

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

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REGION VI, ALLIED CONTROL OVER SARDINIA
SEPT., OCT. 1943

25 pp

ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS
Military Government Section

JCH/DW/JW

100-091.4-1

31 October 1943

SUBJECT: Organisation of Italian Labour

1. Certain arrangements have been made by HQ AMG in regard to the organization of Italian Labour. These are detailed in-

- (a) HQ AMG Special Administrative Instructions, Labour, No: 1
- (b) HQ AMG Special Administrative Instructions, Labour, No: 2
- (c) HQ AMG General Order No: 8, Preliminary Instructions
- (d) HQ AMG General Order No: 8
- (e) HQ AMG Rules and Regulations with regard to Labour Offices, issued pursuant to General Order No: 8
- (f) Details of uniform wage scale and conditions of employment governing civilians employed by branches of Allied Armed Forces in the Island of Sicily.

2. The orders and instructions detailed above have been received from time to time by this HQ but their co-ordination has not been possible owing to irregularity of their despatch, and variations in the number of copies received. It is now intended, therefore, to distribute the said orders, and instructions (some having already been issued) complete to all concerned, and the distribution given below achieves this object. References in the distribution ((a), (b), etc.) are to documents listed in sub-para of para 1, above.

J. C. Holmes
J. C. HOLMES
Brigadier General, G.S.C.
Chief, Military Government Section

DISTRIBUTION:

	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)
Civil Affairs Division						
War Dept., Washington D.C.	1	1	1	1	1	1
Director of Civil Affairs						
War Office, Whitehall, S.W.1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Office of the Resident						
American Minister	1	1	1	1	1	1
Office of the Resident						
British Minister	1	1	1	1	1	1
PNE	1	1	1	1	1	1
PRO	1	1	1	1	1	1
AMG (P)	-	-	1	1	1	1
HQ AC	-	-	1	1	1	1
Q(Maint)	-	-	1	1	1	1
D. Lab	1	1	1	1	1	1

CR/2/ww
B-2736

September 1943. /ecn

SUBJECT: General Order No. 3, Preliminary Instructions

TO : ALL S.C.A.O.'s

1. There have been forwarded under separate cover

- (a) Copies of General Order No. 3 which establishes a Regional Labor Office for Sicily and Provincial Labor Offices; and
- (b) Rules and Regulations issued pursuant thereto.

2. The Order is to be posted and published in the usual manner so that the earliest possible public notice may be assured. The Rules and Regulations which are mimeographed in English and Italian are to be made available for distribution to interested persons. In addition it would be advisable to have same published for public information wherever possible.

3. While the Order and Rules and Regulations are self-explanatory, it is requested that they be studied and analyzed carefully so that any questions which arise may be submitted to this Headquarters for consideration and answer without delay.

4. Article I of the General Order abolishes the Fascist Corporative System and the Consiglio Provinciale delle Corporazioni. Section 2 of Rules and Regulations establishes the machinery for recording and controlling the assets of these institutions; and for their disposition.

5. Article II (a) of the Order creates a Regional Labor Office for Sicily. Responsibility for compliance with this article and related sections in Rules and Regulations is that of Headquarters.

6. Article II (b) creates Provincial Labor Offices in each Province. Article 7 recites their powers, duties and functions. The pertinent sections in the Rules and Regulations are 4, 5, and 6. The success of the labor program will depend almost entirely upon the care with which these provisions are effectuated.

NOTE: Special attention is invited to Sec. 5 of Rules and Regulations. The person selected as Director of Labor must be of unquestioned character and integrity. He should be a person with actual experience or training in the field of labor relations. Every effort must be made to select a person of judicial temperament who has had no previous connection with industry or labor of such a nature as to make him unacceptable to the larger number of either group.

7. Sec 6 (a) is self-explanatory.

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which are mimeographed in English and Italian are to be made available for distribution to interested persons. In addition it would be advisable to have some published for public information wherever possible.

3. While the Order and Rules and Regulations are self-explanatory, it is requested that they be studied and analyzed carefully so that any questions which arise may be submitted to this Headquarters for consideration and answer without delay.

4. Article I of the General Order abolishes the Fascist Corporative System and the Consiglio Provinciale delle Corporazioni. Section 8 of Rules and Regulations establishes the machinery for recording and controlling the assets of these institutions; and for their disposition.

5. Article II (a) of the Order creates a Regional Labor Office for Italy. Responsibility for compliance with this article and related sections in Rules and Regulations is that of Headquarters.

6. Article II (b) creates Provincial Labor Offices in each Province. Article 7 recites their powers, duties and functions. The pertinent sections in the Rules and Regulations are 4, 5, and 6. The success of the labor program will depend almost entirely upon the care with which these provisions are effectuated.

NOTE: Special attention is invited to Sec. 5 of Rules and Regulations. The person selected as Director of Labor must be of unquestioned character and integrity. He should be a person with actual experience or training in the field of labor relations. Every effort must be made to select a person of judicial temperament who has had no previous connection with industry or labor of such a nature as to make him unacceptable to the larger number of either group.

7. Sec 6 (a) is self-explanatory.

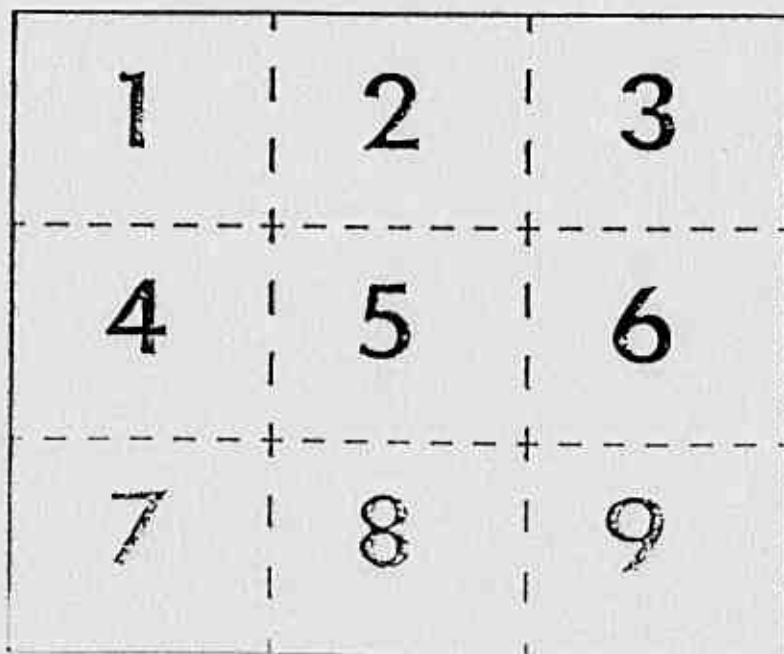
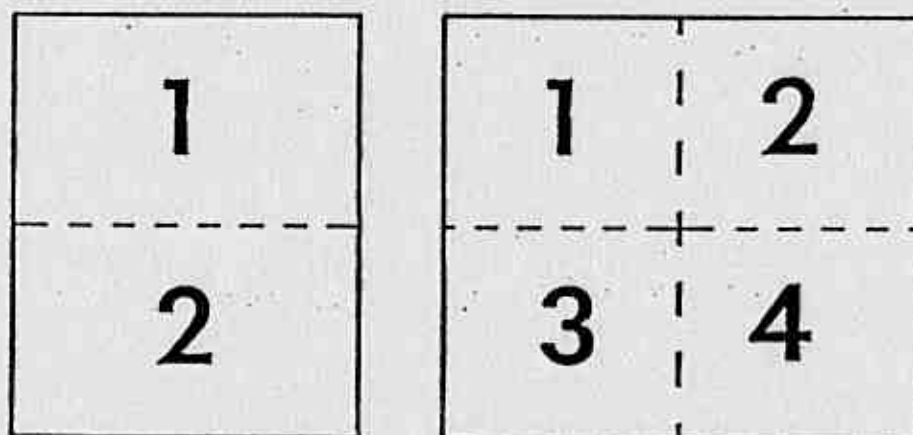
8. Sec 6 (b) confirms the existence of the labor exchanges which have already been created in most Provinces, but places them under the immediate jurisdiction of the Provincial Labor Offices.

9. Sec 6 (c) continues in substance the system of conciliation and arbitration in effect on the labor prior to occupation. It provides machinery for adjustment of labor controversies and will probably be utilized to considerable extent by employees and employers immediately.

NOTE: (1) It should be noted that the substantive law, wage and condition of employment provisions of collective agreements and wage conventions in existence as of 9 July 43 are still in effect, and that revision of same may be requested by interested persons through the machinery aforementioned. However, under no circumstances are collective contract provisions to be requested for renegotiation or arbitration without prior approval of Headquarters. For any change or hour adjustments, or changes for union or association prior to occupation to issue from any Province whether on Provincial or Corporative level without prior approval of Headquarters.

MAPS AND CHARTS TOO LARGE TO FILM
ON ONE EXPOSURE ARE FILMED CLOCKWISE
BEGINNING IN THE UPPER LEFT CORNER,
LEFT TO RIGHT, AND TOP TO BOTTOM.

SEE DIAGRAMS BELOW.



Allied Military Government GENERAL ORDER

Governo Militare Alleato d ORDINE GENERALE

(SICILY)

LABOUR RELATIONS

I, FRANCIS BARON RENNELL OF RODD, Major General, Chief Civil Affairs Officer of the Allied Military Government of the Occupied Territory, hereby Order as follows: —

Article I

ABOLITION OF CERTAIN FASCIST INSTITUTIONS

The Fascist Corporative Syndicate System and the following unions and councils, that is to say: —

- (a) Unione Provinciale Fascista Lavoratori dell'Industria;
- (b) Unione Provinciale Fascista Lavoratori dell'Agricoltura;
- (c) Unione Provinciale Fascista Lavoratori del Commercio;
- (d) Unione Provinciale Fascista Lavoratori del Credito Assicurazioni;
- (e) Unione Fascista degli Industriali;
- (f) Unione Fascista degli Agricoltori;
- (g) Unione Fascista dei Commercianti;
- (h) Unione Fascista del Credito Provincia di Palermo;
- (i) Unione Provinciale Fascista Professionisti ed Artisti;
- (j) Consiglio Provinciale delle Corporazioni;

and all branches, constituent syndicates, units and other dependencies thereof respectively are hereby dissolved.

Government of Occupied Territories GENERAL ORDER No.

Comando Alleato del Territorio Occupato ORDINE GENERALE Numero

(SICILIA)

ORGANIZZAZIONE DEL LAVORO

Io, FRANCIS BARON RENNELL OF RODD, Maggiore
degli Affari Civili del Governo Militare Alleato del Territorio Occupato,
per mezzo del presente Ordine quanto segue: —

Articolo I

ABOLIZIONE DI ALCUNE ISTITUZIONI FASCISTE

Il Sistema Sindacale Corporativo Fascista e le seguenti
gli cioè: —

- (a) Unione Provinciale Fascista Lavoratori dell'Industria;
- (b) Unione Provinciale Fascista Lavoratori dell'Agricoltura;
- (c) Unione Provinciale Fascista Lavoratori del Commercio;
- (d) Unione Provinciale Fascista Lavoratori del Credito Assicurazioni;
- (e) Unione Fascista degli Industriali;
- (f) Unione Fascista degli Agricoltori;
- (g) Unione Fascista dei Commercianti;
- (h) Unione Fascista del Credito Provincia di Palermo;
- (i) Unione Provinciale Fascista Professionisti ed Artisti;
- (j) Consiglio Provinciale delle Corporazioni;

nonchè tutte le diramazioni costituenti Sindacati, uffici
essi rispettivamente dipendenti, vengono con il presente

CTIONS

Major General, Chief Civilian
of the Occupied Territories

INSTITUTIONS

and the following unions and

di dell'Industria;
di dell'Agricoltura;
di del Commercio;
di del Credito Assicurazioni;

di Palermo,
isti ed Artisti;
ni;

and other dependencies there-

ment of Occupied Territory **ORDER No. 8**

to del Territorio Occupato **RALE Numero 8**

(SICILIA)

ORGANIZZAZIONE DEL LAVORO

Io, FRANCIS BARON RENNELL OF RODD, Maggior Generale, Capo degli Affari Civili del Governo Militare Alleato del Territorio Occupato, a mezzo del presente Ordino quanto segue: —

Articolo 1

ABOLIZIONE DI ALCUNE ISTITUZIONI FASCISTE

Il Sistema Sindacale Corporativo Fascista e le seguenti Unioni e Consigli cioè: —

- (a) Unione Provinciale Fascista Lavoratori dell'Industria;
- (b) Unione Provinciale Fascista Lavoratori dell'Agricoltura;
- (c) Unione Provinciale Fascista Lavoratori del Commercio;
- (d) Unione Provinciale Fascista Lavoratori del Credito Assicurazioni;
- (e) Unione Fascista degli Industriali;
- (f) Unione Fascista degli Agricoltori;
- (g) Unione Fascista dei Commercianti;
- (h) Unione Fascista del Credito Provincia di Palermo;
- (i) Unione Provinciale Fascista Professionisti ed Artisti;
- (j) Consiglio Provinciale delle Corporazioni;

nonchè tutte le diramazioni costituenti Sindacati, uffici ed altri organi da essi rispettivamente dipendenti, vengono con il presente ordine, disciolti.

- (f) Unione Fascista degli Agricoltori;
- (g) Unione Fascista dei Commercianti;
- (h) Unione Fascista del Credito Provincia di Palermo;
- (i) Unione Provinciale Fascista Professionisti ed Artisti;
- (j) Consiglio Provinciale delle Corporazioni;

and all branches, constituent syndicates, units and other dependencies thereof respectively are hereby dissolved.

Article II

CREATION OF LABOUR OFFICES

The following institutions are hereby created: —

- (a) A Regional Labour Office for Sicily;
- (b) A Provincial Labour Office for each of the Provinces of Palermo, Messina, Catania, Trapani, Ragusa, Siracusa, Agrigento, Caltanissetta and Enna.

Article III

RULES AND REGULATIONS

Rules and Regulations will be issued by the Allied Military Government to enable the Regional Labour Office for Sicily and the Provincial Labour Offices hereby established to fulfil their objects and perform and carry out their powers, duties and functions.

Article IV

OBJECTS OF THE REGIONAL LABOUR OFFICE FOR SICILY

Subject to the Rules and Regulations to be issued as aforesaid, the Regional Labour Office for Sicily will have the following powers, duties and functions within the Island of Sicily: —

- (a) To consider forthwith the most practicable and expeditious method of re-establishing and assuring freedom of labour organisation and representation throughout the Island of Sicily;
- (b) The co-ordination of the work of and the information and statistics compiled by the Provincial Labour Offices;
- (c) The compilation of similar information and statistics for the Island of Sicily;
- (d) The issuing of periodical reports and bulletins on labour questions for issue to the public or otherwise;
- (e) To act as conciliator, mediator or arbitrator in labour cases which are of special economic significance or of interest to the entire region;
- (f) Generally to do all such other things in connection with labour matters within the Island of Sicily as may be required.

Article V

- (e) Unione Fascista degli Industriali;
- (f) Unione Fascista degli Agricoltori;
- (g) Unione Fascista dei Commercianti;
- (h) Unione Fascista del Credito Provincia di Palermo;
- (i) Unione Provinciale Fascista Professionisti ed Artisti;
- (j) Consiglio Provinciale delle Corporazioni;

nonchè tutte le diramazioni costituenti Sindacati, uffici ed altri
essi rispettivamente dipendenti, vengono con il presente ordine,

Articolo II

CREAZIONE DEGLI UFFICI DEL LAVORO

Le seguenti istituzioni vengono con il presente ordine create:

- (a) Un Ufficio Regionale del Lavoro per la Sicilia;
- (b) Un Ufficio Provinciale del Lavoro per ciascuna delle
di Palermo, Messina, Catania, Trapani, Ragusa, Siracusa,
Agrigento, Caltanissetta ed Enna.

Articolo III

NORME E REGOLAMENTI

Norme e regolamenti saranno emanati dal Governo Militare
fine di permettere che l'Ufficio Regionale del Lavoro per la Sicilia
uffici Provinciali del Lavoro costituiti con il presente ordine pos-
sano seguire i loro fini ed adempiere ed esercitare i loro poteri, obblighi

Articolo IV

COMPITI DELL'UFFICIO REGIONALE DEL LAVORO PER LA SICILIA

Soggetto alle norme ed ai regolamenti che saranno emanati
sopra accennato, l'Ufficio Regionale del Lavoro per la Sicilia avrà
poteri, obblighi e funzioni per tutta la Sicilia: —

- (a) Prendere immediatamente in esame il sistema più pratico
per ristabilire e per assicurare la libertà di organizzazione
rappresentanza del lavoro;
- (b) Il co-ordinamento del lavoro degli Uffici Provinciali
e delle informazioni e statistiche da essi fornite;
- (c) La compilazione di simili informazioni e statistiche per
la Sicilia;
- (d) La pubblicazione di relazioni periodiche e di bollettini
del lavoro per la distribuzione al pubblico od altrimenti;
- (e) Funzionare quale conciliatore, mediatore od arbitro, in
controversia sul lavoro, che siano di speciale importanza
mica o di interesse per l'intera regione;
- (f) Compiere generalmente tutte le altre funzioni connesse
col lavoro entro l'Isola di Sicilia come può essere

Articolo V

COMPITI DEGLI UFFICI PROVINCIALI DEL LAVORO

- (e) Unione Fascista degli Industriali;
(f) Unione Fascista degli Agricoltori;
(g) Unione Fascista dei Commercianti;
(h) Unione Fascista del Credito Provincia di Palermo;
(i) Unione Provinciale Fascista Professionisti ed Artisti;
(j) Consiglio Provinciale delle Corporazioni;
nonchè tutte le diramazioni costituenti Sindacati, uffici ed altri organi da essi rispettivamente dipendenti, vengono con il presente ordine, disciolti.

Articolo II

CREAZIONE DEGLI UFFICI DEL LAVORO

Le seguenti istituzioni vengono con il presente ordine creati: —

- (a) Un Ufficio Regionale del Lavoro per la Sicilia;
- (b) Un Ufficio Provinciale del Lavoro per ciascuna delle Provincie di Palermo, Messina, Catania, Trapani, Ragusa, Siracusa, Agrigento, Caltanissetta ed Enna.

Articolo III

NORME E REGOLAMENTI

Norme e regolamenti saranno emanati dal Governo Militare Alleato, al fine di permettere che l'Ufficio Regionale del Lavoro per la Sicilia e gli Uffici Provinciali del Lavoro costituiti con il presente ordine possano perseguire i loro fini ed adempiere ed esercitare i loro poteri, obblighi e funzioni.

Articolo IV

COMPITI DELL'UFFICIO REGIONALE DEL LAVORO PER LA SICILIA

Soggetto alle norme ed ai regolamenti che saranno emanati come più sopra accennato, l'Ufficio Regionale del Lavoro per la Sicilia avrà i seguenti poteri, obblighi e funzioni per tutta la Sicilia: —

- (a) Prendere immediatamente in esame il sistema più pratico e spedito per ristabilire e per assicurare la libertà di organizzazioni e di rappresentanza del lavoro;
- (b) Il co-ordinamento del lavoro degli Uffici Provinciali del Lavoro e delle informazioni e statistiche da essi fornite;
- (c) La compilazione di simili informazioni e statistiche per l'isola di Sicilia;
- (d) La pubblicazione di relazioni periodiche e di bollettini su problemi del lavoro per la distribuzione al pubblico od altrimenti;
- (e) Funzionare quale conciliatore, mediatore od arbitro, in materia di controversia sul lavoro, che siano di speciale importanza economica o di interesse per l'intera regione;
- (f) Compiere generalmente tutte le altre funzioni connesse con i problemi del lavoro entro l'Isola di Sicilia come può essere richiesto.

Articolo V

COMPITI DEGLI UFFICI PROVINCIALI DEL LAVORO

- representation throughout the Island of Sicily;
- (b) The co-ordination of the work of and the information and statistics compiled by the Provincial Labour Offices;
 - (c) The compilation of similar information and statistics for the Island of Sicily;
 - (d) The issuing of periodical reports and bulletins on labour questions for issue to the public or otherwise;
 - (e) To act as conciliator, mediator or arbitrator in labour cases which are of special economic significance or of interest to the entire region;
 - (f) Generally to do all such other things in connection with labour matters within the Island of Sicily as may be required.

Article V

OBJECTS OF PROVINCIAL LABOUR OFFICES

Subject to the Rules and Regulations to be issued as aforesaid, Provincial Labour Offices will have the following powers, duties and functions within the respective Provinces in which they are established: —

- (a) The compilation of information and statistics on labour;
- (b) The establishment of offices for the registration and supply of labour;
- (c) To act as conciliators, mediators or arbitrators in labour disputes; and
- (d) Generally to do all such other things in connection with labour matters within the respective Provinces as may be required.

Article VI

EFFECTIVE DATE

This Order will become operative throughout the Island of Sicily on the first day of October 1943.

Dated: September 24, 1943.

RENNELL OF RODD

Major-General

Chief Civil Affairs Officer

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OFFICES

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Island of Sicily on the

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or-General

il Affairs Officer

- (c) La compilazione di simili informazioni e statistiche per la Sicilia;
- (d) La pubblicazione di relazioni periodiche e di bollettini del lavoro per la distribuzione al pubblico od altri;
- (e) Funzionare quale conciliatore, mediatore od arbitro in controversie sul lavoro, che siano di speciale importanza o di interesse per l'intera regione;
- (f) Compiere generalmente tutte le altre funzioni connesse con i problemi del lavoro entro l'Isola di Sicilia come può essere richiesto.

Articolo V

COMPITI DEGLI UFFICI PROVINCIALI DEL LAVORO

Soggetti alle norme ed ai regolamenti che saranno emanati in materia, come sopra accennato, gli Uffici Provinciali del Lavoro verranno adempiere i poteri, obblighi e funzioni nei limiti delle rispettive Provincie come saranno stati creati: —

- (a) La compilazione di rapporti informativi e di statistiche sul lavoro;
- (b) La costituzione di uffici per la registrazione e il controllo della mano d'opera;
- (c) Funzionare quali conciliatori, mediatori od arbitri in controversie sul lavoro e
- (d) Compiere generalmente tutte le altre funzioni connesse con i problemi del lavoro nei limiti delle rispettive provincie come può essere richiesto.

Articolo VI

DATA DI ENTRATA IN VIGORE

Questo Ordine entrerà in vigore per tutta la Sicilia il 1° Ottobre, 1943.

24 Settembre 1943.

RENNELL

Maggior Generale

Capo degli Affari

- (c) La compilazione di simili informazioni e statistiche per l'isola di Sicilia;
- (d) La pubblicazione di relazioni periodiche e di bollettini su problemi del lavoro per la distribuzione al pubblico od altrimenti;
- (e) Funzionare quale conciliatore, mediatore od arbitro, in materia di controversia sul lavoro, che siano di speciale importanza economica o di interesse per l'intera regione;
- (f) Compiere generalmente tutte le altre funzioni connesse con i problemi del lavoro entro l'Isola di Sicilia come può essere richiesto.

Articolo V

COMPITI DEGLI UFFICI PROVINCIALI DEL LAVORO

Soggetti alle norme ed ai regolamenti che saranno emanati come più sopra accennato, gli Uffici Provinciali del Lavoro verranno ad avere i seguenti poteri, obblighi e funzioni nei limiti delle rispettive Province nelle quali essi siano stati creati: —

- (a) La compilazione di rapporti informativi e di statistiche in materia di lavoro;
- (b) La costituzione di uffici per la registrazione e il collocamento della mano d'opera;
- (c) Funzionare quali conciliatori, mediatori od arbitri in materia di controversie sul lavoro e
- (d) Compiere generalmente tutte le altre funzioni connesse con i problemi del lavoro nei limiti delle rispettive provincie come può essere richiesto.

Articolo VI

DATA DI ENTRATA IN VIGORE

Questo Ordine entrerà in vigore per tutta la Sicilia il primo giorno di Ottobre, 1943.

24 Settembre 1943.

RENNELL OF RODD

Magglor Generale

Capo degli Affari Civili

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF GUAM, PAGO PAGO, PAGO PAGO

THE CHIEF CIVIL AFFAIRS OFFICER, PAGO PAGO, PAGO PAGO

CHIEF CIVIL AFFAIRS OFFICER, PAGO PAGO, PAGO PAGO

THE REGIONAL LABOUR OFFICE, PAGO PAGO, PAGO PAGO

1. The Regional Labour Office for Sielly shall be established in the City and Province of Palermo or at such other city or town as the Chief Civil Affairs Officer may direct.

2. The Regional Labour Office for Sielly shall be in the charge of a civilian director to be known as the Director of Labour for the Region of Sielly to be appointed by the Chief Civil Affairs Officer or an officer duly empowered by him in that behalf. His staff shall be composed of civilian clerical staff, labour specialists, labour investigators and such other selected personnel as he may require and the Chief Civil Affairs Officer may approve.

3. The powers, duties and functions of the Regional Labour Office for Sielly will be as follows:-

- (a) To co-ordinate the functions and activities of the various Provincial Labour Offices.
- (b) To act in an advisory capacity to Provincial Labour Offices.
- (c) To compile statistical information on employment, child labour, wages and labour relations (including disputes, mediation, conciliation and arbitration) in the Island of Sielly, such statistical information to be based upon information supplied by the Provincial Labour Offices and checked and compared with all other available information.
- (d) To report monthly to the Chief Civil Affairs Officer on the labour situation generally in the Island of Sielly.
- (e) To publish quarterly in the form of a report to the Chief Civil Affairs Officer a summary of and deductions from the statistical information so compiled and to make such report available for inspection by and publication to the public.

Chief of an officer duly empowered by him in that behalf. His staff shall be composed of civilian clerical staff, labour economists, labour investigators and such other selected personnel as he may require and the Chief Civil Affairs Officer may approve.

3. The powers, duties and functions of the Regional Labour Office for Sicily will be as follows:-

- (a) To co-ordinate the functions and activities of the various Provincial Labour Offices.
- (b) To act in an advisory capacity to Provincial Labour Offices.
- (c) To compile statistical information on employment, child labour, wages and labour relations (including disputes, mediation, conciliation and arbitration) in the Island of Sicily, such statistical information to be based upon information supplied by the Provincial Labour Offices and checked and compared with all other available information.
- (d) To report monthly to the Chief Civil Affairs Officer on the labour situation generally in the Island of Sicily.
- (e) To publish quarterly in the form of a report to the Chief Civil Affairs Officer a summary of and details from the statistical information so compiled and to make such report available for inspection by and publication to the public.
- (f) To act as or to appoint conciliators, mediators or arbitrators in any labour dispute referred to it by any Provincial Labour Office or by the Chief Civil Affairs Officer, but so always that any conciliation, mediation, arbitration or other decision given in any such dispute shall be submitted for approval by the C.C.A.O. Any decision which appears adversely to affect the interests of the Allied Forces in the territory, or which is in conflict with any policy affecting the public interest in the territory may at the discretion of the C.C.A.O. be reviewed or reopened by him for further evidence and consideration.
- (g) To consider forthwith the most practicable and expeditious method of re-establishing and assuring freedom of labour organisation and representation throughout the Island of Sicily.

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- (2) To deal with such other matters relevant to labour and labour relations in the Island of Sicily as the Chief Civil Affairs Officer may refer to it.

PROVINCIAL LABOUR OFFICES

4. The Provincial Labour Office for each province will be established in the capital city or town of the provinces or in such other city or town as the Senior Civil Affairs Officer may direct.

5. Each Provincial Labour Office will be in the charge of a civilian director to be named as the Director of Labour to be appointed by the Prefetto and approved by the Senior Civil Affairs Officer of the Province. His staff shall consist of clerical employees and such labour economists and investigators as he may require.

6. The powers duties and functions of a Provincial Labour Office will be as follows:-

- (a) To compile statistical information on employment, unemployment, child labour and wages in the province.

- (b) To establish central employment offices as and where necessary and there to

- (i) register all unemployed labour by craft and skill;
- (ii) furnish labour (on application) to the allied forces;
- (iii) furnish labour (on application) to civilian employers.

- (c) To act as or to appoint conciliators, mediators or arbitrators in labour disputes but so always that any conciliation, mediation, arbitration or other decision given in any such dispute shall be submitted for approval by the Chief Civil Affairs Officer through the Senior Civil Affairs Officer. Any decision which appears adversely to affect the interests of the allied forces in the territory, or which is in conflict with any policy affecting the public interest in the territory may at the discretion of the C.C.A.O., be reviewed or reopened by him for further evidence and consideration.

- (d) To report monthly to the Prefetto and the Senior Civil

employees and such labour economists and investigators as he may require.

6. The powers duties and functions of a Provincial Labour Office will be as follows:-

- (a) To compile statistical information on employment, unemployment, child labour and wages in the province.
- (b) To establish central employment offices as and where necessary and there to
 - (i) Register all unemployed labour by craft and skill;
 - (ii) Furnish labour (on application) to the Allied Forces;
 - (iii) Furnish labour (on application) to civilian employers.
- (c) To act as or to appoint conciliators, mediators or arbitrators in labour disputes but so always that any conciliation, mediation, arbitration or other decision given in any such dispute shall be submitted for approval by the Chief Civil Affairs Officer through the Senior Civil Affairs Officer. Any decision which appears adversely to affect the interests of the Allied Forces in the territory, or which is in conflict with any policy affecting the public interest in the territory may at the discretion of the C.C.A.O., be reviewed or reopened by him for further evidence and consideration.
- (d) To report monthly to the Prefetto and the Senior Civil Affairs Officer of the province on its work in the past month and on the labour situation generally in the province.
- (e) To institute forthwith a study of wages in the province.
- (f) To establish such sub-offices and to appoint such representatives as efficient administration may require.
- (g) To deal with such other matters relevant to provincial labour and labour relations as the Prefetto or the Senior Civil Affairs Officer may refer to it.

RECORDS AND FILES OF DISCLOSED INSTITUTIONS

7. The records and files of the Institutions disclosed by Article I of General Order No. 8 shall be delivered to the Director of Labour for the Region of Sicily or as he shall direct.

-3-

REGULATIONS OF PROPERTY CONTROLS

8. (a) S.C.L.C. will furnish to the Assistant Controller of Property assigned to their respective provinces a list of all property of the said institutions and inventories of contents, including:-

- (i) The physical condition of the property and
- (ii) Its disposition, i.e. whether occupied by the Armed Forces, Government, or alien Government Officials, or leased to third parties etc.

Upon receipt of the above information the Controller of Property will take formal control of such property.

(b) The Controller of Property shall permit the Regional Labour Office for Sicily and the Provincial Labour Offices to use all or any of the buildings and premises of the said Institutions together with the furniture and equipment therein belonging to the said Institutions and no payment of rent or compensation for such use shall be made; and

(c) No monies of the said Institutions shall be applied without the specific direction of the Chief Finance Officer for any purpose of the Regional or Provincial Labour Offices which shall obtain the necessary funds from the Allied Military Financial Agency.

sgd/ Charles Spofford
Col., S.C.C.
for

Major General,
Chief Civil Affairs
Officer

23 September, 1943

(ii) Its disposition, i.e. whether conveyed by the Armed Forces, AGO, Italian Government Officials, or leased to third parties etc.

Upon receipt of the above information the Controller of Property will take formal control of such property.

(b) The Controller of Property shall permit the Regional Labour Office for Sicily and the Provincial Labour Offices to use all or any of the buildings and premises of the said Institutions together with the furniture and equipment therein belonging to the said Institutions and no payment of rent or compensation for such use shall be made; and

(c) No monies of the said Institutions shall be applied without the specific direction of the Chief Finance Officer for any purpose of the Regional or Provincial Labour Offices which shall obtain the necessary funds from the Allied Military Financial Agency.

Sgd/ Charles Spofford
Col., G.S.C.
for

Major General,
Chief Civil Affairs
Officer

23 September, 1943

3472

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT

AMTG/4000/143

1 October 1943

SUBJECT: Uniform Wage Scale and Conditions of Employment
Governing Civilians Employed by Branches of Al-
lied Armed Forces on the Island of Sicily.

TO : All Branches Allied Armed Forces - Sicily.

1. Enclosed herewith are copies of Uniform Wage Scale and Conditions of Employment intended to cover civilians employed by all branches of the Allied Armed Forces on the Island of Sicily.

2. The wage scale and conditions of employment were prepared by this Headquarters at the request of representatives of the Allied Armed Forces; and after conference and consultation with representatives of the Fifth Army, Seventh Army, 15 Army Group, District I, Naval Operating Base, Island Base Section, and Western Island Resources Board.

3. It was the intention of the Allied Armed Forces, and it is the recommendation of this Headquarters, that the conditions of employment and rates of pay established be uniformly applied throughout the Island -- effectuated immediately through routing orders or by directive. Previously issued wage orders or directives should be rescinded.

4. The Armed Forces have also requested that the technical staff of Army Headquarters be utilized for continued study and reconsideration of Army Wage Scales and related matters on an island-wide basis. In view of this request, it is recommended that each unit submit suggestions for additional classifications of work and revisions or adjustments in rates of pay as circumstances may warrant so that periodic joint conferences may be held for interchange of information, discussion, and revision of scale. In this manner, uniformity and stability in labor relations can be maintained, and fully informed consideration given to the labor requirements of the Armed Forces as well as to the social and economic problems of the Island.

DAM/tbw

/s/ CHARLES W. SPURDUE,
CHARLES W. SPURDUE,
Colonel, G.S.C.,
Chief Staff Officer.

DISTRIBUTION:
CDAO 1
DAO 1
7th Army 1

8th Army-Reg II 15 School and First Arm 5
9th Army-Reg III 15 American Red Cross 5
7th Army 15 All AGORA 25

Headquarters at the request of representatives of the Allied Armed Forces; and after conferences and consultation with representatives of the Night Army, Seventh Army, 15 Army Group, District I, Naval Operating Base, Island Base Section, and Eastern Island Resources Board.

3. It was the intention of the Allied Armed Forces, and it is the recommendation of this Headquarters, that the conditions of employment and rates of pay established be uniformly applied throughout the Island -- effectuated immediately through Hostile orders or by Directive. Previously issued wage orders or directives should be rescinded.

4. The Armed Forces have also requested that the technical staff of ARCTIC Headquarters be utilized for continued study and reconsideration of Army Wage Scales and related matters on an island-wide basis. In view of this request, it is recommended that each unit submit suggestions for additional classifications of work and revisions or adjustments in rates of pay as circumstances may warrant so that periodic joint conferences may be held for interchange of information, discussion, and revision of scale. In this manner, uniformity and stability in labor relations can be maintained, and fully informed consideration given to the labor requirements of the Armed Forces as well as to the social and economic problems of the Island.

DAM/tbw

/s/ CHARLES M. SPOTFORD,
t/ CHARLES M. SPOTFORD,
Colonel, G.S.C.,
Chief Staff Officer.

DISTRIBUTION:

CMAC	1
PCAC	1
C/O	1
Divisions	1
Flot	10
NATOCIA	10
AFHQ	10
15 AG	25

8th Army-Reg II	15	School Area-Tini Numa	5
9th Army-Reg III	15	American Red Cross	5
7th Army	15	All SCAG's	25
IBS	15	10th P of E	5
MOB	15		
District I	15		
AF Det Dep No 3	5		
RAP	5		

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UNIFORM WAGE SCALE AND CONDITIONS OF EMPLOYMENT GOVERNINGCIVILIANS EMPLOYED BY BRANCHES OF UNITED STATES FORCESON ISLAND OF HAWAIII. CONDITIONS OF EMPLOYMENT - CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES.

(a) Night (8) hours shall constitute a work day exclusive of meal time and time required to travel to and from work.

(b) Time and one half shall be paid for work in excess of eight (8) hours in a given day. However, overtime work shall be discouraged in the interest of efficiency and employment of surplus labor; and shall be permitted only in case of emergency.

(c) No extra compensation shall be paid for Sunday or Holiday work.

(d) Civilian labor shall be employed at minimum rates for a probationary period of one week. Thereafter, the rates of pay may be revised within the maximum limit at the discretion of the employing arm or service.

(e) Wage rates in existing services, e.g. railroad, public utilities, etc., shall be continued unchanged until further notice. In cases where such services are actually taken over by the Armed Forces, civilian personnel of the particular organization involved shall not be placed on the military payroll.

(f) All branches of the Allied Armed Forces, and all civilian contractors engaged to work for the Armed Forces, shall be bound by the provisions contained herein.

(1) Branches of the Armed Forces which employ labor directly shall not be responsible for benefit payroll deductions directed and authorized by law. Responsibility for payment of such deductions shall be that of the individual employee.

(11) Civilian contractors engaged to work for the Armed Forces shall be responsible for making such employee payroll deductions and benefit payments as may be directed or authorized by law.

employment of surplus labor; and shall be permitted only in case of emergency.

(c) No extra compensation shall be paid for Sunday or Holiday work.

(d) Civilian labor shall be employed at minimum rates for a probationary period of one week. Thereafter, the rates of pay may be revised within the maximum limit at the discretion of the employing Arm or Service.

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3470

(11) Civilian contractors engaged to work for the Armed Forces shall be responsible for making such employee payroll deductions and benefit payments as may be directed or authorized by law.

WAGE UNIT - CIVILIAN EMPLOYED.

01558525

<u>CLERICAL</u>	<u>Min. per Day</u>	<u>Max. per Day</u>
Clerks, Male	70	100
Clerks, Female	60	90
Interpreters (oral)	70	110
Interpreters (translating)	90	110
Storekeepers	70	90
Storewomen	50	70
Typists, Male	70	95
Typists, Female	60	80

CLASSIFIED LANCER

Apprentices to all trades	30	60
Armature Winder	80	120
Armourers	90	110
Bakers	70	90
Battery Workers	70	90
Blacksmiths	70	90
Boiler Makers	70	90
Boiler Men	70	90
Bookbinders	70	90
Bookbinders Assistants	50	60
Bricklayers	75	100
Butchers	70	90
Breakmen	70	90
Carpenters	70	90
Caulkers	70	90
Chainmen	70	90
Chief Compositor	120	130
Compositors	90	120
Compositors Assistants	70	90
Concrete Workers	60	70
Coopers	70	90
Coppersmiths	70	90
Drivers M	70	100
Electrical Wiremen	75	110
Electricians	75	120
Engineer, Locomotive	95	150
Engineer, Steam, Stationary	85	110
Farriers	70	90
Firemen, Oil Fuel	70	90
Fitters	80	110
Fitters, Carriage	70	90
Fitters, Drivers	80	110
Fitters, Electrical	80	110
Housemen	70	90

CLAIMED LABOR

Apprentices to all trades	60
Armature Winder	130
Armourers	110
Bakers	90
Battery Workers	90
Blacksmiths	90
Boiler Makers	90
Boiler Men	90
Bookbinders	90
Bookbinders Assistants	60
Bricklayers	100
Butchers	90
Breakmen	90
Carpenters	90
Caulkers	90
Chairmen	90
Chief Compositor	130
Compositors	120
Compositors Assistants	90
Concrete Workers	70
Coopers	90
Coppersmiths	90
Drivers M	100
Electrical Wiremen	120
Electricians	120
Engineer, Locomotive	150
Engineer, Steam, Stationary	110
Farmers	90
Firesmen, Oil Fuel	90
Fitters	110
Fitters, Carriage	90
Fitters, Drivers	110
Fitters, Electrical	110
Foundrymen	90
Casket Repairers	90

CLASSIFIED LABOR (Cont'd)	LINE	Min. per Day	Max. per Day
Glaziers	70	90	
Greasers, Refrigerating	70	100	
Greasers, Other	70	90	
Grinders, Precision	70	90	
High Speed I.C. Erectors and Pitters	75	100	
Hammermen	70	90	
Labourers, Skilled	80	80	
Lithothesekeeper	70	70	
Linotype Operators	95	120	
Lithographers	90	120	
Lithographers Assistants	70	90	
Machine Minders	70	100	
Machine Assistants	70	90	
Machinists, Engineering	70	100	
Machinists, Tool Room	90	120	
Machinists, Woodworking	70	100	
Masons	70	90	
Mechanics	70	90	
Mechanics Instrument Repairer	90	120	
Mechanics Sewing Machine	90	90	
Mechanics Typewriter	70	100	
Mechanics Typewriter Assistants	90	70	
Mechanics Wireles	90	120	
Moulders	90	120	
Operators, Crane	70	90	
Operators, Winch	70	90	
Painters, Polishers and Signwriters	70	90	
Pattern Makers	90	120	
Permanent Way Inspectors	90	110	
Plasterers	70	90	
Platelayers	70	90	
Platers	70	100	
Plumbers	75	100	
Printers	90	120	
Process Workers	70	100	
Quarrymen - Stone Cutters	60	75	
Riggers	70	100	
Rivet Heaters	60	80	
Riveters	70	90	
Riveters Molder-up	50	60	
Saddlers	70	100	
Saw Doctors	90	110	
Saw Doctors	70	90	

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Lithographers 120
 Lithographers Assistants 90
 Machine Binders 130
 Machine Assistants 90
 Machinists, Engineering 100
 Machinists, Tool Room 120
 Machinists, Woodworking 100
 Masons 90
 Mechanics 90
 Mechanics, Instrument Repairer 120
 Mechanics Sewing Machine 90
 Mechanics Typewriter 100
 Mechanics Typewriter Assistants 70
 Mechanics Wireless 120
 Moulders 90
 Operators, Crane 90
 Operators, Winch 90
 Painters, Polishers and Signwriters 70
 Pattern Makers 90
 Permanent Way Inspectors 130
 Plasterers 110
 Platelayers 90
 Platers 90
 Plumbers 100
 Printers 120
 Process Workers 100
 Quarrymen - Stone Cutters 75
 Riggers 100
 Rivet Heaters 80
 Rivetters 92
 Rivetters Helmer-up 90
 Saddlers 100
 Saw Doctors 110
 Sayers 90
 Sheet Metal Workers 90
 Shipwrights 110
 Shunters 90
 Slaters 100

<u>CLASSIFIED LABOR (Cont'd)</u>	<u>Min. per Day</u>	<u>Max. per Day</u>
Smelters	70	90
Stokers and Firemen	70	90
Supervisors, Road	70	100
Tentmakers	70	90
Textile Refitters	70	90
Tinsmiths	70	90
Tinkeeper	60	90
Toolsmiths	70	100
Trimmers	80	120
Turners	80	120
Tyre Operators	80	110
Valveknishers	70	100
Welders	80	110
Firemen CHL	75	100
<u>UNCLASSIFIED LABOR</u>		
Boys up to and including age of 17	30	30
Chief dangers (one for not less than 100 laborers)	70	70
Gangers (one for 40 laborers)	60	60
Donkey, 2 wheeled cart and driver	100	100 (10 hr day)
Horse (or mule) 2 wheeled cart and driver	135	135 (10 hr day)
Horse (or mule) 4 wheeled cart and driver	200	200 (10 hr day)
Unskilled Laborers - Male	50	50
Unskilled women	40	40
Watchmen	55	60
<u>MARINE LABOR</u>		
Boat Hands	60	60
Boat Repairs	100	100
Coxswain	80	80
Diver (Plus additional hourly rate of 20 lire for each hour under water)	95	95
Draughtsman	80	80
Foreman	90	90
Master Salvage Hand	85	85
Pilots	160	160
Railmakers	100	100
Salvage Hand	70	70
Shipwright Chargehand	85	85
Stevedores	75	75
Stevedores Head	85	85
Tugboat Engineer	100	100

90
100
120
120
110
100
110
100

60
70
80
80
80
70
80
75

UNCLASSIFIED LABOR

Boys up to and including age
of 17
Chief Gangers (one for not less
than 100 laborers)
Gangers (one for 40 laborers)
Donkey, 2 wheeled cart and driver
Horse (or mule) 2 wheeled cart
and driver
Horse (or mule) 4 wheeled cart
and driver
Unskilled laborers - Male
Unskilled women
Autohush

MARINE LABOR

Boat Hands
Boat Repairers
Coxswain
Diver (Plus additional Hourly
Rate of 20 lire for each
hours under water)
Draughtsman
Foreman
Master Salvage Head
Pilots
Sailmakers
Salvage Head
Shipwright Chargehand
Stevedores
Stevedores Head
Tugboat Engineer
Tugboat Fireman

30
70
60
100 (10 hr day)
136 (10 hr day)
200 (10 hr day)
50
40
60

60
100
80
95
80
90
85
160
100
70
85
75
85
100
80

55

70

70

70

75

Nursing Sisters, & Officers
 Nurses (Monthly)
 Orderlies, Medical (Monthly)
 Orderlies, Other (Monthly)
 Orderlies, Female and Male
 Nurses (Monthly)
 Midwives in Nursing Sisters
 Nurses, Military Families,
 Hospital (Monthly)
 Officers in Nursing Sisters
 Nurses (Monthly)
 Officers in Officers Nurses
 (Monthly)
 Officers in Officers Nurses
 (Monthly)

DISCONTINUED EMPLOYMENT (2)

Private & Preparatory Male & Female
 14 yrs
 Private & Preparatory Male & Female
 15 yrs
 Private & Preparatory Male & Female
 16 yrs
 Private & Preparatory Male & Female
 17 yrs
 Private & Preparatory Male 18 yrs &
 over
 Private & Preparatory Female 18 yrs
 & over
 Private, Male & Female 14 yrs
 Private, Male & Female 15 yrs
 Private, Male & Female 16 yrs
 Private, Male & Female 17 yrs
 Private, Male 18 yrs & over
 Private, Male 18 yrs & over
 Private, Male & Female
 14 yrs
 Private, Male & Female
 15 yrs
 Private, Male & Female
 16 yrs

1500 (Monthly) 1000
 800 (Monthly) 1600
 100 (Monthly) 800
 800 (Monthly) 1600
 700 (Monthly) 1400
 800 (Monthly) 1600
 800 (Monthly) 1600
 800 (Monthly) 1600

14
 17
 17
 24
 25
 70
 14
 17
 17
 24
 25
 70
 14
 17
 17

3488

200

100

2000

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2/ 2000

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Book of the Month, February, 1992

1997

Traverso, Luciana, Paolo Di Vito

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Treatment, Chaf, Hole

Executive Director, **Prostate Cancer Research**

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author; board; illustrator

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author, Luciano, 1998

Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry

Chlorophyll *a* and *b*

Plotline, Class 4.2, and 5.2

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that the *Journal* is a "must read" for all those who are interested in the current state of the field.

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JACS
ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS

AFU 512

28 September 1943

SUBJECT: Instructions on Allied Control over Sardinia

TO : Regional Allied Commissioner (Sardinia)

A. Appointment

1. You have been appointed Regional Allied Commissioner for Sardinia and placed in charge of Allied control over that portion of Italian territory. You will have under your command a formation of personnel suitable to the purposes immediately in view. At the appropriate time you will proceed to Sardinia and place yourself in contact with the high commissioner appointed by the Badoglio Government to conduct the administration of the island.

B. Situation

2. On September 3, 1943, an armistice was granted to the Italian Government. A copy of the instrument (the "short terms") is attached (Annex A). Your attention is particularly directed to Article 10, whereby it is stipulated that

"The Commander in Chief of the Allied Forces reserves to himself the right to take any measure which in his opinion may be necessary for the protection of the interests of the Allied Forces for the prosecution of the war, and the Italian Government binds itself to take such administrative or other action as the Commander in Chief may require"

It is further provided in Article 12 that

"Other conditions of a political, economic and financial nature with which Italy will be bound to comply will be transmitted at a later date."

The American and British Governments have agreed upon an Instrument of Surrender (the "long terms") which, it is expected, will shortly be transmitted to the Italian Government, but is not yet known to them. A copy is communicated to you, in secrecy, for your information and guidance. It is expected that even after the Instrument has been transmitted to the Italian Government it will not be published to the world.

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The American and British Governments have agreed upon an Instrument of Surrender (the "long terms") which, it is expected, will shortly be transmitted to the Italian Government, but is not yet known to them. A copy is communicated to you, in secrecy, for your information and guidance. It is expected that even after the Instrument has been transmitted to the Italian Government it will not be published to the world.

3. It has been decided that in consideration of the Italian Government now undertaking to follow a policy satisfactory to the Allied Nations -- and in particular declaring war upon Germany and widening its membership to include representatives of liberal democratic elements in the Italian nation -- the Allied Governments will accord it the status of a co-belligerent. This does not mean that Italy is henceforth to be reckoned as one of the United Nations or is to be admitted by the British and American Governments to their counsels as an ally. It means that the Italian Government will be fighting the same enemy, and that the Allied Nations support it for that immediate and limited purpose. It must prove itself by its works: if it renders effective aid in driving the German forces out of Italy and administers its affairs in such a way as to win the confidence of the two Governments, it is fair to suppose that they will make their control lighter than would otherwise be the case.

4. An Allied Commission will shortly be created, under the presidency of the Allied Commander in Chief, to establish itself near the Italian Government and instruct and guide it. This Headquarters is not prepared

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at this time to inform you just what the organization of that Commission will be, or what specific measures of control it will be instructed to adopt. At an appropriate time after the Allied Commission has established its relations with the Italian Government, it is expected that Sicily, Calabria, Lucania and Apulia will be transferred from Allied Military Government, thenceforth to be administered, together with Sardinia, by the Italian Government under the control of the Allied Commission.

C. Mission

5. At the outset your control over Sardinia will be of a provisional character, pending the coming into operation of the Allied Commission. On the one hand you will not be conducting an Allied Military Government such as has been set up in Sicily, and on the other hand you will not be a mere military mission to offer to the Sardinian authorities suggestions and advice which they will be free to disregard. You will be the agent of the Allied Commander in Chief, who has "the right to take any measure which in his opinion may be necessary for the protection of the interests of the Allied Forces for the prosecution of the war". Subject to directions which from time to time you will receive from Allied Force Headquarters, you will speak as his representative

to the representative in Sardinia of the Italian Government, which is bound "to take such administrative or other action as the Commander in Chief may require". Accordingly you will instruct and guide the Italian authorities in Sardinia as may seem proper for the attainment of the purposes of the Allied Governments. You are not yourself to assume the government of Sardinia, but act upon and through the Italian administration there. You will not issue proclamations such as were posted in Sicily, nor countersign the decrees of the Italian authorities. It is their function to administer the territory, and yours to direct them as the interests of the Allied Nations may require. You will not allow yourself to be drawn into any discussion as to whether the Italian high commissioner or other authorities are legally competent to do what is required of them. That is an internal question. The Italian Government must do as it is instructed, and any refusal or deliberate failure will be promptly reported to this Headquarters, which will take such steps as seem appropriate.

6. You will dispose of the members of your formation as may be convenient for the performance of their duties, and will insist that they have complete liberty of movement and sojourn. The operations of the Allied Nations throughout Italian territory must be free from any restraint, regulation, taxation, public charge or other impediment. No Italian court shall be allowed, without the consent of the Allied Commander in Chief, to exercise jurisdiction over any member of the Allied Forces or person accompanying or serving with such forces, or over any official of one of the Allied Nations or any national thereof, or the property of such national. If complaint is made that a wrong has been committed by a member of the Allied Forces, you will call upon

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Headquarters, you will speak as his representative to the representative in Sardinia of the Italian Government, which is bound "to take such administrative or other action as the Commander in Chief may require". Accordingly you will instruct and guide the Italian authorities in Sardinia as may seem proper for the attainment of the purposes of the Allied Governments. You are not yourself to assume the government of Sardinia, but act upon and through the Italian administration there. You will not issue proclamations such as were posted in Sicily, nor countersign the decrees of the Italian authorities. It is their function to administer the territory, and yours to direct them as the interests of the Allied Nations may require. You will not allow yourself to be drawn into any discussion as to whether the Italian high commissioner or other authorities are legally competent to do what is required of them. That is an internal question. The Italian Government must do as it is instructed, and any refusal or deliberate failure will be promptly reported to this Headquarters, which will take such steps as seem appropriate.

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7. In their relations with the authorities and inhabitants of Sardinia your officers will maintain a correct attitude, neither autocratic on the one hand nor familiar on the other. They will avoid any such association with local personages or groups as would be likely to compromise their independence or otherwise impair their usefulness to the Allied Nations. They will at all times, whether on duty or off, be the official representatives of two Governments which, though well disposed toward the Italian people, has still not made peace with their Government. The relations between the Allied Governments and that of Marshal Badoglio are on the basis that the Italian people will eventually, after the German forces have been expelled, be given an opportunity to

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choose their own Government. It is desired that the Italian authorities act upon liberal democratic principles in their administration: political parties not of a Fascist character will be allowed freely to function, though overt acts of public commotion will be suppressed. You will see to it that the High Commissioner examines the situation in the local prisons, and take measures to release political prisoners and to bring others promptly to trial. You will require him to remove from office any official whose political conduct has been obnoxious to the United Nations. The repeal of Fascist legislation is not a matter for local action, but will be taken up with the Italian Government by the Allied Commission.

8. It is the primary objective of the Allied Nations to see that Italy makes the fullest possible contribution to the war effort, which involves the maximum utilization of Italian natural resources. In particular the operation of the Sardinian coal mines is a matter of great importance. You will encourage the substitution of liberal industrial relations for the Fascist labor system, but will insist that interruptions of production cannot be permitted in circumstances where the prosecution of the war would be seriously hindered.

9. You will keep Allied Force Headquarters informed of your activities, and will see that the fullest possible intelligence, military, political and economic, is collected and forwarded. It will be your duty to take such immediate steps as may be necessary for military reasons or to secure the enforcement of the conditions of the armistice; you will so far as possible avoid long-range commitments except on instructions from the Allied Commander in Chief. Your conduct of affairs should be such that when Sardinia is brought under the Allied Commission you will be able to carry on without any marked interruption of control.

By Command of General EISENHOWER:

S/ J.F.M. Whiteley,
Major General,
Deputy Chief of Staff

Italy makes the fullest possible contribution to the war effort, which involves the maximum utilization of Italian natural resources. In particular the operation of the Sardinian coal mines is a matter of great importance. You will encourage the substitution of liberal industrial relations for the Fascist labor system, but will insist that interruptions of production cannot be permitted in circumstances where the prosecution of the war would be seriously hindered.

9. You will keep Allied Force Headquarters informed of your activities, and will see that the fullest possible intelligence, military, political and economic, is collected and forwarded. It will be your duty to take such immediate steps as may be necessary for military reasons or to secure the enforcement of the conditions of the armistice; you will so far as possible avoid long-range commitments except on instructions from the Allied Commander in Chief. Your conduct of affairs should be such that when Sardinia is brought under the Allied Commission you will be able to carry on without any marked interruption of control.

By Command of General EISENHOWER:

S/ J.F.M. Whiteley,
Major General,
Deputy Chief of Staff

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A M N E X A

ARMISTICE

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

1. Immediate cessation of all hostile activity by the Italian armed forces.
2. Italy will use its best endeavors to deny, to the Germans, facilities that might be used against the United Nations.
3. All prisoners or internees of the United Nations to be immediately turned over to the Allied Commander in Chief, and none of these may now or at any time be evacuated to Germany.
4. Immediate transfer of the Italian Fleet and Italian aircraft to such points as may be designated by the Allied Commander in Chief, with details of disarmament to be prescribed by him.
5. Italian merchant shipping may be requisitioned by the Allied Commander in Chief to meet the needs of his military-naval program.
6. Immediate surrender of Corsica and of all Italian territory, both islands and mainland, to the Allies, for such use as operational bases and other purposes as the Allies may see fit.
7. Immediate surrender of the free use by the Allies of all airfields and naval ports in Italian territory, regardless of the rate of evacuation of the Italian territory by the German forces. These ports and fields to be protected by Italian armed forces until this function is taken over by the Allies.
8. Immediate withdrawal to Italy of Italian armed forces from all participation in the current war from whatever areas in which they may be now engaged.
9. Guarantee by the Italian Government that if necessary it will employ all its available armed forces to insure prompt and exact compliance with all the provisions of this armistice.
10. The Commander in Chief of the Allied Forces reserves to himself the right to take any measure which in his opinion may be necessary for the protection of the interests of the Allied Forces for the prosecution of the war, and the Italian Government binds itself to take such administrative or other action as the Commander in Chief may require, and in particular the Commander in Chief will establish Allied military Government over such parts of Italian territory as he may deem necessary in the military interests of the Allied Nations.
11. The Commander in Chief of the Allied Forces will have a full right to impose measures of disarmament, demobilization, and demilitarization.
12. Other conditions of a political, economic and financial nature with which Italy will be bound to comply will be transmitted at a later date.

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12. Other conditions of a political, economic and financial nature with which Italy will be bound to comply will be transmitted at a later date.

13. The conditions of the present Armistice will not be made public without prior approval of the Allied Commander in Chief.

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