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AMGOT PLAN & BIGOT
MAY, JUNE 1943

10 pp.

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H.Q. FORCE 141
OPERATION INSTRUCTION NO. 9.
ALGOT PLAN.

1. The attached plan for ALGOT in HORIZIFIED is forwarded.
2. The necessary directions required by the plan will be included in the orders to be issued by Task Force Commanders.

163J

Major General.
 C.C.S.

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69	
70	- 1
121	- 1
123	
124	- 1

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BICOTALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORYINDEX TO PLAN FOR MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF HORRIFIEDPART IAMGOTParagraphs
~~1679~~A. INTRODUCTORYResponsibility
Objectives
Basis of Plan1
2
3/4B. ORGANIZATIONMilitary Governor
Military Administration
C.C.A.O. and Deputy
H.Q. Staff
Advisors5/6
7
8/9
10AMGOT Special Divisions
AMGOT Administrative Organization in the Field
AMGOT Police Organization in the Field
AMGOT Allocation of Personnel11/13
14/15
16/21
22/23
24C. AMGOT OPERATIONS - GENERAL PLAN.....
Relations with and Authority of Task Force Commanders25/30
31/33PART IIIMPOSITION OF DIRECT CONTROLD. LAW OF MILITARY GOVERNMENT - PROCLAMATIONS AND ORDERS.....
Proclamations
Publication of Proclamations
Civilian Internees34/35
36
37/38
39E. MILITARY COURTS

40/41

A. INTRODUCTORY

Responsibility
Objectives
Basis of Plan

1
2
3/4

B. ORGANIZATION

Military Governor
Military Administration

C. C. A. O. and Deputy

H. Q. Staff

Advisors

AMGOT Special Divisions

AMGOT Administrative Organization in the Field

AMGOT Police Organization in the Field

AMGOT Allocation of Personnel

5/6
7
8/9
10
11/13
14/15
16/21
22/23
24

C. AMGOT OPERATIONS - GENERAL PLAN

25/30
31/33

Relations with and Authority of Task Force Commanders

PART II

IMPOSITION OF DIRECT CONTROL

D. LAW OF MILITARY GOVERNMENT - PROCLAMATIONS AND ORDERS

Proclamations
Publication of Proclamations
Civilian Internees

34/35
36
37/38
39

E. MILITARY COURTS

Constitution of Courts
Procedure
Property Custodian

40/41
42/43
44

F. SERVICES PARTICULARLY AFFECTING TACTICAL UNITS

Intelligence and Security
Circulation of Civilian
Press, Propaganda and Censorship
Purchases, Rents, Requisitioning and Claims

45/47
48/49
50/52
53

PART III

IMPOSITION OF INDIRECT CONTROL

G. POLITICAL GUIDES AND DIRECTIVES

54

INDEX (continued)ParagraphsH. ITALIAN LAW - CONTINUING EFFECTIVENESS

.....
Italian Courts

55/56
57/58

I. CIVILIAN SERVICES NOT INITIALLY SUPERVISED BY AMGOT

.....
Electric and Gas
Water Supply
Railways
Docks

59
60
61
62
63
64
65

Roads and Bridges
Telephone, Telegraph, Cables and Radio

J. HANDLING OF OTHER CIVILIAN SERVICES

.....
Police

66

Fire Services and Civil Defense

67

Prisons

68

Medical Services

69

Postal Services

70

Education

71

Antiquities and Fine Arts

72

Government Records and Archives

73

Rationing

74

Civilian Supply and Relief

75

Agriculture

76

Fisheries

77

78

K. FINANCIAL AND COMMERCIAL INSTITUTIONS

State Owned Businesses

79

Banks

80

Insurance

81

Private Businesses

82

Currency and Rates of Exchange

83

APPENDICES

Order Creating AMGOT
Organization of H.Q. Staff
Organization of:
Land Division

Appendix A
Appendix B

Appendix C

63
64
6566
67
68
69
70
71
72
73
74
75
76
77
7879
80
81
82
83Docks
Roads and Bridges
Telephone, Telegraph, Cables and RadioJ. HANDLING OF OTHER CIVILIAN SERVICES

.....
 Police
 Fire Services and Civil Defense
 Prisons
 Medical Services
 Postal Services
 Education
 Antiquities and Fine Arts
 Government Records and Archives
 Rationing
 Civilian Supply and Relief
 Agriculture
 Fisheries

K. FINANCIAL AND COMMERCIAL INSTITUTIONS

State Owned Businesses
 Banks
 Insurance
 Private Businesses
 Currency and Rates of Exchange

APPENDICES

Order Creating AMGOT
 Organization of H.Q. Staff
 Organization of:
 Legal Division
 Financial Division
 Civilian Supply Division
 Public Health Division
 Public Safety Division
 Allied and Enemy Property Division
 Distribution of C.A.Os and C.A.F.Os
 Condensed T/O / W.E.
 Proclamations:
 No. 1
 No. 2

Appendix A
Appendix BAppendix C1
Appendix C2
Appendix C3
Appendix C4/C4 (a)
Appendix C5
Appendix C6
Appendix D
Appendix EAppendix F1
Appendix F2

B I G O T

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY

A M G O T

PLAN FOR MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF HORRIFIED

PART I

AMGOT

A - INTRODUCTORY

Responsibility.

1678

(1) The British and American Governments have determined that the responsibility for the military government of HORRIFIED in connection with the operation HUSKY shall be joint and shall show every characteristic of an Allied undertaking. Joint responsibility involves equal sharing of political, legal and financial responsibility for both planning and conduct of the military government, as well as participation by personnel on as near an equal basis as possible. Both the American and British flags shall be displayed at headquarters and posts of the military government.

Objectives.

(2) The objectives of the military government of HORRIFIED will

be:

- (a) To relieve combat troops of the necessity of providing for civil-administration.
- (b) To restore law and order and normal conditions among the civil population as soon as possible, procure the necessary food supplies for them and where necessary provide relief and maintenance for destitutes within available resources.
- (c) To assist in making available to the occupying forces the economic resources of the occupied territory.
- (d) To promote political and military objectives of the Allied Forces in connection with future operations through efficient government of the territory and the application of the policies toward the civil population laid down by the Commander-in-Chief.

Basis of Plan.

1678

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- (c) To assist in making available to the occupying forces the economic resources of the occupied territory.
- (d) To promote political and military objectives of the Allied Forces in connection with future operations through efficient government of the territory and the application of the policies toward the civil population laid down by the Commander-in-Chief.

Basis of Plan.

(3) Fundamentals of the system of military government prescribed by both Great Britain and the United States are the same, being based on the rules annexed to the Hague Convention of 1907 and usages and customs of international law recognized by both governments.

(4) The basic directives as to military government on which this plan is based are:

U.S. Manual of Military Government (Field Manual 27-5)
 British Manual of Military Law, Section 8, Chapter 14
 Notes on Military Government of Occupied Enemy Territory
 (Parts I and II)

- 2 -

B - ORGANIZATIONMilitary Governor.

(5) The Commander-in-Chief, Allied Forces, has designated the General Officer Commanding Force 141 as Military Governor (M.G.) of HOPRIFIED.

(6) The M.G. will conduct the military government of the territory through the administration to be known as Allied Military Government of Occupied Territory (AMGOT).

Military Administration.

(7) The C.-in-C., Allied Forces, has created AMGOT as the organization which will be charged with the military government of HOPRIFIED. A copy of the order creating AMGOT is annexed as Appendix A.

C.O.A.O. and Deputy.

(8) There will be a Chief Civil Affairs Officer (C.C.A.O.) who will be the principal staff officer to the M.G. on matters relating to military government. He will be Chief of AMGOT and as such will be responsible to the M.G. for the military administration of the occupied territory.

(9) There will be a Deputy Chief Civil Affairs Officer (D.C.C.A.O.) who will be Deputy Chief of AMGOT.

Hq Staff.

(10) In addition to the C.C.A.O. and D.C.C.A.O., the Hq staff will consist of Chief Staff Officers and Chiefs of the Special Divisions, viz:

Legal - Chief Legal Officer
 Financial - Chief Financial Officer (Civil Affairs)
 Civilian Supply - Director of Civilian Supply & Resources
 Public Health - Director of Public Health
 Allied and Enemy Property - Property Custodian
 Public Safety - Commissioner of Public Safety.

There will be an administrative staff to consist of the following administrative officers:

Three Administrative Officers
 Three Assistant Administrative Officers
 Supply Officer, under whom a
 Quartermaster
 Hq Commandant
 Transport Officer

An organization chart of the Hq Staff is attached as Appendix B.

Military Administration.

(7) The C.-in-C., Allied Forces, has created AMGOT as the organization which will be charged with the military government of HONOLULU. A copy of the order creating AMGOT is annexed as Appendix A.

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Three Administrative Officers
 Three Assistant Administrative Officers
 Supply Officer, under whom a
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 Transport Officer

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Advisors.

(11) There will be one or more Educational Advisors to the C.C.A.O. who will examine texts, teachers and teaching methods of schools and make recommendations as to necessary changes.

(12) There will be one or more Advisors on Fine Arts and Monuments who will advise the C.C.A.O. on any measures which may be necessary to preserve historical monuments and on matters relating to fine arts.

(13) The C.C.A.O. may appoint other experts to act as advisors to him or to the heads of the Special Divisions as required.

AMGOT - Special Divisions.

(14) Initially there will be six Special Divisions of AMGOT, the general functions of which will be:

- (a) to advise the C.C.A.O. on questions in their special fields;
- (b) to provide advice and assistance to local C.A.O.s as directed by the C.C.A.O.; and
- (c) to execute the functions pertaining to their subjects at HQ and in the provinces so far as they are called upon to do so by the C.C.A.O.

(15) The particular functions of the Special Divisions will be:

1677

- (a) Legal Division. This division shall be responsible for the organization and staffing of military courts, the supervision of civil courts, the licensing of attorneys, preparation of proclamations, ordinances and orders, legal advice to the C.C.A.O. and his staff and in general shall be responsible for legal matters affecting AMGOT. The division will not deal with the legal aspect of the discipline of allied military personnel.

There will be a Chief Legal Officer who shall be chief of the Legal Division. Staff subdivisions will be established as follows under the following officers.

Chief Judicial Officer - military courts and prosecutors,
civil courts and attorneys.
Chief Counsel - advisory.

An organization chart of the Legal Division is attached as Appendix C-1.

- (b) Financial Division. This division shall be responsible for all currency and foreign exchange matters, control of funds, banks, insurance companies and other public and private financial agencies and enterprises and state monopolies, including the supervision of financial assistance to governmental and private agencies and enterprises; the collection and analysis of economic and financial intelligence from records and other material taken into custody or from other sources; supervising the administration of the tax and customs laws; supervising the receipts and expenditures of governmental agencies; and handling problems relating to governmental budgets or the control of prices and purchasing power in coordination with Civilian Supply Division and all accounting and auditing in connection with the foregoing.

There will be a Chief Financial Officer (C.F.O.) who shall

by the C.C.A.O.

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1677

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There will be a Chief Financial Officer (C.F.O.) who shall be chief of the Financial Division. He will be assisted by the Deputy C.F.O. (C.D.), an advisor on Currency and Exchange and Financial Officers (C.F.O.). Staff subdivisions will be established under the following officers:

Chief Accountant - accounting and auditing.
Chief Revenue Officer - taxes and receipts.
Commissioner of Customs and Excise - customs and excise and state monopolies.
Controller of Financial Institutions - examination and control of banks and insurance systems.
Financial and Economic Intelligence Officers - economic intelligence from records taken into custody.

An organization chart of the Financial Division is attached as Appendix C-2.

- 4 -

(c) Civilian Supply Division. This division shall be responsible for estimating and meeting essential civilian needs, supervising the rationing system of the territory, arranging transport of essential civilian supplies and for the survey, development and control of resources of the territory for both military and civilian needs; also for supervising existing labor organizations and matters having to do with civilian labor relations and supply.

There will be a Director of Civilian Supply and Resources who shall be chief of the Civilian Supply Division. Staff subdivisions will be established under the following officers:

Civilian Supply Officer - provision for civilian supplies - food, fuel and consumer goods.
Civilian Transport Officer - coordination of transport of essential civilian supplies.
Industries and Resources Officer - survey of utilities, industrial plants and natural resources other than agriculture.
Agriculture and Fisheries Officer - agriculture, farm projects and fisheries.
Labor Officer - civilian labor supply, labor relations.

An organization chart of the Civilian Supply Division is attached as Appendix C-3.

(d) Public Health Division. This division shall be responsible for the direction of civilian hospitals, public health and sanitation matters, venereal control, the direction and coordination of local welfare work and relief agencies and coordination of such Allied relief agencies as may be later represented in the territory.

There will be a Director of Public Health who shall be chief of the Public Health Division. He will be assisted by an adviser on public health. Staff subdivisions will be established as follows:

Medical Organization - hospitals, medical supplies, venereal control and pathology.
Public Health Organization - disease control, sanitation and public welfare, including coordination of relief agencies.

An organization chart of the Public Health Division is attached as Appendix C-4.

(e) Public Safety Division. This division shall be responsible for all civil police matters, including the supervision and reorganization of the existing civil police forces, the operation and the registration and control of civilian motor

divisions will be established under the following officers:

- Civilian Supply Officer - provision for civilian supplies - food, fuel and consumer goods.
- Civilian Transport Officer - coordination of transport of essential civilian supplies.
- Industries and Resources Officer - survey of utilities, industrial plants and natural resources other than agriculture.
- Agriculture and Fisheries Officer - agriculture, farm projects and fisheries.
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- Medical Organization - hospitals, medical supplies, venereal control and pathology.
- Public Health Organization - disease control, sanitation and public welfare, including coordination of relief agencies.

An organization chart of the Public Health Division is attached as Appendix C-4.

- (e) Public Safety Division. This division shall be responsible for all civil police matters, including the supervision and reorganization of the existing civil police forces, the operation of prisons and the registration and control of civilian motor vehicles. It shall also be responsible for civilian fire protection and for the organization of civil defense.

There will be a Commissioner of Public Safety who shall be chief of the Public Safety Division. He will be assisted by a Deputy Commissioner of Public Safety. Staff subdivisions will be established under the following officers:

- Superintendent of Prisons - prisons and detention institutions.
- Superintendent of Traffic and Licensing - registration and circulation of civilian vehicles.

Superintendent of Civil Police - general supervision of all units of national, provincial and local police organizations.

Superintendent of Special Police - investigation of loyalty and efficiency of administrative officials and investigation into black market operations.

Superintendent of Fire Department and Civil Defense - fire and civil defense agencies.

An organization chart of the Public Safety Division is attached as Appendix C-5.

(f) Allied and Enemy Property Division. This division shall be responsible for the custody of:

- (i) property of Allied owners sequestered by the Italian government;
- (ii) property of the enemy government not in custody of some other branch of the Allied Forces; and
- (iii) abandoned property or property belonging to absentees owners.

There will be a Property Custodian who shall be chief of the Allied and Enemy Property Division.

An organization chart of the Allied and Enemy Property Division is attached as Appendix C-6.

AMGOT - Administrative Organization in the Field.

(S.C.A.O.)

(16) There will be a Senior Civil Affairs Officer who will be the principal staff officer of each Task Force Commander on matters relating to military government. These S.C.A.O.s will be responsible to their respective Task Force Commanders for military administration.

(17) Civil Affairs Officers (C.A.O.s) will be the actual military administrators of the occupied territory. Provision will be made to station one or more C.A.O.s in each province and in each city or town in the territory down to a population level of 12,000 to 15,000, and possibly in smaller centers where special conditions exist, such as the presence of combat troops or the existence of a port or airport in the vicinity. Exception may be made in the case of contiguous towns which may be supervised by a single C.A.O. A scheme of proposed distribution of S.C.A.O.s, C.A.O.s and Civil Affairs Police Officers (C.A.P.O.s) is attached as Appendix D.

(18) As soon as practicable the C.A.O.s in the field will be organized on a provincial basis under a S.C.A.O. in each province. After the occupation has progressed, it may be feasible to combine several of the smaller provinces under one S.C.A.O. The S.C.A.O. in charge of a province will be the channel of communication between the AMGOT HQ and the C.A.O.s in his province.

(19) The functions of the C.A.O.s in their respective areas will

785015

responsible for the custody of:

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AMCOT - Administrative Organization in the Field.

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(19) The functions of the C.A.O.s in their respective areas will

be:

- (a) to continue in operation the municipal administration and essential local services, utilizing existing personnel wherever possible;
- (b) to publish the proclamations and orders of the M.G. and with the C.A.P.O.s to enforce the law of military government;
- (c) on behalf of the local unit commander, to issue local regulations to insure security and local order;
- (d) to coordinate with combat units in requisitioning, procurement, and billeting in the local area and to assist local unit commanders in any other matters involving the civil population;

785015

- 6 -

- (e) to organize inferior military courts;
- (d) generally to implement the policy of the military administration of AMGOT.

(20) It will be the responsibility of the C.A.O.s to become familiar with the area in which they are stationed as soon as possible, and to keep AMGOT HQ informed as to local conditions and developments, political and economic. The C.A.O.s will be responsible in their areas in particular for the enforcement of orders such as those directing the surrender of arms and photographic equipment, the declaration of food stuffs, fuel, motor vehicles and parts and declaration or surrender of other articles of use to the combat units or in short supply in the areas.

(21) In large centers there may be stationed in addition to one or more C.A.O.s members of the Public Safety, Legal, Financial, Health, and other special divisions. In the small towns, C.A.O.s will receive advice and assistance from members of the special divisions assigned to the province under arrangements worked out by the S.C.A.O. for the province. Legal Officers will establish circuits for Allied Military Courts and Financial Officers will spend as much time as is necessary in the towns to discharge their functions.

AMGOT - Police Organizations in the Field.

(22) At least for the initial period, it is planned that the civil police will be organized on the basis of the Carabinieri, augmented by such other police organizations as may be considered reliable. These police organizations will be supervised by C.A.P.O.s.

(23) In each city or town where a C.A.O. is stationed there will be one or more C.A.P.O.s. In the operational phase the C.A.P.O.s will act under the direction of and in close conjunction with the Provost Marshal. It will be the function of the C.A.P.O.s:

- (a) to take over the administration of the existing police forces, disarming where necessary and reorganizing as the situation may require;
- (b) to set up patrols for security in conjunction with combat units where necessary;
- (c) to coordinate with military intelligence and military police officers;
- (d) to assist the C.A.O.s in enforcing law.

AMGOT - Allocation of Personnel.

(24) AMGOT personnel has been drawn from British and American sources on an approximately equal basis. The allocation of personnel is shown on the condensed T.O. - W.E. attached as Appendix B. In the assault phase AMGOT personnel attached to Force 343 will be made up of approximately

(21) In large centers there may be stationed in addition to one or more C.A.O.s members of the Public Safety, Legal, Financial, Health, and other special divisions. In the small towns, C.A.O.s will receive advice and assistance from members of the special divisions assigned to the province under arrangements worked out by the S.C.A.O. for the province. Legal Officers will establish circuits for Allied Military Courts and Financial Officers will spend as much time as is necessary in the towns to discharge their functions.

AMGOT - Police Organizations in the Field.

(22) At least for the initial period, it is planned that the civil police will be organized on the basis of the Carabinieri, augmented by such other police organizations as may be considered reliable. These police organizations will be supervised by C.A.P.O.s.

(23) In each city or town where a C.A.O. is stationed there will be one or more C.A.P.O.s. In the operational phase the C.A.P.O.s will act under the direction of and in close conjunction with the Provost Marshal. It will be the function of the C.A.P.O.s:

- (a) to take over the administration of the existing police forces, disarming where necessary and reorganizing as the situation may require;
- (b) to set up patrols for security in conjunction with combat units where necessary;
- (c) to coordinate with military intelligence and military police officers;
- (d) to assist the C.A.O.s in enforcing law.

AMGOT - Allocation of Personnel.

(24) AMGOT personnel has been drawn from British and American sources on an approximately equal basis. The allocation of personnel is shown on the condensed T.O. - W.E. attached as Appendix E. In the assault phase AMGOT personnel attached to Force 343 will be made up of approximately two-thirds American and one-third British officers and personnel attached to Force 545 will be made up of approximately two-thirds British or Canadian and one-third American officers.

C - AMGOT OPERATIONS - GENERAL PLAN

(25) It has been determined that it is essential to the prompt and orderly establishment of military administration of the area that AMGOT personnel take up their duties as soon as active operations permit. This requires assignment of AMGOT personnel to the assault forces.

(26) During the assault AMGOT personnel will necessarily be distributed on a tactical rather than a territorial basis. Force 141 and Forces 343 and

545 as well as the commanding officers of assault forces will be provided by AMGOT with C.A.O.s whose ultimate stations are included in the objectives of each assault force.

(27) Cwing to conditions under which the assaults will be carried out, AMGOT personnel with the assault forces will be kept to a minimum. These C.A.O.s who are attached to the HQ of formation or unit commanders will be sent ashore as soon as possible after the assault has consolidated any territory containing inhabited centers. Subject to direction of the unit commanders, these C.A.O.s will get in touch with the local administrative authorities and relations with such authorities will thereafter be conducted through the C.A.O.s.

(28) The C.A.O.s with the assault forces will, as soon as feasible, form the provincial administration in the area which the assault troops occupy. Accordingly, the parties accompanying certain of the assault forces will include senior personnel to form the nucleus of provincial administration of the large centers which are the objectives of these forces.

(29) Following from the task force organization, there will be two regional AMGOT HQ's under the S.C.A.O.s for each task force. AMGOT HQ will remain with Force 141.

(30) The main body of AMGOT personnel will remain in North Africa to be called forward as the situation requires until the provincial and municipal organizations have been completed.

Relations with and Authority of Task Force Commanders

(31) During the assault and the initial phases of any operations in which AMGOT is concerned, AMGOT personnel assigned to task forces will operate as staff officers of their commanders. Subject to the provisions of this plan and of other directives which may hereafter be transmitted by G.O.C. Force 141, tactical commanders shall have final responsibility and authority. An administrative line of communication directly from C.C.A.O. to local C.A.O.s may be established and authority delegated to such C.A.O.s at the discretion of the M.G.

(32) This plan constitutes the general directive as to the organization for and manner of establishing and conducting military government of the occupied territory. Annexed to and as a part of this plan are proclamations and general orders and regulations governing the C.A.O.s. There will also be delivered directly by the C.C.A.O. to C.A.O.s detailed instructions within the framework of the above directive and covering technical matters such as the handling of financial accounts, legal procedure, etc.

(33) After the reduction of the territory and when the tactical and civil situation permits, the G.O.C. Force 141, may with the approval of the C.-in-C. delegate some or all of his functions as Military Governor to the C.C.A.O.

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PART II

IMPOSITION OF DIRECT CONTROL

D. LAW OF MILITARY GOVERNMENT - PROCLAMATIONS AND ORDERS

(34) For the purposes of this plan, the law of military government is taken to mean the law governing civilians in the occupied territory as established by International Law and by the occupying forces. It does not refer to the British and American military law governing members of their armed forces as set forth in the British Army Act and the American Articles of War.

(35) Under International Law the powers of government in an occupied territory are vested in the Commanding Officer of the occupying forces. In order to establish orderly military government within the limitations of International Law it is customary to issue proclamations and orders specifying what the local inhabitants may and may not do. AMGOT will therefore prepare certain Proclamations and General Orders to be signed by or on behalf of the G.O.C. Force 141 as M.G., and various notices or local orders to be signed by or on behalf of the M.G. or the responsible formation or unit commanders.

Proclamations

(36)

(a) The first Proclamation, announcing the fact of occupation and the establishment of military government, and the second, establishing various offenses against the armed forces as War Crimes, will be posted in public places in each area as soon as it is occupied in order to aid in the immediate re-establishment of law and order. Proclamation No. 2 will be accompanied by two notices, one establishing curfew and the other calling for the immediate surrender of arms, ammunition and explosives, and wireless sending sets at a time and place designated therein. (Forms of Proclamations Nos. 1 and 2 and the notices are attached as appendices P-1 and P-2).

(b) As soon as actual combat in the immediate neighborhood has ceased, additional Proclamations and General Orders will be published. These Proclamations will cover the following subjects:

- No. 3 - Establishing Allied Military Courts.
- No. 4 - Providing for currency and fixing rates of exchange
- No. 5 - Closing of banks and establishing a moratorium with respect to certain debts and claims
- No. 6 - Annulling certain laws; including those directed against the Allied governments or their nationals or involving racial discrimination
- No. 7 - Providing for Custodian of Allied and Enemy Property

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(c) In addition thereto the following subjects will be dealt with by Proclamation or General Order:

- | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| 1. Restriction on exchange. | 8. Newspapers and printed matter. |
| 2. Prices to be charged for articles or services. | 9. Meetings and assemblies. |
| 3. Manufacture and commerce. | 10. Flags and national anthems. |
| 4. Restrictions on transactions of certain persons. | 11. Narcotics. |
| 5. Transactions in land. | 12. Sanitation and public health. |
| 6. Identification cards. | 13. Prostitution. |
| 7. Travel passes. | 14. Taxes. |
| | 15. Requisitioning and billeting. |

Publication of Proclamations.

(37) Such proclamations and orders as it is desired to bring widely to public attention will be posted in public places. All proclamations and orders, whether or not previously posted, will be published in a journal to be known as "The AMGOT Gazette". The contents of the "Gazette" will be published in such newspapers as are permitted to continue and the "Gazette" itself will be available at court houses, AMGOT offices, etc.

(38) As soon as conditions warrant, notices will be posted calling for the surrender of motor vehicles, spare parts, binoculars, etc., and for the declaration of food stuffs, fuels, printing machinery, photographic equipment, radio receiving sets, etc. These notices will be prepared by AMGOT in blank so that the place and date of surrender or declaration can be filled in.

Civilian Internees.

(39) Fascist leaders and pro-Nazi partisans will be interned. Other civilians who are calculated to endanger Allied occupation will be apprehended either on the specific orders of AMGOT Headquarters or at the direction of appropriate military authority.

These internees will normally be considered the internees of the country by whose forces they have been apprehended. They will be evacuated as soon as possible to North Africa and it is important that they be kept separate from military prisoners of war. Interrogation of civilian internees by the appropriate authority will take place as soon as possible and they will not be evacuated from North Africa without the prior consent of AMGOT.

E. MILITARY COURTS.

Constitution of Courts.

(40) Civilians charged with offenses against the law of Military Government will be brought before Allied Military Courts. These will be General Military Courts, to consist of not less than three officers at least one of whom shall be a Judicial Officer of AMGOT; Superior Military Courts, to consist of one or more officers at least one of whom shall be a Judicial Officer when available; and Inferior Military Courts, to consist of an officer of the Allied Forces who need not be a Judicial Officer.

(41) General Military Courts will try serious offenses including all cases involving the death penalty. Superior Military Courts will try less serious offenses. Inferior Military Courts will try minor offenses and may not impose a sentence of more than one year's imprisonment.

Procedure.

(42) Proceedings of Allied Military Courts will be public except when the C.C.F.O. or the court orders otherwise, and will be translated where the defendant is not able to understand English. The defendant will

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Procedure.

(42) Proceedings of Allied Military Courts will be public except when the C.C.A.O. or the court orders otherwise, and will be translated where the defendant is not able to understand English. The defendant will be entitled to a copy of the charges against him and to the services of counsel, to call witnesses in his behalf and to testify in his behalf, but he will not be required to do the latter.

(43) Persons convicted will have the right of petition to the C.C.A.O. in all cases. No death sentence will be executed unless and until confirmed in writing by the M.G.

Property Custodian.

(44) The Property Custodian will be empowered to take custody of the following:

(a) Property belonging to the Governments of Great Britain or the United States or their allies or nationals, which has been sequestered by the Italian government. All Italian laws sequestering property belonging to the above will be annulled. All government officials and other persons who have any such property in their custody will be directed to declare the same to the Property Custodian and at his request turn it over to him together with any books, accounts or records.

(b) Property belonging to the Italian government which is not in custody of some other branch of the Allied Forces.

(c) Property belonging to any enemy national who is not in HOBBIED, and whose representative is not available. It will be his duty to control and manage that property for the benefit of its owner.

Records and accounts of all property will be kept by the Property Custodian.

F. SERVICES PARTICULARLY AFFECTING TACTICAL UNITS

Intelligence and Security.

(45) Close cooperation between Allied Military Counter Intelligence and Civil Affairs Police will be maintained. A joint Security Committee composed of representatives of Allied Military Counter Intelligence, Naval Security Staff, and AMGOT will be established at the seat of government and locally as required with the object of coordinating security policy.

(46) General regulations for security control of the civil population (e.g. declaration of prohibited areas) will normally be arranged by AMGOT at the request of G(Int)(b) or G.2(C.I.). AMGOT will arrange for provision of standard signs to mark prohibited areas and will furnish them to combat troops when required.

(47) Contact between military security personnel and local police will be made in the early stages through C.A.P.Os. When conditions have become settled contact can be made directly in minor or routine matters when military security personnel require information from the local police.

Circulation of Civilians.

(48) Restrictions on local circulation of civilians will be determined by the local C.A.Os after consultation with the G.I. (Int)(b) or G.2 (C.I.) and at the direction of the tactical commanders. In general the policy will be to restrict circulation after certain hours, except for special personnel such as medical and civil defense. Within each district certain areas may also be restricted or prohibited. Circulation between towns or cities will be prohibited except with permission of the C.A.P.O. or in the case of certain personnel of G(Int)(b) or G.2 (C.I.).

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(49) For the foregoing purposes the following passes will be required:

- (a) For Medical, Civil Defense and other approved civilian officials - Special AMGOT passes bearing number of National Identity Card.
- (b) For approved civilians making occasional journeys - National Identity Cards with attachment where necessary stamped for journey.
- (c) Security Pass No. 1 (White) - Issued by G(Int)(b) or G.2(C.I.) for issue to American and British civilian employees, Red Cross workers, etc.

- 11 -

- (d) Security Pass No. 2 (Red) - Issued by G(Int)(b) or G.2(C.I.) for emergency issue and special use by intelligence personnel, etc.
- (e) Date Stamp Passes - Issued by G(Int)(b) or G.2(C.I.) to officers in charge of port control, service installations for control of employees, etc.

1673

Press, Propaganda and Censorship.

(50) Major policy in propaganda will be determined by directives from the two governments with subdirectives from A.F.H.Q. Local propaganda activities (booklets, leaflets, broadcasting, posters, press) will be handled by INC in coordination with staffs attached to A.F.H.Q. and to the various forces in HOPRIFIED. These activities will be coordinated with AMGOT by periodic meetings. In large centers liaison officers between AMGOT and INC may be desirable.

(51) The press will be supervised by INC as regards both operation and censorship. Under present plans the principal daily papers in FUSTIAN and MALICIOUS will resume publication as soon as practicable. From the commencement of the operation AMGOT will furnish to INC directives, designed to assist the military administration in HOPRIFIED, on the avoidance of destruction of records, stamps, currency, ration cards and identity cards, and on other matters designed to facilitate military government.

(52) Censorship of mail, telephone and telegraph communication, radio broadcasting, newspapers, motion pictures and plays will be the responsibility of INC. No publication will be permitted without censorship nor will any books be imported except through Allied sources. Policy towards existing publications will be laid down by AMGOT in conjunction with INC.

Purchases, Rents, Requisitioning and Claims

(53) It has been decided in so far as possible to apply a coordinated system between the American and British practices in respect of the above.

- (a) Purchases. Initially and in so far as possible private goods and services shall be purchased and paid for in cash, unless the amount involved is large in which event the matter will be submitted to the Joint Committee on Purchases, Rents and Requisitions of Force 141.
- (b) Rents. In general, reasonable rents will be paid to the private owners both in the case of taking over whole buildings or homes or parts thereof for billeting or otherwise. Discussions are nearing completion which will allow of this system being applied by both Task Forces.

(c) Requisitioning.

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(c) Requisitioning.

(i) Where private property is requisitioned or otherwise taken over, the policies to be followed in paying therefor will be decided by committees on Purchases and Requisitions, at each headquarters.

(ii) State owned property. Such property will not be paid for but doubtful cases as to ownership will be submitted to the Joint Committee on Purchases etc., Force 141.

- (a) Claims. A Claims Advisory Committee, Force 141, will be established consisting of British and American representatives. Similarly, Claims Commissions of Force 343 and Force 545 will be established consisting of American and British members respectively. The Claims Commissions will finally decide claims up to 2,500 dollars, and will make recommendations on claims over 2,500 dollars, routing such cases through the Claims Advisory Committee. The Claims Advisory Committee will forward such claims to A.F.H.Q. with policy recommendation attached. A.F.H.Q. authorities will settle claims not exceeding 5,000 dollars or the sterling equivalent. Claims in excess will be referred to Washington or London, respectively.

A chart explaining the various committees will be forwarded to Task Forces by Force 141.

PART III

IMPOSITION OF INDIRECT CONTROL

G - POLITICAL GUIDES AND DIRECTIVES

(54) Agreed directives by the respective governments will be communicated by the Combined Chiefs of Staff to the C.-in-C. These will be communicated by the C.-in-C. Force 141, in the form of instructions for the guidance of task force and unit and formation commanders. Matters covered will include the treatment of the civilian population, and measures to be taken in connection with political organizations in the occupied territory and with governmental and party officials. Instructions will also include economic guides as to measures deemed necessary to safeguard the civilian economy.

1672

H - ITALIAN LAW - CONTINUING EFFECTIVENESS

(55) The practice of both the governments in occupied territory pursuant to the requirements of international law has been to recognize existing law in the territory as continuing in effect except when military necessity, national policy or the proper administration of the military government in the interest of the occupied territory require modification. Accordingly, Italian law, both civil and criminal, will be recognized as continuing except provisions which are repealed or superseded in the application of the above general principles.

(56) Laws which are to be annulled or suspended will be specified in proclamations of the M.G. or rendered ineffective by administrative action of AMGOT.

Italian Courts

(57) When the military and political situation permits Italian courts, both civil and criminal, will be reopened under Italian magistrates and judges with the following reservations:

- (a) the right of attendance by a C.A.A.C. or legal officer at any court session;
- (b) the right in AMGOT to revise any sentence or verdict given by any Italian court;
- (c) the right of recourse to the M.G. by all defendants under petition by any party when the claim is made that the judgment was affected by or was prejudicial to the interests of the Allied Forces;
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- (d) the confirmation of death sentences and the power of clemency being vested in the M.G.

(58) In general Italian criminal courts will be reopened before civil courts and lower courts will be reopened before higher courts.

I - CIVILIAN SERVICES NOT INITIALLY SUPERVISED BY AMGOT

(59) The utilities dealt with in paragraphs 60 to 64 will be operated or supervised by the services named to the extent set out as long as HOSTILITIES remains either a theatre of operations or a base for further operations. Should all military activity cease there may be assigned to AMGOT sufficient technical personnel to supervise or operate any or all of such utilities as personnel of the engineering and transportation services are withdrawn.

Electric and Gas

(60) These utilities will be operated by or under the supervision of RE or Engineers. Fuel supplies estimated to be adequate for the operation of

electric utilities for essential military needs have been requisitioned on their behalf. Mobile generating plant of a sufficient capacity to fulfill essential military requirements only has been included in Engineer requirements for use in localities where the civil system may be damaged or destroyed. No attempt is being made now to provide for the operation, repair or replacement of utility installations not essential for military requirements. Supplies for such purposes will be requisitioned on the basis of actual survey.

Water Supply.

(61) Water installations will be operated by or under the supervision of RE or Engineers. In the event of demolition or damage to reservoirs, aqueducts or permanent facilities, surplus capacity of water purifying and pumping equipment of the Engineers will be available for civilian supply.

Railways.

(62) Railways will be operated or maintained by or under the supervision of Transportation or Transportation Corps as long as HORRIFIED continues to be used as a base for military operations. At a later stage when required AMGOT will furnish a Transportation Officer who will work in conjunction with Transportation or Transportation Corps. The function of this officer will be to insure that, subject to the military requirements of the moment, essential civil traffic continues and to advise as to what classes of civil traffic should be carried.

Docks

(63) Docks and dock installations will be operated by Transportation or Transportation Corps in conjunction with the Navy.

Roads and Bridges

(64) Repair and maintenance of roads and bridges will be under the supervision of the RE or Engineers. Only those roads and bridges which are essential for military requirements will be maintained unless AMGOT makes a special case for the maintenance or repair of some particular road or bridge for civilian purposes. Such repairs will be undertaken subject to prior operational requirements.

Telephone, Telegraph, Cables and Radio

(65) These communications will be operated by R Signals or the Signal Corps. At least so long as operations continue, no telephone, telegraph, or radio communication by private individuals will be permitted. Officials of the civil administration and civilians on essential businesses (banks, transport, supply, etc.) will be given communication facilities on request of AMGOT if circumstances permit. Local telephone exchanges may be reopened under supervision of R Signals or the Signal Corps as soon as operations permit and supervisory personnel are available.

Telegraph and long distance telephone systems will be operated by R Signals and Signal Corps personnel as military services. Access to these

Railways.

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Telegraph and long distance telephone systems will be operated by R Signals and Signal Corps personnel as military services. Access to these systems will be through a military headquarters.

J. - HANDLING OF OTHER CIVILIAN SERVICES

(66) The following outlines the manner in which specific civilian services are to be handled as soon as operations permit. It will be the objective to put these arrangements into effect during or as soon after the assault period as is practicable and if possible in certain sections of the territory before the entire area is reduced. In centers where no representative of any of the Special Divisions is stationed, the local C.A.O.s will have the responsibility for the supervision of the services, at least until contact with the proper Special Division can be established.

Police

(67) Civil police forces are to be reorganized and supervised by the Public Safety Division (AMGOT).

(a) Coordination with Provost Marshals. In the operational phase the Provost Marshal or other appropriate arm of the combat forces will be the authority finally responsible for order in the occupied area. C.A.P.O.s and local military police in this phase will coordinate all police activities. The C.A.P.O.s will report to the Provost Marshal or other appropriate authority if and when the Carabinieri or other local police organization is ready to function.

(b) Coordination with Security Personnel. As stated in paragraph 23 there will be close coordination between C.A.P.O.s and the Allied Military Counter Intelligence officers. In particular, the C.A.P.O.s function will be to furnish intelligence as to politically unreliable individuals to the Security Police and to arrange for assistance in policing security areas established by the latter.

(c) Traffic and Licensing. Traffic control in military centers is to be under military police. Road control, except in military centers, will be under supervision of C.A.P.O.s. Registration of all civilian vehicles is to be under the Traffic and Licensing Bureau of the Public Safety Division (AMGOT).

Fire Services and Civil Defense.

(68) Existing fire fighting departments and organizations will be supervised by the Public Safety Division (AMGOT). Civil air raid protection and civil defense is to be under the supervision of the Public Safety Division (AMGOT).

Prisons

(69) Prisons are to be supervised by the Superintendent of Prisons of the Public Safety Division (AMGOT). He will submit to the Legal Division (AMGOT) lists of prisoners and the offenses for which they were convicted. Measures will be taken for the prompt release of political prisoners.

Medical Services

(70) The Director of Public Health (AMGOT) will be responsible for public hygiene of the whole territory with the exception of military establishments and protected areas, for which the military medical authorities will be responsible. He will also be responsible for relief. All medical stores will initially be handled by the military medical authorities, from whom the Director of Public Health will draw for his requirements as stores are available.

(a) Hospitals. Initially, all hospitals in the area will be at the disposal of the Deputy Director of Medical Services (DMS) Force 141, who will allocate available accommodation between all medical services and

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- (c) Traffic and Licensing. Traffic control in military centers is to be under military police. Road control, except in military centers, will be under supervision of C.A.P.C.s. Registration of all civilian vehicles is to be under the Traffic and Licensing Bureau of the Public Safety Division. (AMGOT).

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- (a) Hospitals. Initially, all hospitals in the area will be at the disposal of the Deputy Director of Medical Services (DMS) Force 141, who will allocate available accommodation between military and civil requirements. Force 141 Medical Services are unlikely to require convalescent homes, maternity homes and lunatic asylums, which will therefore be supervised by Director of Public Health (AMGOT). AMGOT will also be responsible for controlling hospitals which are not required for military personnel.
- (b) Local Medical Personnel. All local medical personnel falling within the category of protected personnel under international conventions will be dealt with by the D.D.M.S. Force 141. This officer will provide such personnel as he requires with barracks under necessary security control. Personnel not required will be demobilized. The Director of Public Health (AMGOT) will be responsible for issue of passes, motor fuel, etc., to all medical and nursing personnel not under the supervision of D.D.M.S.

- (c) Provision of Medical Supplies. AMGOT will be responsible for estimating and meeting needs for medical stores for the civilian population. Until otherwise determined, the basis of provision of stores will be Drug Units, Priority "A" augmented by Mideast scale of anti-malarial and anti-typus supplies as established by A.T.E. AMGOT will arrange for the issue of these stores through local public health centers, hospitals or drug stores, or by direct issue in accordance with conditions prevailing. Drugs which are to be resold to the public will be charged for.

Postal Services

- (71) Postal services will be discontinued on occupation. As soon as circumstances permit they will be resumed within the territory but limited initially to postcards in order to facilitate censorship and transport. After reduction of the territory normal postal services will be introduced by stages in accordance with the conditions ruling from time to time.

It is anticipated that at best the existing stocks of stamps will be small and the possibility of utilizing them therefore short-lived. Steps are therefore being taken to prepare a fresh issue of AMGOT postage stamps. In the event of it proving impossible to print this issue by the required date, U.S. and U.K. stamps will be overprinted "AMGOT" and will be sold concurrently in post offices.

Appropriate receipt and duty or tax stamps will also be provided.

Education

- (72) In the early stages of occupation all schools will be closed. It will be the policy of AMGOT to reopen schools under the advice of its Educational Advisor as soon as practicable. Necessary steps will be taken to eliminate objectionable subjects from the syllabus and to reorganize the roster of school teachers after removal of undesirables. Church Schools may be permitted to reopen at an earlier date.

Universities will not reopen without the approval of AMGOT. Scientific research (carried on at a university or other institution) may, however, be continued upon approval by the Educational Advisor.

Antiquities and Fine Arts

- (73) It is the policy of AMGOT to insure by every means at its disposal that local archives, historical and classical monuments and objects of art shall be preserved.

- (a) The C.C.A.O. will be advised by one or more officers on the preservation of antiquities and fine arts. Steps will be taken to prohibit completely the purchase and export of classical objects of art by members of the Allied Forces or others.

- (b) C.C.A.O. will be responsible at as early a date as practicable

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Antiquities and Fine Arts

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(a) The G.C.A.O. will be advised by one or more officers on the preservation of antiquities and fine arts. Steps will be taken to prohibit completely the purchase and export of classical objects of art by members of the Allied Forces or others.

(b) G.C.A.O.s will be responsible at as early a date as practicable for advising the tactical commanders as to which areas should be placed out of bounds to troops in order to avoid damage to historical and classical monuments and objects.

(c) Museums and the public galleries will be closed immediately on occupation. They will be reopened only after the consent of AMGOT has been obtained and after the necessary arrangements have been completed for their security.

Government Records and Archives

(74) Every effort will be made to preserve at the time of occupation and thereafter local archives of the provinces and communes and other government records. This will involve the posting of guards where necessary. Also, Government and other records will not be removed by members of the Allied Forces without proper authority.

Rationing

(75) The existing system of food and clothing rationing will be maintained and existing ration cards will be continued under supervision of the Civilian Supply Division (AMCOT). Transfer of personnel from one scale of rations to another will be made under the direction of the Civilian Supply Division upon request by the military authority involved. 1670

Where military authorities issue rations direct to labor they should require ration cards to be produced for endorsement. The local C.A.O. will be informed of any such issue of rations together with a schedule of personnel in receipt of them.

Civilian Supply and Relief

(76) AMCOT will be responsible for estimating requirements of essential civilian supplies, for requisitioning such supplies through the appropriate military channels and for the distribution thereof to the civilian population. During a period which is assumed to be a minimum of 90 days no civilian agencies will have any responsibility for civilian supplies.

The Director of Public Health will be responsible for relief and will act in liaison with the Civilian Supply Division.

AMCOT has estimated requirements of essential civilian commodities. Provisions which have been made are as follows:

- (a) Food. It is estimated that HOPPEL will be largely self-sufficient in essential foods, particularly wheat, the principal article of diet of the inhabitants. Although there should be adequate food stocks in the area as a whole, during the 90-day period they may be unavailable to the city population due to breakdown of transport. Accordingly, certain staples have been requested to assure the existing minimum ration scale for the urban population. AMCOT has also requested the establishment of a wheat stockpile from the North African harvest against the contingency that stocks should be less than estimated, destroyed or exported prior to the occupation. The Civilian Supply Division will make arrangements with the Allied Force supply services for the importation into the area and handling of the foregoing.
- (b) Medical supplies. The estimated requirements of medical supplies for the civilian population have been requested by AMCOT. Handling and distribution of these supplies will be under the Public Health Division.
- (c) Coal and Charcoal. Requirements for initial 90-day period covering essential civilian needs (hospitals, certain civilian industries of particular use to the military services and utilities) have been included in military coal requirements.
- (d) Petroleum Supplies. Requirements for essential civilian purposes, including transport, power, and gasolene and oil

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- (c) Coal and Charcoal. Requirements for initial 90-day period covering essential civilian needs (hospitals, certain civilian industries of particular use to the military services and utilities) have been included in military coal requirements.
- (d) Petroleum Supplies. Requirements for essential civilian purposes, including diesel oil for agriculture uses and gasoline and oil for essential civilian motor traffic (doctors, civilian defense workers, police) have been estimated by AMGOT and are included in military requirements.
- (e) Engineer's Supplies. Requirements deemed essential for emergency re-establishment of utilities for military requirements have been included in Engineer's supplies estimated. These do not provide for early repair or replacement of utility installations other than those required for essential military requirements. Supplies for this purpose will be requisitioned on the basis of an actual survey to be made by AMGOT personnel of the Civilian Supply Division, in conjunction with the Engineers.

- 17 -

(f) Clothes. It is estimated that it will not be necessary to supply clothes to the civilian population during the 90-day period. Later requirements will be determined on the basis of a survey.

(g) Barter goods. It is not contemplated that goods will be imported for barter purposes. It is considered that any payments in food or kind for labor may be made by an increase in the regular rations of the laborers.

Agriculture

(77) HORRIFIED is largely self supporting in food production. It will be the aim of AMGOI to maintain this position and, if possible, improve it. Existing regulations regarding the offering of crops to the government will be enforced pending a survey by the Agriculture Officer as to their effectiveness. This survey, which should be completed by the Civilian Supply Division as soon as possible, will also embrace an estimate of the volume of crops to be planted for next harvest, what surpluses should be aimed at, how they are to be obtained, and what seed and fertilizers will be needed.

Fisheries

(78) The regulations to be applied to the fishing industry will be the subject of investigation to be carried out by the Navy, after it is established ashore in HORRIFIED. Restrictions will be on the following general lines:

- (a) no fishing of any kind until official regulations are issued;
- (b) no fishing allowed near ports, in patrol areas or on convoy routes;
- (c) no vessels to land except at authorized places;
- (d) no vessels to approach within 500 yds. of land at night except at authorized landing places;
- (e) all vessels to be registered, clearly marked, and to carry permits;
- (f) tunny fishing from shore only allowed in certain areas.

K - FINANCIAL AND COMMERCIAL INSTITUTIONS

State Owned Businesses

(79) State owned businesses or monopolies and business enterprises of which the State has full or substantial control will be dealt with by the Property Custodian.

Banks

(80) If an occupation of the territory, steps will be taken immediately

will be enforced pending a survey by the Agriculture Officer as to their effectiveness. This survey, which should be completed by the Civilian Supply Division as soon as possible, will also embrace an estimate of the volume of crops to be planted for next harvest, what surpluses should be aimed at, how they are to be obtained, and what seed and fertilizers will be needed.

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Banks

(80) Upon occupation of the territory, steps will be taken immediately to:

- (a) close all banks and financial institutions and place them under military custody;
- (b) declare a general moratorium;
- (c) impound or block for future disposal funds of the Italian government agencies, including government banks;
- (d) seal all vaults and safe deposit boxes; and
- (e) obtain an inventory of the assets of all banks as quickly as practicable.

The main purpose of closing all banks and financial institutions is to safeguard them and to insure in so far as possible that funds and other valuables are not transferred or records destroyed. Proper safeguards will be taken to insure that all currency notes, securities and records are left untouched. Since the longer the banks remain closed the greater disruption will result in finance, trade and industry, steps will be taken to reopen some of the banks as soon as possible. However, no bank is to be reopened without the approval of the Chief Financial Officer (CGO Affairs). During the period of the moratorium and the closing of the banks, an investigation will be made to determine the proportion that total accessible assets bear to liabilities. Even when a bank is reopened only limited withdrawals, as determined by the Chief Financial Officer, will be permitted.

Insurance

(81) Insurance companies and insurance systems will be under the supervision of the Financial Division (AMCOT). Subject to a survey by AMCOT, payments on life insurance will be continued. The same will be the case with unemployment and other social insurances.

Private Businesses

(82) Private businesses and industries furnishing war material useful to the military (e.g. cement and asphalt plants) will be operated for the benefit of the military and under the supervision of the Property Custodian. Private businesses in which no such interest exists will be permitted to operate subject to applicable military regulations, e.g. opening and closing hours, price fixing, etc.

Currency and Rates of Exchange

(83) Directives governing the currency to be used initially and in later phases and the rates of exchange with the dollar and pound will be circulated as soon as the policy is formulated by the Combined Chiefs of Staff to the C.-in-C. Arrangements for supply of the various currencies determined upon will be made by AMCOT in cooperation with the Financial Officers and Paymasters of the task forces.

NOTE: This plan will be later supplemented as necessary.

AMCOT
Force 141
Field
28 May 1943

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AMGOT
Force 141
Field
28 May 1943

APPENDIX A

BIGOT - HUSKY

1 May 1943

ADMINISTRATIVE MEMORANDUM)

NUMBER 35
:)

Allied Military Government of Occupied Territory (AMGOT),
Establishment of I
AMGOT, Functions and Objectives II
Military Governor III
AMGOT, Organization IV
Relations of AMGOT personnel to Commanders Combat Units or
Formations V
AMGOT, Plan of Operations VI
Chief of AMGOT and Deputy Chief, Assignment of VII

I - ESTABLISHMENT OF ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY (AMGOT)

Announcement is made of the establishment of an organization for Allied Military Government of Occupied Territory (AMGOT). Functions of AMGOT are placed under the direct supervision of the Commanding General, Force 141.

II - FUNCTIONS AND OBJECTIVES

The purpose of AMGOT will be to administer the Allied Military Government of HOPPIED under the Military Governor of the territory in accordance with the rules and usages of international law.

The objectives of AMGOT will be:

- a. To insure the security of the occupying forces and their lines of communication; and to facilitate this operation.
- b. To restore law and order and normal conditions among the civil population as soon as possible, procure the necessary food supplies for them and where necessary provide relief and maintenance for destitutes within available resources.
- c. To relieve combat troops of the necessity of providing for civil administration.
- d. To assist in making available to the occupying forces the economic resources of the occupied territory.
- e. Through efficient government of the territory and the application of the policies toward the civil population laid down by the Commander-in-Chief, to promote political and military objectives of the Allied Forces in connection with future operations.

III - MILITARY GOVERNOR

Formations V
 AMGOT, Plan of Operations VI
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- c. To relieve combat troops of the necessity of providing for civil administration.
- d. To assist in making available to the occupying forces the economic resources of the occupied territory.
- e. Through efficient government of the territory and the application of the policies toward the civil population laid down by the Commander-in-Chief, to promote political and military objectives of the Allied Forces in connection with future operations.

III - MILITARY GOVERNOR

General Sir Harold Alexander, as Commanding General, Force 141, is hereby designated Military Governor of HORRIFIED. He will be responsible to the Commander-in-Chief for the conduct of the military government of the territory which will be administered through AMGOT.

IV - AMGOT ORGANIZATION

- a. Chief Civil Affairs Officer and Deputy Chief Civil Affairs Officer. Chief Civil Affairs Officer will advise the Military Governor on questions relating to the military government of HORRIFIED. He will be Chief of AMGOT, and as such will be responsible to the Military Governor for the military administration of the territory.

There will be a Deputy Chief Civil Affairs Officer (D.C.C.A.O.) who will be Deputy Chief of AMCOT.

b. Special Divisions. There will be initially six special divisions as follows:

Legal Division
Financial Division
Civilian Supply Division
Public Health Division
Public Safety Division
Enemy Property Division

1653

The general functions of these divisions will be to give advice to the Chief Civil Affairs Officer on questions in their respective fields; to furnish special personnel for the existing administrative organization in the territory; to provide advisors and assistants to local Civil Affairs Officers as directed by the Chief Civil Affairs Officer; and, as far as they are called on to do so by the Chief Civil Affairs Officer, to execute the functions pertaining to their subjects. The particular functions of the special divisions and the organization thereof will be as determined by the Military Governor and included in the detailed operational plan hereinafter referred to.

c. Advisors. Advisors on special subjects will be appointed as required by the Military Governor.

d. Civil Affairs Officers. The local military administration of the territory will be conducted through Civil Affairs Officers who will be stationed in important cities and towns in the territory. The general functions of the Civil Affairs Officers will be: to continue in operation provincial and municipal administration and essential local services, utilizing existing personnel wherever possible; to publish proclamations and ordinances, and in conjunction with Civil Police Officers to enforce proclamations, orders, etc., of military authority and to ensure that civil laws are respected; to issue local regulations to ensure security and local order; to organize and hold military courts; to coordinate with combat units in requisitioning, procurement, and billeting in the local area; and to assist local unit commanders in any other matters involving the civil population.

For purposes of administration there may be created regions and provinces, the boundaries of which shall be according to the existing territorial subdivisions or otherwise, as may be determined.

e. Civil Police. All civil police functions in the territory shall be exercised by the Civil Police Officers (C.P.O.s) who will be stationed in important cities and towns in the territory. The general functions of the C.P.O.s will be: to take over and supervise the administration and control of the existing police forces; to set up patrols for security in conjunction with combat units where necessary; to coordinate with military intelligence and military police officers; and to assist the Civil Affairs Officers in enforcing military law locally.

Officers as directed by the Chief Civil Affairs Officer; and, as far as they are called on to do so by the Chief Civil Affairs Officer, to execute the functions pertaining to their subjects. The particular functions of the special divisions and the organization thereof will be as determined by the Military Governor and included in the detailed operational plan hereinafter referred to.

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V - RELATION OF ANGOT PERSONNEL TO COMMANDERS COMBAT UNITS OR FORMATIONS

During the assault and initial phases of any operations in which ANGOT is concerned, ANGOT personnel assigned to Task Forces will operate as Staff Officers of their commanders. Tactical commanders shall have final responsibility and authority; provided however, that an administrative line of communication directly from the Chief Civil Affairs Officer to local military administrators may be established and authority delegated to such administrators at the discretion of the G.O.C., Force 141.

- 3 -

VI - PLAN OF OPERATIONS

Subject to the provisions of this Memorandum, the organization of AMGOT and its method of operation shall be as determined by the Military Governor who shall cause to be prepared an operational plan for submission to the Commander-in-Chief for approval.

VII - ASSIGNMENT OF CHIEF AND DEPUTY CHIEF OF AMGOT

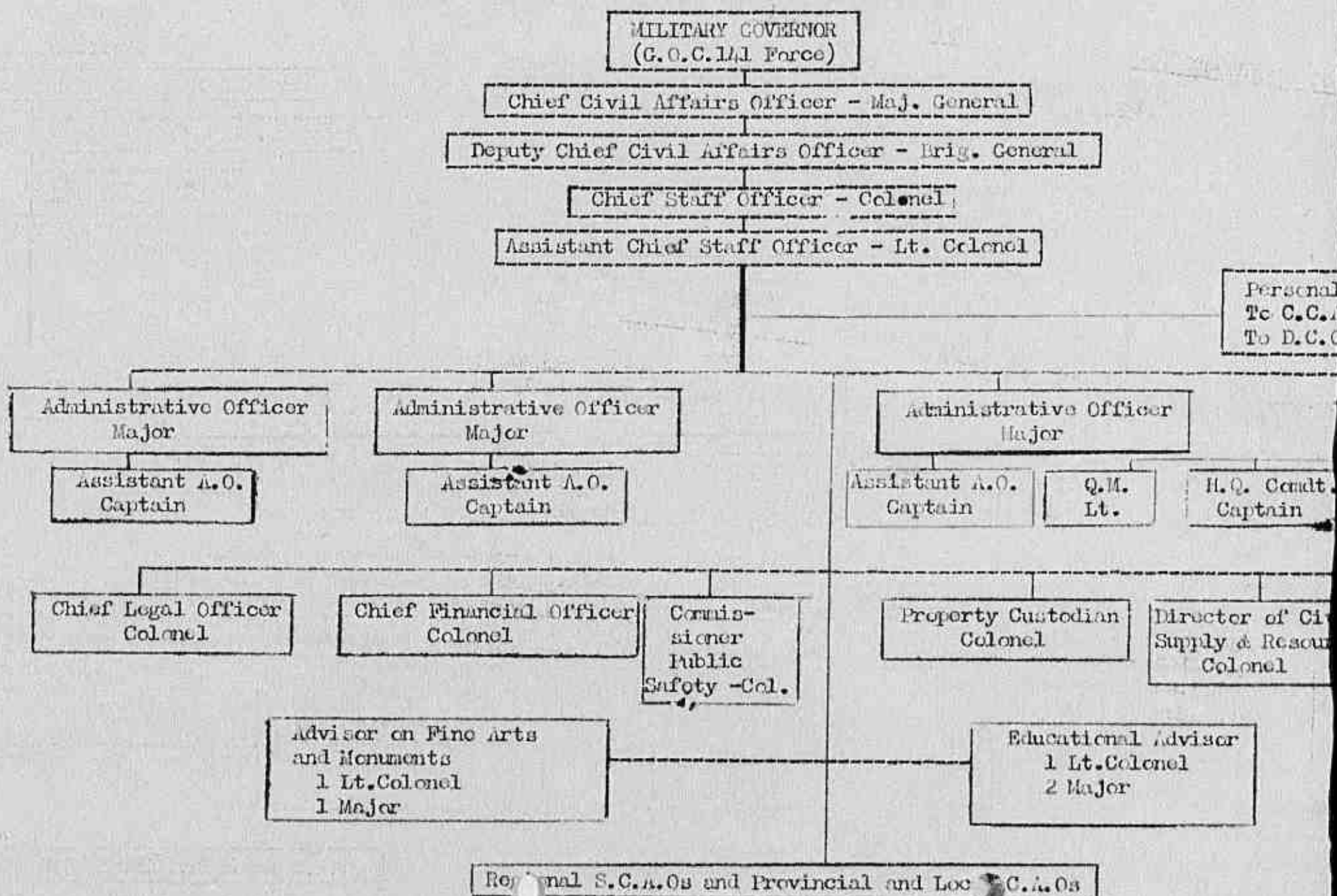
Announcement is made of the assignment of Major General Lord Rennell to be Chief Civil Affairs Officer of HORRIFIED and Chief of AMGOT; and Lt. Colonel Charles M. Spofford to be Acting Deputy Chief Civil Affairs Officer of HORRIFIED and Acting Deputy Chief of AMGOT.

By command of General EISENHOWER:

T. J. DAVIS,
Brigadier General, A.G.D.,
Adjutant General

1667

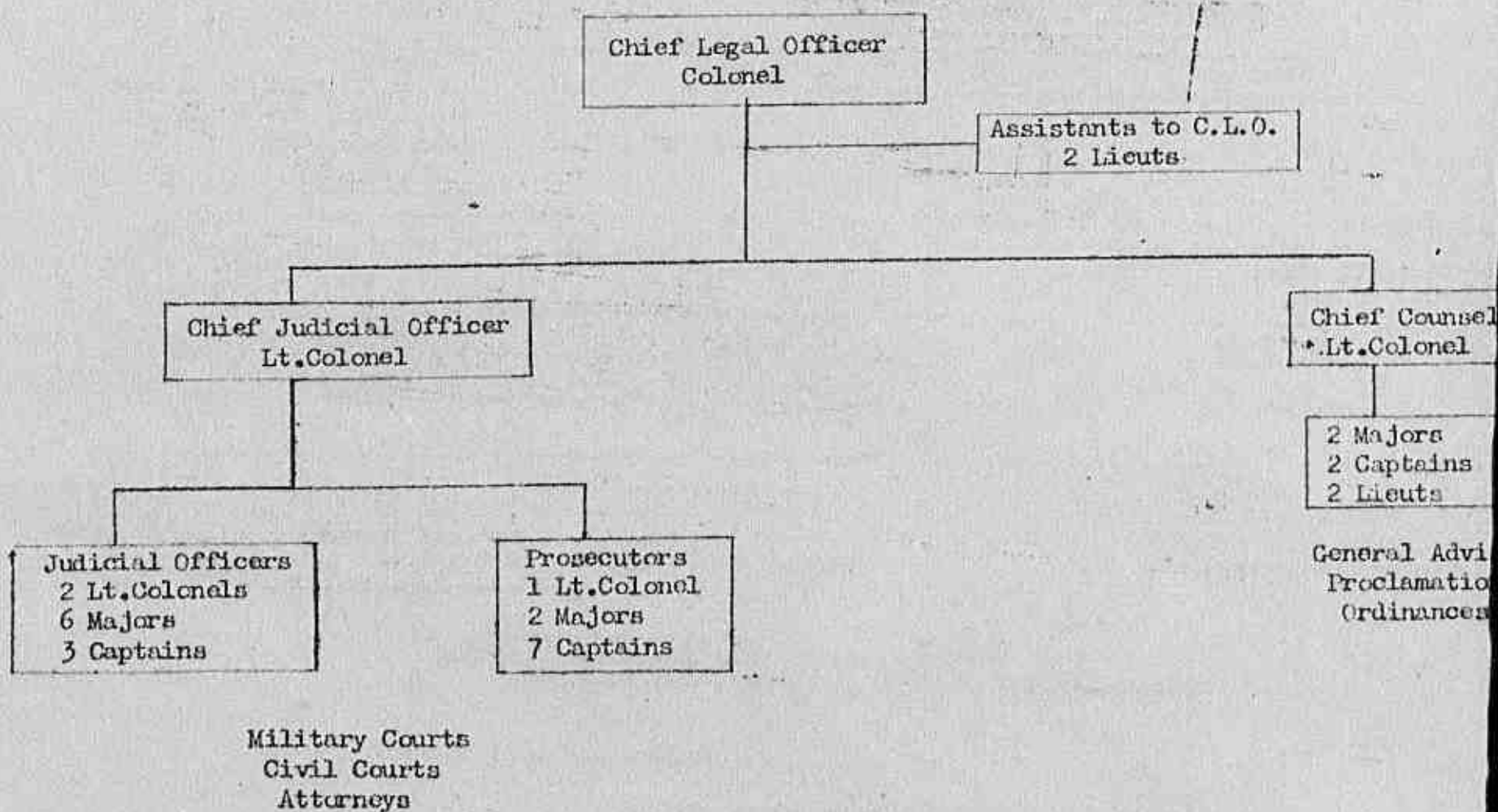
APPENDIX B

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY (AMGOT) - HQ STAFF

APPENDIX C-1

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY (AMGOT)

LEGAL DIVISION



APPENDIX C-1

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY (AMGOT)

LEGAL DIVISION

Chief Legal Officer
Colonel

Assistants to C.L.O.
2 Lieuts

Chief Counsel
*Lt.Colonel

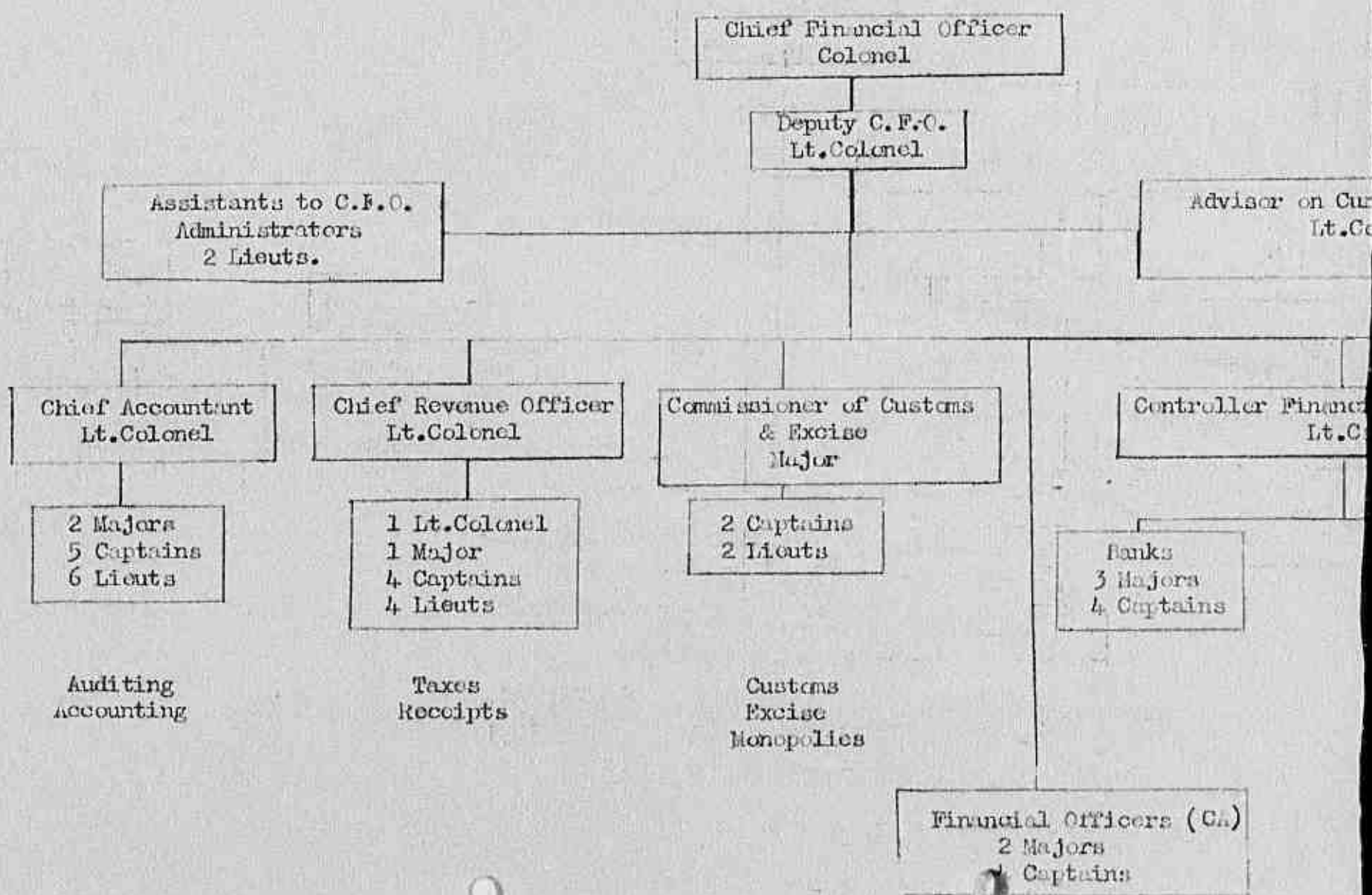
2 Majors
2 Captains
2 Lieuts

Prosecutors
1 Lt.Colonel
2 Majors
7 Captains

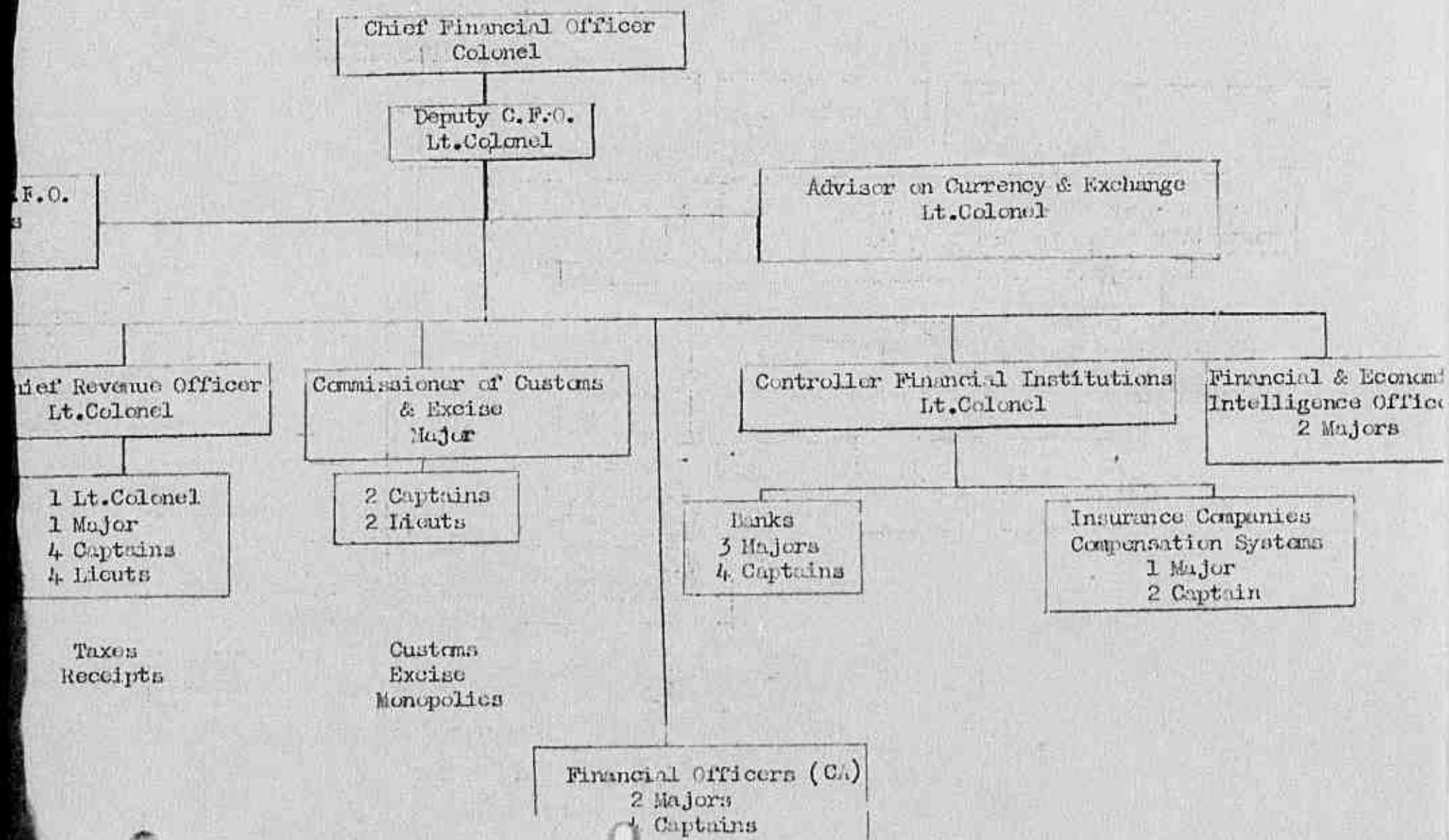
General Advisory
Proclamations
Ordinances

1655

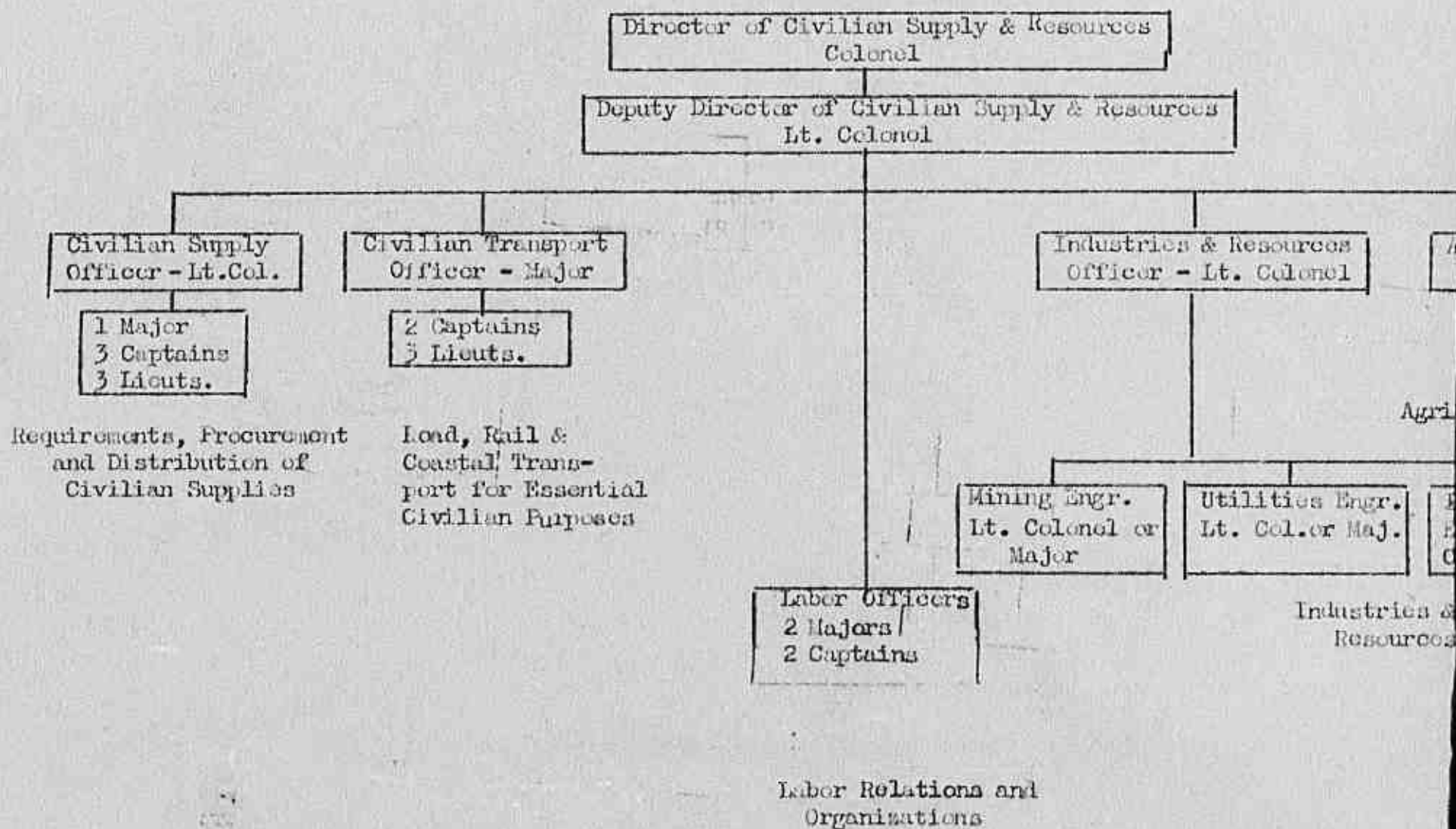
APPENDIX C-2

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY (AMGOT)FINANCIAL DIVISION

APPENDIX C-2

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY (AMGOT)FINANCIAL DIVISION

APPENDIX C - 3

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY (AMGOT)CIVILIAN SUPPLY DIVISION

APPENDIX C - 3

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY (AMGOT)CIVILIAN SUPPLY DIVISION

Director of Civilian Supply & Resources
Colonel

Deputy Director of Civilian Supply & Resources
Lt. Colonel

Alien Transport
Officer - Major

Captains
Lieuts.

Road, Rail &
Coastal Trans-
port for Essential
Civilian Purposes

Industries & Resources
Officer - Lt. Colonel

Agriculture & Fisheries
Officer - Major

3 Captains
1 Lieut.

Agricultural Production, Wheat
Pooling, Fisheries

Mining Engr.
Lt. Colonel or
Major

Utilities Engr.
Lt. Col. or Maj.

Industrial
Engr. - Lt.
Col. or Maj.

Communications
Engr. - Lt. Col.
or Major

Labor Officers
2 Majors
2 Captains

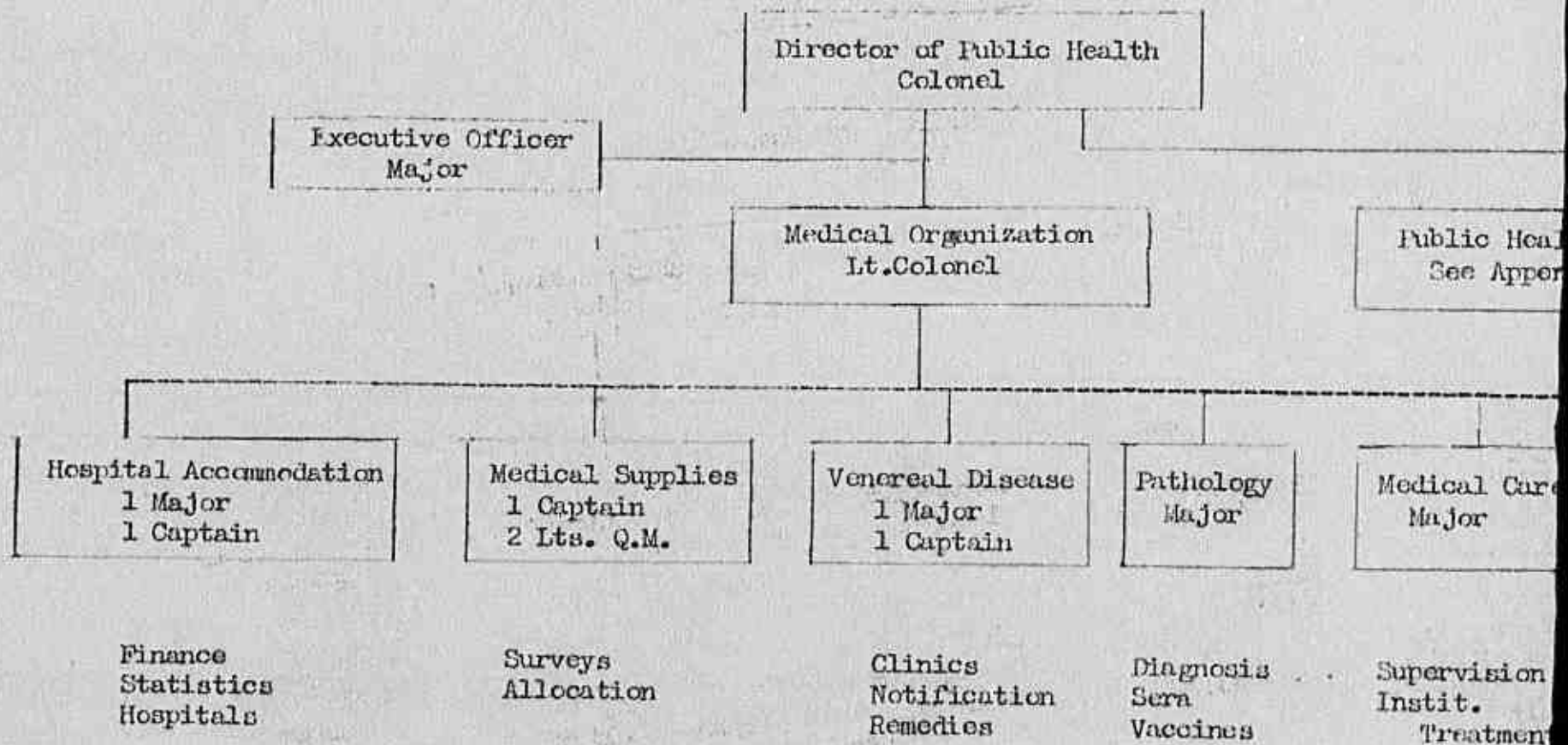
Industries & Mining
Resources

Labor Relations and
Organizations

1655

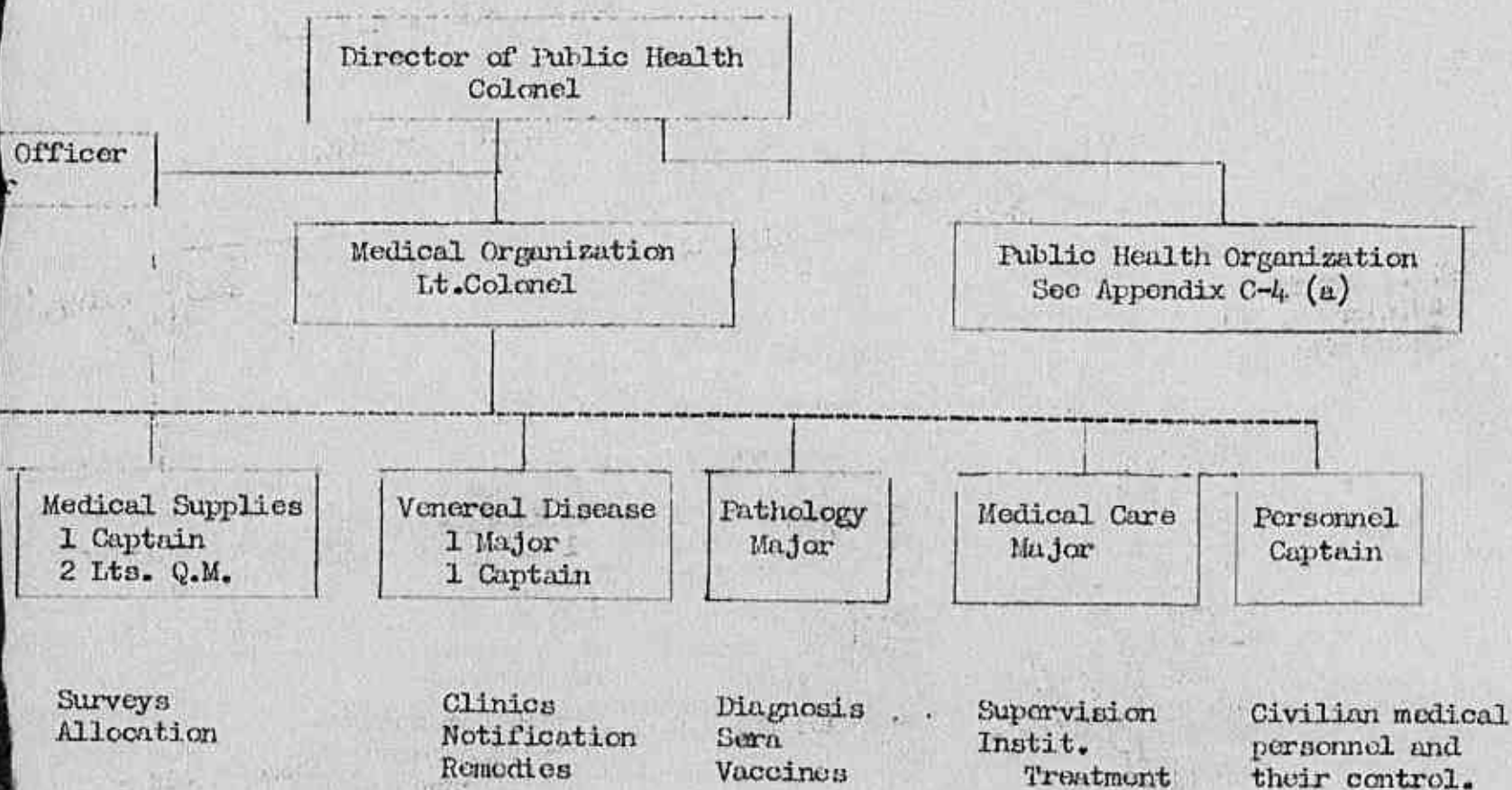
APPENDIX C-4.

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY (AMGOT)

PUBLIC HEALTH DIVISION

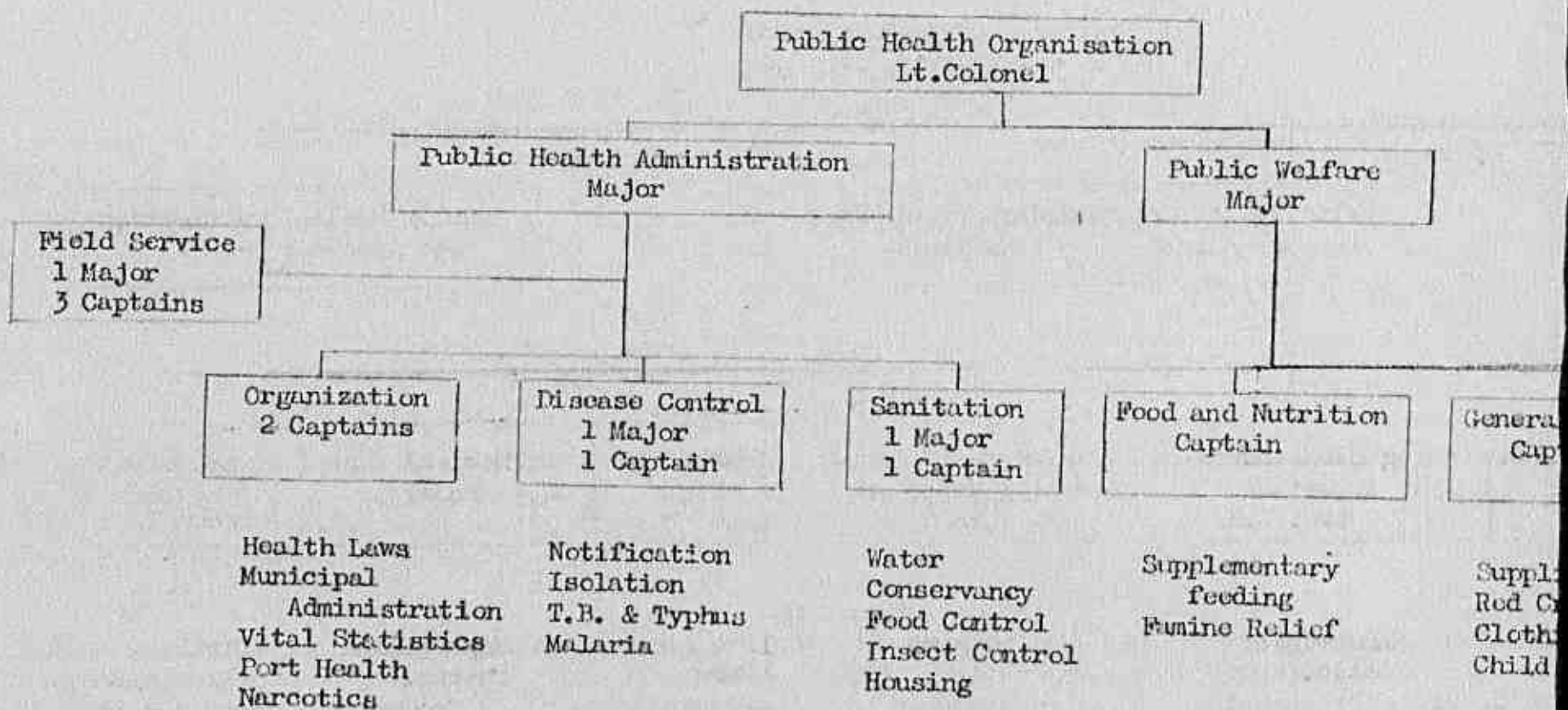
APPENDIX C-4.

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY (AMGOT)

PUBLIC HEALTH DIVISION

APPENDIX C-4 (A)

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY (AMGOT)

PUBLIC HEALTH DIVISION

APPENDIX C-4 (a)

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY (AMGOT)

PUBLIC HEALTH DIVISION

Public Health Organisation
Lt.Colonel

Public Health Administration
Major

Public Welfare
Major

Disease Control
1 Major
1 Captain

Sanitation
1 Major
1 Captain

Food and Nutrition
Captain

General Relief
Captain

Notification
Isolation
T.B. & Typhus
Malaria

Water
Conservancy
Food Control
Insect Control
Housing

Supplementary
feeding
Famine Relief

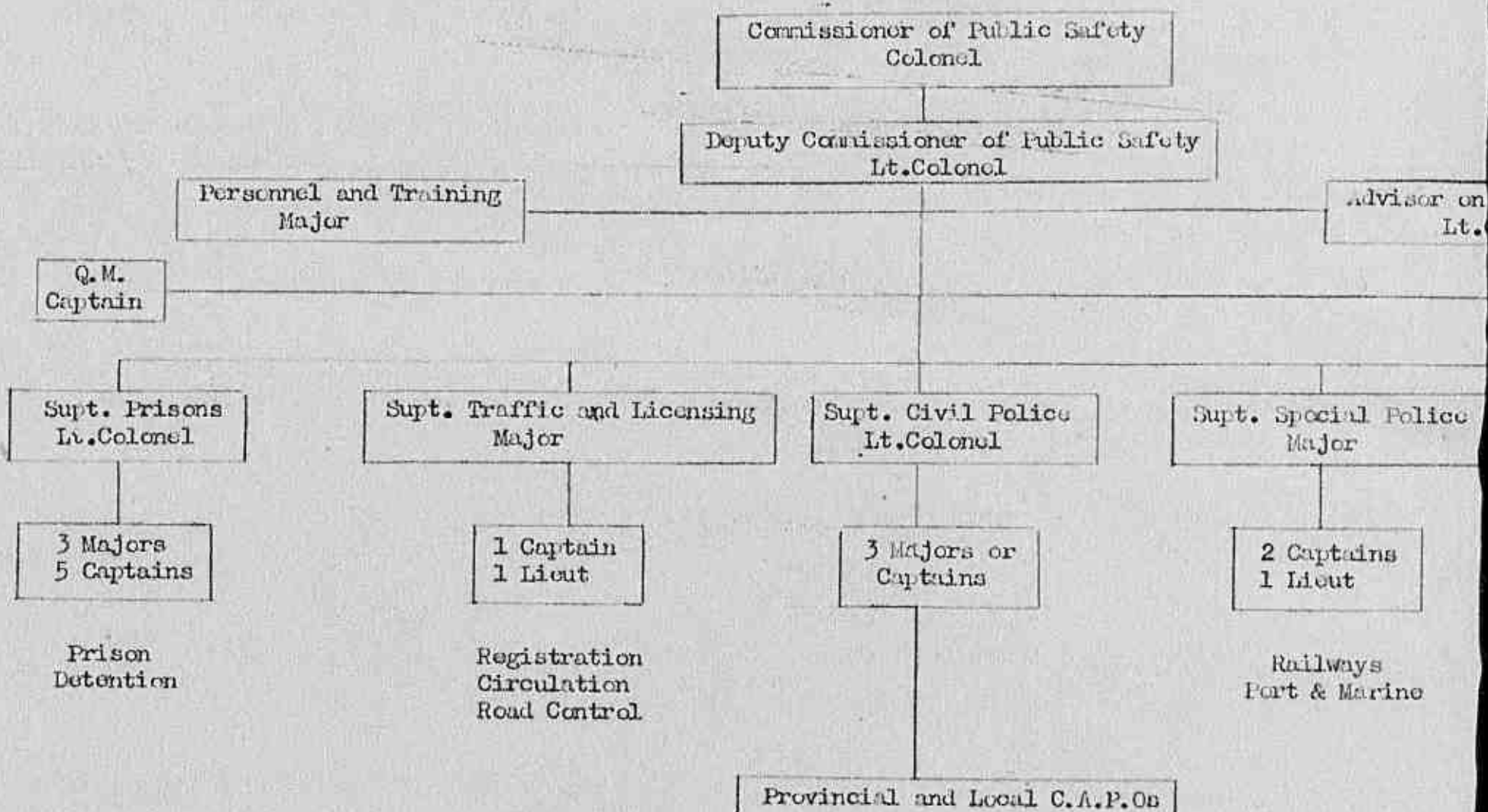
Supplies
Red Cross
Clothing
Child Welfare

1654

APPENDIX C-5

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY (AMGOT)

PUBLIC SAFETY DIVISION



APPENDIX C-5

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY (AMGOT)PUBLIC SAFETY DIVISION

Commissioner of Public Safety
Colonel

Deputy Commissioner of Public Safety
Lt.Colonel

Adviser on Civil Defense
Lt.Colonel

Paymaster
Lieut.

Traffic and Licensing
Major

Supt. Civil Police
Lt.Colonel

Supt. Special Police
Major

Supt. Fire Dept and
Civil Defense
Lt.Colonel

1 Captain
1 Lieut

3 Majors or
Captains

2 Captains
1 Lieut

2 Majors
4 Captains

Registration
Circulation
Road Control

Railways
Port & Marine

Fire & Civil Defense

Provincial and Local C.A.P.Os

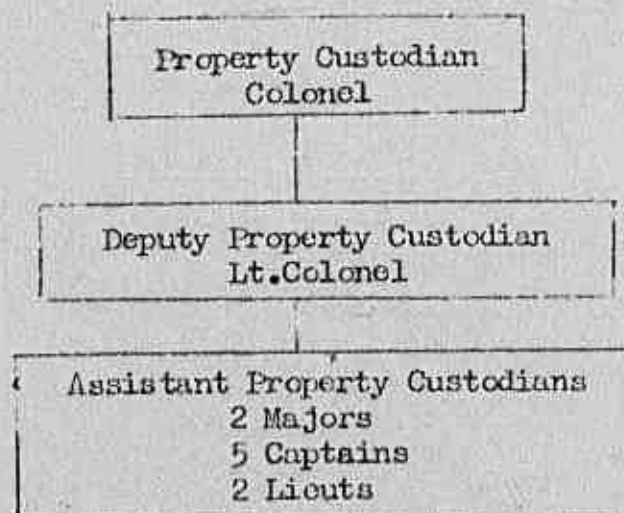
Supervision Civil Police Organizations

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

APPENDIX C-6

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY (AMGOT)

ALLIED AND ENEMY PROPERTY DIVISION



APPENDIX D

1683

ARMED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY
(AMGOT)DISTRIBUTION C.A.O.s AND C.A.P.O.s - FIELDREGION I1 Regional Administrator (S.C.A.O.)
1 Regional Police Officer

PROVINCE	TOWN	POPULATION	C.A.O.s	C.A.P.O.s
PALERMO	Palermo	435,000	12	1 Provincial Administrator
	Bagheria	24,000	1	1 Provincial Police Officer
	Termini	20,500	1	1
	Partinico	22,282	1	1
	Corleone	14,197		
	Monreale	14,340		
	Lecio Fridi	12,070	3	5
	Castelbuono	11,155		
	Misilimeri	11,655		
	Cefalu	9,654		
			19	24

PROVINCE	TOWN	POPULATION	C.A.O.s	C.A.P.O.s
TRAPANI	Trapani	52,661	3	1 Provincial Administrator
	Alcamo	38,129	1	1 Provincial Police Officer
	Castelvetro	25,000	1	4
	Marsala	24,650	2	2
	Mazara Del Vallo	24,276	1	1
	Castellanza del Golfo	16,430	1	1
	Salami	12,346		
	Calatafimi	11,125	2	4
	Campobello di Mazara	10,285		
			12	16
	AGRIGENTO	Agrirento	27,785	2
Canicatti		28,275	1	1 Provincial Police Officer

TOWN	POPULATION	C.A.O.s	C.A.F.O.s
PALERMO		1 Provincial Administrator	1 Provincial Police Officer
Palermo	435,000	12	14
Bagheria	24,000	1	2
Termini	20,500	1	1
Partinico	22,282	1	1
Corleone	14,197		
Monreale	14,340		
Lecce Friddi	12,070	3	5
Castelbuono	11,155		
Misilimeri	11,655		
Cefalu	9,654		
		19	24
TRAPANI		1 Provincial Administrator	1 Provincial Police Officer
Trapani	52,661	3	4
Alcamo	38,129	1	2
Castelvetrano	25,000	1	1
Marsala	24,650	2	2
Mazara Del Vallo	24,276	1	1
Castellamare del Golfo	16,430	1	1
Salimi	12,348		
Calatafimi	11,125	2	4
Campobello di Mazara	10,285		
		12	16
AGRIGENTO		1 Provincial Administrator	1 Provincial Police Officer
Agrigento	27,785	2	3
Canicatti	28,275	1	1
Licata	30,641	1	1
Favara	21,496	-	1
Sciacca	17,265	1	1
Porto Empedocle	13,834	1	1
Palma di Montechiaro	15,456		
Favardina	14,555		
Ribera	14,483	3	5
Maro	14,401		
Racalmuta	12,679		
Casteltermini	11,559		
		10	14

- 2 -

(Region I Cont'd)

PROVINCE	TOWN	POPULATION	C.A.O.s	C.A.P.O.s
CALTANISSETTA	Caltanissetta	37,463	1 Provincial Administrator	1 Provincial Police Officer
	Gela	31,918	1	1
	Mazzerino	16,926	1	1
	Ponte Olivo	19,700	1	1
	Rissi	15,863	1	2
	San Cataldo	13,861		
	Mussoneli		6	7

REGION II

1 Regional Administrator (S.C.A.O.)
1 Regional Police Officer

PROVINCE	TOWN	POPULATION	C.A.O.s	C.A.P.O.s
RAGUSA	Ragusa	40,480	1 Provincial Administrator	1 Provincial Police Officer
	Vittoria	34,769	2	2
	Modica	27,928	1	1
	Comiso	21,914	1	1
	Scicli	17,355	1	1
	Rosolini	12,642	1	2
	Ispica	11,095		
	Pozzalo	9,723		
			8	9

PROVINCE	TOWN	POPULATION	C.A.O.s	C.A.P.O.s
ENNA	Enna	21,261	1 Provincial Administrator	1 Provincial Police Officer
	Piazza Armerina	22,815	1	2
	Centuripe	15,850		1
	Leonforte	15,700	5	5
	Nicosia	15,382		
	Agira	14,411		
	Barranca	13,111		
	Valguarera	13,228		
	Carapepe	12,024		
	Troina		8	9

SIRACUSA
1 Provincial Police Officer

REGION II

1 Regional Administrator (S.C.A.O.)
1 Regional Police Officer

PROVINCE

RAGUSA

TOWN	POPULATION	C.A.O.s	C.A.P.C.s
Ragusa	40,480	1 Provincial Administrator	1 Provincial Police Officer
Vittoria	34,769	2	2
Modica	27,928	1	1
Gomiso	21,914	1	1
Scicli	17,355	1	1
Resolini	12,642	1	2
Ispica	11,095	1	2
Pozzalo	9,723	8	9

ENNA

Enna	21,261	1 Provincial Administrator	1 Provincial Police Officer
Piazza Armerina	22,815	1	2
Centuripe	15,850	1	1
Leonforte	15,700	5	5
Nicosia	15,382	5	5
Agira	14,411	1	2
Barrufra	13,111	1	1
Valguarera	13,228	1	1
Troina	12,024	8	9

SIRACUSA

Siracusa	43,639	1 Provincial Administrator	1 Provincial Police Officer
Avola	21,461	2	2
Lentini	23,511	1	1
Augusta	17,716	1	1
Noto	18,923	1	1
Pachino	18,000	2	3
Floridia	14,365	2	3
Sortino	12,000	2	3
Palaioleone	11,367	8	9

- 3 -

(Region II Cont'd)

PROVINCE	TOWN	POPULATION	C.A.O.s	C.A.P.O.s
CATANIA	Catania	241,462	9	11
	Caltagirone	31,028	1	2
	Paterno	28,533	1	1
	Acireale	19,440		
	Giarri Riposto	17,908		
	Bronte	17,693	3	3
	Vizzini	14,326		
	Grammichele	13,772		
	Randazzo	12,558		
			15	18
MESSINA	Messina	121,605	5	8
	Barcellona Pozzo di Gotto	27,134	1	1
	Mistretta	11,564	3	3
	Milazzo	10,378		
			10	13
GRAND TOTAL			98	121

1 Provincial Administrator

1 Provincial Police Officer

1 Provincial Administrator

1 Provincial Police Officer

APPENDIX E

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY (AMGOT)

CONDENSED T/O OR W.E.

	Maj.Gen.		Brig.Gen.		Col.		Lt.Col.		Major.		Capt.		Lieut.		
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	
AMGOT HQ		1	1			1	1	1	1	2	3	3	3	1	7
Legal					1		3	2	5	5	6	6	1	1	16
Financial						1	4	3	4	4	8	9	6	6	22
Civilian Supply					1				2	2	2	3	3	4	8
Public Health						1	1	1	5	3	5	4	3	1	1
Enemy Property						1			2	1	2	3	1	1	
Public Safety (Staff)					1		2	2	4	4	5	8	2	1	1
SCAO's & CAO's					1	1	8	9	9	8	22	23	9	8	4
CAPO's							2	2	8	9	25	25	26	25	6
TOTALS	-	1	1	-	4	5	21	20	41	39	78	84	51	48	19

NOTE I - The above figures are those as of 30 April 1943. They do not include certain appointments mentioned in this plan and reflected in charts attached as Appendices C-1 to C-6. draft T/O or W.E. is now in preparation and will include modifications.

NOTE II - In addition to the above a T/O and W.E. has been approved for approximately 166 E/M

APPENDIX E
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY (AMGOT)

CONDENSED T/O OR W.E.

Brig. Gen.		Col.		Lt. Col.		Major.		Capt.		Lieut.		Total.		Grand Total
A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	
1			1	1	1	2	3	3	3		1	7	10	17
		1		3	2	5	5	6	6	1	1	16	14	30
			1	4	3	4	4	8	9	6	6	22	23	45
		1				2	2	2	3	3	4	8	9	17
			1	1	1	5	3	5	4	3	1	14	10	24
			1			2	1	2	3	1	1	5	6	11
		1		2	2	4	4	5	8	2	1	14	15	29
		1	1	8	9	9	8	22	23	9	8	49	49	98
				2	2	8	9	25	25	26	25	61	61	122
1	-	4	5	21	20	41	39	78	84	51	48	196	197	393

Figures are those as of 30 April 1943. They do not include certain appointments in this plan and reflected in charts attached as Appendices C-1 to C-6. A revised T/O or W.E. is now in preparation and will include modifications.

In addition to the above a T/O and W.E. has been approved for approximately 166 E/M and 231 O.Rs.

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1661

APPENDIX F - 1, 2, etc.

ARMED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY (AMGOT)

(PROCLAMATION NOS. 1, 2, etc.,)

TO FOLLOW

ALGOT PLANINDEXPART IALGOTA. INTRODUCTORY

Responsibility
Objectives
Basis of Plan

B. ORGANIZATION

Military Governor
Military Administration
O.C.A.O. and Deputy
HQ Staff
Advisers
ALGOT Special Divisions
ALGOT Administrative Organization in the Field
ALGOT Police Organization in the Field
ALGOT Allocation of Personnel

C. ALGOT OPERATIONS - GENERAL PLAN

Operational Phase
Inter phases
Relations with and Authority of Task Force Commanders

PART IIIMPOSITION OF DIRECT MILITARY CONTROLD. MILITARY LAW - PROCLAMATIONS AND ORDERS

Proclamations
General Orders
Publication
Civilian Prisoners of war

E. MILITARY COURTESY

Constitution of Courts
Procedure
Suspension of Procedural provisions during combat
Property Custodian

F. SERVICES PARTICULARLY AFFECTING TACTICAL UNITS

Intelligence and Security

1
2
3/4

5/6
7
8/9
10
11/14
15/16
17/21
22/23
24

25/29
30
31/33

34/35
36
37
38
39

40/41
42/45
44
45

46

Paragraphe

File copy of Algot

plan. Suppl. 3 June 43

by J. H. Knight plan

1659

B. ORGANIZATION

Military Governor 5/6
 Military Administration 7
 C.C.A.O. and Deputy 8/9
 HQ Staff 10
 Advisors 11/14
 ANGOT Special Divisions 15/16
 ANGOT Administrative Organization in the Field 17/21
 ANGOT Police Organization in the Field 22/23
 ANGOT Allocation of Personnel 24

C. ANGOT OPERATIONS - GENERAL PLAN

Operational Phase 25/29
 Letter phases 30
 Relations with and Authority of Task Force Commanders 31/33

PART IIIMPOSITION OF DIRECT MILITARY CONTROLD. MILITARY LAW - PROCLAMATIONS AND ORDERS

Proclamations 34/35
 General Orders 36
 Publication 37
 Civilian Prisoners of war 38
 39

E. MILITARY COURTS

Constitution of Courts 40/41
 Procedure 42/43
 Suspension of Procedural provisions during combat 44
 Property Custodian 45

F. SERVICES PARTICULARLY AFFECTING TACTICAL UNITS

Intelligence and Security 46
 Circulation of Civilians 47/48
 Rents, Requisitioning and claims 49
 Press, Propaganda and Censorship 50/52

INDEX (continued)

1660

PART IIIIMPOSITION OF INDIRECT CONTROLParagraphsG. ITALIAN LAW - CONTINUING EFFECTIVENESS
Italian Courts53/54
55/56H. ITALIAN ADMINISTRATION

57/60

I. CIVILIAN SERVICES NOT INITIALLY SUPERVISED BY ALDOT

Electric and Gas
Water Supply
Railways
Docks
Roads and Bridges
Telephone, Telegraph, Cables and Radio

61
62
63
64
65
66
67J. HANDLING OF OTHER CIVILIAN SERVICES

Police
Fire Services and Civil Defense
Prisons
Medical Services
Postal Services
Education
Antiquities and Fine Arts
Rationing
Civilian Supply and Relief
Agriculture
Fisheries

68
69
70
71
72
73
74
75
76
77
78
79K. FINANCIAL AND COMMERCIAL INSTITUTIONS

State Owned businesses
Banks
Insurance
Private Businesses

80
81
82
83

61
62
63
64
65
66
6768
69
70
71
72
73
74
75
76
77
78
7980
81
82
83

Electric and Gas
Water Supply
Railways
Docks
Roads and Bridges
Telephone, Telegraph, Cables and Radio

J. HANDLING OF OTHER CIVILIAN SERVICES

Police
Fire Services and Civil Defense
Prisons
Medical Services
Postal Services
Education
Antiquities and Fine Arts
Rationing
Civilian Supply and Relief
Agriculture
Fishes

K. FINANCIAL AND COMMERCIAL INSTITUTIONS

State Owned businesses
Banks
Insurance
Private Businesses

Under Operating Unit

Organisation of H. Sector

Organisation of:

Legal Division
Financial Division
Civilian Supply Division
Public Health Division
Public Safety Division
Allied & Enemy Property Division

Appendix A

Appendix B

Appendix C-1
Appendix C-2
Appendix C-3
Appendix C-4
Appendix C-5
Appendix C-6

1658

SECRETALLIED MILITARY COMMANDS OF OCCUPIED TERRITORYSECRETPLAN FOR MILITARY GOVERNANCE OF OCCUPIED TERRITORYA - INTRODUCTION PART I - ABOUTResponsibility.

(2) The British and American governments have determined that the responsibility for the military government of HOLLAND in connection with the operation HEREIN shall be joint. Joint responsibility involves equal sharing of political, legal and financial responsibility for both planning and conduct of the military government, on a basis of participation by personnel on an equal basis as possible.

Objectives.

(2) The objectives of the military government of HOLLAND shall

be:

- (a) To insure the security of the occupying forces and their lines of communication and to facilitate this operation.
- (b) To restore law and order and normal conditions among the civil population as soon as possible, preserve the necessary food supplies for them and where necessary provide relief and assistance for destitutes within specified boundaries.
- (c) To ensure combat troops of the necessity of providing for civil administration.
- (d) To assist in making available to the occupying forces the economic resources of the occupied territory.
- (e) To promote political and military objectives of the Allied forces in connection with future operations through efficient government of the territory and the application of the policies toward the civil population laid down by the Commander-in-Chief.

Basic of Plan.

(3) Fundamental of the system of military government provided for both Great Britain and the United States are the same, being based on the rules annexed to the Hague Convention of 1907 and annexes and custom of international law recognized by both governments.

the operation must be joint. Joint responsibility involves equal sharing of political, legal and financial responsibility for both planning and conduct of the military government, as well as participation by personnel on as near as equal basis as possible.

Objectives

- (2) The objectives of the military government of occupied areas are:
 - (a) To insure the security of the occupying forces and their lines of communication and to facilitate this operation.
 - (b) To restore law and order and normal conditions among the civil population as soon as possible, provide the necessary food supplies for them and where necessary provide relief and substitutes for facilities which are available resources.
 - (c) To utilize surplus surplus of the necessity of providing for civil administration.
 - (d) To assist in making available to the occupying forces the economic resources of the occupied territory.
 - (e) To promote political and military objectives of the Allied Forces in cooperation with future operations through efficient government of the territory and the application of the policies toward the civil population laid down by the Commander-in-Chief.

Basis of Plan

- (3) Fundamentals of the system of military government provided by both Great Britain and the United States are the laws, being based on the rules granted to the League of Nations in 1907 and revised and revised of international law recognized by both governments.

- (4) The basic directives as to military government on which this plan is based are:
 - (a) U.S. Manual of Military Government (Field Manual 27-5)
 - (b) British Manual of Military Law, Section 3, Chapter 10
 - (c) Rules of Military Government of Occupied Enemy Territory (Part I and II)

B. - ORGANIZATION

Military Government

- (5) The Commander-in-Chief, Allied Forces, has designated the General Officer Commanding Force 13 as Military Governor (M.G.) of the area, including the adjacent islands.

- 2 -

(6) The M.G. will conduct the military government of the territory through the administration to be known as Allied Military Government of Occupied Territory (AMGOT).

1657

Military Administration

(7) The C.-in-C. has created AMGOT as the organization of the Allied Forces charged with the military government of HUNGARY. A copy of the order creating AMGOT is annexed as Appendix A.

G.O.A.O. and Deputy

(8) There will be a Chief Civil Affairs Officer (C.O.A.O.) who will be advisor to the M.G. on questions relating to military government. He will be Chief of AMGOT and as such will be responsible to the M.G. for the military administration of the occupied territory.

(9) There will be a Deputy Chief Civil Affairs Officer (D.C.O.A.O.) who will be Deputy Chief of AMGOT.

Hq Staff

(10) In addition to the C.O.A.O. and D.C.O.A.O., the Hq staff will consist of Chief Staff Officers and Chiefs of the Special Divisions, viz:

Legal - Chief Legal Officer
 Financial - Chief Financial Officer (Civil Affairs)
 Civilian Supply - Director of Civilian Supply & Resources
 Public Health - Director of Public Health
 Allied and Army Property - Property Custodian
 Public Safety - Commissioner of Civil Police

There will be an administrative staff to assist in the following administrative officers:

Three Administrative Officers
 Three Assistant Administrative Officers
 Supply Officer, with whom a
 Quartermaster
 Hq Commandant
 Transport Officer

An organization chart of the Hq Staff is attached as Appendix B.

Advisors

(11) There will be one or more Roman Catholic chaplains who will serve as advisors on matters relating to the Church.

(12) There will be one or more Educational Advisors to the

(9) There will be a Deputy Chief Civil Affairs Officer (D.C.C.A.O.) who will be Deputy Chief of AMCC.

HQ Staff:

(10) In addition to the C.C.A.O. and D.C.C.A.O., the HQ staff will consist of Chief Staff Officers and Chiefs of the Special Divisions, viz:

Legal - Chief Legal Officer
 Municipal - Chief Municipal Officer (Civil Affairs)
 Civilian Supply - Director of Civilian Supply & Resources
 Public Health - Director of Public Health
 Allied and Heavy Property - Property Custodian
 Public Safety - Commissioner of Civil Police

There will be an administrative staff to consist of the following administrative officers:

Three Administrative Officers
 Three Assistant Administrative Officers
 Supply Officer, under whom a
 Quartermaster
 HQ Commandant
 Transport Officer

An organization chart of the HQ staff is attached as Appendix B.

Advisors:

(11) There will be one or more Roman Catholic chaplains who will serve as advisors on matters relating to the Church.

(12) There will be one or more Educational Advisors to the C.C.A.O. who will examine texts, teachers and teaching methods of schools and make recommendations as to necessary changes.

(13) There will be one or more advisors on Fine Arts and Museums who will advise the C.C.A.O. on any measures which may be necessary to preserve historical monuments and on matters relating to fine arts.

(14) The C.C.A.O. may appoint other experts to act as advisors to him or to the heads of the Special Divisions as required.

AMCC - Special Division:

(15) Initially there will be six special divisions of AMCC, the general functions of which will be:

1656

(a) to advise the J.C.A.O. on questions in their special fields;

(b) to provide advice and assistance to level C.A.D.S as directed by the C.C.A.O.; and

(c) to execute the functions pertaining to their subjects as in and in the provisions so far as they are called upon to do so by the C.C.A.O.

(16) The particular functions of the Special Divisions will

be:

(a) Legal Division. This division shall be responsible for the organization and staffing of military courts, the supervision of civil courts, the licensing of attorneys, preparation of regulations, ordinances and orders, legal advice to the J.C.A.O. and his staff, and in general shall be responsible for legal matters affecting AUSA. The division will not deal with the legal aspects of the discipline of allied military personnel.

There will be a Chief Legal Officer who shall be chief of the Legal Division. Staff subdivisions will be established as follows under his utilizing officers:

Chief Judicial Officer - military courts and prosecutors, civil courts and attorneys.

Chief Counsel - advisory.

An organization chart of the Legal Division is attached as Appendix C-1.

(b) Financial Division. This division shall be responsible for all currency and foreign exchange matters, control of funds and trading with the enemy, control of banks, insurance companies and other public and private financial institutions and enterprises and state monopolies, including the supervision of financial assistance to governmental and private agencies and enterprises; the collection and analysis of economic and financial intelligence from records and other material taken into custody or from other sources; supervising the administration of the tax and customs laws; supervising the receipts and expenditures of governmental agencies; and handling problems relating to governmental budgets or the control of prices and purchasing power in connection with Civilian Supply Division and all accounting and auditing in connection with the foregoing.

There will be a Chief Financial Officer (C.F.O.) who shall

sion of operations, conditions and orders, legal advice to the G.O.C. and his staff, and in general shall be responsible for legal matters affecting the division will not deal with the legal aspects of the disposition of allied military personnel.

There will be a Chief Legal Officer who shall be chief of the Legal Division. Staff subdivisions will be established as follows under the following divisions:

Chief Financial Officer - military courts and proceedings, civil courts and attorneys.

Chief Counsel - advisory.

An organization chart of the Legal Division is attached as Appendix C-1.

(b) Financial Division. This division shall be responsible for all currency and foreign exchange matters, control of funds and trading with the enemy, control of banks, insurance companies and other public and private financial agencies and enterprises and state monopolies, including the supervision of financial assistance to governmental and private agencies and enterprises; the collection and analysis of economic and financial intelligence from records and other material taken into custody or from other sources; supervising the administration of the tax and customs laws; supervising the receipts and expenditures of governmental agencies; and handling problems relating to governmental budgets on the control of prices and purchasing power in connection with Civilian Supply Division and all accounting and auditing in connection with the foregoing.

There will be a Chief Financial Officer (C.F.O.) who shall be chief of the Financial Division. He will be assisted by the Deputy C.F.O. (D.C.F.O.), an adviser on currency and exchange and financial matters (F.A.). Staff subdivisions will be established under the following officers:

Chief Accountant - accounting and auditing.
Chief Revenue Officer - taxes and surcharges.
Comptroller of Customs and Excise - customs and excise and state monopolies.
Comptroller of Financial Institutions - institutions and control of banks, insurance agencies.
Financial and Economic Intelligence Officer - economic intelligence from records taken into custody.

An organization chart of the Financial Division is attached as Appendix C-2.

1655

(c) Civilian Supply Division. This division shall be responsible for estimating essential civilian needs and arranging for supply thereof, supervising the existing system of the territory, conveying transports of essential civilian supplies and for the survey, development and control of resources of the territory for both military and civilian needs; also for supervising existing labor organizations and workers having to do with civilian labor relations and supply.

There will be a Director of Civilian Supply and Resources who shall be chief of the Civilian Supply Division. Staff subdivisions will be established under the following officers:

Civilian Requirements Officer - provision for civilian supplies - food, fuel and consumer goods.

Civilian Transport Officer - coordination of transport of essential civilian supplies.

Industries and Resources Officer - survey of utilities, industrial plants and natural resources other than agriculture.

Agriculture and Fisheries Officer - agriculture, farm projects, fisheries.

Labor Officer - civilian labor supply, supervision existing labor organizations.

An organization chart of the Civilian Supply Division is attached as Appendix C-3.

(d) Public Health Division. This Division shall be responsible for the direction of civilian hospitals, public health and sanitation matters, venereal control, the direction and coordination of local welfare work and relief agencies and coordination of such allied relief agencies as may be later represented in the territory.

There will be a Director of Public Health who shall be chief of the Public Health Division. He will be assisted by an advisor on public health. Staff subdivisions will be established under the following officers:

Superintendent of Hospitals - hospitals, sanitation, venereal control.

Superintendent of Sanitation - sanitation and sewage.

Superintendent of Welfare - coordinating relief agencies.

(e) Public Safety Division. This division shall be responsible for all civil police matters, including the supervision and

Civilian Transport Officer - administration of transport of essential civilian supplies.
 Industries and Resources Officer - survey of industries, industrial plants and natural resources other than agriculture.
 Agriculture and Fisheries Officer - agriculture, farm products, fisheries.
 Labor Officer - civilian labor supply, supervision existing labor organizations.

An organization chart of the Civilian Supply Division is attached as Appendix C-3.

- (4) Public Health Division. This Division shall be responsible for the direction of civilian hospitals, public health and sanitation matters, venereal control, the direction and coordination of local welfare work and relief agencies and coordination of such allied relief agencies as may be later represented in the territory.

There will be a Director of Public Health who shall be chief of the Public Health Division. He will be assisted by an adviser on public health. Staff subdivisions will be established under the following offices:

Superintendent of Hospitals - hospitals, sanitation, venereal control.
 Superintendent of Sanitation - sanitation and sewage.
 Superintendent of Welfare - coordinating relief agencies.

An organization chart of the Public Health Division is attached as Appendix C-4.

- (5) Public Safety Division. This Division shall be responsible for all civil police matters, including the supervision and organization of the existing civil police forces, the operation of prisons and the registration and control of civilian motor vehicles. It shall also be responsible for civilian fire protection and for the organization of civil defenses.

There will be a Commissioner of Civil Police who shall be chief of the Public Safety Division. He will be assisted by a Deputy Commissioner of Civil Police and an adviser on Civil Defense. Staff subdivisions will be established under the following offices:

Superintendent of Prisons - prisons and internment
institutions
Superintendent of Traffic and Lumbering - requisition
and circulation of civilian vehicles
Superintendent of Special Police - investigation of
loyalty and efficiency of administrative officials
and investigation into black market operations
Superintendent of Fire Department and Civil Defense -
fire and civil defense agencies

1654

An organization chart of the Public Safety Division is
attached as Appendix D-5.

(2) Allied and Enemy Property Division - This division shall be
responsible for the custody of

- (i) property of allied citizens formerly sequestered
by the Italian government;
- (ii) property of the enemy government not in custody
of some other branch of the Allied Forces; and
- (iii) abandoned property or property belonging to
absentee owners.

There will be a Property Custodian who shall be chief
of the Allied and Enemy Property Division.

An organization chart of the Allied and Enemy Property
Division is attached as Appendix D-6.

ADMINISTRATIVE ORGANIZATION IN THE FIELD

(17) Civil Affairs Officers (C.A.O.s) will be the actual military
administrators of the occupied territory. Revision will be made to station
one or more C.A.O.s in each city or town in the territory down to a popu-
lation level of 12,000 to 15,000, and possibly in smaller centers where
special conditions exist, such as the presence of combat troops or the
existence of a port or airport in the vicinity. Stations may be made
in the case of contiguous towns which may be supervised by a single C.A.O.
A scheme of proposed distribution of C.A.O.s and Civil Affairs Officer
Officer (C.A.O.O.) is attached as Appendix D.

(18) After the operational phase the C.A.O.s in the field will be
organized on a provincial basis under a Senior Civil Affairs Officer
(S.C.A.O.) in each province. After the occupation has progressed, it may
be feasible to combine several of the smaller provinces under one S.C.A.O.
Also, it may be convenient to disregard provincial lines of administration
in certain areas. The C.A.O.s in charge of a province will be the channel
of communication between the ASST HQ and the C.A.O.s in his province.

(19) The functions of the C.A.O.s in their respective areas will

be:

- (5) property of allied units formerly sequestered by the Italian government;
- (11) property of the enemy government not in custody of any other branch of the Allied Forces; and
- (12) abandoned property or property belonging to alienated persons.

There will be a Property Custodian who shall be chief of the Allied and Army Property Division.

An organizational chart of the Allied and Army Property Division is attached as Appendix C-6.

ANCIET - Administrative Organization in the Field

(17) Civil Affairs Officers (C.A.O.s) will be the actual military administrators of the occupied territory. Provision will be made to station one or more C.A.O.s in each city or town in the territory down to a population level of 12,000 to 15,000, and possibly in smaller centers where special conditions exist, such as the presence of combat troops or the maintenance of a port or airport in the vicinity. Inspection may be made in the case of outlying towns which may be supervised by a single C.A.O. A scheme of proposed distribution of C.A.O.s and Civil Affairs Police Officers (C.A.P.O.s) is attached as Appendix D.

(18) After the operational phase the C.A.O.s in the field will be organized on a provincial basis under a Senior Civil Affairs Officer (S.C.A.O.) in each province. After the occupation has progressed, it may be feasible to combine several of the smaller provinces under one C.A.O. Also, it may be convenient to disregard provincial lines of administration in certain areas. The S.C.A.O. in charge of a province will be the channel of communication between the ANCIET HQ and the C.A.O.s in his province.

(19) The functions of the C.A.O.s in their respective areas will be:

- (a) to continue in operation the municipal administration and essential local services, utilizing existing personnel wherever possible;
- (b) to publish the proclamations of the A.G. and the orders of the C.A.O. and with the C.A.P.O.s to enforce military law;
- (c) to issue local regulations to secure security and local order;
- (d) to coordinate with combat units in requisitioning, processing, and billeting in the local area and to assist local unit commanders in any other matters involving the civil population.

1653

(e) to organize inferior military units;

(f) generally to implement the policy of the military administration.

(20) It will be the responsibility of the C.A.P.O.s to become familiar with the areas in which they are stationed as well as possible and to keep by informed as to local conditions and developments, political and economic. The C.A.P.O.s will be responsible in their areas in particular for the enforcement of orders such as those directing the surrender of arms and photographic equipment, the declaration of food stuffs, fuel, motor vehicles and parts and declaration in surrender of other articles of use to the combat units or in short supply in the areas.

(21) No large centers there may be stationed in addition to our or our C.A.P.O.s members of the Public Safety, Legal, Financial, Health, and other Special Divisions. In the small towns, C.A.P.O.s will receive advice and assistance from members of the Special Divisions assigned to the province under arrangements worked out by the C.A.P.O.s for the province. For example, Legal Officers will establish circuits for Allied Military Courts and Financial Officers will spend as much time as is necessary in each town to set up and audit books and records.

AMCOT - Police Organizations in the Field.

(22) At least for the initial period, it is planned that the civil police will be organized on the basis of the Carabinieri, augmented by such other police organizations as may be considered reliable. These police organizations will be supervised by C. A. P. O. s.

(23) In each city or town where a C.A.P.O. is stationed there will be one or more C.A.P.O.s. It will be the function of the C.A.P.O.s:

(a) to take over the administration of the existing police forces, disarming where necessary and reorganizing in the situation may require;

(b) to set up patrols for security in conjunction with combat units where necessary;

(c) to coordinate with military intelligence and military police officers;

(d) to assist the C.A.P.O.s in enforcing law.

In the operational phase the C.A.P.O.s will not under the direction of and in close conjunction with the Provost Marshal.

AMCOT - Allocation of Personnel.

(24) AMCOT personnel has been drawn from British and American sources. The allocation of personnel is

(21) In large centers there may be stationed in addition to one or more C.A.P.O.s members of the Public Safety, Legal, Financial, Health, and other Special Divisions. In the small towns, C.A.P.O.s will receive advice and assistance from members of the Special Divisions assigned to the province under arrangements worked out by the S.C.A.O. for the province. For example, Legal Officers will establish circuits for Allied Military Courts and Financial Officers will spend as much time as is necessary in each town to set up and audit books and records.

ASGOT - Police Organization in the Field.

(22) At least for the initial period, it is planned that the civil police will be organized on the basis of the Carabinieri, supported by such other police organizations as may be considered reliable. These police organizations will be supervised by C.A.P.O.s.

(23) In each city or town where a C.A.O. is stationed there will be one or more C.A.P.O.s. It will be the function of the C.A.P.O.s:

- (a) to take over the administration of the existing police forces, disarming where necessary and reorganizing the situation may require;
- (b) to set up patrols for security in conjunction with existing units where necessary;
- (c) to coordinate with military intelligence and military police officers;
- (d) to assist the C.A.O.s in enforcing law.

In the operational phase the C.A.P.O.s will act under the direction of and in close conjunction with the Provost Marshal.

ASGOT - Allocation of Personnel.

(24) ASGOT personnel has been drawn from British and American sources on an approximately equal basis. The allocation of personnel is shown on the annexed P.O. - P.E. attached as Appendix E. In the assault phase ASGOT personnel attached to Force 343 will be made up of roughly two-thirds American and one-third British officers and personnel attached to Force 545 will be made up roughly of two-thirds British or Canadian and one-third American officers.

C. ASGOT OPERATIONS - GENERAL FIELD

Operational Phase,

(25) It has been determined that it is essential to the prompt and orderly establishment of military administration of the area, that ASGOT personnel take up their duties as soon as active operations permit. This requires assignment of ASGOT personnel to the assault force.

1632

(26) During the assault AMOT personnel will necessarily be distributed on a tactical rather than a territorial basis. Forces 1st and 2nd Divisions 1st and 2nd Divisions will be assigned to the assault. Forces 1st and 2nd Divisions will be assigned to the assault. Forces 1st and 2nd Divisions will be assigned to the assault.

(27) Owing to conditions under which the assault will be carried out, AMOT personnel will be assigned to the assault. Forces 1st and 2nd Divisions will be assigned to the assault. Forces 1st and 2nd Divisions will be assigned to the assault. Forces 1st and 2nd Divisions will be assigned to the assault.

(28) The G.A.O.s with the assault forces will, as soon as feasible, form the provincial administration in the area which the assault troops occupy. Accordingly, the persons responsible for the assault forces will include senior personnel to form the nucleus of provincial administration of the large centers which are the objectives of these forces.

(29) Following from the task force organization, there will initially be two regional civil offices. These, one of which will be the main task force, and AMOT will remain with Forces 1st. When the whole of the territory, or a substantial part of it, has been occupied, the regional office will merge and there will be a single office for the whole territory.

Senior Staff

(30) The main body of AMOT personnel will remain in North Africa to be called forward as the situation requires until the provincial and municipal organizations have been completed.

Relationships with and Authority of Arab Force Commanders

(31) During the assault and the initial phase of any operations in which AMOT is concerned, AMOT personnel assigned to task forces will operate as staff officers of their commanders. Regional commanders will have final responsibility and authority; provided that an administrative line of communication directly from G.O. 1st to local G.O.s may be established and authority delegated to such G.O.s at the discretion of the staff.

(32) This plan constitutes the general directive as to the organization for and manner of establishing and conducting military operations of the occupied territory. Attached to and as a part of this plan are

(28) The C.A.C. with the assault forces will, as soon as possible, form the provincial administration in the area which the assault troops occupy. Accordingly, the personnel accompanying members of the assault forces will include senior personnel to form the nucleus of provincial administration of the large centers which are the objectives of these forces.

(29) Following from the task force organization, there will initially be two regional civil affairs B's, one of which will be with each task force, and which will remain with them until, when the whole of the territory, or a substantial part of it, has been occupied. The regional B's will merge and there will be a single B for the whole territory.

Later Stages.

(30) The main body of A.S.O.F. personnel will remain in North Africa to be called forward as the situation requires until the provincial and territorial organizations have been completed.

Relationships with and Authority of Task Force Commanders.

(31) During the assault and the initial phases of any operations in which A.S.O.F. is concerned, A.S.O.F. personnel assigned to task forces will operate as staff officers of their commanders. Tactical decisions shall have final responsibility and authority provided that an administrative line of communication directly from C.A.C. A.S. to local C.A.C.s may be established and authority delegated to such C.A.C.s at the discretion of the H.Q.

(32) This plan constitutes the general directive as to the organization for and manner of establishing and conducting military operations in the occupied territory. Intended to and as a part of this plan are proclamations and general orders and regulations governing the conduct of these operations and also be delivered directly by the C.A.C. A.S. to C.A.C.s detailed to the task force within the framework of the above directives and covering technical matters such as the handling of financial accounts, legal procedure, etc.

(33) After the reduction of the territory and when the technical and civil situation permits, the C.A.C. A.S. forces will, with the approval of the C.A.C. A.S., delegate some or all of his functions as military commander to the C.A.C. A.S.

PART II - POSITION OF DIRECT CONTROL

D. Administrative and Technical Control

(34) The first step in the plan, which is to be taken as soon as the law governing activities in the occupied territory is established by International Law and by the occupying forces. It also may refer to the

British and American law governing members of their armed forces as set forth in the British Army Act and the American Manual of Courts Martial.

(15) Under international law all powers of government in an occupied territory are vested in the Commanding Officer of the occupying forces. In order to establish orderly military government within the limitations of international law it is customary to issue proclamations and orders specifying what the local inhabitants may and may not do. It is proposed in A.M.O. to prepare in advance seven Proclamations to be signed by the G.O.C. Force M.I. as G.O.C., a General Order to be signed by the G.O.C. on behalf of the M.C. and various notices or local orders to be signed by the local G.O.C.s on behalf of the M.C., or, during the period specified in paragraph 31, on behalf of the responsible formation or unit commanders.

Proclamations.

(16)

(a) The first Proclamation, announcing the fact of occupation and the establishment of military government, and the second, establishing various offenses against the armed forces as War Crimes, will be posted in public places in each area as soon as it is occupied in order to aid in the immediate re-establishment of law and order. Proclamation No. 2 will be accompanied by two notices, one establishing curfew and the other calling for the immediate surrender of arms, ammunition and explosives, and wireless sending sets at a time and place designated therein. (Proclamations Nos. 1 and 2 and the notices are attached as Appendices C-1 and C-2.)

(b) As soon as actual combat in the immediate neighborhood has ceased, five additional Proclamations and General Order No. 1 should be published. These Proclamations will cover the following subjects:

- No. 3 - Establishing Allied Military Courts (attached as Appendix G-3).
- No. 4 - Providing for currency and fixing rates of exchange (attached as Appendix G-4).
- No. 5 - Closing of banks and establishing a moratorium with respect to certain debts and claims (attached as Appendix G-5).
- No. 6 - Issuing certain laws including those directed against the allied governments or their nationals or involving racial discrimination (attached as Appendix G-6).
- No. 7 - Providing for treatment of Allied and enemy property (attached as Appendix G-7).

(a) The first Proclamation, announcing the fact of occupation and the establishment of military government, and the second, establishing various offenses against the armed forces as war crimes, will be posted in public places in each area as soon as it is occupied in order to aid in the immediate re-establishment of law and order. Proclamation No. 2 will be accompanied by two notices, one establishing curfew and the other calling for the immediate surrender of arms, ammunition and explosives, and wireless sending sets at a time and place designated therein. (Proclamations Nos. 1 and 2 and the notices are attached as appendices (A-1 and A-2).)

(b) As soon as actual combat in the immediate neighborhood has ceased, five additional Proclamations and General Order No. 1 should be published. These Proclamations will cover the following subjects:

- No. 3 - Establishing Allied Military Courts (Attached as Appendix B-1).
- No. 4 - Providing for currency and fixing rates of exchange (Attached as Appendix B-2).
- No. 5 - Closing of banks and establishing a moratorium with respect to certain debts and claims (Attached as Appendix B-3).
- No. 6 - Annuling certain laws, including those directed against the Allied governments or their nationals or involving racial discrimination (Attached as Appendix B-4).
- No. 7 - Providing for Custodian of Allied and Enemy Property (Attached as Appendix B-5).

General Order No. 1

(57) General Order No. 1, to be issued concurrently with these Proclamations, will cover the following subjects:

- | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| 1. Restriction on exchange. | 8. Newspapers and printed matter. |
| 2. Prices to be charged for articles or services. | 9. Marriage and marriage. |
| 3. Manufacture and commerce. | 10. Flags and national anthems. |
| 4. Restrictions on transactions of certain persons. | 11. Education. |
| 5. Transportation in land. | 12. Sanitation and public health. |
| 6. Identification cards. | 13. Evacuation. |
| 7. Travel passes. | 14. Taxes. |
| | 15. Regulation and ticketing. |

Publication of Proclamations.

(38) The General Order is too voluminous to be posted and will be published in a pamphlet to be known as "The HORIZONED Gazette." The first volume will contain both the first seven Proclamations and General Order No. 1, so that all initial Proclamations and Orders will be contained in a single document. The contents of the "Gazette" will be published in such newspapers as are permitted to continue and the "Gazette" itself will be available at court houses, Civil Affairs Offices, etc. Subsequent orders or regulations will be published therein. As soon as conditions warrant, the local Civil Affairs Officers will publish notices calling for the surrender of motor vehicles and parts, binoculars and telescopes, and the declaration of food stuffs, tools, printing machinery, photographic equipment, radio receiving sets, etc. These notices are being prepared in blank so that the place and date of surrender or declaration can be filled in.

Civilian Prisoners of War.

(39) Certain categories of Prisoner officials will be made Civilian Prisoners of War. Other civilians including president or active President or other persons who owing to the position are calculated to endanger Allied occupation will be apprehended either on the specific orders of AGOT Headquarters or at the discretion of the senior officer available.

These civilian prisoners of war will normally be considered the Prisoners of the country by whose armed forces they have been captured or apprehended. They will be evacuated as soon as possible to North Africa and it is important that they be kept separate from military prisoners of war. Interrogation of civilian prisoners of war will take place as soon as possible and they will not be evacuated from North Africa without the prior consent of AGOT.

E. MILITARY COURTS.

Constitution of Courts.

(40) Civilians charged with offenses against military law will be brought before Allied Military Courts. These will be General Military Courts, to consist of not less than three Judicial Officers; Superior Military Courts, to consist of at least one Judicial Officer; and Inferior Military Courts, to consist of an officer of the Allied Forces who need not be a Judicial Officer.

(41) General Military Courts will try serious offenses including all cases involving the death penalty. Superior Military Courts will try less serious offenses. Inferior Military Courts will try violations of local orders and minor offenses.

Civilian Prisoners of War.

(39) Certain categories of Fascist officials will be made Civilian Prisoners of War. Other civilians including prominent or active fascists or other persons who owing to the position are calculated to endanger Allied occupation will be apprehended either on the specific orders of AMGOT Headquarters or at the direction of the senior officer available.

These civilian prisoners of war will normally be considered the prisoners of the country by whose armed forces they have been captured or apprehended. They will be organized as soon as possible to North Africa and it is important that they be kept separate from military prisoners of war. Interrogation of civilian prisoners of war will take place as soon as possible and they will not be evacuated from North Africa without the prior consent of AMGOT.

E. MILITARY COURTS.Constitution of Courts.

(40) Civilians charged with offenses against military law will be brought before Allied Military Courts. These will be General Military Courts, to consist of not less than three Judicial Officers; Superior Military Courts, to consist of at least one Judicial Officer; and Inferior Military Courts, to consist of an officer of the Allied Forces who need not be a Judicial Officer.

(41) General Military Courts will try serious offenses including all cases involving the death penalty. Superior Military Courts will try less serious offenses. Inferior Military Courts will try violations of local orders and minor offenses.

Procedure.

(42) Proceedings of Allied Military Courts will be public except when the court orders otherwise and will be translated into Italian where the defendant is not able to understand English. The defendant will be entitled to a copy of the charges against him and to the services of counsel, to call witnesses in his behalf and to testify in his behalf, but he will not be required to do the latter.

(43) Persons convicted will have the right of appeal to the C.G.S. in all cases. No such provision will be exercised unless and until confirmed by the Act.

- 10 -

Suspension of Procedural provisions during Combat.

(44) The Proclamation establishing Military Courts will provide that in any area where troops are actually engaged in combat if an immediate trial is necessary, any procedural requirements that are impossible of fulfillment may be dispensed with, provided that no prisoner is punished unless he is tried before a court consisting of such officer or officers as are available and is given an opportunity to answer the charge before such court.

Property Custodian.

(45) The Property Custodian will have charge, care and custody of the following:

(a) Property belonging to the Governments of Great Britain or the United States or their allied or associated powers or their nationals, which has been sequestered by the Italian government. All Italian laws sequestering property belonging to the Governments of Great Britain or the United States or their allied governments or of nationals of any such governments will be annulled. All government officials and other persons who have any such property in their custody will be directed to declare the same to the Property Custodian and at his request turn it over to him together with any books, accounts or records. It will be the duty of the Custodian to maintain and control such property pending its restitution to its proper owner.

(b) Enemy property belonging to the Italian government. Under International law, all movable property of an enemy government can be appropriated by the occupying forces and any immovable property can be used by the occupying forces. Any such property can be used by the occupying forces. Any such property which is needed by the Army or which can be of immediate value in the prosecution of the war will be taken over by the military.

While all other such property which is movable **1649** appropriated by the occupying forces, under strict interpretation of International law, a question of policy is presented because of the nature of the Italian Corporate State. It was probably not contemplated when the doctrine permitting an occupying force to take over enemy government property was laid down, that, for example, the ownership of ordinary industries, such as are usually privately owned, would be included. It is proposed, therefore, that the Property Custodian shall take custody of such property only when the C.C.A.O. so directs, leaving the question of policy to

(45) The Property Custodian will have charge, care and custody of the following:

(a) Property belonging to the Governments of Great Britain or the United States or their allied or associated powers or their nationals, which has been sequestered by the Italian government. All Italian laws sequestering property belonging to the Governments of Great Britain or the United States or their allied governments or of nationals of any such governments will be annulled. All government officials and other persons who have any such property in their custody will be directed to declare the same to the Property Custodian and at his request turn it over to him together with any books, accounts or records. It will be the duty of the Custodian to maintain and control such property pending its restitution to its proper owner.

(b) Enemy property belonging to the Italian government. Under International law, all movable property of an enemy government can be appropriated by the occupying forces and any immovable property can be used by the occupying forces. Any such property can be used by the occupying forces. Any such property which is needed by the Army or which can be of immediate value in the prosecution of the war will be taken over by the military.

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(c) Property belonging to enemy nationals who are not in **UNRECORDED**. The Custodian **may** take custody of all property in **UNRECORDED** which is owned by any enemy national who is absent and whose representative is not available. It will be his duty to control and manage that property for the benefit of its owner and to keep careful records and accounts of its custody.

II. COORDINATION BETWEEN ALLIED MILITARY COUNTER INTELLIGENCE

Intelligence and Security

(46) Close cooperation between Allied Military Counter Intelligence and Civil Affairs Police will be maintained. A Joint Security Committee composed of representatives of Allied Military Counter Intelligence, Naval Security Staff, and USARP will be established at the seat of government and locally as required with the object of coordinating security policy.

1648

Circulation of Civilians

(47) Restrictions on local circulation of civilians will be determined by the local G.I.O.s after consultation with the G.S.I.(b) or G.2 (G.I.) and at the direction of the tactical commanders. In general the policy will be to restrict circulation after certain hours, except for specified personnel such as medical and civil defense. Within each district certain areas may also be restricted or prohibited. Circulation between towns and centers will be prohibited except with permission of the G.I.O. or in the case of certain personnel of G.S.I.(b) or G.2 (G.I.).

(48) For the foregoing purposes the following passes will be required:

- (a) For Medical, Civil Defense and other approved civilian officials - Special G.I.O. passes bearing number of National Identity Card.
- (b) For approved civilians making occasional journeys - National Identity Cards with attachment where necessary stamped for journey.
- (c) Security Pass No. 1 (White) - Issued by G.S.I.(b) or G.2 (G.I.) for issues to American and British civilian employees, Red Cross workers, etc.
- (d) Security Pass No. 2 (Red) - Issued by G.S.I.(b) or G.2 (G.I.) for emergency issue and special use by intelligence personnel, etc.
- (e) Date Stamp Passes - Issued by G.S.I.(b) or G.2 (G.I.) to officers in charge of port control, service installations for control of supplies, etc.

NOTE: Registration and Passes

(49) The coordination of procedure in respect of rates, registration and claims is being studied. It is hoped that a plan may be worked out which will satisfy both British and American legal requirements and practice so that uniformity in treatment of these problems will be attained.

(47) Restrictions on local circulation of civilians will be determined by the local G.S.I.s after consultation with the G.S.I. (b) or G.2 (G.I.) and at the direction of the tactical command. In general the policy will be to restrict circulation after hours, except for essential personnel such as medical and civil defense. Within each district certain areas may also be restricted or prohibited. Circulation between towns and centers will be prohibited except with permission of the G.S.I. or in the case of certain personnel of G.S.I. (b) or G.2 (G.I.).

(48) For the foregoing purposes the following issues will be

regulated:

- (a) For medical, civil defense and other approved civilian activities - Special Half passes bearing number of National Identity Card.
- (b) For approved civilians making occasional journeys - National Identity Cards with attached photo necessary stamps for journeys.
- (c) Security Pass No. 1 (a/b) - Issued by G.S.I. (b) or G.2 (G.I.) for issue to American and British civilian employees, Red Cross workers, etc.
- (2) Security Pass No. 2 (a/b) - Issued by G.S.I. (b) or G.2 (G.I.) for emergency issue and special use by intelligence personnel, etc.
- (e) Date Stamp Passes - Issued by G.S.I. (b) or G.2 (G.I.) to officers in charge of port control, service installations for control of employees, etc.

Route, Registration and Claims.

(49) The coordination of procedure in respect of route, registration and claims is being studied. It is hoped that a plan may be worked out which will satisfy both British and American legal requirements and practices so that uniformity in treatment of these problems will be attained throughout the area.

Press, Propaganda and Censorship.

(50) Major policy in propaganda will be determined by directives from the two governments with instructions from A.2.H.1. Local propaganda activities (booklets, leaflets, broadsheeting, posters, press) will be handled by IIC in coordination with staffs attached to A.2.H.1. and to the various forces in HONGKONG. These activities will be coordinated with AMGOT by periodic meetings. In large centers liaison officers between AMGOT and IIC may be desirable.

(51) The press will be supervised by IRO as regards both operation and censorship. Under present plans the principal daily papers in RUSSIA and ALGERIA will resume publication as soon as practicable. From the commencement of the operation ALGERIA will furnish to IRO direct, signed to assist the military administration in MOROCCO, on the avoidance of destruction of records, stamps, currency, ration cards and identity cards.

(52) Censorship of mail, telephones and telegraph communication, radio broadcasting, newspapers, motion pictures and plays will be the responsibility of IRO. No publication will be permitted without censorship nor will any books be imported except through Allied sources. Policy towards existing publications will be laid down by ALGERIA in conjunction with IRO.

- 15 -

PAGE IIIIMPOSITION OF INDIRECT CONTROLG. - ITALIAN LAW - CONTINUING EFFECTIVENESS

1646

(53) The practice of both the governments in occupied territory pursuant to the requirements of international law has been to reorganize existing law in the territory as continuing in effect except when military necessity, national policy or the proper administration of the military government in the interest of the occupied territory require modification. Accordingly, Italian law, both civil and criminal, will be recognized as continuing except provisions which are repealed or superseded in the application of the above general principles.

(54) Laws which are to be annulled or suspended will be specified in proclamations of the M.G. or rendered ineffective by administrative action.

Italian Courts

(55) When the military and political situation permits Italian courts, both civil and criminal, will be reopened under Italian magistrates and judges with the following reservations:

- (a) the right of attendance by a C.A.O. or legal officer at any court session;
- (b) the right in M.G. to revise any sentence or verdict given by any Italian court;
- (c) the right of recourse to the M.G. by all defendants under petition by any party when the claim is made that the judgment was affected by or was prejudicial to the interests of the Allied forces;
- (d) the confirmation of death sentences and the prerogative of mercy being vested in the M.G.

(56) Italian criminal courts will be reopened before civil courts and lower courts will be reopened before higher courts.

H. - ITALIAN ADMINISTRATION

(57) The general instructions to be issued to tactical and unit commanders and the C.A.O.s attached to them for the operational phase will be to order all Italian administrative officials in the districts and centers, as they are occupied, to carry on their duties. In the event any Italian official or employee refuses to carry on, he is to be removed and the next senior official is to take his place.

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H. - ITALIAN ADMINISTRATION

(57) The general instructions to be issued to tactical and unit commanders and the C.A.Os attached to them for the operational phase will be to order all Italian administrative officials in the districts and centers, as they are occupied, to carry on their duties. In the event any Italian official or employee refuses to carry on, he is to be removed and the next senior official is to take his place.

(58) Any official who purports to carry on and poses hostile or obstructive is to be treated as a civilian prisoner of war. These civilians are to be held in special camps or buildings and segregated from military prisoners of war. They should be removed from 1937 to North Africa as soon as possible and interrogated by the appropriate organization with a view to extracting information. These civilians will not be evacuated from North Africa to the U.S. or U.K. without approval of 1937.

(59) In addition to the officials who may be imprisoned by reason of improper behavior, certain specified persons and categories of persons will be detained temporarily as male civilian prisoners of war, whatever their behavior. Among these are the secretaries of the local Fascist party organizations (Segretario Federale) if any remain in the localities occupied, any known C.V.F. personnel, and other active or leading Fascists. The Italian administrative machine will thus be progressively cleaned, but representation of the Fascist party machine in the provincial and local administrative councils and committees will be brought to an end at once.

(60) The C.A. 06 05 urban centers will be a general rule install themselves in the local Fascist offices - (Caso del Fascio) - unless military reasons require these buildings to be used for military purposes. The local administrative buildings should continue to be used for the purposes intended by the Italian administration, subject to ANGO personnel being put in whenever appropriate and desirable.

1. - CIVILIAN SERVICES NOT INITIALLY SUPERVISED BY ANGO

(61) The utilities dealt with in paragraphs 62 to 65 will be supervised by the services named to the extent set out as long as REMAINS remains either a theatre of operations or a base for further operations. Should all military activity cease there may be assigned to ANGO sufficient technical personnel to supervise or operate any or all of such utilities as personnel of the engineering and transportation services are withdrawn.

Electric and Gas

(62) These utilities will be operated by or under the supervision of RE or Engineers. Fuel supplies estimated to be adequate for the operation of electric utilities for essential military needs have been requisitioned on their behalf. Mobile generating plant of a sufficient capacity to fulfill essential military requirements only has been included in Engineer requirements for use in localities where the civil system may be damaged or destroyed. No attempt is being made now to provide for the operation, repair or replacement of utility installations not essential for military requirements. Supplies for such purposes will be requisitioned on the basis of actual survey.

Water Supply

(63) Water installations will be operated by or under the supervision of RE or Engineers. In the event of demolition or damage to reservoirs, aqueducts or permanent facilities, excess capacity of water purifying and pumping equipment of the Engineers will be available for civilian supply.

Railways

(64) Railways will be operated or maintained by or under the supervision of Transportation or Transportation Corps as long as REMAINS continues to be used as a base for military operations. At a later stage when required ANGO will furnish a Transportation Officer who will work in conjunction with Transportation or Transportation Corps. The function of this officer will be to insure that, subject to the military requirements of the moment, essential civil traffic continues and to advise as to what classes of civil traffic should be carried.

Docks

(65) Docks and dock installations will be operated by Transportation or Transportation Corps in conjunction with the Navy.

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Docks

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Roads and Bridges

(66) Repair and maintenance of roads and bridges will be under the supervision of the EE or Engineers. Only those roads and bridges which are essential for military requirements will be maintained unless AMSCOT make a special case for the maintenance or repair of some particular stretch of road or bridge for civil purposes. Such repairs will be undertaken subject to prior operational requirements.

Telegraph, Telegraph, Cabling and Radio

(67) These communications will be operated by a Signal or the Signal Corps. At least as long as operations continue, no telephone, telegraph, or radio communication by private individuals will be permitted. Officials of the civil administration and civilians in essential businesses (banks, transport, supply, etc.) will be given communication facilities on request of AMSCOT.

- 15 -

supervision of it Signal Corps as soon as operations permit and supervisory personnel are available.

Telegraph and long distance telephone systems will be operated by R Signals and Signal Corps personnel as military services. Access to these systems will be through a military headquarters.

1644

J. - HANDLING OF OTHER CIVILIAN SERVICES

(68) The following outlines the manner in which specific civilian services are to be handled as soon as operations permit. It will be the objective to put these arrangements into effect during or as soon after the assault period as is practicable and if possible in certain sections of the territory before the entire area is reduced. In centers where no representative of any of the Special Divisions is stationed, the local C.A.P.Os will have the responsibility for the supervision of the services, at least until contact with the proper Special Division can be established.

Police

(69) Civil police forces are to be reorganized and supervised by the police staff of the Public Safety Division and the C.A.P.Os as set forth in paragraphs 22/23.

(a) Coordination with Provost Marshals. In the operational phase the Provost Marshal or other appropriate arm of the combat forces will be the authority finally responsible for order in the occupied area. C.A.P.Os and local military police in this phase will coordinate police activities. This will involve the C.A.P.Os reporting to the Provost Marshal or other appropriate authority if and when the Carabinieri or other local police organization is ready to function.

(b) Coordination with Security Personnel. As stated in paragraph 23 there will be close coordination between C.A.P.Os and the Allied Military Counter Intelligence officers. In particular, the C.A.P.Os function will be to furnish intelligence as to politically unreliable individuals to the Security Police and to arrange for assistance in policing security areas established by the latter.

(c) Traffic and Licensing. Traffic control in military centers is to be under military police. Road control, except in military centers, will be under supervision of C.A.P.Os. Registration of all civilian vehicles is to be under the Traffic and Licensing Bureau of the Public Safety Division (AMDOT).

Fire Services and Civil Defense.

(70) Existing fire fighting departments and organizations will be supervised by the Public Safety Division (AMGOS). Civil air raid protection

territory before the entire area is reduced. In centers where no representative of any of the Special Divisions is stationed, the local C.A.P.s will have the responsibility for the supervision of the services, at least until contact with the proper Special Division can be established.

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Fire Services and Civil Defense.

(70) Existing fire fighting departments and organizations will be supervised by the Public Safety Division (AMGOT). Civil air raid protection and civil defense is to be under the supervision of the Public Safety Division (AMGOT) and the Civil Defense Advisor.

Prisons.

(71) Prisons are to be supervised by the Director of Prisons of the Public Safety Division (AMGOT). There will be submitted to the Legal Division lists of prisoners and offenses for which they were convicted for review and possible release of political prisoners.

Medical Services

(72) The Director of Public Health (AMGOT) will be responsible for public hygiene of the whole territory with the exception of military establishments and protected areas, for which Force D.D.M.S. will be responsible. He will also be responsible for relief. All medical stores will initially be handled by D.D.M.S. from whom the Director of Public Health will draw for his requirements as stores are available.

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(a) Hospitals. Initially, all hospitals in the area will be at the disposal of the Deputy Director of Medical Services (D.D.M.S.) and the Surgeon, who will allocate available accommodation between military and civil requirements. Since medical services are unlikely to require or take over convalescent homes, maternity homes and lunatic asylums, which will therefore be supervised by Director of Public Health (D.P.H.). AMGOT will also be responsible for controlling hospitals, no part of which is required for **16437** personnel.

(b) Local Medical Personnel. All local medical personnel falling within the category of protected personnel under international conventions will be dealt with by the D.D.M.S. and Force. This officer will provide such personnel as he requires with barracks under necessary security control. Personnel not required will be demobilized. The Director of Public Health (D.P.H.) will be responsible for issue of passes, petrol, etc., to all medical and nursing personnel not under the supervision of D.D.M.S.

(c) Provision of Medical Supplies. AMGOT will be responsible for estimating and seeing to provision of medical stores for the civilian population of BHRIFIND. Until otherwise determined, the basis of provision of stores will be Drug Units, Priority 'A' augmented by Mideast scale of anti-malarial and anti-typhus supplies as established by A.T.E. AMGOT will arrange for the issue of these stores through Local Public Health centers, hospitals or drug stores, or by direct issue in accordance with conditions prevailing. Drugs which are to be resold to the public will be charged for.

Postal Services

(75) Postal services will be discontinued on occupation. As soon as circumstances permit they will be resumed within the territory but limited initially to postcards in order to facilitate censorship and transport. After reduction of the territory normal postal services will be introduced by stages in accordance with the conditions ruling from time to time.

It is anticipated that at best the existing stocks of stamps will be small and the possibility of utilizing them therefore short-lived. Steps are therefore being taken to prepare a fresh issue of AMGOT postage stamps which will alone represent legal postage fees in BHRIFIND. In the event of it proving impossible to print this issue by the requirement, U.S. and U.K. stamps will be overprinted 'AMGOT' and will be sold concurrently in post offices in BHRIFIND. A postage tariff will be fixed which will have regard to the alteration in the exchange rate.

Appropriate receipt and duty stamps will also be provided.

Education

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Appropriate receipt and duty stamps will also be provided.

Education

(74) In the early stages of occupation all schools will be closed. It will be the policy of AMCOT to reopen schools under the advice of the Educational Advisor as soon as the necessary steps have been taken to eliminate objectionable subjects from the syllabus and to reorganize the roster of school teachers after the removal of undesirable. Church schools may be permitted to reopen at an earlier date but all applications will first be forwarded to AMCOT for approval.

Universities will not reopen without the approval of the U.G.A.O. Scientific research (carried on at a university or other institution) may, however, be continued upon granting by the Educational Advisor of a certificate that the work is of advantage to science or is likely to be of value to the Allied War Effort.

785015

- 17 -

Antiquities and Fine Arts

(75) It is the intention of the two governments to insure by every means at their disposal that historical buildings and other works of art shall be preserved and kept in the same condition as that existing at the date of occupation.

(a) The C.C.A.O. will be advised on the preservation of antiquities and fine arts by one or more officers. Steps will be taken to prohibit completely the export of objects of art by members of the combatant forces or others. In due course regulations will be drawn up governing the question of purchase and export of objects of art.

(b) C.A.O.s will be responsible at an early date as practicable for advising the tactical commanders as to which areas should be placed out of bounds to troops in order to avoid damage to historical buildings or works of art.

(c) Museum and the National Public Galleries or historical or similar sites will be closed immediately on occupation and the keys retained by the C.A.O.s. They will be reopened only after the consent of A.S.O.F. has been obtained and after the necessary arrangements have been completed for the security of their fabrics and contents.

Rationing

(76) The existing system of food and clothing rationing will be maintained and existing ration cards will be continued under supervision of the Civilian Supply Division (A.S.O.F.). Transfer of personnel from one scale of rations to another will be made under the direction of the Civilian Supply Division upon request by the military authority where involved.

Where military authorities issue rations direct to labor they should require ration cards to be produced for endorsement. The local C.A.O. will be informed of any such issue of rations together with a schedule of personnel in receipt of them.

Civilian Supply and Relief

(77) It has been determined that A.S.O.F. will be responsible for procurement and distribution of essential civilian supplies in HUNGARY for a period which is assumed to be a minimum of 90 days. During this period no civilian agencies will have any responsibility for relief, for which the Director of Public Health will be responsible. He will act in the closest liaison with the Civilian Supply Division.

(b) C.A.O.s will be responsible at as early a date as practicable for advising the tactical commanders as to which areas should be placed out of bounds to troops in order to avoid damage to historical buildings or works of art.

(c) Museums and the National Public Galleries or historical or similar sites will be closed immediately on occupation and the keys retained by the C.A.O.s. They will be reopened only after the consent of AHSOT has been obtained and after the necessary arrangements have been completed for the security of their fabrics and contents.

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Civilian Supply and Relief

(77) It has been determined that AHSOT will be responsible for procurement and distribution of essential civilian supplies in HAMBURG for a period which is assumed to be a minimum of 90 days. During this period no civilian agencies will have any responsibility for relief, for which the Director of Public Health will be responsible. He will act as the closest liaison with the Civilian Supply Division.

AHSOT has estimated requirements of essential civilian commodities. Provisions which have been made are as follows:

(a) Food. It is estimated that HAMBURG will be largely self-sufficient in essential foods, particularly wheat, the principal article of diet of the inhabitants. Although there should be adequate food stocks in the area as a whole, during the 90 day period they may be unavailable to the city population due to breakdown of transport. Accordingly certain staples have been requested to ensure the existing minimum ration scale for the urban population. AHSOT has also requested the establishment of a wheat stockpile from the North African harvest against the contingency that stocks should be less than estimated, destroyed or exported prior to the occupation.

The Civilian Supply Division will make arrangements with the Allied Forces Supply Services for the transportation into the area and handling of the foregoing.

(b) Medical Supplies. The estimated requirements of medical supplies for the civilian population have been requested by AFMOT. Handling and distribution of these supplies will be under the Public Health Division.

1671

(c) Coal and Charcoal. Requirements for initial 90-day period covering essential civilian needs (hospitals, certain civilian industries of particular use to the military services and utilities) have been included in military coal requirements.

(d) Petroleum Products. Requirements for essential civilian purposes, including diesel oil for agriculture uses and gasoline and oil for essential civilian motor traffic (doctors, civilian defense workers, police) have been estimated by AFMOT and are included in military requirements.

(e) Engineer's Supplies. Requirements deemed essential for emergency re-establishment of utilities for military requirements have been included in Engineer's supplies estimated. These do not provide for early repair or replacement of utility installations other than those required for essential military requirements. Supplies for this purpose will be requisitioned on the basis of an actual survey to be made by AFMOT personnel of the Civilian Supply Division, in conjunction with the Engineers.

(f) Clothes. It is estimated that it will not be necessary to supply clothes to the civilian population during the 90-day period. Later requirements will be determined on the basis of a survey.

(g) Barter goods. It is not contemplated that goods will be imported for barter purposes. It is considered that any payments in food or kind for labor may be made by an increase in the regular rations of the laborers.

Agriculture

(78) HAZELPOND is largely self supporting in food production. It will be the aim of AFMOT to maintain this position and, if possible, improve it. Existing regulations regarding the offering of crops to the Government will be enforced pending a survey by the Agriculture Officer as to their effectiveness. This survey, which should be completed as soon as possible, will also embrace an estimate of the volume of crops to be planted for next harvest. What surpluses should be aimed at, how they are to be

utilities) have been included in military coal requirements.

- (d) Petroleum Products. Requirements for essential civilian purposes, including diesel oil for agriculture uses and gasoline and oil for essential civilian motor traffic (autos, civilian defense workers, police), have been estimated by AECOT and are included in military requirements.
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- (g) Barter goods. It is not contemplated that goods will be imported for barter purposes. It is considered that any payments in food or kind for labor may be made by an increase in the regular rations of the laborers.

Agriculture

(78) DOMESTIC is largely self supporting in food production. It will be the aim of AECOT to maintain this position and, if possible, improve it. Existing regulations regarding the offering of crops to the Government will be enforced pending a survey by the Agriculture Officer as to their effectiveness. This survey, which should be completed as soon as possible will also embrace an estimate of the volume of crops to be planted for next harvest, what surpluses should be aimed at, how they are to be obtained, and what seed and fertilizers will be needed.

Fisheries

(79) The regulations to be applied to the fishing industry will be the subject of investigation to be carried out by the Royal Navy, after it is established ashore in DOMESTIC. Restrictions will be on the following general lines.

- (a) no fishing of any kind until official regulations are issued;
- (b) no fishing allowed near ports in patrol areas or on convoy routes;
- (c) no vessels to land except at authorized places;

- 19 -

- (d) no vessels to approach within 50 yds of land at night except at authorized landing places;
- (e) all vessels to be registered, clearly marked, and to carry permits;
- (f) survey fishing from shore only allowed in certain areas.

X. - FINANCIAL AND COMMERCIAL INSTITUTIONS

State Owned Businesses

(80) State owned businesses or enterprises and business enterprises of which the State has full or substantial control will be dealt with as indicated in paragraph 45 above.

Banks

1640

(81) Banks and financial institutions will be closed in the first instance, the main reason therefor being to safeguard them and to insure that in so far as is possible funds or other valuables are not transferred or records destroyed after the occupation. Proper safeguards will be taken to insure that all currency notes, securities and records are left untouched. Since the longer the banks remain closed the greater disruption will result in finance, trade and industry, steps will be taken to reopen some of the banks as soon as possible. However, no bank is to be reopened without the approval of the Chief Finance Officer (Civil Affairs). During the period of the moratorium and the closing of the banks declared in Proclamation No. 5, an investigation will be made to determine the proportion that total accessible assets bear to liabilities. Assets of Fascist party organizations, absentees, black-listed persons, companies or corporations and those in enemy or enemy occupied territory will be blocked. Even when a bank is reopened only limited withdrawals as determined by the Chief Financial Officer, will be permitted.

Insurance

(82) Like banks, all insurance companies and insurance systems will be under the control of the Financial Division (AFGOT). On one hand, life insurance is largely a state or party undertaking, while on the other hand, from the individual point of view, it is a question of private contract. On balance, it is considered desirable to continue payments on life insurance. The same is probably the case with unemployment and other social insurances. The latter, however, will be the subject of a survey to appraise the solvency and stability of the companies and systems, and to estimate the possibility of maintaining continuity of contributory payments.

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Private Businesses

(83) Private businesses and industries furnishing war material useful to the military (e.g. cement and asphalt plants) will be operated for the benefit of the military and under the supervision of the Property Custodian. Private businesses in which no such interest exists will be permitted to operate subject to applicable military regulations, e.g. opening and closing hours, price fixing, etc.

NOTE: The above is subject to revision as operational plans develop and as detailed arrangements for military government are worked out. It is also subject in its entirety to the agreed directives of the government on matters of major policy.

AMGOT
Form 141
FIELD
25 May 43

App A

1 May 1943

ADMINISTRATIVE MEMORANDUM)

NUMBER 35)

Allied Military Government of Occupied Territory (AMGOT),

Establishment of	I
AMGOT, Functions and Objectives	II
Military Government	III
AMGOT, Organization	IV
Relation of AMGOT Personnel to Commissioned Combat Units or Formations	V
AMGOT, Plan of Operations	VI
Chief of AMGOT and Deputy Chief, Assignment of	1633

I -- ESTABLISHMENT OF ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY

Announcement is made of the establishment of an organization for Allied Military Government of Occupied Territory (AMGOT). Functions of AMGOT are placed under the direct supervision of the Commanding General, Forces USA.

II -- FUNCTIONS AND OBJECTIVES

The purpose of AMGOT will be to administer the Allied Military Government of TERRITORY under the Military Government of the territory in accordance with the rules and usages of international law.

The objectives of AMGOT will be:

a. To insure the security of the occupying forces and their lines of communication; and to facilitate their operation.

b. To restore law and order and normal conditions among the civil population as soon as possible, procure the necessary food supplies for them and where necessary provide relief and assistance for destitute within available resources.

c. To relieve combat troops of the necessity of providing for civil administration.

d. To assist in making available to the occupying Forces the economic resources of the occupied territory.

e. Through efficient government of the territory and the application of the policies toward the civil population laid down by the Commanding General.

1639

SECTION 1. ESTABLISHMENT OF UNITED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY

Arrangement is made of the establishment of an organization for Allied Military Government of Occupied Territory (AMGOT). Functions of AMGOT are placed under the direct supervision of the Commanding General, Forces 143.

II -- PURPOSES AND OBJECTIVES

The purpose of AMGOT will be to administer the Allied Military Government of Occupied Territory (AMGOT). Functions of AMGOT are placed under the direct supervision of the Commanding General, Forces 143.

The objectives of AMGOT will be:

- a. To insure the security of the occupying forces and their lines of communication; and to facilitate their operations.
- b. To restore law and order and social conditions among the civil population as soon as possible, procure the necessary food supplies for them and where necessary provide relief and maintenance for destitutes within available resources.
- c. To relieve combat troops of the necessity of providing for civil administration.

d. To assist in making available to the occupying forces the economic resources of the occupied territory.

e. Through efficient government of the territory and the administration of the policies toward the civil population laid down by the Commanding General, to provide political and military objectives of the Allied Forces in connection with future operations.

III -- MILITARY GOVERNMENT

General Sir Harold Alexander, as Commanding General, Forces 143, is hereby designated Military Governor of AMGOT. He will be responsible to the Commander-in-Chief for the conduct of the military government of the territory which will be administered through AMGOT.

IV -- AMGOT ORGANIZATION

a. Chief Civil Affairs Officer and Deputy Chief Civil Affairs Officer. Chief Civil Affairs Officer will advise the Military Governor on questions relating to the military government of AMGOT. He will be Chief of AMGOT and as such will be responsible to the Military Governor for the military administration of the territory.

There will be a Deputy Chief Civil Affairs Officer who will be responsible to the Chief Civil Affairs Officer for the military administration of the territory.

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B. Special Handling. There will be no special handling of this document.

1. The document is classified "Secret" and is to be handled accordingly.

2. The document is to be handled in accordance with the instructions of the Special Agent in Charge, who is responsible for the security of the document.

3. The document is to be handled in accordance with the instructions of the Special Agent in Charge, who is responsible for the security of the document.

4. The document is to be handled in accordance with the instructions of the Special Agent in Charge, who is responsible for the security of the document.

5. The document is to be handled in accordance with the instructions of the Special Agent in Charge, who is responsible for the security of the document.

6. The document is to be handled in accordance with the instructions of the Special Agent in Charge, who is responsible for the security of the document.

7. The document is to be handled in accordance with the instructions of the Special Agent in Charge, who is responsible for the security of the document.

8. The document is to be handled in accordance with the instructions of the Special Agent in Charge, who is responsible for the security of the document.

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1638

TO: SAC, NEW YORK (100-100000) FROM: SAC, NEW YORK (100-100000)

RE: [REDACTED] (NY 100-100000) (P)

NY 100-100000 (P)

Enclosure
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]

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APPENDIX B

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY (AMGOT) - HQ STAFF

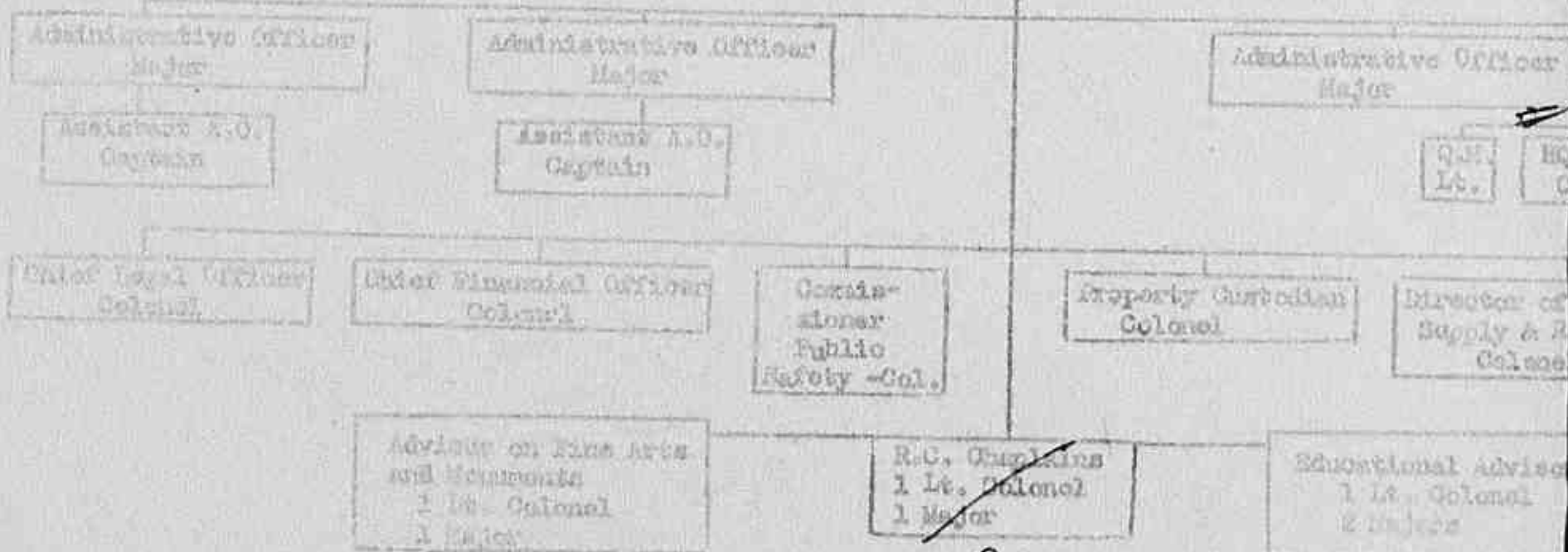
MILITARY GOVERNOR
(G.O.C. Force 1st)

Chief Civil Affairs Officer - Maj. General

Deputy Chief Civil Affairs Officer - Brig. General

Executive Officer - Colonel

Assistant Executive Officer - Lt. Colonel

*Chief Staff Officer**Asst. Chief S.O.*

1637

APPENDIX B

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY (AMGOT) - HQ STAFF

MILITARY GOVERNOR
(G.O.C. Force 121)

Chief Civil Affairs Officer - Maj. General

Deputy Chief Civil Affairs Officer - Brig. General

Staff Officer
~~Executive Officer~~ - Colonel

o → ~~Assistant Executive Officer~~ - Lt. Colonel

Personal Assistants
To CGAO - 1 Capt.
To DCGAO - Capt.

Administrative Officer
Major

Administrative Officer
Major

Supply Officer
Major

Assistant A.O.
Captain

G.M.
Lt.

HQ Comdt.
Captain

Transport Officer
Captain

Financial Officer
Colonel

Commissioner
Public
Safety - Col.

Property Custodian
Colonel

Director of Civilian
Supply & Resources
Colonel

Director Public
Health
Colonel

on Fine Arts
Monuments
Colonel

R.C. Chaplains
1 Lt. Colonel
1 Major

Educational Advisor
1 Lt. Colonel
2 Majors

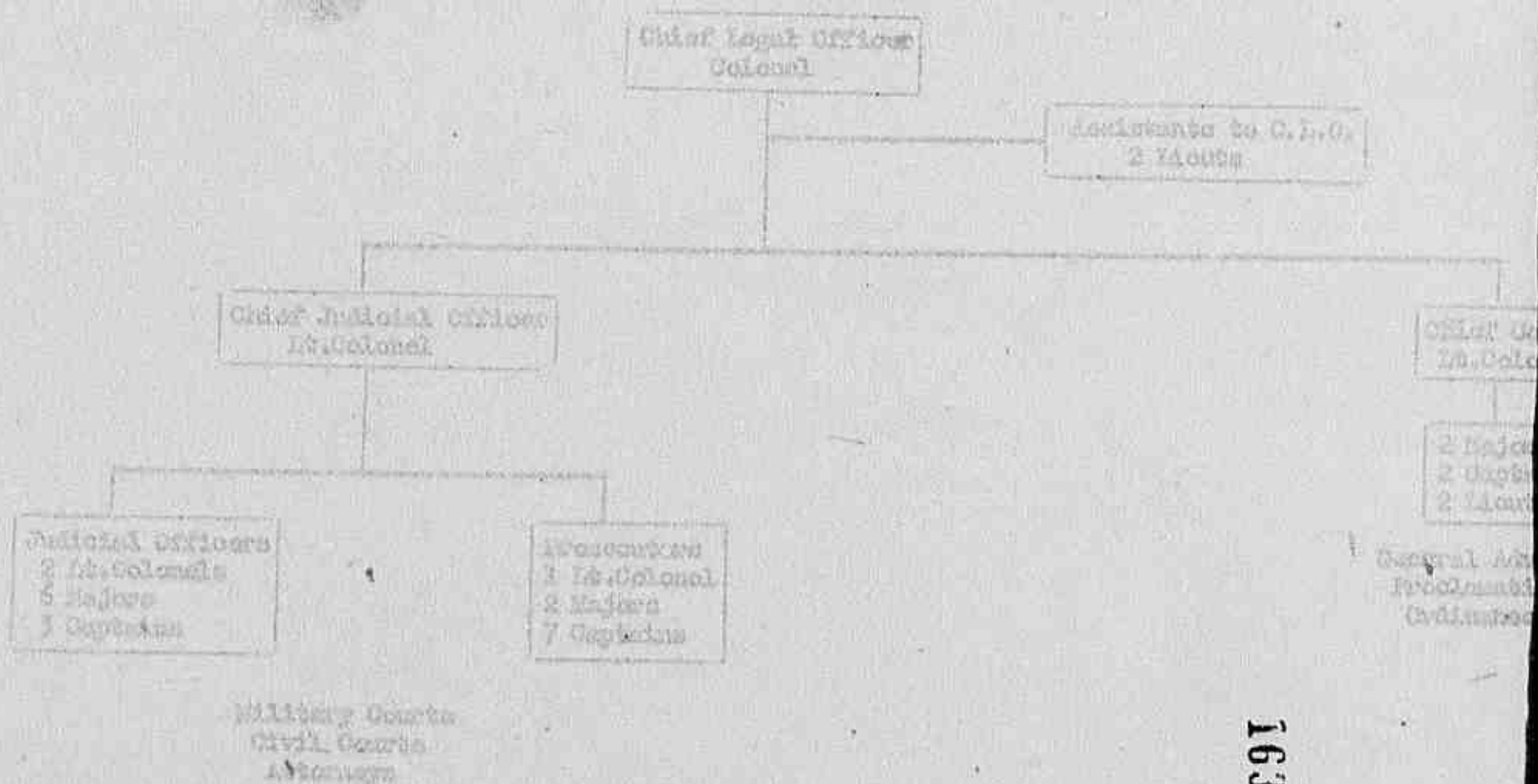
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785015

APPENDIX C-1

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY (AMGT)

JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT



1633

APPENDIX C-1

MAJOR MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY (AMVOT)

LEGAL DIVISION

Chief Legal Officer
Colonel

Assistant to C.L.O.
2 Lieutenants

Officer

Chief Counsel
Lt. Colonel

2 Majors
2 Captains
2 Lieutenants

General Advisory
Proclamations
Ordinances

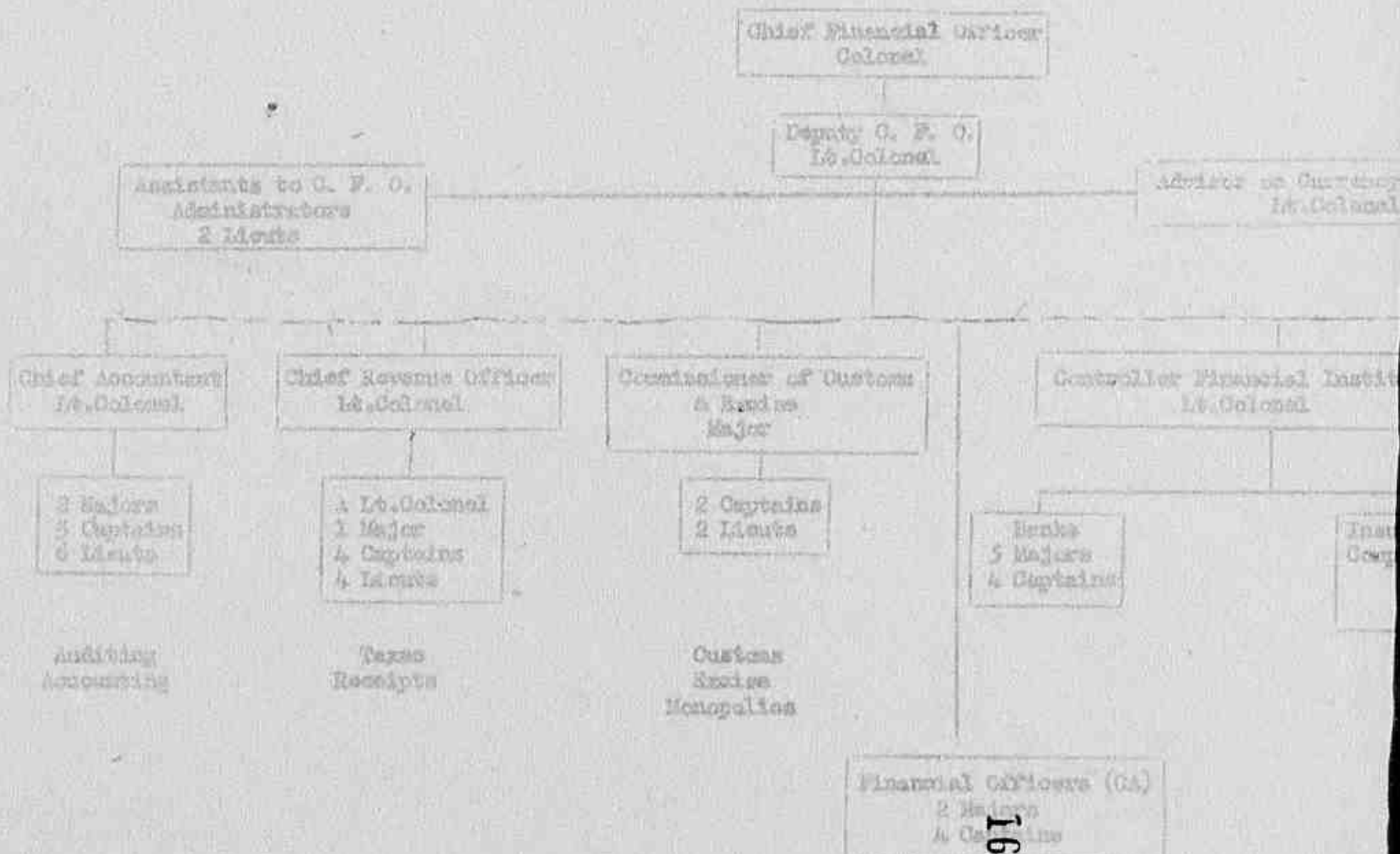
Prosecutors
1 Lt. Colonel
2 Majors
7 Captains

1635

APPENDIX C-2

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY (ANGOR)

FINANCIAL DIVISION



1635

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APPENDIX C-2

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY (AMGOT)

FINANCIAL DIVISION

Chief Financial Officer
Colonel

Deputy C. F. O.
Lt. Colonel

Director of Currency & Exchange
Lt. Colonel

Revenue Officer
Lt. Colonel

Commissioner of Customs
& Excise
Major

Controller Financial Institutions
Lt. Colonel

Financial & Economic
Intelligence Office
2 Majors

Lt. Colonel
Major
Captains
Lieutenants

2 Captains
2 Lieutenants

Banks
3 Majors
& Captains

Insurance Companies
Compensation Systems
1 Major
2 Captains

Tax
Receipts

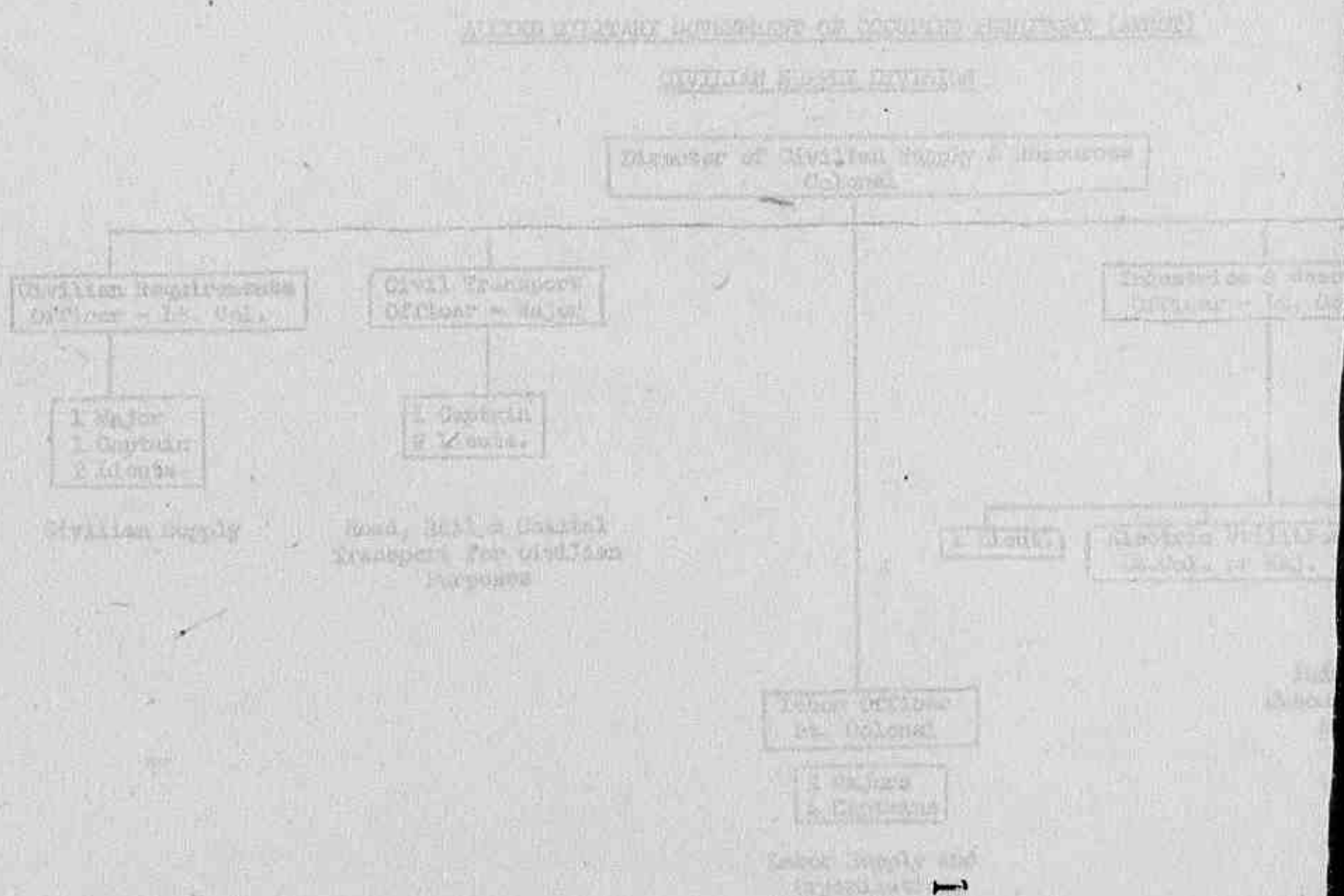
Customs
Service
Headquarters

Financial Officers (CA)
2 Majors
& Captains

1635

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785015



1634

APPENDIX C - 3

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE (AMERICAN)

CIVILIAN SUPPLY DIVISION

Director of Civilian Supply & Distribution
Colonel

Civil Transport
Officer - Major

Industries & Resources
Officer - Lt. Colonel

Agriculture & Fisheries
Officer - Major

1 Captain
1 Major

1 Captain
1 Major

Agriculture, Food
Fibers, Fisheries

1 Major

Electric Utilities
Lt. Col. or Maj.

Industrial
Eng. or
Capt. or
Major

Manufacturing
Eng. or Lt. Col.
or Major

Industries & Resources
Officer - Lt. Colonel
Agriculture

Chief of Staff
Br. Colonel

2 Majors
1 Captain

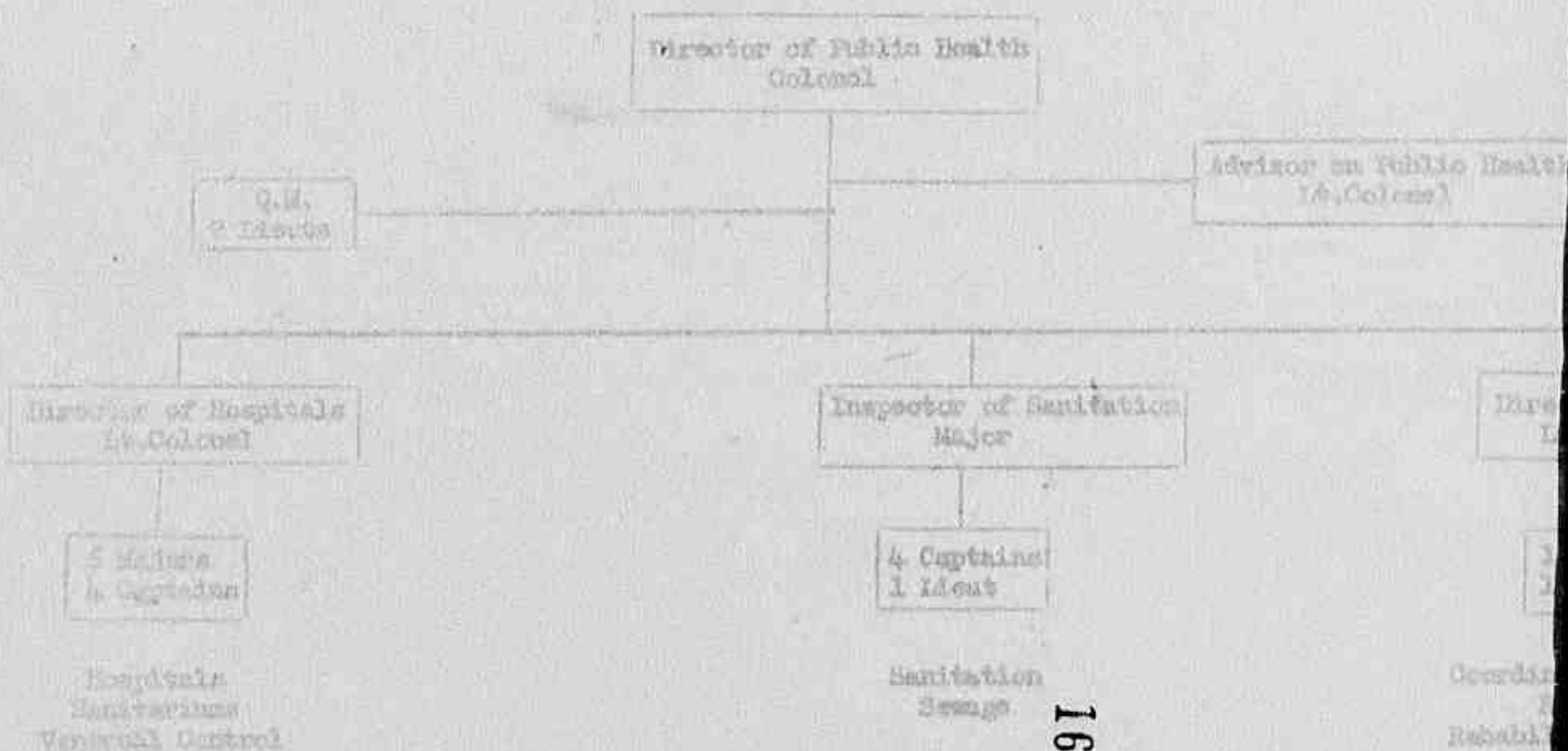
Chief of Staff
Br. Colonel

1634

APPENDIX C - 4

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY (AMGOT)

PUBLIC HEALTH DIVISION



APPENDIX C - 4

UNITED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY (AMOT)

PUBLIC HEALTH DIVISION

Director of Public Health
Colonel

Advisor on Public Health
Lt. Colonel

Inspector of Sanitation
Major

4 Captains
1 Lieut

Sanitation
Design

Director of Welfare
Lt. Colonel

1 Major
1 Lieut

Coordination Relief Agencies -
Red Cross
Rehabilitation, Administration,
etc.

1633

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APPENDIX C - 5

ARMED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY (AMGOT)

PUBLIC SAFETY DIVISION

Commissioner of Civil Police
Colonel

Deputy Commissioner of Civil Police
Lt. Colonel

Personnel & Training
Major

Advisor
Lt.

Chf.
Captain

Supt. Prison
Lt. Colonel

Supt. Traffic & Licensing
Major

Supt. Special Police
Major

1 Major
3 Captains

Prison
Detention

1 Captain
2 Lieut.

Registration
Circulation
Road Control

2 Captains
1 Lieut.

Railways
Port & Marine

1632

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APPENDIX C - 5

ARMED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY (AMOT)

PUBLIC SAFETY DIVISION

Commissioner of Civil Police
Colonel

Deputy Commissioner of Civil Police
Lt. Colonel

Advisor on Civil Defense
Lt. Colonel

Paymaster
Lieut.

Traffic & Licensing
Major

Supt. Special Police
Major

Supt. Fire Dept. &
Civil Defense
Lt. Colonel

1 Captain
1 Lieut.

2 Captains
1 Lieut.

2 Majors
4 Captains

Registration
Circulation
and Control

Railways
Port & Marine

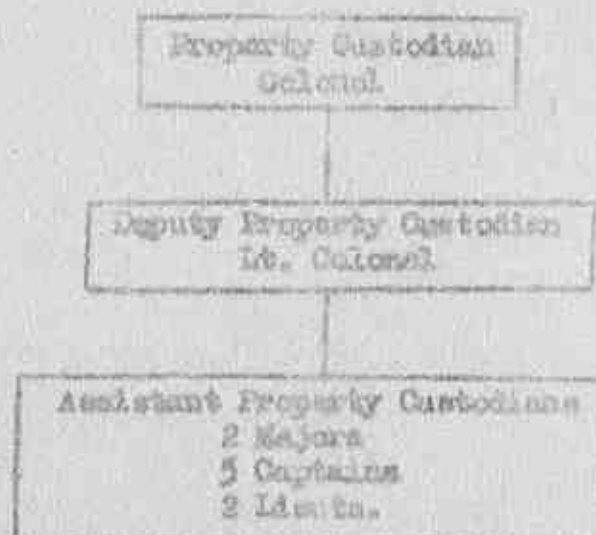
Fire & Civil Defense

1632

APPENDIX C - 6

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY (AMOT)

ALLIED AND SWISS PROPERTY DIVISION



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