

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

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MEMOS FOR OPERATIONAL STAFF &
AMGOT OP & PLANNING PERIOD
MAY, JUNE 1943

90pp.

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R.Q. FORCE 141
OPERATION INSTRUCTION NO. 2.
ALLOT PLAN.

1. The attached plan for ALLOT in HORRIFIED is forwarded.
2. The necessary directions required by the plan will be included in the orders to be issued by Task Force Commanders.

Revised

Major General.
 C.G.S.

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Major General.
C.G.S.

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B I G O T

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY

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PLAN FOR MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF HORRIFIED

PART I

AMGOT

A - INTRODUCTION

Responsibility.

(1) The British and American Governments have determined that the responsibility for the military government of HORRIFIED in connection with the operation HUSKY shall be joint and shall show every characteristic of an Allied undertaking. Joint responsibility involves equal sharing of political, legal and financial responsibility for both planning and conduct of the military government, as well as participation by personnel on as near an equal basis as possible. Both the American and British flags shall be displayed at headquarters and posts of the military government.

Objectives.

(2) The objectives of the military government of HORRIFIED will

be:

- (a) To relieve combat troops of the necessity of providing for civil administration.
- (b) To restore law and order and normal conditions among the civil population as soon as possible, procure the necessary food supplies for them and where necessary provide relief and maintenance for destitutes within available resources.
- (c) To assist in making available to the occupying forces the economic resources of the occupied territory.
- (d) To promote political and military objectives of the Allied Forces in connection with future operations through efficient government of the territory and the application of the policies toward the civil population laid down by the Commander-in-Chief.

Basis of Plan.

- (3) Fundamentals of the system of military government prescribed by the United States and the United States are the same, being based on the

(1) The British and American Governments have determined that the responsibility for the military government of HOPRIED in connection with the operation HUSKY shall be joint and shall show every characteristic of an Allied undertaking. Joint responsibility involves equal sharing of political, legal and financial responsibility for both planning and conduct of the military government, as well as participation by personnel on as near an equal basis as possible. Both the American and British flags shall be displayed at headquarters and posts of the military government.

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be:

- (a) To relieve combat troops of the necessity of providing for civil administration.
- (b) To restore law and order and normal conditions among the civil population as soon as possible, procure the necessary food supplies for them and where necessary provide relief and maintenance for destitutes within available resources.
- (c) To assist in making available to the occupying forces the economic resources of the occupied territory.
- (d) To promote political and military objectives of the Allied Forces in connection with future operations through efficient government of the territory and the application of the policies toward the civil population laid down by the Commander-in-Chief.

Basis of Plan.

(3) Fundamentals of the system of military government prescribed by both Great Britain and the United States are the same, being based on the rules annexed to the Hague Convention of 1907 and usages and customs of international law recognized by both governments.

(4) The basic directives as to military government on which this plan is based are:

U.S. Manual of Military Government (Field Manual 27-5) 4267
British Manual of Military Law, Section 8, Chapter 14
Notes on Military Government of Occupied Enemy Territory
(Parts I and II)

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B - ORGANIZATIONMilitary Governor.

(5) The Commander-in-Chief, Allied Forces, has designated the General Officer Commanding Force 141 as Military Governor (M.G.) of HORNBIFFED.

(6) The M.G. will conduct the military government of the territory through the administration to be known as Allied Military Government of Occupied Territory (AMGOT).

Military Administration.

(7) The C.-in-C., Allied Forces, has created AMGOT as the organization which will be charged with the military government of HORNBIFFED. A copy of the order creating AMGOT is annexed as Appendix A.

C.C.A.O. and Deputy.

(8) There will be a Chief Civil Affairs Officer (C.C.A.O.) who will be the principal staff officer to the M.G. on matters relating to military government. He will be Chief of AMGOT and as such will be responsible to the M.G. for the military administration of the occupied territory.

(9) There will be a Deputy Chief Civil Affairs Officer (D.C.C.A.O.) who will be Deputy Chief of AMGOT.

HQ Staff.

(10) In addition to the C.C.A.O. and D.C.C.A.O., the HQ staff will consist of Chief Staff Officers and Chiefs of the Special Divisions, viz:

Legal - Chief Legal Officer
 Financial - Chief Financial Officer (Civil Affairs)
 Civilian Supply - Director of Civilian Supply & Resources
 Public Health - Director of Public Health
 Allied and Enemy Property - Property Custodian
 Public Safety - Commissioner of Public Safety.

There will be an administrative staff to consist of the following administrative officers:

Three Administrative Officers
 Three Assistant Administrative Officers
 Supply Officer, under whom a
 Quartermaster
 HQ Commandant
 Transport Officer

(7) The C.-in-C., Allied Forces, has created AMCOT as the organization which will be charged with the military government of HORMIFIED. A copy of the order creating AMCOT is annexed as Appendix A.

C.C.A.A.O. and Deputy.

(8) There will be a Chief Civil Affairs Officer (C.C.A.A.O.) who will be the principal staff officer to the M.G. on matters relating to military government. He will be Chief of AMCOT and as such will be responsible to the M.G. for the military administration of the occupied territory.

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Public Health - Director of Public Health
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Public Safety - Commissioner of Public Safety.

There will be an administrative staff to consist of the following administrative officers:

Three Administrative Officers
Three Assistant Administrative Officers
Supply Officer, under whom a
Quartermaster
HQ Commandant
Transport Officer

An organization chart of the HQ Staff is attached as Appendix B.

Advisors.

(11) There will be one or more Educational Advisors to the C.C.A.A.O. who will examine texts, teachers and teaching methods of schools and make recommendations as to necessary changes.

(12) There will be one or more Advisors on Fine Arts and Monuments who will advise the C.C.A.A.O. on any measures which may be necessary to preserve historical monuments and on matters relating to fine arts.

(13) The C.C.A.A.O. may appoint other experts to act as advisors to him or to the heads of the Special Divisions as required.

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AMCOT - Special Divisions.

(14) Initially there will be six Special Divisions of AMCOT, the general functions of which will be:

- (a) to advise the C.C.A.O. on questions in their special fields;
- (b) to provide advice and assistance to local C.C.A.O.s as directed by the C.C.A.O.; and
- (c) to execute the functions pertaining to their subjects at HQ and in the provinces so far as they are called upon to do so by the C.C.A.O.

(15) The particular functions of the Special Divisions will be:

- (a) Legal Division. This division shall be responsible for the organization and staffing of military courts, the supervision of civil courts, the licensing of attorneys, preparation of proclamations, ordinances and orders, legal advice to the C.C.A.O. and his staff and in general shall be responsible for legal matters affecting AMCOT. The division will not deal with the legal aspect of the discipline of Allied military personnel.

There will be a Chief Legal Officer who shall be chief of the Legal Division. Staff subdivisions will be established as follows under the following officers.

Chief Judicial Officer - military courts and prosecutors,
civil courts and attorneys
Chief Counsel - advisory.

An organization chart of the Legal Division is attached as Appendix C-1.

- (b) Financial Division. This Division shall be responsible for all currency and foreign exchange matters, control of funds, banks, insurance companies and other public and private financial agencies and enterprises and state monopolies, including the supervision of financial assistance to governmental and private agencies and enterprises; the collection and analysis of economic and financial intelligence from records and other material taken into custody or from other sources; supervising the administration of the tax and customs laws; supervising the receipts and expenditures of governmental agencies; and handling problems relating to governmental budgets on the control of prices and purchasing power in coordination with Civilian Supply Division and all accounting and auditing in connection with the foregoing.

There will be a Chief Financial Officer (C.F.O.) who shall

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There will be a Chief Financial Officer (C.A.) who shall be chief of the Financial Division. He will be assisted by the Deputy C.F.O. (C.A.); an advisor on Currency and Exchange and Financial Officers (C.A.). Staff subdivisions will be established under the following officers:

Chief accountant - accounting and auditing. 4256
Chief Revenue Officer - taxes and receipts.
Commissioner of Customs and Excise - customs and excise and state monopolies.
Controller of Financial Institutions - examination and control of banks and insurance systems.
Financial and Economic Intelligence Officers - economic intelligence from records taken into custody.

An organization chart of the Financial Division is attached as Appendix C-2.

(c) Civilian Supply Division. This division shall be responsible for estimating and meeting essential civilian needs, supervising the rationing system of the territory, arranging transport of essential civilian supplies and for the survey, development and control of resources of the territory for both military and civilian needs; also for supervising existing labor organizations and matters having to do with civilian labor relations and supply.

There will be a Director of Civilian Supply and Resources who shall be chief of the Civilian Supply Division. Staff subdivisions will be established under the following officers:

- Civilian Supply Officer - provision for civilian supplies - food, fuel and consumer goods.
- Civilian Transport Officer - coordination of transport of essential civilian supplies.
- Industries and Resources Officer - survey of utilities, industrial plants and natural resources other than agriculture.
- Agriculture and Fisheries Officer - agriculture, farm products and fisheries.
- Labor Officer - civilian labor supply, labor relations.

An organization chart of the Civilian Supply Division is attached as Appendix C-3.

(d) Public Health Division. This division shall be responsible for the direction of civilian hospitals, public health and sanitation matters, venereal control, the direction and coordination of local welfare work and relief agencies and coordination of such Allied relief agencies as may be later represented in the territory.

There will be a Director of Public Health who shall be chief of the Public Health Division. He will be assisted by an advisor on public health. Staff subdivisions will be established as follows:

- Medical Organization - hospitals, medical supplies, venereal control and pathology.
- Public Health Organization - disease control, sanitation and public welfare, including coordination of relief agencies.

An organization chart of the Public Health Division is attached as Appendix C-4.

(e) Public Safety Division. This division shall be responsible for all civil police matters, including the supervision and reorganization of the existing civil police forces, the operation of prisons and the registration and control of civilian motor vehicles. It shall also be responsible for civilian fire protection and for the organization of civil defense.

Civilian Supply Officer - provision for civilian supplies.
Food, fuel and consumer goods.
Civilian Transport Officer - coordination of transport
of essential civilian supplies.
Industries and Resources Officer - survey of utilities,
industrial plants and natural resources other than
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Agriculture and Fisheries Officer - agriculture, farm
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An organization chart of the Public Health Division is
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for all civil police matters, including the supervision and
reorganization of the existing civil police forces, the operation
of prisons and the registration and control of civilian motor
vehicles. It shall also be responsible for civilian fire
protection and for the organization of civil defense.

There will be a Commissioner of Public Safety who shall be
chief of the Public Safety Division. He will be assisted by a
Deputy Commissioner of Public Safety. Staff subdivisions will be
established under the following officers:

Superintendent of Prisons - prisons and detention
institutions.
Superintendent of Traffic and Licensing - registration and
circulation of civilian vehicles.

Superintendent of Civil Police - general supervision of all units of national, provincial and local police organizations.

Superintendent of Special Police - investigation of loyalty and efficiency of administrative officials and investigation into black market operations.

Superintendent of Fire Department and Civil Defense - fire and civil defense agencies.

An organization chart of the Public Safety Division is attached as Appendix C-5.

- (f) Allied and Enemy Property Division. This division shall be responsible for the custody of:

- (i) property of Allied owners sequestered by the Italian government;
- (ii) property of the enemy government not in custody of some other branch of the Allied Forces; and
- (iii) abandoned property or property belonging to absentee owners.

There will be a Property Custodian who shall be chief of the Allied and Enemy Property Division.

An organization chart of the Allied and Enemy Property Division is attached as Appendix C-6.

MGOT - Administrative Organization in the Field.

(S.C.A.O.)

- (16) There will be a Senior Civil Affairs Officer who will be the principal staff officer of each Task Force Commander on matters relating to military government. These S.C.A.O.s will be responsible to their respective Task Force Commanders for military administration.

- (17) Civil Affairs Officers (C.A.O.s) will be the actual military administrators of the occupied territory. Provision will be made to station one or more C.A.O.s in each province and in each city or town in the territory down to a population level of 12,000 to 15,000, and possibly in smaller centers where special conditions exist, such as the presence of combat troops or the existence of a port or airport in the vicinity. Exception may be made in the case of contiguous towns which may be supervised by a single C.A.O. A scheme of proposed distribution of S.C.A.O.s, C.A.O.s and Civil Affairs Police Officers (C.A.P.O.s) is attached as Appendix D.

- (18) As soon as practicable the C.A.O.s in the field will be organized on a provincial basis under a S.C.A.O. in each province. After the occupation has progressed, it may be feasible to combine several of the smaller provinces under one S.C.A.O. The S.C.A.O. in charge of a province will be the channel of communication between the MGOT Hq and the C.A.O.s in his province.

- (19) The functions of the C.A.O.s in their respective areas will

- (i) property of Allied owners sequestered by the Italian government;
- (ii) property of the enemy government not in custody of some other branch of the Allied Forces; and
- (iii) abandoned property or property belonging to absentee owners.

There will be a Property Custodian who shall be chief of the Allied and Enemy Property Division.

An organization chart of the Allied and Enemy Property Division is attached as Appendix C-6.

MGOT - Administrative Organization in the Field.

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(18) As soon as practicable the C.A.O.s in the field will be organized on a provincial basis under a S.C.A.O. in each province. After the occupation has progressed, it may be feasible to combine several of the smaller provinces under one S.C.A.O. The S.C.A.O. in charge of a province will be the channel of communication between the MGOT HQ and the C.A.O.s in his province.

(19) The functions of the C.A.O.s in their respective areas will be:

- (a) to continue in operation the municipal administration and essential local services, utilizing existing personnel wherever possible;
- (b) to publish the proclamations and orders of the M.G. and with the C.A.P.O.s to enforce the law of military government; ²⁶⁵
- (c) on behalf of the local unit commander, to issue local regulations to insure security and local order;
- (d) to coordinate with combat units in requisitioning, procurement, and billeting in the local area and to assist local unit commanders in any other matters involving the civil population;

- (e) to organize inferior military courts;
- (d) generally to implement the policy of the military administration of AMGOT.

(20) It will be the responsibility of the C.A.O.s to become familiar with the area in which they are stationed as soon as possible, and to keep AMGOT HQ informed as to local conditions and developments, political and economic. The C.A.O.s will be responsible in their areas in particular for the enforcement of orders such as those directing the surrender of arms and photographic equipment, the declaration of food stuffs, fuel, motor vehicles and parts and declaration or surrender of other articles of use to the combat units or in short supply in the areas.

(21) In large centers there may be stationed in addition to one or more C.A.O.s members of the Public Safety, Legal, Financial, Health, and other special divisions. In the small towns, C.A.O.s will receive advice and assistance from members of the special divisions assigned to the province under arrangements worked out by the S.C.A.O. for the province. Legal Officers will establish circuits for Allied Military Courts and Financial Officers will spend as much time as is necessary in the towns to discharge their functions.

AMGOT - Police Organizations in the Field.

(22) At least for the initial period, it is planned that the civil police will be organized on the basis of the Carabinieri, augmented by such other police organizations as may be considered reliable. These police organizations will be supervised by C.A.P.O.s.

(23) In each city or town where a C.A.O. is stationed there will be one or more C.A.P.O.s. In the operational phase the C.A.P.O.s will act under the direction of and in close conjunction with the Provost Marshal. It will be the function of the C.A.P.O.s:

- (a) to take over the administration of the existing police forces, disarming where necessary and reorganizing as the situation may require;
- (b) to set up patrols for security in conjunction with combat units where necessary;
- (c) to coordinate with military intelligence and military police officers;
- (d) to assist the C.A.O.s in enforcing law.

AMGOT - Allocation of Personnel.

(24) AMGOT personnel has been drawn from British and American sources on an approximately equal basis. The allocation of personnel is shown on the condensed F.O. - W.E. attached as Appendix E. In the assault phase AMGOT personnel attached to Force 343 will be made up of approximately one-third American and one-third British officers and personnel attached to

Under arrangements worked out by the S.C.A.O. for the province. Legal Officers will establish circuits for Allied Military Courts and Financial Officers will spend as much time as is necessary in the towns to discharge their functions.

AMGOT - Police Organizations in the Field.

(22) At least for the initial period, it is planned that the civil police will be organized on the basis of the Carabinieri, augmented by such other police organizations as may be considered reliable. These police organizations will be supervised by C.A.P.O.s.

(23) In each city or town where a C.A.O. is stationed there will be one or more C.A.P.O.s. In the operational phase the C.A.P.O.s will act under the direction of and in close conjunction with the Provost Marshal. It will be the function of the C.A.P.O.s:

- (a) to take over the administration of the existing police forces, disarming where necessary and reorganizing as the situation may require;
- (b) to set up patrols for security in conjunction with combat units where necessary;
- (c) to coordinate with military intelligence and military police officers;
- (d) to assist the C.A.O.s in enforcing law.

AMGOT - Allocation of Personnel.

(24) AMGOT personnel has been drawn from British and American sources on an approximately equal basis. The allocation of personnel is shown on the condensed T.O. - W.E. attached as Appendix B. In the assault phase AMGOT personnel attached to Force 343 will be made up of approximately two-thirds American and one-third British officers and personnel attached to Force 545 will be made up of approximately two-thirds British or Canadian and one-third American officers.

C - AMGOT OPERATIONS - GENERAL PLAN

(25) It has been determined that it is essential to the prompt and orderly establishment of military administration of the area that AMGOT personnel take up their duties as soon as active operations permit. This requires assignment of AMGOT personnel to the assault forces.

(26) During the assault AMGOT personnel will necessarily be distributed on a tactical rather than a territorial basis. Force 141 and Forces 343 and

545 as well as the commanding officers of assault forces will be provided by AMGOT with C.A.O.s whose ultimate stations are included in the objectives of each assault force.

(27) Owing to conditions under which the assaults will be carried out, AMGOT personnel with the assault forces will be kept to a minimum. These C.A.O.s who are attached to the HQ of formation or unit commanders will be sent ashore as soon as possible after the assault has consolidated any territory containing inhabited centers. Subject to direction of the unit commanders, these C.A.O.s will get in touch with the local administrative authorities and relations with such authorities will thereafter be conducted through the C.A.O.s.

(28) The C.A.O.s with the assault forces will, as soon as feasible, form the provincial administration in the area which the assault troops occupy. Accordingly, the parties accompanying certain of the assault forces will include senior personnel to form the nucleus of provincial administration of the large centers which are the objectives of these forces.

(29) Following from the task force organization, there will be two regional AMGOT HQ's under the S.C.A.O.s for each task force. AMGOT HQ will remain with Force 141.

(30) The main body of AMGOT personnel will remain in North Africa to be called forward as the situation requires until the provincial and municipal organizations have been completed.

Relations with and Authority of Task Force Commanders

(31) During the assault and the initial phases of any operations in which AMGOT is concerned, AMGOT personnel assigned to task forces will operate as staff officers of their commanders. Subject to the provisions of this plan and of other directives which may hereafter be transmitted by G.O.C. Force 141, tactical commanders shall have final responsibility and authority. An administrative line of communication directly from G.C.A.O. to local C.A.O.s may be established and authority delegated to such C.A.O.s at the discretion of the H.Q.

(32) This plan constitutes the general directive as to the organization for and manner of establishing and conducting military government of the occupied territory. Annexed to and as a part of this plan are proclamations and general orders and regulations governing the C.A.O.s. There will also be delivered directly by the G.C.A.O. to C.A.O.s detailed instructions within the framework of the above directive and covering technical matters such as the handling of financial accounts, legal procedure, etc.

(33) After the reduction of the territory and when the tactical and civil situation permits, the G.O.C. Force 141, may with the approval of the C.-in-C. Delegate some or all of his functions as Military Governor to the G.C.A.O.

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PART II

IMPOSITION OF DIRECT CONTROL

D. LAW OF MILITARY GOVERNMENT - PROCLAMATIONS AND ORDERS

(34) For the purposes of this plan, the law of military government is taken to mean the law governing civilians in the occupied territory as established by international law and by the occupying forces. It does not refer to the British and American military law governing members of their armed forces as set forth in the British Army Act and the American Articles of War.

(35) Under international law the powers of government in an occupied territory are vested in the Commanding Officer of the occupying forces. In order to establish orderly military government within the limitations of international law it is customary to issue proclamations and orders specifying what the local inhabitants may and may not do. AMGOT will therefore prepare certain Proclamations and General Orders to be signed by or on behalf of the G.O.C. Force 141 as M.G., and various notices or local orders to be signed by or on behalf of the M.G. or the responsible formation or unit commanders.

Proclamations

(36)

(a) The first Proclamation, announcing the fact of occupation and the establishment of military government, and the second, establishing various offenses against the armed forces as War Crimes, will be posted in public places in each area as soon as it is occupied in order to aid in the immediate re-establishment of law and order. Proclamation No. 2 will be accompanied by two notices, one establishing curfew and the other calling for the immediate surrender of arms, ammunition and explosives, and wireless sending sets at a time and place designated therein. (Forms of Proclamations Nos. 1 and 2 and the notices are attached as appendices P-1 and P-2).

(b) As soon as actual combat in the immediate neighbourhood has ceased, additional Proclamations and General Orders will be published. These Proclamations will cover the following subjects:

- No. 3 - Establishing Allied Military Courts
- No. 4 - Providing for currency and fixing rates of exchange
- No. 5 - Closing of banks and establishing a moratorium with respect to certain debts and claims
- No. 6 - Annuling certain laws, including those directed against the Allied governments or their nationals or involving racial discrimination
- No. 7 - Providing for Custodian of Allied and Enemy

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- No. 6 - Annuling certain laws; including those directed against the Allied governments or their nationals or involving racial discrimination
- No. 7 - Providing for Custodian of Allied and Enemy Property

(c) In addition thereto the following subjects will be dealt with by Proclamation or General Order:

- | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| 1. Restriction on exchange. | 8. Newspapers and printed matter. |
| 2. Prices to be charged for articles or services. | 9. Meetings and assemblies. |
| 3. Manufacture and commerce. | 10. Flags and national anthems. |
| 4. Restrictions on transactions of certain persons. | 11. Narcotics. |
| 5. Transactions in land. | 12. Sanitation and public health. |
| 6. Identification cards. | 13. Prostitution. |
| 7. Travel passes. | 14. Taxes. |
| | 15. Requisitioning and billeting. |

Publication of Proclamations.

- (37) Such proclamations and orders as it is desired to bring widely to public attention will be posted in public places. All proclamations and orders, whether or not previously posted, will be published in a journal to be known as "The AMGOT Gazette". The contents of the "Gazette" will be published in such newspapers as are permitted to continue and the "Gazette" itself will be available at court houses, AMGOT offices, etc.
- (38) As soon as conditions warrant, notices will be posted calling for the surrender of motor vehicles, spare parts, binoculars, etc., and for the declaration of food stuffs, fuels, printing machinery, photographic equipment, radio receiving sets, etc. These notices will be prepared by AMGOT in blank so that the place and date of surrender or declaration can be filled in.

Civilian Internees.

- (39) Fascist leaders and pro-Nazi partisans will be interned. Other civilians who are calculated to endanger Allied occupation will be apprehended either on the specific orders of AMGOT Headquarters or at the direction of appropriate military authority.

These internees will normally be considered the internees of the country by whose forces they have been apprehended. They will be evacuated as soon as possible to North Africa and it is important that they be kept separate from military prisoners of war. Interrogation of civilian internees by the appropriate authority will take place as soon as possible and they will not be evacuated from North Africa without the prior consent of AMGOT.

E. MILITARY COURTS.Constitution of Courts.

- (40) Civilians charged with offenses against the law of Military Government will be brought before Allied Military Courts. These will be General Military Courts, to consist of not less than three officers at least one of whom shall be a Judicial Officer of AMGOT; Superior Military Courts, to consist of one or more officers at least one of whom shall be a Judicial Officer when available; and Inferior Military Courts, to consist of an officer of the Allied Forces who need not be a Judicial Officer.

- (41) General Military Courts will try serious offenses including all cases involving the death penalty. Superior Military Courts will try less serious offenses. Inferior Military Courts will try minor offenses and may not impose a sentence of more than one year's imprisonment.

Procedure.

- (42) Proceedings of Allied Military Courts will be public except when the C.C.A.C. or the court orders otherwise, and will be translated where the defendant is unable to understand English. The defendant will

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Procedure.

(42) Proceedings of Allied Military Courts will be public except when the C.C.A.O. or the court orders otherwise, and will be translated where the defendant is not able to understand English. The defendant will be entitled to a copy of the charges against him and to the services of counsel, to call witnesses in his behalf and to testify in his behalf, but he will not be required to do the latter.

(43) Persons convicted will have the right of petition to the C.C.A.O. in all cases. No death sentence will be executed unless and until confirmed in writing by the M.G.

Property Custodian.

(44) The Property Custodian will be empowered to take custody of the following:

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- (a) Property belonging to the Governments of Great Britain or the United States or their allies or nationals, which has been sequestered by the Italian Government. All Italian laws sequestering property belonging to the above will be annulled. All government officials and other persons who have any such property in their custody will be directed to declare the same to the Property Custodian and at his request turn it over to him together with any books, accounts or records.
- (b) Property belonging to the Italian government which is not in custody of some other branch of the Allied Forces.
- (c) Property belonging to any enemy national who is not in HONORABLE, and whose representative is not available. It will be his duty to control and manage that property for the benefit of its owner.

Records and accounts of all property will be kept by the Property Custodian.

F. SERVICES PARTICULARLY AFFECTING TACTICAL UNITS

Intelligence and Security.

(45) Close cooperation between Allied Military Counter Intelligence and Civil Affairs Police will be maintained. A Joint Security Committee composed of representatives of Allied Military Counter Intelligence, Naval Security Staff, and AMGOT will be established at the seat of government and locally as required with the object of coordinating security policy.

(46) General regulations for security control of the civil population (e.g. declaration of prohibited areas) will normally be arranged by AMGOT at the request of G(Int)(b) or G.2(C.I.). AMGOT will arrange for provision of standard signs to mark prohibited areas and will furnish them to combat troops when required.

(47) Contact between military security personnel and local police will be made in the early stages through C.A.F.Os. When conditions have become settled contact can be made directly in minor or routine matters when military security personnel require information from the local police.

Circulation of Civilians.

(48) Restrictions on local circulation of civilians will be determined by the local C.A.F.Os after consultation with the G.C. (Int)(b) or G.2 (C.I.) and at the direction of the tactical commanders. In general the policy will be to restrict circulation after certain hours, except for special personnel such as medical and civil defense. Within each district certain areas may also be restricted or prohibited. Circulation between towns or cities will be prohibited except with permission of the C.A.F.O. or in the case of certain personnel of G(Int)(b) or G.2 (C.I.).

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(49) For the foregoing purposes the following passes will be required:

- (a) For Medical, Civil Defense and other approved civilian officials - Special AMGOT passes bearing number of National Identity Card.
- (b) For approved civilians making occasional journeys - National Identity Cards with attachment where necessary stamped for journey.
- (c) Security Pass No. 1 (White) - Issued by G(Int)(b) or G.2(C.I.) for issue to American and British civilian employees, Red Cross workers, etc.

- (d) Security Pass No. 2 (Red) - Issued by G(Int)(b) or G.2(C.I.) for emergency issue and special use by intelligence personnel, etc.
- (e) Date Stamp Passes - Issued by G(Int)(b) or G.2(C.I.) to officers in charge of port control, service installations for control of employees, etc.

Press, Propaganda and Censorship.

(50) Major policy in propaganda will be determined by directives from the two governments with subdirectives from A.F.H.Q. Local propaganda activities (booklets, leaflets, broadcasting, posters, press) will be handled by INC in coordination with staffs attached to A.F.H.Q. and to the various forces in HARRIED. These activities will be coordinated with AMGOT by periodic meetings. In large centers liaison officers between AMGOT and INC may be desirable.

(51) The press will be supervised by INC as regards both operation and censorship. Under present plans the principal daily papers in TUSTIAN and MALICIOUS will resume publication as soon as practicable. From the commencement of the operation AMGOT will furnish to INC directives, designed to assist the military administration in HARRIED, on the avoidance of destruction of records, stamps, currency, ration cards and identity cards, and on other matters designed to facilitate military government.

(52) Censorship of mail, telephone and telegraph communication, radio broadcasting, newspapers, motion pictures and plays will be the responsibility of INC. No publication will be permitted without censorship nor will any books be imported except through Allied sources. Policy towards existing publications will be laid down by AMGOT in conjunction with INC.

Purchases, Rents, Requisitioning and Claims

(53) It has been decided in so far as possible to apply a coordinated system between the American and British practices in respect of the above.

(a) Purchases. Initially and in so far as possible private goods and services shall be purchased and paid for in cash, unless the amount involved is large in which event the matter will be submitted to the Joint Committee on Purchases, Rents and Requisitions of Force 141.

(b) Rents. In general, reasonable rents will be paid to the private owners both in the case of taking over whole buildings or houses or parts thereof for billeting or otherwise. Discussions are nearing completion which will allow of this system being applied by both Task Forces.

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(51) The press will be supervised by INC as regards both operation and censorship. Under present plans the principal daily papers in RUSSIAN and MALICIOUS will resume publication as soon as practicable. From the commencement of the operation AMGOT will furnish to INC directives, designed to assist the military administration in HORRIFIED, on the avoidance of destruction of records, stamps, currency, ration cards and identity cards, and on other matters designed to facilitate military government.

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(c) Requisitioning.

(i) Where private property is requisitioned or otherwise taken over, the policies to be followed in paying therefor will be decided by committees on Purchases and Requisitions, at each headquarters.

(ii) State owned property. Such property will not be paid for but doubtful cases as to ownership will be submitted to the Joint Committee on Purchases etc., Force 141.

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(d) Claims. A Claims Advisory Committee, Force 11A, will be established consisting of British and American representatives. Similarly, Claims Commissions of Force 343 and Force 545 will be established consisting of American and British members respectively. The Claims Commissions will finally decide claims up to 2,500 dollars, and will make recommendations on claims over 2,500 dollars, routing such cases through the Claims Advisory Committee. The Claims Advisory Committee will forward such claims to A.F.H.Q. with policy recommendation attached. A.F.H.Q. authorities will settle claims not exceeding 5,000 dollars or the sterling equivalent. Claims in excess will be referred to Washington or London, respectively.

A chart explaining the various committees will be forwarded to Task Forces by Force 11A.

PART III

EXPOSITION OF INDIRECT CONTROL

G - POLITICAL GUIDES AND DIRECTIVES

(54) Agreed directives by the respective governments will be communicated by the Combined Chiefs of Staff to the G.-in-C. These will be communicated by the G.O.C. Force 141, in the form of instructions for the guidance of task force and unit and formation commanders. Matters covered will include the treatment of the civilian population, and measures to be taken in connection with political organizations in the occupied territory and with governmental and party officials. Instructions will also include economic guides as to measures deemed necessary to safeguard the civilian economy.

H - ITALIAN LAW - CONTINUING EFFECTIVENESS

(55) The practice of both the governments in occupied territory pursuant to the requirements of international law has been to recognize existing law in the territory as continuing in effect except when military necessity, national policy or the proper administration of the military government in the interest of the occupied territory require modification. Accordingly, Italian law, both civil and criminal, will be recognized as continuing except provisions which are repealed or superseded in the application of the above general principles.

(56) Laws which are to be annulled or suspended will be specified in proclamations of the M.G. or rendered ineffective by administrative action of AMGOT.

Italian Courts

(57) When the military and political situation permits Italian courts, both civil and criminal, will be reopened under Italian magistrates and judges with the following reservations:

- (a) the right of attendance by a C.A.O. or legal officer at any court session;
- (b) the right in AMGOT to revise any sentence or verdict given by any Italian court;
- (c) the right of recourse to the M.G. by all defendants under petition by any party when the claim is made that the judgment was affected by or was prejudicial to the interests of the Allied Forces;
- (d) the confirmation of death sentences and the power of clemency being vested in the M.G.

(58) In general Italian criminal courts will be reopened before civil courts and lower courts will be reopened before higher courts.

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I - CIVILIAN SERVICES NOT INITIALLY SUPERVISED BY AMGOT

(59) The utilities dealt with in paragraphs 60 to 64 will be operated or supervised by the services named to the extent set out as long as HORRIFIED remains either a theatre of operations or a base for further operations. Should all military activity cease there may be assigned to AMGOT sufficient technical personnel to supervise or operate any or all of such utilities as personnel of the engineering and transportation services are withdrawn.

Electric and Gas

(60) These utilities will be operated by or under the supervision of HE or Engineers. Fuel supplies estimated to be adequate for the operation of

electric utilities for essential military needs have been requisitioned on their behalf. Mobile generating plant of a sufficient capacity to fulfill essential military requirements only has been included in Engineer requirements for use in localities where the civil system may be damaged or destroyed. No attempt is being made now to provide for the operation, repair or replacement of utility installations not essential for military requirements. Supplies for such purposes will be requisitioned on the basis of actual survey.

Water Supply

(61) Water installations will be operated by or under the supervision of RE or Engineers. In the event of demolition or damage to reservoirs, aqueducts or permanent facilities, surplus capacity of water purifying and pumping equipment of the Engineers will be available for civilian supply.

Railways.

(62) Railways will be operated or maintained by or under the supervision of Transportation or Transportation Corps as long as HOPKINSON continues to be used as a base for military operations. At a later stage when required AMGT will furnish a Transportation Officer who will work in conjunction with Transportation or Transportation Corps. The function of this officer will be to insure that, subject to the military requirements of the moment, essential civil traffic continues and to advise as to what classes of civil traffic should be carried.

Docks

(63) Docks and dock installations will be operated by Transportation or Transportation Corps in conjunction with the Navy.

Roads and Bridges

(64) Repair and maintenance of roads and bridges will be under the supervision of the RE or Engineers. Only those roads and bridges which are essential for military requirements will be maintained unless AMGT makes a special case for the maintenance or repair of some particular road or bridge for civilian purposes. Such repairs will be undertaken subject to prior operational requirements.

Telephone, Telegraph, Cables and Radio

(65) These communications will be operated by R Signals or the Signal Corps. At least so long as operations continue, no telephone, telegraph, or radio communication by private individuals will be permitted. Officials of the civil administration and civilians on essential businesses (banks, transport, supply, etc.) will be given communication facilities on request of AMGT if circumstances permit. Local telephone exchanges may be reopened under supervision of R Signals or the Signal Corps as soon as operations permit and supervisory personnel are available.

Telegraph and long distance telephone systems will be operated by R Signals and Signal Corps personnel as military services. Access to these systems will be through a military headquarters.

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J. - HANDLING OF OTHER CIVILIAN SERVICES

(66) The following outlines the manner in which specific civilian services are to be handled as soon as operations permit. It will be the objective to put these arrangements into effect during or as soon after the assault period as is practicable and if possible in certain sections of the territory before the entire area is reduced. In centers where no representative of any of the Special Divisions is stationed, the local C.O.s will have the responsibility for the supervision of the services, at least until contact with the proper Special Division can be established.

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Police

(67) Civil police forces are to be reorganized and supervised by the Public Safety Division (AMGOT).

(a) Coordination with Provost Marshals. In the operational phase the Provost Marshal or other appropriate arm of the combat forces will be the authority finally responsible for order in the occupied area. C.A.P.O.s and local military police in this phase will coordinate all police activities. The C.A.P.O.s will report to the Provost Marshal or other appropriate authority if and when the Carabinieri or other local police organization is ready to function.

(b) Coordination with Security Personnel. As stated in paragraph 23 there will be close coordination between C.A.P.O.s and the Allied Military Counter Intelligence officers. In particular, the C.A.P.O.s function will be to furnish intelligence as to politically unreliable individuals to the Security Police and to arrange for assistance in policing security areas established by the latter.

(c) Traffic and Licensing. Traffic control in military centers is to be under military police. Road control, except in military centers, will be under supervision of C.A.P.O.s. Registration of all civilian vehicles is to be under the Traffic and Licensing Bureau of the Public Safety Division (AMGOT).

Fire Services and Civil Defense

(68) Existing fire fighting departments and organizations will be supervised by the Public Safety Division (AMGOT). Civil air raid protection and civil defense is to be under the supervision of the Public Safety Division (AMGOT).

Prisons

(69) Prisons are to be supervised by the Superintendent of Prisons of the Public Safety Division (AMGOT). He will submit to the Legal Division (AMGOT) lists of prisoners and the offenses for which they were convicted. Measures will be taken for the prompt release of political prisoners.

Medical Services

(70) The Director of Public Health (AMGOT) will be responsible for public hygiene of the whole territory with the exception of military establishments and protected areas, for which the military medical authorities will be responsible. He will also be responsible for relief. All medical stores will initially be handled by the military medical authorities, from whom the Director of Public Health will draw for his requirements as stores are available.

(c) Hospitals. Initially, all hospitals in the area will be at the

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- (a) Hospitals. Initially, all hospitals in the area will be at the disposal of the Deputy Director of Medical Services (HMS) Force 141, who will allocate available accommodation between military and civil requirements. Force 141 Medical Services are unlikely to require convalescent homes, maternity homes and 6 lunatic asylums, which will therefore be supervised by Director of Public Health (AMGOT). AMGOT will also be responsible for controlling hospitals which are not required for military personnel.

- (b) Local Medical Personnel. All local medical personnel falling within the category of protected personnel under international conventions will be dealt with by the D.D.M.S. Force 141. This officer will provide such personnel as he requires with brassards under necessary security control. Personnel not required will be demobilized. The Director of Public Health (AMGOT) will be responsible for issues of passes, motor fuel, etc., to all medical and nursing personnel not under the supervision of D.D.M.S.

- (c) Provision of Medical Supplies. AMGOT will be responsible for estimating and meeting needs for medical stores for the civilian population. Until otherwise determined, the basis of provision of stores will be Drug Units, Priority "A" augmented by Mideast scale of anti-malarial and anti-typhus supplies as established by A.T.E. AMGOT will arrange for the issue of these stores through local public health centers, hospitals or drug stores, or by direct issue in accordance with conditions prevailing. Drugs which are to be resold to the public will be charged for.

Postal Services

- (71) Postal services will be discontinued on occupation. As soon as circumstances permit they will be resumed within the territory but limited initially to postcards in order to facilitate censorship and transport. After reduction of the territory normal postal services will be introduced by stages in accordance with the conditions ruling from time to time.

It is anticipated that at best the existing stocks of stamps will be small and the possibility of utilizing them therefore short-lived. Steps are therefore being taken to prepare a fresh issue of AMGOT postage stamps. In the event of it proving impossible to print this issue by the required date, U.S. and U.K. stamps will be overprinted "AMGOT" and will be sold concurrently in post offices.

Appropriate receipt and duty or tax stamps will also be provided.

Education

- (72) In the early stages of occupation all schools will be closed. It will be the policy of AMGOT to reopen schools under the advice of its Educational Advisor as soon as practicable. Necessary steps will be taken to eliminate objectionable subjects from the syllabus and to reorganize the roster of school teachers after removal of unsimilables. Church Schools may be permitted to reopen at an earlier date.

Universities will not reopen without the approval of AMGOT. Scientific research (carried on at a university or other institution) may, however, be continued upon approval by the Educational Advisor.

Antiquities and Fine Arts

- (73) It is the policy of AMGOT to insure by every means at its disposal that local archives, historical and classical monuments and objects of art shall be preserved.

- (a) The C.O.A.O. will be advised by one or more officers on the preservation of antiquities and fine arts. Steps will be taken to prohibit completely the purchase and export of classical objects of art by members of the Allied Forces or others.
- (b) C.O.A.O.s will be responsible at as early a date as practicable for advising the tactical commanders as to which areas should

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- (a) The G.C.A.O. will be advised by one or more officers on the preservation of antiquities and fine arts. Steps will be taken to prohibit completely the purchase and export of classical objects of art by members of the Allied Forces or others.
- (b) G.C.A.O.s will be responsible as early as practicable for advising the tactical commanders as to which areas should be placed out of bounds to troops in order to avoid damage to historical and classical monuments and objects.
- (c) Museums and the public galleries will be closed immediately on occupation. They will be reopened only after the consent of AMGOT has been obtained and after the necessary arrangements have been completed for their security.

Government Records and Archives

(74) Every effort will be made to preserve at the time of occupation and thereafter local archives of the provinces and communes and other government records. This will involve the posting of guards where necessary. Also, government and other records will not be removed by members of the Allied Forces without proper authority.

Rationing

(75) The existing system of food and clothing rationing will be maintained and existing ration cards will be continued under supervision of the Civilian Supply Division (MGOT). Transfer of personnel from one scale of rations to another will be made under the direction of the Civilian Supply Division upon request by the military authority involved.

Where military authorities issue rations direct to labor they should require ration cards to be produced for endorsement. The local C.A.O. will be informed of any such issue of rations together with a schedule of personnel in receipt of them.

Civilian Supply and Relief

(76) MGOT will be responsible for estimating requirements of essential civilian supplies, for requisitioning such supplies through the appropriate military channels and for the distribution thereof to the civilian population. During a period which is assumed to be a minimum of 90 days no civilian agencies will have any responsibility for civilian supplies.

The Director of Public Health will be responsible for relief and will act in liaison with the Civilian Supply Division.

MGOT has estimated requirements of essential civilian commodities. Provisions which have been made are as follows:

- (a) Food. It is estimated that HONGKONG will be largely self-sufficient in essential foods, particularly wheat, the principal article of diet of the inhabitants. Although there should be adequate food stocks in the area as a whole, during the 90-day period they may be unavailable to the city population due to breakdown of transport. Accordingly, certain staples have been requested to assure the existing minimum ration scale for the urban population. MGOT has also requested the establishment of a wheat stockpile from the North African harvest against the contingency that stocks should be less than estimated, destroyed or exported prior to the occupation. The Civilian Supply Division will make arrangements with the Allied Force supply services for the importation into the area and handling of the foregoing.
- (b) Medical supplies. The estimated requirements of medical supplies for the civilian population have been requested by MGOT. Handling and distribution of these supplies will be under the Public Health Division.
- (c) Coal and Charcoal. Requirements for initial 90-day period covering essential civilian needs (hospitals, certain civilian industries of particular use to the military services and utilities) have been included in military coal requirements.

(76) AMCOT will be responsible for estimating requirements of essential civilian supplies, for requisitioning such supplies through the appropriate military channels and for the distribution thereof to the civilian population. During a period which is assumed to be a minimum of 90 days no civilian agencies will have any responsibility for civilian supplies.

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- (c) Coal and Charcoal. Requirements for initial 90-day period covering essential civilian needs (hospitals, certain civilian industries of particular use to the military services and utilities) have been included in military coal requirements.
- (d) Petroleum Supplies. Requirements for essential civilian purposes, including diesel oil for agriculture uses and gasoline and oil for essential civilian motor traffic (doctors, civilian bus, workers, police) have been estimated by AMCOT and are included in military requirements.
- (e) Engineer's Supplies. Requirements deemed essential for emergency re-establishment of utilities for military requirements have been included in Engineer's supplies estimated. These do not provide for early repair or replacement of utility installations other than those required for essential military requirements. Supplies for this purpose will be requisitioned on the basis of an actual survey to be made by AMCOT personnel of the Civilian Supply Division, in conjunction with the Engineers.

- (f) Clothes. It is estimated that it will not be necessary to supply clothes to the civilian population during the 90-day period. Later requirements will be determined on the basis of a survey.
- (g) Barter goods. It is not contemplated that goods will be imported for barter purposes. It is considered that any payments in food or kind for labor may be made by an increase in the regular rations of the laborers.

Agriculture

(77) HORRIFIED is largely self supporting in food production. It will be the aim of AMGOT to maintain this position and, if possible, improve it. Existing regulations regarding the offering of crops to the government will be enforced pending a survey by the Agriculture Officer as to their effectiveness. This survey, which should be completed by the Civilian Supply Division as soon as possible, will also embrace an estimate of the volume of crops to be planted for next harvest, what surpluses should be aimed at, how they are to be obtained, and what seed and fertilizers will be needed.

Fisheries

- (78) The regulations to be applied to the fishing industry will be the subject of investigation to be carried out by the Navy, after it is established ashore in HORRIFIED. Restrictions will be on the following general lines:
- (a) no fishing of any kind until official regulations are issued;
 - (b) no fishing allowed near ports, in patrol areas or on convey routes;
 - (c) no vessels to land except at authorized places;
 - (d) no vessels to approach within 500 yds. of land at night except at authorized landing places;
 - (e) all vessels to be registered, clearly marked, and to carry permits;
 - (f) tunny fishing from shore only allowed in certain areas.

X - FINANCIAL AND COMMERCIAL INSTITUTIONS

State Owned Businesses

- (79) State owned businesses or monopolies and business enterprises of which the State has full or substantial control will be dealt with by the Property Custodian.

Banks

(11) Housed in this position and, if possible, will be the aim of AMCOI to maintain this position and, if possible, it. Existing regulations regarding the offering of crops to the government will be enforced pending a survey by the Agriculture Officer as to their effectiveness. This survey, which should be completed by the Civilian Supply Division as soon as possible, will also embrace an estimate of the volume of crops to be planted for next harvest, what surpluses should be aimed at, how they are to be obtained, and what seed and fertilizers will be needed.

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Banks

- (80) Upon occupation of the territory, steps will be taken immediately to:
- (a) close all banks and financial institutions and place them under military custody;
 - (b) declare a general moratorium;
 - (c) impound or block for future disposal funds of the Italian government agencies, including government banks;
 - (d) seal all vaults and safe deposit boxes; and
 - (e) obtain an inventory of the assets of all banks as quickly as practicable.

The main purpose of closing all banks and financial institutions is to safeguard them and to insure in so far as possible that funds and other valuables are not transferred or records destroyed. Proper safeguards will be taken to insure that all currency notes, securities and records are left untouched. Since the longer the banks remain closed the greater disruption will result in finance, trade and industry, steps will be taken to reopen some of the banks as soon as possible. However, no bank is to be reopened without the approval of the Chief Financial Officer (Civil Affairs). During the period of the moratorium and the closing of the banks, an investigation will be made to determine the proportion that total accessible assets bear to liabilities. Even when a bank is reopened only limited withdrawals, as determined by the Chief Financial Officer, will be permitted.

Insurance

(81) Insurance companies and insurance systems will be under the supervision of the Financial Division (MAGOT). Subject to a survey by MAGOT, payments on life insurance will be continued. The same will be the case with unemployment and other social insurances.

Private Businesses

(82) Private businesses and industries furnishing war material useful to the military (e.g. cement and asphalt plants) will be operated for the benefit of the military and under the supervision of the Property Custodian. Private businesses in which no such interest exists will be permitted to operate subject to applicable military regulations, e.g. opening and closing hours, price fixing, etc.

Currency and Rates of Exchange

(83) Directives governing the currency to be used initially and in later phases and the rates of exchange with the dollar and pound will be circulated as soon as the policy is formulated by the Combined Chiefs of Staff to the C-in-C. Arrangements for supply of the various currencies determined upon will be made by MAGOT in cooperation with the Financial Officers and Paymasters of the task forces.

NOTE: This plan will be later supplemented as necessary.

MAGOT
Forces 141
Field
26 May 1943

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MGOT
Force Liaison
Field
26 May 1943

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APPENDIX ABIGOT - HUSKY

1 May 1943

ADMINISTRATIVE MEMORANDUM)

NUMBER 35

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Allied Military Government of Occupied Territory (AMGOT),

Establishment of	I
AMGOT, Functions and Objectives	II
Military Governor	III
AMGOT, Organization	IV
Relations of AMGOT personnel to Commanders Combat Units or Formations	V
AMGOT, Plan of Operations	VI
Chief of AMGOT and Deputy Chief, Assignment of	VII

I - ESTABLISHMENT OF ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY (AMGOT)

Announcement is made of the establishment of an organization for Allied Military Government of Occupied Territory (AMGOT). Functions of AMGOT are placed under the direct supervision of the Commanding General, Force 141.

II - FUNCTIONS AND OBJECTIVES

The purpose of AMGOT will be to administer the Allied Military Government of HOLLAND under the Military Governor of the territory in accordance with the rules and usages of international law.

The objectives of AMGOT will be:

- a. To insure the security of the occupying forces and their lines of communication; and to facilitate this operation.
- b. To restore law and order and normal conditions among the civil population as soon as possible, procure the necessary food supplies for them and where necessary provide relief and maintenance for destitutes within available resources.
- c. To relieve combat troops of the necessity of providing for civil administration.
- d. To assist in making available to the occupying forces the economic resources of the occupied territory.
- e. Through efficient government of the territory and the application of the policies toward the civil population laid down by the Commander-in-Chief, to promote political and military objectives of the Allied Forces in connection with future operations.

III - MILITARY GOVERNOR

AMGOT, Plan of OperationsVII
Chief of AMGOT and Deputy Chief, Assignment ofVII

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- e. Through efficient government of the territory and the application of the policies toward the civil population laid down by the Commander-in-Chief, to promote political and military objectives of the Allied Forces in connection with future operations.

III - MILITARY GOVERNOR

General Sir Harold Alexander, as Commanding General, Force 141, is hereby designated Military Governor of HOPREFIED. He will be responsible to the Commander-in-Chief for the conduct of the military government of the territory which will be administered through AMGOT.

IV - AMGOT ORGANIZATION

a. Chief Civil Affairs Officer and Deputy Chief Civil Affairs Officer. Chief Civil Affairs Officer will advise the Military Governor on questions relating to the military government of HOPREFIED. He will be Chief of AMGOT, and as such will be responsible to the Military Governor for the military administration of the territory.

There will be a Deputy Chief Civil Affairs Officer (D.C.C.A.O.) who will be Deputy Chief of AMGOT.

b. Special Divisions. There will be initially six special divisions as follows:

Legal Division
Financial Division
Civilian Supply Division
Public Health Division
Public Safety Division
Enemy Property Division

The general functions of these divisions will be to give advice to the Chief Civil Affairs Officer on questions in their respective fields; to furnish special personnel for the existing administrative organization in the territory; to provide advisers and assistants to local Civil Affairs Officers as directed by the Chief Civil Affairs Officer; and, as far as they are called on to do so by the Chief Civil Affairs Officer, to execute the functions pertaining to their subjects. The particular functions of the special divisions and the organization thereof will be as determined by the Military Governor and included in the detailed operational plan hereinafter referred to.

c. Advisors. Advisors on special subjects will be appointed as required by the Military Governor.

d. Civil Affairs Officers. The local military administration of the territory will be conducted through Civil Affairs Officers who will be stationed in important cities and towns in the territory. The general functions of the Civil Affairs Officers will be: to continue in operation provincial and municipal administration and essential local services, utilizing existing personnel wherever possible; to publish proclamations and ordinances, and in conjunction with Civil Police Officers to enforce proclamations, orders, etc., of military authority and to ensure that civil laws are respected; to issue local regulations to ensure security and local order; to organize and hold military courts; to coordinate with combat units in requisitioning, procurement, and billeting in the local area; and to assist local unit commanders in any other matters involving the civil population.

For purposes of administration there may be created regions and provinces, the boundaries of which shall be according to the existing territorial subdivisions or otherwise, as may be determined.

e. Civil Police. All civil police functions in the territory shall be exercised by the Civil Police Officers (C.P.O.s) who will be stationed in important cities and towns in the territory. The general functions of the C.P.O.s will be: to take over and supervise the administration and control of the existing police forces; to set up patrols for security in conjunction with combat units where necessary; to coordinate

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V - RELATION OF AMGOT PERSONNEL TO COMMANDERS COMBAT UNITS OR FORMATIONS 7

During the assault and initial phases of any operations in which AMGOT is concerned, AMGOT personnel assigned to Task Forces will operate as Staff Officers of their commanders. Tactical commanders shall have final responsibility and authority; provided however, that an administrative line of communication directly from the Chief Civil Affairs Officer to local military administrators may be established and authority delegated to such administrators at the discretion of the C.O.C., Force 141.

- 3 -

VI - PLAN OF OPERATIONS

Subject to the provisions of this Memorandum, the organization of AMGOT and its method of operation shall be as determined by the Military Governor who shall cause to be prepared an operational plan for submission to the Commander-in-Chief for approval.

VII - ASSIGNMENT OF CHIEF AND DEPUTY CHIEF OF AMGOT

Announcement is made of the assignment of Major General Lord Rensell to be Chief Civil Affairs Officer of HONOLULU and Chief of AMEOT; and Lt. Colonel Charles M. Spefford to be Acting Deputy Chief Civil Affairs Officer of HONOLULU and Acting Deputy Chief of AMEOT.

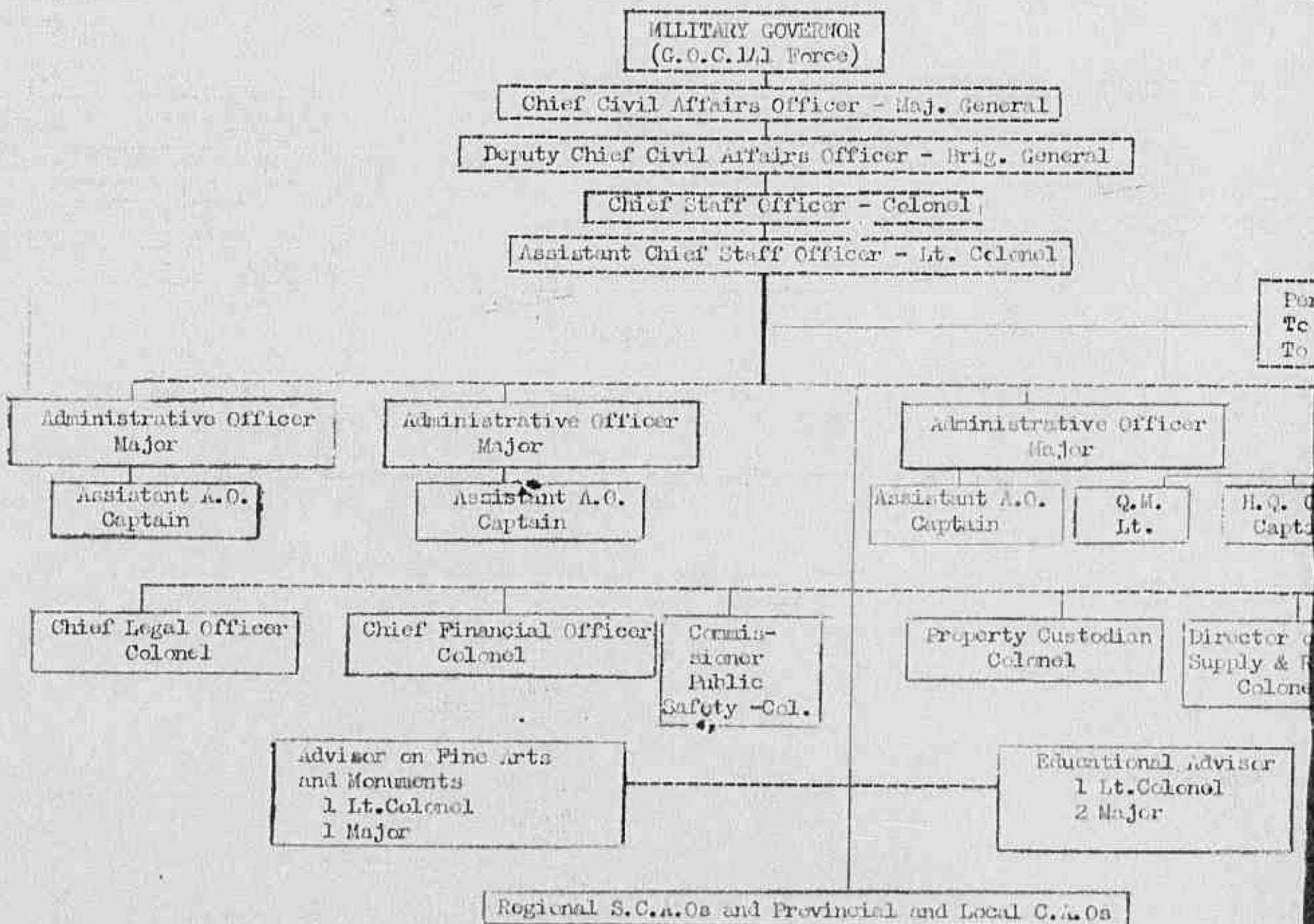
By command of General EISENHOWER:

T. J. DAVIS,
Brigadier General, A.C.D.,
Adjutant General

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APPENDIX B

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY (AMGOT) - HQ STAFF



APPENDIX B

MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY (AMGOT) - HQ STAFF

4255

MILITARY GOVERNOR
(G.O.C. 141 Force)

Chief Civil Affairs Officer - Maj. General

Deputy Chief Civil Affairs Officer - Brig. General

Chief Staff Officer - Colonel

Assistant Chief Staff Officer - Lt. Colonel

Personal Assistants
To C.C.A.O. - Major
To D.C.C.A.O. - Captain

Administrative Officer
Major

Assistant A.O.
Captain

Administrative Officer
Major

Assistant A.O.
Captain

Q.M.
Lt.

H.Q. Comdt.
Captain

Supply Officer
Major

Transport Officer
Captain

Chief Financial Officer
Colonel

Commissioner
Public
Safety - Col.

Property Custodian
Colonel

Director of Civilian
Supply & Resources
Colonel

Director Public
Health
Colonel

Director on Fine Arts
Monuments
Colonel
or

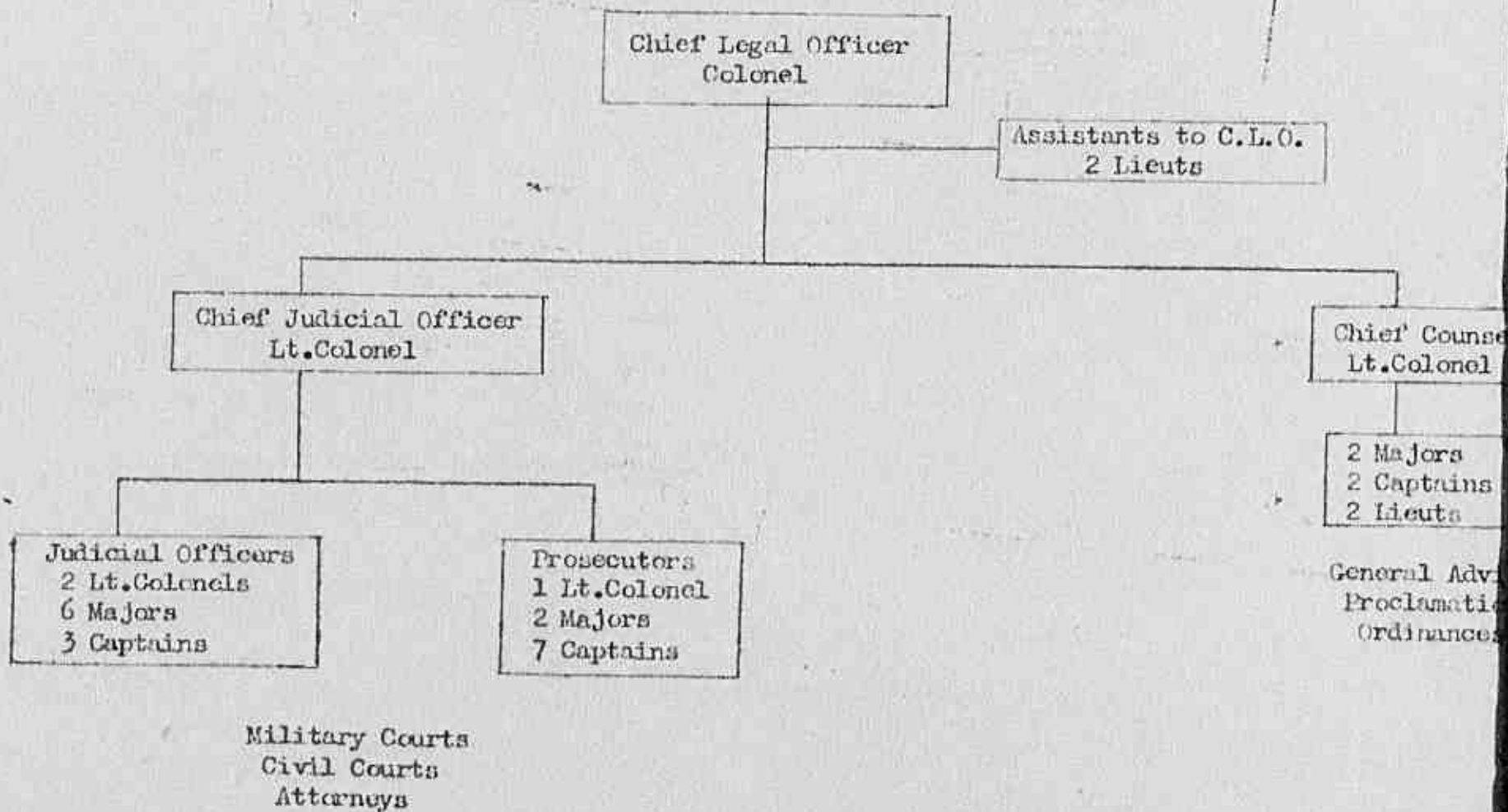
Educational Advisor
1 Lt. Colonel
2 Major

Regional S.C.A.O.s and Provincial and Local C.A.O.s

APPENDIX C-1

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY (AMGOT)

LEGAL DIVISION



APPENDIX C-1

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY (AMGOT)

LEGAL DIVISION

Chief Legal Officer
Colonel

Assistants to C.L.O.
2 Lieuts

Chief Counsel
Lt.Colonel

2 Majors
2 Captains
2 Lieuts

General Advisory
Proclamations
Ordinances

Prosecutors
1 Lt.Colonel
2 Majors
7 Captains

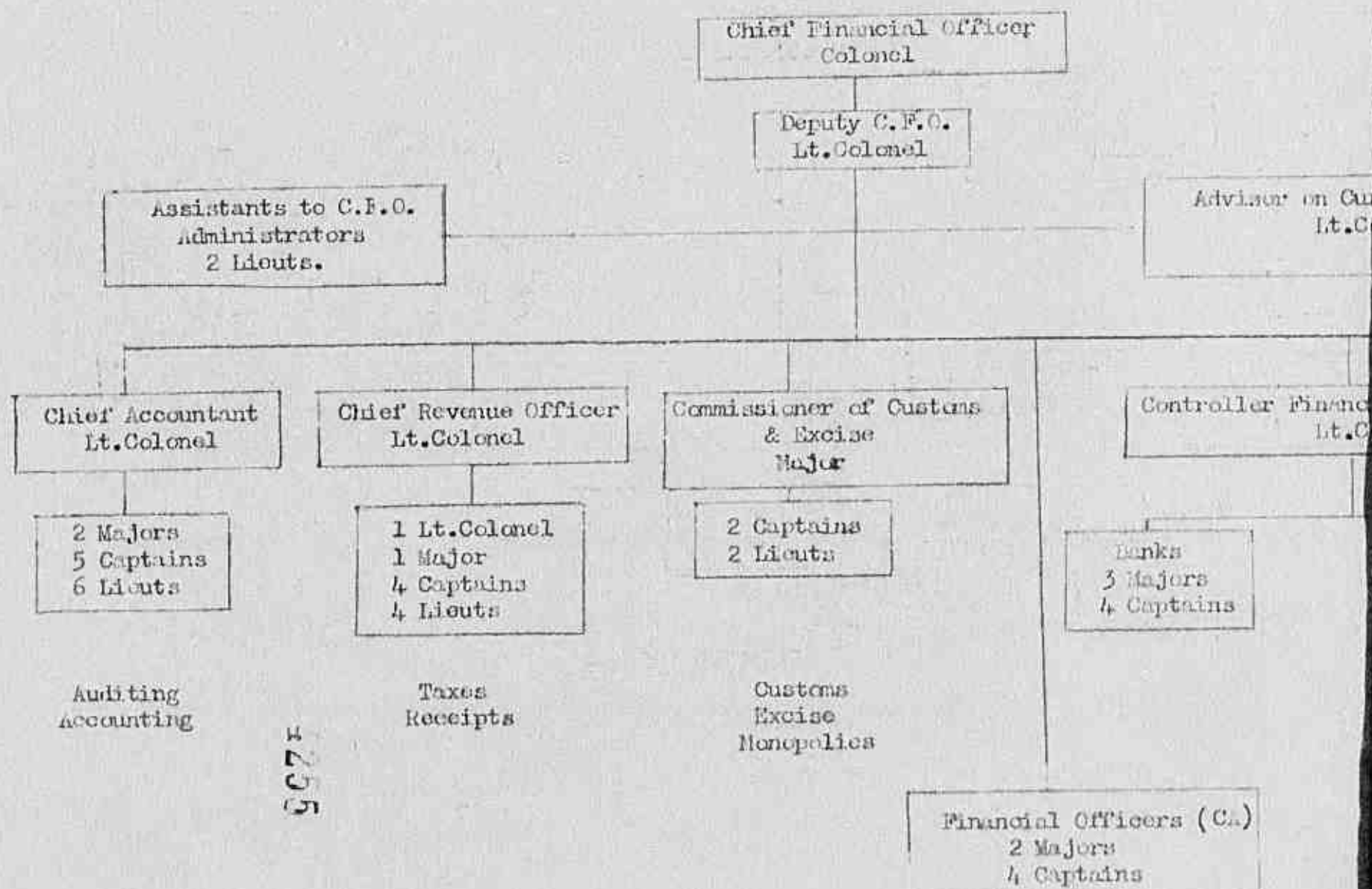
Judicial Officer
Colonel

Military Courts
Civil Courts
Attorneys

APPENDIX C-2

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY (AMGOT)

FINANCIAL DIVISION



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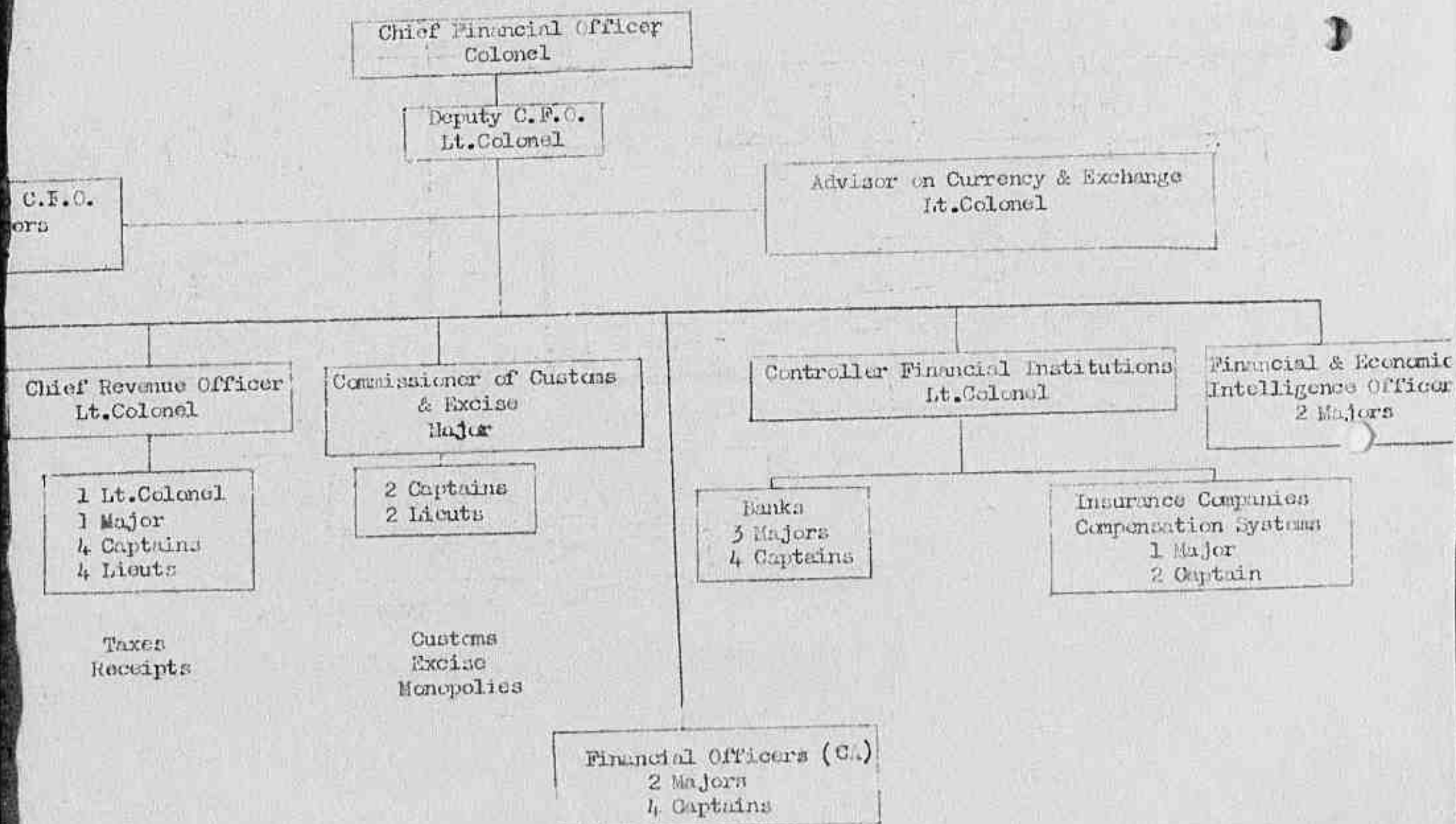
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APPENDIX C-2

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY (AMGOT)

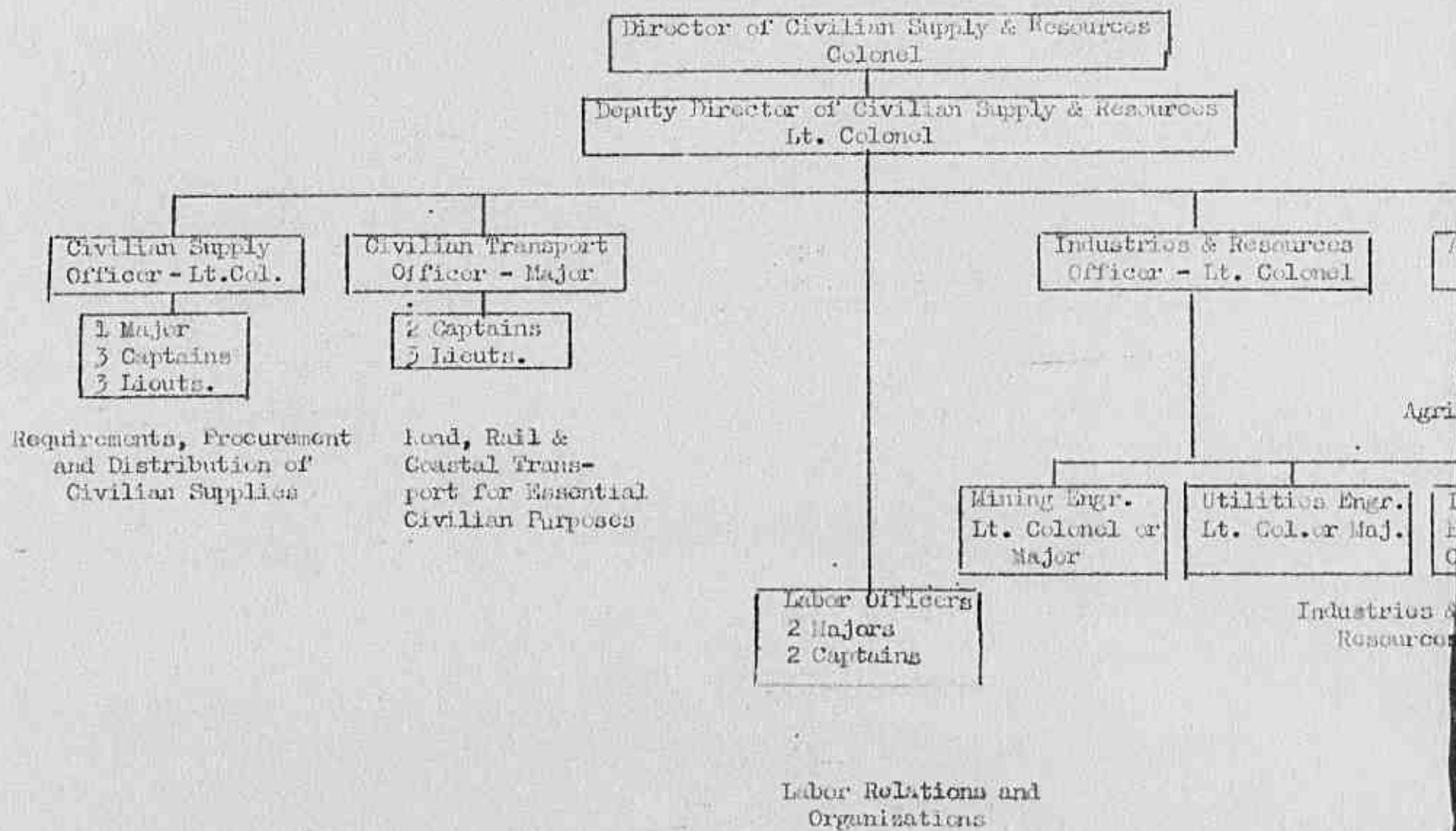
FINANCIAL DIVISION



APPENDIX C - 3

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY (AMGOT)

CIVILIAN SUPPLY DIVISION



APPENDIX C - 3

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY (AMGOT)

CIVILIAN SUPPLY DIVISION

Director of Civilian Supply & Resources
Colonel

Deputy Director of Civilian Supply & Resources
Lt. Colonel

Alien Transport
Officer - Major

2 Captains
3 Lieuts.

Road, Rail &
Coastal Trans-
port for Essential
Civilian Purposes

Labor Officers
2 Majors
2 Captains

Labor Relations and
Organizations

Industries & Resources
Officer - Lt. Colonel

Agriculture & Fisheries
Officer - Major

3 Captains
1 Lieut.

Agricultural Production, Wheat
Pooling, Fisheries

Mining Engr.
Lt. Colonel or
Major

Utilities Engr.
Lt. Col. or Maj.

Industrial
Engr. - Lt.
Col. or Maj.

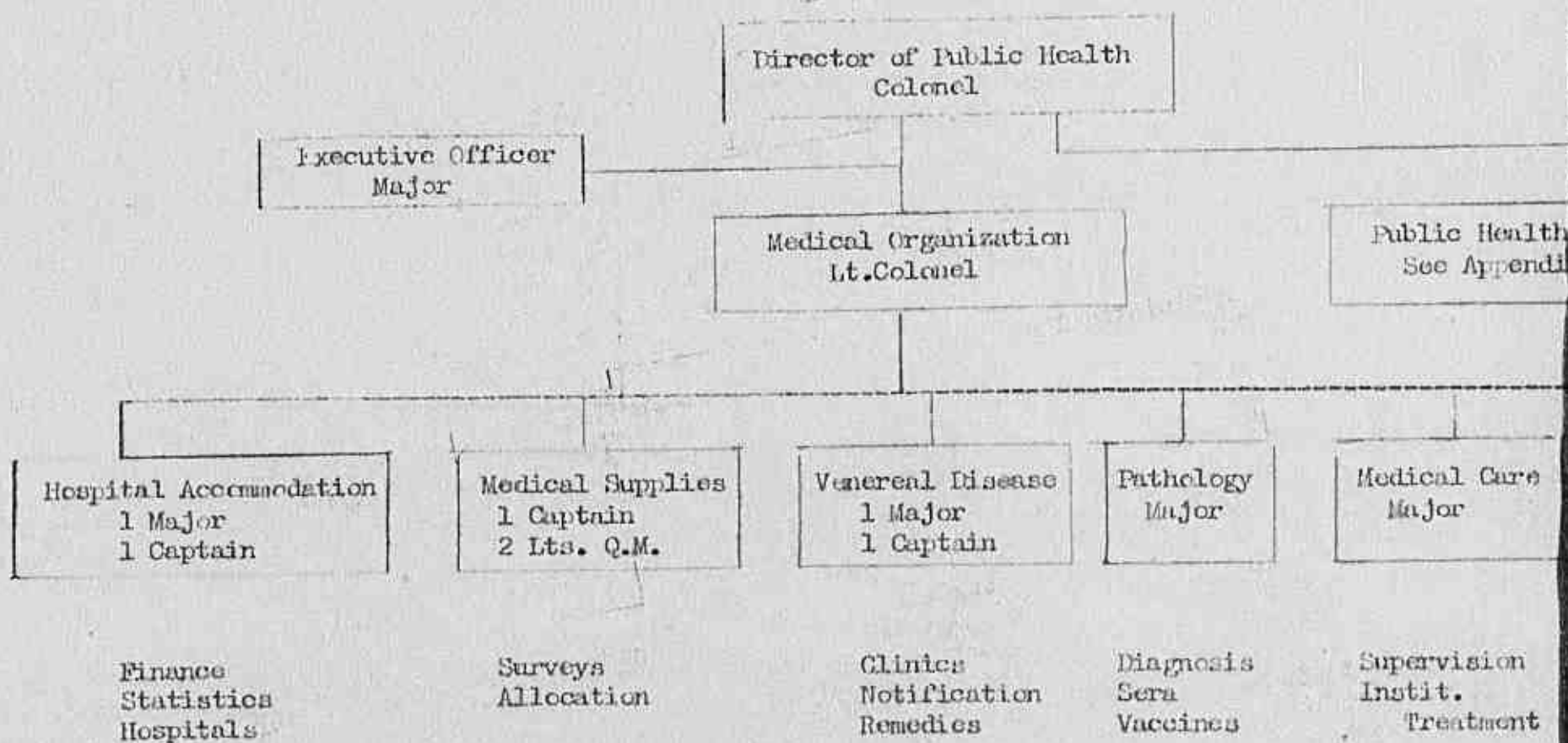
Communications
Engr. - Lt. Col.
or Major

Industries & Mining
Resources

APPENDIX C-4

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY (AMGOT)

PUBLIC HEALTH DIVISION



APPENDIX C-4

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY (AMGOT)

PUBLIC HEALTH DIVISION

Director of Public Health
Colonel

Medical Organization
Lt. Colonel

Public Health Organization
See Appendix C-4 (a)

Medical Supplies
1 Captain
2 Lts. Q.M.

Venereal Disease
1 Major
1 Captain

Pathology
Major

Medical Care
Major

Personnel
Captain

Surveys
Allocation

Clinics
Notification
Remedies

Diagnosis
Sera
Vaccines

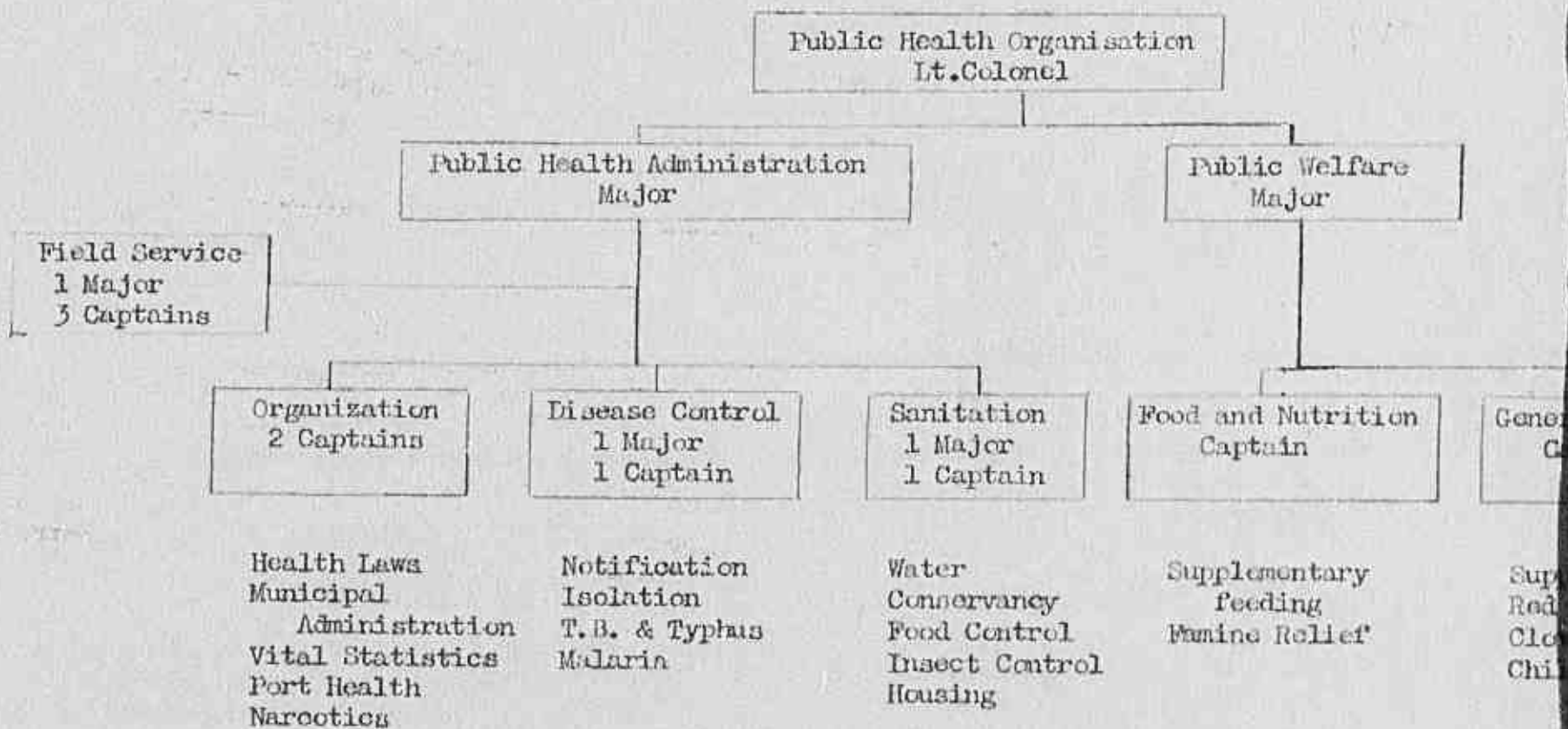
Supervision
Instit.
Treatment

Civilian medical
personnel and
their control.

APPENDIX C-4 (a)

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY (AMGOT)

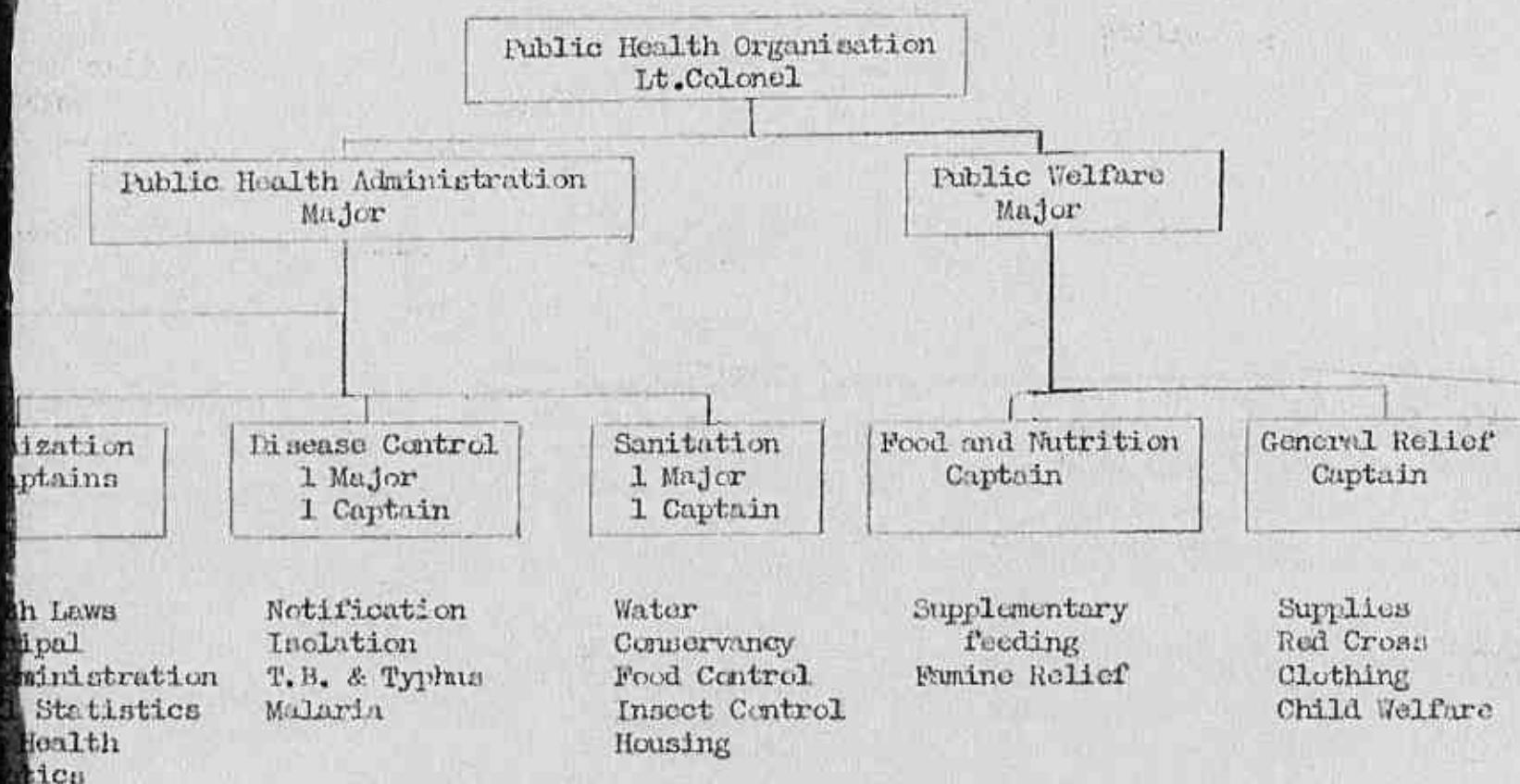
PUBLIC HEALTH DIVISION



APPENDIX C-4 (a)

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY (AMGOT)

PUBLIC HEALTH DIVISION

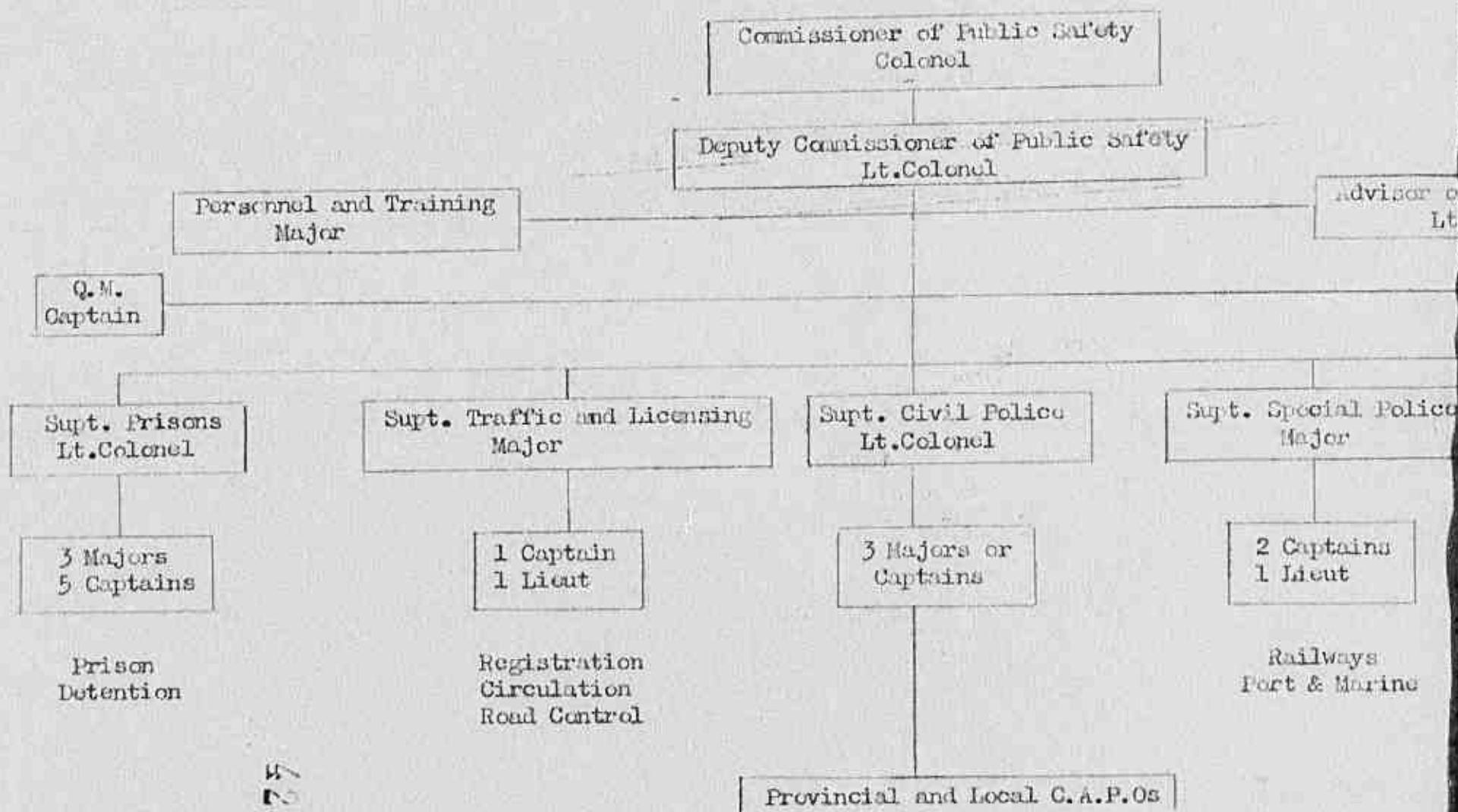


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APPENDIX C-5

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY (AMGOT)

PUBLIC SAFETY DIVISION



Supervision Civil Police Organizations

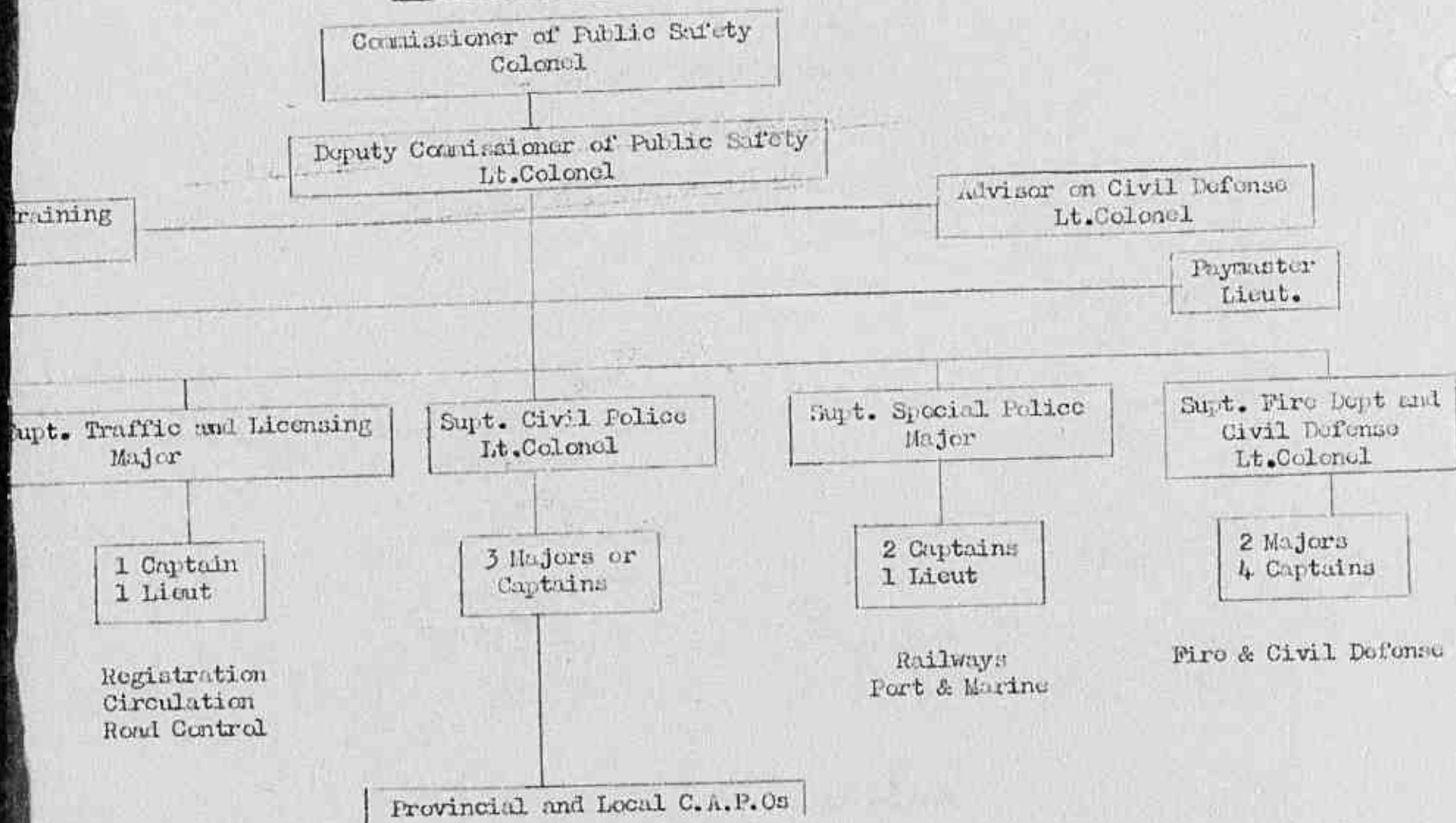
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APPENDIX C-5

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY (AMGOT)

PUBLIC SAFETY DIVISION



Supervision Civil Police Organizations

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APPENDIX C-6

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY (AMGOT)

ALLIED AND ENEMY PROPERTY DIVISION

Property Custodian
Colonel

Deputy Property Custodian
Lt. Colonel

Assistant Property Custodians
2 Majors
5 Captains
2 Lieuts

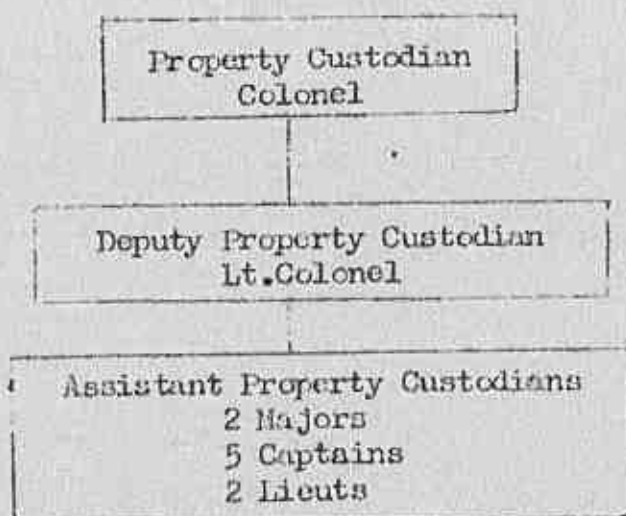
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APPENDIX C-6

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY (AMGOT)

ALLIED AND ENEMY PROPERTY DIVISION



APPENDIX DALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY
(AMGOT)DISTRIBUTION C.A.O.s AND C.A.P.O.s - FIELDREGION I

1 Regional Administrator (S.G.A.O.)
1 Regional Police Officer

<u>PROVINCE</u>	<u>TOWN</u>	<u>POPULATION</u>	<u>C.A.O.s</u>	<u>C.A.P.O.s</u>
<u>PALESTINE</u>			1 Provincial Administrator	1 Provincial Police Officer
	Jerusalem	435,000	12	14
	Bagheria	24,000	1	2
	Termini	20,500	1	1
	Partinico	22,282	1	1
	Corleone	14,197		
	Monreale	14,340		
	Locale Fridi	12,070	3	5
	Castelbuono	11,155		
	Misilimeri	11,655		
	Cefalu	9,654		
		19	24	

<u>PROVINCE</u>	<u>TOWN</u>	<u>POPULATION</u>	<u>C.A.O.s</u>	<u>C.A.P.O.s</u>
<u>TRAPANI</u>			1 Provincial Administrator	1 Provincial Police Officer
	Trapani	52,661	3	4
	Alcamo	38,129	1	2
	Castelvetrano	25,000	1	1
	Marsala	24,650	2	2
	Mazara Del Vallo	24,276	1	1
	Castellare del Golfo	16,430	1	1
	Salini	12,348		
	Calatafimi	11,125	2	4
	Campobello di Mazara	10,255		
			12	16

<u>PROVINCE</u>	<u>TOWN</u>	<u>POPULATION</u>	<u>C.A.O.s</u>	<u>C.A.P.O.s</u>
<u>AGRIGENTO</u>			1 Provincial Administrator	1 Provincial Police Officer
	Agrigento	27,785	2	3
	Canicatti	28,275	1	1
	Licata	30,641	1	1

PALERMO

	1 Provincial Administra- tor	1 Provincial Police Officer
Palermo	12	14
Bagheria	1	2
Torrevicella	1	1
Pertinice	1	1
Corleone		
Monreale	3	5
Levico Frati		
Castellbuono		
Misilmeri		
Gefala		
	19	24

TRAPANI

	1 Provincial Administra- tor	1 Provincial Police Officer
Trapani	3	4
Alcamo	1	2
Castelvetro	1	1
Marsala	2	2
Mazara Del Vallo	1	1
Castellare del Golfo	1	1
Salini		
Calatufimi	2	4
Campobello di Mazara		
	12	16

AGRIGENTO

	1 Provincial Administra- tor	1 Provincial Police Officer
Agrigento	2	3
Canicatti	1	1
Licata	1	1
Favara	-	1
Sciacca	1	1
Porto Empedocle	1	1
Palma di Montechiaro		
Pavane	3	5
Ribera		
Naro		
Racalmata		
Casteltermini		
	10	14

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Region I Cont'd)

PROVINCE	TOWN	POPULATION	C.A.O.s	C.A.P.O.s
CALTANISSETTA	Caltanissetta	37,463	1 Provincial Administrator	1 Provincial Police Officer
	Gela	31,918	1	1
	Mazzerino	16,926	1	1
	Ponte Olivo	1	1	1
	Rissi	19,700	1	2
	San Cataldo	15,863	1	2
	Musumeli	13,861	1	2
			6	7

REGION II

1 Regional Administrator (S.C.A.O.)
1 Regional Police Officer

PROVINCE	TOWN	POPULATION	C.A.O.s	C.A.P.O.s
RAGUSA	Ragusa	40,480	1 Provincial Administrator	1 Provincial Police Officer
	Vittoria	34,769	2	2
	Modica	27,928	1	1
	Comiso	21,914	1	1
	Scicli	17,355	1	1
	Rosolini	12,642	1	1
	Ispica	11,095	1	2
	Pozzallo	9,723	1	2
			8	9

PROVINCE	TOWN	POPULATION	C.A.O.s	C.A.P.O.s
ENNA	Enna	21,261	1 Provincial Administrator	1 Provincial Police Officer
	Piazza Armerina	22,815	1	1
	Centuripe	15,850	1	1
	Leonforte	15,700	1	1
	Nicosia	15,382	5	5
	Agira	14,411	1	1
	Barrafranca	13,111	1	1
	Valguarera Carapepe	13,228	1	1
	Troina	12,024	1	1
			8	9

PROVINCE	TOWN	POPULATION	C.A.O.s	C.A.P.O.s
SIRACUSA	Siracusa	21,261	1 Provincial Administrator	1 Provincial Police Officer
	Comiso	22,815	1	1
	Centuripe	15,850	1	1
	Leonforte	15,700	1	1
	Nicosia	15,382	5	5
	Agira	14,411	1	1
	Barrafranca	13,111	1	1
	Valguarera Carapepe	13,228	1	1
	Troina	12,024	1	1
			8	9

REGION II

1 Regional Administrator (S.C.A.O.)
1 Regional Police Officer

PROVINCE	TOWN	POPULATION	C.A.O.S.	C.A.P.O.S.
RAGUSA	Pagusa	40,480	1 Provincial Administrator	1 Provincial Police Officer
	Vittoria	34,769	2	2
	Modica	27,928	1	1
	Comiso	21,914	1	1
	Scicli	17,355	1	1
	Resolimi	12,642	1	2
	Ispica	11,095	1	—
	Pozzallo	9,723	—	—
			8	9

ENNA	Enna	21,261	1 Provincial Administrator	1 Provincial Police Officer
	Piazza Armerina	22,815	1	2
	Centuripe	15,850	—	1
	Leonforte	15,700	5	5
	Nubbia	15,382	—	—
	Agira	14,411	—	—
	Barrafranca	13,111	—	—
	Valguarera Carapepe	13,228	—	—
	Tricina	12,024	8	9

SIRACUSA	Siracusa	43,539	1 Provincial Administrator	1 Provincial Police Officer
	Avola	21,461	2	2
	Lentini	23,511	1	1
	Augusta	17,716	1	1
	Noto	18,923	—	—
	Pachino	18,000	2	3
	Floridia	14,365	—	—
	Sortino	12,000	—	—
	Palaiole Acreida	11,387	8	9

(Region II Cont'd)

<u>PROVINCE</u>	<u>TOWN</u>	<u>POPULATION</u>	<u>C.A.O.s</u>	<u>C.A.P.O.s</u>
CATANIA			1 Provincial Administrator	1 Provincial Police Officer
	Catania	241,462	9	11
	Caltagirone	51,028	1	2
	Paterno	28,533	1	1
	Aciriale	19,440		
	Giarri Riposto	17,908		
	Bronte	17,693	3	3
	Vizzini	14,326		
	Grammichele	13,772		
	Randazzo	12,558		
			15	18
MESSINA			1 Provincial Administrator	1 Provincial Police Officer
	Messina	121,605	5	8
	Barcellona Pozzo di Gotte	27,134	1	1
	Mistretta	11,564	3	3
	Milazzo	10,378		
			10	13
<u>GRAND TOTAL</u>			98	121

Granichiole	13,772				
Randazzo	12,558				
		15		16	
			1 Provincial	1 Provincial	
			Administra-	Police	
			for	Officer	
Messina	121,605	5		8	
Barcellona Pozzo					
di Cotto	27,134	1		1	
Mistretta	11,564	3		3	
Milazzo	10,376				
		10		13	
		98		121	
GRAND TOTAL					

4251

APPENDIX E

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY (AMGOT)

CONDENSED T/O OR W.E.

	Maj.Gen.		Brig.Gen.		Col.		Lt.Col.		Major.		Capt.		Lieut.		T
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	
AMGOT HQ		1	1			1	1	1	2	3	3	3		1	7
Legal					1		3	2	5	5	6	6	1	1	16
Financial						1	4	3	4	4	8	9	6	6	22
Civilian Supply					1				2	2	2	3	3	4	8
Public Health						1	1	1	5	3	5	4	3	1	14
Enemy Property						1			2	1	2	3	1	1	5
Public Safety (Staff)					1		2	2	4	4	5	8	2	1	14
SGAO's & CAO's					1	1	8	9	9	8	22	23	9	8	49
CAPO's							2	2	8	9	25	25	26	25	61
TOTALS	-	1	1	-	4	5	21	20	41	39	78	84	51	48	194

NOTE I - The above figures are those as of 30 April 1943. They do not include certain appointments mentioned in this plan and reflected in charts attached as appendices C-1 to C-6. draft T/O or W.E. is now in preparation and will include modifications.

NOTE II - In addition to the above a T/O and W.E. has been approved for approximately 166 E/M

APPENDIX B
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY (AMGOT)

CONDENSED T/O OR W.E.

Brig.Gen.		Col.		Lt.Col.		Major.		Capt.		Lieut.		Total.		Grand Total
A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	
1			1	1	1	2	3	3	3		1	7	10	17
		1		3	2	5	5	6	6	1	1	16	14	30
			1	4	3	4	4	8	9	6	6	22	23	45
		1				2	2	2	3	3	4	8	9	17
			1	1	1	5	3	5	4	3	1	14	10	24
			1			2	1	2	3	1	1	5	6	11
		1		2	2	4	4	5	8	2	1	14	15	29
		1	1	8	9	9	8	22	23	9	8	49	49	98
				2	2	8	9	25	25	26	25	61	61	122
1	-	4	5	21	20	41	39	78	84	51	48	196	197	393

The figures are those as of 30 April 1943. They do not include certain appointments in this plan and reflected in charts attached as Appendices C-1 to C-6. A revised T/O or W.E. is now in preparation and will include modifications.

In addition to the above a T/O and W.E. has been approved for approximately 166 E/M and 231 O.Rs.

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APPENDIX F - 1, 2, etc.

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY (AMGOT)

(PROCLAMATION NOS. 1, 2, etc.)

TO FOLLOW

7850

08451

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APPENDIX F - 1, 2, etc.

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY (AMGOT)

(PROCLAMATION NOS. 1, 2, etc.)

TO FOLLOW

4250

BIGOT
MOST SECRET
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H.Q. FORCE 141
OPERATION INSTRUCTION NO. 2.
ANGOT PLAN.

1. The attached plan for ANGOT in HONORIFIED is forwarded.
2. The necessary directions required by the plan will be included in the orders to be issued by Task Force Commanders.

22/1/45
 Major General.
 C.G.S.

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 G (Ops).
 G (Air)
 C.S.I.
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 G (Trc).
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 M.G.A.
 A.
 Q (Mint).
 Q (Mov & Tn).
 Q (Plans)
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 R.A.
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 Naval Staff
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Major General.
 C.G.S.

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AMGOT

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY
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AMGOT Police Organization in the Field
AMGOT Allocation of Personnel

C. AMGOT OPERATIONS - GENERAL PLAN

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B I G O T

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY

A M G O T

PLAN FOR MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF HORRIFIED

PART I

AMGOT

A - INTRODUCTORY

Responsibility.

(1) The British and American Governments have determined that the responsibility for the military government of HORRIFIED in connection with the operation HUSKY shall be joint and shall show every characteristic of an Allied undertaking. Joint responsibility involves equal sharing of political, legal and financial responsibility for both planning and conduct of the military government, as well as participation by personnel on an equal basis as possible. Both the American and British flags shall be displayed at headquarters and posts of the military government.

Objectives.

(2) The objectives of the military government of HORRIFIED will

be:

- (a) To relieve combat troops of the necessity of providing for civil administration.
- (b) To restore law and order and normal conditions among the civil population as soon as possible, procure the necessary food supplies for them and where necessary provide relief and maintenance for destitutes within available resources.
- (c) To assist in making available to the occupying forces the economic resources of the occupied territory.
- (d) To promote political and military objectives of the Allied Forces in connection with future operations through efficient government of the territory and the application of the policies toward the civil population laid down by the Commander-in-Chief.

Basis of Plan.

- (3) Fundamentals of the system of military government prescribed by both Great Britain and the United States are the same, being based on the rules approved in the Hague Convention of 1907 and usages and customs of

Responsibility.

(1) The British and American Governments have determined that the responsibility for the military government of HOPRIFIED in connection with the operation HUSKY shall be joint and shall show every characteristic of an Allied undertaking. Joint responsibility involves equal sharing of political, legal and financial responsibility for both planning and conduct of the military government, as well as participation by personnel on as near an equal basis as possible. Both the American and British flags shall be displayed at headquarters and posts of the military government.

Objectives.

(2) The objectives of the military government of HOPRIFIED will

be:

- (a) To relieve combat troops of the necessity of providing for civil administration.
- (b) To restore law and order and normal conditions among the civil population as soon as possible, procure the necessary food supplies for them and where necessary provide relief and maintenance for destitutes within available resources.
- (c) To assist in making available to the occupying forces the economic resources of the occupied territory.
- (d) To promote political and military objectives of the Allied Forces in connection with future operations through efficient government of the territory and the application of the policies toward the civil population laid down by the Commander-in-Chief.

Basis of Plan.

(3) Fundamentals of the system of military government prescribed by both Great Britain and the United States are the same, being based on the rules annexed to the Hague Convention of 1907 and usages and customs of international law recognized by both governments.

(4) The basic directives as to military government on which this plan is based are:

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- U.S. Manual of Military Government (Field Manual 27-5)
- British Manual of Military Law, Section 8, Chapter 14
- Notes on Military Government of Occupied Enemy Territory (Parts I and II)

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B - ORGANIZATIONMilitary Governor.

(5) The Commander-in-Chief, Allied Forces, has designated the General Officer Commanding Force 141 as Military Governor (M.G.) of HONGKONG.

(6) The M.G. will conduct the military government of the territory through the administration to be known as Allied Military Government of Occupied Territory (AMGOT).

Military Administration.

(7) The C.-in-C., Allied Forces, has created AMGOT as the organization which will be charged with the military government of HONGKONG. A copy of the order creating AMGOT is annexed as Appendix A.

C.C.A.O. and Deputy.

(8) There will be a Chief Civil Affairs Officer (C.C.A.O.) who will be the principal staff officer to the M.G. on matters relating to military government. He will be Chief of AMGOT and as such will be responsible to the M.G. for the military administration of the occupied territory.

(9) There will be a Deputy Chief Civil Affairs Officer (D.C.C.A.O.) who will be Deputy Chief of AMGOT.

HQ Staff.

(10) In addition to the C.C.A.O. and D.C.C.A.O., the HQ staff will consist of Chief Staff Officers and Chiefs of the Special Divisions, viz:

Legal - Chief Legal Officer
 Financial - Chief Financial Officer (Civil Affairs)
 Civilian Supply - Director of Civilian Supply & Resources
 Public Health - Director of Public Health
 Allied and Enemy Property - Property Custodian
 Public Safety - Commissioner of Public Safety.

There will be an administrative staff to consist of the following administrative officers:

Three Administrative Officers
 Three Assistant Administrative Officers
 Supply Officer, under whom a
 Quartermaster
 HQ Commandant
 Transport Officer

An organization chart of the HQ Staff is attached as Appendix B.

Military Administration.

(7) The C.-in-C., Allied Forces, has created AMCOT as the organization which will be charged with the military government of HORMITTED. A copy of the order creating AMCOT is annexed as Appendix A.

C.C.A.A.O. and Deputy.

(8) There will be a Chief Civil Affairs Officer (C.C.A.A.O.) who will be the principal staff officer to the M.G. on matters relating to military government. He will be Chief of AMCOT and as such will be responsible to the M.G. for the military administration of the occupied territory.

(9) There will be a Deputy Chief Civil Affairs Officer (D.C.C.A.A.O.) who will be Deputy Chief of AMCOT.

HQ Staff.

(10) In addition to the C.C.A.A.O. and D.C.C.A.A.O., the HQ staff will consist of Chief Staff Officers and Chiefs of the Special Divisions, viz:

Legal - Chief Legal Officer
Financial - Chief Financial Officer (Civil Affairs)
Civilian Supply - Director of Civilian Supply & Resources
Public Health - Director of Public Health
Allied and Enemy Property - Property Custodian
Public Safety - Commissioner of Public Safety.

There will be an administrative staff to consist of the following administrative officers:

Three Administrative Officers
Three Assistant Administrative Officers
Supply Officer, under whom a
Quartermaster
HQ Commandant
Transport Officer

An organization chart of the HQ Staff is attached as Appendix B.

Advisors.

(11) There will be one or more Educational Advisors to the C.C.A.A.O. who will examine texts, teachers and teaching methods of schools and make recommendations as to necessary changes.

(12) There will be one or more Advisors on Fine Arts and Monuments who will advise the C.C.A.A.O. on any measures which may be necessary to preserve historical monuments and on matters relating to fine arts.

(13) The C.C.A.A.O. may appoint other experts to act as advisors to him or to the heads of the Special Divisions as required.

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AMGOT - Special Divisions.

(14) Initially there will be six Special Divisions of AMGOT, the general functions of which will be:

- (a) to advise the C.C.A.O. on questions in their special fields;
- (b) to provide advice and assistance to local C.A.O.s as directed by the C.C.A.O.; and
- (c) to execute the functions pertaining to their subjects at HQ and in the provinces so far as they are called upon to do so by the C.C.A.O.

(15) The particular functions of the Special Divisions will be:

- (a) Legal Division. This division shall be responsible for the organization and staffing of military courts, the supervision of civil courts, the licensing of attorneys, preparation of proclamations, ordinances and orders, legal advice to the C.C.A.O. and his staff and in general shall be responsible for legal matters affecting AMGOT. The division will not deal with the legal aspect of the discipline of Allied military personnel.

There will be a Chief Legal Officer who shall be chief of the Legal Division. Staff subdivisions will be established as follows under the following officers.

Chief Judicial Officer - military courts and prosecutors,
civil courts and attorneys,
Chief Counsel - advisory.

An organization chart of the Legal Division is attached as Appendix C-1.

- (b) Financial Division. This division shall be responsible for all currency and foreign exchange matters, control of funds, banks, insurance companies and other public and private financial agencies and enterprises and state monopolies, including the supervision of financial assistance to governmental and private agencies and enterprises; the collection and analysis of economic and financial intelligence from records and other material taken into custody or from other sources; supervising the administration of the tax and customs laws; supervising the receipts and expenditures of governmental agencies; and handling problems relating to governmental budgets on the control of prices and purchasing power in coordination with Civilian Supply Division and all accounting and auditing in connection with the foregoing.

There will be a Chief Financial Officer (C.F.O.) who shall be chief of the Financial Division. He will be assisted by

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(a) Legal Division. This division shall be responsible for the organization and staffing of military courts, the supervision of civil courts, the licensing of attorneys, preparation of proclamations, ordinances and orders, legal advice to the C.C.A.C. and his staff and in general shall be responsible for legal matters affecting AAGOF. The division will not deal with the legal aspect of the discipline of Allied military personnel.

There will be a Chief Legal Officer who shall be chief of the Legal Division. Staff subdivisions will be established as follows under the following officers.

Chief Judicial Officer - military courts and prosecutors,
civil courts and attorneys.
Chief Counsel - advisory.

An organization chart of the Legal Division is attached as Appendix C-1.

(b) Financial Division. This division shall be responsible for all currency and foreign exchange matters, control of funds, banks, insurance companies and other public and private financial agencies and enterprises and state monopolies, including the supervision of financial assistance to governmental and private agencies and enterprises; the collection and analysis of economic and financial intelligence from records and other material taken into custody or from other sources; supervising the administration of the tax and customs laws; supervising the receipts and expenditures of governmental agencies; and handling problems relating to governmental budgets on the control of prices and purchasing power in coordination with Civilian Supply Division and all accounting and auditing in connection with the foregoing.

There will be a Chief Financial Officer (C.F.O.) who shall be chief of the Financial Division. He will be assisted by the Deputy C.F.O. (C.D.), an advisor on Currency and Exchange and Financial Officers (C.F.O.). Staff subdivisions will be established under the following officers:

Chief Accountant - accounting and auditing.
Chief Revenue Officer - taxes and receipts.
Commissioner of Customs and Excise - customs and excise and state monopolies.
Controller of Financial Institutions - examination and control of banks and insurance systems.
Financial and Economic Intelligence Officers - economic intelligence from records taken into custody.

An organization chart of the Financial Division is attached as Appendix C-2.

- (c) Civilian Supply Division. This division shall be responsible for estimating and meeting essential civilian needs, supervising the rationing system of the territory, arranging transport of essential civilian supplies and for the survey, development and control of resources of the territory for both military and civilian needs; also for supervising existing labor organizations and matters having to do with civilian labor relations and supply.

There will be a Director of Civilian Supply and Resources who shall be chief of the Civilian Supply Division. Staff subdivisions will be established under the following officers:

- Civilian Supply Officer - provision for civilian supplies - food, fuel and consumer goods.
- Civilian Transport Officer - coordination of transport of essential civilian supplies.
- Industries and Resources Officer - survey of utilities, industrial plants and natural resources other than agriculture.
- Agriculture and Fisheries Officer - agriculture, farm projects and fisheries.
- Labor Officer - civilian labor supply, labor relations.

An organization chart of the Civilian Supply Division is attached as Appendix C-3.

- (d) Public Health Division. This division shall be responsible for the direction of civilian hospitals, public health and sanitation matters, venereal control, the direction and coordination of local welfare work and relief agencies and coordination of such Allied relief agencies as may be later represented in the territory.

There will be a Director of Public Health who shall be chief of the Public Health Division. He will be assisted by an advisor on public health. Staff subdivisions will be established as follows:

- Medical Organization - hospitals, medical supplies, venereal control and pathology.
- Public Health Organization - disease control, sanitation and public welfare, including coordination of relief agencies.

An organization chart of the Public Health Division is attached as Appendix C-4.

- (e) Public Safety Division. This division shall be responsible for all civil police matters, including the supervision and reorganization of the existing civil police forces, the operation of prisons and the registration and control of civilian motor vehicles. It shall also be responsible for the control of

divisions will be established under the following officers:

- Civilian Supply Officer - provision for civilian supplies - food, fuel and consumer goods.
- Civilian Transport Officer - coordination of transport of essential civilian supplies.
- Industries and Resources Officer - survey of utilities, industrial plants and natural resources other than agriculture.
- Agriculture and Fisheries Officer - agriculture, farm projects and fisheries.
- Labor Officer - civilian labor supply, labor relations.

An organization chart of the Civilian Supply Division is attached as Appendix C-3.

- (d) Public Health Division. This division shall be responsible for the direction of civilian hospitals, public health and sanitation matters, venereal control, the direction and coordination of local welfare work and relief agencies and coordination of such Allied relief agencies as may be later represented in the territory.

There will be a Director of Public Health who shall be chief of the Public Health Division. He will be assisted by an Advisor on public health. Staff subdivisions will be established as follows:

- Medical Organization - hospitals, medical supplies, venereal control and pathology
- Public Health Organization - disease control, sanitation and public welfare, including coordination of relief agencies.

An organization chart of the Public Health Division is attached as Appendix C-4.

- (e) Public Safety Division. This division shall be responsible for all civil police matters, including the supervision and reorganization of the existing civil police forces, the operation of prisons and the registration and control of civilian motor vehicles. It shall also be responsible for civilian fire protection and for the organization of civil defense.

There will be a Commissioner of Public Safety who shall be chief of the Public Safety Division. He will be assisted by a Deputy Commissioner of Public Safety. Staff subdivisions will be established under the following officers:

- Superintendent of Prisons - prisons and detention institutions.
- Superintendent of Traffic and Licensing - registration and circulation of civilian vehicles.

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Superintendent of Civil Police - general supervision of all units of national, provincial and local police organizations.

Superintendent of Special Police - investigation of loyalty and efficiency of administrative officials and investigation into black market operations.

Superintendent of Fire Department and Civil Defense - fire and civil defense agencies.

An organization chart of the Public Safety Division is attached as Appendix C-5.

(f) Allied and Enemy Property Division. This division shall be responsible for the custody of:

- (i) property of Allied owners sequestered by the Italian government;
- (ii) property of the enemy government not in custody of some other branch of the Allied Forces; and
- (iii) abandoned property or property belonging to absentee owners.

There will be a Property Custodian who shall be chief of the Allied and Enemy Property Division.

An organization chart of the Allied and Enemy Property Division is attached as Appendix C-6.

MGOT - Administrative Organization in the Field.

(S.O.A.O.)

(16) There will be a Senior Civil Affairs Officer who will be the principal staff officer of each Task Force Commander on matters relating to military government. These S.O.A.O.s will be responsible to their respective Task Force Commanders for military administration.

(17) Civil Affairs Officers (C.A.O.s) will be the actual military administrators of the occupied territory. Provision will be made to station one or more C.A.O.s in each province and in each city or town in the territory down to a population level of 12,000 to 15,000, and possibly in smaller centers where special conditions exist, such as the presence of combat troops or the existence of a port or airport in the vicinity. Exception may be made in the case of contiguous towns which may be supervised by a single C.A.O. A scheme of proposed distribution of S.C.A.O.s, C.A.O.s and Civil Affairs Police Officers (C.A.P.O.s) is attached as Appendix D.

(18) As soon as practicable the C.A.O.s in the field will be organized on a provincial basis under a S.C.A.O. in each province. After the occupation has progressed, it may be feasible to combine several of the smaller provinces under one S.C.A.O. The S.C.A.O. in charge of a province will be the channel of communication between the MGOT HQ and the C.A.O.s in his province.

(19) The functions of the C.A.O.s in their respective areas will

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- (i) property of Allied owners sequestered by the Government;
- (ii) property of the enemy government not in custody of some other branch of the Allied Forces; and
- (iii) abandoned property or property belonging to absentee owners.

There will be a Property Custodian who shall be chief of the Allied and Enemy Property Division.

An organization chart of the Allied and Enemy Property Division is attached as Appendix C-6.

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(18) As soon as practicable the C.A.O.s in the field will be organized on a provincial basis under a S.C.A.O. in each province. After the occupation has progressed, it may be feasible to combine several of the smaller provinces under one S.C.A.O. The S.C.A.O. in charge of a province will be the channel of communication between the MGOT HQ and the C.A.O.s in his province.

(19) The functions of the C.A.O.s in their respective areas will

be:

- (a) to continue in operation the municipal administration and essential local services, utilizing existing personnel wherever possible;
- (b) to publish the proclamations and orders of the M.G. and with the C.A.P.O.s to enforce the law of military government;
- (c) on behalf of the local unit commander, to issue local regulations to insure security and local order;
- (d) to coordinate with combat units in requisitioning, procurement, and billeting in the local area and to assist local unit commanders in any other matters involving the civil population;

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- (e) to organize inferior military courts;
- (d) generally to implement the policy of the military administration of AMGOT.

(20) It will be the responsibility of the C.A.O.s to become familiar with the area in which they are stationed as soon as possible, and to keep AMGOT HQ informed as to local conditions and developments, political and economic. The C.A.O.s will be responsible in their areas in particular for the enforcement of orders such as those directing the surrender of arms and photographic equipment, the declaration of food stuffs, fuel, motor vehicles and parts and declaration or surrender of other articles of use to the combat units or in short supply in the areas.

(21) In large centers there may be stationed in addition to one or more C.A.O.s members of the Public Safety, Legal, Financial, Health, and other special divisions. In the small towns, C.A.O.s will receive advice and assistance from members of the special divisions assigned to the province under arrangements worked out by the S.C.A.O. for the province. Legal Officers will establish circuits for Allied Military Courts and Financial Officers will spend as much time as is necessary in the towns to discharge their functions.

AMGOT - Police Organizations in the Field.

(22) At least for the initial period, it is planned that the civil police will be organized on the basis of the Carabinieri, augmented by such other police organizations as may be considered reliable. These police organizations will be supervised by C.A.P.O.s.

(23) In each city or town where a C.A.O. is stationed there will be one or more C.A.P.O.s. In the operational phase the C.A.P.O.s will act under the direction of and in close conjunction with the Provost Marshal. It will be the function of the C.A.P.O.s:

- (a) to take over the administration of the existing police forces, disarming where necessary and reorganizing as the situation may require;
- (b) to set up patrols for security in conjunction with combat units where necessary;
- (c) to coordinate with military intelligence and military police officers;
- (d) to assist the C.A.O.s in enforcing law.

AMGOT - Allocation of Personnel.

(24) AMGOT personnel has been drawn from British and American sources on an approximately equal basis. The allocation of personnel is shown on the condensed T.O. - W.E. attached as appendix B. In the assault phase, it is estimated that some 300 will be made up of approximately

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more C.A.O.s members of the Public Safety, Legal, Financial, Health, and other special divisions. In the small towns, C.A.O.s will receive advice and assistance from members of the special divisions assigned to the province under arrangements worked out by the S.C.A.O. for the province. Legal Officers will establish circuits for Allied Military Courts and Financial Officers will spend as much time as is necessary in the towns to discharge their functions.

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(22) At least for the initial period, it is planned that the civil police will be organized on the basis of the Carabinieri, augmented by such other police organizations as may be considered reliable. These police organizations will be supervised by C.A.P.O.s.

(23) In each city or town where a C.A.O. is stationed there will be one or more C.A.P.O.s. In the operational phase the C.A.P.O.s will act under the direction of and in close conjunction with the Provost Marshal. It will be the function of the C.A.P.O.s:

- (a) to take over the administration of the existing police forces, disarming where necessary and reorganizing as the situation may require;
- (b) to set up patrols for security in conjunction with combat units where necessary;
- (c) to coordinate with military intelligence and military police officers;
- (d) to assist the C.A.O.s in enforcing law.

AMGOT - Allocation of Personnel.

(24) AMGOT personnel has been drawn from British and American sources on an approximately equal basis. The allocation of personnel is shown on the condensed T.O. - W.E. attached as Appendix B. In the assault phase AMGOT personnel attached to Force 343 will be made up of approximately two-thirds American and one-third British officers and personnel attached to Force 345 will be made up of approximately two-thirds British or Canadian and one-third American officers.

C - AMGOT OPERATIONS - GENERAL PLAN

(25) It has been determined that it is essential to the prompt and orderly establishment of military administration of the area that AMGOT personnel take up their duties as soon as active operations permit. This requires assignment of AMGOT personnel to the assault forces.

(26) During the assault AMGOT personnel will necessarily be distributed on a tactical rather than a territorial basis. Force 141 and Forces 343 and

545 as well as the commanding officers of assault forces will be provided by AMGOT with C.A.O.s whose ultimate stations are included in the objectives of each assault force.

(27) Owing to conditions under which the assaults will be carried out, AMGOT personnel with the assault forces will be kept to a minimum. These C.A.O.s who are attached to the HQ of formation or unit commanders will be sent ashore as soon as possible after the assault has consolidated any territory containing inhabited centers. Subject to direction of the unit commanders, these C.A.O.s will get in touch with the local administrative authorities and relations with such authorities will thereafter be conducted through the C.A.O.s.

(28) The C.A.O.s with the assault forces will, as soon as feasible, form the provincial administration in the area which the assault troops occupy. Accordingly, the parties accompanying certain of the assault forces will include senior personnel to form the nucleus of provincial administration of the large centers which are the objectives of these forces.

(29) Following from the task force organization, there will be two regional AMGOT HQ's under the S.G.A.O.s for each task force. AMGOT HQ will remain with Force 141.

(30) The main body of AMGOT personnel will remain in North Africa to be called forward as the situation requires until the provincial and municipal organizations have been completed.

Relations with and Authority of Task Force Commanders

(31) During the assault and the initial phases of any operations in which AMGOT is concerned, AMGOT personnel assigned to task forces will operate as staff officers of their commanders. Subject to the provisions of this plan and of other directives which may hereafter be transmitted by G.O.C. Force 141, tactical commanders shall have final responsibility and authority. An administrative line of communication directly from G.O.C. to local C.A.O.s may be established and authority delegated to such C.A.O.s at the discretion of the M.G.

(32) This plan constitutes the general directive as to the organization for and manner of establishing and conducting military government of the occupied territory. Annexed to and as a part of this plan are proclamations and general orders and regulations governing the C.A.O.s. There will also be delivered directly by the G.C.A.O. to C.A.O.s detailed instructions within the framework of the above directive and covering technical matters such as the handling of financial accounts, legal procedure, etc.

(33) After the reduction of the territory and when the tactical and civil situation permits, the G.O.C. force 141, may with the approval of the C.-in-C. delegate some or all of his functions as Military Governor to the C.C.A.O.

(28) The G.A.O.s with the assault forces will, as soon as they form the provincial administration in the area which the assault troops occupy. Accordingly, the parties accompanying certain of the assault forces will include senior personnel to form the nucleus of provincial administration of the large centers which are the objectives of these forces.

(29) Following from the task force organization, there will be two regional AMGOT HQ's under the S.C.A.O.s for each task force. AMGOT HQ will remain with Force 141.

(30) The main body of AMGOT personnel will remain in North Africa to be called forward as the situation requires until the provincial and municipal organizations have been completed.

Relations with and Authority of Task Force Commanders

(31) During the assault and the initial phases of any operations in which AMGOT is concerned, AMGOT personnel assigned to task forces will operate as staff officers of their commanders. Subject to the provisions of this plan and of other directives which may hereafter be transmitted by G.O.C. Force 141, tactical commanders shall have final responsibility and authority. An administrative line of communication directly from G.C.A.O. to local G.A.O.s may be established and authority delegated to such G.A.O.s at the discretion of the M.C.

(32) This plan constitutes the general directive as to the organization for a manner of establishing and conducting military government of the occupied territory. Annexed to and as a part of this plan are proclamations and general orders and regulations governing the G.A.O.s. There will also be delivered directly by the G.C.A.O. to G.A.O.s detailed instructions within the framework of the above directive and covering technical matters such as the handling of financial accounts, legal procedure, etc.

(33) After the reduction of the territory and when the tactical and civil situation permits, the G.O.C. force 141, may with the approval of the C.-in-C. delegate some or all of his functions as Military Governor to the G.C.A.O.

PART II

IMPOSITION OF DIRECT CONTROL

D. LAW OF MILITARY GOVERNMENT - PROCLAMATIONS AND ORDERS

(34) For the purposes of this plan, the law of military government is taken to mean the law governing civilians in the occupied territory as established by International Law and by the occupying forces. It does not refer to the British and American military law governing members of their armed forces as set forth in the British Army Act and the American Articles of War.

(35) Under International Law the powers of government in an occupied territory are vested in the Commanding Officer of the occupying forces. In order to establish orderly military government within the limitations of International Law it is customary to issue proclamations and orders specifying what the local inhabitants may and may not do. AMST will therefore prepare certain Proclamations and General Orders to be signed by or on behalf of the G.C.C. Force 141 as M.G., and various notices or local orders to be signed by or on behalf of the M.G. or the responsible formation or unit commanders.

Proclamations

(36)

(a) The first Proclamation, announcing the fact of occupation and the establishment of military government, and the second, establishing various offenses against the armed forces as War Crimes, will be posted in public places in each area as soon as it is occupied in order to aid in the immediate re-establishment of law and order. Proclamation No. 2 will be accompanied by two notices, one establishing curfew and the other calling for the immediate surrender of arms, ammunition and explosives, and wireless sending sets at a time and place designated therein. (Forms of Proclamations Nos. 1 and 2 and the notices are attached as Appendices F-1 and F-2).

(b) As soon as actual combat in the immediate neighbourhood has ceased, additional Proclamations and General Orders will be published. These Proclamations will cover the following subjects:

- No. 3 - Establishing Allied Military Courts
- No. 4 - Providing for currency and fixing rates of exchange
- No. 5 - Closing of banks and establishing a moratorium with respect to certain debts and claims
- No. 6 - Annuling certain laws; including those directed against the Allied governments or their nationals or involving racial discrimination
- No. 7 - Providing for Custodian of Allied and Enemy Property

Proclamations

(36)

(a) The first Proclamation, announcing the fact of occupation and the establishment of military government, and the second, War establishing various offenses against the armed forces as soon as it is occupied in order to aid in the immediate re-establishment of law and order. Proclamation No. 2 will be accompanied by two notices, one establishing curfew and the other calling for the immediate surrender of arms, ammunition and explosives, and wireless sending sets at a time and place designated therein. (Forms of Proclamations Nos. 1 and 2 and the notices are attached as appendices F-1 and F-2).

(b) As soon as actual contact in the immediate neighborhood has ceased, additional Proclamations and General Orders will be published. These Proclamations will cover the following subjects:

- No. 3 - Establishing Allied Military Courts
- No. 4 - Providing for currency and fixing rates of exchange
- No. 5 - Closing of banks and establishing a moratorium with respect to certain debts and claims
- No. 6 - Annuling certain laws; including those directed against the Allied governments or their nationals or involving racial discrimination
- No. 7 - Providing for Custodian of Allied and Enemy Property

(c) In addition thereto the following subjects will be dealt with by Proclamation or General Order:

- | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| 1. Restriction on exchange. | 8. Newspapers and printed matter. |
| 2. Prices to be charged for articles or services. | 9. Meetings and assemblies. |
| 3. Manufacture and commerce. | 10. Flags and national anthems. |
| 4. Restrictions on transactions of certain persons. | 11. Narcotics. |
| 5. Transactions in land. | 12. Sanitation and public health. |
| 6. Identification cards. | 13. Prostitution. |
| 7. Travel passes. | 14. Taxes. |
| | 15. Requisitioning and billeting. |

Publication of Proclamations.

(37) Such proclamations and orders as it is desired to bring widely to public attention will be posted in public places. All proclamations and orders, whether or not previously posted, will be published in a journal to be known as "The AMGOT Gazette". The contents of the "Gazette" will be published in such newspapers as are permitted to continue and the "Gazette" itself will be available at court houses, AMGOT offices, etc.

(38) As soon as conditions warrant, notices will be posted calling for the surrender of motor vehicles, spare parts, binoculars, etc., and for the declaration of food stuffs, fuels, printing machinery, photographic equipment, radio receiving sets, etc. These notices will be prepared by AMGOT in blank so that the place and date of surrender or declaration can be filled in.

Civilian Internees.

(39) Fascist leaders and pro-Nazi partisans will be interned. Other civilians who are calculated to endanger Allied occupation will be apprehended either on the specific orders of AMGOT Headquarters or at the direction of appropriate military authority.

These internees will normally be considered the internees of the country by whose forces they have been apprehended. They will be evacuated as soon as possible to North Africa and it is important that they be kept separate from military prisoners of war. Interrogation of civilian internees by the appropriate authority will take place as soon as possible and they will not be evacuated from North Africa without the prior consent of AMGOT.

E. MILITARY COURTS.

Constitution of Courts.

(40) Civilians charged with offenses against the law of Military Government will be brought before Allied Military Courts. These will be General Military Courts, to consist of not less than three officers at least one of whom shall be a Judicial Officer of AMGOT Superior Military Courts, to consist of one or more officers at least one of whom shall be a Judicial Officer when available; and Inferior Military Courts, to consist of an officer of the Allied Forces who need not be a Judicial Officer.

(41) General Military Courts will try serious offenses including all cases involving the death penalty. Superior Military Courts will try less serious offenses. Inferior Military Courts will try minor offenses and may not impose a sentence of more than one year's imprisonment.

Procedure.

(42) Proceedings of Allied Military Courts will be public except when the C.C.A.G. or the court orders otherwise, and will be translated

Civilian Internees.

(39) Fascist leaders and pro-Nazi partisans will be interned. Other civilians who are calculated to endanger Allied occupation will be apprehended either on the specific orders of AMGOT Headquarters or at the direction of appropriate military authority.

These internees will normally be considered the internees of the country by whose forces they have been apprehended. They will be evacuated as soon as possible to North Africa and it is important that they be kept separate from military prisoners of war. Interrogation of civilian internees by the appropriate authority will take place as soon as possible and they will not be evacuated from North Africa without the prior consent of AMGOT.

E. MILITARY COURTS.

Constitution of Courts.

(40) Civilians charged with offenses against the law of Military Government will be brought before Allied Military Courts. These will be General Military Courts, to consist of not less than three officers at least one of whom shall be a Judicial Officer of AMGOT; Superior Military Courts, to consist of one or more officers at least one of whom shall be a Judicial Officer when available; and Inferior Military Courts, to consist of an officer of the Allied Forces who need not be a Judicial Officer.

(41) General Military Courts will try serious offenses including all cases involving the death penalty. Superior Military Courts will try less serious offenses. Inferior Military Courts will try minor offenses and may not impose a sentence of more than one year's imprisonment.

Procedure.

(42) Proceedings of Allied Military Courts will be public except when the C.C.A.O. or the court orders otherwise, and will be translated where the defendant is not able to understand English. The defendant will be entitled to a copy of the charges against him and to the services of counsel, to call witnesses in his behalf and to testify in his behalf, but he will not be required to do the latter.

(43) Persons convicted will have the right of petition to the C.C.A.O. in all cases. No death sentence will be executed unless confirmed in writing by the M.G. 2213

Property Custodian.

(44) The Property Custodian will be empowered to take custody of the following:

(a) Property belonging to the Governments of Great Britain or the United States or their allies or nationals, which has been sequestered by the Italian government. All Italian laws sequestering property belonging to the above will be annulled. All government officials and other persons who have any such property in their custody will be directed to declare the same to the Property Custodian and at his request turn it over to him together with any books, accounts or records.

(b) Property belonging to the Italian government which is not in custody of some other branch of the Allied Forces.

(c) Property belonging to any enemy national who is not in HERRITED, and whose representative is not available. It will be his duty to control and manage that property for the benefit of its owner.

Records and accounts of all property will be kept by the Property Custodian.

F. SERVICES PARTICULARLY AFFECTING TACTICAL UNITS

Intelligence and Security.

(45) Close cooperation between Allied Military Counter Intelligence and Civil Affairs Police will be maintained. A Joint Security Committee composed of representatives of Allied Military Counter Intelligence, Naval Security Staff, and AMGOT will be established at the seat of government and locally as required with the object of coordinating security policy.

(46) General regulations for security control of the civil population (e.g. declaration of prohibited areas) will normally be arranged by AMGOT at the request of G(Int)(b) or G.2(C.I.). AMGOT will arrange for provision of standard signs to mark prohibited areas and will furnish them to combat troops when required.

(47) Contact between military security personnel and local police will be made in the early stages through C.A.P.O.s. When conditions have become settled contact can be made directly in minor or routine matters when military security personnel require information from the local police.

Circulation of Civilians.

(48) Restrictions on local circulation of civilians will be determined by the local C.A.O.s after consultation with the G.I., (Int)(b) or G.2 (C.I.) and at the direction of the tactical commanders. In general the policy will be to restrict circulation after certain hours, except for special personnel such as medical and civil defense. Within each district certain areas may also be restricted or prohibited. Circulation between towns or cities will be prohibited except with permission of the C.A.P.O. or in the case of certain personnel of G(Int)(b) or G.2 (C.I.).

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(49) For the foregoing purposes the following passes will be required:

- (a) For Medical, Civil Defense and other approved civilian officials - Special AMGOT passes bearing number of National Identity Card.
- (b) For approved civilians making occasional journeys - National Identity Cards with attachment where necessary stamped for journey.
- (c) Security Pass No. 1 (White) - Issued by G(Int)(b) or G.2(C.I.) for issue to American and British civilian employees, Red Cross workers, etc.

- (d) Security Pass No. 2 (Red) - Issued by G(Int)(b) or G.2(C.I.) for emergency issue and special use by intelligence personnel, etc.
- (e) Date Stamp Passes - Issued by G(Int)(b) or G.2(C.I.) to officers in charge of port control, service installations for control of employees, etc.

Press, Propaganda and Censorship.

(50) Major policy in propaganda will be determined by directives from the two governments with subdirectives from A.F.H.Q. Local propaganda activities (booklets, leaflets, broadcasting, posters, press) will be handled by INC in coordination with staffs attached to A.F.H.Q. and to the various forces in HURRIED. These activities will be coordinated with AMGOT by periodic meetings. In large centers liaison officers between AMGOT and INC may be desirable.

(51) The press will be supervised by INC as regards both operation and censorship. Under present plans the principal daily papers in RUSSIAN and MALICIOUS will resume publication as soon as practicable. From the commencement of the operation AMGOT will furnish to INC directives, designed to assist the military administration in HURRIED, on the avoidance of destruction of records, stamps, currency, ration cards and identity cards, and on other matters designed to facilitate military government.

(52) Censorship of mail, telephone and telegraph communication, radio broadcasting, newspapers, motion pictures and plays will be the responsibility of INC. No publication will be permitted without censorship nor will any books be imported except through Allied sources. Policy towards existing publications will be laid down by AMGOT in conjunction with INC.

Purchases, Rents, Requisitioning and Claims

(53) It has been decided in so far as possible to apply a coordinated system between the American and British practices in respect of the above.

(a) Purchases. Initially and in so far as possible private goods and services shall be purchased and paid for in cash, unless the amount involved is large in which event the matter will be submitted to the Joint Committee on Purchases, Rents and Requisitions of Force 141.

(b) Rents. In general, reasonable rents will be paid to the private owners both in the case of taking over whole buildings or homes or parts thereof for billeting or otherwise. Discussions are nearing completion which will allow of this system being applied by both Task Forces.

(c) Requisitioning.

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(c) Requisitioning.

(i) Where private property is requisitioned or otherwise taken over, the policies to be followed in paying therefor will be decided by committees on Purchases and Requisitions, at each headquarters.

(ii) State owned property. Such property will not be paid for but faithful cases as to ownership will be submitted to the Joint Committee on Purchases etc., Force 141.

- (1) Claims. A Claims Advisory Committee, Force 141, will be established consisting of British and American representatives. Similarly, Claims Commissions of Force 343 and Force 545 will be established consisting of American and British members respectively. The Claims Commissions will finally decide claims up to 2,500 dollars, and will make recommendations on claims over 2,500 dollars, routing such cases through the Claims Advisory Committee. The Claims Advisory Committee will forward such claims to A.T.H.Q. with policy recommendation attached. A.T.H.Q. authorities will settle claims not exceeding 5,000 dollars or the sterling equivalent. Claims in excess will be referred to Washington or London, respectively.

A chart explaining the various committees will be forwarded to Task Forces by Force 141.

PART III

DEPOSITION OF INDIRECT CONTROL

G - POLITICAL GUIDES AND DIRECTIVES

(54) Agreed directives by the respective governments will be communicated by the Combined Chiefs of Staff to the C.-in-C. These will be communicated by the G.C.C. Force 141, in the form of instructions for the guidance of task force and unit and formation commanders. Matters covered will include the treatment of the civilian population, and measures to be taken in connection with political organizations in the occupied territory and with governmental and party officials. Instructions will also include economic guides as to measures deemed necessary to safeguard the civilian economy.

H - ITALIAN LAW - CONTINUING EFFECTIVENESS

(55) The practice of both the governments in occupied territory pursuant to the requirements of international law has been to recognize existing law in the territory as continuing in effect except when military necessity, national policy or the proper administration of the military government in the interest of the occupied territory require modification. Accordingly, Italian law, both civil and criminal, will be recognized as continuing except provisions which are repealed or superseded in the application of the above general principles.

(56) Laws which are to be annulled or suspended will be specified in proclamations of the M.G. or rendered ineffective by administrative action of AMGOT.

Italian Courts

(57) When the military and political situation permits Italian courts, both civil and criminal, will be reopened under Italian magistrates and judges with the following reservations:

- (a) the right of attendance by a C.A.O. or legal officer at any court session;
- (b) the right in AMGOT to revise any sentence or verdict given by any Italian court;
- (c) the right of recourse to the M.G. by all defendants under petition by any party when the claim is made that the judgment was affected by or was prejudicial to the interests of the Allied Forces;
- (d) the confirmation of death sentences and the power of clemency being vested in the M.G.

(58) In general Italian criminal courts will be reopened before civil courts and lower courts will be reopened before higher courts.

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I - CIVILIAN SERVICES NOT INITIALLY SUPERVISED BY AMGOT

(59) The utilities dealt with in paragraphs 60 to 64 will be operated or supervised by the services named to the extent set out as long as HORRIFIED remains either a theatre of operations or a base for further operations. Should all military activity cease there may be assigned to AMGOT sufficient technical personnel to supervise or operate any or all of such utilities. Personnel of the engineering and transportation services are withdrawn.

Electric and Gas

(60) These utilities will be operated by or under the supervision of EE or Engineers. Fuel supplies estimated to be adequate for the operation of

electric utilities if essential military needs have been requisitioned on their behalf. Mobile generating plant of a sufficient capacity to fulfill essential military requirements only has been included in Engineer requirements for use in localities where the civil system may be damaged or destroyed. No attempt is being made now to provide for the operation, repair or replacement of utility installations not essential for military requirements. Supplies for such purposes will be requisitioned on the basis of actual survey.

Water Supply

(61) Water installations will be operated by or under the supervision of RE or Engineers. In the event of demolition or damage to reservoirs, aqueducts or permanent facilities, surplus capacity of water purifying and pumping equipment of the Engineers will be available for civilian supply.

Railways.

(62) Railways will be operated or maintained by or under the supervision of Transportation or Transportation Corps as long as HOPKINSON continues to be used as a base for military operations. At a later stage when required AMGOT will furnish a Transportation Officer who will work in conjunction with Transportation or Transportation Corps. The function of this officer will be to insure that, subject to the military requirements of the moment, essential civil traffic continues and to advise as to what classes of civil traffic should be carried.

Docks

(63) Docks and dock installations will be operated by Transportation or Transportation Corps in conjunction with the Navy.

Roads and Bridges

(64) Repair and maintenance of roads and bridges will be under the supervision of the RE or Engineers. Only those roads and bridges which are essential for military requirements will be maintained unless AMGOT makes a special case for the maintenance or repair of some particular road or bridge for civilian purposes. Such repairs will be undertaken subject to prior operational requirements.

Telephone, Telegraph, Cables and Radio

(65) These communications will be operated by R Signals or the Signal Corps. At least so long as operations continue, no telephone, telegraph, or radio communication by private individuals will be permitted. Officials of the civil administration and civilians on essential businesses (banks, transport, supply, etc.) will be given communication facilities on request of AMGOT if circumstances permit. Local telephone exchanges may be reopened under supervision of R Signals or the Signal Corps as soon as operations permit and supervisory personnel are available.

Telegraph and long distance telephone systems will be operated by R Signals and Signal Corps personnel as military services. Access to these systems will be through a military headquarters.

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Telegraph and long distance telephone systems will be operated by R Signals and Signal Corps personnel as military services. Access to these systems will be through a military headquarters.

J. - HANDLING OF OTHER CIVILIAN SERVICES

(66) The following outlines the manner in which specific civilian services are to be handled as soon as operations permit. It will be the objective to put these arrangements into effect during or as soon after the assault period as is practicable and if possible in certain sections of the territory before the entire area is reduced. In centers where no representative of any of the Special Divisions is stationed, the local C.A.O.s will have the responsibility for the supervision of the services, at least until contact with the proper Special Division can be established.

Police

(67) Civil police forces are to be reorganized and supervised by the Public Safety Division (AMGOT).

(a) Coordination with Provost Marshals. In the operational phase the Provost Marshal or other appropriate arm of the combat forces will be the authority finally responsible for order in the occupied area. C.A.P.O.s and local military police in this phase will coordinate all police activities. The C.A.P.O.s will report to the Provost Marshal or other appropriate authority if and when the Carabinieri or other local police organization is ready to function.

(b) Coordination with Security Personnel. As stated in paragraph 23 there will be close coordination between C.A.P.O.s and the Allied Military Counter Intelligence officers. In particular, the C.A.P.O.s function will be to furnish intelligence as to politically unreliable individuals to the Security Police and to arrange for assistance in policing security areas established by the latter.

(c) Traffic and Licensing. Traffic control in military centers is to be under military police. Road control, except in military centers, will be under supervision of C.A.P.O.s. Registration of all civilian vehicles is to be under the Traffic and Licensing Bureau of the Public Safety Division (AMGOT).

Fire Services and Civil Defense

(68) Existing fire fighting departments and organizations will be supervised by the Public Safety Division (AMGOT). Civil air raid protection and civil defense is to be under the supervision of the Public Safety Division (AMGOT).

Prisons

(69) Prisons are to be supervised by the Superintendent of Prisons of the Public Safety Division (AMGOT). He will submit to the Legal Division (AMGOT) lists of prisoners and the offenses for which they were convicted. Measures will be taken for the prompt release of political prisoners.

Medical Services

(70) The Director of Public Health (AMGOT) will be responsible for public hygiene of the whole territory with the exception of military establishments and protected areas, for which the military medical authorities will be responsible. He will also be responsible for relief. All medical stores will initially be handled by the military medical authorities, from whom the Director of Public Health will draw for his requirements as stores are available.

(a) Hospitals. Initially, all hospitals in the area will be at the disposal of the Deputy Director of Medical Services (DMS)

- (c) Traffic and Licensing. Traffic control in military centers is to be under military police. Road control, except in military centers, will be under supervision of C.A.P.O.s. Registration of all civilian vehicles is to be under the Traffic and Licensing Bureau of the Public Safety Division (AMGOT).

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- (a) Hospitals. Initially, all hospitals in the area will be at the disposal of the Deputy Director of Medical Services (DMS) Force 141, who will allocate available accommodation between military and civil requirements. Force 141 Medical Services are unlikely to require convalescent homes, maternity homes and lunatic asylums, which will therefore be supervised by Director of Public Health (AMGOT). AMGOT will also be responsible for controlling hospitals which are not required for military personnel.

- (b) Local Medical Personnel. All local medical personnel falling within the category of protected personnel under international conventions will be dealt with by the D.D.M.S. Force 141. This officer will provide such personnel as he requires with brassards under necessary security control. Personnel not required will be demobilized. The Director of Public Health (AMGOT) will be responsible for issue of passes, motor fuel, etc., to all medical and nursing personnel not under the supervision of D.D.M.S.

- (c) Provision of Medical Supplies. AMGOT will be responsible for estimating and meeting needs for medical stores for the civilian population. Until otherwise determined, the basis of provision of stores will be Drug Units, Priority "A" augmented by Mildest scale of anti-malarial and anti-typhus supplies as established by A.T.E. AMGOT will arrange for the issue of these stores through local public health centers, hospitals or drug stores, or by direct issue in accordance with conditions prevailing. Drugs which are to be resold to the public will be charged for.

Postal Services

- (71) Postal services will be discontinued on occupation. As soon as circumstances permit they will be resumed within the territory but limited initially to postcards in order to facilitate censorship and transport. After reduction of the territory normal postal services will be introduced by stages in accordance with the conditions ruling from time to time.

It is anticipated that at best the existing stocks of stamps will be small and the possibility of utilizing them therefore short-lived. Steps are therefore being taken to prepare a fresh issue of AMGOT postage stamps. In the event of it proving impossible to print this issue by the required date, U.S. and U.K. stamps will be overprinted "AMGOT" and will be sold currently in post offices.

Appropriate receipt and duty or tax stamps will also be provided.

Education

- (72) In the early stages of occupation all schools will be closed. It will be the policy of AMGOT to reopen schools under the advice of its Educational Advisor as soon as practicable. Necessary steps will be taken to eliminate objectionable subjects from the syllabus and to reorganize the roster of school teachers after removal of undesirable. Church Schools may be permitted to reopen at an earlier date.

Universities will not reopen without the approval of AMGOT. Scientific research (carried on at a university or other institution) may, however, be continued upon approval by the Educational Advisor.

Antiquities and Fine Arts

- (73) It is the policy of AMGOT to insure by every means at its disposal that local archives, historical and classical monuments and objects of art shall be preserved.

- (a) The C.G.A.O. will be advised by one or more officers on the preservation of antiquities and fine arts. Steps will be taken to prohibit completely the purchase and export of classical objects of art by members of the Allied Forces or others.

- (b) C.A.O.s will be responsible at as early a date as practicable for advising the tactical commanders as to which areas should be allocated for the preservation of antiquities and fine arts.

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- (a) The C.G.A.C. will be advised by one or more officers on the preservation of antiquities and fine arts. Steps will be taken to prohibit completely the purchase and export of classical objects of art by members of the Allied Forces or others.
- (b) C.A.C.s will be responsible at as early a date as practicable for advising the tactical commanders as to which areas should be placed out of bounds to troops in order to avoid damage to historical and classical monuments and objects.
- (c) Museums and the public galleries will be closed immediately on occupation. They will be reopened only after the consent of AMGOT has been obtained and after the necessary arrangements have been completed for their security.

Government Records and Archives

(74) Every effort will be made to preserve at the time of occupation and thereafter local archives of the provinces and communes and other government records. This will involve the posting of guards where necessary. Also, government and other records will not be removed by members of the Allied Forces without proper authority.

Rationing

(75) The existing system of food and clothing rationing will be maintained and existing ration cards will be continued under supervision of the Civilian Supply Division (AMCOT). Transfer of personnel from one scale of rations to another will be made under the direction of the Civilian Supply Division upon request by the military authority involved.

Where military authorities issue rations direct to labor they should require ration cards to be produced for endorsement. The local C.A.O. will be informed of any such issue of rations together with a schedule of personnel in receipt of them.

Civilian Supply and Relief

(76) AMCOT will be responsible for estimating requirements of essential civilian supplies, for requisitioning such supplies through the appropriate military channels and for the distribution thereof to the civilian population. During a period which is assumed to be a minimum of 90 days no civilian agencies will have any responsibility for civilian supplies.

The Director of Public Health will be responsible for relief and will act in liaison with the Civilian Supply Division.

AMCOT has estimated requirements of essential civilian commodities. Provisions which have been made are as follows:

- (a) Food. It is estimated that HONOLULU will be largely self-sufficient in essential foods, particularly wheat, the principal article of diet of the inhabitants. Although there should be adequate food stocks in the area as a whole, during the 90-day period they may be unavailable to the city population due to breakdown of transport. Accordingly, certain staples have been requested to assure the existing minimum ration scale for the urban population. AMCOT has also requested the establishment of a wheat stockpile from the North African harvest against the contingency that stocks should be less than estimated, destroyed or exported prior to the occupation. The Civilian Supply Division will make arrangements with the Allied Force supply services for the importation into the area and handling of the foregoing.
- (b) Medical supplies. The estimated requirements of medical supplies for the civilian population have been requested by AMCOT. Handling and distribution of these supplies will be under the Public Health Division.
- (c) Coal and Charcoal. Requirements for initial 90-day period covering essential civilian needs (hospitals, certain civilian industries of particular use to the military services and utilities) have been included in military coal requirements.
- (d) Petroleum Supplies. Requirements for essential civilian purposes, including diesel oil for agriculture uses and gasoline and oil for essential civilian motor traffic (doctors, civilian defense

(76) MGOOT will be responsible for estimating requirements of essential civilian supplies, for requisitioning such supplies through the appropriate military channels and for the distribution thereof to the civilian population. During a period which is assumed to be a minimum of 90 days no civilian agencies will have any responsibility for civilian supplies.

The Director of Public Health will be responsible for relief and will act in liaison with the Civilian Supply Division.

MGOOT has estimated requirements of essential civilian commodities. Provisions which have been made are as follows:

- (a) Food. It is estimated that MORRISFIELD will be largely self-sufficient in essential foods, particularly wheat, the principal article of diet of the inhabitants. Although there should be adequate food stocks in the area as a whole, during the 90-day period they may be unavailable to the city population due to breakdown of transport. Accordingly, certain staples have been requested to assure the existing minimum ration scale for the urban population. MGOOT has also requested the establishment of a wheat stockpile from the North African harvest against the contingency that stocks should be less than estimated, destroyed or exported prior to the occupation. The Civilian Supply Division will make arrangements with the Allied Force supply services for the importation into the area and handling of the foregoing.
- (b) Medical supplies. The estimated requirements of medical supplies for the civilian population have been requested by MGOOT. Handling and distribution of these supplies will be under the Public Health Division.
- (c) Coal and Charcoal. Requirements for initial 90-day period covering essential civilian needs (hospitals, certain civilian industries of particular use to the military services and utilities) have been included in military coal requirements.
- (d) Petroleum Supplies. Requirements for essential civilian purposes, including diesel oil for agriculture uses and gasoline and oil for essential civilian motor traffic (doctors, civilian defense workers, police) have been estimated by MGOOT and are included in military requirements.
- (e) Engineer's Supplies. Requirements deemed essential for emergency re-establishment of utilities for military requirements have been included in Engineer's supplies estimated. These do not provide for early repair or replacement of utility installations other than those required for essential military requirements. Supplies for this purpose will be requisitioned on the basis of an actual survey to be made by MGOOT personnel of the Civilian Supply Division, in conjunction with the Engineers.

- (f) Clothes. It is estimated that it will not be necessary to supply clothes to the civilian population during the 90-day period. Later requirements will be determined on the basis of a survey.
- (g) Barter goods. It is not contemplated that goods will be imported for barter purposes. It is considered that any payments in food or kind for labor may be made by an increase in the regular rations of the laborers.

Agriculture

(77) HORRIFIED is largely self supporting in food production. It will be the aim of AMGOT to maintain this position and, if possible, improve it. Existing regulations regarding the offering of crops to the government will be enforced pending a survey by the Agriculture Officer as to their effectiveness. This survey, which should be completed by the Civilian Supply Division as soon as possible, will also embrace an estimate of the volume of crops to be planted for next harvest, what surpluses should be aimed at, how they are to be obtained, and what seed and fertilizers will be needed.

Fisheries

(78) The regulations to be applied to the fishing industry will be the subject of investigation to be carried out by the Navy, after it is established ashore in HORRIFIED. Restrictions will be on the following general lines:

- (a) no fishing of any kind until official regulations are issued;
- (b) no fishing allowed near ports, in patrol areas or on convey routes;
- (c) no vessels to land except at authorized places;
- (d) no vessels to approach within 500 yds. of land at night except at authorized landing places;
- (e) all vessels to be registered, clearly marked, and to carry permits;
- (f) tunny fishing from shore only allowed in certain areas.

X - FINANCIAL AND COMMERCIAL INSTITUTIONS

State Owned Businesses

(79) State owned businesses or monopolies and business enterprises of which the State has full or substantial control will be dealt with by the Property Custodian.

Banks

(80) When acquisition of the territory, stores will be taken immediately

will be enforced pending a survey by the Agriculture Officer as to their effectiveness. This survey, which should be completed by the Civilian Supply Division as soon as possible, will also embrace an estimate of the volume of crops to be planted for next harvest, what surpluses should be aimed at, how they are to be obtained, and what seed and fertilizers will be needed.

Fisheries

(78) The regulations to be applied to the fishing industry will be the subject of investigation to be carried out by the Navy, after it is established ashore in HORRIED. Restrictions will be on the following general lines:

- (a) no fishing of any kind until official regulations are issued;
- (b) no fishing allowed near ports, in patrol areas or on convey routes;
- (c) no vessels to land except at authorized places;
- (d) no vessels to approach within 500 yds. of land at night except at authorized landing places;
- (e) all vessels to be registered, clearly marked, and to carry permits;
- (f) tunny fishing from shore only allowed in certain areas.

K - FINANCIAL AND COMMERCIAL INSTITUTIONS

State Owned Businesses

(79) State owned businesses or monopolies and business enterprises of which the State has full or substantial control will be dealt with by the Property Custodian.

Banks

(80) Upon occupation of the territory, steps will be taken immediately to:

- (a) close all banks and financial institutions and place them under military custody;
- (b) declare a general moratorium;
- (c) impound or block for future disposal funds of the Italian government agencies, including government banks;
- (d) seal all vaults and safe deposits boxes; and
- (e) obtain an inventory of the assets of all banks as quickly as practicable.

The main purpose of closing all banks and financial institutions is to safeguard them and to insure in so far as possible that funds and other valuables are not transferred or records destroyed. Proper safeguards will be taken to insure that all currency notes, securities and records are left untouched. Since the longer the banks remain closed the greater disruption will result in finance, trade and industry, steps will be taken to reopen some of the banks as soon as possible. However, no bank is to be reopened without the approval of the Chief Financial Officer (Civil Affairs). During the period of the moratorium and the closing of the banks, an investigation will be made to determine the proportion that total accessible assets bear to liabilities. Even when a bank is reopened only limited withdrawals, as determined by the Chief Financial Officer, will be permitted.

Insurance

(81) Insurance companies and insurance systems will be under the supervision of the Financial Division (AMGOT). Subject to a survey by AMGOT, payments on life insurance will be continued. The same will be the case with unemployment and other social insurances.

Private Businesses

(82) Private businesses and industries furnishing war material useful to the military (e.g. cement and asphalt plants) will be operated for the benefit of the military and under the supervision of the Property Custodian. Private businesses in which no such interest exists will be permitted to operate subject to applicable military regulations, e.g. opening and closing hours, price fixing, etc.

Currency and Rates of Exchange

(83) Directives governing the currency to be used initially and in later phases and the rates of exchange with the dollar and pound will be circulated as soon as the policy is formulated by the Combined Chiefs of Staff to the C-in-C. Arrangements for supply of the various currencies determined upon will be made by AMGOT in cooperation with the Financial Officers and Paymasters of the task forces.

NOTE: This plan will be later supplemented as necessary.

AMGOT
Force 141
Field
28 May 1943

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NOTE: This plan will be later supplemented as necessary.

AMGOT
Force HQ
Field
28 May 1943

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APPENDIX ABIGOT - HUSKY

1 May 1943

ADMINISTRATIVE MEMORANDUM

NUMBER 35

Allied Military Government of Occupied Territory (AMGOT),	
Establishment of	I
AMGOT, Functions and Objectives	II
Military Governor	III
AMGOT, Organization	IV
Relations of AMGOT personnel to Commanders Combat Units or	
Formations	V
AMGOT, Plan of Operations	VI
Chief of AMGOT and Deputy Chief, Assignment of	VII

I - ESTABLISHMENT OF ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY (AMGOT)

Announcement is made of the establishment of an organization for Allied Military Government of Occupied Territory (AMGOT). Functions of AMGOT are placed under the direct supervision of the Commanding General, Force 141.

II - FUNCTIONS AND OBJECTIVES

The purpose of AMGOT will be to administer the Allied Military Government of HOPPIED under the Military Governor of the territory in accordance with the rules and usages of international law.

The objectives of AMGOT will be:

- a. To insure the security of the occupying forces and their lines of communication; and to facilitate this operation.
- b. To restore law and order and normal conditions among the civil population as soon as possible, procure the necessary food supplies for them and where necessary provide relief and maintenance for destitutes within available resources.
- c. To relieve combat troops of the necessity of providing for civil administration.
- d. To assist in making available to the occupying forces the economic resources of the occupied territory.
- e. Through efficient government of the territory and the application of the policies toward the civil population laid down by the Commander-in-Chief, to promote political and military objectives of the Allied Forces in connection with future operations.

AMGOT, Plan of Operations VI
 Chief of AMGOT and Deputy Chief, Assignment of VII
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- d. To assist in making available to the occupying forces the economic resources of the occupied territory.
- e. Through efficient government of the territory and the application of the policies toward the civil population laid down by the Commander-in-Chief, to promote political and military objectives of the Allied Forces in connection with future operations.

III - MILITARY GOVERNOR

General Sir Harold Alexander, as Commanding General, Force 141, is hereby designated Military Governor of HORRIFIED. He will be responsible to the Commander-in-Chief for the conduct of the military government of the territory which will be administered through AMGOT.

IV - AMGOT ORGANIZATION

a. Chief Civil Affairs Officer and Deputy Chief Civil Affairs Officer. Chief Civil Affairs Officer will advise the Military Governor on questions relating to the military government of HORRIFIED. He will be Chief of AMGOT, and as such will be responsible to the Military Governor for the military administration of the territory.

There shall be a Deputy Chief Civil Affairs Officer (D.C.C.A.O.) who will be Deputy Chief of MCOF.

B. Special Divisions. There will be initially six special divisions as follows:

Legal Division
Financial Division
Civilian Supply Division
Public Health Division
Public Safety Division
Enemy Property Division

The general functions of these divisions will be to give advice to the Chief Civil Affairs Officer on questions in their respective fields; to furnish special personnel for the existing administrative organization in the territory; to provide advisors and assistants to local Civil Affairs Officers as directed by the Chief Civil Affairs Officer; and, as far as they are called on to do so by the Chief Civil Affairs Officer, to execute the functions pertaining to their subjects. The particular functions of the special divisions and the organization thereof will be as determined by the Military Governor and included in the detailed operational plan hereinafter referred to.

C. Advisors. Advisors on special subjects will be appointed as required by the Military Governor.

D. Civil Affairs Officers. The local military administration of the territory will be conducted through Civil Affairs Officers who will be stationed in important cities and towns in the territory. The general functions of the Civil Affairs Officers will be: to continue in operation provincial and municipal administration and essential local services, utilizing existing personnel wherever possible; to publish proclamations and ordinances, and in conjunction with Civil Police Officers to enforce proclamations, orders, etc., of military authority and to ensure that civil laws are respected; to issue local regulations to ensure security and local order; to organize and hold military courts; to coordinate with combat units in requisitioning, procurement, and billeting in the local area; and to assist local unit commanders in any other matters involving the civil population.

For purposes of administration there may be created regions and provinces, the boundaries of which shall be according to the existing territorial subdivisions or otherwise, as may be determined.

E. Civil Police. All civil police functions in the territory shall be exercised by the Civil Police Officers (C.P.O.s) who will be stationed in important cities and towns in the territory. The general functions of the C.P.O.s will be: to take over and supervise the administration and control of the existing police forces; to set up patrols for security in conjunction with combat units where necessary; to coordinate with military intelligence and military police officers; and to assist the Civil Affairs Officers in enforcing military law locally.

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V - RELATION OF AMGOI PERSONNEL TO COMMANDERS COMBAT UNITS OR FORMATIONS

During the assault and initial phases of any operations in which AMGOI is concerned, AMGOI personnel assigned to Task Forces will operate as Staff Officers of their commanders. Tactical commanders shall have final responsibility and authority; provided however, that an administrative line of communication directly from the Chief Civil Affairs Officer to local military administrators may be established and authority delegated to such administrators at the discretion of the C.O.C., Force 141.

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VI - PLAN OF OPERATIONS

Subject to the provisions of this Memorandum, the organization of AMGOT and its method of operation shall be as determined by the Military Governor who shall cause to be prepared an operational plan for submission to the Commander-in-Chief for approval.

VII - ASSIGNMENT OF CHIEF AND DEPUTY CHIEF OF AMGOT

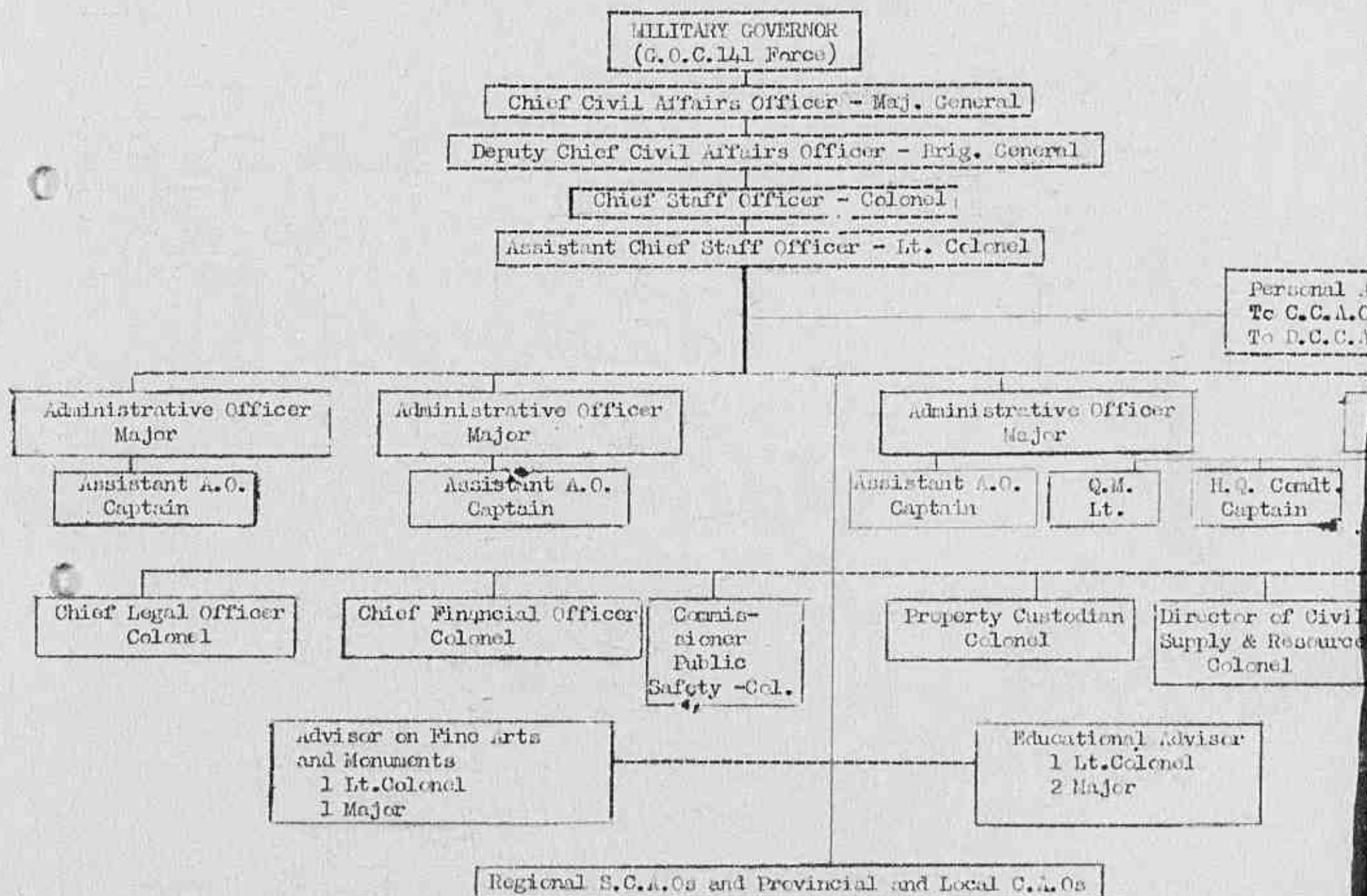
Announcement is made of the assignment of Major General Lord Rennell to be Chief Civil Affairs Officer of HORRIFIED and Chief of AMGOT; and Lt. Colonel Charles M. Spofford to be Acting Deputy Chief Civil Affairs Officer of HORRIFIED and Acting Deputy Chief of AMGOT.

By command of General EISENHOWER:

T. J. DAVIS,
Brigadier General, A.G.D.,
Adjutant General

APPENDIX B

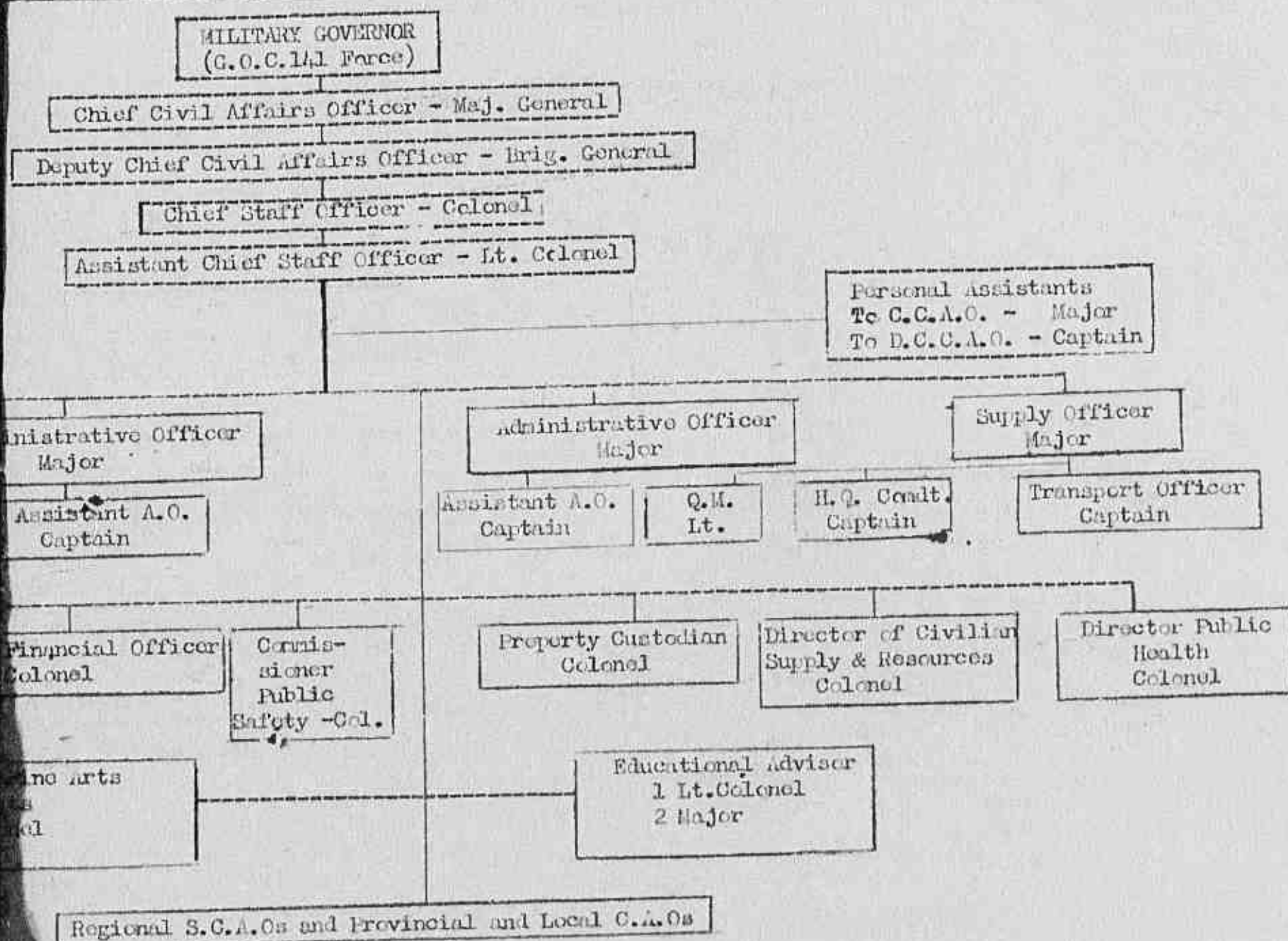
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY (AMGOT) - HQ STAFF



APPENDIX B

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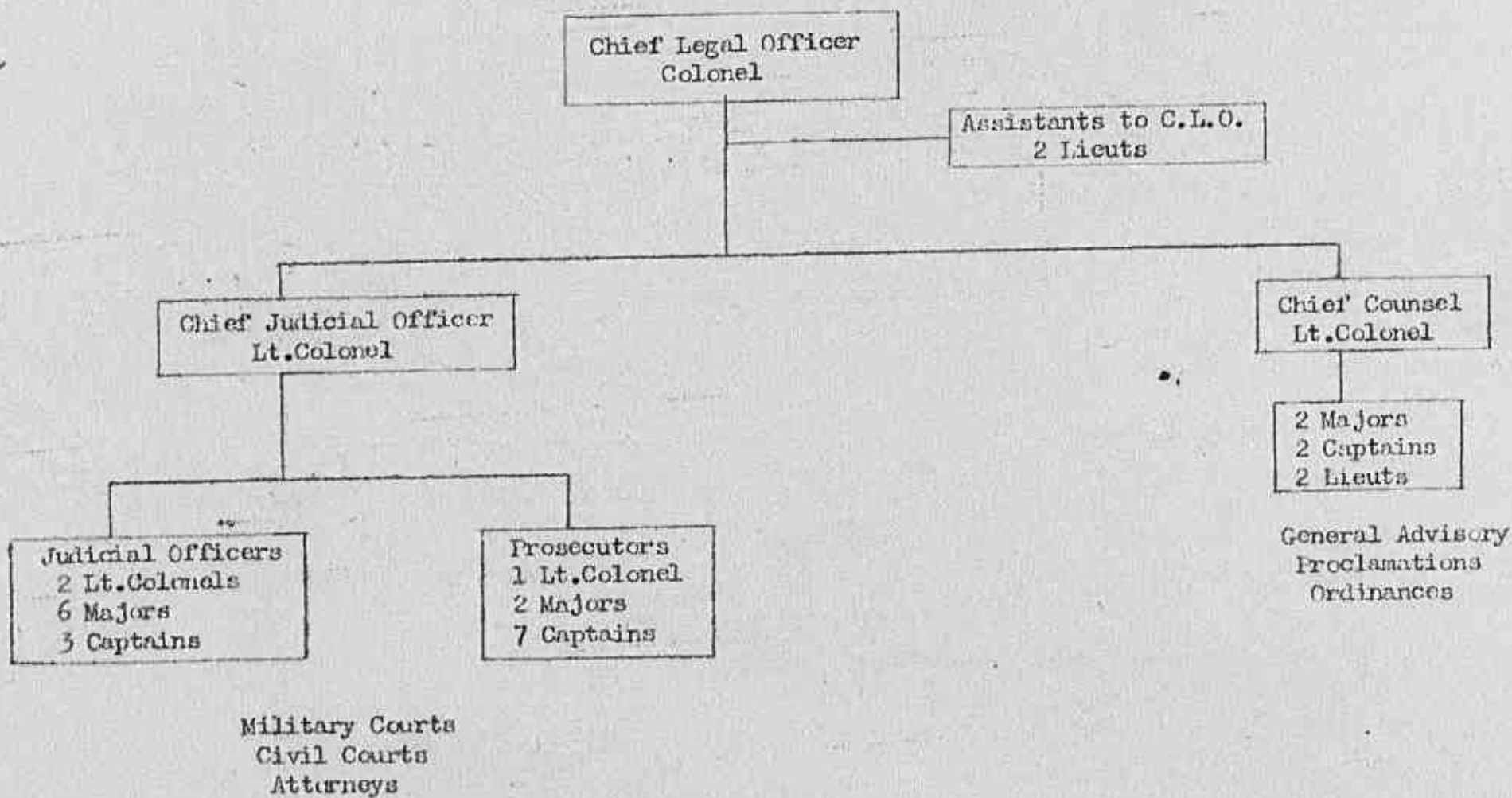
MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY (AMGOT) - HQ STAFF



APPENDIX C-1

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY (AMGOT)

LEGAL DIVISION



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APPENDIX C-1

ARMED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY (AMGOT)

LEGAL DIVISION

Chief Legal Officer
Colonel

Assistants to C.L.O.
2 Lieuts

Chief Counsel
Lt. Colonel

2 Majors
2 Captains
2 Lieuts

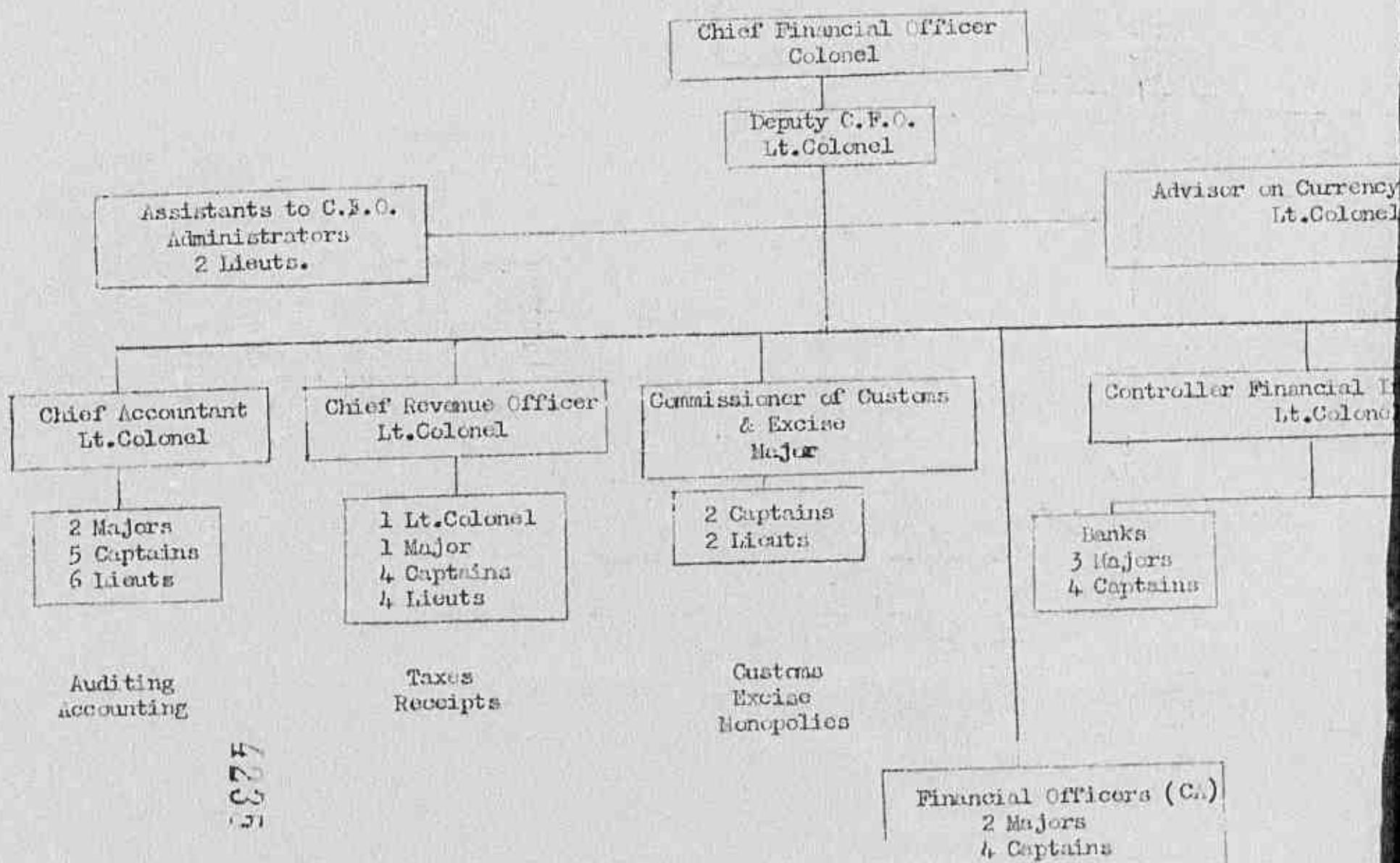
General Advisory
Proclamations
Ordinances

Prosecutors
Lt. Colonel
Majors
Captains

APPENDIX C-2

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY (AMGOT)

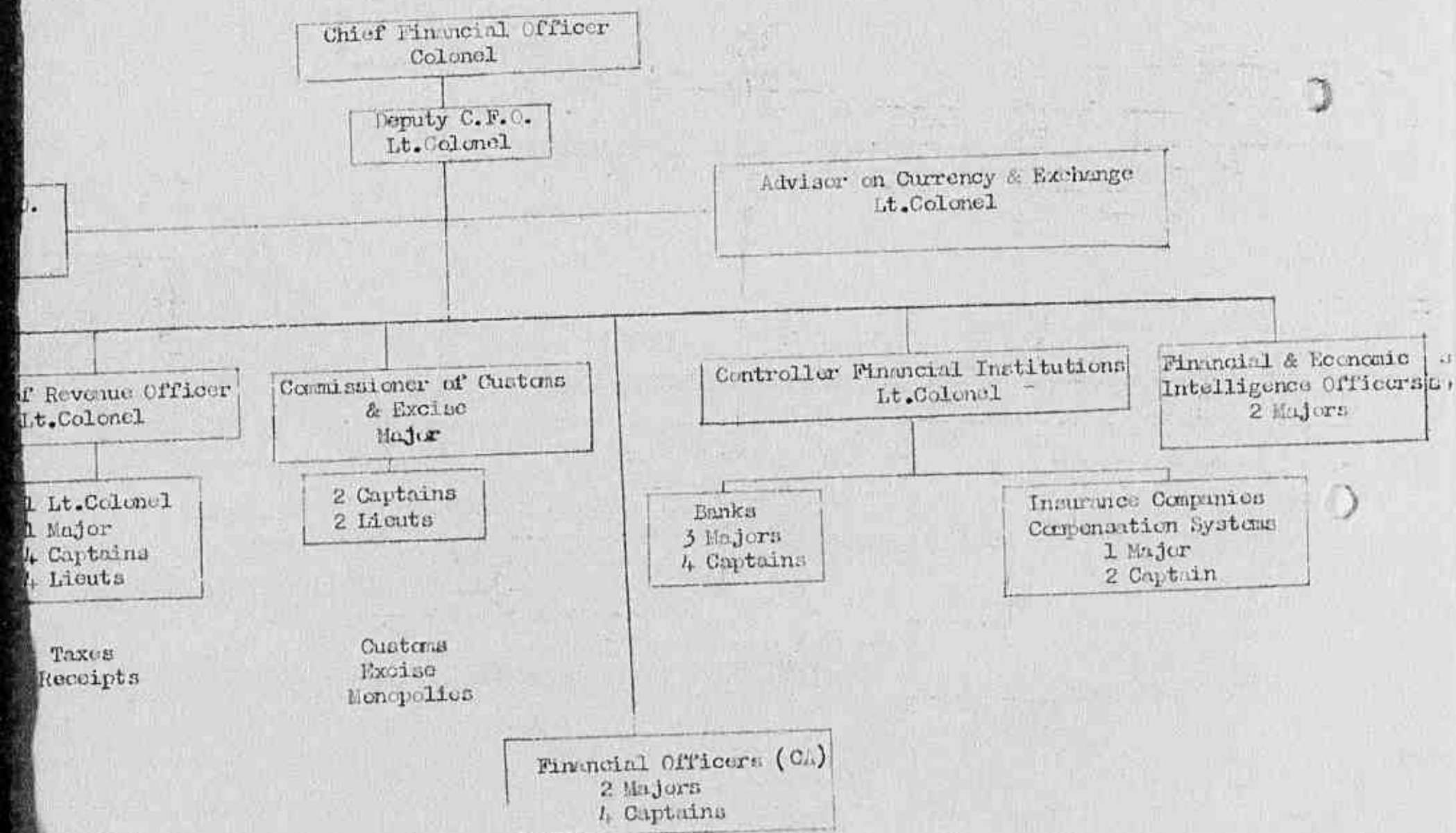
FINANCIAL DIVISION



APPENDIX C-2

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY (AMGOT)

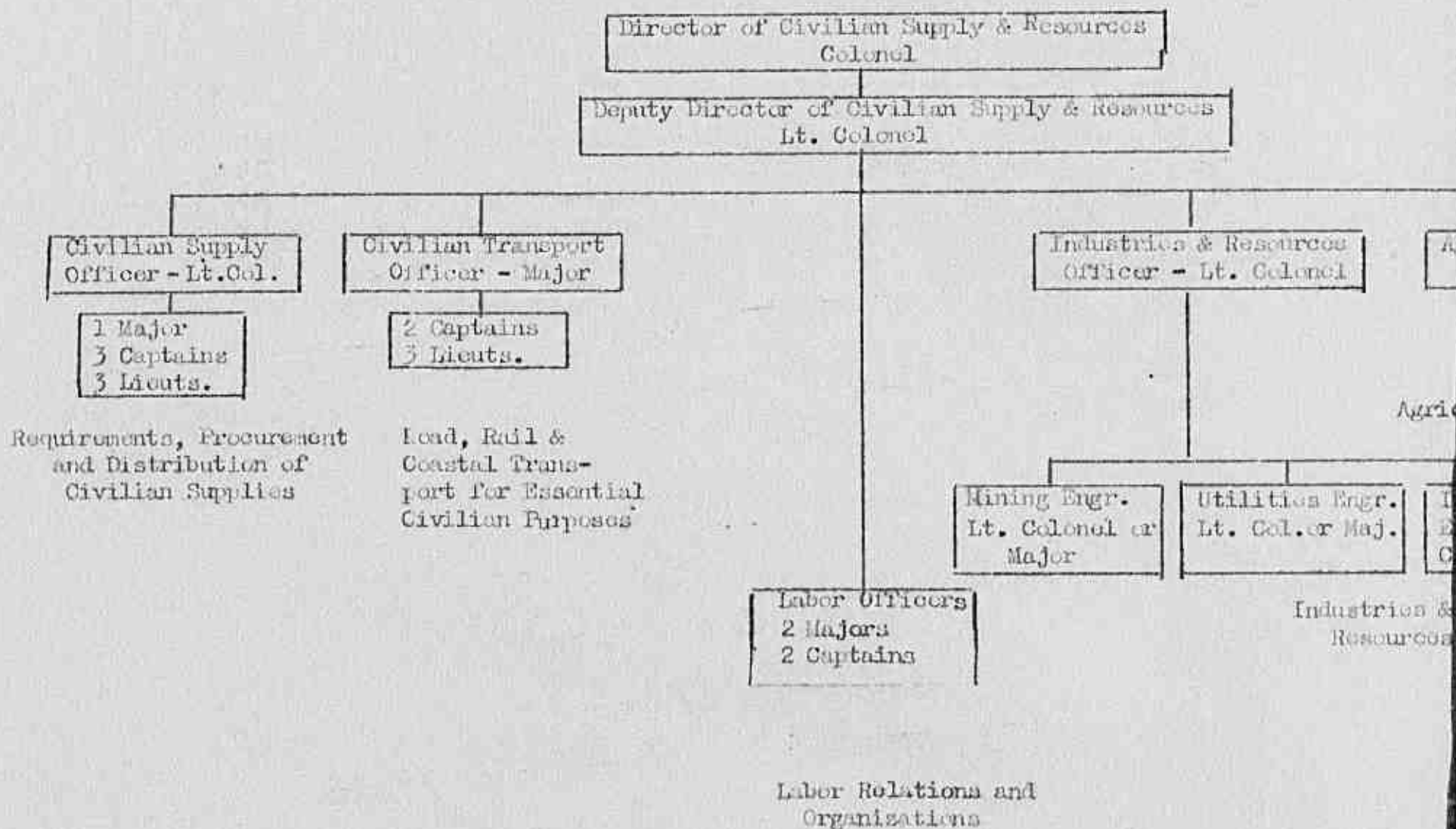
FINANCIAL DIVISION



APPENDIX C - 3

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY (AMGOT)

CIVILIAN SUPPLY DIVISION



APPENDIX C - 3

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY (AMGOT)

CIVILIAN SUPPLY DIVISION

Director of Civilian Supply & Resources
Colonel

Deputy Director of Civilian Supply & Resources
Lt. Colonel

an Transport
er - Major

aptains
lieuts.

l, Rail &
etal Trans-
t for Essential
lian Purposes

Industries & Resources
Officer - Lt. Colonel

Agriculture & Fisheries
Officer - Major

3 Captains
1 Lieut.

Agricultural Production, Wheat
Pooling, Fisheries

Mining Engr.
Lt. Colonel or
Major

Utilities Engr.
Lt. Col. or Maj.

Industrial
Engr. - Lt.
Col. or Maj.

Communications
Engr. - Lt. C
or Major

Labor Officers
2 Majors
2 Captains

Industries & Mining
Resources

Labor Relations and
Organizations

08721

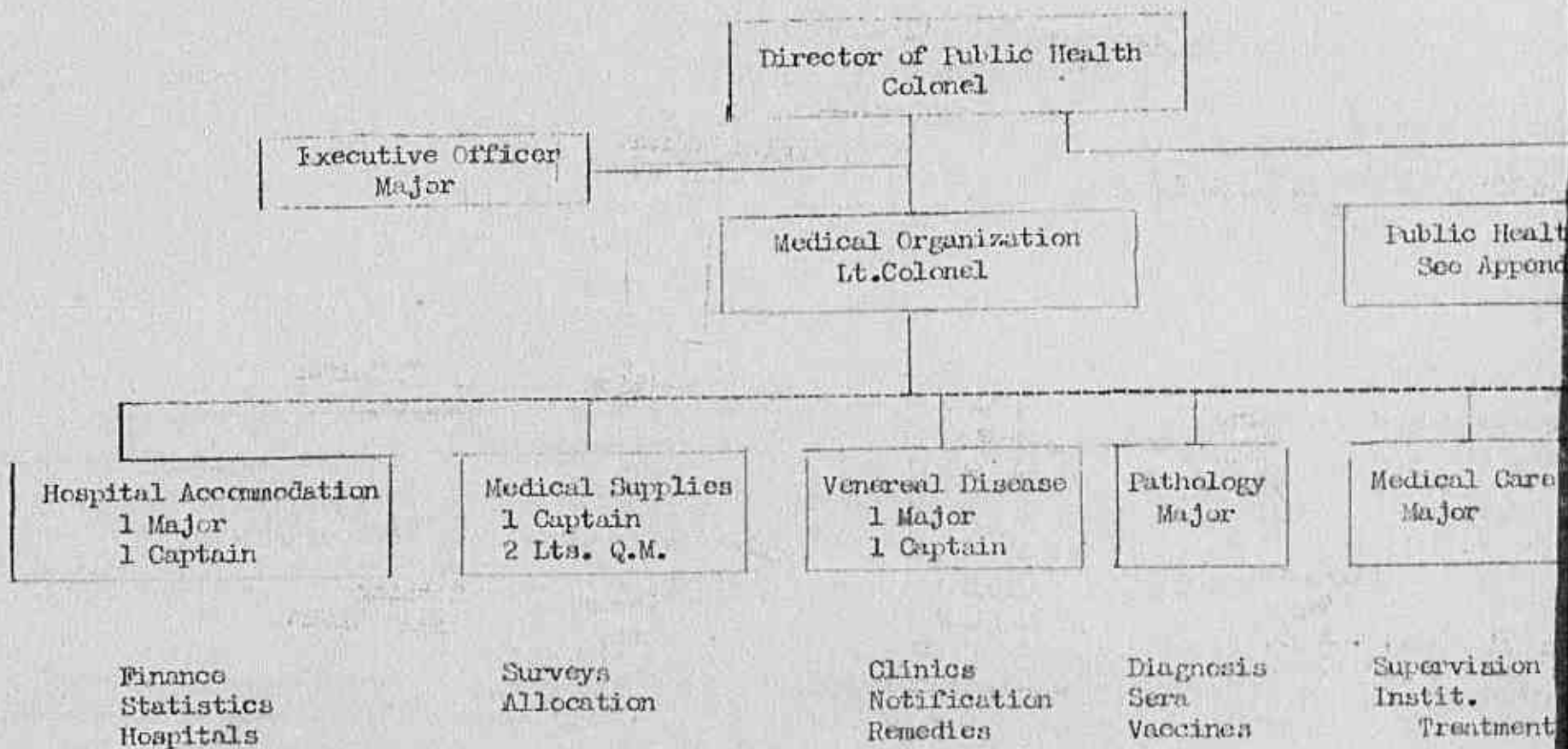
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APPENDIX C-4.

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY (AMGOT)

PUBLIC HEALTH DIVISION

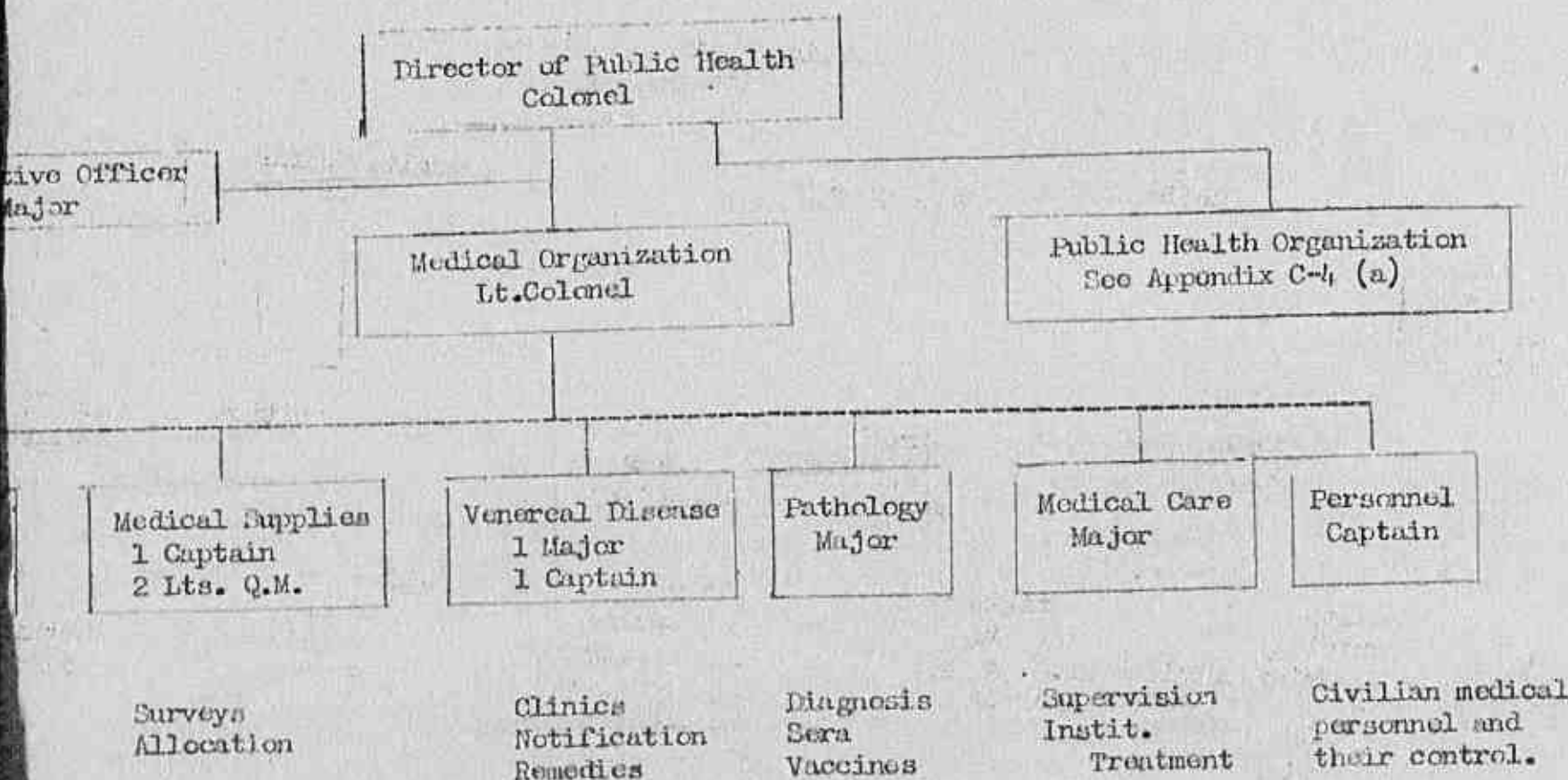


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APPENDIX C-4

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY (AMGOT)

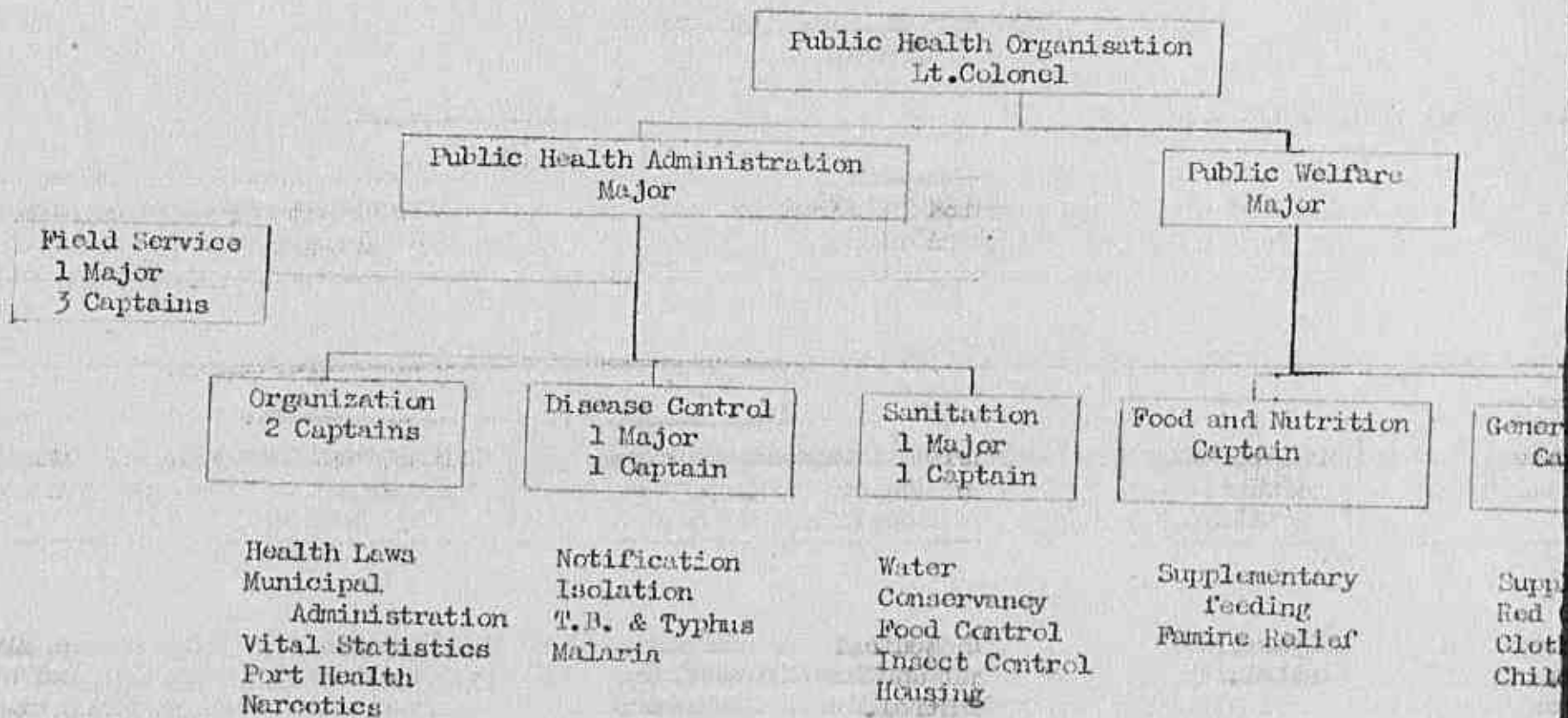
PUBLIC HEALTH DIVISION



APPENDIX C-4 (A)

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY (AMGOT)

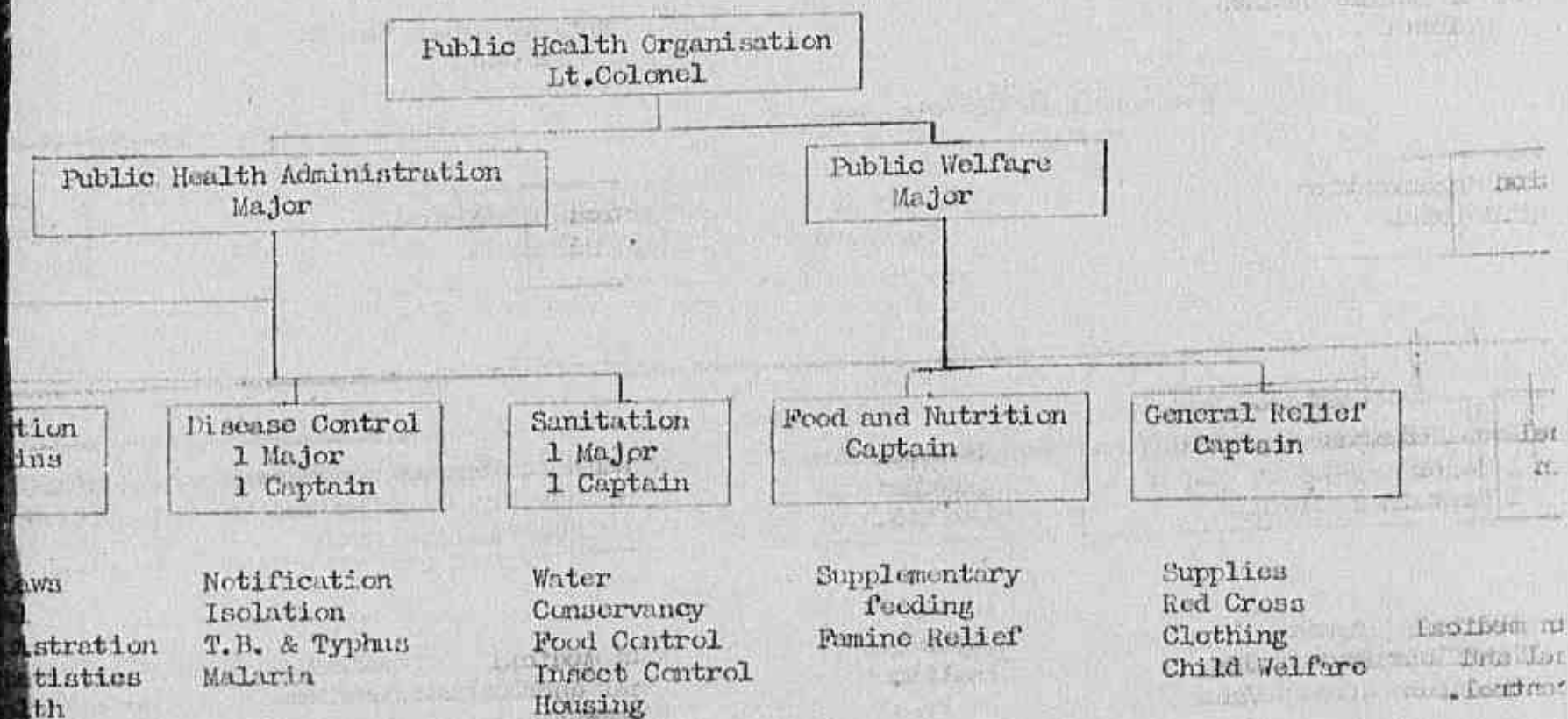
PUBLIC HEALTH DIVISION



APPENDIX C-4 (a)

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY (AMGOT)

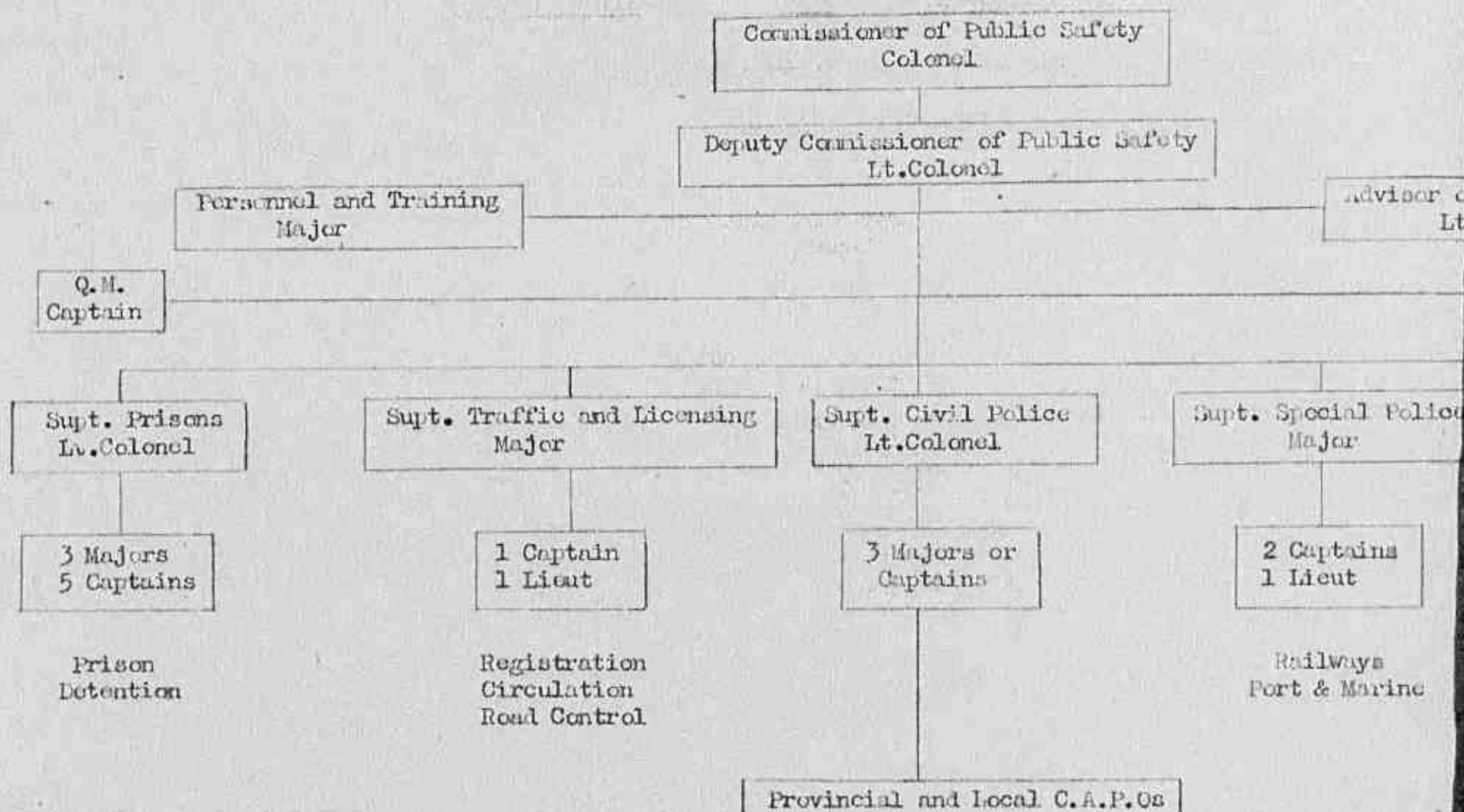
PUBLIC HEALTH DIVISION



APPENDIX C-5

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY (AMGOT)

PUBLIC SAFETY DIVISION



Supervision Civil Police Organizations

APPENDIX C-5

JOINT MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY (JMOT)

PUBLIC SAFETY DIVISION

Commissioner of Public Safety
Colonel

Deputy Commissioner of Public Safety
Lt. Colonel

Advisor on Civil Defense
Lt. Colonel

Paymaster
Lieut.

Traffic and Licensing
Major

Supt. Civil Police
Lt. Colonel

Supt. Special Police
Major

Supt. Fire Dept and
Civil Defense
Lt. Colonel

1 Captain
1 Lieut

3 Majors or
Captains

2 Captains
1 Lieut

2 Majors
4 Captains

Registration
Circulation
Road Control

Railways
Port & Marine

Fire & Civil Defense

Provincial and Local C.A.P.Os

Supervision Civil Police Organizations

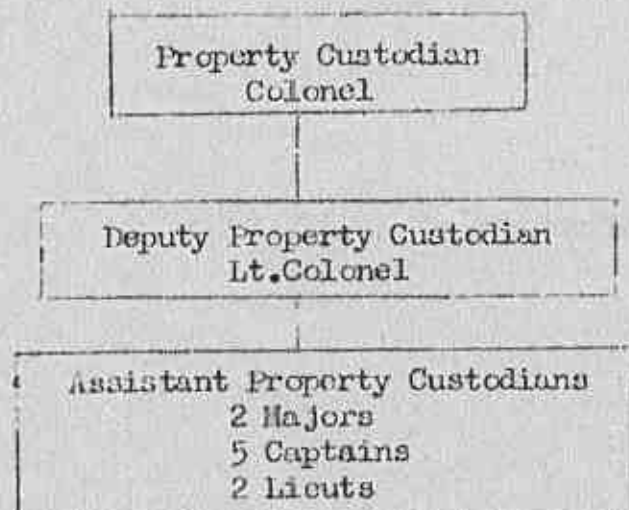
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APPENDIX C-6

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY (AMGOT)

ALLIED AND ENEMY PROPERTY DIVISION



APPENDIX DARMED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY
(AMGOT)DISTRIBUTION C.A.A.O.s AND C.A.P.O.s - FIELDREGION I

1 Regional Administrator (S.C.A.O.)
1 Regional Police Officer

<u>PROVINCE</u>	<u>TOWN</u>	<u>POPULATION</u>	<u>C.A.A.O.s</u>	<u>C.A.P.O.s</u>
<u>PALESTINE</u>			1 Provincial Administrator	1 Provincial Police Officer
	Jerusalem	435,000	12	14
	Bagheria	24,000	1	2
	Terrini	20,500	1	1
	Portinico	22,282	1	1
	Corleone	14,197		
	Monreale	14,340		
	Lecario Frioli	12,070	3	5
	Castelbucco	11,155		
	Misilimeri	11,655		
	Cefalu	9,654		
			19	24

<u>PROVINCE</u>	<u>TOWN</u>	<u>POPULATION</u>	<u>C.A.A.O.s</u>	<u>C.A.P.O.s</u>
<u>TRAPANI</u>			1 Provincial Administrator	1 Provincial Police Officer
	Trapani	52,661	3	4
	Alcamo	38,129	1	2
	Castelvetrano	25,000	1	1
	Marsala	24,650	2	2
	Mazara Del Vallo	24,276	1	1
	Castellana del Golfo	15,430	1	1
	Salami	12,348		
	Galatarifi	11,125	2	4
	Campobello di Mazara	10,285		
			12	16

<u>PROVINCE</u>	<u>TOWN</u>	<u>POPULATION</u>	<u>C.A.A.O.s</u>	<u>C.A.P.O.s</u>
<u>AGRIGENTO</u>			1 Provincial Administrator	1 Provincial Police Officer
	Agrigento	27,785	2	3
	Canicatti	28,275	1	1
	Licata	30,641	1	1
	Pavane	21,496	1	1

1 Provincial 1 Provincial
Administra- Police
tor Officer

Palermo	435,000	12	14
Bagheria	24,000	1	2
Termini	20,500	1	1
Pertinico	22,282	1	1
Corleone	14,197	3	5
Monreale	14,340		
Leccio Fridi	12,070		
Castelbuono	11,155		
Misilimeri	11,655		
Gefalu	9,654	—	—
		19	24

TRAPANI

1 Provincial 1 Provincial
Administra- Police
tor Officer

Trapani	52,661	3	4
Alcamo	38,129	1	2
Castelvetrano	25,000	1	1
Marsala	24,650	2	2
Mazara Del Vallo	24,276	1	1
Castellamare del Golfo	16,430	1	1
Salami	12,348	2	4
Calatafimi	11,125		
Campobello di Mazara	10,285		
		12	16

AGRIGENTO

1 Provincial 1 Provincial
Administra- Police
tor Officer

Agrigento	27,785	2	3
Canicatti	28,275	1	1
Licata	30,641	1	1
Favara	21,496	1	1
Sciacca	17,265	1	1
Porto Empedocle	13,834	1	1
Palma di Montechiaro	15,456	3	5
Pavaneisa	14,555		
Ribera	14,483		
Maro	14,401		
Racalmuta	12,679		
Casteltermini	11,559	—	—
		10	14

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PROVINCE

TOWN

CALTANI SETTA

<u>TOWN</u>	<u>POPULATION</u>	<u>C.A.O.s</u>	<u>C.A.P.O.s</u>
Caltanissetta	37,463	1	1
Gela	31,918	1	1
Mazara	16,926	1	1
Ponte Olivo	19,790	1	1
Rissì	15,863	1	2
San Cataldo	13,861	—	—
Mussomeli		6	7

REGION II

1 Regional Administrator (S.C.A.O.)
1 Regional Police Officer

EDITH MOTT

TOWN

7500

<u>TOWN</u>	<u>POPULATION</u>	<u>C.A.O.s</u>	<u>C.A.P.O.s</u>
Ragusa	40,480	2	2
Vittoria	34,769	1	1
Modica	27,928	1	1
Gomiso	21,914	1	1
Scicli	17,555	1	1
Resoliri	12,642	1	2
Ispica	11,095		
Poszelo	9,723		

72017

1 Provincial	1 Provincial	
Administra-	Police	
tor	Officer	
1	2	
1	1	
5	5	
21,261		
22,815		
15,850		
15,700		
15,382		
14,411		
13,111		
13,226		
12,024		
8	9	

STRACUSA

1 Provincial
Administration Police

REGION II

1 Regional Administrator (S.C.A.O.)
1 Regional Police Officer

PROVINCE	TOTAL	POPULATION	C.A.O.s	C.A.P.O.s
RAGUSA			1 Provincial Administrator	1 Provincial Police Officer
Ragusa	40,480	2		2
Vittoria	34,769	1		1
Modica	27,928	1		1
Comiso	21,914	1		1
Scicli	17,355	1		1
Rosolini	12,642			
Ispica	11,095	1		2
Pozzallo	9,723			
		8		9

ENNA

	1 Provincial Administrator	1 Provincial Police Officer
Enna	1	2
Piazza Armerina	1	1
Centuripe		
Leonforte	5	5
Nicosia		
Agira		
Barranca		
Valguarera Garabate		
Troina		
	8	9

SIRACUSA

	1 Provincial Administrator	1 Provincial Police Officer
Siracusa	2	2
Avola	1	1
Lentini	1	1
Augusta	1	1
Noto		
Pachino		
Floridia	2	3
Sortino		
Palaoro Acreida		
	8	9

(Region II Cont'd)

PROVINCE	TOWN	POPULATION	C.A.A.O.s	C.A.P.O.s
CATANIA	Catania	241,462	9	11
	Caltagirone	31,028	1	2
	Paterno	28,533	1	1
	Acireale	19,440		
	Giarratone	17,908	3	3
	Bronte	17,693		
	Vizzini	14,326		
	Gramicchiole	13,772		
	Pandaro	12,558		
			15	18
MESSINA	Messina	121,605	5	8
	Barcellona Pozzo di Gotto	27,134	1	1
	Mistretta	11,564	3	3
	Milazzo	10,378		
			10	13
GRAND TOTAL			28	31

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Bruto
Viziri
Grannichele
Randazzo

WESTERN

Messina
Barcellona Pozzo
di Gotto
Mistretta
Milazzo

16,693 }
14,526 }
13,772 }
12,558 }

51

81

1 Provincial Administrator
1 Provincial Police Officer

121,605

24

27.134

15

11,564

1

10,378

10

43

98

21

GRAND TOTAL

21

1674

0885

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

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APPENDIX E
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY (AMGOT)

CONDENSED T/O OR W.E.

	Maj.Gen.		Brig.Gen.		Col.		Lt.Col.		Major.		Capt.		Lieut.		
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	
AMGOT HQ		1	1			1	1	1	2	3	3	3		1	7
Legal					1			3	5	5	6	6	1	1	16
Financial						1		4	4	4	8	9	6	6	22
Civilian Supply					1				2	2	2	3	3	4	8
Public Health						1		1	5	3	5	4	3	1	14
Enemy Property						1			2	1	2	3	4	1	5
Public Safety (Staff)					1			2	4	4	5	8	2	1	14
SCAO's & CAO's					1	1		8	9	9	22	23	9	8	44
WFO's								2	8	9	25	25	26	25	64
TOTALS	-	1	1	-	4	5	21	20	41	39	78	84	51	48	199

NOTE I - The above figures are those as of 30 April 1943. They do not include certain appointments mentioned in this plan and reflected in charts attached as Appendices C-1 to C-6. draft T/O or W.E. is now in preparation and will include modifications.

NOTE II - In addition to the above a T/O and W.E. has been approved for approximately 166 E/O's.

APPENDIX E
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY (AMGOT)

CONDENSED T/O OR W.E.

Brig.Gen.		Col.		Lt.Col.		Major.		Capt.		Lieut.		Total.		Grand Total
A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	
1			1	1	1	2	3	3	3		1	7	10	17
		1		3	2	5	5	6	6	1	1	16	14	30
			1	4	3	4	4	8	9	6	6	22	23	45
		1				2	2	2	3	3	4	8	9	17
			1	1	1	5	3	5	4	3	1	14	10	24
			1			2	1	2	3	1	1	5	6	11
		1		2	2	4	4	5	8	2	1	14	15	29
		1	1	8	9	9	8	22	23	9	8	49	49	98
				2	2	8	9	25	25	26	25	61	61	122
1	-	4	5	21	20	41	39	78	84	51	48	196	197	393

Figures are those as of 30 April 1943. They do not include certain appointments in this plan and reflected in charts attached as Appendices C-1 to C-6. A revised W.E. is now in preparation and will include modifications.

to the above a T/O and W.E. has been approved for approximately 166 E/M and 231 O.Rs.

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

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APPENDIX F - 1, 2, etc.

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY (AMGOT)

(PROCLAMATION NOS. 1, 2, etc.)

TO FOLLOW

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

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APPENDIX F - 1, 2, etc.

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY (AMGOT)

(PROCLAMATION NOS. 1, 2, etc.,)

TO FOLLOW

4230

PAGE THREE

1418/7909/24

24 May 43

PAGE

THREE

Memorandum for Operations Staff

1. Attached is a memorandum covering the organization of the Operations Staff during the planning period.

2. The heads of the divisions will be responsible for preparing the detailed plans and supervision of their execution into the period of actual operations.

3. Functions of the heads of the divisions will be:

(a) To review the Outline Plan and recommend changes in any section affecting their particular division.

(b) To consider the adequacy of personnel tentatively assigned to their respective divisions and promptly recommend any changes.

(c) To consider and prepare estimates of all equipment required for their respective divisions other than motor transport, which will be centrally allocated. Request for any other equipment (printing machinery, stationery, etc.,) should be submitted to Chief Staff Officer.

(d) To prepare detailed instructions to the staffs of the Special Divisions. These will be instructions to the technicians, e.g. Signal Officers, Munition Officers, Public Health and Sanitary Personnel, etc.

(e) To prepare more general instructions to C.A.Os and C.I.P.Os covering matters affecting their divisions, e.g. Public Health may wish to request C.A.Os to submit reports on health conditions in a particular locality; Civilian Supply may wish food survey reports to be transmitted to HQ; Munition will probably wish to have C.A.Os specifically instructed on handling of bombing casualties and convey funds that may come into their possession. Bearing in mind that such detailed instructions are best given after the government has been set up.

(f) To organize the instructions of the particular division at the training centre. Major Howell, Director of Instruction, should be consulted. He will advise division heads as to the curriculum of the program as to exercises and syndicate work in the general scope necessary for instructions.

4. A security officer for the operational staff HQ will be appointed. A memorandum on security classification of the members of the staff will be

785015

3. Functions of the heads of the divisions will be:

- (a) To review the Outline Plan and recommend changes in any section affecting their particular division.
- (b) To consider the adequacy of personnel tentatively assigned to their respective divisions and promptly recommend any changes.
- (c) To consider and prepare estimates of all equipment required for their respective divisions other than motor transport, which will be centrally allocated. Request for any other equipment (printing machinery, stationary, etc.,) should be submitted to Chief Staff Officer.
- (d) To prepare detailed instructions to the staffs of the Special Divisions. These will be instructions to the technicians, e.g. Legal Officers, Financial Officers, Public Health and Sanitary Personnel, etc.
- (e) To prepare new general instructions to C.A.Os and O.A.P.Os covering matters affecting their divisions, e.g. Public Health may wish to request C.A.Os to submit reports on health conditions in a particular locality; Civilian Supply may wish to survey reports to be transmitted to HQ; Financial will probably wish to have C.A.Os specifically instructed on handling of banking premises and every funds that may come into their possession. Bearing in mind that such detailed instructions are best given after the government has been set up.
- (f) To organize the instructions of the particular division at the training centre. Major Howell, Director of Instruction, should be consulted. He will advise division heads as to the curriculum of the program as to content and syndicate work in the general scope necessary for instructions.

4. A security officer for the operational staff HQ will be appointed. A memorandum on security classification of the staff will be circulated. Meanwhile, general instructions and instructions which are given as to security should be strictly observed by all officers and personnel.

H.Q. 3rd Force
Field

Distribution:

Legal Division
Financial Division
Civilian Supply
Division
Police Division
Public Health Division
Property Division

Military Administration (Field)
Commandant of School (2)
Chief Instructor
Principal Administrative Officers (2)

R. K. M. L. M.
Chief Staff Officer,
HQ 3rd Force,
AFHQ

4229

R I O R

MAY 1950

1412/7025/01

24 May 43

AMSTH ORGANIZATION - PLANNING PERIOD

For the planning period and until operations commence, the organization of the AMSTH staff will be as follows:

A. DIVISION AND COMMISSION

1. By order of the O-in-C, Maj. Gen. Lord Hammett has been appointed Chief of AMSTH and Lt. Col. C. H. Spedford has been appointed Acting Deputy Chief of AMSTH. Maj. Gen. Lord Hammett is senior British officer and Lt. Col. Spedford is acting senior American officer.

2. During the planning period the Principal Administrative Officers (A) and (B) will be Lt. Col. Spedford and Lt. Col. Hammett respectively.

B. PLANNING STAFF

1. The AMSTH Headquarter staff will be responsible for detailed plans and for the preparation of all papers in connection therewith within the framework of the joint policy directives of the two governments.

2. The appointments to the headquarter staff are for planning rather than for operational purposes; and certain of the officers not assigned may be re-assigned for duty in the field at a later date.

3. The special sections will have charge of all matters relating to their respective subjects. The principal officers of the sections of the planning staff will be as follows:

Legal Division	- Col. Chandler Lt. Col. Rowe
Financial Division	- Col. Graftway-Smith Lt. Col. How Dychman (to arrive)
Civilian Supply Division	- Col. Edith British officer - to arrive
Police Division	- Col. Bolles Lt. Col. Martin (to arrive)
Public Health Division	- Col. Chayne Lt. Col. Tobey
Property Custodian	- to arrive

Military Administration (Field) - Group Captain Benson

1. Maj. Gen. Lord Remond is senior British officer and Lt. Col. Spottford is acting senior American officer.

2. During the planning period the Principal Administrative Officers (A) and (B) will be Lt. Col. Spottford and Lt. Col. Remond respectively.

B. PLANNING STAFF

1. The ADJUTANT staff will be responsible for detailed plans and for the preparation of all papers in connection therewith within the framework of the joint policy directives of the two governments.

2. The appointments to the headquarters staff are for planning rather than for operational purposes; and certain of the officers now assigned may be re-assigned for duty in the field at a later date.

3. The special sections will have charge of all matters relating to their respective subjects. The principal officers of the sections of the planning staff will be as follows:

Legal Division	- Col. Chandler Lt. Col. Rose
Financial Division	- Col. Gravitt-Smith Lt. Col. How Dychman (to arrive)
Civilian Supply Division	- Col. Sefton British officer - to arrive
Police Division	- Col. Bolles Lt. Col. Mar'ain (to arrive)
Public Health Division	- Col. Chayne Lt. Col. Tobey
Property Custodian	- to arrive
Military Administration (Field)	- Group Captain Benson Col. Pollatti

The full membership of the sections will be circulated from time to time.

4. The coordination of planning work and drafting will be under ²²⁸ by Lt. Col. Spottford as A.D.C. to O.C. assisted by Lt. Col. Remond.

C. EXECUTIVE STAFF

1. The executive staff will be charged with organization of contact with the various sections of the force; contact with the task forces through liaison officers; preparation and execution of operational plan for the movement of the various groups of O.A.S. with the task forces; and organization of rear echelon units called forward; procurement of mail supplies, fuel transport.

and like matters; care of personnel records and supply matters other than those relating to the staff itself; and preparation of time schedules and carrying same into effect.

2. The Executive Staff is as follows:

Chief Staff Officer	- Col. Thomas Thomas
Assistant Chief Staff Officer	- Major Deane
Executive Staff	- Lt. Col. Lloyd Carson, subject to addition of further American officers when available.
	- Major Berley Smith
	- Major Peasey
	- 2 Staff Captains

3. The Liaison Branch at Mal Pass H.Q. will consist of one senior officer from the Executive Staff, either American or British, with one American and one British staff captain, together with officers who may be at Mal Pass for special duty.

4. The heads of special branches will have direct access to the C.O.A.O. and the D.O.A.O., and correspondence regards to the C.O.A.O. and D.O.A.O. will be passed direct. Correspondence demands from the C.O.A.O. will be passed through the Executive Branch. Incoming correspondence will be registered by the Executive Branch who will be responsible for distribution of papers and files to the branch concerned.

D. SCHOOL

1. The School and camp administration at Chiven are under the direct control of Lt. Col. Ashton, Commandant of the School, and Major Martin, Deputy Commandant of the School. The Chief Instructor, Major Howell, will collaborate with the Commandants of the School in administrative matters; he will refer to the C.O.A.O. on matters affecting administrative policy. The administration of personnel in the British and American sides will be dealt with by the Adjutant's office of the Commandant of the School, at which all officers' records will be kept and from which all postings and record work will be done; there will be two Adjutants, one British and one American, for this purpose. The Executive Branch will deal directly with the Commandant of the School in respect of establishments and personnel. When the organization moves to the territory the establishment offices under the Commandant will be incorporated in the Executive Branch.

2. All Camp Orders will be issued by and on behalf of the C.O.A.O. by the Commandant of the School camp. Office orders for AMBUSH H.Q. (Planning) will be issued by the C.O.A.O. or by his Chief Staff Officer or his Deputy.

3. A diagram showing the AMBUSH organization during the planning period is attached.

E. H. 7

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3. The Liaison Branch at 141 Pavo H.Q. will consist of one senior officer and five Executive Staff, either American or British, with one American and one British staff captain, together with officers who may be at Algiers for special duty.

4. The heads of special branches will have direct access to the U.C.A.O. and the D.C.O.A.O., and correspondence upwards to the C.O.A.O. and D.C.A.O. will be passed direct. Correspondence downwards from the U.C.A.O. will be passed through the Executive Branch. Incoming correspondence will be registered by the Executive Branch who will be responsible for distribution of papers and files to the branch concerned.

D. SCHEME

1. The School and camp administration at Gern are under the direct control of Lt-Col. Hicken, Commandant of the School, and Major Martin, Deputy Commandant of the School. The Chief Instructor, Major Powell, will collaborate with the Commandants of the School in academic matters; he will refer to the C.O.A.O. on matters affecting administrative policy. The administration of personnel on the British and American side will be dealt with by the Adjutants' office of the Commandant of the School, at which all officers' records will be kept and from which all postings and record work will be done; there will be two Adjutants, one British and one American, for this purpose. The Executive Branch will deal directly with the Commandant of the School in respect of establishments and personnel. When the organization moves to the temporary establishment offices under the Commandant will be incorporated in the Executive Branch.

2. All Camp Orders will be issued by and on behalf of the U.C.A.O. by the Commandant of the School camp. Office orders for AMST H.Q. (Planning) will be issued by the U.C.A.O. or by the Chief Staff Officer on his behalf.

3. A diagram showing the AMST organization during the planning period is attached.

H.Q. 141 Pavo
Field

Distribution:

Legal Division
Essential Division
Civilian Supply
Division
Police Division
Public Health Division
Property Custodian

4227

Military Administration (Field)

Commandant of School (2)

Chief Instructor

Principal Administrative Officers (2)

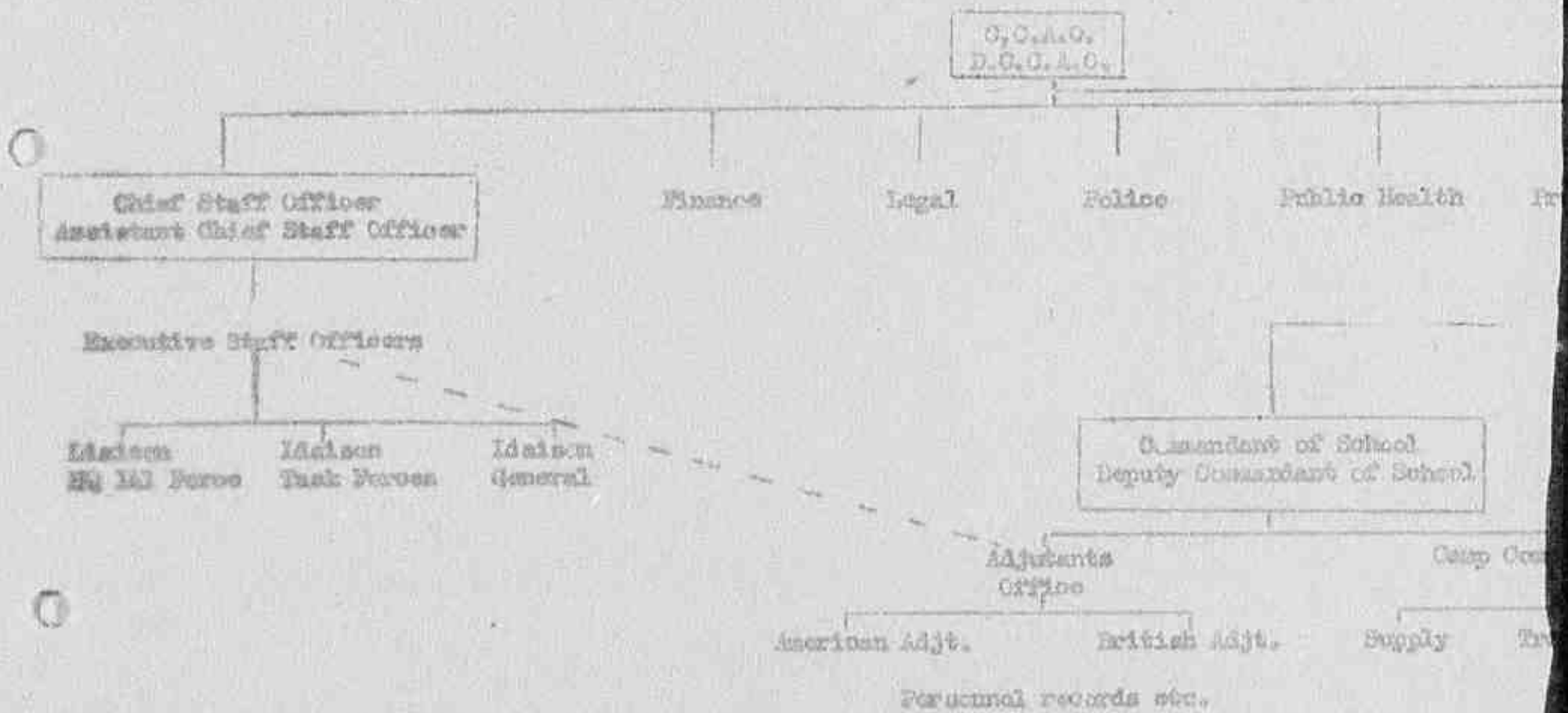
P. H. H. H.
Chief Staff Officer,
H.Q. U.C.A.O.
AMST

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

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AMST ORGANIZATION - PLANNING PERIOD

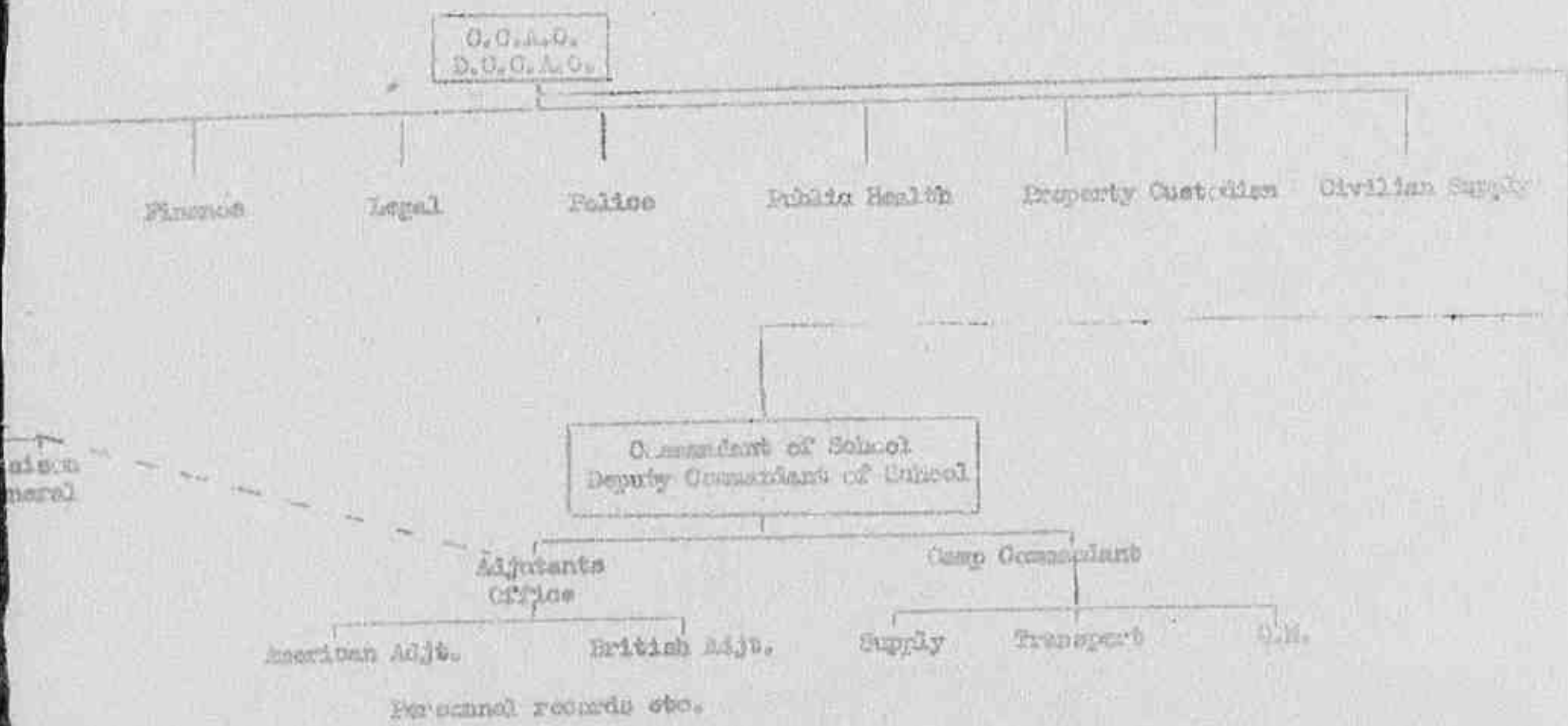


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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

AMCOT ORGANIZATION - PLANNING PERIOD

4226



SECRET

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26 May 63

SECRET

SECRET

Memorandum for Security Study

1. Attached is a memorandum covering the organization of the Operations Staff during the planning period.

2. The heads of the divisions will be responsible for preparing the detailed plans and supervising of their execution into the period of actual operations.

3. Functions of the heads of the divisions will be:

- (a) To review the Outline Plan and recommend changes in any section affecting their particular division.
- (b) To consider the adequacy of personnel tentatively assigned to their respective divisions and promptly recommend any changes.
- (c) To consider and prepare estimates of all equipment required for their respective divisions other than aircraft transport, which will be centrally allocated. Request for any other equipment (printing machinery, machinery, etc.) should be submitted to Chief Staff Officer.
- (d) To prepare detailed instructions to the staffs of the Special Divisions. These will be instructions to the technicians, e.g. Legal Officers, Planning Officers, Public Health and Sanitary Personnel, etc.
- (e) To prepare more general instructions to C.A.Os and C.A.P.Os covering matters affecting their divisions, e.g. Public Health may wish to request C.A.Os to submit reports on health conditions in a particular locality; Civilian Supply may wish food survey reports to be transmitted to HQ; Planning will probably wish to have C.A.Os specifically instructed on handling of landing premises and enemy funds that may come into their possession. Bearing in mind that such detailed instructions are best given after the government has been set up.

(f) To organize the instructions of the particular division at the training centre. Major Small, Director of Instruction, should be consulted. He will advise division heads as to the curriculum of the program as to examination and syllabus work in the general scope necessary for instruction.

4. A security officer for the government staff HQ will be assigned. A memorandum on security classification of the staff will be

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3. Functions of the heads of the divisions will be:

- (a) To review the Outline Plan and recommend changes in any section affecting their particular division.
- (b) To consider the adequacy of personnel tentatively assigned to their respective divisions and promptly recommend any changes.
- (c) To consider and prepare estimates of all equipment required for their respective divisions other than motor transport, which will be centrally allocated. Request for any other equipment (printing machinery, stationary, etc.,) should be submitted to Chief Staff Officer.
- (d) To prepare detailed instructions to the staffs of the Special Divisions. These will be instructions to the Technicians, S.E. Legal Officers, Financial Officers, Public Health and Sanitary Personnel, etc.
- (e) To prepare more general instructions to C.A.Os and C.A.P.Os covering matters affecting their divisions, e.g. Public Health may wish to request C.A.Os to submit reports on health conditions in a particular locality; Civilian Supply may wish food survey reports to be transmitted to Maj. Finnciel; will probably wish to have C.A.Os specifically instructed on handling of banking premises and money funds that may come into their possession. Bearing in mind that such detailed instructions are best given after the government has been set up.
- (f) To organize the instructions of the particular division at the training centre. Major Howell, Director of Instruction, should be consulted. He will advise divisions heads as to the curriculum of the program as to content and syllabus work in the general scope necessary for instructors.

4. A security officer for the operational staff HQ will be appointed. A mechanism on security classification of the members of the staff will be circulated. Meanwhile, general instructions and injunctions which have been given as to security should be strictly observed by all officers and ~~en~~ ⁴²²⁸⁸ personnel.

E.O. 1417
Field

Distribution:

Legal Division
Financial Division
Civilian Supply
Division
Police Division
Public Health Division
Property Custodian

Military Administration (Field)
Commandant of School (2)
Chief Instructor
Principal Administrative Officers (2)

R. J. P. H. H.
Chief Staff Officer,
for C.A.O.,
HQ

21902

1000 50/200

1412/795/04

24 May 43

JOINT COMMISSION - PLANNING PERIOD

For the planning period and until operations commence, the organization of the Joint staff will be as follows:

A. DIRECTION AND COORDINATION

1. By order of the C-in-C, Maj. Gen. Lord Rennell has been appointed Chief of Staff and Lt. Col. C. M. Spottwood has been appointed Acting Deputy Chief of Staff. Maj. Gen. Lord Rennell is senior British officer and Lt. Col. Spottwood is acting senior American officer.

2. During the planning period the Principal Administrative Officers (A) and (B) will be Lt. Col. Spottwood and Lt. Col. Mannell respectively.

B. PLANNING STAFF

1. The Joint Headquarters staff will be responsible for detailed plans and for the preparation of all papers in connection therewith within the framework of the Joint Policy Directives of the two governments.

2. The appointments to the headquarters staff are for planning rather than for operational purposes; and certain of the officers may be reassigned for duty in the field at a later date.

3. The special sections will have charge of all matters relating to their respective subjects. The principal officers of the sections of the planning staff will be as follows:

Legal Division	-	Col. Charles Lt. Col. Russ
Financial Division	-	Col. Gray-My-Smith Lt. Col. New Dymmer (to arrive)
Civilian Supply Division	-	Col. Becken British officers - to arrive
Police Division	-	Col. Pollen Lt. Col. Martin (to arrive)
Public Health Division	-	Col. Chayne Lt. Col. Tacey
Property Custodian	-	to arrive
Military Administration (Field)	-	Group Captain Benson

785015

is acting senior American officer.

2. During the planning period the Principal Administrative Officers (A) and (B) will be Lt.Col. Spofford and Lt.Col. Maxwell, respectively.

B. PLANNING STAFF

1. The Staff Headquarters staff will be responsible for detailed plans and for the preparation of all papers in connection therewith within the framework of the joint policy directives of the two governments.

2. The assignments to the headquarters staff are for planning rather than for operational purposes; and certain of the officers now assigned may be re-assigned for duty in the field at a later date.

3. The special sections will have charge of all matters relating to their respective subjects. The principal officers of the sections of the planning staff will be as follows:

Legal Division	- Col. Chandler Lt.Col. Russ
Financial Division	- Col. Graffing-Smith Lt.Col. Hor Agnew. (to arrive)
Civilian Supply Division	- Col. Seitz British officer - to arrive
Police Division	- Col. Bellon Lt.Col. Martin (to arrive)
Public Health Division	- Col. Obyne Lt.Col. Tobey
Property Custodian	- to arrive
Military Administration (Field)	- Group Captain Denton Col. Pollett

The full membership of the sections will be circulated from time to time.

4. The coordination of planning work and drafting will be undertaken by Lt.Col. Spofford as A/D.C.O. assisted by Lt.Col. Maxwell.

C. EXECUTIVE STAFF

1. The executive staff will be charged with organization of contact with the various sections of the force; contact with the task forces through liaison officers; preparation and execution of operational plan for the mounting of the various groups of C.A.O. with the task forces; and organization of rear echelons until called forward; procurement of aircraft supplies, and transport

and like matters; care of personnel records and supply records other than those relating to the subject school; and preparation of their schedules and carrying same into effect.

2. The Executive Staff is as follows:

Chief Staff Officer	- Col. Thomas Thomas	subject to addition of further American officers when available.
Assistant Chief Staff Officer	- Major Craft	
Executive Staff	- Lt. Col. Lloyd Carson	
	- Major Harley Smith	
	- Major Henry	
	2 Staff Captains	

3. The Liaison Branch at 341 Tenth St. will consist of one senior officer from the Executive Staff, either American or British, with one American and one British staff captain, together with civilians who may be at disposal for special duty.

4. The heads of special branches will have direct access to the C.G.A.O. and the D.C.O., A.O., and correspondence regarding to the C.G.A.O. and D.C.O., A.O. will be passed direct. Correspondence demands from the C.G.A.O. will be passed through the Executive Branch. Incoming correspondence will be registered by the Executive Branch who will be responsible for distribution of papers and files to the branch concerned.

2. SCHOOL

1. The School and camp administration at Camp are under the direct control of Lt. Col. Atkin, Commandant of the School, and Major Martin, Deputy Commandant of the School. The Chief Instructor, Major Howell, will collaborate with the Commandant of the School in academic matters; he will refer to the C.G.A.O. on matters affecting administration policy. The administration of personnel on the British and American side will be dealt with by the Adjutant's office of the Commandant of the School, at which all officers' records will be kept and from which all postings and record work will be done; there will be two Adjutants, one British and one American, for this purpose. The Executive Branch will deal directly with the Commandant of the School in respect of establishments and personnel. When the organization moves to the territory the establishment office under the Commandant will be incorporated in the Executive Branch.

2. All Camp Orders will be issued by and on behalf of the C.G.A.O. by the Commandant of the School camp. Office orders for Camp H.Q. (Planning) will be issued by the C.G.A.O. or by his Chief Staff Officer on his behalf.

3. A diagram showing the AMOT organization during the planning period is attached.

R. H. M. L.

3. The Liaison Branch of 1st Force H.Q. will consist of one senior officer from the Executive Staff, either American or British, with one American and one British staff captain, together with others who may be at Algiers for special duty.

4. The heads of special branches will have direct access to the C.O.A.O. and the D.C.O.A.O., and correspondence upwards to the C.O.A.O. and D.C.O.A.O. will be passed direct. Correspondence downwards from the C.O.A.O. will be passed through the Executive Branch. Incoming correspondence will be registered by the Executive Branch who will be responsible for distribution of papers and files to the branch concerned.

B. SCHOOL

1. The School and camp administration at Charta are under the direct control of Lt. Col. Atten, Commandant of the School, and Major Martin, Deputy Commandant of the School. The Chief Instructor, Major Howell, will collaborate with the Commandants of the School in academic matters; he will refer to the C.O.A.O. on matters affecting administration policy. The administration of personnel on the British and American side will be dealt with by the Adjutant's office of the Commandant of the School, at which all officers' records will be kept and from which all postings and record work will be done; there will be two Adjutants, one British and one American, for this purpose. The Executive Branch will deal directly with the Commandant of the School in respect of establishments and personnel. When the organization moves to the territory the establishment office under the Commandant will be incorporated in the Executive Branch.

2. All Camp Orders will be issued by and on behalf of the C.O.A.O. by the Commandant of the School camp. Office orders for AMOT H.Q. (Planning) will be issued by the C.O.A.O. or by his Chief Staff Officer on his behalf.

3. A diagram showing the AMOT organization during the planning period is attached.

H.Q. 1st Force
Field

Distribution:

Legal Division
Personnel Division
Civilian Supply
Division
Prison Division
Public Health Division
Property Division

Military Administration (Field)
Commandant of School (2)
Chief Instructor
Principal Administrative Officers (2)

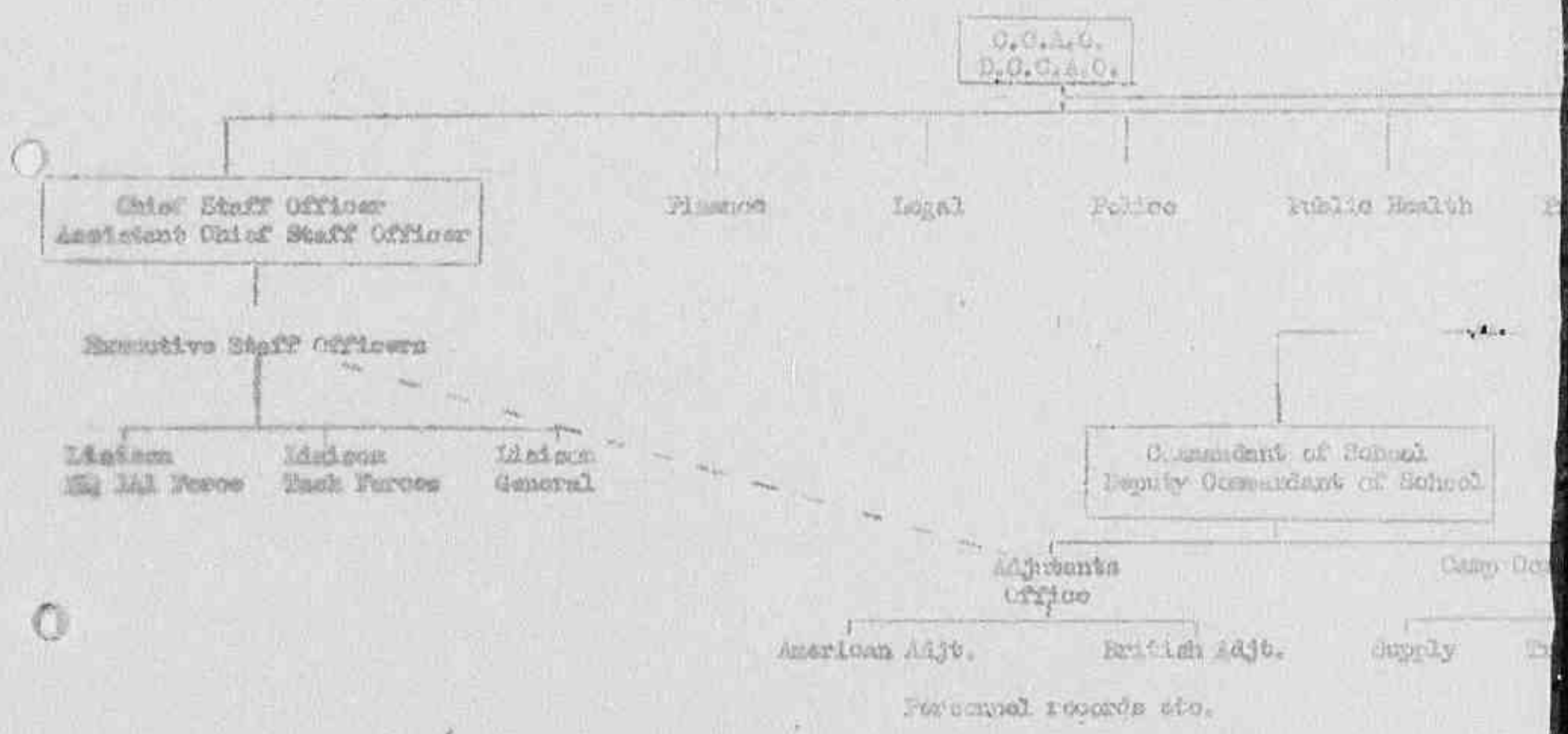
4223

R. H. H. H.
Chief Staff Officer,
For C.O.A.O.
AMOT.

09031

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

AMOT ORGANISATION - PLANNING PERIOD

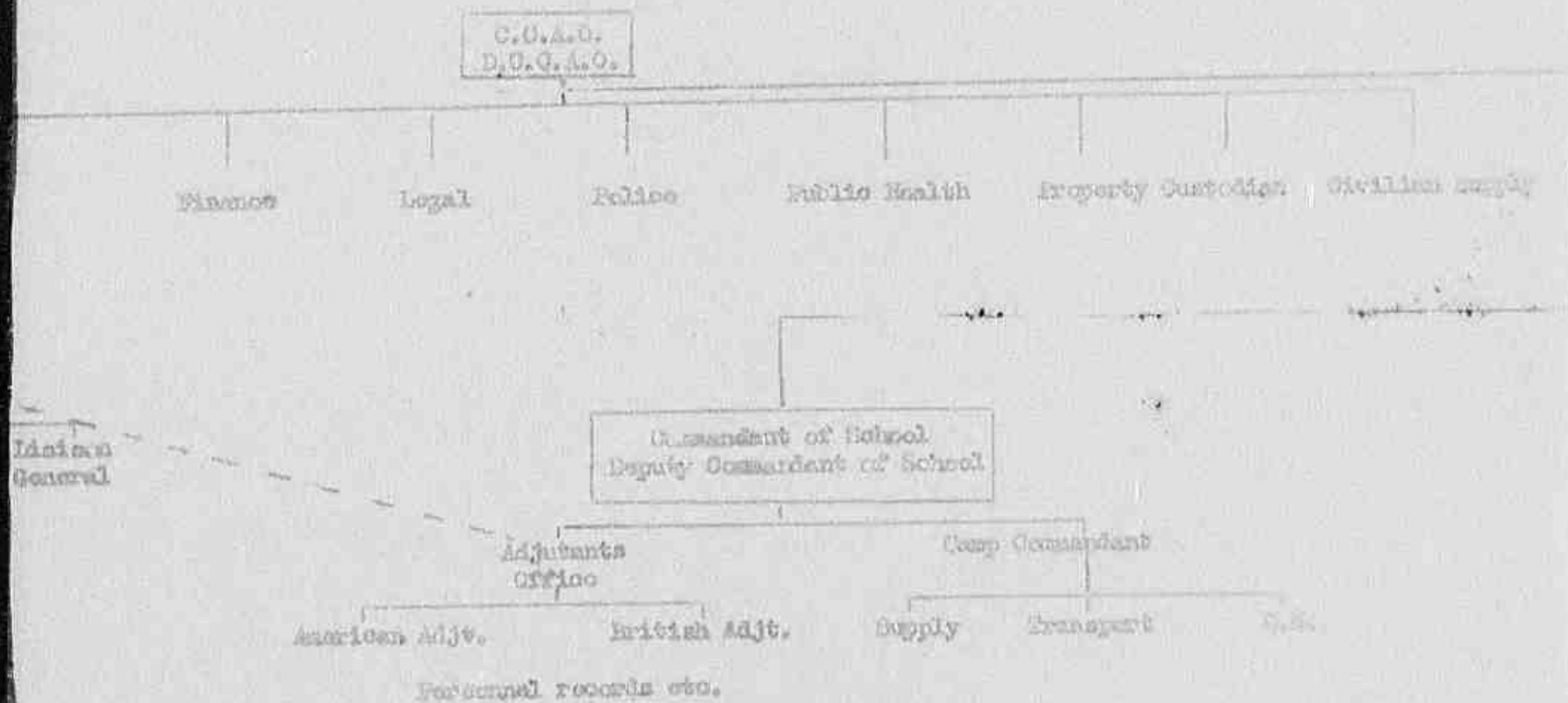


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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

ARMY ORGANIZATION - PLANNING PERIOD

4222



HARRY S. TRUMAN

1948/1949, etc.

26 May 43

Memorandum For: Operational Staff

1. Attached is a memorandum covering the organization of the Operational Staff during the planning period.

2. The heads of the divisions will be responsible for preparing the detailed plans and supervision of their execution into the period of actual operations.

3. Functions of the heads of the divisions will be:

- (a) To review the Outline Plan and recommend changes in any section affecting their particular division.
- (b) To consider the adequacy of personnel tentatively assigned to their respective divisions and promptly recommend any changes.
- (c) To consider and prepare estimates of all equipment required for their respective divisions other than motor transport, which will be centrally allocated. Request for any other equipment (printing machinery, stationery, etc.,) should be submitted to Chief Staff Officers.
- (d) To prepare detailed instructions to the staff of the Special Divisions. These will be instructions to the technicians, O.G. Legal Officers, Municipal Officers, Public Health and Sanitary Personnel, etc.
- (e) To prepare more general instructions to G.A.O.s and O.A.P.O.s covering matters affecting their divisions, e.g., Public Health may wish to request G.A.O.s to submit reports on health conditions in a particular locality; Civilian Supply may wish food survey reports to be transmitted to HQ; Municipal will probably wish to have G.A.O.s specifically instructed on handling of banking premises and money funds that may come into their possession. Pending in mind that such detailed instructions are best given after the government has been set up.
- (f) To organize the instructions of the particular division at the training course. Major Howell, Director of Instruction, should be consulted. He will advise division heads as to the curriculum of the program as to conditions and symbols to work in the general scope necessary for instruction.

4. A security officer for the operational staff HQ will be appointed. The names of the members of the staff will be

- A security officer for the operational staff HQ will be appointed. A memorandum on security classification of the members of the staff will be circulated. Meanwhile, general instructions and injunctions which have been given as to security should be strictly observed by all officers and enlisted personnel.

22. 9. 1991. Varnost

THE NEW YORK PUBLIC LIBRARY

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 Civilian Supply
 Division
 Police Division
 Puerto Rican Affairs
 Domestic Quarantine

Library Administration (M.Ed.)
Commander of School (2)
Chief Instructor
Regional Administrative Officer (2)

P. M. M. M.
Chief Clerk of the
U. S. S. S.
4221

A1093

MAY 1963

1417/1963/CA

24 May 63

ARMY COMMISSION - HAWAIIAN ISLANDS

For the planning period and until operations commenced, the organization of the ARMC staff will be as follows:

4. STRUCTURE AND COMPOSITION

1. By order of the C-in-C, Hawaii, Lord Russell has been appointed Chief of ARMC and Lt. Col. C.H. Spafford has been appointed Acting Deputy Chief of ARMC. Maj. Gen. Lord Russell is senior British officer and Lt. Col. Spafford is acting senior American officer.

2. During the planning period the Principal Administrative Officers (a) and (b) will be Lt. Col. Spafford and Lt. Col. Russell respectively.

5. PLANNING STAFF

1. The ARMC Headquarters staff will be responsible for detailed plans and for the preparation of all papers in connection therewith within the framework of the joint policy direction of the two governments.

2. The requirements to the Headquarters staff are for planning rather than for operational purposes; and certain of the officers now assigned may be re-assigned for duty in the field at a later date.

3. The special sections will have charge of all matters relating to their respective subjects. The principal officers of the sections of the planning staff will be as follows:

Legal Division	- Col. Charter Lt. Col. Ross
Financial Division	- Col. Geoffrey-Smith Lt. Col. New Dyerham (to arrive)
Civilian Supply Division	- Col. Smith British officer - to arrive
Police Division	- Col. Bolles Lt. Col. Martin (to arrive)
Public Health Division	- Col. Caspary Lt. Col. Foley
Property Custodian	- to arrive

Military Administration (Field) - Group Captain Benson

2. During the planning, each of the Principal Administrative Officers (a) and (b) will be Lt.Col. Spafford and Lt.Col. Marshall respectively.

2. PLANNING STAFF

1. The Joint Headquarters Staff will be responsible for detailed plans and for the preparation of all papers in connection therewith within the framework of the Joint Policy Directives of the two governments.

2. The units within the Headquarters Staff are for planning rather than for operational purposes; and certain of the officers may be assigned to be re-assigned for duty in the field at a later date.

3. The special sections will have charge of all matters relating to their respective subjects. The principal officers of the sections of the planning staff will be as follows:

Legal Division	"	Col. Charles Lt.Col. Bone
Financial Division	"	Col. Geoffrey Smith Lt.Col. Ben Symonds (to arrive)
Medical Supply Division	"	Col. Hulse British officer - to arrive
Police Division	"	Col. Bollen Lt.Col. Martin (to arrive)
Public Health Division	"	Col. Clayton Lt.Col. Young
Property Division	"	to arrive
Military Administration (Staff)	"	Group Captain Benson Col. Polietti

The full membership of the sections will be circulated from time to time.

4. The coordination of planning work and drafting will be under Lt.Col. Spafford as A.O.A.O., assisted by Lt.Col. Marshall.

2. HEADQUARTERS STAFF

1. The executive staff will be charged with execution of orders, with the various sections of the staff; contact with the Joint Forces through liaison officers; preparation and execution of operational plans for the running of the various groups of the staff; the task of the staff; the coordination of the various units called for; the procurement of staff supplies, etc.

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and like matters; care of personnel records and supply records when these
 shown relating to the school; and preparation of time schedules and
 carrying same into effect.

2. The Executive Staff is as follows:

Chief Staff Officer	- Col. Edwin Shorro
Assistant Chief Staff Officer	- Major Gault
Executive Staff	- 1st. Col. Lloyd Carson, adjutant to Major Farley Smith } addition of Major Farley } further 2 Staff Captains } American officers when available.

3. The Indian Branch at Lal Paves B.G. will consist of one senior officer
 from the Executive Staff, either American or British, with one American and
 one British staff captain, together with officers who may be at Lal Paves for
 special duty.

4. The heads of special branches will have direct access to the U.C.A.O.,
 and the U.C.O.A.O., and correspondence therein to the U.C.A.O. and U.C.O.A.O.
 will be passed direct. Correspondence elsewhere from the U.C.A.O. will be
 passed through the Executive Branch. Incoming correspondence will be registered
 by the Executive Branch who will be responsible for distribution of papers and
 files to the branch concerned.

B. SCHOOL

1. The School and camp administration at Chana are under the direct
 control of Lt. Col. Atkinson, Commandant of the School, and Major Smith, Deputy
 Commandant of the School. The Chief Instructor, Major Smith, will collaborate
 with the Commandant of the School in student matters; he will refer to the
 U.C.O.A.O. on matters affecting administration policy. The administration of
 personnel on the British and American side will be dealt with by the Adjutant's
 office of the Commandant of the School, in which all officers' records will be
 kept and from which all postings and record work will be done; there will be
 two adjutants, one British and one American, for this purpose. The Executive
 Branch will deal directly with the Commandant of the School in respect of
 establishments and personnel. When the organization moves to the territory
 the establishment will be incorporated in the
 Executive Branch.

2. All Camp Orders will be issued by and on behalf of the U.C.O.A.O. by
 the Commandant of the School camp. Orders orders for work in the (camping)
 will be issued by the U.C.O.A.O. or by the school staff officer on his behalf.

3. A diagram showing the staff organization during the planning period
 is attached.

P. Am. 2

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3. The Ideals Branch at Mid. Force Hq. will consist of one senior officer from the Executive Staff, either American or British, with one American and one British staff captain, together with officers who may be of higher rank for special duty.

4. The heads of special branches will have direct access to the C.O.A.O. and the D.O.C.A.O., and correspondence upwards to the C.O.A.O. and D.O.C.A.O. will be passed direct. Correspondence downwards from the C.O.A.O. will be passed through the Executive Branch. Incoming correspondence will be registered by the Executive Branch who will be responsible for distribution of papers and files to the branch concerned.

D. SCHOOL

1. The School and camp administration at Uman are under the direct control of Lt. Col. Atten, Commandant of the School, and Major Martin, Deputy Commandant of the School. The Chief Instructor, Major Howell, will collaborate with the Commandant of the School in academic matters; he will report to the C.O.A.O. on matters affecting administration policy. The administration of personnel in the British and American side will be dealt with by the Adjutant's Office of the Commandant of the School, at which all officers' names will be kept and from which all postings and return work will be done; there will be two Adjutants, one British and one American, for this purpose. The Executive Branch will deal directly with the Commandant of the School in respect of establishment and personnel. When the organization moves to the temporary site the establishment office under the Commandant will be incorporated in the Executive Branch.

2. All Camp Orders will be issued by and on behalf of the C.O.A.O. by the Commandant of the School's camp. Office orders for Uman H.A. (training) will be issued by the C.O.A.O. or by Lt. Col. Martin staff officer in his behalf.

3. A detailed planning for school organization during the planning period is attached.

P. M. H.
Chief Staff Officer
Uman H.A.

4219

H. G. M. Force
 Field

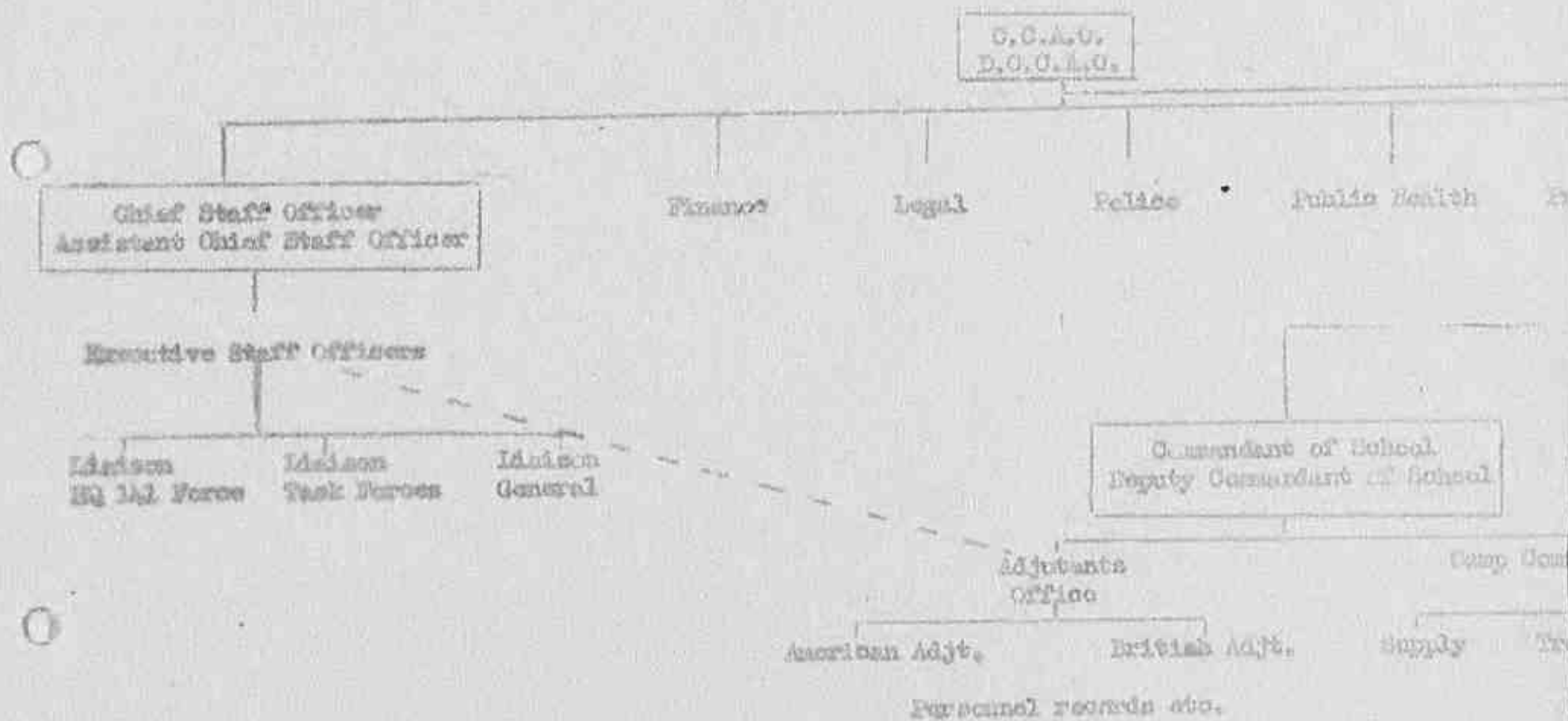
Distribution: Insp. Adviser
 Personnel Division
 Christian Supply
 Division
 Police Division
 Public Health Division
 Property Custodian

Library Administration (ASOIA)
 Commandant of School (2)
 Chief Instructor
 Principal Administrative Officer (2)

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

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AMC/72 ORGANISATION - PLANNING PERIOD



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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

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AMST ORGANISATION - PLANNING PERIOD

4218

C.C.A.O.
D.C.C.A.O.

Finance Legal Police Public Health Property Custodian Civilian Supply

Isidore
General

Commandant of School
Deputy Commandant of School

Adjutant's
Office

Camp Commandant

American Adjt.

British Adjt.

Supply

Transport

Q.M.

Personal records etc.

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SECRET

SECRET

SUBJECT: ARDOT Organization -
Planning Period

141F/7935/GA

31 May 1945

To: Legal Division	Military Administration (Field)
Financial Division	Commandant of School (2)
Civilian Supply	Chief Instructor
Division	Principal Administrative Officers (2)
Public Division	Property Custodian
Public Health Division	

Public Supply

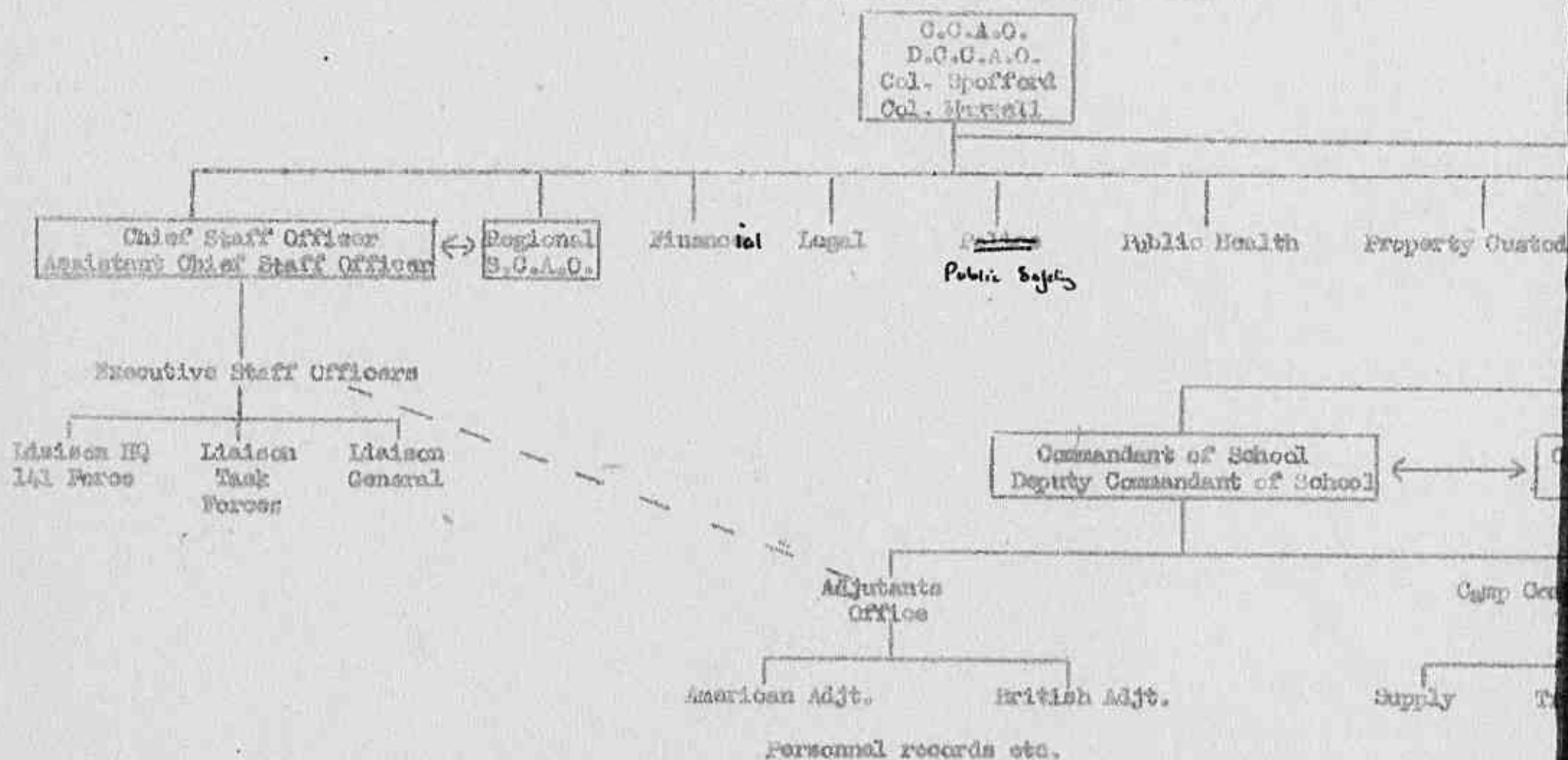
Ref memorandum 141F/7935/GA dated 24 May 45.

The attached copy of 'ARDOT Organization - Planning Period' should be substituted for that attached to the above quoted letter. The latter should then be destroyed.

R. J. P. THOMAS
R. J. P. THOMAS
Lt. Col.,
Chief Staff Officer,
for G.C.A.O.
ARDOT

H. L. 141 Force
Field

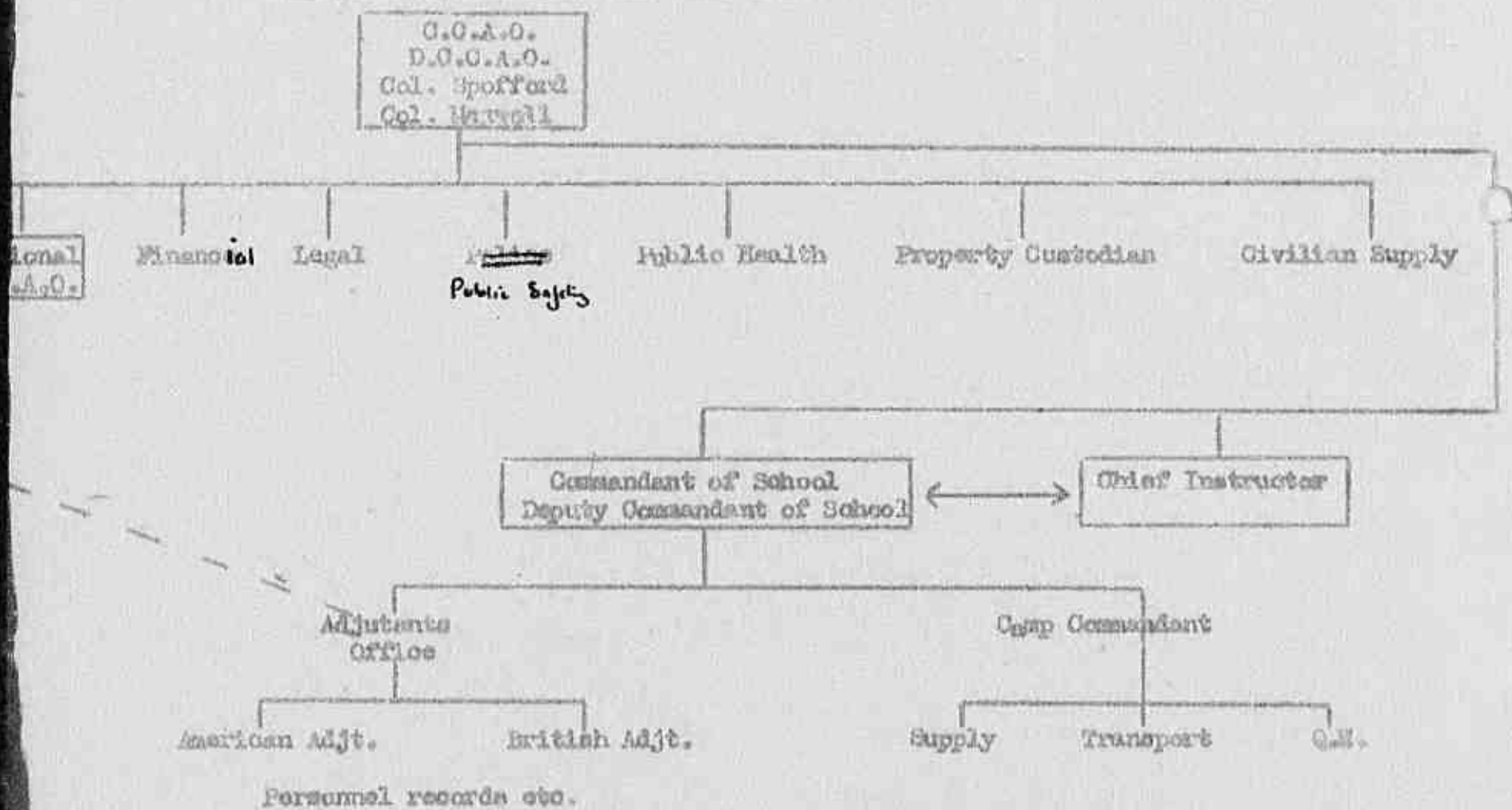
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MIOT ORGANIZATION - PLANNING PERIOD

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785015

WICKET ORGANIZATION - PLANNING PERIOD



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