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COMBINED CIVIL AFFAIRS COMMITTEE JULY, AUG. 1943

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COMBINED CHIEFS OF STAFF

CHARTER

COMBINED CIVIL AFFAIRS COMMITTEE

HEADQUARTERS
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Note by the Secretaries

The charter enclosed has been approved by the Combined Chiefs of Staff except for paragraph 6 which is still under consideration. As soon as paragraph 6 has been approved, either in its present or in an altered form, those concerned will be notified.

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J. R. DEANE

Combined Secretariat.

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AG 020-1 MGS-AGM lst Ind. ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS, APO 512, 27 August 1943.

TO: General Officer Commanding-in-Chief, 15th Army Group, APO 777. Commanding General, Fifth Army, APO 464.

- 1. Reproduced for information and guidance of all concerned.
- 2. The following individuals constitute the Combined Civil Affairs Committee:

U.S. Members

Honorable John J. McCloy (Chairman) Mr. James C. Dunn Major General J. H. Hilldring Captain H. L. Pence, USN

British Members

Sir Ronald Campbell Lieutenant General G. N. Macready Sir Frederick Phillips Mr. A. D. Marris

By command of General EISENHOWER:

Brigadier General, USA, Adjutant General.

l Inclosure Charter, CCAC

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ENCLOSURE

CHARTER

COMBINED CIVIL AFFAIRS COMMITTEE

ORGANIZATION

1. The Combined Civil Affairs Committee (C.C.A.C.) is hereby established in Washington as an agency of the Combined Chiefs of Staff.

MEMBERSHIP

2. The Combined Civil Affairs Committee will consist of: One representative each of the U.S. Army, the U.S. Navy, the U.S. State Department, the British Foreign Office, two representatives of the British Joint Staff Mission, and two additional civilian members, one of whom shall be designated by the United States and the other by the United Kingdom.

FUNCTIONS

- 3. The Combined Civil Affairs Committee shall with respect to enemy or enemy-held areas occupied or to be occupied as a result of combined (U.S.-U.K.) operations:
 - a. Recommend to the Combined Chiofs of Staff general policies which should be adopted for civil affairs, including supply and related matters;
 - b. Under the direction of the Combined Chiefs of Staff, be responsible for the broad civil affairs planning and the direction in Washington of civil affairs problems presented to the Combined Chiefs of Staff by theater commanders; and
 - c. Under the direction of the Combined Chiefs of Staff, be responsible for the coordination of the British and American military and naval establishments with the appropriate civilian departments and agencies of the respective governments which are concerned with civil affairs matters.

POLICIES

- 4. a. Complete plans for a military operation must anticipate the problems which will be presented by local populations. Planning and administration of civil affairs are an integral part of military operations and cannot be separated.
- b. The administration of civil affairs should be delegated to appropriate civilian departments and agencies just as soon as the military



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situation permits. This may be accomplished gradually, even though the area is still the subject of military control. The decision as to when and to what extent civilian departments and agencies will assist the military in the administration of civil affairs will be determined by the Combined Chiefs of Staff, upon recommendation of the military commander in the area. Generally, responsibility for the handling of civil affairs should be relinquished by the military as quickly as this can be accomplished without interference with the military purposes of the occupation.

LONDON COMMITTEE

5. At the present time there is established in London an Administration of Territories (Europe) Committee which is engaged in advance planning for civil affairs in areas which are occupied by the enemy. The Commanding General, European Theater of Operations, U.S.A., has been authorized to designate an officer from his staff to serve on the London Committee with authority (a) to negotiate for the United States with regard to the planning of civil affairs in the European Theater, U.S.A., (b) to transmit to the War Department studies and problems relating to other theaters of operation and (c) to transmit to the Committee the views of the War Department, coordinated, where necessary, with those of other United States Departments and agencies.

REOCCUPATION OF U.S. OR U.K. TERRITORY

6. a. Combined Operations

Where an enemy occupied territory of the United States, the United Kingdom or one of the Dominions is to be recovered as a result of a combined operation, the government which formerly had sovereignty over the territory may prepare and submit to the Combined Chiefs of Staff an outline of policies desired for the handling of civil affairs. So much of this outline will be accepted by the Combined Chiefs of Staff as they determine, upon the recommendation of the force commander concerned, will not interfere with the military purposes of the operation.

b. Other Operations

For use in other than combined operations in enemy occupied territories of the U.S., the U.K. or one of the Dominions, the government which formerly had sovereignty over the territory may prepare and submit through the Combined Chiefs of Staff to the appropriate Chiefs of Staff an outline of policies desired for the handling of civil affairs. This outline will be accepted by the Chiefs of Staff (U.S. or U.K.), unless it will interfere with the military purposes of the operation, in which case reference will be made to the Combined Chiefs of Staff for a decision.

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