

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

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MILITARY GOVERNMENT SCHOOL, MGS,
TIZI OUZOU, 407
OCT. - DEC. 1943

19pp.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

FILMED AS FOUND
IN COLLECTION

785015

C/S 102
SUBJECT: Information required by Charlottesville.

HEADQUARTERS

12 DEC 1943

AMG

TO: A.M.G., H.Q.,
PAZEMO.H.Q. A.M.G.,
15 Army Group,
C.M.E.

RG/676/11.

9. Dec. 43.

1. H.Q.S., A.P.H.Q., have informed us that the School of Military Government, Charlottesville, have asked for "a list of the most difficult problems encountered by C.A.Gs. when they enter their areas." They have asked for this list as soon as possible.

2. A report covering the information required has already been compiled in the "Lessons Learnt" file at your H.Q. It is suggested that copies should be sent to H.Q.S. in reply to their request. It would be appreciated if a copy could also be sent to this H.Q.

P. Percy Smith
Lt. Col.

R.J.P. THORPE THORPE.

Colonel.

Chief Staff Officer.

/RAC.

Copy to: H.Q.S.A.P.H.Q. (For information ref. MES 350.05 of
4. Dec. 43)

P
Logg

*Unit Naples
all with Col. Spill*

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417

2075TH REGIMENT
ALLIED COMMISSION
DETACHMENT 14
APO 512

Problem for C.A.O. Committee

Captain Patrick - Nov. 3, 1943.

In the following situations you are the C.A.O. of a Comune which has been occupied by the Allied Forces for about a week.

1. You are informed that there are 23 separate dumps of Italian and German arms and ammunition within your district, most of which are exposed and which constitute a great danger to civilians, particularly children. What would you do to dispose of them?

2. Upon your arrival, your Comune had one day's supply of food on hand. What did you do about it?

3. Since the fighting, all water mains and aqueducts are useless. Civilians are dependent upon wells which are rapidly running dry. The troops utilize an adequate supply some 4 kilometers away by hauling it by tank truck. How would you increase the civilian supply? What would you do about the mains and aqueducts?

4. An interviewee states that her husband is a prisoner of war in India. She wishes news of him and also wishes to write him. How are these accomplished?

5. Many inhabitants of your Comune are starving. How would you provide and distribute sustenance to them? How would you supply cash?

6. A local barber formerly cut hair for 6 lire. He now charges civilians 10 lire and soldiers 20 lire. What would you do?

7. Through the enterprise of the town Major of X, Civilian bus service has been established from X to the provincial Capital C. A neighboring town Y demands similar service to C. X and Y are both within your district. What action?

8. The owner of a house and his tenant consult you, accompanied by violent words and gestures, because the owner's home has been destroyed by bombing and he wishes to evict the tenant of the house in question in order to live in it himself. Rent is paid in full. What advice?

9. A Major in the Royal Marines wants to get a plane for his outfit for which they are unwilling to pay anything. What do you do?

10. No taxes have been collected since the Allied occupation. The assessor informs you that people refuse to pay because of the moratorium and because of lack of cash. What action?

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Check Lists for C.I.O.'s and C.A.P.'s

Prepared by Lt. Col. Charles T. Francis (1) and Capt. Louis Patrick (A)

FOR PCOM

1. Give every assistance to combat Forces
2. Locate Army representatives of: Provost Marshal, Town Major, Intelligence Units (FSS and CIC) - Get information
3. Unless provided, obtain services of reliable interpreters
4. Summon and interview Sindaco and other civilian officials. Instruct them to continue operation of all existing services
5. Post Proclamations, General Orders and Notices - use Sindaco
6. Close Banks, Post Offices and all places containing funds
7. Locate and make lists of available Transportation. (Carabinieri can assist). Requisition what is needed and report to SCMO
8. Arrange for sifting of applicants for interview - do not become involved in details
9. Become familiar with your area as soon as possible - keep C.I.O.'s informed as to local political and economic conditions and developments and as to civilian morale
10. Investigate loyalty and efficiency of doubtful administrative officials - check with Intelligence

FOR C.I.O.'s

1. Arrange suitable office accommodations - notify military and civil authorities
2. If necessary to prevent starvation, procure or requisition food, and provide relief and maintenance for destitute persons, and have examine pay in either case
3. Check water supply, electricity, gas, sewage, fuel and transportation system and arrange for necessary repairs
4. Check sanitation and general health conditions and arrange for the burial of the dead
5. Check railroad situation-hospital capacity, number of doctors, medicines, ambulances etc.
6. Investigate: available transport, all supplies of food and of other essential commodities, bakeries, meat factories, flour mills etc., which supplies and available labor and inter report them to SCMO
7. Investigate food distribution system and relief agencies-open food stores as soon as possible

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8. Arrange for sifting of applicants for interview - do not become involved in details
9. Become familiar with your area as soon as possible - keep S.C.O. informed as to local political and economic conditions and developments and as to civilian morale
10. Investigate loyalty and efficiency of doubtful administrative officials - check with intelligence

FOR S.C.O.'s

1. Arrange suitable office accommodations - notify military and civil authorities
2. If necessary to prevent starvation, procure or requisition food, and provide relief and maintenance for destitute persons, and have cash on hand in either case
3. Check water supply, electricity, gas, sewage, fuel and transportation system and arrange for necessary repairs
4. Check sanitation and general health conditions and arrange for the burial of the dead
5. Check medical situation-hospital capacity, number of doctors, medicines, etc. bulwarks etc.
6. Investigate: available transport, all supplies of food and of other essential commodities, batteries, radio factories, flour mills etc., local supplies and available labor and later report that to SCAG
7. Investigate food distribution system and relief agencies-open food shops as soon as possible
8. Notify Engineers of unexploded bombs and Ordnance of ammunition dumps
9. Make possession of all state or parastatal property including Casa del Pueblo have SCAG aware if necessary
10. Check housing situation - report financial conditions - provide housing for refugees
11. Keep keys of all buildings, closed by Task Units or SCAG
12. Where necessary, establish in function as a Security Guard
13. If feasible, order Fascist signs to be painted out

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Check List for G.A.P. Control

14. Keep accurate accounts (with reports) of money received and expended
15. Arrange billets and mess facilities from position

WCA G.A.P. C's

1. Contact chiefs of various police organizations and instruct them to carry on their usual duties, particularly in connection with maintenance of law and order
2. Unless already done by the Provost Marshal, and where leave is necessary, place guard on: Banks, Fuel warehouses, Coal stocks, Post Offices, Medical Supplies, Fuel stocks, Building materials (tile, brick, lumber, steel, cement etc.), Communication systems, Public Utilities, Records and archives, National property, Art Monuments - Civil Police can be used
3. Where necessary set up patrols for security in conjunction with contact units
4. Arrange for the issue of permits, passes and permits and generally control circulation of civilians (other than that done by Military Police)
5. Contact and supervise Officers in charge of Prisons and Detention Institutions, fire departments and A.P. system
6. Inspect prisons and obtain a list containing capacity, conditions, names of prisoners etc.
7. Control traffic and supervise all licensing and registration of civilian vehicles, ships, etc.
8. Supervise the collection of firearms by civil police who should give receipts
9. Supervise collection of firearm transmission notes - give receipts
10. Provide for registration of cameras, radio receiving sets, etc.
11. Check with Detachments all civilians employed by A.I.G. including interpreters etc
12. Instruct to (in conjunction with Provost Marshal) all complaints of crime, including robbery and black market offenses and take necessary action including prosecutions before Military Courts
13. Keep a check on civilians arrested and obtain evidence in writing from Military Police, Carabinieri, etc., of offenses
14. Investigate as far as possible offenses by Allied Troops and pass particulars to SOG
15. Obtain as much information as possible about the life and ferret to SOG
16. Receive reports from period prisoners of war, release certificate of parole and keep record thereof and arrange for future reports

4. Arrange for the issue of permits, passes and permits in circulation of civilians (other than that issue by Military Police)
5. Contact and supervise Officers in charge of Prisons and Detention Institutions, fire departments and A.P.R. system
6. Inspect prisons and obtain a list containing capacity, conditions, names of prisoners etc.
7. Control traffic and supervise all licensing and registration of civilian vehicles, ships, etc.
8. Supervise the collection of firearms by civil police who should give receipts
9. Supervise collection of wireless transmission sets - give receipts
10. Provide for registration of crimes, radio receiving sets, etc.
11. Check with Intelligence all civilians employed by A.L.G. including interpreters
12. Investigate (in conjunction with Provost Marshal) all sightings of crimes, including bandits and black market offenses and take necessary action including prosecutions before Military Courts
13. Keep a check on civilians arrested and obtain evidence in writing from Military Police, Carabinieri, etc., of offenses
14. Investigate as far as possible offenses by Allied troops and pass particulars to S.M.C.
15. Obtain as much information as possible about the Mafia and forward to S.M.C.
16. Receive reports from paroled prisoners of war, exchange certificates of parole and keep records thereof and arrange for future reports
17. Receive reports from Italian deserters and absconces and the particulars for information of Army

2675th REGIMENT
ALLIED COMMISSION
DETACHMENT 14
APO 512

31 October, 1943.

Subject: Academic Program.

To : All Officers Concerned.

1. All student officers who arrived at this post on or after 25 October, 1943, will attend the exercises scheduled below. Activities marked with (O) are especially for the newly arrived officers. Except as otherwise indicated, all Lectures and Discussions will be held in the Lecture Hall (Salle des Fêtes).

Monday, 1 November

0830	Formation.	
0845 - 1015	Language Classes.	
Free	(Due to regional movements.)	
1130 - 1230	Region V Meeting - Classroom H.	
1400 - 1530	Language Classes.	
1630 - 1800	Discussion: Duties of the SCAC - Classroom H.	Capt. Patrick

Tuesday, 2 November

0830	Formation.	
0845 - 1015	Language Classes.	
1030 - 1125	Lecture: American and British Constitutions.	Col. Belzer
(1130 - 1230)	Region V Meeting - Classroom H.	
1400 - 1530	Language Classes.	
1400 - 1445	Orientation: for newly arrived officers. (O)	Salle des Fêtes
1500 - 1600	Interviews.	
(From 1545	Military Training - except for newly arrived officers.	Lt. Col. Aitken

Wednesday, 3 November

0830	Formation.	
0845 - 1015	Language Classes.	
1030 - 1125	Lecture: Military Government in Sicily. (O)	Capt. Patrick
1135 - 1230	Lecture: Military Government in Sicily. (O)	Lt. Col. Francis
(1130 - 1230)	Region V Meeting - Classroom H.	
1400 - 1530	Language Classes.	
1630 - 1715	Discussion: First duties of the C.A.C. (O)	Capt. Patrick
1715 - 1800	Discussion: First duties of the C.A.P.C. (O)	Lt. Col. Francis

Thursday, 4 November

0830	Formation.	
0845 - 1015	Language Classes.	
1030 - 1230	Lecture: Financial & Economic Policies of AFM (O)	Lt Comdr Southard
1130 - 1230	Region V Meeting - Classroom H.	
1400 - 1530	Language Classes.	
1630 - 1730	Censorship (required for all officers not engaged in full time planning staff work. (O)	Lt. Stoughton

785015

Tuesday, 2 November

0830 - 1015 Language Classes.
 Proe (Due to regional movements.)
 1130 - 1230 Region V Meeting - Classroom H).
 1400 - 1530 Language Classes.
 1630 - 1800 Discussion: Duties of the GAO - Classroom H). Capt. Patrick

Formation.
 0830 - 1015 Language Classes.
 1030 - 1125 Lecture: American and British Constitutions.
 (1130 - 1230 Region V Meeting - Classroom H).
 1400 - 1530 Language Classes.
 1400 - 1445 Orientation: for newly arrived officers. @
 1500 - 1800 Interviews. @
 (From 1545 Military Training - except for newly arrived officers. Lt. Col. Aitken

Wednesday, 3 November

0830 - 1015 Language Classes.
 1030 - 1125 Lecture: Military Government in Sicily. @
 1135 - 1230 Lecture: Military Government in Sicily. @
 (1130 - 1230 Region V Meeting - Classroom H).
 1400 - 1530 Language Classes.
 1630 - 1715 Discussion: First duties of the G.A.O. @
 1715 - 1800 Discussion: First Duties of the G.A.P.O. @
 Capt. Patrick
 Lt. Col. Francis

Formation.
 0830 - 1015 Language Classes.
 1030 - 1125 Lecture: Military Government in Sicily. @
 1135 - 1230 Lecture: Military Government in Sicily. @
 (1130 - 1230 Region V Meeting - Classroom H).
 1400 - 1530 Language Classes.
 1630 - 1715 Discussion: First duties of the G.A.O. @
 1715 - 1800 Discussion: First Duties of the G.A.P.O. @
 Capt. Patrick
 Lt. Col. Francis

Thursday, 4 November

0830 - 1015 Language Classes.
 1030 - 1230 Lecture: Financial & Economic Policies of AEF @ Lt Comdr Southard
 1130 - 1230 Region V Meeting - Classroom H).
 1400 - 1530 Language Classes.
 1630 - 1730 Censorship (required for all officers not engaged in full time planning staff work. @ Lt. Stoughton
 0007

Formation.
 0830 - 1015 Language Classes.
 1030 - 1230 Lecture: Financial & Economic Policies of AEF @ Lt Comdr Southard
 1130 - 1230 Region V Meeting - Classroom H).
 1400 - 1530 Language Classes.
 1630 - 1730 Censorship (required for all officers not engaged in full time planning staff work. @ Lt. Stoughton
 0007

Friday, 5 November

0830 - 1015 Language Classes.
 1030 - 1230 Lecture: The British Army (I and II). @ Col. Dunlop
 (1130 - 1230 Region V Meeting - Classroom H).
 1400 - 1530 Language Classes.
 1630 - 1730 Discussion: GAO Problems. @
 1730 - 1800 Discussion: Air Raid Precautions. @
 Capt. Patrick
 Major Siebert

Formation.
 0830 - 1015 Language Classes.
 1030 - 1230 Lecture: The British Army (I and II). @ Col. Dunlop
 (1130 - 1230 Region V Meeting - Classroom H).
 1400 - 1530 Language Classes.
 1630 - 1730 Discussion: GAO Problems. @
 1730 - 1800 Discussion: Air Raid Precautions. @
 Capt. Patrick
 Major Siebert

Saturday, 6 November

0830 - 1015 Language Classes (Morning group).
 1015 - 1130 Language Classes (Afternoon group).
 (1130 - 1230 Region V Meeting - Classroom H).
 From 1400 Military Training. Lt. Col. Aitken

Formation.
 0830 - 1015 Language Classes (Morning group).
 1015 - 1130 Language Classes (Afternoon group).
 (1130 - 1230 Region V Meeting - Classroom H).
 From 1400 Military Training. Lt. Col. Aitken

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Sunday, 7 November

Training Pres.

1500 - 1600 Linguaphone Language Session (Optional).
 1630 - 1730 Linguaphone Language Session (Optional).

Classroom F
 Classroom F

Monday, 8 November

0830 Formation.

0845 - 1015 Language Classes.
 1030 - 1125 Lecture: Military Tribunals.
 1135 - 1230 Required Study.
 (1130 - 1230 Region V Meeting - Classroom H).
 1400 - 1530 Language Classes.
 1630 - 1715 Discussion: Legal Problems.
 1715 - 1800 Discussion: Finance Problems.

Major Trowell
 Major Trowell

Major Trowell
 Major Penick

Tuesday, 9 November

0830 Formation.

0845 - 1015 Language Classes.
 1030 - 1125 Presentation: Problems of a GAO (I).
 (1130 - 1230 Region V Meeting - Classroom H).
 1135 - 1230 Required Study.
 1400 - 1530 Language Classes.
 From 1530 Military Training.

Capt. Patrick
 Capt. Patrick

Lt. Col. Aitken
 Lt. Col. Aitken

2. Due to regional movements between this post and Churchill, language groupings will remain as presently constituted inclusive of 2 November.

3. Military Training program will be posted in a separate directive by the Assistant Commandant.

By order of Colonel Patrick:

JOHN W. TAYLOR
 Capt., Spec. Res.,
 Director of Studies.

2675 Regiment
Allied Commission
~~Detachment~~

0/6

SUBJECT: Report of Officer

November 18, 1943

TO: Chief Civil Affairs Officer, AMG Headquarters

1. The course of instruction at the Allied Military Government School at Tizi-Ouzou is primarily designed to give to officers arriving in this theatre an intensive week of indoctrination in military government plus instruction in the Italian language. Officers are thereafter given instruction within their assigned regional or commission groups by their respective superior officers. The duties of the undersigned officer as instructor have been concerned largely with the former group during their intensive week. The substance of the instruction given by him was the functions and duties of Civil Affairs Officers (ie military administrators). Three methods of instruction were adopted:

(a) The case method was extensively employed using cases based on personal experience in the field. In addition, in some class sessions, students were, without prior notice, called upon to

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3
solve actual problems presented to them in simulated interviews. The case method together with such demonstrations is by far the most successful method by which action in the field may be translated into instruction to students.

(b) Lectures on experiences in military government in Sicily. Such were given for introductory purposes and took the form of the relating of personal experiences, coupled with a few general admonitions and suggestions.

(c) Student questioning. This means of supplying information and of elaborating upon principles in answering questions by students was used both in organized sessions and also informally. The availability of the instructor for questioning was very frequently utilized by the students and is considered by this officer to be an imperative part of the instruction.

2. There is appended:

(a) a sample schedule of
the Academic Program - in this instance

3325

- the intensive work began on Wednesday
- (b) A set of problems used by the instructor in one discussion period
 - (c) A check list of the duties of CAO's and CAPO's prepared by Lt. Col. Francis (B) and this officer.

Loomis Patrick

LOOMIS PATRICK

CAPT

JAGD

Three (3) annexes.

Problems of a CPO

Notes for instructor

1. In each situation, there are four persons: An applicant, a CPO, an HCPD, a CAPD.
2. Each case or operation is to be completed - CPO or CAPD is to go as far as he can.
3. Instructions to witnesses (applicants)
 - a. State who you are
 - b. Give statement of facts
 - c. Do not volunteer answers to questions
 - d. When there are several questions, ask one at a time - get answers to each
 - e. Stick to the facts but use imagination
4. Instructions to CPO's
 - a. Success of interview is up to you
 - b. You are in complete charge - you are the boss.

Problems of a CAO

Factual situation

1. This is a commune of 100,000 persons
2. It has a CAO, an HCAO, and a CHPO
3. IFMG has already requisitioned 5 civilian cars and has 5 trucks - formerly property of the Italian government
4. Time is one week after Allied occupation
5. Commune is about 10% damaged - only in the center
6. CAO has a jeep and driver - has no other Army personnel except stove officers
7. No troops are stationed nearer the town than 10 miles
8. CAO has two civilian interpreters - assume one is present in each situation
9. Army telephone is installed - not the civilian

Case A.

Giovanni Nero

I work for the civilian hospital - have 7 children - I have lost my ration tickets - I can't get a new one. Please order them to give me a new one before we starve.

Answers to questions

Left ration book on counter of pasticceria (bakery) - when I remembered it, I returned to get it and it was gone. That was 2 days ago. Worked for hospital 10 years. My job is gardener.

Have been to podesta already - he wont give me a new one.

Case B

Maria Sciacca

I am a school teacher. I have not been paid for 4 months. I have no money and no food.

- a. How can I get paid
- b. How can I get food
- c. is there some work I could do until schools reopen

Answers to questions

I am 22 - unmarried - live alone - my family are in America.
I am willing.

Case C

Antonina Sciacca

My husband is a prisoner of war in Africa - has been a prisoner for 3 years. I used to receive a subsidy from Italian government of 6 lire a day. Since Allied occupation have received none.

- a. Can I get my payments now?
- b. When can I get subsidy payments?
- c. Does Armistice change situation?

Situations
To be passed out to different "officers"

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Have been to Podesta already - he wont give me a new one.

Case B

Maria Sciacca

I am a school teacher. I have not been paid for 4 months. I have no money and no food.

- a. How can I get paid
- b. How can I get food
- c. Is there some work I could do until schools reopen

Answers to questions

I am 22 - unmarried - live alone - my family are in America.
I am willing.

0021

Case C

Antonina Sciacca

My husband is a prisoner of war in Africa - has been a prisoner for 3 years. I used to receive a subsidy from Italian government of 8 lire a day. Since Allied occupation have received none.

- a. Can I get my payments now?
- b. When can I get subsidy payments?
- c. Does Armistice change situation?

Answers to questions

Have 4 small children - no other income - husband was laborer.

Case E

Podesta

The priest tells me that soldiers have been defacing the walls of an historic church - San Sebastiano. It is really pretty bad. Please do something about it.

Answers to questions in Case E

By signing names on walls and by chipping off pieces inside of structures
Don't know what outfit - all American soldiers look the same.

Case F

Podesta

Signor, I speak to you in behalf of the municipal employees. They are grossly underpaid - the highest gets 591 lire a week and the average is 250 lire a week. They cannot live on that

- a. Please raise their salaries at once
- b. If you can't raise salaries, what can you do for them?

Answers to questions

The are 57 employees. They have been paid through October.

Case I

Capt. James Smith USAAF

Member of X Fighter Squadron stationed 20 miles out of town. We need an electric refrigerator. Can you get us one? Are sleeping on ground in pup tents and we need a few comforts.

0029

Answers to questions

it

We want to keep photographic supplies in. Any house refrigerator will be O.K.

Case K

City Engineer

In the bombing raid last night, a bomb hit the large water main at the southern edge of town. The whole city gets its water through this main. It must be repaired at once. I have enough labor but require the following materials:
(1) 10 bags of cement (2) Lumber.

Answers to questions

The are 57 employees. They have been paid through October.

Case I

Capt. James Smith USAF

Member of X Fighter Squadron stationed 20 miles out of town. We need an electric refrigerator. Can you get us one? Are sleeping on ground in pup tents and we need a few comforts.

0329

Answers to questions

We want to keep photographic supplies in. Any house refrigerator will be O.K.

Case K

City Engineer

In the bombing raid last night, a bomb hit the large water main at the southern edge of town. The whole city gets its water through this main. It must be replaced at once. I have enough labor but require the following materials:
(1) 10 bags of cement (2) Lumber.

Answers to questions

I have no cement anywhere. There is sufficient lumber at Commune Y. Yes, I can find sufficient transport. Sindaco sent me to you.

Case M

Podesta

I wish to invite you signor CAO and the Ass. CAO and the CAPO to dinner next Sunday at my country estate. (a) will you come? (b) Dinner will be served at 1.00 PM

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Case H

Cavedier Morino

I understand that my home in the provincial capital (50 kilometers away) has been damaged by the bombing. May I have a pass to the capital to ascertain whether this is so. If it is, I want to move my furniture and also arrange for its repair.

Answers to questions

I can do it in one day. I shall go by motorcycle. Will not go by main roads.

Case O

Randazzo Luigi

Information for CAPO

Randazzo Luigi sold 2 lbs. of meat at a price above the established price to Toscano Alfio on Oct. 1, 1943. Price on day of occupation was 25 lire per pound. Price of sale was 50 lire. Agent of public security Tagliore saw the sale and arrested defendant. He has been in jail for two days.

Case O

Randazzo Luigi

I plead guilty to the charge of selling meat above the established price to Toscano Alfio on Oct. 1, 1943. This is my first offense.

Case O

Randazzo Luigi

Charge Sheet

Tizini - ozone
Oct. 2, 1943

Randazzo Luigi of Via Roma 13 is hereby charged with the following offense:
First Charge: Violation of Proclamation 8 Art. II
Particulars: On Oct. 1, 1943 sold 2 lbs. of meat to Toscano Alfio at a price in excess of established maximum price
The above charges are referred for trial to the Summary Court of Tizini - Ozone

XYZ
CAPO

Case P

Podesta

Information for CAPO

Randazzo Luigi sold 2 lbs. of meat at a price above the established price to Toscano Alfio on Oct. 1, 1943. Price on day of occupation was 25 lire per pound. Price of sale was 50 lire. Agent of public security Tagliaro saw the sale and arrested defendant. He has been in jail for two days.

Case O

Randazzo Luigi

I plead guilty to the charge of selling meat above the established price to Toscano Alfio on Oct. 1, 1943. This is my first offense.

Case O

Randazzo Luigi

Charge Sheet

Tizini - ozone
Oct. 2, 1943

Randazzo Luigi of Via Roma 13 is hereby charged with the following offense:
First Charge: Violation of Proclamation 8 Art. II
Particulars: On Oct. 1, 1943 sold 2 lbs. of meat to Toscano Alfio at a price in excess of established maximum price
The above charges are referred for trial to the Summary Court of Tizini - Ozone

XYZ
CAPO

Case P

Podesta

Signor, the existing ration for bread of 100 grams per person per day is a starvation diet. People are not getting enough to eat. They are forced to buy in the black market. There is plenty of grain on hand to double the ration. In the name of God, will you please raise the ration? Raising ration will kill the black market.

Answers to questions

Surrounding towns have only 100 grams per day. This has been ration for 2 weeks. was set up by Italian government before occupation.

Case Q

Major Blank CE

That main road from this Commune to the next (Commune B) is still in bad shape - there are mine holes, bomb craters, bridges out and it takes 4 hours to go 20 miles. That road must be repaired at once. We need 500 laborers at once. Please have them available tomorrow morning at 7.00 at the Municipio. We will provide transport.

Answers to questions

It will require about a week to complete. They will be paid 50 lire per day by the Army - without food. 8 hours a day.

Case R

Joe Zilch

I want a lawyer (say nothing else)

FOR CAPO

Carabinieri Zotoli

Joe Zilch was seen by me (Carabinieri Zotoli) cutting Army telephone wire leading from this commune to B at 8.00 PM on Oct. 26. He was immediately placed under arrest by me. I have signed a charge sheet charging him with violation of Proclamation No. 2. Article I Para. (13).

3313

Answers to questions

Yes, that is the defendant there
(charge sheet is in good form, charging above offense)

Charge Sheet

Joe Zilch of the Sphinx Club is hereby charges with the following offense:
First Charge: Violation of Proclamation No. 2 ~~at~~ Article I Para (13)
Particulars: On Oct. 26 Joe Zilch cut the Army telephone wire leading from this commune (X) to Commune B.

The above charges are referred for trial to the Summary Court of X

Carabinieri Zotoli

785015

Joe Zilch

I want a lawyer (say nothing else)

FOR CAPO

Joe Zilch was seen by me (Carabinieri Zotoli) cutting Army telephone wire leading from this commune to E at 8:00 PM on Oct. 26. He was immediately placed under arrest by me. I have signed a charge sheet charging him with violation of Proclamation No. 2. Article I Para. (13).

0018

Answers to questions

Yes, that is the defendant there
(charge sheet is in good form, charging above offense)

Charge Sheet

Joe Zilch of the Sphinx Club is hereby charged with the following offense:
First Charge: Violation of Proclamation No. 2 ~~at~~ Article I Para (13)
Particulars: On Oct. 26 Joe Zilch cut the Army telephone wire leading from this commune (X) to Commune B.

The above charges are referred for trial to the Summary Court of X

Carabinieri Zotoli

Case S

Giovanni Colombini

I am an Italian prisoner of war and have been released on parole by the American 5th Army. Here is my parole paper. My home is in this town.

Answers to questions

(Parole paper states that he must report immediately on arrival to the Civil Affairs Officer in charge of his district)

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Sergeant Popolini
Italian Army

Case T

I am a sergeant in the Italian Army. When Allies landed at Salerno, I left my unit and took to the hills. I have no food, am starving and am willing to work for the Americans. I never fired a shot at the Americans.

Answers to questions

(Army papers confirm the above)

John Taylor

Case U

I live at Via Roma 50. In the house across the street there is a large quantity of food stuffs believed to be Allied rations. The occupant of house is no good and stole them from your dumps

Answers to questions

Occupant is employed by Allied Armies in food dumps

Dr. Rene Cane

Case V

Signor, the civilian hospital is without many necessary drugs and dressings. The pharmacist at Via Badoglio has some of these but the proprietor refuses to deliver them to the hospital without payment in cash. Will you please get these medical supplies for me at once?

Answers to questions

Here is a list of what we need. Supplies which pharmacist has are checked on list.

Chief of Carabinieri

Case W

They will

785015

John Taylor

Case U

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Answers to questions

Occupant is employed by Allied Armies in food dumps

Mr. Pane Cane

Case V

Signor, the civilian hospital is without many necessary drugs and dressings. The pharmacist at Via Badoglio has some of these but the proprietor refuses to deliver them to the hospital without payment in cash. Will you please get these medical supplies for me at once?

Answers to questions

Here is a list of what we need. Supplies which pharmacist has are checked on list.

Chief of Carabinieri

Case W

There have been many complaints about soldiers being drunk. They will not mind the carabinieri and there are no military police. Last night some of them got drunk and went around knocking on doors and asking for women. They scared everyone. (a) Please get some M.P.'s (b) Please close wine shops.

Answers to questions

By accident, they knocked on the door of a prostitute who let them in - they stayed there all night.

Case X

CAPO

Sir, Lomenico D'Amici is in the town jail where he claims to have been for 4 months. There is no record of why he is there. He says he has never been a Fascist and that the Fascists put him there because he opposed the war. He is a lawyer and a man of prominence. I have investigated the case and believe that he is deserving of his freedom - Further, I can see no reason for keeping him longer.

Answer to questions

C.I.C. has no information on him. They have no objection.

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