

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785015

ACC

10000/100/1037

89pp.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785015

10000/100/1037

MISCELLANEOUS
DEC. 1943 - FEB. 1944

87pp.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785015

FILMED AS FOUND
IN COLLECTION

0 6 5 2

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785015

BEST COPY POSSIBLE

0653

785015

690

No. 1166 244/24.
CIVIL AFFAIRS BRANCH,
U.S.A.R.

5th January, 1964.

0321

HEADQUARTERS
AMC

In your signal No. 2017 of 20th October, 1963, you asked whether we could accept the return of Italian residents in Tripolitania and Cyrenaica.

In my reply No. 2017/244 of 1st November you were informed (i) that we should be prepared to accept the return of Italian residents subject to prior investigation of documents on receipt of persons; (ii) that no Italians could be accepted and (iii) that other cases could be considered on their merits on receipt of persons.

In my signal No. 2017/244 of 2nd November you were informed that notwithstanding the above-mentioned considerations certain Italian civilians had been sent to Tripoli by air from Cyrenaica and you were asked to ensure that no more Italians were returned to Tripolitania or Cyrenaica where they could not be absorbed. The acknowledgment of this signal has been received and I should be grateful if you would confirm that my request will be observed.

In the case of Libyan Arabs there is unlikely to be any objection to repatriation, but it is suggested that our administration be given an opportunity to check on each individual before he is returned. To this end the following particulars should always be forwarded - (a) Name, (b) place of origin, (c) Qabala, (d) any other relevant particulars, e.g., in the case of a man released from prison, particulars of his sentence and date of completion. In this connection I would point out that during November about 100 Arabs were handed over without any documents of identification to the S.A.R. Tripolitania on the Tunisia frontier. Subsequent investigation revealed that the majority were ex-convicts who had been liberated in Italy by the S.A.R. authorities.

R. J. W. W. W.

Major-General,
CHIEF CIVIL AFFAIRS BRANCH

Copy to - Office of the Minister of State, Cairo.

309

P.O. / 78

0/4. 33

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
APO 512
Internees and Displaced Persons
Subcommission

VAM/ra

AMG/104/DP

17 November 1945.

Memorandum, Registration - African Italians,

To . Public Welfare, Region I.

For your information,

Council It Col McFARLAND will be on the mainland in the
of the next few days and proposes to discuss the above
matter with the Political Section at Brindisi.

The Chief of Staff also is taking the matter up with
General HOLMES.

For the Director,

V. M. Hammer

V. M. HAMMER,
Lt Colonel, G.S.,
Deputy Director.

2

3 5 5 5

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
APO 512
Internees and Displaced Persons
Subcommission

014.33

5319

AND/104/DP

15 November 1943

Memorandum: Repatriation, Rescues from N. Africa.

To : Commanding General, Allied Control Commission,
Allied Military Government, THRU; Chief of
Staff.

1. During operations in N. Africa a number of
Italians fled to Sicily. The exact number is not known but
has been variously estimated as not less than 2,000 nor
more than 5,000.

2. A general registration of bombed-out and
otherwise displaced Italians was attempted on the island
with indifferent success. From approximately 1,000 cards
(one card per family) submitted to Displaced Persons Sub-
commission it was found that 1,259 persons, apparently,
came from N. Africa, as follows:

Algeria	25
French Morocco	17
Lybia	145
Tunisia	326
Tripoli	746

3. It is recommended that a movement be under-
taken to repatriate persons of this class.

N. H. Hamish
W. H. L.
for
F. H. Mac FARLAND,
Lt Colonel,
Actg Director.

1

06371

HEADQUARTERS
25 NOV 1943
AMG.

Action

(D.C.S.)

11-863984

RESTRICTED
DO NOT REPRODUCE

TO : FARGO

RESTRICTED
ROUTINE

IBS-4118

FROM : EISENHOWER

231838A

IN REPLY REFER TO: NR 4729 CITE FARGO

241100A

Request has been received for immediate repatriation to Sicily 38 Italian specialist workers who were brought to Tunis to load and unload Axis vessels. These men, who come from Catania, Licata, and Porto Empedocle, wish return to their families as now stranded Tunis without means. Views of security and movement authorities here being obtained.

Please confirm you are willing accept these personnel.

(TO FARGO SIGNED EISENHOWER CITE FARGO)

DISTRIBUTION:

CC

ACC (ACTION)

(info) E.C.S.
S + E.

RESTRICTED
DO NOT REPRODUCE

(17)

✓

309-115722

0141

0856

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
APO 391

0917

25 January 1944

SUBJECT: Civilians attached to Allied Control Commission

TO : All Concerned

1. At the request of the Combined Chiefs of Staff, a strictly limited number of civilian representatives from U.S. and U.K. have been and will continue to be admitted to Italy, Sicily and Sardinia for specific work in connection with the development and export of sulphur, hemp, silk, citrus products and perhaps other commodities.

2. These civilians will for all purposes be considered personnel of A.C.C. and will come under the detailed superintendence and control of the appropriate Subcommittee of A.C.C. No purchases will be made by these civilians except for account of or by AFA, AMFA, ACC or AMG, as the case may be.

3. Accordingly, all civilians entering Italy, Sicily and Sardinia in accordance with paragraph 1 hereof will be supervised by the R.C.A.Os of the various Regions in which they are operating or by the appropriate Subcommittee, if they are working directly out of Headquarters. In carrying out this supervision it is particularly necessary that all appropriate correspondence and reports from these civilian representatives be forwarded through official channels to these Headquarters with sufficient copies for transmittal to higher authority.

Chas. G. H. 6798c
for NOEL MASON MacFARLANE
Lieutenant General
Chief Commissioner
Allied Control Commission

Distribution:

"A"

D14.1

January 19, 1944

To: Political Section,
c/o Brigadier GUTERBOCK,
Headquarters, Allied Military Government,
Naples.

Subject: U. S. State Department Telegram for Reber (Allied
Control Commission)

1. Reference is made to the response of the Italian Cabinet to the "U. S. Congress Statement Regarding the Italian People" (see Fatima message 1202, November 29, 1943, to Freedom). This message was transmitted by Civil Affairs to the U. S. Department of State.

2. State Department telegram No. 158, January 15, 1944, for Reber is in reply to this message.

3. It is requested that the following paraphrase of the above indicated telegram be transmitted to Reber for his information and action:

"It is believed that the message to the U. S. Congress from the Italian Cabinet is in reply to a concurrent resolution introduced by Representative Ludlow into the House. At present this resolution is being considered by the House Committee on Foreign Affairs and has not been reported out. Therefore, at this stage, the resolution is not a message to the Italian people.

"The Department understands that on October 19 an OWI Italian broadcast announced that the Foreign Affairs Committee of the American Congress was studying a resolution which Representative Ludlow had presented. During this broadcast the text of the resolution was read. It is assumed that being unfamiliar with the procedure of American legislature the Italian Government regarded the resolution as an approved Act of Congress. This is an unfortunate misunderstanding. For background information, please transmit the above to Reber.

"The acknowledgment question is left to Reber's discretion."

H. J. L'Heureux
Acting Chief Civil Administrator

12

1 copy in
090.
014.1
000.1

014.1

RESTRICTED

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
APO 394

23 January 1944 53113

MEMORANDUM

TO : ALL CONCERNED

1. Effective on a date to be announced, probably in the near future, the Allied Military Government will turn over to the Italian Government certain portions of the territory now occupied by the Allied Forces. At that time Allied Military Government will cease and the Italian administration will assume full responsibility for civil government in such territory.

This will involve the withdrawal of a part of the Allied Military Government personnel from the territory. The balance will continue as representatives of the Allied Control Commission.

This memorandum is to outline certain general principles which will guide A.C.C. personnel in the territories administered by the Italian Government.

Present Status - Co-Belligerency

2. Effective September 3, 1943 the Italian Government concluded an Armistice with the Governments of the United States and Great Britain acting in the interests of the United Nations. Subsequently the Italian Government signed an instrument of surrender governing the relations between the United Nations and Italy, which instrument contained various provisions designed to protect the interests of the Allies and to promote the war effort, and called for the appointment of a Control Commission to enforce and implement those provisions.

3. Following the declaration of war on Germany, Italy was accorded the status of co-belligerent. According to the tripartite statement of 13 October 1943 announcing this new status,

"The relationship of co-belligerency between the Government of Italy and the United Nations' Governments cannot of itself affect the terms (of the Instrument of Surrender) recently signed, which retain their full force and can only be adjusted by agreement between the Allied Governments in the light of the assistance which the Italian Government may be able to afford to the United Nations' cause."

The situation of a co-belligerent does not mean that Italy is recognized as one of the United Nations or is admitted as an ally. It means that the Italian Government is fighting the same enemy and in this respect has the support of the United Nations.

portions of the territory now occupied by the Allied Forces. At that time Allied Military Government will cease and the Italian administration will assume full responsibility for civil government in such territory.

This will involve the withdrawal of a part of the Allied Military Government personnel from the territory. The balance will continue as representatives of the Allied Control Commission.

This memorandum is to outline certain general principles which will guide A.C.C. personnel in the territories administered by the Italian Government.

Present Status - Co-Belligerency

2. Effective September 3, 1943 the Italian Government concluded an armistice with the Governments of the United States and Great Britain acting in the interests of the United Nations. Subsequently the Italian Government signed an instrument of surrender governing the relations between the United Nations and Italy, which instrument contained various provisions designed to protect the interests of the Allies and to promote the war effort, and called for the appointment of a Control Commission to enforce and implement those provisions.

3. Following the declaration of war on Germany, Italy was accorded the status of co-belligerent. According to the tripartite statement of 13 October 1943 announcing this new status,

"The relationship of co-belligerency between the Government of Italy and the United Nations' Governments cannot of itself affect the terms (of the Instrument of Surrender) recently signed, which retain their full force and can only be adjusted by agreement between the Allied Governments in the light of the assistance which the Italian Government may be able to afford to the United Nations' cause."

The situation of a co-belligerent does not mean that Italy is recognized as one of the United Nations or is admitted as an ally. It means that the Italian Government is fighting the same enemy and in this respect has the support of the United Nations.

General Functions Allied Control Commission

4. The general functions of the Allied Control Commission, as laid down in the directive of the Combined Chiefs of Staff, are as follows:

- (a) To enforce and execute the instrument of surrender under the orders and general directives of the Allied Commander-in-Chief.
- (b) To insure that the conduct of the Italian Government conforms to the requirements of an Allied Base of Operations, especially transportation and communications.
- (c) To be the organ through which the policy of the United Nations towards the Italian Government is conducted and the relations between the United Nations and the Italian Government are handled.

RESTRICTED

Organization of the Allied Control Commission

5. The Allied Commander-in-Chief will be ex officio President of the Commission. The General Officer Commanding-in-Chief, Allied Central Mediterranean Forces, will be acting President. The acting senior officer of the Commission will be Chief Commissioner who will serve as Deputy President of the Commission.

6. The Commission will be divided into five Sections: Economic, Administrative, Military, Political, and Communications. Sections will be in charge of Vice Presidents or Directors and, in each case, will comprise one or more Subcommissions. The tentative organization of the Commission into its various Sections and Subcommissions is set forth in Appendix A hereto.

7. Each Section or Subcommission will maintain a headquarters staff. Some will also have representatives in the field. The existing regional organizations will be continued initially to correspond to such regional authority as may be set up by the Italian Government, or otherwise as administrative convenience may dictate.

8. A.C.C. personnel in the field will be known as Control Commissioners with designation of their particular specialist category where appropriate. For example, Control Commissioner (Legal), Control Commissioner (Public Health). The Chief Control Officer in the Region will be known as the Regional Control Commissioner (RCC).

Functions and General Duties of A.C.C. Officers in the Field

9. Particulars as to the nature of the duties of A.C.C. field officers will be specified by the Subcommissions to which they are assigned. However, the following guides are applicable to all:

- (a) The primary function of A.C.C. officers in the field will be to give assistance and guidance to and to supervise the local Italian officials and to convey such instructions to them as may be authorized either in specific instances or generally under this and further directives.
- (b) Each A.C.C. officer will also carefully observe the operation of the Italian Government in the area or administrative field of his responsibility in order to determine whether the terms of the surrender are being vigorously and effectively enforced. The results of such observations will be the subject of periodic or special reports to higher headquarters.
- (c) A.C.C. field personnel will have no power to command or direct Italian officials in connection with the performance of their duties. In this respect their powers and duties are to be contrasted with those of officers of AMG.
- (d) Particularly during the transition stage and until the authority of the Italian Government is fully established and the administrative machine is functioning smoothly, the Italian officials will probably require considerable advice, information and assistance from A.C.C. officers. It is entirely proper in this way to sup-

Charge of Vice Presidents or Directors and, in each case, will comprise one or more Subcommissions. The tentative organization of the Commission into its various Sections and Subcommissions is set forth in Appendix A hereto.

7. Each Section or Subcommission will maintain a headquarters staff. Some will also have representatives in the field. The existing regional organizations will be continued initially to correspond to such regional authority as may be set up by the Italian Government, or otherwise as administrative convenience may dictate.

8. A.C.C. personnel in the field will be known as Control Commissioners with designation of their particular specialist category where appropriate. For example, Control Commissioner (Legal), Control Commissioner (Public Health). The Chief Control Officer in the Region will be known as the Regional Control Commissioner (RCC).

Functions and General Duties of A.C.C. Officers in the Field

9. Particulars as to the nature of the duties of A.C.C. field officers will be specified by the Subcommissions to which they are assigned. However, the following guides are applicable to all:

- (a) The primary function of A.C.C. officers in the field will be to give assistance and guidance to and to supervise the local Italian officials and to convey such instructions to them as may be authorized either in specific instances or generally under this and further directives.
- (b) Each A.C.C. officer will also carefully observe the operation of the Italian Government in the area or administrative field of his responsibility in order to determine whether the terms of the surrender are being vigorously and effectively enforced. The results of such observations will be the subject of periodic or special reports to higher headquarters.
- (c) A.C.C. field personnel will have no power to command or direct Italian officials in connection with the performance of their duties. In this respect their powers and duties are to be contrasted with those of officers of AMG.
- (d) Particularly during the transition stage and until the authority of the Italian Government is fully established and the administrative machine is functioning smoothly, the Italian officials will probably require considerable advice, information and assistance from A.C.C. officers. It is entirely proper in this way to support the authority of the Italian officials. Care should be taken, however, not to interfere directly or to give the appearance of interfering directly in or with the local administration except in real emergency.
- (e) A.C.C. personnel must also take great care to avoid becoming involved in political disputes or conflicts. A.C.C. officers will deal only with the officials selected by the Italian Government. The competency of these officials and the quality of their administration will be the responsibility of the Italian Government. However, when officials behave in a manner likely to prejudice the position of the Allied Forces by violation of the terms of surrender or otherwise, A.C.C. personnel will take any action that may be authorized and promptly submit a report with recommendations to higher headquarters.

RESTRICTED

(f) Close coordination will be necessary between A.C.C. and tactical and administrative forces in the area. Certain committees have already been established (i.e. Local Resources Boards). Information as to these committees and other inter-service agencies will be communicated to field personnel where necessary. It is essential in order that confusion be avoided that the channels of communication with the Italian authorities remain as few and as simple as possible.

10. The disposition of A.C.C. personnel and their operations will be communicated by Regional Commissioners or by A.C.C. HQ. The following general rules will, however, apply:

- (a) Generally there will be no A.C.C. field officers in the communes or in a position comparable to that of the C.A.O. or C.A.P.O. under AMG. General administration will, therefore, be subject to A.C.C. control at the provincial level. Such local inspection as may be required will be worked out from A.C.C. regional or provincial HQ.
- (b) In the transition stage and until the Italian administration is functioning satisfactorily A.C.C. personnel will, subject to subparagraph (a) above, be disposed on a basis approaching that of AMG. An effort will be made to reduce numbers as quickly as conditions permit.

Regional Organization

11. It is understood that the Italian Government intends to appoint Italian Regional Commissioners in certain areas to function until the Italian Government can effectively communicate with and maintain control of the provinces. In other areas to be turned over, the Italian Government may communicate directly with the provincial officials. In either case, A.C.C. will initially appoint a Regional Control Commissioner. In regions in which there is an Italian Regional Commissioner the R.C.C. will, under directives of A.C.C. headquarters, establish control at the regional level and work with his Italian counterpart. In regions where there is no Italian commissioner the R.C.C. will serve as channel for communication with A.C.C. personnel in the field and as a regional representative of A.C.C. HQ.

Attitude toward Italian Officials

12. The members of the Commission, whether acting officially or otherwise, should maintain a correct attitude toward members of the Italian Government, neither autocratic on the one hand nor familiar on the other.

It must be emphasized that the Allied Control Commission occupies a position in relation to the Italian Government which is quite different from that of Allied Military Government. The Commission advises and supervises; it does not govern. This fundamental difference must be thoroughly understood by all officials who will adjust accordingly their attitude toward

- (a) Generally there will be no A.C.C. field officers in the communes or in a position comparable to that of the C.A.O. or C.A.P.O. under AMG. General administration will, therefore, be subject to A.C.C. control at the provincial level. Such local inspection as may be required will be worked out from A.C.C. regional or provincial HQ.
- (b) In the transition stage and until the Italian administration is functioning satisfactorily A.C.C. personnel will, subject to subparagraph (a) above, be disposed on a basis approaching that of AMG. An effort will be made to reduce numbers as quickly as conditions permit.

Regional Organization

11. It is understood that the Italian Government intends to appoint Italian Regional Commissioners in certain areas to function until the Italian Government can effectively communicate with and maintain control of the provinces. In other areas to be turned over, the Italian Government may communicate directly with the provincial officials. In either case, A.C.C. will initially appoint a Regional Control Commissioner. In regions in which there is an Italian Regional Commissioner the R.C.C. will, under directives of A.C.C. headquarters, establish control at the regional level and work with his Italian counterpart. In regions where there is no Italian commissioner the R.C.C. will serve as channel for communication with A.C.C. personnel in the field and as a regional representative of A.C.C. HQ.

Attitude toward Italian Officials

12. The members of the Commission, whether acting officially or otherwise, should maintain a correct attitude toward members of the Italian Government, neither autocratic on the one hand nor familiar on the other.

It must be emphasized that the Allied Control Commission occupies a position in relation to the Italian Government which is quite different from that of Allied Military Government. The Commission advises and supervises; it does not govern. This fundamental difference must be thoroughly understood by all officers who will adjust accordingly their attitude toward Italian officials and agencies, allowing them to develop their functions without undue interference.

If basic differences arise between officers of this Commission and the corresponding representatives of the Italian Government, the matter at issue will be submitted to the Chief Commissioner for adjustment with the Head of the Italian Government.

DISTRIBUTION 'A'
Plus 225 copies Region I
125 " " II

Frank Sp-1000 C.C.C.
NOEL NELSON MACFARLANE
Lieutenant General
Chief Commissioner
Allied Control Commission

RESTRICTED

APPENDIX 'A'

5913

SECTIONS AND SUBCOMMISSIONS OF A.C.C.

(Tentative)

ECONOMIC SECTION

Finance
Industry and Commerce
Labor
Food
Public Works & Mines
Agriculture, Forests & Fisheries

ADMINISTRATIVE SECTION

Legal
Property Control
Interior
Public Safety
Public Health
Education
Monuments & Fine Arts

COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

Internal Transportation
Shipping
Telecommunications and Postal

MILITARY SECTION

Naval Forces
Land Forces
Air Forces
War Material Disposal

POLITICAL SECTION

Foreign and Internal
Internees and Displaced Persons and Refugees

U.S. CONFIDENTIAL EQUALS BRITISH CONFIDENTIAL

ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS

APC 512

139

AG 014.1-1 MGS-ARM

26 December 1943

SUBJECT: Military Government Establishments.

TO : Acting Deputy President, Allied Control Commission.
Chief, AMG, 15 Army Group.

1. a. This directive assumes that personnel of Regions I and II are under command of the Allied Control Commission. During such time as may elapse from the date of this order and Regions I and II come under command of Allied Control Commission, the channels of administration and communication outlined in this directive will operate so far as is possible as though Regions I and II were under command of Allied Control Commission.

b. Personnel of AMG, Fifth Army, AMG, Eighth Army, and of Regions III and IV are under command AMG, 15 Army Group.

c. In this directive 1a. above will be referred to as "ACC Command", and 1b. above will be referred to as "AMG Command".

2. a. All U.S. Army personnel concerned with administration of Italian territory under both Allied Control Commission and Allied Military Government are held on the manning table of 2675th Regiment, Allied Control Commission (Provisional).

b. All British personnel similarly concerned will be held on a consolidated War Establishment now in the course of preparation.

c. Headquarters of 2675th Regiment (Rear Echelon) has been established at Tizi Ouzou (North Africa) where the Headquarters will remain until the events contemplated in paragraph 2 d. occur. A British Administrative Headquarters has likewise been established at Tizi Ouzou to administer the personnel held on the proposed consolidated War Establishment and to keep appropriate records of equipment held on Army Form G1098. The British Administrative Headquarters will remain at Tizi Ouzou until the events contemplated in paragraph 2 d. occur.

d. Both the above headquarters will move from Tizi Ouzou to join their immediately superior headquarters (see letter, this headquarters, file AG 367.4-1 MGS-ARM, subject: Organization of 2675th Regiment (U. S. Contingent) and its British Counterparts, dated 3 November 1943) as soon as adequate arrangements can be made. At the same time all personnel then held at Military Government Center, Tizi Ouzou, will move to the mainland of Italy or Sicily.

785015

1. a. This directive assumes that personnel of Regions I and II are under command of the Allied Control Commission. During such time as may elapse from the date of this order and Regions I and II come under command of Allied Control Commission, the channels of administration and communication outlined in this directive will operate so far as is possible as though Regions I and II were under command of Allied Control Commission.

b. Personnel of AMG, Fifth Army, AMG, Eighth Army, and of Regions III and IV are under command AMG, 15 Army Group.

c. In this directive 1a. above will be referred to as "ACC Command", and 1b. above will be referred to as "AMG Command".

2. a. All U.S. Army personnel concerned with administration of Italian territory under both Allied Control Commission and Allied Military Government are held on the running table of 2675th Regiment, Allied Control Commission (Provisional).

b. All British personnel similarly concerned will be held on a consolidated War Establishment now in the course of preparation.

c. Headquarters of 2675th Regiment (Rear Echelon) has been established at Tizi Ouzou (North Africa) where the Headquarters will remain until the events contemplated in paragraph 2 d. occur. A British Administrative Headquarters has likewise been established at Tizi Ouzou to administer the personnel held on the proposed consolidated War Establishment and to keep appropriate records of equipment held on Army Form G1098. The British Administrative Headquarters will remain at Tizi Ouzou until the events contemplated in paragraph 2 d. occur.

d. Both the above headquarters will move from Tizi Ouzou to join their immediately superior headquarters (see latter, this headquarters, file AG 367.4-1 MGS-AG, subject: Organization of 2675th Regiment (U. S. Contingent) and its British Counterparts, dated 3 November 1943) as soon as adequate arrangements can be made. At the same time all personnel then held at Military Government Center, Tizi Ouzou, will move to the mainland of Italy or Sicily.

10

U.S. CONFIDENTIAL EQUALS BRITISH CONFIDENTIAL

AG 01L.1-1 MGS-AGE
26 December 43 (Cont'd)

c. In the meantime,

(1) A Forward Echelon of Headquarters 2675th Regiment is now established at Palermo. The Forward Echelon has authority delegated by the Commander of 2675th Regiment to keep and maintain all records of personnel other than those in North Africa. The Forward Echelon will also draw so far as is possible all equipment authorized by the Table of Equipment from sources available in Sicily and the mainland of Italy.

(2) British Administrative Headquarters will send an officer for G-4 duties to Palermo. He will draw so far as is possible all equipment authorized by Army Form G4098 from sources available in Sicily and the mainland of Italy.

(3) Both headquarters will exchange all necessary information and copies of records with Headquarters Allied Control Commission and Headquarters AMG 15 Army Group in respect of personnel and equipment. To insure coordination and information, details will be worked out between all headquarters concerned.

f. Basic administrative orders defining the channels and methods of administration and communication in respect of all U.S. and British personnel will be issued by the Headquarters of the 2675th Regiment and by the British Administrative Headquarters respectively. Before such basic administrative orders are issued the contents will be coordinated with the Military Government Section, this headquarters, Allied Control Commission, and Headquarters AMG.

3. Allotment from the aggregate of appointments authorized by the manning table and War Establishment will be made by Military Government Section.

4. a. All officers provisionally assigned to Regions VIII and IX now at Tizi Ouzou will at once be employed to fill existing vacancies in "AMG Command." Officers provisionally assigned to Region VIII will fill vacancies in AMG Fifth Army and Region III; officers provisionally assigned to Region IX will fill vacancies in AMG Eighth Army and Region IV.

b. The numbers of EM/GRs and the proportion of vehicles and equipment (authorized by Table of Equipment, Army Form G4098) to accompany the officers coming under command Regions III and IV in accordance with

785015

keep and maintain all records of personnel other than those in North Africa. The Forward Echelon will also draw so far as is possible all equipment authorized by the Table of Equipment from sources available in Sicily and the mainland of Italy.

(2) British Administrative Headquarters will send an officer for G-4 duties to Palermo. He will draw so far as is possible all equipment authorized by Army Form G4098 from sources available in Sicily and the mainland of Italy.

(3) Both headquarters will exchange all necessary information and copies of records with Headquarters Allied Control Commission and Headquarters AMG 15 Army Group in respect of personnel and equipment. To insure coordination and information, details will be worked out between all headquarters concerned.

f. Basic administrative orders defining the channels and methods of administration and communication in respect of all U.S. and British personnel will be issued by the Headquarters of the 2675th Regiment and by the British Administrative Headquarters respectively. Before such basic administrative orders are issued the contents will be coordinated with the Military Government Section, this headquarters, Allied Control Commission, and Headquarters AMG.

3. Allotment from the aggregate of appointments authorized by the manning table and War Establishment will be made by Military Government Section.

4. a. All officers provisionally assigned to Regions VIII and IX now at Tisi Ouzou will at once be employed to fill existing vacancies in "AMG Command." Officers provisionally assigned to Region VIII will fill vacancies in AMG Fifth Army and Region III; officers provisionally assigned to Region IX will fill vacancies in AMG Eighth Army and Region IV.

b. The numbers of E/Os and the proportion of vehicles and equipment (authorized by Table of Equipment, Army Form G4098) to accompany the officers coming under command Regions III and IV in accordance with paragraph 4 a. above will be decided by Military Government Section.

5. a. On a decision to call forward the personnel for a new region, the appointments allotted by Military Government Section for that region

U.S. CONFIDENTIAL EQUALS BRITISH CONFIDENTIAL

AG 014.1-1 MCS-MCM
26 December 43 (Cont'd)

will be filled by the personnel available to "ACC Command" and "AMG Command".

b. The appointments which will be relinquished in Regions I and II and in regions subsequently coming under "ACC Command" will be determined by Military Government Section. The personnel will be selected by Headquarters Allied Control Commission.

c. The personnel to fill Regions VIII and IX and regions beyond (so far as they come from personnel under command of "AMG Command") will be selected by Headquarters, AMG 15 Army Group.

d. Such preference as is possible in selection of personnel for Regions VIII and IX should be given to officers who have already been provisionally assigned to these Regions, particularly in the Headquarters and Specialist Groups.

e. On a decision to hand over territory to Italian administration, the allocation of appointments under command of "ACC Command" in such territory will be made by Military Government Section. Personnel equivalent in rank, qualification, and nationality will be selected by Headquarters AMG 15 Army Group for transfer under command "ACC Command".

6. Personnel, vehicles and equipment, will not be transferred from "ACC Command" to "AMG Command" or vice versa without the approval of Military Government Section.

7. A separate order will be issued in respect of the personnel now provisionally assigned to Region V.

By command of General EISENHOWER:

/s/ T. J. Davis,
/t/ T. J. DAVIS,
Brigadier General, USA,
Adjutant General.

DISTRIBUTION:

"A"
20 - Hq ACC
20 - AMG 15 Army Group
10 - MG Center, Tizi Ouzou
15 - CO 2675th Regiment
15 - CO Br Admin Hq Tizi Ouzou
5 - MCS

c. The personnel to fill Regions VIII and IX and regions beyond (so far as they come from personnel under command of "AIG Command") will be selected by Headquarters, AMG 15 Army Group.

d. Such preference as is possible in selection of personnel for Regions VIII and IX should be given to officers who have already been provisionally assigned to these Regions, particularly in the Headquarters and Specialist Groups.

e. On a decision to hand over territory to Italian administration, the allocation of appointments under command of "ACC Command" in such territory will be made by Military Government Section. Personnel equivalent in rank, qualification, and nationality will be selected by Headquarters AMG 15 Army Group for transfer under command "ACC Command".

6. Personnel, vehicles and equipment, will not be transferred from "ACC Command" to "AIG Command" or vice versa without the approval of Military Government Section.

7. A separate order will be issued in respect of the personnel now provisionally assigned to Region V.

By command of General EISENHOWER:

/s/ T. J. Davis,
/s/ T. J. DAVIS,
Brigadier General, USA,
Adjutant General.

DISTRIBUTION:

"A"
20 - Hq ACC
20 - AMG 15 Army Group
10 - MC Center, Tizi Ouzou
15 - CO 2675th Regiment
15 - CO Br Admin Hq Tizi Ouzou
5 - MCS

- 3 -

U.S. CONFIDENTIAL EQUATES BRITISH CONFIDENTIAL

REPRODUCED BY HQ, AMG
31 December 1943.

C O N F I D E N T I A L

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
APO 394

WDW/AMG/mrd
18 January 1944

Ref/AMG/202.

SUBJECT: Political Activities

TO : R.C.A.O., Region I
R.C.A.O., Region II

1. The revised policy of the Combined Chiefs of Staff has been communicated by A.F.H.Q. in the following terms, (copies of which you have already received):-

(a) "Within your discretion, the Italian people may be permitted to participate in such political activities (other than Fascist) as do not lead to rioting and disorder".

(b) "These will include the right of peaceful assembly, attendance at meetings of political committees, publication and distribution of political works and such other activities of similar nature as you may determine to be advisable."

(c) "Upon their release, political prisoners shall be cautioned that political activity on their part which gives rise to or tends to give rise to rioting or disorder will not be tolerated."

2. Although paragraphs 1 (a) and 1 (b) above call for a substantial modification of policies which have heretofore been observed in the enforcement of the provisions of Section I, Article IV and Section 2, Article V of Proclamation No. 11 those provisions are not abrogated by the terms of the revised policy.

3. Permits for meetings may be granted with more freedom. Discretion to withhold permits still remains with Regions.

4. (a) The following instructions have been received from A.F.H.Q. regarding cases where it is found necessary to withhold permits for political gatherings:

"When important political meetings are banned, short official announcements should be made, giving reasons and the text wired to this Headquarters. This should combat unfavourable comments and propaganda".

C O N F I D E N T I A L

1 copy
001.
044
0001
090.

9

CONFIDENTIAL

(Political Activities - Cont'd.)

(b) Whenever, in the exercise of your authority and discretion action involving the denial of authority for any political meetings has to be taken, you are requested to inform this Headquarters by cable without delay:

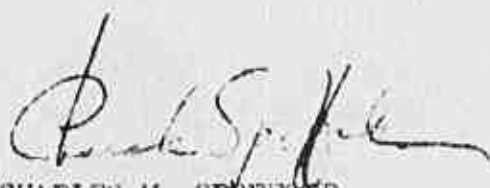
- (1) Nature of meeting which will not be authorized.
- (2) Auspices under which it was to be held.
- (3) Date, time and place proposed.
- (4) Brief reasons for prohibition.
- (5) Text of official announcement made.

(c) Cables sent in accordance with paragraph 4. (b) above will be followed by full report.

5. Publication of Newspapers: A programme of control is being formulated by the Allied Publications Board and a directive on the licensing procedure will be issued shortly.

6. The instruction in paragraph 1. (c) above must be carefully and rigidly observed in all cases of political prisoners released, particularly those who were imprisoned or otherwise detained by the former Fascist Government.

7. Acknowledge by wire.


CHARLES M. STOPPFORD
Colonel, G.S.C.
D.C.C.A.O., AMG, HQ.

Distributions:

R.C.A.O., Region I	(20)
R.C.A.O., Region II	(15)
Political Sect.	(2)
Econ. & Admin. Sect.	(6)
Security Int.	(2)
A.C.C. (Fwd.)	(2)
A.C.C. (Rear)	(2)
AFHQ, (MGS)	(5)
AFI (AMG)	(1)

CONFIDENTIAL

U.S. CONFIDENTIAL EQUALS BRITISH CONFIDENTIAL

139

ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS
APO 512

93
014.1

AG 014.1-1 MES-ACM

26 December 1943

SUBJECT: Military Government Establishments.

5909

TO : Acting Deputy President, Allied Control Commission.
Chief, AMG, 15 Army Group.

1. a. This directive assumes that personnel of Regions I and II are under command of the Allied Control Commission. During such time as may elapse from the date of this order and Regions I and II come under command of Allied Control Commission, the channels of administration and communication outlined in this directive will operate so far as is possible as though Regions I and II were under command of Allied Control Commission.

b. Personnel of AMG, Fifth Army, AMG, Eighth Army, and of Regions III and IV are under command AMG, 15 Army Group.

c. In this directive 1a. above will be referred to as "ACC Command", and 1b. above will be referred to as "AMG Command".

2. a. All U.S. Army personnel concerned with administration of Italian territory under both Allied Control Commission and Allied Military Government are held on the morning table of 2675th Regiment, Allied Control Commission (Provisional).

b. All British personnel similarly concerned will be held on a consolidated War Establishment now in the course of preparation.

c. Headquarters of 2675th Regiment (Rear Echelon) has been established at Tizi Ouzou (North Africa) where the Headquarters will remain until the events contemplated in paragraph 2 d. occur. A British Administrative Headquarters has likewise been established at Tizi Ouzou to administer the personnel held on the proposed consolidated War Establishment and to keep appropriate records of equipment held on Army Form G1098. The British Administrative Headquarters will remain at Tizi Ouzou until the events contemplated in paragraph 2 d. occur.

d. Both the above headquarters will move from Tizi Ouzou to join their immediately superior headquarters (see letter, this headquarters, file AG 387.4-1 MES-ACM, subject: Organization of 2675th Regiment (U. S. Contingent) and its British Counterparts, dated 3 November 1943) as soon as adequate arrangements can be made. At the same time all personnel then held at Military Government Center, Tizi Ouzou, will move to the mainland of Italy or Sicily.

- 1 -

Circulation:
Ex off (Admin) C-1 A-C

U.S. CONFIDENTIAL EQUALS BRITISH CONFIDENTIAL

0 3 7 6

U.S. CONFIDENTIAL EQUALS BRITISH CONFIDENTIAL

AG 014.1-1 MGS-AGM

26 December 43 (Cont'd)

e. In the meantime,

- (1) A Forward Echelon of Headquarters 2675th Regiment is now established at Palermo. The Forward Echelon has authority delegated by the Commander of 2675th Regiment to keep and maintain all records of personnel other than those in North Africa. The Forward Echelon will also draw so far as is possible all equipment authorized by the Table of Equipment from sources available in Sicily and the mainland of Italy.
- (2) British Administrative Headquarters will send an officer for G-4 duties to Palermo. He will draw so far as is possible all equipment authorized by Army Form G1098 from sources available in Sicily and the mainland of Italy.
- (3) Both headquarters will exchange all necessary information and copies of records with Headquarters Allied Control Commission and Headquarters AMG 15 Army Group in respect of personnel and equipment. To insure coordination and information, details will be worked out between all headquarters concerned.

f. Basic administrative orders defining the channels and methods of administration and communication in respect of all U.S. and British personnel will be issued by the Headquarters of the 2675th Regiment and by the British Administrative Headquarters respectively. Before such basic administrative orders are issued the contents will be coordinated with the Military Government Section, this headquarters, Allied Control Commission, and Headquarters AMG.

3. Allotment from the aggregate of appointments authorized by the manning table and War Establishment will be made by Military Government Section.

4. a. All officers provisionally assigned to Regions VIII and IX now at Tizi Ouzou will at once be employed to fill existing vacancies in "AMG Command." Officers provisionally assigned to Region VIII will fill vacancies in AMG Fifth Army and Region III; officers provisionally assigned to Region IX will fill vacancies in AMG Eighth Army and Region IV.

b. The numbers of EM/ORs and the proportion of vehicles and equipment (authorized by Table of Equipment, Army Form G1098) to accompany the officers coming under command Regions III and IV in accordance with paragraph 4 a. above will be decided by Military Government Section.

5. a. On a decision to call forward the personnel for a new region, the appointments allotted by Military Government Section for that region

0 5 7 7 1

U.S. CONFIDENTIAL EQUALS BRITISH CONFIDENTIAL

AG 014.1-1 MGS-
26 December 43 (Cont'd)

will be filled by the personnel available to "ACC Command" and "AMG Command".

b. The appointments which will be relinquished in Regions I and II and in regions subsequently coming under "ACC Command" will be determined by Military Government Section. The personnel will be selected by Headquarters Allied Control Commission. 3308

c. The personnel to fill Regions VIII and IX and regions beyond (so far as they come from personnel under command of "AMG Command") will be selected by Headquarters, AMG 15 Army Group.

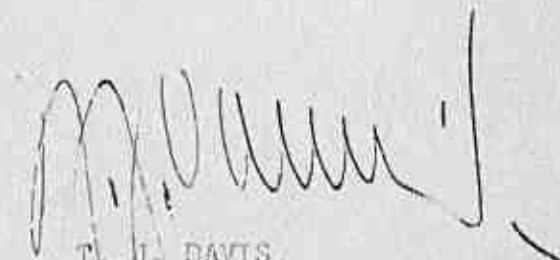
d. Such preference as is possible in selection of personnel for Regions VIII and IX should be given to officers who have already been provisionally assigned to these Regions, particularly in the Headquarters and Specialist Groups.

e. On a decision to hand over territory to Italian administration, the allocation of appointments under command of "ACC Command" in such territory will be made by Military Government Section. Personnel equivalent in rank, qualification, and nationality will be selected by Headquarters AMG 15 Army Group for transfer under command "ACC Command".

6. Personnel, vehicles and equipment, will not be transferred from "ACC Command" to "AMG Command" or vice versa without the approval of Military Government Section.

7. A separate order will be issued in respect of the personnel now provisionally assigned to Region V.

By command of General EISENHOWER:


T. J. DAVIS,
Brigadier General, USA,
Adjutant General.

DISTRIBUTION:

"1"
20 - Hq ACC
20 - AMG 15 Army Group
10 - HQ Center, Tizi Ouzou
15 - CO 2675th Regiment
15 - CO Br Admin Hq Tizi Ouzou
5 - MGS

U.S. CONFIDENTIAL EQUALS BRITISH CONFIDENTIAL

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
SICILY REGION HEADQUARTERS

APG 394

File R.P.S. 014.1/003.5

10 December 1943

Subject; Public Order
To ; SCAC's

9307

(1) The following copy of a memorandum issued by Dr. V. Medica, Director of Public Security, addressed to Questori of Sicily is reproduced for your information.

Subject; Public Order
To ; Questori of Sicily, for information of Prefects & CC.RR.

The general situation created in recent months in Sicily is becoming particularly delicate and must be studied in all its aspects in order to forestall eventual demonstrations accompanied by violence as have recently occurred in some communes.

The primary causes contributing towards aggravation of the situation may be summarized and reduced to 4 problems interconnected with each other; unemployment, food, political situation, public safety.

Unemployment appears in the industrial field - particularly mining, work having slowed down and often ceased due to scarcity of prime materials and breakdown of exchange of products because of interrupted transportation and communications. Turbulent and interested elements could make use of these classes of unemployed with aim of creating serious difficulties in the general situation.

Connected with this grave problem which cannot be overlooked is the problem of food, which because of the extreme scarcity and consequent very high cost of foods of prime necessity, has brought a serious economic upset among the various social classes, particularly in the more needy and fixed-income classes.

With respect to unemployment, projects are under study looking to a solution of the situation through a possible rise in employment. The solution of food problem is also under study.

And in this connection the recent pay increases aim to better the economic conditions of the various classes, pending the adoption of other measures which will affectively lessen

Subject: Public Order

To : Questori of Sicily, for information of Prefects
& CC.PR.

The general situation created in recent months in Sicily is becoming particularly delicate and must be studied in all its aspects in order to forestall eventual demonstrations accompanied by violence as have recently occurred in some communes.

The primary causes contributing towards aggravation of the situation may be summarized and reduced to 4 problems interconnected with each other; unemployment, food, political situation, public safety.

Unemployment appears in the industrial field - particularly mining, work having slowed down and often ceased due to scarcity of prime materials and breakdown of exchange of products because of interrupted transportation and communications. Turbulent and interested elements could make use of these classes of unemployed with aim of creating serious difficulties in the general situation.

Connected with this grave problem which cannot be overlooked is the problem of food, which because of the extreme scarcity and consequent very high cost of foods of prime necessity, has brought a serious economic upset among the various social classes, particularly in the more needy and fixed-income classes.

With respect to unemployment, projects are under study looking to a solution of the situation through a possible rise in employment. The solution of food problem is also under study.

And in this connection the recent pay increases aim to better the economic conditions of the various classes, pending the adoption of other measures which will effectively lessen if not solve, the food problem.

The police, however, must not look lightly upon the gravity of this situation from which serious consequences could result. Therefore, public spirit must be frequently controlled in order to forestall and when necessary, repress quickly all demonstrations, which might assume alarming proportions should they degenerate into acts of violence.

Cd S
Sec. Int.
Adm. This
Econ. This
File

1 -
1 -
6 -
1 -
2 -

Police action would also be directed against those who notoriously run the black market and those who openly charge prices higher than those in Allied price lists.

With respect to the political situation it is noted that after the collapse following the occupation and the fall of Fascism the people have turned to the various political parties which, founded on democratic bases, are organizing and tend to develop looking forward to eventual political elections.

It must be said, however, that the Sicilian public in general does not have a high cultural level nor an adequate political preparation and hence could easily be led astray by mischief makers and opportunists who could use them as instruments in their own selfish interests.

In the political field the police must keep aloof from any partisanship. In this delicate field the only duty of the police is to be always on the alert so that any manifestation of political character will not assume such proportions as to constitute a danger to public order. In such cases the police must intervene adopting measures necessary to bring about public order.

The Public Safety problem directly and specifically interests the police which must out-do itself in order to give once again to the people that tranquility necessary for carrying on in daily life.

The criminal phenomena of recent times, particularly the boldness of the criminals, have created a state of real concern in the people such as to require energetic and urgent measures to prevent further developments in a situation which, closely connected with unemployment and food, could result in a collapse requiring no great imagination to picture.

Police in this field must work in a spirit of sacrifice, remembering also that the institution of inter-provincial offices, aims to integrate the work of the Questure.

Hence it is necessary to institute frequent patrols and "combing" groups in the country districts, working simultaneously among the contiguous provinces, controlling the more dangerous farm areas and especially those farthest from inhabited areas and the mine areas.

Accordingly, until otherwise provided the Inter-Provin-

elections.

It must be said, however, that the Sicilian public in general does not have a high cultural level nor an adequate political preparation and hence could easily be led astray by mischief makers and opportunists who could use them as instruments in their own selfish interests.

In the political field the police must keep aloof from any partisanship. In this delicate field the only duty of the police is to be always on the alert so that any manifestation of political character will not assume such proportions as to constitute a danger to public order. In such cases the police must intervene adopting measures necessary to bring about public order.

The Public Safety problem directly and specifically interests the police which must out-do itself in order to give once again to the people that tranquility necessary for carrying on in daily life.

The criminal phenomena of recent times, particularly the boldness of the criminals, have created a state of real concern in the people such as to require energetic and urgent measures to prevent further developments in a situation which, closely connected with unemployment and food, could result in a collapse requiring no great imagination to picture.

Police in this field must work in a spirit of sacrifice, remembering also that the institution of inter-provincial offices, aims to integrate the work of the Questore.

Hence it is necessary to institute frequent patrols and "combing" groups in the country districts, working simultaneously among the contiguous provinces, controlling the more dangerous farm areas and especially those farthest from inhabited areas and the mine areas.

Accordingly, until otherwise provided the Inter-Provincial Offices are directly dependent on Questore of proper jurisdiction, the Questore in organizing the services of inter-provincial nature will reach prior agreement with a contiguous Questore, furnishing this Directorate with a

- 3 -

scheme of the organization of the services.

The P.S. personnel must win the trust and respect of people, acting energetically when occasion requires, so as to avoid falling into excesses, abuses, or worse, arbitrary actions.

The safe guarding of public order and the prosecution of crime must be the constant care of all personnel, assuring the strict observance of proclamations, laws and regulations without regard to social conditions, party politics or without concern for public order, always enjoining their conduct to their delicate task.

Only thus can the police have that liberty of action which is the sine qua non without which it cannot perform its duties of vigilance over and maintenance of public order.

In this way we hope to meet and cope with the situation bearing in mind that up to no criminal activities are carried on by relatively few elements and in immobilized by simultaneous and energetic police action, the public safety situation would rapidly improve.

Such results will be easier of achievement in view of the better economic status of personnel and the indemnities to be paid those in inter-provincial service.

It is necessary, however, that the lazy, inefficient, and those physically inept be eliminated. Quarters are requested to send this Directorate a list of said persons in order that Directorate may provide for their immediate discharge. No departure from this rule can be permitted.

Only by diligent and intensive work on part of personnel can success be achieved."

Distribution

Public Safety 10
Sparec 20

CHARLES POLLETTI

Lt. Colonel

Regional Civil Affairs Officer

SECRET 201133 BRITISH HOST SECRET

Appendix 'A' to
Administrative Memo
No. 2
Dated December 4, 1945.

AG 014.1-1 COT-AR

SUBJECT: Relations between Military Commanders and
Officers of Allied Military Government

1. This directive defines the relationship between Military Commanders (British District, Sub-District, Area, Sub-Area and Garrison Commanders and U.S. Base Section and District Commanders, and AMG officers, in the area which is under Headquarters Allied Military Government for military purposes.
2. a. Allied Military Government personnel will be under command of the Commander of the Base Section, District, Sub-District, Area, Sub-Area or Garrison concerned for disciplinary purposes, subject to the provisions of Administrative Memorandum No. 11, AFHQ, en, (revised to 21 October 1943).
b. In cases of military emergency, the Allied military commander responsible for defense and security will assume full command of Allied Military Government personnel and will issue such orders to them as the situation demands.
c. In special circumstances, e.g., where there is a very small garrison under a commander junior to the Allied Military Government officer, or where an Italian commander is responsible for the administration, defense or security, special instructions will be issued by this Headquarters.
3. It will be the duty of the Regional Civil Affairs Officer to assist military commanders in his region in their dealings with the civil population. Similarly it will be the duty of the military commander to assist the Regional Civil Affairs Officer, and to uphold this authority in the civil sphere, by military action if need be.
4. Military commanders and Allied Military Government officers will maintain liaison at all times and will carry out their respective functions in close cooperation. Any difference which may arise between them will be promptly reported to this Headquarters. If however an immediate decision is required, the military commander will make that decision and Allied Military Government Officers will comply with his orders, sending receipt of instructions from this Headquarters.

Base Section and District Commanders, and HQ officers, in the area which is under Headquarters Allied Military Government for military purposes.

2. a. Allied Military Government personnel will be under command of the Commander of the Base Section, District, Sub-district, Area, Sub-area or Garrison concerned for disciplinary purposes, subject to the provisions of Administrative Memorandum No. 11, 1945, et. (Revised to 21 October 1943).

b. In cases of military emergency, the Allied military commander responsible for defense and security will assume full command of Allied Military Government personnel and will issue such orders to them as the situation demands.

c. In special circumstances, e.g., where there is a very small garrison under a commander junior to the Allied Military Government officer, or where an Italian commander is responsible for the administration, defense or security, special instructions will be issued by this Headquarters.

3. It will be the duty of the Regional Civil Affairs Officer to assist military commanders in his region in their dealings with the civil population. Similarly it will be the duty of the military commander to assist the Regional Civil Affairs Officer, and to uphold this authority in the civil sphere, by military action if need be.

4. Military commanders and Allied Military Government officers will maintain liaison at all times and will carry out their respective functions in close cooperation. Any difference which may arise between them will be promptly reported to this Headquarters. If however an immediate decision is required, the military commander will make that decision and Allied Military Government Officers will comply with his orders, pending receipt of instructions from this Headquarters.

0000

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785015

CONFIDENTIAL

001/1/100
4-10-62

1. Initial Review - Confidential

- 1. List of sections
- 2. List of instructions
- 3. List of other matters
- 4. List of all sub-commissions

3903

2. The attached list with preliminary provisions notes is for information only and is not to be used as a basis for action.

3. It should be noted that the list is provisionally current and may be revised as it comes up.

4. [Signature]
[Title]
[Title]

4

0302

STANDARD APPROVED 1 1/4 X 3 1/2 IN. 100

22 2 21342 475 1/2 1/2 1/2 1/2 1/2 1/2

1110 1114 1114

1000 1000

1110 1114 1114

1110 1114 1114

1110 1114 1114

1110 1114 1114

1110 1114 1114

1110 1114 1114

1110 1114 1114

1110 1114 1114

1110 1114 1114

1110 1114 1114

1110 1114 1114

1110 1114 1114

1110 1114 1114

1110 1114 1114

1110 1114 1114

1110 1114 1114

1110 1114 1114

1110 1114 1114

1110 1114 1114

1110 1114 1114

1110 1114 1114

1110 1114 1114

1110 1114 1114

1110 1114 1114

1110 1114 1114

1110 1114 1114

1110 1114 1114

1110 1114 1114

785015

2. 1974/1980: President of Bulgaria

1992, 1993, 1994, 1995, 1996, 1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 26

SUBJECT: Screening of Italian Officials

TO : Regional Civil Affairs Officers (Regions 1 and 2)

1. This directive indicates the policy for screening Italian officials which will be carried out by all Regions.

2. The screening will be the responsibility of the R.C.A.O.s. and will be designed to eliminate officials of the following categories:

- (a) Fascist and Nazi sympathizers;
- (b) Those who have actively aided the enemy;
- (c) Those potentially dangerous to the security of the Allied Armed Forces or to Allied Government administration;
- (d) Passive resisters;

3. Unless such officials have already been investigated to the satisfaction of the R.C.A.O.s, the following measures will be accepted:

4. The R.C.A.O.s will prepare a list "A" classifying the senior officials and a list "B" classifying the junior officials who are to be screened. A guide to classification is attached (Appendix I) which may be adapted according to any special regional requirements.

5. The R.C.A.O.s will distribute, through his C.A.O.s and J.A.O.s, Schedule in the required form (Appendix II) to be completed by the Italian officials concerned and returned by them to the issuing C.A.O. Supplies of Schedule are available on request from this HQ. or may be printed by Regions, provided that no alteration is made to the standard form.

6. The completed forms will be forwarded to the C.A.O.s. HQ, after consultation with the C.A.O.s and Local Security Services such as C.A.O.s or C.A.O.s, will undertake his recommendation and forward the form to the S.C.A.O.s, who will act as follows:

- (a) In the case of the Senior Officials (List "A") who are not members of a National Agency such as the C.A.O.s, Postal Services, Railway Services, decide whether or not they remain in office.
- (b) In the case of Junior Officials who are members of a National Agency, the S.C.A.O.s may decide to retain them in office, but, if in his opinion they should be dismissed, the content of the head of the appropriate specialist or Technical Division of Regional HQ must be obtained (i.e., if the S.C.A.O.s is of the opinion that an Italian

5301

2. The screening will be the responsibility of the S.C.S.C. and will be designed to eliminate officials of the following categories:

5901

- (a) Fascist and anti-fascistists;
- (b) Those who have actively helped the enemy;
- (c) Those potentially dangerous to the security of the Allied forces;
- (d) Persons of the Allied Government administrative staff;
- (e) Passive resisters;

3. Unless such officials have already been investigated to the satisfaction of the S.C.S.C., the following measures will be adopted:

4. The S.C.S.C. will prepare a list 'A' classifying the major officials and a list 'B' classifying the minor officials who are to be 'screened'. A table of classification is attached (Appendix 1) which may be adapted according to any special Regional requirements.

5. The S.C.S.C. will distribute, through his S.C.S.C. and S.C.S.C., sheets in the approved form (Appendix 2) to be completed by the Italian officials concerned and returned by them to the Italian S.C.S.C. Supplies of sheets are obtainable on request from this HQ, or may be printed by Regions, provided that an authorization is added to the standard form.

6. The completed forms will be forwarded to the S.C.S.C., HQ, after consultation with the S.C.S.C. and Local Security Services such as S.C.S.C. or S.C.S.C., will ensure his recommendation and forward the form to the S.C.S.C., who will act as follows:

- (a) In the case of the minor officials (List 'B') who are not members of a National Agency such as the S.C.S.C. Postal Services, Railway Services, decide whether or not they remain in office.
- (b) In the case of minor officials who are members of a National Agency, the S.C.S.C. may decide to retain them in office, but, if in his opinion they should be dismissed, the consent of the Head of the appropriate specialist or Technical Division at Regional H.Q. must be obtained (i.e. if the S.C.S.C. is of the opinion that an Italian Transport Official should be removed for any of the reasons specified above, he should obtain the consent of the Chief Transport Officer at Regional H.Q. before taking steps to dismiss the official.) In the event of disagreement between the S.C.S.C. and the Head of the Division or in the absence of such an officer, the final decision will be made by the S.C.S.C.
- (c) In the case of major officials (List 'A'), the S.C.S.C. will make a recommendation as to further unfavourable on the basis of the above, by the S.C.S.C. and S.C.S.C. and will forward it to the S.C.S.C., or Regional H.Q., the Chief Public Safety Officer, in consultation with the Chief of Special Police, such Military Intelligence Services as may be available and with the Regional Head of the Technical Division concerned will recommend to the S.C.S.C., whether an official ought to be retained.

SECRET (Sect 6)

However, possible, in S.I. (Security Intelligence) of their will be obtained from this day, to co-ordinate with Intelligence, all the screening of such "officers" as an adviser to the Chief of Staff, Officer of Public Safety.

(a) In any case of completion or difficulty, the S.I. should refer the matter to the S.I. and will proceed as outlined in (c).

7. The most senior Italian Officially such as those who have been that of Provincial Responsibility, for example, National Officer, National Officers of the Carabinieri and certain members, may be limited by the S.I. only after such a decision has been confirmed by the S.I. In such instances the action together with the S.I.'s recommendation should be submitted for consideration. A reference need be made should the S.I. decide to retain such officials in office.

8. The members of the recognized Central Italian Government position in Regions are exempted from these requirements and will not therefore be subject to Regional screening.

9. The school of "I" officials should be retained for filing in the Regional Hq., and those of "II" officials by the S.I. The files of any individual or class of officials will be forwarded to this Hq. upon request.

10. S.I.'s will include this Hq.

(a) data on which the "screening" plan is based;

(b) data of completion;

(c) the result of the "screening", including the total number and categories of officials kept, lost and the new ones confirmed in office or dismissed.

By command of Brigadier General McGHEE:

Appendix 1. Classification of Officials

II. General

III. Rules to use of School.

Charles L. Smith,
Colonel, G.S.C.,
Deputy Chief of Staff
(G.S.C.)

APPENDIX 1:

1. S.I.	25
2. S.I.	4
3. S.I.	12
4. S.I.	13
5. S.I.	13
6. S.I.	2
7. S.I.	2
8. S.I.	2
9. S.I.	2
10. S.I.	2
11. S.I.	2
12. S.I.	2
13. S.I.	2
14. S.I.	2
15. S.I.	2
16. S.I.	2
17. S.I.	2
18. S.I.	2
19. S.I.	2
20. S.I.	2
21. S.I.	2
22. S.I.	2
23. S.I.	2
24. S.I.	2
25. S.I.	2

785015

in office. The records of the recognized Central Italian Government posted in the office of the recognized Central Italian Government will not be subject to screening.

3. The records of "C" officials should be retained for filing in the file of the Hq. and those of "P" officials by the S.O.A.O. The files of any individual or class of official will be forwarded to this Hq. upon request.

4. S.O.A.O. will inform this Hq.

(a) Date on which this "screening" plan is completed;

(b) Date of completion;

(c) The results of the "screening": including the total number and categories of officials both in the Hq. and in the field, and in office or dismissed.

By Command of Brigadier General J. J. J. J.

CHIEF, Hq. ITALY

Colonel, S.O.A.O.

Deputy Chief of Staff

(S.O.A.O.)

Appendix 1. Classification of Officials

II. Staff

III. Main body of Staff

DISPOSITION:

S.O.A.O.	25
S.O.A.O. S.O.A.O.	2
S.O.A.O. 15th Army Group	12
S.O.A.O. 1	15
S.O.A.O. 2	15
S.O.A.O. 3	2
S.O.A.O. 4	2
S.O.A.O. 5	2
S.O.A.O. 6	1
S.O.A.O. 7	1
S.O.A.O. 8	1
S.O.A.O. 9	1
S.O.A.O. 10	1
S.O.A.O. 11	1
S.O.A.O. 12	1
S.O.A.O. 13	1
S.O.A.O. 14	1
S.O.A.O. 15	1
S.O.A.O. 16	1
S.O.A.O. 17	1
S.O.A.O. 18	1
S.O.A.O. 19	1
S.O.A.O. 20	1
S.O.A.O. 21	1
S.O.A.O. 22	1
S.O.A.O. 23	1
S.O.A.O. 24	1
S.O.A.O. 25	1
S.O.A.O. 26	1
S.O.A.O. 27	1
S.O.A.O. 28	1
S.O.A.O. 29	1
S.O.A.O. 30	1
S.O.A.O. 31	1
S.O.A.O. 32	1
S.O.A.O. 33	1
S.O.A.O. 34	1
S.O.A.O. 35	1
S.O.A.O. 36	1
S.O.A.O. 37	1
S.O.A.O. 38	1
S.O.A.O. 39	1
S.O.A.O. 40	1
S.O.A.O. 41	1
S.O.A.O. 42	1
S.O.A.O. 43	1
S.O.A.O. 44	1
S.O.A.O. 45	1
S.O.A.O. 46	1
S.O.A.O. 47	1
S.O.A.O. 48	1
S.O.A.O. 49	1
S.O.A.O. 50	1
S.O.A.O. 51	1
S.O.A.O. 52	1
S.O.A.O. 53	1
S.O.A.O. 54	1
S.O.A.O. 55	1
S.O.A.O. 56	1
S.O.A.O. 57	1
S.O.A.O. 58	1
S.O.A.O. 59	1
S.O.A.O. 60	1
S.O.A.O. 61	1
S.O.A.O. 62	1
S.O.A.O. 63	1
S.O.A.O. 64	1
S.O.A.O. 65	1
S.O.A.O. 66	1
S.O.A.O. 67	1
S.O.A.O. 68	1
S.O.A.O. 69	1
S.O.A.O. 70	1
S.O.A.O. 71	1
S.O.A.O. 72	1
S.O.A.O. 73	1
S.O.A.O. 74	1
S.O.A.O. 75	1
S.O.A.O. 76	1
S.O.A.O. 77	1
S.O.A.O. 78	1
S.O.A.O. 79	1
S.O.A.O. 80	1
S.O.A.O. 81	1
S.O.A.O. 82	1
S.O.A.O. 83	1
S.O.A.O. 84	1
S.O.A.O. 85	1
S.O.A.O. 86	1
S.O.A.O. 87	1
S.O.A.O. 88	1
S.O.A.O. 89	1
S.O.A.O. 90	1
S.O.A.O. 91	1
S.O.A.O. 92	1
S.O.A.O. 93	1
S.O.A.O. 94	1
S.O.A.O. 95	1
S.O.A.O. 96	1
S.O.A.O. 97	1
S.O.A.O. 98	1
S.O.A.O. 99	1
S.O.A.O. 100	1

1. Director:
2. Vice-director:
3. Director:
4. Director:
5. Director:
6. Director:
7. Director:
8. Director:
9. Director:
10. Director:
11. Director:
12. Director:
13. Director:
14. Director:
15. Director:

690

List 100

1. All Italian civilian employees of USC and its offices.
2. Director:
 - (a) Director of Cabinet (Cassa di Gabinetto).
 - (b) Secretary (Segretario).
 - (c) Director of the Prefecture (Direttore di Prefettura).
 - (d) Secretaries of the Prefecture (Segretari di Prefettura).
3. Director:
 - (a) Director of Public Safety (Comando di Polizia Sicurezza).
 - (b) All Agents (Agenti).
4. Director:
 - (a) All officers and non-officers other than those in List 100 (Prestatori di Sotto-ufficiali).
5. Director:
 - (a) All officers and non-officers other than those in List 100 (Prestatori di Sotto-ufficiali).
6. Director:
 - (a) Director of Appeal (Direttore di Appello).
 - (b) Prosecutors of the Republic (Procuratori della Repubblica).
 - (c) Prosecutors (Procuratori).
 - (d) Prosecutors and non-officers of the Republic (Procuratori della Repubblica).
 - (e) Director of the Office of the Director (Direttore dell'Ufficio).
7. Director:
 - (a) Director of the Office of the Director (Direttore dell'Ufficio).
 - (b) Director of the Office of the Director (Direttore dell'Ufficio).
 - (c) Director of the Office of the Director (Direttore dell'Ufficio).
 - (d) Director of the Office of the Director (Direttore dell'Ufficio).
 - (e) Director of the Office of the Director (Direttore dell'Ufficio).
 - (f) Director of the Office of the Director (Direttore dell'Ufficio).
 - (g) Director of the Office of the Director (Direttore dell'Ufficio).
 - (h) Director of the Office of the Director (Direttore dell'Ufficio).
 - (i) Director of the Office of the Director (Direttore dell'Ufficio).
 - (j) Director of the Office of the Director (Direttore dell'Ufficio).
 - (k) Director of the Office of the Director (Direttore dell'Ufficio).
 - (l) Director of the Office of the Director (Direttore dell'Ufficio).
 - (m) Director of the Office of the Director (Direttore dell'Ufficio).
 - (n) Director of the Office of the Director (Direttore dell'Ufficio).
 - (o) Director of the Office of the Director (Direttore dell'Ufficio).
 - (p) Director of the Office of the Director (Direttore dell'Ufficio).
 - (q) Director of the Office of the Director (Direttore dell'Ufficio).
 - (r) Director of the Office of the Director (Direttore dell'Ufficio).
 - (s) Director of the Office of the Director (Direttore dell'Ufficio).
 - (t) Director of the Office of the Director (Direttore dell'Ufficio).
 - (u) Director of the Office of the Director (Direttore dell'Ufficio).
 - (v) Director of the Office of the Director (Direttore dell'Ufficio).
 - (w) Director of the Office of the Director (Direttore dell'Ufficio).
 - (x) Director of the Office of the Director (Direttore dell'Ufficio).
 - (y) Director of the Office of the Director (Direttore dell'Ufficio).
 - (z) Director of the Office of the Director (Direttore dell'Ufficio).

6900

List VII

1. All Italian civilian employees of US and AEF offices.
2. Professione
 - (a) Chief of Cabinet (Caso di Giublatto).
 - (b) Secretary (Sec. Faria).
 - (c) Commissioners of the Prefecture (Commissari di Prefettura).
 - (d) Secretaries of the Prefecture (Segretari di Prefettura).
3. Carabinieri
 - (a) Commissioners of Public Safety (Commissari di Polizia Municipale).
 - (b) All Agents (Agenti Pubblici).
4. Carabinieri
 - (a) All officers and under-officers other than those in Italy (Carabinieri e sottufficiali).
5. Carabinieri Finanze
 - (a) All officers and under-officers other than those in Italy (Carabinieri e sottufficiali).
6. Carabinieri (Carabinieri)
 - (a) Court of Appeal (Corte di Appello).
 - (b) Prosecutors of the Criminal and King's Attorneys (Procuratori del Re, Sostituti Procuratori, Pubblici).
 - (c) Assessors and Secretaries of Superior Office (Assessori e Segretari di Ufficio Superiore).
7. Carabinieri (Comuni)
 - (a) Mayor and Vice-Mayor (Sindaco e Vice Sindaco).
8. Carabinieri (Ufficio di Pubblica Istruzione)
 - (a) Directors and Assistant Directors (Direttori ed Assistenti).
9. Carabinieri (Finanze)
 - (a) Directors.
10. Carabinieri (Istituzioni)
 - (a) Directors and members of administrative Councils.
11. Carabinieri (Comunione)
 - (a) Directors and members of administrative Councils.
12. Carabinieri (Istituzioni)
 - (a) Directors and members of administrative Councils.

3

Accordingly, in the Fascist Party (NSD) is not to stand as a political party of officials, but as a political organization or a political movement. The people otherwise having jobs of an organization were practically forced to belong to the Party. The name in fact of "National Socialist German Workers' Party" was chosen in order to make.

The time of joining to Party and the length of membership are of importance. If, for instance, it is known that membership began in 1922, or 1923, or 1924, it is important to know whether the person was a member of the Party at the time of the "Night of the Long Knives".

2. Membership "For, in, in" and "For, in, in" (Item 5(a) and 5(b))

The members of the Fascist Party--Mussolini's "Old Guard"--were known as "Veterans". They were relatively few in number. Consequently, those who were for "NSD" were to this question. But if one is found the significance is obvious.

The Mussolini who were in the "March on Rome", October 29, 1922, or who subsequently so considered, were known as "Veterans". They constituted an extremely small "Old Guard" against the violently increased opposition by fascists who had formed the nucleus of the Fascist government throughout Italy. (Hence there is no question of the "March on Rome", and the "Old Guard" may be considered as a leading, active and probably important group.)

3. Fascist Militia (NSD), Item 5(a) and 5(b)

The Italian Militia (Militia) (Militia) (Militia) was created by Mussolini first as a volunteer police force, and then as a party army--separate from the regular armed forces and police forces--to maintain the power of the dictatorship.

Accordingly, in the militia has to be judged from the point of view of the time of joining to which the individual belonged and the period of service in each unit. The importance of the "Italian Militia"--the basic, regular force of volunteer militia--is performed during periods of time to prove that an individual was a member of the party by if performed only during the time, and a result of being drafted for military service should not be held against the individual.

The same is true for the other types of militia, except for the "Militia of the Iron Guard" (The Iron Guard) who were Mussolini's personal bodyguard and acted as a militia in any event.

The least significant of the militia units were the anti-aircraft militia.

CONFIDENTIAL

3

785015

1000

5. History of the World (1875-1914)

15. Anti-Cancer-Related Cell Cycle

File & Series
SECRET 872

ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS
AFD 512

SECRET
Auth: C in C, AF
Initials *W. J.*
12 November 1943

AG 014.1-1 GCT-AGNI

12 November 1943

SUBJECT: Relations between Military Commanders and
Officers of Allied Military Government.

TO : All concerned.

Lym McSherry
 Brig Gustafson
 Col. Stafford
 AG
 Col. Allright
 Col. Rothman

1. a. As outlined in Administrative Memorandum No. 69, this headquarters, cs, the Allied Military Government of Occupied Territory has been divided into two units; one under Allied Military Government 15 Army Group, to operate in the combat zone, and the other, under Headquarters Allied Military Government, to operate in all other occupied territory.

b. This directive defines the relationship between Military Commanders (British District, Sub-District, Area, Sub-Area and Garrison Commanders and U.S. Base Section and District Commanders) and AMG Officers, in the area which is under Headquarters Allied Military Government for military government purposes.

2. a. It is intended that the government of Italian territory in rear of the combat zone shall be handed over to the Italian authorities as soon as the situation permits. Headquarters Allied Military Government will then be replaced by an Allied Control Commission which will administer a system of post-armistice control over the Italians.

b. Until this transfer of responsibilities takes place, the existing system of military government will continue in operation, under the direction and control of the Chief Civil Affairs Officer at Headquarters Allied Military Government, and through his subordinate Regional Civil Affairs Officers.

3. 4. Allied Military Government personnel will be under command of the Commander of the Base Section, District, Sub-District, Area, Sub-Area or Garrison concerned for disciplinary purposes, subject to the provisions of Administrative Memorandum No. 11, this headquarters, cs, (Revised to 21 Oct. 1943).

b. In cases of military emergency, the Allied military commander responsible for defense and security will assume full command of Allied Military Government personnel and will issue such orders to them as the situation demands.

- 1 -

U. S. SECRET EQUALS BRITISH MOST SECRET

0-7-8-11

U. S. SECRET EQUALS BRITISH MOST SECRET

AG 014.1-1 GGT-AGM, 12 Nov. '43 (cont'd.)

c. In special circumstances, e.g. where there is a very small garrison under a commander junior to the Allied Military Government officer, or where an Italian commander is responsible for the administration, defense or security, special instructions will be issued by this headquarters.

4. It will be the duty of the Regional Civil Affairs Officer to assist military commanders in his region in their dealings with the civil population. Similarly it will be the duty of the military commander to assist the Regional Civil Affairs Officer, and to uphold his authority in the civil sphere, by military action if need be.

5. Military commanders and Allied Military Government officers will maintain liaison at all times and will carry out their respective functions in close cooperation. Any difference which may arise between them will be promptly reported to this headquarters. If however an immediate decision is required, the military commander will make that decision and Allied Military Government Officers will comply with his orders, pending receipt of instructions from this headquarters.

By command of General EISENHOWER:

T. J. Davis
T. J. DAVIS, *c. 1943*
Brigadier General, USA,
Adjutant General.

DISTRIBUTION:

- 5 - GOC-in-C, 15 Army Group
- 2 - CG, Fifth Army
- 2 - GOC, Eighth Army
- 10 - Chief, Hq. Allied Mil. Govt.
- 5 - Chief, Allied Mil. Govt, 15 Army Gp.
- 2 - Air C-in-C, Med.
- 3 - CG, NAAF
- 1 - DTC, NATOUSA
- 2 - CG, Pen. Base Sec. } THRU:
- 2 - CG, Island Base Sec. } CG, NATOUSA
- 1 - CG, SOS NATOUSA }
- 2 - GOC, No. 1 District
- 2 - GOC, No. 2 District
- 1 - Allied Military Mission
- 1 - D/C.A.O., AFHQ Adv Adm. Echelon
- 1 - Military Governor Sardinia
- 1 - Military Comdr.(Allied) Sardinia
- 1 - SG/S

DISTRIBUTION

- 2 - C.A.O.
- 2 - G-1 (A)
- 2 - G-1 (B)
- 2 - G-2, AFHQ
- 3 - G-3, AFHQ
- 2 - G-2, NATOUSA
- 2 - G-3, NATOUSA
- 2 - G-4
- 1 - Civil Affairs
- 5 - Mil. Govt. Section
- 1 - British Resident
- 2 - AG Records

U. S. SECRET EQUALS BRITISH MOST SECRET

AMGOT/51/HQAMGOT HQ SICILY6 September 1943

SUBJECT: Indirect Control of Civil Government

TO : S.C.A.C.s

989

1. As the second month of occupation nears completion, there are unmistakable signs that our administration is not as well advanced as it should be at this time. Supply problems remain unsolved except on a hand-to-mouth basis and there is an unevenness in administration between the provinces. Efforts are being made to correct the difficulties by contact between HQ personnel and the field.

2. It is my view that such difficulties are dependent or attributable to the failure in most localities of the S.C.A.C.s and their subordinates to rely sufficiently on the Italian administration. Ours is a military government of indirect control and it is essential, not only to conserve our personnel but to get the job properly done, that the most competent Italian personnel available be drawn in to the administration and put to work. At this time there should be no vacancies in the office of Sirdeco in any important command and candidates for the office of prefect should have been found in most provinces, and submitted to this HQ for approval.

3. Italian personnel must, of course, be carefully chosen. However on the basis of the investigation that has already been completed you should be pretty well aware of the reliable elements in your province. A political check of civil servants and office holders by means of a questionnaire is to be commenced shortly of which you will be further advised.

4. A number of names of individuals who could be of assistance to our administration have been suggested and include the following former ex-deputies and others:

Guido Airolidi, Palermo
 Guarino Amelio, Agrigento
 Costa, Trapani
 Cigna, Caltanissetta
 De Giovanni, Siracusa
 Rindone, Catania
 Faranda and Stancanelli, Messina

The names and qualifications of other persons of note in your province should be sent in by you to this headquarters.

5. It will be necessary in the near future to make further substantial reductions in the administrative personnel in the provinces and possibly to combine the AMGOT personnel for one or more of the provinces in a single group. It is imperative that the responsibility for administrative routine be shifted to the most capable Italian personnel at the earliest possible moment.

personnel and the field.

2. It is my view that such difficulties are dependent or attributable to the failure in most localities of the S.C.A.O.s and their subordinates to rely sufficiently on the Italian administration. Ours is a military government of indirect control and it is essential, not only to conserve our personnel but to get the job properly done, that the most competent Italian personnel available be drawn in to the administration and put to work. At this time there should be no vacancies in the office of Sindaco in any important commune and candidates for the office of prefect should have been found in most provinces, and submitted to this HQ for approval.

3. Italian personnel must, of course, be carefully chosen. However on the basis of the investigation that has already been completed you should be pretty well aware of the reliable elements in your province. A political check of civil servants and office holders by means of a questionnaire is to be commenced shortly of which you will be further advised.

4. A number of names of individuals who could be of assistance to our administration have been suggested and include the following former ex-deputies and others:

Guido Airolidi, Palermo
Gherardo Azzella, Agrigento
Costa, Trapani
Cigna, Caltanissetta
De Giovanni, Siracusa
Randone, Catania
Faranda and Stanounelli, Messina

The names and qualifications of other persons of note in your province should be sent in by you to this headquarters.

5. It will be necessary in the near future to make further substantial reductions in the administrative personnel in the provinces and possibly to combine the AMGOT personnel for one or more of the provinces in a single group. It is imperative that the responsibility for administrative routine be shifted to the most capable Italian personnel at the earliest possible moment.

Distribution:

Agrigento	AMGOT Liaison
Caltanissetta	AMGOT 5th Army
Catania	Col. Hume
Enna	M.G.S., A.F.H.Q.
Messina	File
Palermo	Float
Ragusa	
Siracusa	
Trapani	

MAJOR GENERAL
Chief Civil Affairs Officer

0734

093

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
APO 394

5895

EG/on

24 January 1944.

TO: Brig. M. Lush, M.C., Hq. AMG. ACWF.

1. Herewith notes for compiling directive. I should be grateful for your comments early.

Particular points are as follows:

2. Paragraph 2. Is inter-regional boundary correct?
3. Paragraph 2. What is present rear boundary of 5th and 8th Armies?

Carl

E. GUSTERBOCK
Brigadier.

DISTRIBUTION:

Copy to Executive Officers
Copy to Colonel Spofford
Copy to Lord Stansgate, V.P. Econ & Adm. Section.
Copy to Mr. Grady, Dep. V.P. Econ & Adm. Section
Copy to Communications Section
Copy to ACC, Brindisi
Copy to Brig. Gusterbock

2

E.H.A.E.T

ACC/ANG DEVELOPMENTS

1. Regional Organization.

Owing to paucity of communications, it will be probably necessary to retain a regional organization for some time, particularly in areas remote from Hq. ACC. In the case of territories near Hq. ACC it may be possible to control provinces direct from Hq. ACC and dispense with regional headquarters at an earlier date than in more remote areas. It must be remembered that even when territories are handed over to the Italian Government, a certain amount of Italian governmental traffic may have to be handled over ACC communications.

2. Regional Boundaries.

The boundaries between the present III and IV Regions are inconvenient from the point of view of communications. A better boundary would be drawn up the spine of Italy including on the east the provinces of Foggia, Campobasso, Chieti, Aquila, Pescara and Teramo.

The forward limit of static regional operations will be the rear boundaries of the 5th and 8th Armies. In front of this line ANG 5th and 8th Armies will operate directly under Hq. ACC. Additional personnel as may be required will be attached to ANG 5th and 8th Armies from the Regions concerned.

3. Outline Plan.

Headquarters No. V Region will take command of Foggia Province and will work up the east side of Italy on the right of the boundary mentioned in paragraph 2, as far as inclusive the present Region V (Marches).

Region III will remain as at present in command of the Provinces of Naples, Benevento, and Avellino and will be gradually reduced in strength when this Region is handed over to the Italian Government.

Region IV will take command of the provinces of Viterbo, Rieti, Roma, Frosinone and Littoria.

Region VIII and IX headquarters will remain in being and continue to study their assigned areas.

Headquarters Region III will, in due course, be moved to take command of the Region containing the provinces of Piemonte and Liguria and will plan for that task. The present provinces of Region III will, in due course, either be absorbed by Region II or Region IV or will be governed direct by the Italian Government/Hq. ACC.

0 7 0 8

4. Initial Stages.

The following will be the initial stages for the integration of ACC/AMG consequent upon the abolition of AMG 15th Army Group.

Stage One - As from 25 January 1944.

ACC - The provinces of Bari, Taranto, Brindisi and Lecce, and Region VI.

AMG - Regions I, II, III, IV (Foggia and Campobasso Provinces only) and 5th and 8th Armies.

Stage Two - Headquarters Region V takes over Foggia and Campobasso provinces from Region IV. 500

Stage Three - on the handing over of territories to the Italian Government -

ACC - Regions I, II, VI (Region II includes the provinces of Bari, Taranto, Brindisi and Lecce).

AMG - AMG 5th and 8th Armies, Region III and parts of Regions IV and V.

Stage Four -

ACC - Regions I, II, III, VI and parts of Regions IV and V.

AMG - 5th and 8th Armies.

5. Requirements.

A directive to be prepared by the Executive Officers will be issued on the above lines after approval by all concerned. In amplification of this directive a statement will be used to show in broad terms the process of reducing personnel in southern territories and building up personnel for northern Regions. It is expected that headquarters for the last two Regions in the far north (between Milan and Trieste) can be found by the abolition of regional headquarters farther south, possibly headquarters IV and II or V Regions.

093.
RESTRICTED

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
APO 394

23 January 1944

MEMORANDUM

TO : ALL CONCERNED

0032

1. Effective on a date to be announced, probably in the near future, the Allied Military Government will turn over to the Italian Government certain portions of the territory now occupied by the Allied Forces. At that time Allied Military Government will cease and the Italian administration will assume full responsibility for civil government in such territory.

This will involve the withdrawal of a part of the Allied Military Government personnel from the territory. The balance will continue as representatives of the Allied Control Commission.

This memorandum is to outline certain general principles which will guide A.C.C. personnel in the territories administered by the Italian Government.

Present Status - Co-Belligerency

2. Effective September 3, 1943 the Italian Government concluded an Armistice with the Governments of the United States and Great Britain acting in the interests of the United Nations. Subsequently the Italian Government signed an instrument of surrender governing the relations between the United Nations and Italy, which instrument contained various provisions designed to protect the interests of the Allies and to promote the war effort, and called for the appointment of a Control Commission to enforce and implement those provisions.

3. Following the declaration of war on Germany, Italy was accorded the status of co-belligerent. According to the tripartite statement of 13 October 1943 announcing this new status,

"The relationship of co-belligerency between the Government of Italy and the United Nations' Governments cannot of itself affect the terms (of the Instrument of Surrender) recently signed, which retain their full force and can only be adjusted by agreement between the Allied Governments in the light of the assistance which the Italian Government may be able to afford to the United Nations' cause."

The situation of a co-belligerent does not mean that Italy is recognized as one of the United Nations or is admitted as an ally. It means that the Italian Government is fighting the same enemy and in this respect has the support of the United Nations.

This will involve the withdrawal of a part of the Allied Military Government personnel from the territory. The balance will continue as representatives of the Allied Control Commission.

... This memorandum is to outline certain general principles which will guide A.C.C. personnel in the territories administered by the Italian Government.

Present Status - Co-Belligerency

2. Effective September 3, 1943 the Italian Government concluded an Armistice with the Governments of the United States and Great Britain acting in the interests of the United Nations. Subsequently the Italian Government signed an instrument of surrender governing the relations between the United Nations and Italy, which instrument contained various provisions designed to protect the interests of the Allies and to promote the war effort, and called for the appointment of a Control Commission to enforce and implement those provisions.

3. Following the declaration of war on Germany, Italy was accorded the status of co-belligerent. According to the tripartite statement of 13 October 1943 announcing this new status,

"The relationship of co-belligerency between the Government of Italy and the United Nations' Governments cannot of itself affect the terms (of the Instrument of Surrender) recently signed, which retain their full force and can only be adjusted by agreement between the Allied Governments in the light of the assistance which the Italian Government may be able to afford to the United Nations' cause."

The situation of a co-belligerent does not mean that Italy is recognized as one of the United Nations or is admitted as an ally. It means that the Italian Government is fighting the same enemy and in this respect has the support of the United Nations.

General Functions Allied Control Commission

4. The general functions of the Allied Control Commission, as laid down in the directive of the Combined Chiefs of Staff, are as follows:

- (a) To enforce and execute the instrument of surrender under the orders and general directives of the Allied Commander-in-Chief.
- (b) To insure that the conduct of the Italian Government conforms to the requirements of an Allied Base of Operations, especially transportation and communications.
- (c) To be the organ through which the policy of the United Nations towards the Italian Government is conducted and the relations between the United Nations and the Italian Government are handled.

- 1 -

R E S T R I C T E D

R E S T R I C T E D

Organization of the Allied Control Commission

5. The Allied Commander-in-Chief will be ex officio President of the Commission. The General Officer Commanding-in-Chief, Allied Central Mediterranean Forces, will be acting President. The acting senior officer of the Commission will be Chief Commissioner who will serve as Deputy President of the Commission.

6. The Commission will be divided into five Sections: Economic, Administrative, Military, Political, and Communications. Sections will be in charge of Vice Presidents or Directors and, in each case, will comprise one or more Subcommissions. The tentative organization of the Commission into its various Sections and Subcommissions is set forth in Appendix A hereto.

7. Each Section or Subcommission will maintain a headquarters staff. Some will also have representatives in the field. The existing regional organizations will be continued initially to correspond to such regional authority as may be set up by the Italian Government, or otherwise as administrative convenience may dictate.

8. A.C.C. personnel in the field will be known as Control Commissioners with designation of their particular specialist category where appropriate. For example, Control Commissioner (Legal), Control Commissioner (Public Health). The Chief Control Officer in the Region will be known as the Regional Control Commissioner (RCC).

Functions and General Duties of A.C.C. Officers in the Field

9. Particulars as to the nature of the duties of A.C.C. field officers will be specified by the Subcommissions to which they are assigned. However, the following guides are applicable to all:

- (a) The primary function of A.C.C. officers in the field will be to give assistance and guidance to and to supervise the local Italian officials and to convey such instructions to them as may be authorized either in specific instances or generally under this and further directives.
- (b) Each A.C.C. officer will also carefully observe the operation of the Italian Government in the area or administrative field of his responsibility in order to determine whether the terms of the surrender are being vigorously and effectively enforced. The results of such observations will be the subject of periodic or special reports to higher headquarters.
- (c) A.C.C. field personnel will have no power to command or direct Italian officials in connection with the performance of their duties. In this respect their powers and duties are to be contrasted with those of officers of AMG.
- (d) Particularly during the transition stage and until the authority of the Italian Government is fully established and the administrative machine is functioning smoothly, the Italian officials will probably require considerable advice, information and assistance from A.C.C. officers. It is entirely proper in this way to sup-

Some will also have representatives in the field. The existing regional organizations will be continued initially to correspond to such regional authority as may be set up by the Italian Government, or otherwise as administrative convenience may dictate.

8. A.C.C. personnel in the field will be known as Control Commissioners with designation of their particular specialist category where appropriate. For example, Control Commissioner (Legal), Control Commissioner (Public Health). The Chief Control Officer in the Region will be known as the Regional Control Commissioner (RCC).

Functions and General Duties of A.C.C. Officers in the Field

9. Particulars as to the nature of the duties of A.C.C. field officers will be specified by the Subcommissions to which they are assigned. However, the following guides are applicable to all:

- (a) The primary function of A.C.C. officers in the field will be to give assistance and guidance to and to supervise the local Italian officials and to convey such instructions to them as may be authorized either in specific instances or generally under this and further directives.
- (b) Each A.C.C. officer will also carefully observe the operation of the Italian Government in the area or administrative field of his responsibility in order to determine whether the terms of the surrender are being vigorously and effectively enforced. The results of such observations will be the subject of periodic or special reports to higher headquarters.
- (c) A.C.C. field personnel will have no power to command or direct Italian officials in connection with the performance of their duties. In this respect their powers and duties are to be contrasted with those of officers of AMG.
- (d) Particularly during the transition stage and until the authority of the Italian Government is fully established and the administrative machine is functioning smoothly, the Italian officials will probably require considerable advice, information and assistance from A.C.C. officers. It is entirely proper in this way to support the authority of the Italian officials. Care should be taken, however, not to interfere directly or to give the appearance of interfering directly in or with the local administration except in real emergency.
- (e) A.C.C. personnel must also take great care to avoid becoming involved in political disputes or conflicts. A.C.C. officers will deal only with the officials selected by the Italian Government. The competency of these officials and the quality of their administration will be the responsibility of the Italian Government. However, when officials behave in a manner likely to prejudice the position of the Allied Forces by violation of the terms of surrender or otherwise, A.C.C. personnel will take any action that may be authorized and promptly submit a report with recommendations to higher headquarters.

- 2 -
RESTRICTED

RESTRICTED

(f) Close coordination will be necessary between A.C.C. and tactical and administrative forces in the area. Certain committees have already been established (i.e. Local Resources Boards). Information as to these committees and other inter-service agencies will be communicated to field personnel where necessary. It is essential in order that confusion be avoided that the channels of communication with the Italian authorities remain as few and as simple as possible.

10. The disposition of A.C.C. personnel and their operations will be communicated by Regional Commissioners or by A.C.C. HQ. The following general rules will, however, apply:

(a) Generally there will be no A.C.C. field officers in the communes or in a position comparable to that of the C.A.O. or C.A.P.O. under AMG. General administration will, therefore, be subject to A.C.C. control at the provincial level. Such local inspection as may be required will be worked out from A.C.C. regional or provincial HQ.

(b) In the transition stage and until the Italian administration is functioning satisfactorily A.C.C. personnel will, subject to subparagraph (a) above, be disposed on a basis approaching that of AMG. An effort will be made to reduce numbers as quickly as conditions permit.

Regional Organization

11. It is understood that the Italian Government intends to appoint Italian Regional Commissioners in certain areas to function until the Italian Government can effectively communicate with and maintain control of the provinces. In other areas to be turned over, the Italian Government may communicate directly with the provincial officials. In either case, A.C.C. will initially appoint a Regional Control Commissioner. In regions in which there is an Italian Regional Commissioner the R.C.C. will, under directives of A.C.C. headquarters, establish control at the regional level and work with his Italian counterpart. In regions where there is no Italian commissioner the R.C.C. will serve as channel for communication with A.C.C. personnel in the field and as a regional representative of A.C.C. HQ.

Attitude toward Italian Officials

12. The members of the Commission, whether acting officially or otherwise, should maintain a correct attitude toward members of the Italian Government, neither autocratic on the one hand nor familiar on the other.

It must be emphasized that the Allied Control Commission occupies a position in relation to the Italian Government which is quite different from that of Allied Military Government. The Commission advises and supervises; it does not govern. This fundamental difference must be thoroughly understood by all officers who will adjust accordingly their attitude toward

785015

- (a) Generally there will be no A.C.C. field offices in the occupied zone or in a position comparable to that of the C.A.O. or C.A.P.O. under AMG. General administration will, therefore, be subject to A.C.C. control at the provincial level. Such local inspection as may be required will be worked out from A.C.C. regional or provincial HQ.
- (b) In the transition stage and until the Italian administration is functioning satisfactorily A.C.C. personnel will, subject to subparagraph (a) above, be disposed on a basis approaching that of AMG. An effort will be made to reduce numbers as quickly as conditions permit.

Regional Organization

11. It is understood that the Italian Government intends to appoint Italian Regional Commissioners in certain areas to function until the Italian Government can effectively communicate with and maintain control of the provinces. In other areas to be turned over, the Italian Government may communicate directly with the provincial officials. In either case, A.C.C. will initially appoint a Regional Control Commissioner. In regions in which there is an Italian Regional Commissioner the R.C.C. will, under directives of A.C.C. headquarters, establish control at the regional level and work with his Italian counterpart. In regions where there is no Italian commissioner the R.C.C. will serve as channel for communication with A.C.C. personnel in the field and as a regional representative of A.C.C. HQ.

Attitude toward Italian Officials

12. The members of the Commission, whether acting officially or otherwise, should maintain a correct attitude toward members of the Italian Government, neither autocratic on the one hand nor familiar on the other.

It must be emphasized that the Allied Control Commission occupies a position in relation to the Italian Government which is quite different from that of Allied Military Government. The Commission advises and supervises; it does not govern. This fundamental difference must be thoroughly understood by all officers who will adjust accordingly their attitude toward Italian officials and agencies, allowing them to develop their functions without undue interference.

If basic differences arise between officers of this Commission and the corresponding representatives of the Italian Government, the matter at issue will be submitted to the Chief Commissioner for adjustment with the Head of the Italian Government.

DISTRIBUTION 'A'
Plus 225 copies Region I
125 " " II

Frank Spindler
NOEL MASON MACFARLANE
Lieutenant General
Chief Commissioner
Allied Control Commission

RESTRICTED

APPENDIX 'A'

SECTIONS AND SUBCOMMISSIONS OF A.C.C.

(Tentative)

ECONOMIC SECTION

Finance
Industry and Commerce
Labor
Food
Public Works & Mines
Agriculture, Forests & Fisheries

ADMINISTRATIVE SECTION

Legal
Property Control
Interior
Public Safety
Public Health
Education
Monuments & Fine Arts

COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

Internal Transportation
Shipping
Telecommunications and Postal

MILITARY SECTION

Naval Forces
Land Forces
Air Forces
War Material Disposal

POLITICAL SECTION

Foreign and Internal
Internees and Displaced Persons and Refugees

By 5yl . 2007-07-22

Transcription elongation inhibition

Regarding any decision by the Vice President concerning the following matters will be affected in order to be notified later:

- (a) Economic Director will parallel the Director for Commerce, Industry and Labor and National Subcommittees for Industry, Commerce and Labor only.
- (b) Administrative Director will parallel the Director for the Interior and Control the Interior, Public Safety and Public Health: the other divisions only.
- (c) Mines will be under Public Works and Utilities.

3. It was agreed that H. H. and A. C. C. should move forward simultaneously if possible. A. C. C. would examine the transport situation and see if they can move with the transport video, they have plus what is coming from radio.

4. General Joyce decided that A. C. C. would be established with a limited advance in the balance of the H. H. and A. C. C. advance. It would initially be organized at Sacramento or Orleans as at San Francisco, as H. H. and A. C. C. would be in all cases be at San Francisco, except for the following:

- (a) Executive Officer and internal AOC administration
- (b) Security
- (c) Air material resources Subcommission
- (d) Property Control Subcommission
- (e) Joint Air and Commerce Subcommission and temporarily
- (f) Internal Transportation Subcommission
- (g) Shipping Subcommission

5. These efforts provided by AFM, S-1 have arrived as indicated to be attached to War Material disposal Sub-Commission. Col. Bellamy is to visit Brazil to contacts them.

Transportation Coordination

6. A conference was held with (a) AFM. It was decided that there would be a conference at Naples on 30 November at 1500 hours to discuss the procedure for moving civilian freight and passengers. The following are to attend:

Col. Fitch
Lt. Col. Lindbergh
Major Hocking
Col. Evans
Lt. Col. Lamm
Supply representative, Region 2
Col. Murphy

7. In order to facilitate movements of imports and exports over internal transportation routes, it was decided that at every main port (a) (b) (c) (d) (e) (f) (g) (h) (i) (j) (k) (l) (m) (n) (o) (p) (q) (r) (s) (t) (u) (v) (w) (x) (y) (z) (aa) (ab) (ac) (ad) (ae) (af) (ag) (ah) (ai) (aj) (ak) (al) (am) (an) (ao) (ap) (aq) (ar) (as) (at) (au) (av) (aw) (ax) (ay) (az) (ba) (bb) (bc) (bd) (be) (bf) (bg) (bh) (bi) (bj) (bk) (bl) (bm) (bn) (bo) (bp) (bq) (br) (bs) (bt) (bu) (bv) (bw) (bx) (by) (bz) (ca) (cb) (cc) (cd) (ce) (cf) (cg) (ch) (ci) (cj) (ck) (cl) (cm) (cn) (co) (cp) (cq) (cr) (cs) (ct) (cu) (cv) (cw) (cx) (cy) (cz) (da) (db) (dc) (dd) (de) (df) (dg) (dh) (di) (dj) (dk) (dl) (dm) (dn) (do) (dp) (dq) (dr) (ds) (dt) (du) (dv) (dw) (dx) (dy) (dz) (ea) (eb) (ec) (ed) (ee) (ef) (eg) (eh) (ei) (ej) (ek) (el) (em) (en) (eo) (ep) (eq) (er) (es) (et) (eu) (ev) (ew) (ex) (ey) (ez) (fa) (fb) (fc) (fd) (fe) (ff) (fg) (fh) (fi) (fj) (fk) (fl) (fm) (fn) (fo) (fp) (fq) (fr) (fs) (ft) (fu) (fv) (fw) (fx) (fy) (fz) (ga) (gb) (gc) (gd) (ge) (gf) (gg) (gh) (gi) (gj) (gk) (gl) (gm) (gn) (go) (gp) (gq) (gr) (gs) (gt) (gu) (gv) (gw) (gx) (gy) (gz) (ha) (hb) (hc) (hd) (he) (hf) (hg) (hh) (hi) (hj) (hk) (hl) (hm) (hn) (ho) (hp) (hq) (hr) (hs) (ht) (hu) (hv) (hw) (hx) (hy) (hz) (ia) (ib) (ic) (id) (ie) (if) (ig) (ih) (ii) (ij) (ik) (il) (im) (in) (io) (ip) (iq) (ir) (is) (it) (iu) (iv) (iw) (ix) (iy) (iz) (ja) (jb) (jc) (jd) (je) (jf) (jg) (jh) (ji) (jj) (jk) (jl) (jm) (jn) (jo) (jp) (jq) (jr) (js) (jt) (ju) (jv) (jw) (jx) (jy) (jz) (ka) (kb) (kc) (kd) (ke) (kf) (kg) (kh) (ki) (kj) (kk) (kl) (km) (kn) (ko) (kp) (kq) (kr) (ks) (kt) (ku) (kv) (kw) (kx) (ky) (kz) (la) (lb) (lc) (ld) (le) (lf) (lg) (lh) (li) (lj) (lk) (ll) (lm) (ln) (lo) (lp) (lq) (lr) (ls) (lt) (lu) (lv) (lw) (lx) (ly) (lz) (ma) (mb) (mc) (md) (me) (mf) (mg) (mh) (mi) (mj) (mk) (ml) (mm) (mn) (mo) (mp) (mq) (mr) (ms) (mt) (mu) (mv) (mw) (mx) (my) (mz) (na) (nb) (nc) (nd) (ne) (nf) (ng) (nh) (ni) (nj) (nk) (nl) (nm) (nn) (no) (np) (nq) (nr) (ns) (nt) (nu) (nv) (nw) (nx) (ny) (nz) (oa) (ob) (oc) (od) (oe) (of) (og) (oh) (oi) (oj) (ok) (ol) (om) (on) (oo) (op) (oq) (or) (os) (ot) (ou) (ov) (ow) (ox) (oy) (oz) (pa) (pb) (pc) (pd) (pe) (pf) (pg) (ph) (pi) (pj) (pk) (pl) (pm) (pn) (po) (pp) (pq) (pr) (ps) (pt) (pu) (pv) (pw) (px) (py) (pz) (qa) (qb) (qc) (qd) (qe) (qf) (qg) (qh) (qi) (qj) (qk) (ql) (qm) (qn) (qo) (qp) (qq) (qr) (qs) (qt) (qu) (qv) (qw) (qx) (qy) (qz) (ra) (rb) (rc) (rd) (re) (rf) (rg) (rh) (ri) (rj) (rk) (rl) (rm) (rn) (ro) (rp) (rq) (rr) (rs) (rt) (ru) (rv) (rw) (rx) (ry) (rz) (sa) (sb) (sc) (sd) (se) (sf) (sg) (sh) (si) (sj) (sk) (sl) (sm) (sn) (so) (sp) (sq) (sr) (ss) (st) (su) (sv) (sw) (sx) (sy) (sz) (ta) (tb) (tc) (td) (te) (tf) (tg) (th) (ti) (tj) (tk) (tl) (tm) (tn) (to) (tp) (tq) (tr) (ts) (tt) (tu) (tv) (tw) (tx) (ty) (tz) (ua) (ub) (uc) (ud) (ue) (uf) (ug) (uh) (ui) (uj) (uk) (ul) (um) (un) (uo) (up) (uq) (ur) (us) (ut) (uu) (uv) (uw) (ux) (uy) (uz) (va) (vb) (vc) (vd) (ve) (vf) (vg) (vh) (vi) (vj) (vk) (vl) (vm) (vn) (vo) (vp) (vq) (vr) (vs) (vt) (vu) (vv) (vw) (vx) (vy) (vz) (wa) (wb) (wc) (wd) (we) (wf) (wg) (wh) (wi) (wj) (wk) (wl) (wm) (wn) (wo) (wp) (wq) (wr) (ws) (wt) (wu) (wv) (ww) (wx) (wy) (wz) (xa) (xb) (xc) (xd) (xe) (xf) (xg) (xh) (xi) (xj) (xk) (xl) (xm) (xn) (xo) (xp) (xq) (xr) (xs) (xt) (xu) (xv) (xw) (xx) (xy) (xz) (ya) (yb) (yc) (yd) (ye) (yf) (yg) (yh) (yi) (yj) (yk) (yl) (ym) (yn) (yo) (yp) (yq) (yr) (ys) (yt) (yu) (yv) (yw) (yx) (yy) (yz) (za) (zb) (zc) (zd) (ze) (zf) (zg) (zh) (zi) (zj) (zk) (zl) (zm) (zn) (zo) (zp) (zq) (zr) (zs) (zt) (zu) (zv) (zw) (zx) (zy) (zz)

U.S. GOVERNMENT
PRINTING OFFICE: 1964

fighting for supplies or transportation, JIG (J.C.C.) has to bid for civilian requirements. It is therefore clear that J.C.C. will have to be certain regarding the accuracy of data provided by the Italians and will have to be able to prove their points in bidding on behalf of the Italians. This aspect requires analysis of certain Subcommunities, etc., directives.

Information Subcommunities

10. It seems probable that this will be achieved, the whole test being taken over by J.C.C. Mr. Hamilton (J.C.C.) will visit J.C.C. (under demand) about 3 December to discuss the disposal of the present information officers.

James Institute

11. General Joyce approved J.C.C.'s proposed increase in basic pay and of Italian armed forces, and his proposal to increase civil servants' wages, less indemnities "insurance" and "creditors", in the four provinces. It was agreed that it would be desirable for J.C.C. to visit J.C.C. with this increase and to see if it were to be brought into line with sufficient food rations could be made available.

J.C.C.
J.C.C.
J.C.C.

U.S. SECRET
U.S. SECRET

1000

10

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO PRESS

1000

117

Figure 1

WHEEL 8 and 9 in. Test results

and, therefore, the

Give Staff

01234567891011121314151617181920212223242526272829303132333435363738394041424344454647484950515253545556575859606162636465666768697071727374757677787980818283848586878889909192939495969798991001011021031041051061071081091101111121131141151161171181191201211221231241251261271281291301311321331341351361371381391401411421431441451461471481491501511521531541551561571581591601611621631641651661671681691701711721731741751761771781791801811821831841851861871881891901911921931941951961971981992002012022032042052062072082092102112122132142152162172182192202212222232242252262272282292302312322332342352362372382392402412422432442452462472482492502512522532542552562572582592602612622632642652662672682692702712722732742752762772782792802812822832842852862872882892902912922932942952962972982993003013023033043053063073083093103113123133143153163173183193203213223233243253263273283293303313323333343353363373383393403413423433443453463473483493503513523533543553563573583593603613623633643653663673683693703713723733743753763773783793803813823833843853863873883893903913923933943953963973983994004014024034044054064074084094104114124134144154164174184194204214224234244254264274284294304314324334344354364374384394404414424434444454464474484494504514524534544554564574584594604614624634644654664674684694704714724734744754764774784794804814824834844854864874884894904914924934944954964974984995005015025035045055065075085095105115125135145155165175185195205215225235245255265275285295305315325335345355365375385395405415425435445455465475485495505515525535545555565575585595605615625635645655665675685695705715725735745755765775785795805815825835845855865875885895905915925935945955965975985996006016026036046056066076086096106116126136146156166176186196206216226236246256266276286296306316326336346356366376386396406416426436446456466476486496506516526536546556566576586596606616626636646656666676686696706716726736746756766776786796806816826836846856866876886896906916926936946956966976986997007017027037047057067077087097107117127137147157167177187197207217227237247257267277287297307317327337347357367377387397407417427437447457467477487497507517527537547557567577587597607617627637647657667677687697707717727737747757767777787797807817827837847857867877887897907917927937947957967977987998008018028038048058068078088098108118128138148158168178188198208218228238248258268278288298308318328338348358368378388398408418428438448458468478488498508518528538548558568578588598608618628638648658668678688698708718728738748758768778788798808818828838848858868878888898908918928938948958968978988999009019029039049059069079089099109119129139149159169179189199209219229239249259269279289299309319329339349359369379389399409419429439449459469479489499509519529539549559569579589599609619629639649659669679689699709719729739749759769779789799809819829839849859869879889899909919929939949959969979989991000100110021003100410051006100710081009101010111012101310141015101610171018101910201021102210231024102510261027102810291030103110321033103410351036103710381039104010411042104310441045104610471048104910501051105210531054105510561057105810591060106110621063106410651066106710681069107010711072107310741075107610771078107910801081108210831084108510861087108810891090109110921093109410951096109710981099110011011102110311041105110611071108110911101111111211131114111511161117111811191120112111221123112411251126112711281129113011311132113311341135113611371138113911401141114211431144114511461147114811491150115111521153115411551156115711581159116011611162116311641165116611671168116911701171117211731174117511761177117811791180118111821183118411851186118711881189119011911192119311941195119611971198119912001201120212031204120512061207120812091210121112121213121412151216121712181219122012211222122312241225122612271228122912301231123212331234123512361237123812391240124112421243124412451246124712481249125012511252125312541255125612571258125912601261126212631264126512661267126812691270127112721273127412751276127712781279128012811282128312841285128612871288128912901291129212931294129512961297129812991300

**Troubled
Patients**

Dr. S. B. Smith
University of Tennessee

[illegible]

100

1000

1.29 - 2.00

NOTES AND CORRECTIONS

Deputy: Carla J. Decker

CONCLUSIONS

KINETICS OF 2,4-DINITROPHENOL

10
2
7
1
4

Abstract

1111

Under the name of the Secretary of Defense

(as the Secretary of Defense)

(as the Secretary of Defense)

Under the name of the Secretary of Defense

Under the name of the Secretary of Defense

Under the name of the Secretary of Defense

Under the name of the Secretary of Defense

Under the name of the Secretary of Defense

Under the name of the Secretary of Defense

Under the name of the Secretary of Defense

07221

093. Territories

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
A.P.O. 512.
LEGAL SUB-COMMISSION

AMG/4102/L

Subject: Restoration of Territory

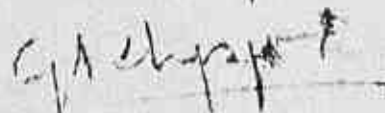
20th November 1943

To : Sub-Commission.

1. Upon restoration of territory to the jurisdiction of the Italian Government the provisions of Proclamations and General Orders of A.M.G. will cease to have effect in such territory in the absence of their repromulgation in the form of law enacted by the Italian Government. 386

2. Each sub-commission will therefore please consider how far it will be necessary, within its own field, to compel the Italian Government to enact by decree an immediate continuance of the provisions of the A.M.G. Proclamations and General Orders. (e.g. obviously the rate of exchange must be continued by the Italian Government. It is a matter for respective sub-commissions to consider how far price and wage fixing and rationing general orders are to be continued and many other examples could be given.)

3. Please return the attached Questionnaire with your answers to Legal Sub-Commission, Room, 32, 8 Via Bari by 0900 hrs, Tuesday, 23rd November 1943.


GERALD UPJOHN

Colonel,
Deputy Chief Legal Officer.

9723
U. S. SECRET

Equals British SECRET

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION

APD 394

SECRET
Auth: Dep Pres ACC
Date: 13 Jan 44
Init: *Exc*
FMS/afp

Cd Stafford's office
In reply
refer to: 091.1

13 January 1944

Subject: Policy Letter on the Military Section, ACC.

To : Brigadier Guetart, Hq ACC, Naples.

3005
I made a diligent search for the policy letter on the Military Section concerning which you telephoned us today. The only letter on the Military Section itself which any of us have been able to locate is one forwarded on December 5th by General Taylor to Admiral McGrigor. I take it that it had been received not long before, but the AFHQ letter itself is actually dated 12 October. General Joyce submitted his comments on 29 October.

On the other hand, we did receive recently a letter relating to appointments to the Naval Sub-Commission and I am forwarding two copies herewith. We will shortly issue the order announcing Commodore Palmer as Head of the Naval Sub-Commission but will await issuance of orders relating to the other officers until they have reported for duty.

Perhaps if General Taylor is still available he can identify any more recent letter from AFHQ concerning the Military Section or perhaps indicate where it might be found.

For the Deputy President, Allied Control Commission:

W. H. Stone

ELLERY W. STONE
Captain, USNR
Acting Chief of Staff

1 Incl.
Copy of ltr in dup.

*The letter in question is presumably
the AFHQ Adj Gen's letter of 2 Jan
Capt
23 Jan*

U. S. SECRET
Equals British SECRET

*Letter on
TRAVA TO
from 15 Jan
Duchene, 2 FEB*

0 7 2 4

U. S. SECRET

Equals British MOST SECRET

COPY

COPY

ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS
Military Government Section

MGS: 334-17

ATM/HZ/dlc
5 January 1944

SUBJECT: Appointments to Naval Sub-Commission.

TO : Major General Kenyon A. Joyce,
Acting Deputy President,
Allied Control Commission.

1. The C-in-C Med and COMNAVNAV have submitted the following named officers as their designees for the positions in ACC indicated, which suggestions have the approval of these Headquarters:

Commodore Palmer, R. N. - Head of Naval Sub-Commission
Captain Richard B. Tuggle, USN Deputy " " "

2. The following named officers have been designated as members of the Naval Sub-Commission:

Captain Crowther, R.N.
Commander (E) Bonney, R.N.

Orders are being issued detailing these officers for duty with ACC and ordering them to report to your Headquarters for assignment to Naval Sub-Commission.

3. It is requested that you issue the necessary orders appointing the officers named in paragraph 1, and making the assignments indicated in paragraph 2, forwarding copies thereof to this Headquarters.

A. T. MAXWELL
Colonel
Acting Chief, Military Government Section

cc: C-in-C Med
COMNAVNAV

COPY

U. S. SECRET

Equals British MOST SECRET

COPY

081453A
Form 123D

N-1087

RAD

645

Signal Corps, United States Army

RECORDED Telegram

GPO 3-10555

Received at

19

PENINSULAR BASE SECTION
SIGNAL MESSAGE CENTER

JAN 8 1944

• RESTRICTED

• ROUTINE

TO (ACTION) : FLAMBO, FARGO AND FATIMA

(INFORMATION) : NONE

FROM : SIGNED CINC

DATE TIME SIGNED: 072128A

DATE TIME REC'D : 081453A

REFERENCE NR. : 25352

CITE : FHMGS



DCd/s(051)
(7)

No further action

df

NO OBJECTION HERE RETURN DEMOBILISED ITALIAN SOLDIERS TO /
SARDINIA, REFERENCE YOUR Q 6972 OF 3 JANUARY PROVIDED YOU FIRST
CLEAR WITH FARGO AND THEN WARN FABLE IN ADVANCE OF MOVEMENT.

Action - AMG - H
Copy - Secy
C. G.

find this
+13F

P/H

ROUTINE

TO (ACTION) : FLAMBO, FARGO AND FATIMA

(INFORMATION) : NONE

FROM : SIGNED CINC

DATE TIME SIGNED: 072128A

DATE TIME REC'D : 081453A

REFERENCE NR. : 25352

CITE : FHMG

NO OBJECTION HERE RETURN DEVOBILISED ITALIAN SOLDIERS TO /
SARDINIA, REFERENCE YOUR Q 6972 OF 3 JANUARY PROVIDED YOU FIRST
CLEAR WITH FARGO AND THEN WARN FABLE IN ADVANCE OF MOVEMENT.

Action - Am G - H
Drp - Sec
C. G.

Ind this
+ B.F.

P/H

5454

FORM #18-A

RESTRICTED

CRYPTO *W. H. H. H.*

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785015



No further dist.

DC of 5634 (2)

0727

HEAD, RTMS
CONTROL COMMISSION
APC 394

31 JANUARY 1943

Ref/001/309

SUBJECT : Displaced ^{Persons} Subcommission Personnel
TO : Brigadier Bueterbock

1. Journey: Thursday, January 27, left Naples 0830 hrs.
Arrived Brindisi 2015 hrs.

Friday, January 28, left Brindisi 1330 hrs.,
Via Taranto to Matera. Arrived 1630 hrs.

Saturday, January 29, left Matera 1000 hrs.,
via Potenza and Salerno to Naples, arriving
1910 hrs.

2. Friday, January 28, preliminary meeting with Lt. Col. Hammer
and Staff, 0930 hrs., to discuss personnel questions. Had sight of
cable instructing Col. Kirkwood to take over operating duties of
Prisoner of War Subcommission.

3. 0950 hrs. Col. Kirkwood joined the meeting and took over
discussion. He confirmed that he was taking over Prisoner of War
Subcommission duties and would take over staff already assigned to
that Subcommission. He, therefore, considered that his personnel
problems were unlikely to be completely solved as he would receive
20 officers and 350 ORs as part of the turnover. He understands that
these are not personnel assigned to the Military Section and therefore
part of A.C.C. establishment as they were a separate organization
set up by Brig. Venable. The operation of Prisoners of War camps
has been conducted in the past by a number of officers in excess of
what Col. Kirkwood considers to be the actual requirements. By cutting
down these operating staffs he anticipated that he will have a sur-
plus of officers and other ranks sufficient to meet all his require-
ments.

4. In view of the above he proposes to release all officers who
have been attached on loan from Region V and other sources, including
the following:

Lt. Col. A.C. Bowman	(A)
Major J.E. Paden	(B)
Major J.W.A. Lyster	(B)
Captain G. Pump	(A)
Major J.E. Bennett	(B)

3862

0 7 2 3

No replacements will be required for the above specialists or for any other officers of Region V.

Displaced Persons Subcommittee Personnel (Cont'd)

5. There is a question as to whether these 80 officers and 350 SN/OR will require to be absorbed into the global war establishment and the I/O of 2675 Regiment.

6. The final result of his reorganization will be that he will use only those personnel actually assigned to Internees and Displaced Persons Subcommittee.

7. Requirements: Turning on the discussions, Col. Kirkwood said that his main requirements were;

(a) To be allowed to get on with the job assigned to him.

(b) To arrive at a solution of his transportation problems. Here he cited the fact that of the 20 vehicles promised to him for his work he had received only 7. These outstanding were listed as follows:

- 5 Jeeps
- 2 weapons carriers or 15 Cwt. trucks
- 1 Command & reconnaissance car with trailer
- 2 Sedan or staff cars
- 1 Three ton truck
- 1 P D vehicle

To which he wished to add 1 P.D. to replace the one at present held which is entirely out of commission and which it is unlikely can be repaired. He asked that if we were instructed to supply these vehicles after they had been released from P.D.A. or instructions from A.F.B. he could be sent new vehicles or at least vehicles that were in a reasonable state of repair and fully equipped.

(c) Under instructions received from Advance Administrative Echelon, A.F.B. (copy of these instructions have been asked for) District II have been told to turn over all their responsibilities ^{have hitherto} they discharged on behalf of the refugee organization to Col. Kirkwood. This District II proposes to do literally which will involve the withdrawal of the use of vehicles used for drawing rations and meeting other transportation requirements, withdrawing the use of units, disaffecting units, warehouses, signal unit and other minor services. This will create a problem of supply necessary to reinstate these services for refugees. It is suggested that if a transfer of the units could be effected the problem would be solved but if the units could not be transferred the equipment might be transferred to the charge of Col. Kirkwood's organization.

3001

He might then be able to staff new operating units from the personnel at his disposal. Cable N° 2012, with memo P refers- Copy attached.

8. Office supplies and stationery: Separate report with requisition has been sent to you.

9. Office space: In the Western Italy Headquarters of the Sub-Commission required to work with forward refugee organization there will be 7 officers and 15 ORs. Under the present organization, Lt. Col. MacFarlane and one other officer will be the liaison between the Sub-commission and Headquarters, A.C.C. and will require one room.

Displaced Persons Subcommission personnel (Cont'd.)

Lt. Col. Bowman and 4 other officers, with 2 clerical staff, should be in the same place as Col. MacFarlane and would require two rooms for officers and one room for clerks. Col. MacFarlane would be expected to use the same clerical staff as Col. Bowman. Col. Kirkwood considers that this would best be at Naples, especially in view of the fact that he does not wish to set up a separate refugee camp at Salerno. (It was originally suggested that a camp to accommodate 10,000 persons should be established in the Salerno area, in addition to a camp of similar size in the Naples area). Wherever the office space is provided it should at least be near enough to be in easy telephonic and physical communication with Headquarters, A.C.C. For this reason Naples is to be preferred.

10. Present Headquarters location, Displaced Persons Subcommission

Palazzo del Governo, Bari. Telephone- Bari 13902, or in emergency through District II with board. It is notified that this may be temporary location only. Address for cables FATIMA REAR Cite DISPER.

11. It has not yet been decided exactly how the field refugee section of Headquarters, A.G./ACEP will be absorbed into Col. Kirkwood's organization and it may be that Lt. Col. Halls, in charge of this section and his Staff will require to be accommodated in ACC office space. (The officers of this section are now located in the Prefettura, Naples.)

W. DRIFFIELD-WHITE
Major, G.L.
Staff of Col. Spofford

Copy to:

Col. Spofford
Exec. Officers
G-1
G-1
File

291645A

COPY

N- 4423

3AD

RECEIVED AT

29 JAN 44

PENINSULAR BASE SECTION
SIGNAL MESSAGE CENTER

SECRET

PRIORITY

TO (ACTION) : FARGO (PERSONAL FOR GENERAL MACFARLANE)

(INFORMATION) : NONE

FROM : FATIMA REAR FROM STONE SIGNED MACFARLANE

DATE TIME SIGNED : 291252A

DATE TIME REC'D : 291645A

REFERENCE NR. : 2212

CITE : NONE

TWO DISTRICT TAKES LETTER FROM AFHQ ADV ADM ECHELON (GENERAL ROBERTSON) TO DEPUTY PRESIDENT ACC (3110/3/A.2) DATED 19 JAN 44 LITTERALLY. UNLESS INSTRUCTED TO CONTRARY TWO DISTRICT CONTEMPLATES WITHDRAWING CERTAIN SERVICES ~~NOW~~ USED FOR OPERATION OF REFUGEE CAMPS BY 15 FEB. NOT POSSIBLE TO ORGANIZE SERVICES TO REPLACE THOSE NOW IN USE BY THAT DATE IF AT ALL. RECOMMEND AND WOULD APPRECIATE ACTION TO SECURE INSTRUCTIONS FROM FLAMBO TO TWO DISTRICT TO CONTINUE MOBILE BATH UNITS WITH NO THREE DISINFESTING NETS, TRANSPORT, SIGNAL AND AMBULANCE SERVICES NOW USED FOR REFUGEE CAMPS ON PRESENT BASIS. TWO DISTRICT HAS AGREED TO CONTINUE ENGINEER AND MEDICAL SERVICES.

PBS DISTRIBUTION :

ACTION : AMG HQ

INFO : SEC

CG

AG DISTRIBUTION:

ACTION: GEN. MACFARLANE

INFO : COL SPOFFORD(2)

11691

SECRET

62

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
APO 394

Ref/OSI/309.

31 January 1944

SUBJECT: Displaced Persons Subcommittee Personnel

TO : Brigadier Gueterbock

1. Journey: Thursday, January 27, Left Naples 0830 hrs.
Arrived Brindisi 2015 hrs.

Friday, January 28, left Brindisi 1330 hrs.,
via Tarranto to Matera. Arrived 1630 hrs.

Saturday, January 29, left Matera 1000 hrs.,
via Potenza and Salerno to Naples, arriving
1910 hrs.

2. Friday, January 28, preliminary meeting with Lt. Col. Hammer
and Staff, 0930 hrs., to discuss personnel questions. Had sight of
cable instructing Col. Kirkwood to take over operating duties of
Prisoner of War Subcommittee.

3. 0950 hrs. Col. Kirkwood joined the meeting and took over
discussions. He confirmed that he was taking over Prisoner of War
Subcommittee duties and would take over staff already assigned to
that Subcommittee. He, therefore, considered that his personnel
problems were unlikely to be completely solved as he would receive
80 officers and 350 ORs as part of the turnover. He understands that
these are not personnel assigned to the Military Section and therefore
part of A.C.C. establishment as they were a separate organization
set up by Brig. Venables. The operation of Prisoners of War camps
has been conducted in the past by a number of officers in excess of
what Col. Kirkwood considers to be the actual requirements. By cutting
down these operating staffs he anticipates that he will have a surplus
of officers and other ranks sufficient to meet all his requirements.

4. In view of the above he proposes to release all officers who
have been attached on loan from Region V and other sources, including
the following:

Lt. Col. A. C. Bowman	(A)
Major J. E. Foden	(B)
Major J. W. A. Kayser	(B)
Captain G. Bump	(A)
Major J. S. Bennett	(B)

No replacements will be required for the above specialists or for any
other officers of Region V.

Displaced Persons Subcommittee Personnel (Cont'd.)

5. There is a question as to whether these 80 officers and 350 EM/OR will require to be absorbed into the global war establishment and the T/O of 2675 Regiment.

6. The final result of his reorganization will be that he will use only those personnel actually assigned to Internees and Displaced Persons Subcommittee.

7. Requirements: Summing up the discussions, Col. Kirkwood said that his main requirements were;

(a) To be allowed to get on ^{with} the job assigned to him.

(b) To arrive at a solution of his transportation problems. Here he cited the fact that of the 20 vehicles promised to him for his work he had received only 7. Those outstanding were listed as follows:

- 6 Jeeps
- 2 weapons carriers or 15 Cwt. trucks
- 1 Command & reconnaissance car with trailer
- 2 Sedan or staff cars
- 1 Three ton truck
- 1 P U vehicle

To which he wished to add 1 P.U. to replace the one at present held which is entirely out of commission and which it is unlikely can be repaired. He asked that if we were instructed to supply these vehicles after they had been released from P.B.S. on instructions from A.F.H.Q. he should be sent new vehicles or at least vehicles that were in a reasonable state of repair and fully equipped.

discharged
discharged
both (c) Under instructions received from Advance Administrative Echelon, A.F.H.Q. (copy of these instructions have been asked for) District II have been told to turn over all their responsibilities which they have hitherto distributed on behalf of the refugee organization to Col. Kirkwood. This District proposes to do literally which will involve the withdrawal of the use of vehicles used for drawing rations and meeting other transportation requirements, withdrawing the use of power units, disinfecting units, warehouses, Signal units and other minor services. This will create a problem of supply necessary to reinstate these services for refugees. It is suggested that if a transfer of the units could be effected the problem would be solved but if the units could not be transferred the equipment might be transferred to the charge of Col. Kirkwood's organization. He might then be able to staff new operating units from the personnel at his disposal. Cable No. 2212, 29th January refers - Copy attached.

8. Office supplies and stationery: Separate report with requisition has been sent to you.

9. Office space: In the Western Italy Headquarters of the Subcommittee required to work with forward refugee organization there will be 7 officers and 15 ORs. Under the present organization, Lt. Col. McFarland and one other officer will be the liaison between the Subcommittee and Headquarters, A.C.C. and will require one room.

Displaced Persons Subcommittee Personnel (Cont'd.)

Lt. Col. Bowman and 4 other officers, with 2 clerical staff, should be in the same place as Col. McFarland and would require two rooms for officers and one room for clerks. Col. McFarland would be expected to use the same clerical staff as Col. Bowman. Col. Kirkwood considers that this would best be at Naples, especially in view of the fact that he does not wish to set up a separate refugee camp at Salerno. (It was originally suggested that a camp to accommodate 10,000 persons should be established in the Salerno area, in addition to a camp of similar size in the Naples area). Wherever the office space is provided it should at least be near enough to be in easy telephonic and physical communication with Headquarters, A.C.C. For this reason Naples is to be preferred.

10. Present Headquarters location, Displaced Persons Subcommittee:

Palazzo del Governo, Bari. Telephone - Bari 13902, or in emergency through District II switch board. It is notified that this may be temporary location only. Address for cables FATIMA REAR Cite DISPER.

11. It has not yet been decided exactly how the field refugee section of Headquarters, AMG/ACMF will be absorbed into Col. Kirkwood's organization and it may be that Lt. Col. Hulls, in charge of this section and his Staff will require to be accommodated in ACC office space. (The officers of this section are now located in the Prefettura, Naples.)

Copy To:

*Col. Spafford
EXEC. OFFICERS
G-1
G-4
File*

3876

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
APO 394

Ref/OSI/309.

31 January 1944

SUBJECT: Displaced Persons Subcommittee Personnel

TO : Brigadier Gaultstock

1. Journey: Thursday, January 27, Left Naples 0830 hrs.
Arrived Brindisi 2015 hrs.

Friday, January 28, Left Brindisi 1330 hrs.,
via Taranto to Matera. Arrived 1630 hrs.

Saturday, January 29, Left Matera 1000 hrs.,
via Potenza and Salerno to Naples, arriving
1910 hrs.

2. Friday, January 28, preliminary meeting with Lt. Col. Hunter
and Staff, 0930 hrs., to discuss personnel questions. Had sight of
cable instructing Col. Kirkwood to take over operating duties of
Prisoner of War Subcommittee.

3. 0950 hrs. Col. Kirkwood joined the meeting and took over
discussions. He confirmed that he was taking over Prisoner of War
Subcommittee duties and would take over staff already assigned to
that Subcommittee. He, therefore, considered that his personnel
problems were unlikely to be completely solved as he would receive
50 officers and 350 GIs as part of the turnover. He understands that
these are not personnel assigned to the Military Section and therefore
part of A.C.C. establishment as they were ~~are~~ a separate organization
set up by Brig. Venables. The operation of Prisoners of War camps
has been conducted in the past by a number of officers in excess of
what Col. Kirkwood considers to be the actual requirements. By cutting
down these operating staffs he anticipates that he will have a surplus
of officers and other ranks sufficient to meet all his requirements.

4. In view of the above he proposes to release all officers who
have been attached on loan from Region V and other sources, including
the following:

Lt. Col. A. C. Bowman	(A)
Major J. E. Boden	(B)
Major J. W. A. Keyner	(B)
Captain C. Bump	(A)
Major J. S. Bennett	(B)

No replacements will be required for the above specialists or for any
other officers of Region V.

Displaced Persons Subcommission Personnel (Cont'd.)

5. There is a question as to whether these 60 officers and 350 SM/OR will require to be absorbed into the global war establishment and the T/O of 2075 Regiment.

6. The final result of his reorganization will be that he will use only those personnel actually assigned to Internees and Displaced Persons Subcommission.

7. Requirements: Summing up the discussions, Col. Kirkwood said that his main requirements were:

(a) To be allowed to get on the job assigned to him.

(b) To arrive at a solution of his transportation problems. Here he cited the fact that of the 20 vehicles promised to him for his work he had received only 7. Those outstanding were listed as follows:

- 2 weapons carriers or 1 1/2 Cwt. trucks
- 1 Command & reconnaissance car with trailer
- 2 Sedan or staff cars
- 1 Three ton truck
- 1 P U vehicle

To which he wished to add 1 P.U. to replace the one at present held which is entirely out of commission and which it is unlikely can be repaired. He asked that if we were instructed to supply these vehicles after they had been released from A.S.S. on instructions from A.F.H.Q. he should be sent new vehicles or at least vehicles that were in a reasonable state of repair and fully equipped.

(c) Under instructions received from Advance Administrative Section, A.F.H.Q. (copy of these instructions have been asked for) District II have been told to turn over all their responsibilities which they have hitherto distributed on behalf of the refugee organization to Col. Kirkwood. This district proposed to do literally which will involve the withdrawal of the use of vehicles used for drawing refugees and meeting other transportation requirements, withdrawing the use of power units, disinfecting units, warehouses, signal units and other minor services. This will create a problem of supply necessary to reinstate these services for refugees. It is suggested that if a transfer of the units could be effected the problem would be solved but if the units could not be transferred the equipment might be transferred to the charge of Col. Kirkwood's organization. He might then be able to staff new operating units from the personnel at his disposal. Cable No. 2212, 29th January refers - Copy attached.

8. Office supplies and stationery: Separate report with requisition has been sent to you.

9. Office space: In the Western Italy Headquarters of the Subcommission required to work with forward refugee organization there will be 7 officers and 15 GAs. Under the present organization, Col. McFarland and one other officer will be the liaison between the Subcommission and Headquarters, A.C.C. and will require one room.

07361

Displaced Persons Subcommittee Personnel (Cont'd.)

10. Lt. Col. Bowman and 4 other officers, with 2 clerical staff, should be in the same place as Col. McFarland and would require two rooms for officers and one room for clerks. Col. McFarland would be expected to use the same clerical staff as Col. Bowman. Col. Kirkwood considers that this would best be at Naples, especially in view of the fact that he does not wish to set up a separate refugee camp at Salerno. (It was originally suggested that a camp to accommodate 10,000 persons should be established in the Salerno area, in addition to a camp of similar size in the Naples area). However the office space is provided it should at least be near enough to be in easy telephonic and physical communication with Headquarters, A.D.C. For this reason Naples is to be preferred.

10. Present Headquarters Location, Displaced Persons Subcommittee:

Palazzo del Governo, Bari. Telephone - Bari 13502, or in emergency through District II switch board. It is notified that this may be temporary location only. Address for cables: FATIMA BEAR Cite DISPAR.

11. It has not yet been decided exactly how the field refugee section of Headquarters, ASG/ACG will be absorbed into Col. Kirkwood's organization and it may be that Lt. Col. Wells, in charge of this section and his Staff will require to be accommodated in ACG office space. (The officers of this section are now located in the Prefettura, Naples.)

3872

291645A

N-4423

RAD

2007

RECEIVED AT

PENINSULAR BASE SECTION
SIGNAL MESSAGE CENTER

29 JAN 44

SECRET

PRIORITY

TO (ACTION) : FARGO(PERSONAL FOR GENERAL MACFARLANE)
(INFORMATION) : NONE
FROM : FATIMA REAR FROM STONE SIGNED MACFARLANE
DATE TIME SIGNED : 291252A
DATE TIME REC'D : 291645A
REFERENCE NR. : 2212
CITE : NONE

TWO DISTRICT TAKES LETTER FROM AFHQ ADV ADM ECHELON (GENERAL ROBERTSON) TO DEPUTY PRESIDENT ACC(3110/8/A.2) DATED 19 JAN 44 LITERALLY. UNLESS INSTRUCTED TO CONTRARY TWO DISTRICT CONTEMPLATES WITHDRAWING CERTAIN SERVICES NOW USED FOR OPERATION OF REFUGEE CAMPS BY 15 FEB. NOT POSSIBLE TO ORGANIZE SERVICES TO REPLACE THOSE NOW IN USE BY THAT DATE IF AT ALL. RECOMMEND AND WOULD APPRECIATE ACTION TO SECURE INSTRUCTIONS FROM FLAMBO TO TWO DISTRICT TO CONTINUE MOBILE BATH UNITS WITH NO THREE DISINFESTING NETS, TRANSPORT, SIGNAL AND AMBULANCE SERVICES NOW USED FOR REFUGEE CAMPS ON PRESENT BASIS. TWO DISTRICT HAS AGREED TO CONTINUE ENGINEER AND MEDICAL SERVICES.

PBS DISTRIBUTION:

ACTION: AIG HQ
INFO : SEC
CG

AG DISTRIBUTION:

ACTION: GEN MACFARLANE
INFO : COL SPOFFORD (2)

11691

SECRET

3872

CONFIDENTIAL

2239

HEADQUARTERS PENINSULAR BASE SECTION

2 FEBRUARY 1944

CONFIDENTIAL

ROUTINE

CG PBS, CG SOS NATOUA

FLAMBO

SIGNED NACG

011634A

020242A

45941

NAGDS NACG



SUBJECT IS PBS CABLE 6691 OF 29 JANUARY. AUTHORITY IS GIVEN CG PBS TO MAKE MINIMUM ISSUES OF CAMP EQUIPMENT AND TRANSPORTATION BASED ON ACTUAL STRENGTH TO SUPPLEMENT RESOURCES AVAILABLE TO ACC. RATIONS ARE AMG RESPONSIBILITY AND WILL NOT BE FURNISHED FROM ALLIED AND ITALIAN MILITARY STOCKS EXCEPT IN EMERGENCIES. SEE PARAGRAPH IF OF AFHQ ADMINISTRATIVE MEMORANDUM NUMBER 2 DATED 10 JANUARY. REPORT ISSUES TO CG SOS NATOUA

PBS DIST

INFO C-4
QM
TRANS
AMG HQ
MOS ADV
CG
SECY

ACC DIST

(INFO) PW & DP SUB COM
(SALERNO)
COL SPOFFORD (2)

5871

CONFIDENTIAL

12274

SUBJECT:- Italian Refugees

COPY.

AFHQ Adv Adm Echelon.,
CMF.

38/16/Q.

2 Feb 44.

To:- Peninsular Base Section.

Reference this HQ letter 38/16/Q dated 30 Jan, para 5, subject Italian refugees.

1. A detailed examination of the ground available for tentage - a large part is wooded or cultivated - at RESINA shows that only approximately 1,600 refugees could be accommodated there under canvas. If it is practicable to re-arrange some accommodation now occupied by No.2 Transit Camp, the number will be increased to about 2,000.
2. OC No.2 Transit Camp states that, owing to the inimical attitude to Italians adopted by displaced persons and escaped Allied PW of some nationalities administrative difficulties are foreseen for this reason as well as others.
3. In view of the above, particularly para 1, and the objections raised by AMG, previously mentioned, it is considered that the project of providing accommodation at RESINA should be abandoned and a tented camp site found elsewhere. One will have to be found in any case to provide for the balance of AMG requirements.

Please say if you agree, and if so, what location you propose. The AVERSA area appears most suitable.

CHJ/AEM

sgd. W.H. Ritchie, Brig.
for Major-General,
Deputy Chief Administrative Officer.

Copy to:- 57 Area,
AMG, ACMF (Refugee Section)
G-4
IA
Works.

07401

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION

3 February 1944

OFFICIAL COMMUNIQUE FOR THURSDAY, 3 February 1944

BRIEF

On both the ANZIO and main fronts of the Fifth Army there has been hard fighting. The beachhead was enlarged in the face of stiff resistance and counterattacks were repulsed. On the main front French and American troops have moved so far through the mountains north of CASSINO that this enemy stronghold is threatened seriously. Counterattacks against the flank of our troops exploiting the breakthrough in this sector were thrown back.

Eighth Army patrols were active.

DETAILED

On the Fifth Army front French and American troops widened breach GUSTAV line north CASSINO. French took positions on COLLE ABATE and beat back two heavy counterattacks from direction of BELMONTE delivered against northern slopes of this height. Enemy ceased continuous counterattacks on our positions on BELVEDERE feature. MONTE VILLA barracks cleaned of Germans. Americans won positions on MONTE CASTELLONE and captured MONTE MAJOIA. Mopping up continues around MASS MANNA. Enemy continued strongly defend stronghold of CASSINO with self-propelled guns, nebelwerfers and automatic fire. We are within mile of city on north and east, and as close as five hundred yards one point. Americans took approximately one hundred prisoners during period. On remainder Fifth Army front patrol actions by both sides. British patrols took prisoners.

Not much change in situation Fifth Army beachhead ANZIO area. Hard fighting in various sectors during period. Enemy counterattack area west LITTORIA repulsed. Weather fair to cloudy Fifth Army areas.

On Eighth Army front patrolling continued. Enemy nervous and discharged flares frequently during night. Enemy motor movement heard at night ORSOONA area and engaged by our artillery. Weather clear.

AGC
WAR INFORMATION ROOM
(ROOM 8 AGC HQ)

5800

SUBJECT: Evacuation of Refugees

AFHQ Adv Adm Echelon
CF

38/16/9

23 Jan 44

To: Fifth Army
Eighth Army
No. 2 District
Peninsular Base Section

There has recently been a steady increase in the number of Italian refugees evacuated from forward areas. Some of these evacuations result from our advance; others are due to the necessity for clearing certain areas for training and operational purposes.

It is necessary to make prompt arrangements to deal with these refugees, in order to provide for their staging and examination pending their eventual removal to rear areas.

The plans put forward by AFHQ involves the provision of two forward staging camps, one in each Army area, each having a capacity of 1,000. In rear of these, two larger transit camps are proposed, each having a capacity of 10,000. It is desired to locate one of these camps at FOGLIA and the other in the VALLIS area.

The provision of the accommodation in these camps must be a military commitment. The camps will be staffed and administered by AFHQ and the only further assistance required from military sources will be in regard to transport and rations.

Arrives are requested to submit as early as possible their proposals in regard to the provision of the forward staging camps mentioned above in their respective areas. No. 2 District and Peninsular Base Section are similarly requested to put forward their proposals for the provision of the larger transit camps at FOGLIA and VALLIS respectively. These larger transit camps must be near rail communications or near a port.

It is appreciated that the provision of tents on a large scale presents serious difficulties and that other accommodation is not plentiful. As a partial solution, it is suggested that the flow of refugees is likely to be in inverse proportion to the influx of prisoners of war. It may, therefore, be possible to allocate prisoners of war camps, or portions of them, for accommodation of refugees.

This matter is one of definite military importance. If well ordered arrangements are not made for the evacuation of refugees, our communications will be seriously disrupted from the serious political repercussions and

785015

There has recently been a steady increase in the number of Italian refugees evacuated from forward areas. Some of these evacuations result from our advance, others are due to the necessity for clearing certain areas for training and operational purposes.

It is necessary to make prompt arrangements to deal with these refugees, in order to provide for their staging and examination pending their eventual removal to rear areas.

The plans put forward by AEM involves the provision of two forward staging camps, one in each Army area, each having a capacity of 1,000. In rear of these, two larger transit camps are proposed, each having a capacity of 10,000. It is desired to locate one of these camps at FOGLIA and the other in the NARLES area.

The provision of the accommodation in these camps must be a military commitment. The camps will be staffed and administered by AEG and the only further assistance required from military sources will be in regard to transport and rations.

Arrangements are requested to submit as early as possible their proposals in regard to the provision of the forward staging camps mentioned above in their respective areas. No.2 District and Peninsular Base Section are similarly requested to put forward their proposals for the provision of the larger transit camps at FOGLIA and NARLES respectively. These larger transit camps must be near rail communications or near a port.

It is appreciated that the provision of tentage on a large scale presents serious difficulties and that other accommodation is not plentiful. As a partial solution, it is suggested that the flow of refugees is likely to be in inverse proportion to the influx of prisoners of war. It may, therefore, be possible to allocate prisoner of war camps, or portions of them, for accommodation of refugees.

This matter is one of definite military importance. If well ordered arrangements are not made for the evacuation of refugees, our communications will be encumbered, quite apart from the serious political repercussions and humanitarian considerations involved. You are therefore requested to give this matter most serious and prompt consideration and also to assist AEG officers to the best of your means in the execution of their task.

ME/AEM

W. J. L. on
Major General
Deputy Chief Administrative Officer

6868

Copy to:- No.3 District
DCCAG HQ AEM

C-4
ST

07434

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
REGION II

Ref. /W6/5

15 Jan 44

Subj. Italian Refugees -- Reception.

To: Lt. Col. V.E. Hammer, Refugees and Displaced Persons Division,
Headquarters, A.C.C.

1. With reference to your letter of Jan 8th on the same subject, reference ACC/50058/DP. I wish to inform you that we have not considered the desirability to include in future supply requisitions an overriding estimate to cover a possible increase of 10% in population. Under the supply set-up, new requisitions will not be put in until those for the July-December period are requested. It is wishful thinking to assume that refugees to the number of 10% of the population of this Region could be accommodated in it at the present time for the following reasons. Matera Province was only very slightly damaged by military operations, but a tactical division is at present training within it and practically exhausts surplus accommodation, except for a total of 4,000 refugees. Potenza was more seriously damaged by operations, at present has a tactical division training within its borders, and can accommodate only about 10,000 refugees in total. Salerno Province suffered much war damage and is already crowded with refugees, troops, and Allied Headquarters, in addition to which the seat of the Italian Government is to be transferred there. Each of the three Calabrian Provinces suffered considerable war damage and is hard put to accommodate its normal residents in reasonably decent quarters.

2. I wish to reiterate that our supply requisitions and plans do not include any provision for refugees in large numbers. In the absence of a specific directive to the contrary, the responsibility for supplying refugees is definitely in the hands of your Commission, not of the officers of this Region, and until so directed, we shall not attempt to make any provision for the supply of refugees.

Took this up with Lt. Col. Hammer
+ Lt. Col. McCaffrey.

J. W. McCaffrey
G.H. McCaffrey
Lt. Col., Inf.
R.C.A.O.

5867

GHM/pjh

Decided a) that it was a Regt Responsibility
b) to be met by supplementary requisitions to cover refugees already
arrived in area, those expected - to be notified as far in
advance as possible and by amended long term requisitions
as a basis to be calculated & agreed with Col. Richardson.

301613A

N - 4571

TWX

2036

RECEIVED AT

PENINSULAR BASE SECTION
SIGNAL MESSAGE CENTER

30 JAN 44

CONFIDENTIAL

PRIORITY

CONFIDENTIAL

TO (ACTION) : CG PBS FOR FARGO FOR GENERAL MASON-MACFARLANE FATIMA FOR STONE
(INFORMATION) : NONE
FROM : FATIMA FROM KIRKWOOD
DATE TIME SIGNED : 291526A
DATE TIME REC'D : 301613A
REFERENCE NR. : AC/DP/101
CITE : DISPER



POW SUBCOMMISSION PROCEEDING WITH PLANS FOR MERGING WITH DISPLACED PERSONS
SUBCOMMISSION BUT DECLINE TO MOVE PERSONNEL UNTIL GENERAL MASON MACFARLANE'S INSTRUCTIONS
(PBS 6426 DATE 27 JANUARY) ARE CONFIRMED BY AFHQ IN ALGIERS. REQUEST CONFIRMATION BE
EXPEDITED. POW SUBCOMMISSION HAS CABLED AFHQ AND PROPOSE SEND PIDSLEY ALGIERS WITH
PLAN OF THEIR OWN.

PBS DISTRIBUTION:

ACTION: AMG HQ
INFO : CG
Seoy

ACC DISTRIBUTION:

ACTION: Gen Macfarlane
INFO : Brig Gueterbock
Col Spofford
Ex Off.

CONFIDENTIAL

0745

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
APO 394

Ref/OSI/122.114

all/act
30 January 1944

SUBJECT: Displaced Persons - Stationery Supplies

To : Brigadier Osterbeck

1. During the discussions with Col. Birwood the matter of office equipment and stationery supplies was raised.
2. As an earnest of our real desire to help I said that if an overall list of requirements was prepared (cancelling all previous unfilled demands) I would carry it back and attempt to assure that it was fulfilled.
3. After seeing it I gave warning that I thought the demands so high that it would be physically impossible to meet them.
4. List (in duplicate) is attached. Typewriters have already been supplied.

W. DRIFFIELD-WHITE
Major G.L.
Staff of Colonel Spofford

5865

SECRET

270352A

N 4008

RAD

1749

SECRET PRIORITY TELEGRAM

RECEIVED AT

RECEIVED AT

PBS SIGNAL MESSAGE CENTER

JANUARY 1944

SECRET

PRIORITY

TO....ACTION.....CG PBS FOR FARGO FOR GUETERBOCK

INFORMATION.....NONE

FROM.....FATIMA FROM STONE SIGNED MACFARLANE

DATE TIME SIGNED.....261134A

DATE TIME RECEIVED.....270352A

REFERENCE NR.....2161

CITE.....NONE



PA

QUALIFICATIONS FOR REPLACEMENTS FOR OFFICERS OR LOAN DISPLACED PERSONS SUB-COMMISSION FROM REGION 5 (TELEPHONE CONVERSATION THIS DATE STONE TO GUETERBOCK) FOLLOW: LT COL FOR CHARGE OF EVACUATION OF ITALIAN REFUGEES AND ESTABLISHMENT OF TRANSIENT CAMP IN WEST ITALY; SIGNAL OFFICER RANK IMMATERIAL FOR OPERATION TELEPHONE SYSTEM FOR CAMPS; CAPTAIN OR MAJOR FOR STAFF DUTY WEST ITALY REFUGEE HEAD-QUARTERS; CAPT OR MAJOR FOR ADJUTANT AT DISPLACED PERSONS SUB-COMMISSION HEADQUARTERS; MAJOR BRITISH FOR SUPPLY OFFICER DISPLACED PERSONS SUB-COMMISSION HEADQUARTERS. THESE OFFICERS TO REPLACE BOWMAN BENNETT BUMP KAYSER AND FODEN RESPECTIVELY. BY ARRANGEMENT WITH GUETERBOCK THESE OFFICERS NOT TO BE REMOVED UNTIL REPLACED AND DUTIES TRANSFERRED. LETTER OF INSTRUCTIONS GONE TO MACFARLANE. INSTRUCTIONS FOR BOWMAN SENT TODAY. TRANSPORT MACFARLANE TOOK WITH HIM TO BE TURNED OVER TO BOWMAN

5801

PBS

SEE DISTRIBUTION ON REVERSE SIDE

-11267-

SECRET

SECRET

19
PENINSULAR BASE SECTION
SIGNAL MESSAGE CENTER

1947

29 JAN 1944

SECRET

PRIORITY

CG PBS FOR FARGO, PAPUA NEAR CITE DISPER

NONE

STWED CINC

281130A

290725A

44014

FMAGS

HEADQUARTERS

29 JAN 1944

AMG.

INFORM SOURCE NUMBERED US VEHICLES BY TYPES AUTHORIZED ON TE WHICH REMAIN UNOBTAIN.
UNDERSTAND CAN WITHDRAWN SINCE MATERIAL REPORTS NOWRECEIVED THIS HQ. WILL ENDEAVOR
ARRANGE RELEASE OF FURTHER VEHICLES FOR REFUGEES DISPLACED PERSONS ON GROUNDS OPERATIONAL
NECESSITY

PROBLY

ACTION AMG HQ

INFO CG
SECY

ADD DIST

(ACTION) C-4

(INFO) AK OFFS

COL SPOTFORD

1 OF 50(SAL-PMO) (1)

11849

SECRET

3862

RESTRICTED

1845

PENINSULAR BASE SECTION
SIGNAL MESSAGE CENTER

27 JANUARY 1944

RESTRICTED

OPERATIONAL PRIORITY

CG PBS FOR FARGO FOR MURPHY

NONE

FATIMA SIGNED MACFARLANE

271430A

271905A

2177

NONE



REFERENCE FARGO 487. OFFICERS REQUIRED FOR REGIONAL SUPPLY ORGANIZATION APULIA

<u>SUPPLIES OFFICERS</u>	<u>WARE HOUSE AND ACCOUNTING OFFICERS</u>	<u>OFFICERS AVAILABLE</u>	<u>OFFICERS REQUIRED</u>
HQ APULIA 2	1	2	1
BARI 2	1	1	2
BRINDISI 1	1	0	2
TARANTO 1	1	2	0
LECCE 1	0	1	0
TOTALS <u>7</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>5</u>

THE 6 OFFICERS ON HAND ARE THOSE REFERRED TO IN MY 2131 OF 24 JAN. DRAW ATTENTION
ALSO URGENTLY REQUIRED IN/OR REFERENCE SIGNAL 2063 OF 21 JAN.

PBS DIST

INFO AMG HQ
MGS ADV
SKC
CG

AG DIST

ACTION -G-1

INFO- MICAGP
ECOM DIR
DCCAD/2
EX. LRP

3602

11362

RESTRICTED

Copy

ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
INTERNESS AND DISPLACED PERSONS SUB-COMMISSION
OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR

RGK/ml

IDP/2/111

20 January 1944

SUBJECT : Assignment

TO : Lt. Col. F.H. Mac Farland, D.P. Sub-Commission, Salerno

1. APHQ has changed nomenclature and now has made me Director of Internees and Displaced Persons Sub-Commission with functions enlarged administratively to take in those previously given me as Director of Refugees and Displaced Persons.

2. You will be in charge of displaced persons (including Ferromonti Camp) in West Italy and also be Liaison Officer for this Sub-Commission with ACC Forward (Brig Gueterbock acting C of S), pending arrival of Headquarters ACC, when you will be Liaison Officer for this Sub-Commission with that headquarters.

3. Lt. Col. Bowman is assigned to duty in charge of Italian refugees and the refugee camps in the vicinity of Salerno. You will maintain contact with him, but he will be in charge and entirely responsible for ACC refugee matters in West Italy.

ROBT. G. KIRKWOOD
Colonel, F.A.
Director

*Taken from City in possession of Refugees.
to Col. Bowman (R). 72 Refugees.
W. Italy. 26 Jan.*

Nominal Roll of Region v Officers with D.P. Sub-Commission.

Lt. Col. H.N. Bright	(B)	Refugee.
Lt. Col. G. Marshall	(B)	Medical.
Lt. Col. A.C. Bowman	(A) X Reg V HQ	ditto Message —
Major E.W. Hamilton	(B)	Refugee.
Major W.L. Henderson	(A)	ditto
Major L.C. Dewing	(A)	Adjutant
Major D.C. Strachan	(A)	Liaison
Major J.E. Foden	(B) X	Displaced Persons Message —
Major F.J. Burns	(A)	Camp Adj.
Major D.F. Loepp	(A)	Public Health.
Capt. A. Fryer	(B)	Liaison
Capt. A.P. McNulty	(B)	Camp Comdt.
Capt. J.G. Andrews	(A)	Operations.
Capt. J.J. O'Neill	(A)	ditto
Capt. C. Painter	(A)	ditto
Capt. W. Oates.	(A)	ditto.
Capt. G. Bump.	(A) X	Personnel. Message —
Capt. H.E. Earl	(A)	Adj.
Capt. W.M. Washer	(A)	ditto.
Major G.W.A. Kayser	(B) X	ditto. Message —
Capt. J.W. Hickey	(A)	Transport
Capt. D.S. Leick	(A)	Supply.
Lieut. C.J. Rohr	(A)	Camp Officer.
Lieut. P.S. Coyne	(B)	ditto
Lieut. J.G. Davies	(A)	ditto
Lieut. G. Diamont	(A)	ditto
Major J.S. Bennett	X	Communications —

Nominal Roll of EM/ORs of Region v with D.P. Sub-Commission. American.

Sgt. G. Smilovici	Clerk.	Pte. F.H. Moffett	G.D.
T/4 J.J. Ricci	Clerk	Pte. F.K. Moore	G.D.
Cpl. S. Ferri	Clerk	Pte. F.F. Killian	G.D.
Cpl. J.T. Gadomski	G.D.	Pte. R.J. Plant	Clerk
Cpl. T. Martori	P/Sgt.	Pte. S.J. Quici	G.D.
T/5 H.R. Maas	Clerk	Pte. A. Richards	Clerk
Pfc A. Baer	G.D.	Pte. D.C. Rutledge Jr.	G.D.
Pfc W.A. Bagnato	G.D.	Pte. R.H. Sohmer	Clerk
Pfc P.O. Bleeker	Clerk	Pte. S.J. Stebbins Jr.	G.D.
Pfc. V.C. Bruno	G.D.	Pte H.G. Tanzini	G.D.
Pfc. C.J. Chris	G.D.	Pte. D. Winarsky	G.D.
Pfc. S.C. De Bari	G.D.	Pte. A. Betti	G.D.
Pfc. E.S. Donnelly	G.D.	British	
Pfc. E.L. Ferrito	Clerk	Tpr. Siller D.	Driver
Pfc. J.F. Franzola	Clerk.	Pte. Wright E.	G.D.
Pfc. R.L. Gasparini	G.D.	Pte. Gurney G.E.	Clerk
Pfc. R.T. Meadows	G.D.	Dvr. Laird E.M.	Driver
Pfc. J. Mennite	G.D.	Pte. Goodey R.	G.D.
Pfc. J. Orsini	Clerk	Pte. Drago R.	G.D.
Pfc. I. Sharon	Clerk.	Pte. Buckle S.	G.D.
Pfc. B.D. Sismondi	Clerk	Gasm Lempink S.	G.D.
Pfc. W.U. Tramontin	G.D.	Pte. Armstrong J.D.	Driver
Pte. A.C. Biondi	G.D.	Pte. Burgess	G.D.
Pte. M. Barland	G.D.	Pte. Brindley E.	G.D.
Pte. S.J. Commodari	G.D.	Pte. Barwell B.	G.D.
Pte. H.M. De Leo	Clerk	Pte. Smith W.	Cook
Pte. J.W. Douglas	G.D.	Pte. Stubbings C.	G.D. First Aid
Pte. B. Errante	G.D.	Dvr. Price F.A.	Driver
Pte D.H. Evans	G.D.	Dvr. Meakin I.R.	Driver

*One holding G. 19mm
Sgt. Range J. 93.*

NOMINAL ROLL OFFICERS AND EN/ORS SENT TO PRINCE OF WALES FOR DUTY WITH
DISPLACED PERSONS SUB-COMMISSION.

Rank.	Name.	(A or B.)
Lt. Col.	J.A. Tobey	(A) PH 1 ETO
Major	W.J. Ballinger	(A) Intenst
Major	J.A. Taylor	(A) PS
Capt.	R.I. Simpson	(A) DP
Capt.	J.P. Pascal	(A) TELECOMS
Capt.	L.F. La Farge	(A) MFA
Major	R. Leigh	(A) Late Information SC
Capt.	E. Croft-Murray	(B) MFA
Capt.	E.B. Smith	(A) Late Information SC
Capt.	H. Young, Jr.	(A) PS.
Lieut.	W.E. Von Seggern, Jr.	(A) Agric
Lieut.	C.O. Hardy	(A) - -
2/Lt.	J.S. Politi	(A) IIR Comdt
2/Lt.	H.P. Coker	(A) EDR
2/Lt.	M. Morton	(A) Agric
Sgt.	E. Davies	(B) Camp Comdt
S/Sgt.	Calvert, R.P.	(B) PH
S/Sgt.	Theeler, H.J.	(B) Fuel
Sgt.	Santoro, V.V.	(A) CHQ
Pfc.	Karagoryes, J.	(A) CHQ
Pfc.	Tisone, J.A.	(A) CHQ
Pfc.	Valli, P.J.	(A) CHQ
Pfc.	Calasso, G.	(A) CHQ
Pfc.	McClurg, E.	(B) PS
Pvt.	Politi, S.J.	(A) CHQ
Pvt.	Lebowitz, M.	(A) CHQ
Pvt.	Thompson, T.J.	(A) CHQ
Pvt.	Wright, A.J.	(A) CHQ
Spr.	Fulton, A.	(B) Camp Comdt
Pvt.	Casatelli, G.	(A) CHQ
Pvt.	Dodero, D.	(A) CHQ
Pvt.	Leonatti, A.	(A) DC
Pvt.	Masi, G.	(A) DC
Pvt.	Barberio, A.	(A) CHQ
Pvt.	Gronso, A.J.	(A) CHQ

42 Officers
79 OR/Em
79 OR/Em

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785015

OUTGOING

RGH/Ord

SECRET

PRIORITY

FATIMA FROM KIRKWOOD

FREEDOM FOR MGS FOR JACKLING

7/11

1928

JAN 111335H

JAT

ONLY SEVEN VEHICLES COMING FROM NAPLES PD ALBRIGHT SAYS PERS. REQUIRES RELEASE FROM
AMHQ TO ISSUE REMAINING VEHICLES PD STILL REQUIRE SIX JEEPS CMA TWO WEAPONE CARRIERS
OR ONE FIVE CWT CMA ONE COMMAND CAR CMA TWO SEDANS OR STAFF CARS CMA ONE THREE TONNER CMA
AND ONE PU DASH TOTAL ONE THREE PD TO FREEDOM FOR MGS FOR JACKLING FROM FATIMA FROM
KIRKWOOD SIGNED JOYCE PD REQUEST RELEASE OF THESE ONE THREE VEHICLES TO COMPLETE THE
TWENTY AGREED UPON AND URGENTLY NEEDED BE EXPEDITED PD PARA TWO PD NO ADDITIONAL
PERSONNEL HAVE AS YET REPORTED HERE PD OBTAINING TEMPORARY LOAN OF ONE ZERO OFFICERS
AND ONE FIVE SOLDIERS FROM NAPLES WHO SHOULD BE HERE BY TOMORROW PD FIVE OFFICERS COMING
FROM PALERMO BY SHIP PD DELAYS IN PERSONNEL AND VEHICLES ARE PREVENTING ^{ACTION} DESIRED AND AGREED
UPON WITH ANG ONE FIVE ARMY GROUP AND TWO DISTRICT

AUTHENTICATED:

ROBERT E. DOE
Major, A.G.D.
Secretary of the Commission

DISTRIBUTION:

2-AG Files
1-Diary
1-Col. Kirkwood

+ 6 P.U
+ 6 M/C

NOT INCLUDED

5854

Personnel

Subcoms

Reg V - Reconstituted

Vehicles

Typewriters + office Equip ↘

Salem HQ

Office Space

Meeting at 1500 - Refined Problem

Office Dep C/S - 5th Floor

Gives Col Spafford or Maj. DW
to attend.

Lt. Col Macfarland informed. He or
Lt Col Bowman will attend

0755

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

165
157
132

226
11
26
59
66

842
347

1189

G-4

07581

January 31, 1944

MEMORANDUM

Notes for Maj. DRIFFIELD WHITE - to discuss with Col. Kirkwood -
Displaced Persons

1. Personnel Problems:

(a) We furnished officers and EM/ORs in an emergency without regard to anything but actual availability at the moment. They were pushed out by air over the loud protest of Subcommissions. We expected to and must replace some officers and EMs with less urgently required personnel here.

(b) Region V must have its Hq. reconstituted at once and move into operation in Foggia and to the north - 5 officers must be replaced.

If Col. Kirkwood will give us his requirements in Nos. and qualifications we will do our best to supply. Refugees are an emergency, but not the only one. We have never had a plan from Kirkwood nor anything but urgent cables which we have done our best to answer with actual bodies and equipment without any opportunity for advance planning.

Men sent to replace urgently needed men for this area were "gobbled up" and those they were sent to replace were not returned.

Lt. Col. MacFarland is over at Salerno - what is he here for? He told me once, he was in charge on this side - later he said he was only a liaison officer.

Lt. Col. Bowman seems to be on a separate mission and not under MacFarland. What is the set-up?

2. Office Space:

(a) Naples is main Headquarters.

(b) Salerno is crowded.

(c) We can take D.P. & I. Subcommission but we will have to say whether Naples & Salerno.

(d) Field Forces - must find offices other than in ACC Offices at Salerno.

3. Equipment & Supplies: We will send up to our ability.

4. Vehicles are frozen and we are trying to release the freeze. Until we can, no more vehicles available.

ALBRIGHT
Colonel.

Reverend

Hy Alfred Goetz, Commissioner
APO 394, Vicksburg

Dear Gustav:

Kathleen 12:18
FATIMA

I don't know what your
present job is, but I'm expecting to see you
Chief of Staff in the reorganized A.C.C. At
any rate I need help at your end of the
line.

This refugee and displaced persons situation
has boiled over and I was sent for, told to take
charge, given greatly increased powers and
scope of activity, and instructed to do whatever
I found necessary to get around the job.

I'm up against a tough task. I'm to take over
a job that a Czech group and certain services
troops supplied by the District were doing on an
emergency basis. I must gather the organization, which
and equipment for 6 refugee camps, now housing
14,000 Jews, and told I'm to take over a
rehabilitation camp in Bari and presently the POW

my rate I need' help at your end of the line.

This refuge and displaced persons situation has bailed over and I was sent for, told to take charge, given greatly increased powers and scope of activity, and entrusted to do whatever I found necessary to get around the job.

I am in payment a tough task. I'm to take over
a job that a Beach group and certain ^{other} allied
troops completed by Two District was doing on an
Emergency basis. I must gather the organization, which
and equipment for 6 refugee camps now housing
14,000 Jews ~~beats~~, and take I'm to take over a
reception camp in Bari and possibly the POW
Detachment camp too, which is now filled with
refugees. I also must set up a refugee camp,
capable of 25,000 near Salerno and run the present
static refugee Detention camp.

Everyone has been helped with their
poverty, but they have little or nothing to give.
We need much opposition from the people and the
land - probably because they don't understand the
emergency. Only experts in ACC say I have

The most urgent and most difficult job now before ACC.

People in West Study have been sending me a great proportion of personnel who are "culls"; that is, people if they or nobody else can use. The really best men in best condition that half of them had to go in the shop for major repairs. One E-4 was sent with venereal disease, the others had just been subject to disciplinary action. I have been tried to send me 5 ORs who were generally men in place of 5 men available for officer duty and the only ones I have who can do such work. They probably sent me the 5 good men by mistake.

Such an attitude and such treatment is seriously retarding my progress. My job, as anyone who knows what I'm up against ~~will~~ agree, is difficult enough with all the help I can get, without adding to my difficulties internally.

Please get the people at that end straightened out so that they will stop their "obstruction tactics" and assist me to

to go in the shop for major repairs. But I
was sent with several disease, these others had
just been subjected to disciplinary action. I had
even tried to send me 5 ORs who were general duty
men in place of 5 men suitable for office duty.
And the only ones I have who can do such work.
They probably sent me the 5 good men by mistake.

Such an attitude and such treatment is
seriously retarding my progress. My job, as
any one who knows what I'm up against ~~will~~
agree, is difficult enough with all the
help I can get, without adding to my
difficulties internally.

Please get the people at that end straightened
out so that they will stop their
obstruction tactics and assist me to
accomplish a most difficult job; and one
that is also filled with political dynamite.

Friend you, I don't want you to think I'm complaining
about my job. I don't one I would choose but it is
a real one, and I'm in it head and heels. But please
stop the obstruction tactics at the West End, and

Best personal regards. Hope to send you a
better report another time. Sincerely, [Signature]

P.A.

Refugee & Displaced Persons
Directorate

	Offs.	EM/OR	
HQ.	14	29	
West ITALY.	7	14	
East ITALY.	8	24	
Salerno Camp.	5	8	
Ferremonte.	2	6	
Tutuzano	7	13	
Santa Maria	3	8	
Castro	2	6	
Orlando.	2	6	
S. Cesarea	3	8	
S. di Luca	3	8	huts.
Hospital.	8	80*	8
	<u>64</u>	<u>210</u>	

Ranks

Break-down by Ranks

Col.	Lt Col.	Major	Capt.	Lt.	March.
1	5	22	29 [#]	7	8
				500 ^{1/2}	

* Some of these will probably be young ones - cannot hope to get military EM/OR.

Some may be Lieuts.

Notes.

Col Kirkwood has been told that he may have to take over

1. Bari Reception Camp. to be made a
- ~~2. Bari Refugee~~ Refugee Camp.
2. Embarkation Camp at Taranto.
- 3.

and he expects to have to set up
a static Camp N or W of Naples.

In the above event additional staff will
be required — extent not yet estimated.

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED COMMISSION FOR SARDINIA

Sassari. 18. Dec. 45.

TO : Headquarters A.M.G., APO 512.
FROM : Region 6, A.C.
SUBJECT : Internees in Sardinia.
REFERENCE : PS/1502/15.

Reference your letter of the 18th November last. (AMG/104/DP)

There are approximately 198 foreign civilian internees and prisoners of war in Sardinia. With the exception of 57 at Assinara, who are being dealt with early next week, all have been removed from civilian or military prisons and are housed under the protection of the Allied Commission.

The "civilians" are men who fought as guerrillas. Of the three Frenchmen two are from Lorraine and were compulsorily conscripted into the German army in 1943, but they escaped from the Germans in Sardinia and gave themselves up to the Italian Forces. The third Frenchman is a Tunisian who fought with the British 8th Army in Africa and was captured by the Germans.

All the men express a desire to join the fighting forces of their own respective countries.

Five men have died from illnesses.

The disposition of the men is as follows:

	Sassari	Camp at Alghero	Assinara
17 Greek Soldiers		16 Greek Soldiers	37 Montenegrin Civilians.
5 Yugo Slav Carabinieri		3 Greek Civilians	
1 " " Soldier.		9 Yugo Slav and Montenegrin Soldiers	
52 Montenegrin Civilians (7 in Red Cross Hosp)		47 Yugo Slav and Montenegrin Civilians	
5 French			
5 Montenegrin Civilians from Alghero in Military Hospital.			
Total	31	75	37

(AMG/101)
DP)

Reference your letter of the 18th November last.

There are approximately 198 foreign civilian internees and prisoners of war in Sardinia. With the exception of 57 at Assinara, who are being dealt with early next week, all have been removed from civilian or military prisons and are housed under the protection of the Allied Commission.

The "civilians" are men who fought as guerillas. Of the three Frenchmen two are from Lorraine and were compulsorily conscripted into the German army in 1942, but they escaped from the Germans in Sardinia and gave themselves up to the Italian Forces. The third Frenchman is a Tunisian who fought with the British 8th Army in Africa and was captured by the Germans.

All the men express a desire to join the fighting forces of their own respective countries.

Five men have died from illnesses.

The disposition of the men is as follows:

	<u>Sassari</u>	<u>Camp at Alghero</u>	<u>Assinara</u>
17	Greek Soldiers	16 Greek Soldiers	37 Montenegrin
5	Yugo Slav Carabiniere	3 Greek Civilians	Civilians.
1	" " Soldier.	9 Yugo Slav and	
52	Montenegrin Civilians	Montenegrin Soldiers	
	(7 in Red Cross Hosp)	47 Yugo Slav and	
		Montenegrin Civilians	
3	French		
3	Montenegrin Civilians		
	from Alghero in		
	Military Hospital.		
	<u>Total</u> 91	<u>Total</u> 75	<u>Total</u> 37

For Allied Regional Commissioner.

W. H. Dale Glossop

W. H. DALE GLOSSOP.
Lt. Colonel.
Public Safety Section.

SB/tbp.

07651
HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT

ED/oa

24 January 1944

TO: Executive Officers.

1. Lt. Col. MacFarland, Displaced Persons, is in charge of a field section of the Displaced Persons Sub-Commission. His task is to supervise displaced persons on the west side of Italy. His contacts will therefore mainly be with 5th Army and the Regions on the west side of Italy. He is not part of Headquarters ACC as he is a field section.

2. It is for Col. MacFarland to decide where to establish his headquarters. I have told him that if he wishes to come to Salerno he can be accommodated temporarily in the Headquarters ACC accommodation there until it is required by us. Similarly, if he wishes to come to Naples our Headquarters Commandant is to help him over his accommodation.

3. As his field section is a completely separate, self-contained group, its personnel and vehicles are not to be brought into the Headquarters pool.

Carleton

E. GUTHRIE
Brigadier.

cc to Col. Spofford. ✓

5851

0764

Col. Spofford
2055

19

PENINSULAR BASE SECTION
SIGNAL MESSAGE CENTER

30 JANUARY 1944

CONFIDENTIAL

OPERATIONAL PRIORITY

CG PENBASE (FARGO) FOR DISPLACED PERSONS

NONE

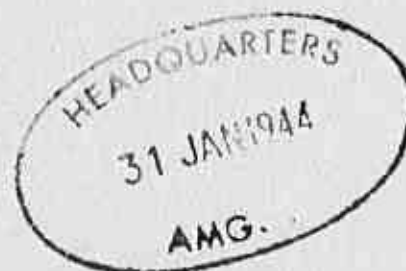
FATIMA

30 NPT

901840A

NONE

DISPER



KIRKWOOD ARRIVING NAPLES BY AIR 1530 HOURS 31 JANUARY. REQUEST TRANSPORT FROM AIRPORT AND ACCOMMODATION. REQUEST COLONEL BOWMAN BE NOTIFIED TO REPORT NAPLES FOR CONFERENCE SAME HOUR..

PBS DIST

ACTION AMG HQ
INFO SECY
CG

ACC DIST

(ACTION) G-1 (2)
(INFO) HQ COMDT
1 DP & C
(SALERNO)
COL SPOFFORD

11839

585

785015

ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
INTERNEES AND DISPLACED PERSONS SUB-COMMISSION
Office of the Director

VMH/ml

IDP/25/172

28 January 1944

SUBJECT : Italian Refugees, Reception of.

TO : HQ, Allied Military Government, CMF.

Ref: Conversation Lt. Col. V. M. Hammer and Major Drifffield White.

1. Enclosed is a copy of a letter received by this HQ, from RCAO, Region II, in reply to a letter dispatched by us to him warning him of the ~~anticipated~~ ^{possible} arrival of Italian refugees in his area.

2. We understand that Major Drifffield White is taking this matter up with RCAO, Region II direct.

For the Director.

V. M. Hammer
V. M. HAMMER
Lt Colonel
Deputy Director.

INCL: Copy of letter from
HQ RCAO, Region II.

Ref 186/5 of 15 Jan

C O P Y.

HEADQUARTERS

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT

REGION II.

15 Jan 44.

Ref. /W6/5

Subj. Italian Refugees - Reception.

To: Lt. Col. V.M. Hammer, Refugees and Displaced Persons Division,
Headquarters, A.C.C.

1. With reference to your letter of Jan 8th on the same subject, reference ACC/50053/DP, I wish to inform you that we have not considered the desirability to include in future supply requisitions an overriding estimate to cover a possible increase of 10% in population. Under the supply set-up, new requisitions will not be put in until those for the July-December are requested. It is wished thinking to assume that refugees to the number of 10% of the population of this Region could be accommodated in it at the present time for the following reasons. Matera Province was only very slightly damaged by military operations, but a tactical division is at present training within it and practically exhausts surplus accommodation, except for a total of 4,000 refugees. Potenza was more seriously damaged by operations, at present has a tactical division training within its borders, and can accommodate only about 10,000 refugees in total. Salerno Province suffered much war damage and is already crowded with refugees, troops and Allied Headquarters, in addition to which the seat of the Italian Government is to be transferred there. Each of the three Calabrian Provinces suffered considerable war damage and is hard put to accommodate its normal residents in reasonably decent quarters.

2. I wish to reiterate that our supply requisitions and plans do not include any provision for refugees in large numbers. In the absence of a specific directive to the contrary, the responsibility for supplying refugees is definitely in the hands of your Commission, not of the officers of this Region, and until so directed, we shall not attempt to make any provision for the supply of refugees.

(Sgd). C. H. McGaffrey.

Lt. Col. Inf.
R.D.A.O.

CHM/rjh.



ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS
Military Government Section

DSJ/AS/thh
5 December 1943

File 1000
MGS-383-1

SUBJECT: Whereabouts Enquiries

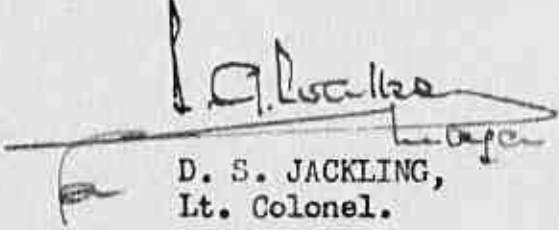
TO : HQ. AMG, CMF ✓
HQ. AMG, 15th Army Group
HQ. Allied Military Mission, Brindisi

1. Attached is a proforma which we intend to adopt with the view to simplify and standardize welfare and whereabouts enquiries. This proforma, slightly amended here, has been drafted by the Special Committee on Migration and Resettlement of the Department of State, Washington.

2. This Section is aware of the requirements which each actual investigation imposes on your staff. At this time, however, no alternative is left; it is felt that requests for enquiries should be accepted and forwarded to you as before; only the simplification devised for the expeditious handling of enquiries, as stated under paragraph 1, can be introduced.

3. Confronted with a steadily growing flow of enquiries from various sources, this Section undertook steps aiming at the diversion of enquiries to outside agencies organized or reorganized to include this purpose. Those steps are now under consideration and you will be informed of its results. Also the re-opening of postal communications which we hope will happen shortly, should cause a decrease in enquiries.

4. Your views in this matter will be appreciated.


D. S. JACKLING,
Lt. Colonel.

Copies to: HQ. A.C.C.
for Displaced Persons Sub-Commission.

INQUIRY CONCERNING DISPLACED PERSON

Allied or neutral government or agency submitting inquiry: _____ Date _____ No. _____

Address: _____ Father's given name _____
Mother's given name _____
Mother's maiden name _____

PERSON SOUGHT

1. Family Name _____ Given Name _____

If person sought is a married woman, give maiden name _____

Year of Birth _____ Place of Birth _____

Marital Status _____ Religious Affiliation _____

2. Citizenship _____ Race or Nationality _____

3. Military Service (if any) _____

Trade, Profession or last employment _____

4. Last Known Address: Dates: From: _____ To: _____

Village or City Province District Street and No. Country _____

5. Other addresses at which inquiry might be made:

Village or City Province District Street and No. Country _____

6. Information re other family members of person sought:

Names	Relationship to Person sought	Marital Status	Country of Birth	Last Known Address
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

INQUIRER

7. Date and address from which last news came from person sought: _____

8. Reason for inquiry: _____

9. Other points to be covered in inquiry or information which will assist in clearance. _____

10. Relationship of inquirer to person sought _____

11. Name of inquirer _____ Citizenship _____

Address _____

(Reply on reverse side)

07711

REPLY TO INQUIRY CONCERNING DISPLACED PERSON

If the person sought has _____ Name _____
been located, what is _____ Address _____
his present address? _____

Give names of members of his _____
immediate family or of close _____
relatives who are with him, _____
indicating their relationship _____
to him, such as wife, son, _____
father. _____

In the lines to the right give _____
in a few words general welfare _____
information concerning the _____
person sought, including _____
reference to his health _____

If person sought has not been _____
located suggest another address _____
where search may be made or _____
enter "not found". _____

Title and address of agency _____
supplying above information. _____

Date of this report _____

0 7 7 2 |