

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785015

ACC

10000/100/1089

ESP

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785015

10000/100/1089

AMG/71, ACC
SEPT. - DEC. 1943

EEA

2314

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

RESTRICTED

71-1
US CIPHER MESSAGE
IN

FOLIO NO. 03979
8TH JANUARY 44.

(29)

FROM : FREEDOM SIGNED CINC
TO : PATINA TO FARGO TO FARLE TO FILPOT
FOR ANG
ORIG NO. : 25861 CITE FHNGS

TOO 2112A.08
THI MIL
TOR 0851A.08

1882

A PPOINTMENT OF LIEUTENANT GENERAL MASON MACFARLANE AS DEPUTY
PRESIDENT OF ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION FOR ITALY TO BE ANNOUNCED
FOR BROADCAST AND PUBLICATION SATURDAY 8 JANUARY AFTER 1130A HRS

ANGOT
MA TO C IW C
PA TO CGS
MS
SPECIAL OPS

4 ACTION
1
1
1
3

RS. ACTION

SMC 0935A.09
T T 1015A.09

RHG

Handwritten signatures and initials

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785015

SECRET

EMERGENCY OPS
US CIPHER MESSAGE
IN

FOLIO NO. 00042
UNDATED

FROM : FATIMA SIGNED JOYCE
TO : FARCO FOR GUETERBOCK
RPTD FILPOT FOR AMG AND FREEDOM
ORIG NO. 1698

FOO WIL
THI WIL
TOR 1825A.29

BEFORE DISCUSSING PROPOSALS AT NAPLES, PLEASE ASK JACKLIN TO
COME IMMEDIA TELY TO BRINDISI FOR CONSULTATION WITH THIS
HEADQUARTERS. PLEASE ACKNOWLEDGE

AMGOT 4 ACTION

SMC 1945A.29
T T 2005A.29 RHG

1881

23181
Ref ACC Directive No 2. y 2 Dec 43.

Appendix A has been removed from this
file in order to fill a gap in the
master file of serially numbered
documents, see Archive Group C.1. 1889

aff. Sh.

1977, 44

SECRET

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION

17 Dec 27
Exec Off/ICR/WH

28 DEC 1943
DIRECTIVE NO. 2

December 2, 1943.

1. General

Reference is made to AGO General Orders No. 1 dated 10 November 1943, and to Directive No. 1 of same date.

2. Organization

a. When the Headquarters of the Commission is fully set up, the provisional organization will be as shown in the attached chart, Appendix 'A' hereto. This will be substituted for Appendix 'A' to Directive No. 1 above referred to. All copies (other than 52 file, record and war diary copies of the latter chart) will be destroyed.

b. It will be seen that it is contemplated that the Headquarters of the Commission will be split into a Main Headquarters and a Rear Headquarters. This is, for the present, dictated by accommodation considerations.

c. Apart from the alterations due to the split Headquarters, the principal changes are as follows:

- (i) The Deputy Chief of Staff (Admin) disappears, and a Vice Chief of Staff is introduced.
- (ii) A Liaison Section under the Deputy President is introduced.
- (iii) The Headquarters of the 2675th (American) Regiment and British Administrative Headquarters appear (for administrative purposes) under the Executive Officers.
- (iv) The number of Sub-Commissions under the Administrative and Economic Directors is reduced, the remainder coming directly under the Vice-President (and his Deputy) Economic and Administrative Section.

3. Operation of new organization

The new organization will be put into operation forthwith to the extent possible, and progressively as and when future developments permit. Heads of Staff branches, Sections, Directorates, and Sub-Commissions will reorganize their personnel accordingly. Steps are being taken to fill existing vacancies on the basis of the original (not the revised) Appendix 3 to Planning Directive No. 12 dated 22 October 1943.

4. Consequential Amendments to Directive No. 1

2. Organization

a. When the Headquarters of the Commission is fully set up, the provisional organization will be as shown in the attached chart, Appendix 'A' hereto. This will be substituted for Appendix 'A' to Directive No. 1 above referred to. All copies (other than as file, record and war diary copies of the latter chart) will be destroyed.

b. It will be seen that it is contemplated that the Headquarters of the Commission will be split into a Main Headquarters and a Rear Headquarters. This is, for the present, dictated by accommodation considerations.

c. Apart from the alterations due to the split Headquarters, the principal changes are as follows:

- (i) The Deputy Chief of Staff (Admin) disappears, and a Vice Chief of Staff is introduced.
- (ii) A Liaison Section under the Deputy President is introduced.
- (iii) The Headquarters of the 2675th (American) Regiment and British Administrative Headquarters appear (for Administrative purposes) under the Executive Officers.
- (iv) The number of Sub-Commissions under the Administrative and Economic Directors is reduced, the remainder coming directly under the Vice-President (and his Deputy) Economic and Administrative Section.

3. Operation of new organization

The new organization will be put into operation forthwith to the extent possible, and progressively as and when future developments permit. Heads of Staff branches, Sections, Directorates, and Sub-Commissions will reorganize their personnel accordingly. Steps are being taken to fill existing vacancies on the basis of the original (not the revised) Appendix E to Planning Directive No. 12 dated 22 October 1943.

4. Consequential Amendments to Directive No. 1

It is not proposed at this stage to issue detailed amendments to Directive No. 1. The amendments required to some of its appendices are sufficiently obvious from the chart Appendix 'A' hereto, which will prevail where there is any conflict between its provisions and those of the new chart.

5. Organization - Split Headquarters

Instructions regarding Office organization and procedure and other matters connected with the above will be issued shortly.

By Command of Major General JOYCE:

Seen by D. H. Jones
R. B. RUSSELL,
Colonel,
Executive Officer.

23211

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

SECRET

EMERGENCY OPS
BR CIPHER MESSAGE
IN

copy in 71/1/100
669
8 DEC 1943

FOLIO 02347
7 DEC 43.

68

FROM: MIDEAST
TO: FATIMA RPTD FILPOT
ORIG NO: 44525

TOO: 1010
YOR: 1910

FOR JOYCE FROM MACMILLAN AND MURPHY.

EXPECT PALERMO AFTERNOON OF WEDNESDAY DECEMBER 8TH. PROPOSE
MEETING OF COUNCIL ON DECEMBER 9TH AT PALERMO. PLEASE INFORM
VYSHINSKY. GRATEFUL IF ACCOMODATION COULD BE ARRANGED AT
PALERMO FOR PARTY OF THREE. *1018*

SMC. DISTRIBUTION.

B G S
C G S
AMCOT (LIAISON)

2
2 ACTION
4

N/A

SMC : 1910A/07
TT : 1915A/07

*This should go on file dealing
with - Control Commission - if we have one
start a new one* *19/2 8/00* *11/18*

2-3-2-2
71/81 CG. 15th Army Group 24
HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
APO 594

18 DEC 1945

29 November 1945

MEMORANDUM: Relation of the Allied Control Commission
to the Italian Government

TO : All Officers, Allied Control Commission

1. The attention of all officers is invited to the fact that the Allied Control Commission occupies a position in relation to the Italian Government which is quite different from that of Allied Military Government. The Commission advises and supervises; it does not govern. This fundamental difference must be thoroughly understood by all officers who will adjust accordingly their attitude toward Italian officials and agencies, allowing them to develop their functions freely without undue interference.

2. If basic differences arise between officers of this Commission and the corresponding members of the Italian Government, the matter at issue will be submitted to the Deputy President for adjustment with the Head of the Italian Government.

3. This document is a matter of continuing policy. Each Vice President will ensure that it is understood by all officers belonging to his section.

By command of Major General JOYCE:

OFFICIAL:

E. J. Clench
E. J. CLENCH
Lt. Col., AGO
Actg Adjutant General

W. A. D. GUETERBACH
Brigadier
Acting Chief of Staff

DISTRIBUTION:

C.S.O.

Deano

Brig. Lush

C.C.A.O.

of C.F.O.
Good: but how many
heads of Sullivan's
will follow this?!!

Re inspection

Copies will be circulated for info.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785015

28 NOV 1943

23

SECRET

IMPORTANT.
US CIPHER MESSAGE
IN

PCLO NO: 09743
27 NOV 43

FROM: AMM SIGNED EISENHOWER CITE FMCS
TO: PDS FOR PENCE
INFO: PANTO FOR WOSHERRY,
FILIPOT FOR AMG
PATIMA FOR JOYCE.

TOO 1936A/27
TOR 0321A/28

ORIG NO: 645

THERE FOLLOWS PARAPHRASE OF MESSAGE FROM SMITH DATED 25 NOVEMBER,
MESSAGE SAYS THAT THERE IS NO OBJECTION TO THE MOVE OF HEADQUARTERS AMG
SHORTLY TO BE CONVERTED TO ALLIED CENTRAL COMMISSION, FROM PALERMO
TO NAPLES. THAT HIS PREVIOUS STATEMENT HAD DENIED THE ITALIAN
GOVERNMENT PERMISSION TO NAPLES BE MOVE.

AMMOT

4 ACTION

SMO 0410A/28
T.T. 0430A/28 JT

1876

1A
P/A 2/42

5/11/28/11

2 3 2 4

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

acc 71
8

REC NOV 1943
22

US SECRET. PRIORITY. US CIPHER MESSAGE
IN
FROM: SMITH SIGNED EISENHOWER CITE FRIGGS
TO: ICS FOR SEARS RPTD. FARGO, FILLOT AND PATENA
CEIC. NO: 5447
FOLIO NO. 00943
25 NOV. 43
TOO: 1514A/25
FOR: 1922A/25
THERE IS NO OBJECTION HEADQUARTERS A.G. NOW IN PALERMO AND SHORTLY TO
BE CONVERTED TO ALLIED COMMISSION MOVING TO NAPLES. MY STATEMENT TO YOU
WAS THAT THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT WOULD NOT RET. NOT BE PERMITTED IN NAPLES.
ALCOT 4 ACTION
REC. 2015A/25
TT. 2030A/25 EK

C.S.O. To see above.
seen by CCAO. RL 1875
26/11. LHP/28/11

2323
Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785015

SUBJECT:- Present operation of Regions.

21
H.Q., A.M.G.,
15 Army Group
C.M.F.

P.A. to C.G.S.

AMG/71/21

19th November 1943

17A
The attached Directive No. 1 dated 10th November 1943 outlining the functions of the Allied Control Commission is forwarded for your information, together with copy of this H.Q. letter AMG/71/20 of 18th November 1943, addressed to H.Q., ACC and AMG.

20
RJPT/SCH

Encls.

PL
Colonel,
Chief Staff Officer. 1874

Subject: Present operation of Regions.

H.Q., A.M.G.,
15 Army Group,
C.M.F.

AMC/71/20.

18 November 43.

Vice Chief of Staff,
Headquarters,
A.C.O. and A.M.G.
Palermo.

With reference to your memorandum of 10th November, 43, to R.C.A.O. Region 1, and R.C.A.O. Region 2, forwarding A.C.O. Directive No. 1. I am directed to request that as at the present time your Headquarters is conducting Military Government in Regions 1 and 2 under and by Command of the G.O.C. in C. 15 Army Group, that you will keep General Alexander in touch through General Lord Rennell as C.C.A.O., of all the more important developments.

Colonel,
Chief Staff Officer.

Military Government Section

13 November 1943.

SUBJECT: Amendment to Directive to Acting Deputy President,
Allied Control Commission.

1. App. B 2 to P.D. No. 12 dated 22 October 1943, a part of Annex C to Directive to Acting Deputy President, Allied Control Commission, MGS-322-12 dated 4 November 1943 issued by this Section is revoked and the attached will please be substituted therefor.

T. B. JACKMAN
Major

DISTRIBUTION:

SCS

CAO

DTC

 $G-1(A)$

G-1(B)

G-2

G-3

G-44

JACS

CCAO HQ AMG

CCAO 15 Army Group

The Resident American Minister

The Resident British Minister

Allied Regional Commissioner, Sardinia

JAG

Claims and Hirings (B)

Civil Affairs (LR) MEF

Chief, Civil Affairs Division, Washington, D.C. (3)

Director of Civil Affairs, Whitehall, S.W.1. (3)

PVR

FRO

CG - 15 Army Group

CG - 5 Army

CG - 8 Army

Brig. General Holmes

Colonel Maxwell

Major Jackman

Chief Legal Officer

Lt. Colonel Fairman

Major Rowell

Agreed
Amended.
18/11/43
JG
25. 11. 43

1872

32
550 PL

2328

18

I think it should be made plain that
Palermo that inasmuch as that
Hqs. is conducting Military fort.
in Baylous I and II it is doing
so under and of Command of
General Alexander who must
be kept in touch that we as
CSTO of all the more important
developments.

[Signature]

167a

20 Nov 1948
Dr

71 *B* 17
11 6 NOV 1943

HQ ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION AND HQ ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT

APR 512

10 November 1943 1879

SUBJECT: Present operation of Regions.

TO : A.C.M.G. Region 1 and Region 2.

1. The attached Directive No. 1 dated 10 Nov 1943 outlining the functions of the Allied Control Commission is forwarded for your information and in order that you may comply at the earliest with such parts as are at present applicable.
2. Military Government will continue in all Regions until they are formally handed over to the control of the Commission. Until that time HQ ACC and HQ AMG which are being merged, will continue to operate as the Headquarters of Military Government in rear of 15 Army Group.
3. The organization of HQ ACC and HQ AMG is as shown in the chart (Appendix) issued with the Directive. Communications and directives will be issued to Regions from HQ ACC and HQ AMG. Matters of policy and general directives will be handled through normal command channels. Technical matters may be handled directly between sub-commissions and the Regions.
4. All changes of policy or institution of new policies within a Region will be made only with the approval and at the direction of HQ ACC and HQ AMG.
5. Advice and assistance on Technical matters may and indeed should be sought from the sub-commissions as necessary.
6. More detailed directives for the operation of Regions under both AD and ACC conditions will be issued in the near future.

By command of Major General JOYCE:

OFFICIAL:

E. L. CLOUGH,
Lt. Col., A.G.D.,
Adjutant

E. A. GUTHRIE

Brigadier
Vice Chief of Staff

DISTRIBUTION:

Region I
Region IIFiles: Directives
Regionalcc A.O. *In information* *copy to* *read in*

which are being merged, will continue to operate as the Headquarters of Military Government in rear of 15 Army Group.

3. The organization of HQ ACC and HQ AMG is as shown in the chart (Appendix) issued with the Directive. Communications and directives will be issued to Regions from HQ ACC and HQ AMG. Matters of policy and general directives will be handled through normal command channels. Technical matters may be handled directly between sub-commissions and the Regions.

4. All changes of policy or institution of new policies within a Region will be made only with the approval and at the direction of HQ ACC and HQ AMG.

5. Advice and assistance on Technical matters may and indeed should be sought from the sub-commissions as necessary.

6. More detailed directives for the operation of Regions under both HQ ACC conditions will be issued in the near future.

by command of Major General JOYCE:

Perfect
L. A. GUTHRIE
Brigadier
Vice Chief of Staff

OFFICIAL:

11/1
L. L. CLOUGH,
Lt. Col., A.G.D.,
Adjutant

DISTRIBUTION:

Region I
Region II
Files: Directives
Regional
Organisation

Circulation: (Sections, Sub-Sections
and Sub-Commissions)

Spares (for other Regions as formed)

6 - AFHQ - L.G.S.

4 - AMG 15 Army Group ✓

Region III

Region IV

SSO

3 copies copies
11/16/11

50111
11/16/11

11/16/11

11/16/11
11/16/11

Cc A.O.
In information. 11/16/11
circulation. 11/16/11
C.O.

SECRET

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
AFG 512

10 November 1943

ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION

DIRECTIVE NO. 1.

ORGANISATION

1. The attached chart (Appx. A) shows the initial organization of H.Q., Allied Control Commission. It will not be possible to set this complete organization up immediately, but it is intended to build it up as rapidly as possible in order to enable it to function when required (See para. 11).

2. It will be seen that operations and intelligence on the one hand, and internal administration of the Commission on the other hand are under separate Deputy Chiefs of Staff. It will however be necessary for these two main divisions of Headquarters to work in close cooperation in order that the Administrative Division may efficiently perform its function of assigning personnel, equipment, office space and the handling of correspondence.

3. The Deputy Chief of Staff (Administration) will not be concerned with Italian administration.

4. "Operations" means the work of the Vice Presidents' sections and connected staffs in carrying out the basic functions of the Commission. "Intelligence" other than "Security" will follow channels closely conforming to operations channels. This intelligence will consist mainly of industrial, technical and other information on which the operational work of the Commission will be based.

5. Further details of the organization and division of duties are given in Appendices B and C1 to C11.

6. Most of the senior appointments will be double ranked, American and British, one officer acting as the deputy to the other.

7. Regions will organize their staffs to suit local conditions, but their organization should parallel, as far as possible, the local Italian organization, in so far as this exists and the organization of H.Q. Allied Control Commission.

FUNCTIONS

8. The main functions of the Commission and the rules governing the conduct of the Commission and its personnel are outlined in the directive at Appx. D. This directive applies also to Regions, subject to limitations on Regional powers is-

1. The attached chart (Appx. A) shows the initial organization of H.Q., Allied Control Commission. It will not be possible to set this complete organization up immediately, but it is intended to build it up as rapidly as possible in order to enable it to function when required (See para. 11).
2. It will be seen that operations and intelligence on the one hand, and internal administration of the Commission on the other hand are under separate Deputy Chiefs of Staff. It will however be necessary for these two main divisions of Headquarters to work in close cooperation in order that the Administrative division may efficiently perform its function of assigning personnel, equipment, office space and the handling of correspondence.
3. The Deputy Chief of Staff (Administration) will not be concerned with Italian administration.
4. "Operations" means the work of the Vice Presidents' sections and connected staffs in carrying out the basic functions of the Commission. "Intelligence" other than "Security" will follow channels closely conforming to operational channels. This intelligence will consist mainly of industrial, technical and other information on which the operational work of the Commission will be based.
5. Further details of the organization and division of duties are given in Appendices B and C1 to C11.
6. Most of the senior appointments will be double banked, American and British, one officer acting as the deputy to the other.
7. Regions will organize their staffs to suit local conditions, but their organization should parallel, as far as possible, the local Italian organization, in so far as this exists and the organization of H.Q. Allied Control Commission.

FUNCTIONS

1. The main functions of the Commission and the rules governing the conduct of the Commission and its personnel are outlined in the directive at Appx. D. This directive applies also to Regions, subject to limitations on Regional powers issued by H.Q. Allied Control Commission. AREA D. MUST BE CAREFULLY STUDIED BY ALL OFFICERS OF THE COMMISSION INCLUDING OFFICERS IN REGIONS.
2. Provisional directives governing the functions of the various Sub-Commissions and the limitations of Regional Powers will be issued in due course.
3. It is particularly important that all officers should recognize the differences in functions, status and conduct between AMG and Control by Commission (ACC) (See Appx. D).
4. The date on which the Allied Control Commission assumes operative powers and takes over from AMG will be notified separately.

SECRET

SECRET

- 2 -

DIRECTIVE NO. 1.

10 November 1945

12. All previous directives or instructions in conflict are rescinded.

By command of Major General JOYCE:

E. G. Westbrook

E. G. WESTBROCK

Brigadier

Vice Chief of Staff

OFFICIAL:

L. L. Clough

L. L. CLOUGH

Lt. Col., AGD

Adjutant

DISTRIBUTION:

- 1 - Every Officer (this HQ)
- 3 - Each Regional HQ.
- 1 - Each Province of each Region
- 20 - File
- 6 - Allied Military Mission
- 4 - AMG, 15 Army Group for Information
- 5 - M. G. Sec., AFHQ

SECRET

A. F. F. F. F. F.

20 November 1943

1863

STAFF ORGANISATION & CHANNELS OF COMMUNICATIONS
(PROVISIONAL)

1. The Deputy President, Vice-Presidents and Directors of the Allied Control Commission have each a staff. In the case of the Deputy President, his senior staff officer is known as the "Chief of Staff". In the other cases the senior staff officer is known as the "Chief Staff Officer" of the Section or Directorate concerned.
2. The Chief of Staff is responsible to the Deputy President for the efficient working of the Allied Control Commission as a whole. The orders of the Deputy President are issued in his name by the Chief of Staff or by officers to whom he may delegate this authority.
3. The Chief of Staff is responsible in particular for the direction of the work of the two Deputy Chiefs of Staff, and for any committees the chairmanship of which he may assume. He will be responsible for the appointment of Chairmen to any other committees whose terms of reference concern the work of both Deputy Chiefs of Staff.
4. Each Chief Staff Officer is responsible for:
 - (a) the co-ordination of work within his Section and between his Section and other sections so as to ensure that there are no gaps or overlaps and that work is carried out in accordance with the orders of superior authorities.
 - (b) the initiation and, if applicable, conduct of conferences between Sections or Subcommittees and the direction of the work of any Committees within the Section.
 - (c) seeing that the problems of Subcommittees are adequately studied.
 - (d) sifting and cancelling all material proceeding from Subcommittees to higher authority.
 - (e) issuing instructions subject to approval of the Chief of Staff, and through the A.C. if necessary, in accordance with the wishes of the head of his Section and to further the work of the Commission.
 - (f) co-ordinated advice to the head of his Section, regarding the functioning of the Section.
 - (g) the organisation of intelligence work within his Section.
 - (h) the organisation of his office and the transmission of correspondence therein.

2. The Chief of Staff is responsible to the Deputy President for the efficient working of the Allied Control Commission as a whole. The orders of the Deputy President are issued in his name by the Chief of Staff or by officers to whom he may delegate this authority.

3. The Chief of Staff is responsible in particular for the direction of the work of the two Deputy Chiefs of Staff, and for any committees the chairmanship of which he may assume. He will be responsible for the appointment of Chairmen to any other committees whose terms of reference concern the work of both Deputy Chiefs of Staff.

4. Each Chief Staff Officer is responsible for:

- (a) the co-ordination of work within his Section and between his Section and other sections so as to ensure that there are no gaps or overlaps and that work is carried out in accordance with the orders of superior authorities.
 - (b) the initiation and, if applicable, conduct of conferences between Sections or Subcommittees and the direction of the work of any Committees within the Section.
 - (c) seeing that the problems of Subcommittees are adequately studied.
 - (d) sifting and canalising all material proceeding from Subcommittees to higher authority.
 - (e) issuing instructions subject to approval of the Chief of Staff, and through the A.C. if necessary, in accordance with the wishes of the head of his Section and to further the work of the Commission.
 - (f) co-ordinated advice to the head of his Section, regarding the functioning of the Section.
 - (g) the organisation of intelligence work within his Section.
 - (h) the organisation of his office and the transmission of correspondence therein.
 - (i) the allocation of duties to, and the supervision of the work of his staff and clerks, and ensuring that they keep themselves informed on subjects which affect them.
 - (j) recommendations to the head of his Section regarding the upgrading, downgrading, re-assignment or re-classification of his own staff or other office personnel, and the appropriate action in the case of corresponding matters regarding personnel of subordinate subcommittees.
5. In every case in Para. 4, "Section" includes "Directorate" (or Sub-Section).
6. It is the duty of other staff officers to assist their Chief Staff Officer in the performance of his duties.

SECRET

SECRET

APPENDIX B

10 November 1943

7. All matters of policy and, in addition, important questions affecting more than one Subsection will be dealt with through staff channels.
8. Chiefs of Subcommissions will, however, be responsible for discussing problems with other Subcommissions concerned and for drawing the attention of the Staff to questions of policy or to questions affecting other Subcommissions.
9. Most Secret and diplomatic correspondence between the Allied Control Commission and higher authority or the Italian Government will be conducted only through the secretariat.
10. All other correspondence, whether functional or administrative, including all correspondence between HQ Allied Control Commission and parallel authority or Regions under the Commission will be dealt with by the A.G., unless it is a technical matter which concerns only one Section of the Commission (See Appx. C41).
11. Functional correspondence between one Section of the HQ Allied Control Commission and subordinate Regions will be conducted through the staff of that Section unless it is purely technical matter concerning one Subcommission only. In such cases the Subcommission will correspond direct.
12. Copies of all important or policy letters issued will be sent to AGF, 15th Army Group for information.
13. In personal contacts with other staff, staff officers should in general deal with opposite numbers of their own rank. A Chief Staff Officer will however always have right of access to his next superior Chief Staff Officer.
14. A chief of a Subcommission will not deal with his Vice-President or Director, or their deputies, on any matter of principle or policy without first informing the Chief Staff Officer of the Vice-President or Director concerned.
15. Previous orders of HQ, AGF on the same subjects are cancelled.

9. Most Secret and diplomatic correspondence between the Allied Control Commission and higher authority or the Italian Government will be conducted only through the secretariat.
10. All other correspondence, whether functional or administrative, including all correspondence between HQ Allied Control Commission and parallel authority or Regions under the Commission will be dealt with by the A.G., unless it is a technical matter which concerns only one Section of the Commission (See Appx. C11).
11. Functional correspondence between one Section of the HQ Allied Control Commission and subordinate Regions will be conducted through the staff of that Section unless it is purely technical matter concerning one Subcommittee only. In such cases the Subcommittee will correspond direct.
12. Copies of all important or policy letters issued will be sent to AGF, 15th Army Group for information.
13. In personal contacts with other staff, staff officers should in general deal with opposite numbers of their own rank. A Chief Staff Officer will however always have right of access to his next superior Chief Staff Officer.
14. A chief of a Subcommittee will not deal with his Vice President or Director, or their deputies, on any matter of principle or policy without first informing the Chief Staff Officer of the Vice-President or Director concerned.
15. Previous orders of HQ, AGF on the same subjects are cancelled.

~~SECRET~~

SECRET

1867

APPENDIX C 1

10 November 1943

SECRETARIAT

- (1) The Secretariat deals with Most Secret and Diplomatic contacts and such correspondence between the Allied Control Commission and the Italian Government. It also deals with correspondence between the Allied Control Commission and higher or parallel authority regarding such matters.
- (2) The majority of correspondence between the Allied Control Commission and higher authority or the Italian Government will be dealt with by the Vice Presidents and the Staff through the Executive Officer (Administration) and the Adjutant General, who holds the main records of the Commission.
- (3) It will therefore be of the utmost importance that the Executive Officer (Administration) and the Adjutant General, on the one hand, and the Secretariat on the other hand, should maintain close touch with each other.
- (4) The Secretariat maintains a small office of record in regard to its own work. Some of its work will be of such a confidential nature that these records cannot be allowed out of the Secretariat office, and in such matters the Secretariat will for the present maintain its own archives. Records of other secretariat work will however, be sent to the Adjutant General for compilation in the main Commission archives.

SECRET

APPENDIX C 2

10 November 1943

1366

DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF

(OPERATIONS AND SECURITY INTELLIGENCE)

1. Under the direction of the Chief of Staff, the Deputy Chief of Staff (Operations and Security Intelligence) will coordinate:
 - (a) The operational or functional work of the Allied Control Commission in the execution of its task, including connected Intelligence matters.
 - (b) All security measures for the Commission.
2. His staff will be divided into the branches.
 - (a) Operations
 - (b) Security
3. He will coordinate all Intelligence matters in accordance with Appendix C 3 "Organization of Intelligence work in the Allied Commission (Provisional)" and Appendix C 4 "Security". The Secretary of the ACC Intelligence Committee will work under the orders of the Deputy Chief of Staff, Operations and Security Intelligence in matters concerning Intelligence.
4. Security work will be carried out in accordance with the provisions of Appendix C 4. The Security Branch will include a small G-5 Staff.
5. The work of the Industrial Planning Staff, (Appx C 5), will be carried out under the general direction of the Deputy Chief of Staff (Operations and Security Intelligence). Before issuing orders to the Industrial Planning Staff, he will consult the Vice Presidents concerned, or their chief staff officers.
6. The Deputy Chief of Staff (Operations and Security Intelligence), will be chairman of the ACC Intelligence Committee and will appoint chairmen for all other committees whose terms of reference affect more than one Vice President's Section of the Commission, after consultation with the Vice Presidents concerned.

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APPENDIX C 3
10 November 1943

1808

ORGANIZATION OF INTELLIGENCE WORK IN THE
ALLIED COMMISSION (PROVISIONAL)

General

1. Accurate and timely information is required for two main purposes:
 - (a) to provide a sound basis for plans and operations of the Commission.
 - (b) to provide the United Nations with intelligence about Germany, Japan and enemy occupied territories which will assist the United Nations' war effort. It should be possible to obtain such information about the enemy outside this theatre of operations, which will be of great value to our forces in other theatres, e.g. as regards selection of bombing objectives.
2. It must be remembered that this occupation and supervision of an ex-enemy country provides a very valuable opportunity for gaining intelligence about our enemies. Full and early advantage must be taken of this.
3. Whereas military intelligence has normally to be obtained from observation of an enemy, in the case of the ACC, intelligence will be obtained from a co-elliptic and possibly co-operative nation.
4. Most of this intelligence will be obtained by the Subcommittees in the ordinary course of their work and it will not be necessary to provide special intelligence staffs except for the purpose of collecting, assessing and distributing information about enemy and enemy occupied territories, the value of which may not be apparent in the work of assisting and supervising the Italian Government.
5. The ACC Intelligence Committee will be composed of the Chief Intelligence Officers of Sections and the Principal Security Officer, presided over by the Deputy Chief of Staff (Operations and Security Intelligence) or one of his staff officers, and will have a secretary and assistants. Additional members may be added as required for special purposes.
6. This committee will be responsible for:
 - (a) collation of information received from Sections.
 - (b) provision of collated information to sections, subcommittees, staffs and committees of the allied commission as required.
 - (c) providing intelligence for AFHQ with particular reference to intelligence about enemy and enemy occupied territories, including those outside this theatre of operations.

2. It must be remembered that this occupation and supervision of an ex-enemy country provides a very valuable opportunity for gaining Intelligence about our enemies. Full and early advantage must be taken of this.
3. Whereas military Intelligence has normally to be obtained from observation of an enemy, in the case of the ACC, Intelligence will be obtained from a co-belligerent and possibly co-operative nation.
4. Most of this Intelligence will be obtained by the Subcommittees in the ordinary course of their work and it will not be necessary to provide special Intelligence staffs except for the purpose of collecting, assessing and distributing information about enemy and enemy occupied territories, the value of which may not be apparent in the work of assisting and supervising the Italian Government.
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6. This committee will be responsible for:
 - (a) collation of information received from Sections.
 - (b) provision of collated information to sections, subcommittees, staffs and committees of the allied commission as required.
 - (c) providing intelligence for AFHQ with particular reference to intelligence about enemy and enemy occupied territories, including those outside this theatre of operations.
 - (d) liaison with the Joint Intelligence Committee, AFHQ.
 - (e) ensuring that the necessary records and statistics are maintained.
 - (f) receiving and dealing with questions asked by AFHQ or the JIC.
7. The intelligence staffs of Sections will:
 - (a) collate information collected by the subcommittees of that section.
 - (b) provide collated information for the ACC Intelligence Committee.
 - (c) deal with questions asked by the ACC Intelligence Committee.
 - (d) frame questionnaires for the subcommittees of that section.
 - (e) ensure that the necessary records and statistics are maintained in accordance with the instructions of the ACC Intelligence Committee.

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APPENDIX C 3

10 November 1943

8. The chief intelligence officer of each section will be ex officio a member of the ACC Intelligence Committee.

9. Liaison with combined chiefs of staff.

It will be for the JIC, AFHQ to forward intelligence from the Allied Committee to the CCOS.

10. Security.

The organization of Security work is shown in Appendix C 4 (Security). The Principal Security Officer will be ex officio a member of the ACC Intelligence Committee.

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APPENDIX C 4

14 November 1943

SECURITY

1001

1. Attention is drawn to Annex C 3 (Organisation of Intelligence Work in the Allied Control Commission) (Provisional), which lays down that the work of collecting, collating and distributing Intelligence reports, statistics and information required for the operations of the Allied Control Commission and for the furtherance of the war with Germany and Japan is dealt with through the ACC Intelligence Committee.

2. The task of Security Branch is to ensure the security of the operations of the Allied Control Commission, for example:-

- (a) the internal working of the Commission.
- (b) screening of personnel of, or working for the Commission.
- (c) Contacts, whether personal or written between the Commission and the Italian Government or people, in conjunction with the Secretariat and Adjutant General.
- (d) Coordination of measures for screening Italian Officials in cooperation with other sections concerned.
- (e) Cooperation with I.M.C. regarding censorship of all communications from or to the Allied Control Commission and its personnel, and the issue of the necessary orders for such censorship.
- (f) Cooperation with I.M.C. regarding censorship of all communications within Italy or between Italy and other countries, except communications of allied military forces.
- (g) Arrangements with sections of the Commission concerned to give effect to plans made under (f).
- (h) Arrangements through G-3 for provision of military guards, escorts, etc., whether Allied or Italian and through the Administrative Section for police or other civil protection.
- (i) Provision and distribution of maps, surveys and photographs.
- (j) Provision and distribution, within the Allied Control Commission, of intelligence concerning military operations, in conjunction with AFHQ or subordinate headquarters.

3. The Security Branch has no responsibility for:

- (a) Written propaganda, dissemination of information to the public, or psychological warfare, which are dealt with by the Political Section (in cooperation with PWB) and by FRO.
- (b) Regulation of the activities of newspaper correspondents, photographers, broadcasters, writers and other civilians accompanying or serving with the Commission, except from a security point of view.

4. The Chief of the Security Branch is ex officio Principal Security Officer of the Allied Control Commission and is a member of the ACC Intelligence Committee in charge of G-3 Section.

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2. The task of Security Branch is to ensure the security of the operations of the Allied Control Commission, for example:-
 - (a) the internal working of the Commission.
 - (b) screening of personnel of, or working for the Commission.
 - (c) Contacts, whether personal or written between the Commission and the Italian Government or people, in conjunction with the Secretariat and Adjutant General.
 - (d) Coordination of measures for screening Italian Officials in cooperation with other sections concerned.
 - (e) Cooperation with I.N.C. regarding censorship of all communications from or to the Allied Control Commission and its personnel, and the issue of the necessary orders for such censorship.
 - (f) Cooperation with I.N.C. regarding censorship of all communications within Italy or between Italy and other countries, except communications of allied military forces.
 - (g) Arrangements with sections of the Commission concerned to give effect to plans made under (f).
 - (h) Arrangements through G-3 for provision of military guards, escorts, etc., whether Allied or Italian and through the Administrative Section for police or other civil protection.
 - (i) Provision and distribution of maps, surveys and photographs.
 - (j) Provision and distribution, within the Allied Control Commission, of intelligence concerning military operations, in conjunction with ARHQ or subordinate headquarters.
3. The Security Branch has no responsibility for:
 - (a) Written propaganda, dissemination of information to the public, or psychological warfare, which are dealt with by the Political Section (in cooperation with PWB) and by PRO.
 - (b) Regulation of the activities of newspaper correspondents, photographers, broadcasters, writers and other civilians accompanying or serving with the Commission, except from a security point of view.
4. The Chief of the Security Branch is ex officio Principal Security Officer of the Allied Control Commission and is a member of the ACC Intelligence Committee. He is also in charge of G-3 Section.
5. G-3: G-3 is a small section under the Chief of the Security Branch. G-3 is responsible for plans and orders regarding strictly military operations of the Allied Control Commission itself. These will consist mainly of guards, escorts, etc., provided by military personnel whether Allied or Italian. In the case of Italian military forces, G-3 will deal through the Military Section.
6. G-3 has no responsibility for:
 - (a) Organisation and equipment of the Commission.
 - (b) Moves of the Commission.
 - (c) Liaison with other headquarters, except upon matters specifically assigned to this G-3 Section.
 - (d) Supervision of Signal Communications.
 - (e) Recommendations regarding priorities. All these subjects are dealt with by other sections of the Commission.

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APPENDIX C 5

1003

10 November 1943

INDUSTRIAL PLANNING

1. Functions of Industrial Planning Staff

The objectives towards which the Allied Control Commission is to work are given in Appx. D. In considering how these objectives are to be attained, the following factors have to be borne in mind:

- (a) Economy in man power, particularly United Nations' manpower.
- (b) Economy in shipping and imports.
- (c) Italy will remain an active theatre of operations for some time.
- (d) It will be a long time before material and shipping can be made available to restore Italian utilities, communications and industry, beyond the restoration required for immediate allied military operations.
- (e) The slower the restoration of at least minimum standards of employment and living, the more chance there will be of civil disturbances and other embarrassments to the war effort of the United Nations.

2. It follows that there must be coordinated planning both long term to ensure economy of effort in attaining objectives ultimately desired; and short term for the immediate furtherance of the United Nations' war against Germany and Japan.

3. The Industrial Planning Staff will carry out the necessary planning on broad lines covering the whole of economic, industrial and commercial activities. Specifically it will:

- (a) rely on Sections and subcommittees for carrying out detailed planning in their own spheres subject to the general policy formulated by the Industrial Planning Staff.
- (b) deal with problems with which Sections cannot deal themselves and which they submit for its advice and assistance.
- (c) coordinate the planning work of Sections in so far as it affects subjects with which the industrial planning staff is concerned, particularly when more than one section is concerned.
- (d) obtain information on which to work, whether from the ACC Intelligence Committee or from Sections or Subcommittees.
- (e) plan for projects which concern more than one Section.
- (f) compile phased schedules of requirements from overseas.

4. The Industrial Planning Staff will consist of a chief and a number of regularly assigned planning staff officers. Under instructions from the Deputy Chief of Staff (Operations and Security Intelligence) it may obtain additional planners from sections or decentralise certain work to sections concerned.

5. Industrial Planning Staff will report through the Deputy Chief of Staff

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 - (b) Economy in shipping and imports.
 - (c) Italy will remain an active theatre of operations for some time.
 - (d) It will be a long time before material and shipping can be made available to restore Italian utilities, communications and industry, beyond the restoration required for immediate allied military operations.
 - (e) The slower the restoration of at least minimum standards of employment and living, the more chance there will be of civil disturbances and other embarrasments to the war effort of the United Nations.
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 - (c) coordinate the planning work of Sections in so far as it affects subjects with which the industrial planning staff is concerned, particularly when more than one section is concerned.
 - (d) obtain information on which to work, whether from the ACC Intelligence Committee or from Sections or Subcommittees.
 - (e) plan for projects which concern more than one Section.
 - (f) compile phased schedules of requirements from overseas.
4. The Industrial Planning Staff will consist of a chief and a number of regularly assigned planning staff officers. Under instructions from the Deputy Chief of Staff (Operations and Security Intelligence) it may obtain additional planners from sections or decentralise certain work to sections concerned.
5. The Industrial Planning Staff will report through the Deputy Chief of Staff (Operations and Security Intelligence) to the Deputy President, who will arrange, as may be required:
- (a) to approve, revise or reject reports made.
 - (b) to forward reports to AFHQ for submission to the Combined Chiefs of Staff.
6. Responsibilities of Sections.
- Sections will,
- (a) carry out work for the Industrial Planning Staff, in accordance with the orders of the Deputy Chief of Staff.
 - (b) keep the Industrial Planning Staff informed of progress in their own spheres, and of problems of such nature as to require the assistance of the Industrial Planning Staff.

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APPENDIX C 6

10 November 1943 1862

DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF
(ADMINISTRATION)

1. The Deputy Chief of Staff (Administration) is responsible for the internal administration of the ACC and of the personnel of the ACC and of Regions under its control.
2. He has no responsibility for any personnel or supply of the Italian Government or people, since the Vice Presidents of the Commission coordinated by the Deputy Chief of Staff (Operations and Security Intelligence) are responsible for the operations of the Commission.
3. The Deputy Chief of Staff (Administration) is responsible for all G-1 and G-4 work within the ACC itself. He coordinates the work of G-1, G-4 and the Executive officer (Administration) and relieves the Chief of Staff of all detailed work in conjunction therewith.
4. Subject to the direction of the Chief of Staff, he is responsible for the assignment of all personnel, vehicles and equipment of the Allied Control Commission and for controlling all moves of the Commission or any portion thereof.
5. As the efficiency of the working of the Commission will largely depend on the proper administration of its personnel, the Deputy Chief of Staff (Administration) and his subordinates will keep in close touch with other sections of the Commission and with subordinate Regions (or Provincial Groups). They will always consult the other Sections concerned before posting or moving personnel, supplies or equipment.
6. British and American Staff Officers will be appointed to branches and sections under the Deputy Chief of Staff (Administration) to deal with British and American aspects, respectively, of particular administrative functions.
7. Subject to AFHQ orders and the directions of the Chief of Staff, the Deputy Chief of Staff (Administration) is responsible for organizing and reorganizing Regions under control of Hq. ACC and for the transfer of Regions or parts thereof from AMG to ACC control or vice versa.

2. He has no responsibility for any personnel or supply of the Italian Government or people, since the Vice Presidents of the Commission coordinated by the Deputy Chief of Staff (Operations and Security Intelligence) are responsible for the operations of the Commission.

3. The Deputy Chief of Staff (Administration) is responsible for all G-1 and G-4 work within the ACC itself. He coordinates the work of G-1, G-4 and the Executive officer (Administration) and relieves the Chief of Staff of all detailed work in conjunction therewith.

4. Subject to the direction of the Chief of Staff, he is responsible for the assignment of all personnel, vehicles and equipment of the Allied Control Commission and for controlling all moves of the Commission or any portion thereof.

5. As the efficiency of the working of the Commission will largely depend on the proper administration of its personnel, the Deputy Chief of Staff (Administration) and his subordinates will keep in close touch with other sections of the Commission and with subordinate Regions (or Provincial Groups). They will always consult the other sections concerned before posting or moving personnel, supplies or equipment.

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7. Subject to AFHQ orders and the directions of the Chief of Staff, the Deputy Chief of Staff (Administration) is responsible for organizing and reorganizing Regions under control of Ho. ACC and for the transfer of Regions or parts thereof from AMG to ACC control or vice versa.

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APPENDIX C 7

10 November 1945

G-1 BRANCH

1801

1. The task of the G-1 Branch is to see that the Allied Control Commission as a whole is supplied with personnel, American and British, in adequate numbers and of suitable rank and qualifications and to see that personnel are suitably assigned in accordance with the requirements of the Commission and the qualifications of individuals.
2. G-1 will prepare the plans regarding personnel, while the A.C.C. is responsible for issuing the necessary orders to put such plans into effect when approved.
3. G-1 will be responsible for the compilation of draft TO/WEs and correspondence concerning them.
4. The G-1 Branch contains both American and British officers, who must work in close cooperation as the personnel plan must be an integrated, inter-allied plan.
5. For the performance of its duties the G-1 Branch will in all cases seek the advice of the Chief Staff Officer of the Section concerned.
6. The G-1 Branch is charged with the formulation of policies and the supervision of the execution of administrative arrangements pertaining to the personnel of the Commission as individuals and to civilians under supervision or control of the Commission.
7. The G-1 Branch will furnish the Deputy President, Chief of Staff and Deputy Chief of Staff (Administration) with advice on morale.
8. The specific duties of the personnel section will include planning for and the supervision of activities concerning:
 - (a) Procurement, classification, reclassification, assignment, promotion, demerit, pay, transfer, retirement, and discharge of all personnel.
 - (b) Replacement of personnel.
 - (c) Decorations, citations, honors, and awards.
 - (d) Letters of absence and furloughs.
 - (e) Discipline, reward and punishment.
 - (f) Religious, recreational, and welfare work; supervision of military and non-military agencies devoted to such work.
 - (g) General regulations and routine administration which especially concern individuals, or routine administration not specifically assigned to another general staff section.

2. G-1 will produce the plans regarding personnel, while the A.G. is responsible for issuing the necessary orders to put such plans into effect when approved.
3. G-1 will be responsible for the compilation of draft TO/WRs and correspondence concerning them.
4. The G-1 Branch contains both American and British officers, who must work in close cooperation as the personnel plan must be an integrated, inter-allied plan.
5. For the performance of its duties the G-1 Branch will in all cases seek the advice of the Chief Staff Officer of the Section concerned.
6. The G-1 Branch is charged with the formulation of policies and the supervision of the execution of administrative arrangements pertaining to the personnel of the Commission as individuals and to civilians under supervision or control of the Commission.
7. The G-1 Branch will furnish the Deputy President, Chief of Staff and Deputy Chief of Staff (Administration) with advice on morale.
8. The specific duties of the personnel section will include planning for and the supervision of activities concerning:
 - (a) Recruitment, classification, reclassification, assignment, promotion, demerit, pay, transfer, retention, and discharge of all personnel.
 - (b) Replacement of personnel.
 - (c) Decorations, citations, honors, and awards.
 - (d) Leaves of absence and furloughs.
 - (e) Discipline, reward and punishment.
 - (f) Religious, recreational, and welfare work; supervision of military and non-military agencies devoted to such work.
 - (g) General regulations and routine administration which especially concern individuals, or routine administration not specifically assigned to another general staff section.
 - (h) Preparation of such parts of administrative plans and orders as relate to activities under the supervision of G-1.

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APPENDIX C 8

10 November 1943

G-4 BRANCH

1. The G-4 Branch is charged with the preparation of policies, and the supervision of execution of arrangements for supply, transportation, and other administrative matters related thereto. It is responsible for advice as to necessary decisions concerning supply and transportation for the Allied Control Commission as a whole.

The main task of the G-4 Branch is to ensure adequate and suitable equipment for the commission itself, for the Regions under control of the Commission and in conjunction with the HQ 2675th Regt. and British Administrative HQ at Tizi-Ouzou, for the initial equipment of newly formed Regions. This will necessitate careful planning, allocation and re-allocation of the limited equipment, particularly motor vehicles, to provide for all needs while giving priority to the most urgent requirements.

2. The specific duties of the G-4 Branch will include the planning for and supervision of activities concerning:

- (a) Procurement, storage, and distribution of all supplies for consumption or use by the Allied Control Commission.
- (b) Location of supply and maintenance establishments for use by the Allied Control Commission.
- (c) Transportation of supplies by land, air, and water.
- (d) Maintenance of equipment.
- (e) Construction, operation, and maintenance, of utilities and other facilities relating to supply, shelter, transportation, and hospital accommodations.
- (f) Salvage of AOC equipment and material.
- (g) Procurement of real estate, shelter, and facilities, including their requisitioning, repair, maintenance, and disposition, in conjunction with local curators.

3. The compilation of draft TR/CIO98s and correspondence concerning them is a responsibility of G-4.

4. The G-4 Branch contains both American and British Officers, who must work in very close cooperation as the supply, equipment and movement plan must be an integrated, inter-allied plan.

5. In all cases G-4 will seek the advice of the Chief Staff Officer of the Section concerned.

6. It is for G-4 to produce plans, including those for movement, and, when

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2. The specific duties of the G-4 Branch will include the planning for and supervision of activities concerning:
 - (a) Procurement, storage, and distribution of all supplies for construction or use by the Allied Control Commission.
 - (b) Location of supply and maintenance establishments for use by the Allied Control Commission.
 - (c) Transportation of supplies by land, air, and water.
 - (d) Maintenance of equipment.
 - (e) Construction, operation, and maintenance, of utilities and other facilities relating to supply, shelter, transportation, and hospital accommodations.
 - (f) Salvage of AOC equipment and material.
 - (g) Procurement of real estate, shelter, and facilities, including their requisitioning, repair, maintenance, and disposition, in conjunction with local commanders.
 3. The compilation of draft TE/31098s and correspondence concerning them is a responsibility of G-4.
 4. The G-4 Branch contains both American and British Officers, who must work in very close cooperation as the supply, equipment and movement plan must be an integrated, inter-allied plan.
 5. In all cases G-4 will seek the advice of the Chief Staff Officer of the Section concerned.
 6. It is for G-4 to produce plans, including those for movement, and, when they are approved, draft the order for issuance by the Adjutant General.
 7. This section has no responsibility for supplies to the Italian people.

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APPENDIX C 9

10 November 1945

EXECUTIVE OFFICER (ADMINISTRATION)

1859

1. The Executive Officer (Administration) acts as the agent for putting into effect the orders and plans of the Deputy Chief of Staff (Administration).
2. He will be responsible for the supervision of
 - (a) Secretaries of Committees, except in technical matters with which they deal.
 - (b) Adjutant General.
 - (c) Headquarters Commandant.
 - (d) The Supply Officer.
 - (e) Pool of Interpreters.
3. He will arrange for the issue of administrative orders to subordinate Regions.
4. He will be responsible for all arrangements for meetings between the officers of Allied Control Commission and the Italian Government as may be required, and for the provision of a secretary and interpreters.

committees of Committees, except in technical matters with which they deal.

- (b) Adjutant General.
- (c) Headquarters Commandant.
- (d) The Supply Officer.
- (e) Pool of Interpreters.

3. He will arrange for the issue of administrative orders to subordinate Regions.

4. He will be responsible for all arrangements for meetings between the officers of the Allied Control Commission and the Italian Government as may be required, and for the provision of a secretary and interpreters.

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APPENDIX C 19

103 November 1943

SUPPLY OFFICER

1358

1. The Supply Officer is responsible for the execution of the approved plan for the supply of equipment, stores, and vehicles to the Allied Control Commission including the supply of Regions under control of the Commission.
2. He will maintain a complete record of equipment, supplies, vehicles issued to the Commission and to Regions under Commission control. This record in convenient form will be made available to G-4 on request for future planning. He will ensure that complete records are furnished to the Supply Officer of the 2675th Regt. and British Administrative Headquarters.
3. If Italian vehicles are made available to the Commission, he will make the necessary arrangements through the Military Section.

2. It will maintain a complete record of equipment, as issued to the Commission and to Regions under Commission control. This record in convenient form will be made available to G-4 on request for future planning. It will ensure that complete records are furnished to the Supply Officer of the 2675th Regt. and British Administrative Headquarters.

3. If Italian vehicles are made available to the Commission, he will make the necessary arrangements through the Military Section.

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APPENDIX C 111

14 November 1943

ADJUTANT GENERAL

1. Except for certain Most Secret and Diplomatic communications as detailed in Apx. C 1, and functional correspondence as outlined in Para 11 ~~1037~~, the AG will deal with all correspondence of the Allied Commission or any portion of it and higher or parallel authority or the Italian Government.
2. Correspondence between the HQ Allied Central Commission and its subordinate Regions will be dealt with through the AG, unless it is a technical matter which concerns only one Section of the Commission.
3. The AG will:
 - (a) Bring to the attention of the appropriate Staff branch cases which come to his notice in which it appears that no policy has been established.
 - (b) Will authenticate and distribute all orders and instructions.
 - (c) Will maintain the office of record for the headquarters.
 - (d) Will operate the Army Postal Services.
4. The AG is responsible for the classification and custody of protected documents in accordance with the advice of the Security Intelligence Branch.
5. The AG is responsible for the execution of approved policies, at the headquarters, pertaining to:
 - (a) Classification of all individuals joining the command, their subsequent assignment, reclassification, and reassignment, their promotion, down grading, transfer, retirement and discharge.
 - (b) Procurement and replacement of personnel.
 - (c) Decorations, citations, honors, and awards.
 - (d) Leaves of absence and furloughs.
 - (e) Recreation and welfare and all other morale matters not specifically assigned to other agencies.

portion of it and higher or parallel authority or the Italian Government.

2. Correspondence between the HQ Allied Control Commission and its subordinate Regions will be dealt with through the AG, unless it is a technical matter which concerns only one Section of the Commission.

3. The AG will:

- (a) Bring to the attention of the appropriate Staff branch cases which come to his notice in which it appears that no policy has been established.
- (b) Will authenticate and distribute all orders and instructions.
- (c) Will maintain the office of record for the headquarters.
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- (b) Procurement and replacement of personnel.
- (c) Decorations, citations, honors, and awards.
- (d) Leaves of absence and furloughs.
- (e) Recreation and welfare and all other morale matters not specifically assigned to other agencies.
- (f) Custody of the records of all personnel belonging to the Commission which are not kept in a subordinate unit.
- (g) Preparation and distribution of the Station List.
- (h) Preparation and submission of reports on strength, casualties, and incidental returns.
- (i) Operation of control reference library.
- (j) Compilation of archives and historical records. These will be very important not only for reference but also to assist Public Relations. Detailed instructions will be issued later.

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APPENDIX D

10 November 1943

ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION

TERMS OF THE ARMISTICE WITH ITALY

1. The Italian Government has been bound by the conditions of an armistice which stipulates generally (Article X) that "The Commander in Chief of the Allied Forces reserved to himself the right to take any measure which in his opinion may be necessary for the protection of the interests of the Allied Forces for the prosecution of the war, and the Italian Government binds itself to take such administrative or other action as the Commander in Chief may require...." The terms of the armistice and supplements to it are such that the United Nations are in a position if they enforce the full measure of the rights for which they have stipulated, completely to control Italian administration and economy.

2. The Italian Government has now declared war upon Germany. Accordingly it has been granted a qualified acceptance as a co-belligerent. In a Tripartite Statement of 13 October 1943, it was declared that: "The relationship of co-belligerency between the Government of Italy and the United Nations' Governments cannot of itself affect the terms recently signed, which retain their full force and can only be adjusted by agreement between the Allied Governments in the light of the assistance which the Italian Government may be able to afford to the United Nations' cause." The United Nations desire to convert Italy into an effective instrument against Germany. They look to the Italian Government to produce tangible results. By rallying the entire people, armed forces and civilians alike to a vigorous resistance to the Germans, the Government may hasten the redemption of Italy and prove its value to the United Nations. Concessions must wait upon performance. The Italian Government has been advised that our terms may be modified, from time to time, if military necessity or the cooperation of the Italian Government makes such a concession desirable. These conditions, therefore, represent the requirements with which the Italian Government can be expected to comply so far as it may be in a position to do so, subject to such modifications and adjustments as may be authorized by the British and American Governments.

3. The status of co-belligerency does not mean that Italy is henceforth to be reckoned as one of the United Nations or is to be admitted by the British and American Governments to their counsels as an ally. It means that the Italian Government will be fighting the same enemy, and that the United Nations support it for that immediate and limited purpose only. The relationship is not in any way to prejudice the untrammelled right of the people of Italy at the proper time to decide in a form of Government of their own choosing.

PURPOSE OF THE ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION

4. The Allied Control Commission is being established to give instructions and guidance to the Italian Government on military, political, economic and admin-

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2. The Italian Government has now declared war upon Germany. Accordingly it has been granted a qualified acceptance as a co-belligerent. In a Tripartite Statement of 13 October 1943, it was declared that: "The relationship of co-belligerency between the Government of Italy and the United Nations' Governments cannot of itself affect the terms recently signed, which retain their full force and can only be adjusted by agreement between the Allied Governments in the light of the assistance which the Italian Government may be able to afford to the United Nations' cause." The United Nations desire to convert Italy into an effective instrument against Germany. They look to the Italian Government to produce tangible results. By rallying the entire people, armed forces and civilians alike to a vigorous resistance to the Germans, the government may hasten the redemption of Italy and prove its value to the United Nations. Concessions must wait upon performance. The Italian Government has been advised that our terms may be modified, from time to time, if military necessity or the cooperation of the Italian Government makes such a concession desirable. These conditions, therefore, represent the requirements with which the Italian Government can be expected to comply so far as it may be in a position to do so, subject to such modifications and adjustments as may be authorized by the British and American Governments.

3. The status of co-belligerency does not mean that Italy is henceforth to be reckoned as one of the United Nations or is to be admitted by the British and American Governments to their counsels as an ally. It means that the Italian Government will be fighting the same enemy, and that the United Nations support it for that immediate and limited purpose only. The relationship is not in any way to prejudice the untrammelled right of the people of Italy at the proper time to decide in a form of Government of their own choosing.

PURPOSE OF THE ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION

4. The Allied Control Commission is being established to give instructions and guidance to the Italian Government on military, political, economic and administrative matters and to enforce and execute the terms of the armistice and supplements to it.

MILITARY MISSION TO THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT

5. Upon the granting of the Italian armistice the Allied Commander in Chief appointed a military mission to the Italian Government. That mission, under Lieutenant General F. N. Mason MacFarlane and, in his absence, in charge of Brigadier General Maxwell D. Taylor, has been operating at the temporary seat of the Italian Government, at Brindisi. The scope of the mission corresponds to portions of the duties which are assigned to the Military and Political Sections of the Commission, and to that extent the activities which it has been carrying on will serve as preliminary to the functions which these Sections will now assume. When the Allied Control Commission has been organized and comes into contact with the Italian Government the mission will be terminated.

SECRET
- 1 -

CONTINUED

10 November 1943

MILITARY SECTION OF THE COMMISSION

6. This Section will be formed initially on the nucleus of officers now at BRINDISI and TARANTO. These officers are at present handling matters pertaining to the Italian fleet and mercantile marine, and the Italian ground and air forces.

POLITICAL SECTION

7. There is a small political group at BRINDISI which will similarly form the nucleus for expansion into the Political Section.

ADVISORY COUNCIL

8. It is contemplated that an advisory council will be created. Its membership will be composed of representatives of those of the United Nations whose interests are involved in the operations of the Allied Control Commission.

OPERATION OF THE ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION

9. Measures are now being taken to bring the Allied Control Commission into operation at the seat of the Italian Government, and to develop the Italian Government to the point where territory at present under Allied Military Government may be placed under its administration. This will involve the following steps:

a. A small party, composed of officers from certain of the Subcommissions, has been dispatched to Brindisi. This group joining with the members of the Military Mission will be organized into the advance command post of the Allied Control Commission. Through these representatives the Commission will establish contact with the Italian Government and begin the preliminary examination of immediately pressing questions. One task will be to commence planning for the transfer of territory to Italian administration, which will, however, be subject to the guidance and supervision of the Allied Control Commission.

b. Headquarters Allied Military Government at Palermo, now under command of AFHQ, will be transferred to the Command of the Deputy President Allied Control Commission.

c. The Italian Government will continue broadening its political composition and strengthening its administrative structure.

d. When it is determined that the Italian governmental system is in condition, politically and administratively, to be entrusted with the responsibility, the transfer of areas will be undertaken, on orders from AFHQ.

10. Four provinces adjacent to Brindisi have already been removed from the Allied Military Government of Region II and restored to Italian administration. The Allied Control Commission will ensure that this arrangement operates in a matter satisfactory to the Allied Forces.

REGION 6 (SARDINIA)

11. The situation in Region 6 (Sardinia) differs from that of an area under

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REGION 6 (SARDINIA)

11. The situation in Region 6 (Sardinia) differs from that of an area under Allied Military Government. It is being administered by a High Commissioner appointed by the Badoglio Government, subject to the control of a Regional Allied Commissioner from AFHQ. This mission has been entrusted to Brigadier P.K. Boulnois, who has established headquarters at Sassari. The Allied interest in Sardinia is chiefly the efficient utilization of the coal mines, and other than that to see that it is governed in a way acceptable to the United Nations. Region 6 will be brought under command of the Allied Control Commission at a date to be notified later.

RELATION WITH PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE BRANCH

12. The relations established between the Allied Military Government and the Psychological Warfare Branch will, in general, be perpetuated when the Allied Control Commission succeeds to the former. These relations are summarized as follows:

(a) PWB is recognized by the Allied Control Commission as the agency

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10 November 1943

to conduct all forms of propaganda.

- (b) PWB retains control of its personnel and equipment in territories under ACC jurisdiction.
- (c) PWB will appoint a representative to the ACC Planning staff.
- (d) PWB propaganda initiated in and directed to the territories under ACC jurisdiction will be under the general direction, and at the service of ACC. It is understood that propaganda asked for by ACC should not conflict with the joint central directives which PWB receives from London and Washington as modified and approved by AFHQ.
- (e) In the event of a conflict between ACC and PWB which cannot be settled on the spot, the problem is to be referred to AFHQ for decision.

CONDUCT OF ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION

13. Care must be taken to ensure that no precedent may be created prejudicial to the United Nations or the ACC. Long range commitments will be avoided, except under orders of the Deputy President. The Commission will act through and upon the Italian Government and will not itself assume the government of the liberated territory. Allied officers should not allow themselves to be drawn into any discussions as to whether the Italian Government is legally competent to do what is required of it. It is a domestic question, in which, in general, the United Nations are not interested, by what particular measures the Italian authorities give effect to our demands. It is for the Italians to decide upon an appropriate form of internal action and to prepare draft documents. Major documents should be submitted to the Commission in order that errors and implications prejudicial to the United Nations may be detected. In proper cases, reference must be made to AFHQ through normal channels. The representatives of the Allied Governments should not thrust the Italian authorities aside and frame their measures for them, but should have control over important acts before they are taken.

JURISDICTION OF ITALIAN COURTS OVER MEMBERS OF THE ALLIED FORCES

14. The operations of the Allied Nations throughout Italian territory must be free from restraint, regulation, taxation, public charge or other impediment. No Italian Court will be allowed, without the consent of the Allied Commander in Chief, to exercise jurisdiction over any member of the Allied Forces or person accompanying such forces, or any officials of one of the Allied Nations. If complaint is made of the conduct of any member of the Allied Forces, the complainant must be called upon to substantiate the charge with a statement of particulars, in

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ATTITUDE OF MEMBERS OF THE COMMISSION TO THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT

15. The members of the Commission, whether acting officially or otherwise, should maintain a correct attitude toward members of Italian Government, neither autocratic on the one hand nor familiar on the other. They should bear in mind that the provisional arrangements between the Allied Governments and that of Marshal Badoglio are dictated by war needs and are not to stand in the way of the Italian People, after the elimination of Fascism and the eviction of the German Forces, having a government of their free democratic choice. In the meantime, it is important that there be built up an anti-Fascist Government on the broadest basis possible. It is desirable that all healthy elements which can deliver some good be rallied to the common effort. The success of the plan to entrust the Italian authorities with the administration of Italian territory under supervision of the Allied Commission is dependent upon the development of an Italian Government on whose intentions and ability the Allied Governments can rely.

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HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
APO 512

GENERAL ORDERS)

NUMBER 1)

I - ESTABLISHMENT OF THE ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION

Pursuant to Administrative Memorandum No. 74, AFHQ, dated 2 November 1943, announcement is made of the establishment of the ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION FOR ITALY, effective this date.

II - FUNCTIONS

The Functions of the Allied Control Commission will be as follows:

1. To enforce and execute the instrument of surrender under the orders and general directives of the Allied Commander-in-Chief.
2. To insure that the conduct of the Italian Government conforms to the requirements of an Allied Base of Operations, especially transportation and communications.
3. To be the organ through which the policy of the United Nations towards the Italian Government is conducted and the relations of the United Nations with the Italian Government are handled.

III - ORGANIZATION OF THE ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION

1. The Allied Control Commission will maintain a National Headquarters and will have such Regional, Provincial or other outlying offices as may be found convenient.
2. The Allied Control Commission will be organized into Sections, each administered by a Vice President. A Section will comprise a number of related Sub-Commissions, each charged with a special function.

IV - RELATIONS WITH ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT

1. The Allied Control Commission will control the Italian Government, including its administration of the four provinces of Aosta.
2. The Allied Military Government continues to administer military government

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

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10 November 1943

SENDER

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IV - RELATIONS WITH ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT

1. The Allied Control Commission will control the Italian Government, including its administration of the four provinces of AVELLINO, BENEVENTO, CASERTA, and SALERNO.
2. The Allied Military Government continues to administer military government in Regions I and II, including the province of SALERNO.
3. The relations between the Allied Control Commission and Allied Military Government operating in the field will be coordinated by AFHQ.
4. Whenever it is decided that an area under Allied Military Government shall thereafter be administered by the Italian Government subject to the direction of the Allied Control Commission, the latter will extend its activities to include that area.
5. The decision when an area is to be transferred from one government to another will rest with the Allied Commander-in-Chief.

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COPD.

Gen. P. V. will be available and copy to 15 AUG 6. Jm
 Gen. P. V. will be available - 15 AUG 6. Jm

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- 2 -

G.O. No. 1, HQ. ACC, 10 November 1945 (Cont'd.)

V - PRESIDENT OF THE ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION

1. The Allied Commander-in-Chief will be ex officio President of the Allied Control Commission.

VI - ACTING DEPUTY PRESIDENT

Major General KENNETH A. JOYCE, U.S.A., having been assigned by AFHQ, hereby assumes the office of Acting Deputy President.

VII - OPENING OF HEADQUARTERS ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION

Headquarters Allied Control Commission is opened at HQ. AMG Palermo, Sicily at 0001 hours, this date.

By command of Major General JOYCE:

E. Gueterbock
E. GUETERBOCK

Brigadier

Acting Vice Chief of Staff

OFFICIAL:

E. L. Clough
E. L. CLOUGH
Lt. Col., AGD
Adj. Adjutant

DISTRIBUTION:

- 4 - CG MATOUCA
- 4 - CG AFHQ
- 6 - M.G. Sec., AFHQ
- 2 - CG 15 Army Group
- 6 - Allied Military Mission
- 2 - CG Seventh Army
- 2 - CO ICS
- 2 - Each Regional Hq.
- 1 - Each Province of each Region
- 1 - Each Division and Sub-commission of this Hq.
- 20- Files

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785015

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

VII - OFFICE OF HEADQUARTERS ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION

Headquarters Allied Control Commission is opened at HQ. AMG Palermo, Sicily at 0001 hours, this date.

By command of Major General JOYCE:

E. Gueterbock

E. GUETERBOCK

Brigadier

AMC, Vice Chief of Staff

OFFICIAL:

E. L. Clough
E. L. CLOUGH
Lt. Col., AGD
Adj. Adjutant

See Ref 100 12/10

DISTRIBUTION:

- 4 - C3 NATOUSA
- 4 - C3 AFHQ
- 6 - M.G. Sec., AFHQ
- 2 - C3 15 Army Group
- 2 - Allied Military Mission
- 2 - C3 Seventh Army
- 2 - CO IFS
- 3 - Each Regional Hq.
- 1 - Each Province of each Region
- 1 - Each Division and Sub-commission of this Hq.
- 20 - Files

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71 *RB*

15
11 NOV 1943

CONFIDENTIAL

IMPORTANT
HR
CIPHER MESSAGE
IN

FOLIO NO 04243
11TH NOV 43

FROM : AIG REGION 5 (ENCIPHERED BY 5 ARMY)
TO : FILFOT FOR AIG FOR MOSHIMY
ORIG. 10:5135

TOO 1301A
THI NIL
TOR 1600A/11

MESSAGE FROM GUNTERDOCK AS FOLLOWS
" TODAY MESSAGE RECEIVED HERE FROM JOYCE ASKS YOU, CHANLER, GUNTERDOCK,
MURPHY AND OTHERS YOU MAY WISH, TO MEET HILL AND HOLMES IN BRIDGEBY ON
NOVEMBER 11 BRINGING FULL INFORMATION REACTIVATION AND ORGANIZATION
MORNING OF 11TH HE WILL SEND PLANS"
(5 ARMY FOR HILL TO FILFOT FOR AIG FOR MOSHIMY)

ALGOM

A. ACTION

N/A
R
ACTION

SEC. 1650A/11
T.T. 1710A/11. JCD.

PAT

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT

HEADQUARTERS,

15 ARMY GROUP, C.I.F.

11th November 1943.

I have been interested to see the General Instructions issued by Major General K. Joyce under date 1st November 1943, No. MGS 322-12, and to observe in paragraph 1 the direction "All communications between the Allied Control Commission and the Governments of the United Nations will be transmitted through the Allied Force Headquarters." While I was in London I saw the directives of the Combined Chiefs of Staff, of which I do not appear to have a copy here, regarding the set up and functions of the Allied Commission of Control. In this document specific provisions were made for the Commission of Control to communicate on routine matters with London and Washington directly, but I do not see the equivalent direction in General Joyce's instructions.

I wondered whether this point had subsequently been modified in a direction from the Combined Chiefs of Staff, or whether the omission of the provision has escaped your attention.

Colonel T. Maxwell,
Military Government Section,
Allied Force Headquarters.

1852

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

2371

7P *Ambo*
11 NOV 1943

13

SEARS FOR FARCO - 618

9 November 1943

CONFIDENTIAL

PRIORITY

FATIMA FOR JOYCE

1831

REFERENCE CONFERENCE BRINDISI ON ELEVENTH/PAREN FROM SEARS FOR
FARCO SIGNED QUETERBOCK TO FATIMA FOR JOYCE CITY FARCO SIX ONE EIGHT
PAREN/DO YOU DESIRE MURPHY OF STATE DEPT OR COLONEL GEORGE D MURPHY X
NEITHER YET ARRIVED AT PALERMO

ja. R

2372

Anglo-London

71 *pe*
1 NOV 1943

12

SEARS FOR FARMS - 612

9 November 1943

NO

PRIORITY

1859

SECRET

DEPTONE FOR GENERAL CLARK

SECRET THAT WICKHURRY CHA CHIEF OF STAFF CHA AND OTHER SENIOR OFFICERS [PARKER
FROM SEARS FOR FARMS TO DEPTONE FOR GENERAL CLARK CITE AND SIX ONE TWO PARKER]
WILL BE IN BRINDISI ON ELEVEN FOR CONFERENCE BY ORDER GENERAL JONES I
URGENT POSTPONEMENT YOUR TRIP TWO DAYS OTHERWISE YOU MAY WISH TO CONFER
WITH EXECUTIVE OFFICER WHO REMAINS HERE

N/P for [signature]

23731

71
11 NOV 1943

11

SEAL FOR PAPER - 625

9 November 1943

SS

SECRET

URGENT

1844

PATRIA FOR JUCE

ROBERTO HAS NO REPORT NO LEGAL POWER TO ISSUE [PAPER FROM SEALS FOR PAPER FROM
 CERTIFICATE TO PATRIA FOR JUCE REPORT PRESIDENT FOR THE FOR HOANG CITY AND
 SIX ONE FIVE PAPER THE PAPER THE TWO ONE EIGHT OF NOVEMBER EIGHT ONE } MILITARY
 GOVERNMENT ORDER TO ITALIAN ON ACT UNDER RELATIVE PROCLAMATIONS REPORT AN
 DOCUMENT REPORT ORDER TO HENRI AND CAN GET NO POWER TO ACT IN HIS OWN NAME
 REPORT BY DELEGATION FROM ALEXANDER X AT HENRI HENRI HAS NOT REPORT NOT
 DELEGATED GENERAL POWER TO ROBERTO WHO CAN THEREFORE ONLY ACT LEGALLY IN HIS
 REPORT X AFTER CAN HENRI EXERCISE NON DELEGATED ANY POWERS OF MILITARY
 GOVERNMENT IN OCCUPIED TERRITORY AS THERE ARE VOTED IN MILITARY GOVERNMENT
 ALEXANDER

This is ending.
 Correct. Put in
 files (a) Communism
 & (b) with comm. about
 Juv. Juce's position.
 J. J.

550

How ~~the~~ ^{has} been
 done? Bz
 11/11

Declass

71
11 NOV 1943

10

SEARS FOR FARGO-614

9 NOVEMBER 1943

CONFIDENTIAL

PRIORITY

FATIMA FOR JOYCE

10 18

TRUNK LOCKERS AT ORAN X PAREN FROM SEARS FOR FARGO TO FATIMA FOR JOYCE
CITE FARGO SIX ONE FOUR PAREN ARRANGEMENTS BEING MADE TO SHIP TO BRINDISI
BY FASTEST PRACTICABLE MEANS X REQUEST CONFIRMATION OF DESTINATION
ATTENTION CHIEF ENGINEER X REPLY CINC CITE FHENG

NM ha
B

2375

Handwritten: 71 NOV 1943
15 PG.
B
7 NOVEMBER 1943
(9)

SEARS FOR FARGO-601

RESTRICTED

7 NOVEMBER 1943

ROUTINE

1847

FATIMA FOR JOYCE

Handwritten: 6082 MT.

SEE APTQ FIVE ZERO EIGHT EIGHT PAREN FROM SEARS FOR FARGO TO FATIMA
FOR JOYCE CITE FARGO SIX ZERO ONE PAREN ADDRESSED FATIMA FOR MASON
MACFARLANE

2376

88 69-71 JON/HW/ait
8 NOV 1943

ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS
Military Government Section

MOG-201-Monfort

4 November 1943

SUBJECT: Assignment to duty with Allied Control Commission

TO : Lt. Col. Nelson Monfort,
C/o Allied Military Mission, Brindisi.

1. By Administrative Memorandum 74, this Headquarters, dated 2 November 1943, Allied Control Commission is established, effective 10 November, 1943. Major General Kenyon A. Joyce, U.S.A., has been designated Acting Deputy President of the Commission and as such is its operating head.

2. The administration of the Provinces of Lecce, Taranto, Brindisi and Bari by the Italian Government will on 10 November, 1943 become subject to the guidance and supervision of Allied Control Commission for Italy, in place of the existing arrangements.

3. Effective on that date, you and the Civil Affairs Officer in the provinces named will come under command of the Acting Deputy President of the Commission. Your duties will be as outlined in Letter Order to you from the C.C.A.O., 15 Army Group, dated 21 September, until changed by order of Major General Joyce.

J. C. HOLMES
Brigadier General, C.S.C.
Chief, Military Government Section

DISTRIBUTION:

2 - Maj. Gen. Joyce
1 - Hq. AMG
1 - AMG, 15 Army Group
1 - Mil. Gov't Sec.
2 - JACS
2 - JCS

A/Q

RE 10/41

U.S. RESTRICTED
BRITISH RESTRICTED

15/10/43

SUBJECT:- Administration of A.M.G.

H.Q., A.M.G.,
15 Army Group,
C.M.F.

General Officer Commanding in Chief,
15 Army Group.

AMG/71/1
9th November 43

When I saw Major General Joyce yesterday he told me that he appreciated the difficulties of his taking over the administration of Rear AMGUT and that he would have to be properly empowered. He told me he had raised the matter with A.F.H.Q. I now have his telegram (marked "A").

2. A.F.H.Q. in their order of 21st October had already decided to make no change in the Military Governorship. I agree that this would be undesirable for political reasons. So I do not fancy that A.F.H.Q. will accede to General Joyce's first suggestion.

3. His alternative proposal is correctly stated. If you are to empower him it must be as C.C.A.O. The position is outlined in a memo which I attach, marked "B".

4. But General Joyce's telegram seems to me to call for a telegram from you to A.F.H.Q. on the lines we discussed yesterday. I submit a draft marked "C". You may care to repeat both telegrams to W.O. for the information of C.I.C.S.

Major General,
Chief Civil Affairs Officer.

AFHQ

From General Alexander
Reper General Fozzi's telegram from
Palermo for Holmes cite AFHQ

584 @ General Fozzi's proposal to be
appointed military Governor of Sicily

Angot areas is presumably covered by
AFHQ order of 21 Oct. which decided
that General continue to ~~be~~ be military
Governor Regarding his second proposal
I can delegate powers to General
Fozzi as requested but he must then
become CCAO ^{as he also proposes.} my prop proclamation

No 4 para and other references
to CCAO in proclamations which makes
this office constitutional @

2. But Lord Rennell was appointed

August areas is presumably covered by
AFHQ order of 21 Oct. which decided
that Lorne continue to ~~see~~ be military
governor regarding his second proposal
I can delegate powers to General
Jorge as requested but he must then
(as he also ~~the~~ proposes.)
become CCAO ^{for} my prop proclamation
No 4 para and other references
to CCAO in proclamations which makes
this office constitutional.

2. But Lord Rennels was appointed
CCAO and that appointment was confirmed
by high authority in Washington and
London. Please confirm that
Washington and London have been
consulted regarding General Jorge's
appointment as CCAO of major part of
occupied territories.

SUBJECT: - General Polley - A.M.G.

SECRET

H.Q., A.M.G.,
15 Army Group,
C.M.F.

General Officer Commanding in Chief,
15 Army Group.

AMG/17/27
8th November 1943

I think it is proper for me to advise you on the position of the Allied Military Government in occupied territory in connection with certain proposals which have been made by A.F.H.Q., as the result of recent political developments.

Under A.F.H.Q. Order AMGOT/107/HQ of the 21st October the administration of the Allied Military Government of Occupied Territory was divided into two parts, a forward part to be known as AMG 15 Army Group, administering territory within the areas of the Fifth and the Eighth Armies, and a rear part to be known as the Allied Military Government, administering the territory south of army areas, including Sicily. That order stated in paragraph 2 that "General Sir Harold Alexander, as General Officer Commanding in Chief, 15 Army Group, will remain Military Governor of all Italian territory under Allied Military Government." At the same time, Major General The Lord Rennell was notified to be "Chief of the Allied Military Government, 15 Army Group," and Brigadier General I. J. McSherry to be "Chief of Headquarters, AMG" at Palermo.

Prior to this division, under an A.F.H.Q. order issued before Operation HUSKY, General Sir Harold Alexander had been designated as Military Governor of all Italian occupied territory. Major General The Lord Rennell has been designated as Chief Civil Affairs Officer, first of Sicily and later extended to the mainland; and, as such, he was the Executive Authority of the Allied Military Government under the Military Governor, General Sir Harold Alexander. Brigadier General McSherry was designated as the Deputy Chief Civil Affairs Officer, and by virtue of this position he had power to act, as he has acted, in the place of the Chief Civil Affairs Officer.

In the course of the occupation of Sicily, General Sir Harold Alexander, in his capacity as Military Governor, delegated his powers substantially, with the exception of the power to confer death sentences, to Major General The Lord Rennell in his capacity as Chief Civil Affairs Officer.

Up to the date when the order mentioned in paragraph 2 came into force, the constitutional position was perfectly clear, but since that date complications arise by reason of the order appointing Brigadier General McSherry "Chief of Headquarters, AMG" at Palermo, and by reason of a subsequent order (contained in Signal U 3308/1634 of 21st October from Headquarters AMG (Palermo)) reported 15 Army Group for AMG) which stipulated that "Headquarters

territory was divided into two parts, a forward part to be known as AMG 15 Army Group, administering territory within the areas of the Fifth and the Eighth Armies, and a rear part to be known as the Allied Military Government, administering the territory south of any areas, including Sicily. That order stated in paragraph 2 that "General Sir Harold Alexander, as General Officer Commanding in Chief, 15 Army Group, will remain Military Governor of all Italian territory under Allied Military Government." At the same time, Major General The Lord Kennell was notified to be "Chief of the Allied Military Government, 15 Army Group," and Brigadier General F. J. McSherry to be "Chief of Headquarters, AMG" at Palermo.

Prior to this division, under an A.F.M. order issued before Operation Husky, General Sir Harold Alexander had been designated as Military Governor of all Italian occupied territory. Major General The Lord Kennell had been designated as Chief Civil Affairs Officer, first of Sicily and later extended to the Mainland; and, as such, he was the Executive Authority of the Allied Military Government under the Military Governor, General Sir Harold Alexander. Brigadier General McSherry was designated as the Deputy Chief Civil Affairs Officer, and by virtue of this position he had power to act, as he has acted, in the place of the Chief Civil Affairs Officer.

In the course of the occupation of Sicily, General Sir Harold Alexander, in his capacity as Military Governor, delegated his powers substantially, with the exception of the power to confer death sentences, to Major General The Lord Kennell in his capacity as Chief Civil Affairs Officer.

Up to the date when the Order mentioned in paragraph 2 came into force, the constitutional position was perfectly clear, but since that date complications arise by reason of the order appointing Brigadier General McSherry "Chief of Headquarters, AMG" at Palermo, and by reason of a subsequent order (contained in Signal U 3508/1684 of 24th October from PHALAM to AMG (Palermo)) reported 15 Army Group for AMG) which stipulated that "Headquarters AMG responsible to AFHQ for military government in Italy (including Sicily) in areas south of northern boundary of provinces Salerno, Potenza, Bari." The difficulty is that the appointment of Brigadier General McSherry to the office of "Chief of Headquarters, AMG" does not make him "Chief Civil Affairs Officer" and he can only acquire any part of General Sir Harold Alexander's powers by direct delegation from him.

Moreover, by Proclamation No. 4, Article IX, General Sir Harold Alexander as Military Governor announced his delegation of powers to "The Chief Civil Affairs Officer," and as "The Chief Civil Affairs Officer" is constantly referred to in Proclamations he holds a constitutional position.

When it was decided to divide the Allied Military

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Government of Occupied Territory into the two parts referred to above in paragraph 2, the institution of an Allied Commission of Control was contemplated as likely to be set up in the near future. With the Armistice signed by the representatives of the Italian Government and the declaration of war by the King of Italy against Germany, the handing over occupied territories of Italy against Allied Military Government regime to the King of Italy was mooted and eventually agreed to in principle. The future Government of such territories was nevertheless to be subject to supervision by the Allied Control Commission acting under the forms of the Armistice. In my view the handing over of the territories could only properly be effected by a Proclamation by the Military Governor announcing the termination of the Allied Military Government and a resumption of sovereign powers by the King of Italy in another document, the two instruments to take effect concurrently.

It was decided to follow the policy mentioned, and at the end of October, a decision was reached by A.F.H.A. to bring the Allied Commission of Control into existence and handing over, with effect from the 10th November, the rear areas in toto to the King of Italy.

At a date subsequent to this decision, it appeared that Marshal Badoglio had not found it possible to form a broad based Italian government, as the Italian government had undertaken to do. It appeared that the principal obstacle to the formation of such a government was the continued existence of the present King of Italy on the Throne. Up to the time of writing no decision on the subject has been reached, but in view of the political difficulties encountered by Marshal Badoglio it was decided the course of the first week in November that the territory administered by the Military Governor in the rear of the southern boundaries of the Fifth and Eighth Armies should not be handed over to the King of Italy, but that nevertheless the Allied Commission of Control should be brought into existence. A.F.H.A. further decided that the Allied Commission of Control should be amalgamated with the personnel of the Allied Military Government of the rear areas, and that this fused body, under the direction of the Acting Deputy Chairman of the Allied Commission of Control, should assume the function of governing the rear areas of occupied territory.

With this decision, however, no concurrent modifications were made or proposed on the functions of the Military Governor or of the Chief Civil Affairs Officer, 15 Army Group, or of the C.M.A. of H.C., A.M.G. at Palermo.

In order to carry on Allied Military Government, one of three courses is open; either the government of all occupied territory will continue to be carried on on behalf of the Military Governor, General Sir Harold Alexander, by his Chief Civil

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With this decision, however, no concurrent modifications were made or proposed on the functions of the Military Governor or of the Chief Civil Affairs Officer, 15 Army Group, or of the Chief of H.Q., I.M.G. at Palermo.

In order to carry on Allied Military Government, one of three courses is open; either the government of all occupied territory will continue to be carried on on behalf of the Military Governor, General Sir Harold Alexander, by his Chief Civil Affairs Officer, Major General The Lord Kennell and the Deputy Chief Civil Affairs Officer under existing powers, or another officer will have to be appointed by General Sir Harold Alexander to conduct the government when it is proposed to transfer to the jurisdiction of the Deputy Chairman of the Allied Commission of Control amalgamated with the Allied Military Government of the rear areas, namely, Major General K. Joyce. or finally it will be necessary to appoint a new Military Governor for the rear areas, leaving General Sir Harold Alexander as Military Governor for the forward areas, C.C.A.O., AMG 15 Army Group etc.

The last of these three courses, namely, the appointment of a new Military Governor, has been decided to be undesirable, as is implied in paragraph 2 of A.F.H.A. Order of 21st October. The public effect of such a course after the declaration of war

and on the eve of a transfer of territory back to the sovereign of the Italian government would obviously be deplorable. It therefore presumably follows that paragraph 2 of A.F.H.Q. Order of the 21st October must stand. Consequently, only one of the other two courses is open; namely, either the appointment of Major General K. Joyce to be Chief Civil Affairs Officer of the rear area or to continue the present position by which the present titular G.C.A.O. continues to administer these areas. If the first of these alternatives is adopted Major General K. Joyce will hold two distinct appointments, namely, that of Chief Civil Affairs Officer of the rear areas and that of Vice-President of the Armistice Control Commission. The difference between the two offices is that a Chief Civil Affairs Officer, as the Military Staff Officer of the Commander of Armies in the field, derives his powers from the latter, who exercises them by right of conquest, whereas the officials of the Armistice Commission, whether they be civilians or officers, derive their powers from agreement signed between Governments, namely, an Armistice agreement. If the second of the above alternatives is adopted, Major General K. Joyce will be responsible only for functions of Armistice Control and will be precluded from exercising functions of military government in the rear areas.

The position can therefore be met by leaving Major General K. Joyce to be Deputy Chairman of the Allied Commission of Control and to appoint him to be Chief Civil Affairs Officer for the rear areas and then empower the Military Governor to empower him to act as his delegate in that capacity.

So long as General Sir Harold Alexander makes Military Governor, whoever conducts the military government of any territory, whether forward or rear, can only do so as his delegate in his name and on his authority. The only condition upon which this can be altered is to appoint another Military Governor in the place of General Sir Harold Alexander.

To complete the picture, it may be appropriate to add that Brigadier General McSherry is under instructions to leave this theatre and to take up another appointment in another theatre of war. Prior to his departure a decision upon the titular executive in charge of the Military Government at rear areas must be taken.

Major General

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To complete the picture, it may be appropriate to add that Brigadier General McCherry is under instructions to leave this theatre and to take up another appointment in another theatre of war. Prior to his departure a decision upon the titular executive in charge of the Military Government at rear areas must be taken.

Major General,
Chief Civil Affairs Officer.

SECRET.

H.Q., A.M.G.,
15 Army Group.

C.O.A.C.

9th November 43.

Military Government of Occupied Italian Territory.

In my opinion, and it is an opinion which I have advanced consistently over the last two months, the functions of Military Government ought not to be performed by Armistice Control Commission.

2. The present intention is that, pending such time as conditions allow territory to go out of occupation and become subject again to the full sovereignty of the King of Italy, such territory will continue to be occupied and A.C.C. will be the medium of government. Under this scheme, the Vice-President of A.C.C. will be in the position of Chief Civil Affairs Officer under General Sir Harold Alexander as Military Governor but he will have no headquarters near the Military Governor and will take all his instructions from Allied Force Headquarters.

3. The further intention is that the territory which is to be occupied for reasons of military security, and not merely because the King of Italy has as yet no responsible Government, will be administered by AMG 15 Army Group headed by a Chief Civil Affairs Officer and operating directly under the orders of the Military Government.

4. This form of dual control is not, in my opinion, either sound in law or practice.

5. With regard to law, it is the fundamental rule of all Military Government that the Military Governor is himself the fountain of all powers. It is true he is appointed by higher authority and that he may receive orders from such higher authority as to the mode in which he will exercise his powers, but there is no higher authority who can confer powers upon him for he already has all the powers. It is, therefore, patently wrong for the Chief Civil Affairs Officer who exercises these powers by delegation from the Military Governor to be the Vice-President of the Armistice Control Commission, who must operate not on the orders of the Military Governor but on the orders, which he receives through channels, from the Governments who he represents and who have granted the Armistice. The difference between a Chief Civil Affairs Officer and the Deputy Chairman or any Vice President of an Armistice Control Commission may be described as follows:— A Chief Civil Affairs Officer, as the Military Staff Officer of the Commander of Armies in the field, derives his powers from the latter, who exercises them by right of conquest, whereas the officials of the Armistice Commission, whether they be civilians or officers, derive their powers from agreement signed between Governments, namely, an Armistice agreement.

6. With regard to practice, I consider it equally unsound that the Vice-President of the Armistice Control Commission should act as Chief Civil Affairs Officer of occupied territory, as the functions of

will continue to be occupied and A.C.C. will be the medium of government. Under this scheme, the Vice-President of A.C.C. will be in the position of Chief Civil Affairs Officer under General Sir Harold Alexander as Military Governor but he will have no headquarters near the Military Governor and will take all his instructions from Allied Force Headquarters.

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6. With regard to practice, I consider it equally unsound that the Vice-President of the Armistice Control Commission should act as Chief Civil Affairs Officer of occupied territory, as the functions of armistice control which he has been selected to carry out are so entirely different to those of military government. In the Province of Apulia the functions of Armistice Control are at any time being carried out and to switch from being Armistice Control at one moment to being Military Government at the next must have the same effect on the dish which results as if the coachman is instructed to leave his horses unattended and cook the dinner. The Madagascar experience, which is the nearest we have had on the Allied side in this war, is interesting. There British Military Administration was terminated at 0800 hrs on 31st January 1943 at the moment when the French High Commissioner stepped ashore in French territory. Immediately thereafter the British

/Forces....

Forces enjoyed not occupational rights but the rights granted to them by the Madagascar Agreement. At once, British Military Administration ceased and was replaced by 22 Military Mission. It only needs to substitute the written Armistice for the Agreement and A.O.C. for 22 Military Mission to see what should happen in Italy. In conclusion, it may be observed that, so far as the writer is aware, no precedent exists for the exercise by an Armistice Control official of the functions of military government. In France in this war, the Germans kept a very clear boundary between occupied and unoccupied territory and the like was done in Germany by the Allies in the last war.

H. E. HOWE,
Lieut-Colonel,
Chief Legal Officer,
A.M.G., 15 Army Group.

HER/SGH.

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

A. General Linton

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DEARS FOR PAKED - 504

6 November 1943

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PRIORITY

SECRET

FROM: FOR HIM

LEGAL BASIS FOR AUTHORITY AND ACTION IN AREAS [FROM FROM DEARS FOR PAKED
 FROM JONES TO FROM: FOR FROM FOR HOLMES CITY ASSET FIVE EXENT FOUR PAKED]
 IN DEAR OF FIFTEENTH ARMY GROUP WILL BE COMPOSED UNDER FROM: STATUS: FROM
 COMMISSION IS ESTABLISHED AND TAKEN OVER PORTIONS OF DEAR AND A. THE
 SITUATION WOULD BE COMPLETELY CLARIFIED AS TO SOURCE OF AUTHORITY BY AN
 DESIGNATION AS MILITARY GOVERNOR OF TERRITORY UNDER COMMISSION CONTROL. IF
 IF THIS ACTION IS NOT TAKEN GENERAL ALKAMER SHOULD BE INSTRUCTED TO
 DELIBERATE TO BE AUTHORITY AS CHIEF CIVIL AFFAIRS OFFICER TO ACT FOR HIM
 IN REGIONS ONE AND TWO AND LATER AREAS BELONGING TO ALL MATTERS OF
 MILITARY GOVERNMENT. THE QUESTION HAS DEFINITE SIGNIFICANCE AND IS
 SUBMITTED WITH REQUEST FOR EARLY CONSIDERATION AND DECISION BEFORE NOVEMBER
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SHARE FOR FARGO - 594

6 November 1943

URGENT

PRIORITY

URGENT FOR INFO

ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION WILL BE ASKED TO TAKE OVER DUTIES OF
MILITARY GOVERNMENT [PAID FROM SHARE FOR FARGO TO PAYMENT FOR
SIX CLIN FARGO FIVE HUND FOUR FARGO] IN REAR OF FIFTH ARMY GROUP
ON THE ADVISOR A REFERENCE GENERAL INSTRUCTED TO GENERAL JONES
PAID THREE B

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ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS

Military Government Section

JCH/CF/cag

4 November 1943.

MGS-322-12

SUBJECT: Directive to Acting Deputy President, Armistice Control Commission.

TO : See distribution below.

1. Transmitted herewith copy of General Instructions to Major General Kenyon A. Joyce, Acting Deputy President, Armistice Control Commission, dated 1 November, 1943, with Annexes A, C, D and E. Annex B was limited to the original directive.

2. Also inclosed is a copy of AFHQ Administrative Memo No. 74, dated 2 November 1943.

3. Please acknowledge receipt on form below.

J. C. Holmes
J. C. HOLMES
Brigadier General, G.S.C.
Chief, Military Government Section

SGS
CAO
DTC
G-1 (A)
G-1 (B)
G-2
G-3
G-4
JACS
CCAO HQ AMG
CCAO 15 Army Group
The Resident American Minister
The Resident British Minister
Allied Regional Commissioner, Sardinia
JAG
Claims and Hirings (B)
Civ Aff. Br. MTF
Chief, Civil Affairs Division, Washington, D. C. (3)
Director of Civil Affairs, Whitehall, S.W.1. (3)
PWB
PRO
CG - 15 Army Group
CG - 5 Army
CG - 8 Army

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ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS
APO 512

1 November 1943

MGS 322-12

SUBJECT: General Instructions.

TO : Major General Kenyon A. Joyce.

1. You are appointed Acting Deputy President of the Allied Control Commission for Italy. You will be responsible to the Allied Commander in Chief, who is ex-officio President of the Commission. All communications between the Allied Control Commission and the Governments of the United Nations will be transmitted through Allied Force Headquarters.

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2. The Italian Government has become bound by the conditions of an Armistice (Annex A) and of a supplementary instrument of Surrender (Annex B). The former has been made public. The terms of the latter will for the present not be disclosed to the world, and you will accordingly withhold them from all persons except those representatives of the United Nations or of the Italian Government whom it may be necessarily concern officially. The armistice (the "short terms") deals chiefly with military measures. In Article 10 however it is stipulated generally that

"The Commander in Chief of the Allied Forces reserves to himself the right to take any measure which in his opinion may be necessary for the protection of the interests of the Allied Forces for the prosecution of the war, and the Italian Government binds itself to take such administrative or other action as the Commander in Chief may require"

The Instrument of Surrender (th "long terms") deals with conditions of a political, economic and financial nature as well. The United Nations are in a position, if they enforce the full measure of the rights for which they have stipulated, completely to control Italian administration and economy.

3. The Italian Government has now declared war upon Germany. Accordingly it has been accorded a qualified acceptance as a co-belligerent.

"The relationship of co-belligerency between the Government of Italy and the United Nations' Governments cannot of itself affect the terms of the Instrument of Surrender recently signed, which retain their full force and can only be adjusted by agreement between the

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"The relationship of co-belligerency between the Government of Italy and the United Nations' Governments cannot of itself affect the terms of the Instrument of Surrender recently signed, which retain their full force and can only be adjusted by agreement between the Allied Governments in the light of the assistance which the Italian Government may be able to afford to the United Nations cause." (Tripartite Statement of 13 October 1943.)

The United Nations desire to convert Italy into an effective instrument against Germany. They look to the Italian Government to produce tangible results. By rallying the entire people, armed forces and civilians alike, to a vigorous resistance to the Germans, the Government may hasten the redemption of Italy and prove its value to the United Nations. Concessions must wait upon performance. The Italian Government has been advised that the conditions of the Armistice and of the Instrument of Surrender may be modified from time to time.

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if military necessity or the cooperation of the Italian Government makes such a concession desirable. The terms of the Instrument of Surrender have in some respects been superseded or rendered obsolescent by the course of events; some of the clauses have already been executed. The Instrument, however, represents the requirements with which the Italian Government can be expected to comply so far as it may be in position to do so, subject to such modifications and adjustments as may be authorized by the British and American Governments.

4. The status of co-belligerency does not mean that Italy is henceforth to be reckoned as one of the United Nations or is to be admitted by the British and American Governments to their counsels as an ally. It means that the Italian Government will be fighting the same enemy, and that the United Nations support it for that immediate and limited purpose only. The relationship is not in any way to prejudice the untrammelled right of the people of Italy at the proper time to decide on a form of Government of their own choosing.

5. The Allied Control Commission is being established to give instructions and guidance to the Italian Government on military, political, economic and administration matters and to enforce and execute the surrender. See Administrative Memorandum No. 74 dated 2 November 1943.

6. The structure of the Allied Control Commission will be as follows. It will be divided into four Sections: Military, Political, Economic and Administrative, and Communications. Each Section will be in charge of a vice president, and will comprise, as shown below, a number of Subcommissions, each charged with a particular matter:

I. Military Section - Vice President

Subcommissions:

Naval Forces
Land Forces
Air Forces
Prisoners of War
War Material Factories
Material Disposal

II. Political Section - Vice President

Subcommissions:

Foreign and Internal Political Affairs
Foreign Internees and Displaced Persons
Information, Press and Censorship

III. Economic and Administrative Section - Vice President

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Material Disposal

II. Political Section - Vice President

Subcommissions:

Foreign and Internal Political Affairs
Foreign Internees and Displaced Persons
Information, Press and Censorship

III. Economic and Administrative Section - Vice President

1. Economic Subsection - Director

Subcommissions:

Finance
Foreign Trade
Industry and Commerce
Public Works and Utilities
Fuel
Food
Agriculture, Forests and Fisheries
Labor

2. Administrative Division - Director

Subcommissions:

Interior (including rationing)
Legal

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Public Safety
Education, Fine Arts and Archives
Public Health
Property Control

IV. Communications - Vice President

Subcommissions:

Shipping
Internal and Civil Air Transportation
Posts and Telecommunications

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7. The personnel for the Economic and Administrative Section and in the main that for Communications will be drawn from a group of specially qualified officers who have been sent to this theatre for duties involving civil affairs. Many of these have been engaged in the Allied Military Government of Occupied Territory. When the time comes, therefore, for the Commission to take control, the former will give place to the latter without serious disruption of organization or violent displacement of personnel. Similarly qualified officers may at the outset be assigned to the Political Section, though it is contemplated that civilian personnel will be introduced as soon as practicable.

8. Upon the granting of the Italian armistice the Allied Commander in Chief appointed a military mission to the Italian Government. That mission, under Lieutenant General F. N. Mason Mac Farlane and, in his absence, in charge of Brigadier General Maxwell D. Taylor, has been operating at the temporary seat of the Italian Government, at Brindisi. The scope of the mission corresponds to portions of the duties which are assigned to the Military and Political Sections of the Commission, and to that extent the activities which it has been carrying on will serve as preliminary to the functions which those Sections will now assume. When the Allied Control Commission has been organized and comes into contact with the Italian Government the mission will be terminated.

9. Preparations for the Allied Control Commission have now been carried to an advanced stage. Most of the personnel destined for the Economic and Administrative and the Communications Section have arrived in this theatre, and a provisional organization has been functioning for some time. Inclosed (Annex C) will be found draft directives for a number of the Subcommissions and other offices of the Commission, which have been submitted to the Military Government Section, AFHQ, for consideration in the preparation of the directive which this Headquarters will eventually issue to the Control Commission. These drafts, which represent the views of the several Subcommissions as to their own proper functions, are provisionally submitted to consideration what changes

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10. The present situation as to establishing the Military Section of the Commission is as follows:

a. A statement has already been prepared concerning the general functions of the Section and a tentative organization has been proposed, upon which your comments are invited.

b. Vice Admiral A. J. Power is at present handling matters pertaining to the Italian Fleet and Merchant Marine. He is assisted by Captain Orr-Ewing and approximately six other officers, all of whom are stationed at Taranto. Brigadier General Maxwell D. Taylor has been handling matters pertaining to ground forces, assisted by Squadron Leader E. H. Johnston and Captain J. Rondall. Air Commodore C. B. Dacre

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has recently arrived at Brindisi to take charge of matters relating to the Air Forces.

c. You should utilize the officers assigned to the military mission to initiate the tentative organization of the Military Section, utilizing these officers in appropriate positions pending the organization of a more permanent establishment. Your additional personnel requirements to implement the Military Section and the dates and places where you wish them to report should be communicated to AFHQ promptly.

11. It is contemplated that an Advisory Council will be created, whose membership will be composed of representatives of those of the United Nations whose interests are involved in the operations of the Allied Control Commission. You will receive further instructions on the organization and functions of the Advisory Council.

12. Measures are now being taken to bring the Allied Control Commission into operation at the seat of the Italian Government, and to develop the Italian Government to the point where territory at present under Allied Military Government may be placed under its administration. This will involve the following steps:

a. A small party, composed of officers from certain of the Subcommissions, has been dispatched to Brindisi. This group joining with the members of the military mission will be organized into the advance command post of the Allied Control Commission. Through these representatives the Commission will establish contact with the Italian Government and begin the preliminary examination of immediately pressing questions. One task will be to commence planning for the transfer of territory to Italian administration, which will, however, be subject to the guidance and supervision of the Allied Control Commission.

b. You will operate as shown in the "Draft Outline for Setting Up the Allied Commission" dated 21 October 1943 (Annex D hereto). Headquarters Allied Military Government at Palermo, now under command of this Headquarters, will be transferred to your command. When you are prepared to have Hq. AMG brought under command you will notify this Headquarters.

c. The Italian Government will continue broadening its political composition and strengthening its administration structure.

d. When it is determined that the Italian governmental system is in condition, politically and administratively, to be entrusted with the responsibility, the transfer of

receive further instructions on the organization and functions of the Advisory Council.

12. Measures are now being taken to bring the Allied Control Commission into operation at the seat of the Italian Government, and to develop the Italian Government to the point where territory at present under Allied Military Government may be placed under its administration. This will involve the following steps:

a. A small party, composed of officers from certain of the Subcommissions, has been dispatched to Brindisi. This group joining with the members of the military mission will be organized into the advance command post of the Allied Control Commission. Through these representatives the Commission will establish contact with the Italian Government and begin the preliminary examination of immediately pressing questions. One task will be to commence planning for the transfer of territory to Italian administration, which will, however, be subject to the guidance and supervision of the Allied Control Commission.

b. You will operate as shown in the "Draft Outline for Setting Up the Allied Commission" dated 21 October 1943 (Annex D hereto). Headquarters Allied Military Government at Palermo, now under command of this Headquarters, will be transferred to your command. When you are prepared to have Hq. AMG brought under command you will notify this Headquarters.

c. The Italian Government will continue broadening its political composition and strengthening its administration structure.

d. When it is determined that the Italian governmental system is in condition, politically and administratively, to be entrusted with the responsibility, the transfer of areas will be undertaken, on order from AFHQ. When you consider that the time has arrived for such transfer, in part or in whole, you will advise this Headquarters.

13. Four provinces adjacent to Brindisi have already been removed from the Allied Military Government of Region 2 and restored to Italian administration. You will take immediate steps to see that this arrangement operates in a manner satisfactory to the Allied Forces.

14. The situation in Sardinia differs from that of an area under Allied Military Government. It is being administered by a high commissioner appointed by the Badoglio Government, subject to the control of a Regional Allied Commissioner from AFHQ. See Annex E, Instructions on Allied Control over

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Sardinia. This mission has been confided to Brigadier P. K. Boulnois, who has established headquarters at Sassari. The Allied interest in Sardinia is chiefly the efficient utilization of the coal mines, and other than that to see that it is governed in a way acceptable to the United Nations. When you are ready to have the control of Sardinia transferred to the Allied Control Commission, you will notify AFHQ to that effect. The Regional Allied Commissioner will be placed under your command by orders from this Headquarters.

15. The relations established between the Allied Military Government and the Psychological Warfare Branch will, in general, be perpetuated when the Allied Control Commission succeeds to the former. These relations are summarized as follows:

- (a) PWB is recognized by the Allied Control Commission as the agency to conduct all forms of propaganda.
- (b) PWB retains control of its personnel and equipment in territories under ACC jurisdiction.
- (c) PWB will appoint a representative to the ACC Planning staff.
- (d) PWB propaganda initiated in and directed to the territories under ACC jurisdiction will be under the general direction and at the service of ACC. It is understood that propaganda asked for by ACC should not conflict with the joint central directives which PWB receives from London and Washington as modified and approved by AFHQ.
- (e) In the event of a conflict between ACC and PWB which cannot be settled on the spot, the problem is to be referred to AFHQ for decision.

16. Certain consideration should be observed in order that no precedent may be created prejudicial to the United Nations or the Allied Control Commission. Long-range commitments should be avoided except on instructions from the Allied Commander in Chief. You are acting through and upon the Italian Government, and are not yourself assuming the government of the liberated territory. Allied officers should not allow themselves to be drawn into any discussions as to whether the Italian Government is legally competent to do what is required of it. It is a domestic question, in which in general we are not interested, by what particular measures the Italian authorities give effect to our demands. It is for them to decide upon the appropriate form of internal action and prepare draft documents. Major documents should be submitted to the Commission for review and implications prejudicial to

- (a) PWB is recognized by the Allied Control Commission as the agency to conduct all forms of propaganda.
- (b) PWB retains control of its personnel and equipment in territories under ACC jurisdiction.
- (c) PWB will appoint a representative to the ACC Planning Staff.
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- (e) In the event of a conflict between ACC and PWB which cannot be settled on the spot, the problem is to be referred to AFHQ for decision.

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17. The operations of the Allied Nations throughout Italian territory must be free from any restraint, regulation, taxation, public charge or other impediment. No Italian Court shall be allowed, without the consent of the Allied Commander in Chief, to exercise jurisdiction over any member of the Allied Forces or person accompanying such forces, or over any official of one of the Allied Nations. If complaint is made to you of the conduct of any member of the Allied Forces you

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should call upon the complainant to substantiate the charge with a statement of particulars, in order that any disciplinary action found necessary may be taken.

18. The members of the Commission, whether acting officially or otherwise, should maintain a correct attitude toward members of Italian Government, neither autocratic on the one hand nor familiar on the other. They should bear in mind that the provisional arrangements between the Allied Governments and that of Marshal Badoglio are dictated by war needs and are not to stand in the way of the Italian people, after the elimination of Fascism and the eviction of the German Forces, having a government of their free democratic choice. In the meantime it is important that there be built up an anti-Fascist Government on the broadest base possible. It is desirable that all healthy elements which can deliver some good be rallied to the common effort. The success of the plan to entrust the Italian authorities with the administration of Italian territory under supervision of the Allied Commission is dependent upon the development of an Italian Government on whose intentions and ability the Allied Governments can rely.

For the Commander in Chief:

S/

W. B. Smith

W. B. SMITH
Major General
Chief of Staff

Annexes:

- A - Armistice
- B - Instrument of Surrender (to General Joyce only)
- C - Draft Directives
- D - Draft Outline Plan of 21 October 1943
- E - Instructions on Allied Control over Sardinia

ARMISTICE

The following conditions of an Armistice have been presented by

General Dwight D. Eisenhower, Commander in Chief of the Allied Forces,

acting by authority of the Governments of the United States and Great Britain and in the interest of all of the United Nations, and have been accepted by

duly authorized to that effect by the Italian Government:

1. Immediate cessation of all hostile activity by the Italian armed forces.
2. Italy will use its best endeavors to deny, to the Germans, facilities that might be used against the United Nations.
3. All prisoners or internees of the United Nations to be immediately turned over to the Allied Commander in Chief, and none of those may now or at any time be evacuated to Germany.
4. Immediate transfer of the Italian Fleet and Italian aircraft to such points as may be designated by the Allied Commander in Chief, with details of disarmament to be prescribed by him.
5. Italian merchant shipping may be requisitioned by the Allied Commander in Chief to meet the needs of his military-naval program.
6. Immediate surrender of Corsica and of all Italian territory, both islands and mainland, to the Allies, for such use as operational bases and other purposes as the Allies may see fit.
7. Immediate guarantees of the free use by the Allies of all airfields and naval ports in Italian territory, regardless of the rate of evacuation of the Italian territory by the German forces. These ports and fields to be protected by Italian armed forces until this function is taken over by the Allies.
8. Immediate withdrawal to Italy of Italian armed forces from all participation in the current war from whatever areas in which they may be now engaged.
9. Guarantee by the Italian Government that if necessary it will employ all its available armed forces to insure prompt and exact compliance with all the provisions of this armistice.
10. The Commander in Chief of the Allied Forces reserves to him-

only authorized to that effect by the Italian Government:

1. Immediate cessation of all hostile activity by the Italian armed forces.
2. Italy will use its best endeavors to deny, to the Germans, facilities that might be used against the United Nations.
3. All prisoners or internees of the United Nations to be immediately turned over to the Allied Commander in Chief, and none of those may now or at any time be evacuated to Germany.
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8. Immediate withdrawal to Italy of Italian armed forces from all participation in the current war from whatever areas in which they may be now engaged.
9. Guarantee by the Italian Government that if necessary it will employ all its available armed forces to insure prompt and exact compliance with all the provisions of this armistice.
10. The Commander in Chief of the Allied Forces reserves to himself the right to take any measure which in his opinion may be necessary for the protection of the interests of the Allied Forces for the prosecution of the war, and the Italian Government binds itself to take such administrative or other action as the Commander in Chief may require, and in particular the Commander in Chief will establish Allied Military Government over such parts of Italian territory as he may deem necessary in the military interests of the Allied Nations.
11. The Commander in Chief of the Allied Forces will have a full right to impose measures of disarmament, demobilization, and demilitarization.

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12. Other conditions of a political, economic and financial nature with which Italy will be bound to comply will be transmitted at a later date.

13. The conditions of the present Armistice will not be made public without prior approval of the Allied Commander in Chief.

The present instrument shall be confirmed by the Italian Government. It will enter into force hours after the instrument of confirmation has been received at Allied Force Headquarters.

This Armistice will continue until the coming into force of a treaty of peace. It may be denounced by the Allies with immediate effect if the Italian Government does not fulfil its obligations.

Signed at (place) on the day of
at (hour) .

(Signatures)

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at signed at (place) on the day of
(hour)

(Signatures)

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PROVISIONAL DIRECTIVE GOVERNING THE FUNCTIONS
OF INTERNEES AND DISPLACED PERSONS SUB-COMMISSION

MISSION

1. To see that persons not being American or British Empire nationals who are interned or have been displaced are adequately cared for and to dispose of them in accordance with the instructions of AFHQ.

MAJOR FUNCTIONS

2. The subcommission performs the following staff functions:-

- a. Obtains as complete information as possible regarding internees and displaced persons in Italy, enemy or enemy occupied territories and forwards it to the Political Vice President for submission to the Allied Intelligence Staff at AFHQ when necessary.
- b. Arranges with the appropriate authorities for the provision of accommodation, food, clothing, welfare and health services for such persons.
- c. Arranges with the appropriate authorities for the provision of as much employment for such persons as is possible subject to instructions of AFHQ.
- d. Assists accredited representatives of foreign governments in respect of their nationals, subject to the instructions of AFHQ.
- e. Arranges for any movements of internees and displaced persons as may be ordered or become necessary, subject to the policy of AFHQ.
- f. Forwards to the Political Vice President for transmission to the Secretary Joint Intelligence Committee (Algiers) any intelligence likely to assist the United Nations War effort.

3. The subcommission directly performs the following functions:

- a. Supervises the work of the Italian government and of approved agencies dealing with foreign internees and displaced persons. These agencies include the American and British Red Cross.
- b. Assists the Prisoner of War organization in respect of Displaced Persons subsequently found to be Prisoners of War, particularly with any necessary technical instructions and information.

4. OTHER ACTION REQUIRED The subcommission should bear in mind the importance of security. For this purpose a small staff will be provided for intelligence duties including interrogation and use will be made of the assistance of accredited officers provided by the United Nations' governments of which the internees are nationals. It will be best if full investigation into the credentials of personnel are obtained while they are in internment camps. Personnel should not be released prematurely.

5. Foreign internees and displaced persons should be classified early to indicate nationality and

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forwards it to the Political Vice President for submission to the Allied Intelligence Staff at AFHQ when necessary.

- b. Arranges with the appropriate authorities for the provision of accommodation, food, clothing, welfare and health services for such persons.
- c. Arranges with the appropriate authorities for the provision of as much employment for such persons as is possible subject to instructions of AFHQ.
- d. Assists accredited representatives of foreign governments in respect of their nationals, subject to the instructions of AFHQ.
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5. Foreign internees and displaced persons should be classified early to indicate nationality and

Whether	a.	Political prisoners	
	or b.	Prisoners of War	
	or c.	Deserters from enemy army	
	or d.	other categories	
	and their	e.	Political outlook

Information regarding the number of categories a, b or c should be forwarded urgently through the Allied Intelligence Staff to AFHQ for onward transmission to Combined Chiefs of Staff.

6. Any reliable information concerning the negligence or maladministration on the part of Italian authorities or individuals concerned with the supervision, direction or management of internment camps, causing hardship and suffering to the internees should be collected and sent to AFHQ for onward transmission.

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App. F10 to P.D. No. 12
Dated 22 October 1943

FUNCTIONS OF FINANCE SUB-COMMISSION

1. Mission

To initiate and develop, together with the Italian Ministries of Finance and Foreign Exchange, the Bank of Italy, the Social Insurance Institutions and other Italian governmental and semi-governmental institutions dealing with problems of Italian State and local finance in all its aspects, policies, plans and procedures for the restoration and maintenance, as far as practicable, of ordered financial and economic conditions; for stabilizing the Italian currency and price level, and for providing necessary financial services for the Allied Forces, and the Allied Commission and Allied Military Government, all in the interests of the Allied Military effort and the establishment and support of Italian political, economic, social and financial structure freed of Fascism.

2. Major Functions.

(e) The Finance Sub-Commission performs the following staff functions:-

(i) Examines, initiates and develops in appropriate cases, with other Sub-Commissions of the Allied Commission, existing and new policies, plans and procedures relating to:-

(aa) Italian Banks, Post Office Financial Services, Social Insurance Institutions, Stock Exchanges, Private Insurance Institutions, and other governmental and private financial institutions.

(bb) The collection of taxes, imposts and revenues due to the State, Provinces and Communes, including Customs and Excise charges and revenues from monopolies.

(cc) The payment of debts and obligations of the State, Provinces and Communes, and the incurring of appropriate governmental expenditures for salaries of public officials, for the running of the railways, post, telegraph and telephone, for relief, rehabilitation, and for necessary subsidies to maintain the flow of goods to the domestic market at reasonable prices.

(dd) The public debt, budget, currency and general fiscal position and the price level and inflationary situation in Italy.

(ee) Foreign assets of Italy and its nationals; the control of any such assets; and the control of any foreign exchange transactions and all arrangements affecting international financial exchange such as clearing agreements.

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port of Italian political, economic, social and financial structure freed of Fascism.

2. Major Functions.

(a) The Finance Sub-Commission performs the following staff functions:-

(i) Examines, initiates and develops in appropriate cases, with other Sub-Commissions of the Allied Commission, existing and new policies, plans and procedures relating to:-

(aa) Italian Banks, Post Office Financial Services, Social Insurance Institutions, Stock Exchanges, private Insurance Institutions, and other governmental and private financial institutions.

(bb) The collection of taxes, imposts and revenues due to the State, Provinces and Communes, including Customs and Excise charges and revenues from monopolies.

(cc) The payment of debts and obligations of the State, Provinces and Communes, and the incurring of appropriate governmental expenditures for salaries of public officials, for the running of the railways, post, telegraph and telephone, for relief, rehabilitation, and for necessary subsidies to maintain the flow of goods to the domestic market at reasonable prices.

(dd) The public debt, budget, currency and general fiscal position and the price level and inflationary situation in Italy.

(ee) Foreign assets of Italy and its nationals; the control of any such assets; and the control of any foreign exchange transactions and all arrangements affecting international financial exchange such as clearing agreements.

(ff) International financial and related transactions, particularly those which may be of direct or indirect benefit to the enemy.

(gg) The control, blocking and confiscation or other disposition of funds and property belonging to Fascist institutions and persons, to enemy Government institutions or persons, or belonging to other persons or institutions whose activities are deemed to be inimical to the Allied Military effort.

(hh) The provision of lire funds to the Allied Armies and to the Allied Commission to pay for goods and services acquired in Italy.

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(ii) The withdrawal from circulation through the Italian authorities of yellow seal currency, B.M.A. notes, British and American coinage, and Allied Military lire and their delivery to the Allied authorities.

(jj) The transfer of the assets and liabilities of ALFA to the Italian Government or to any agency designated by such Government.

(kk) Reviews the progress and the effects of existing and new policies, plans, and procedures examined, initiated and developed in accordance with the above and makes recommendations to the Commission with respect thereto.

(ll) The Finance Sub-Commission is the element of the Allied Commission responsible for dealing with financial problems that may arise in connection with the activities of any other sub-commission and will, in such matters, be consulted by and give directions to the other sub-commissions. Maintains accounts of receipts and expenditures of the Allied Commission and of the lire funds received from Italian authorities for the Allied Military Forces, or for other purposes. The Finance Sub-Commission also provides accountants and other personnel to conduct financial and industrial examinations when required by the Finance Sub-Commission.

(m) Obtains financial and economic intelligence as to persons, and public and private institutions and bodies and as to general financial and economic conditions as will facilitate the discharge of the above described mission.

(n) Makes recommendations to the Commission in respect of the foregoing.

(b) The Finance Sub-Commission directly performs the following operating functions:

(i) Supervises the execution by the Italian Government of instructions issued by the Commission.

(ii) Acts as conduit through which will pass the lire funds needed by the Allied Commission, and by the Allied armies for their expenditures in Italy.

(iii) Receives from the Italian authorities yellow seal currency, B.M.A. notes, British and American coinage, and Allied Military lire which are withdrawn from circulation in Italy.

(iv) Takes steps by the exercise of more direct control, to carry out the policies, plans or procedures desired by the Finance Sub-Commission in the event that the Italian authorities fail to carry out any of such policies, plans or procedures.

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APP. F11 to P.D. No. 12
dated 22 Oct. 1943.

FUNCTIONS OF FOREIGN TRADE SUB-COMMISSION

1. Mission

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To initiate and develop, together with the Industrial Planning Staff and Sub-Commissions concerned, policies and procedures relating to imports into and exports from Italy of industrial and agricultural commodities in the interests of the Allied Military effort, and of the restoration of economic order in Italy.

2. Major Functions

The Foreign Trade Sub-Commission performs the following staff functions:

- (a) In conjunction with the Industrial Planning Staff formulates and establishes policies, plans and procedures concerning imports into and exports from Italy so as to ensure that proper orders are placed and other measures taken to facilitate the flow of such imports and exports.
 - (b) Considers what measures ought to be taken with respect to Italian trade agreements and other arrangements, measures and action entered into or taken by Italy which affect the problem of Italy's foreign trade.
 - (c) Reviews progress of imports and exports for the purpose of planning the flow of imports and exports.
 - (d) Makes recommendations to the Commission with respect to the foregoing.
 - (e) Collects and collates information regarding the foreign trade of Italy and enemy or enemy-occupied countries.
3. The Foreign Trade Sub-commission directly performs the following operating functions:
- (a) Supervises the execution by the Italian Government of instructions issued by the Commission.
 - (b) Supervises negotiations of Italian Government with purchasers and sellers of Italian imports and exports, and with Italian, British, American and other governmental agencies involved in or concerned with Italian imports and exports.
 - (c) Subject to needs of Allied Forces, co-ordinates and negotiates with, shipping and transport facilities in Italy and abroad, respecting the carriage of Italian imports and exports.

2. Major Functions

The Foreign Trade Sub-Commission performs the following staff functions:

- (a) In conjunction with the Industrial Planning Staff formulates and establishes policies, plans and procedures concerning imports into and exports from Italy so as to ensure that proper orders are placed and other measures taken to facilitate the flow of such imports and exports.
- (b) Considers what measures ought to be taken with respect to Italian trade agreements and other arrangements, measures and action entered into or taken by Italy which affect the problem of Italy's foreign trade.
- (c) Reviews progress of imports and exports for the purpose of planning the flow of imports and exports.
- (d) Makes recommendations to the Commission with respect to the foregoing.
- (e) Collects and collates information regarding the foreign trade of Italy and enemy or enemy-occupied countries.

3. The Foreign Trade Sub-commission directly performs the following operating functions:

- (a) Supervises the execution by the Italian Government of instructions issued by the Commission.
- (b) Supervises negotiations of Italian Government with purchasers and sellers of Italian imports and exports, and with Italian, British, American and other governmental agencies involved in or concerned with Italian imports and exports.
- (c) Subject to needs of Allied Forces, co-ordinates and negotiates with, shipping and transport facilities in Italy and abroad, respecting the carriage of Italian imports and exports.

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Revised App. F12 to P.D. No. 12
dated 22 Oct. 1943

FUNCTIONS OF INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE SUB-COMMISSION

1. Mission

To initiate policies and make plans for the development of Italian industry and commerce subject to the requirements of the Allied Forces. The prime object will be to harness the Italian potential to the Allied War Effort.

2. Major Functions

The Industry and Commerce Sub-Commission performs the following Staff functions:

- (a) In conjunction with the Industrial Planning Staff, formulates and adopts policies, plans and procedures concerning Italian Industry and Commerce.
- (b) Makes research and prepares statistics so as to estimate the capacity of Italian industry and also, as may be possible, of German and Japanese controlled industries.
- (c) Co-ordinates with the Military Section on questions of production for Allied war effort, and maintains close touch with the war material factories subcommission.
- (d) Co-ordinates with Labour Sub-Commission on employment matters, with special attention to employment of demobilized men and returning evacuees.
- (e) Formulates plans, policies and procedures for the importation of food in Italy to supplement local production.
- (f) Is responsible for estimates, procurement and processing of food requirements. In conjunction with the Sub-Commission of Agriculture formulates plans, policies and procedures in respect of the supply and processing of food produced in, and imported into Italy, and to this end co-operates with the Sub-commissions of Interior, Shipping, Foreign Trade and Transportation and with other sub-commissions as necessary.
- (g) Makes recommendations to the Commission and appropriate sub-commissions on matters affecting supplies of all commodities including raw materials, fuels, motive power, finished goods and semi-manufactured articles and all priorities appertaining thereto. Is responsible for procurement of saw mill machinery and equipment, having been furnished with information as to availability by

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- Staff functions:
- (a) In conjunction with the Industrial Planning Staff, formulates and adopts policies, plans and procedures concerning Italian Industry and Commerce.
 - (b) Makes research and prepares statistics so as to estimate the capacity of Italian industry and also, as may be possible, of German and Japanese controlled industries.
 - (c) Co-ordinates with the Military Section on questions of production for Allied war effort, and maintains close touch with the war material factories subcommission.
 - (d) Co-ordinates with Labour Sub-Commission on employment matters, with special attention to employment of demobilized men and returning evacuees.
 - (e) Formulates plans, policies and procedures for the importation of food in Italy to supplement local production.
 - (f) Is responsible for estimates, procurement and processing of food requirements. In conjunction with the Sub-Commission of Agriculture formulates plans, policies and procedures in respect of the supply and processing of food produced in, and imported into Italy, and to this end co-operates with the Sub-commissions of Interior, Shipping, Foreign Trade and Transportation and with other sub-commissions as necessary.
 - (g) Makes recommendations to the Commission and appropriate sub-commissions on matters affecting supplies of all commodities including raw materials, fuels, motive power, finished goods and semi-manufactured articles and all priorities appertaining thereto. Is responsible for procurement of sawmill machinery and equipment, having been furnished with information as to availability by Agriculture Sub-Commission.
 - (h) Obtains information and reports from A.M.C. 15 Army Group, as to regions under their control, from regional and control officers of Regions under the Commission's control and from all other available sources, and considers what planning can be done in the light of that information and makes recommendations accordingly.
 - (i) Assists Sub-commission for Interior in matters of rationing.
3. The Industry and Commerce Sub-Commission directly performs the following operating functions:

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- (a) Supervises the execution by the Italian Government of instructions issued by the Commission.
- (b) Obtains and supplies specialists on particular industrial and commercial problems where necessary.

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App. F13 to P.D. No. 12
Dated 22 October 1946

FUNCTIONS OF

PUBLIC WORKS & UTILITIES SUB-COMMISSION

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1. MISSION.

- (a) To collect, analyse, and collate information through Italian channels, on actual conditions of public works & utilities; supplementing this by actual inspections, visits, or local conferences to the extent necessary.
- (b) Ascertainment of War damage in its relation to the proper functioning of public works, public utilities, engineering services generally, and essential industries.
- (c) Through Italian agency to arrange for re-habilitation, reconstruction, or repair, in order of approved priorities; and with particular reference to the needs of the Allied Forces.

2. MAJOR FUNCTIONS

The Public Works and Utilities Sub-Commission performs the following Staff Functions:-

- (a) In conjunction with the Industrial Planning Staff, formulates policies and plans for the supply of structural materials, and for their allocation, according to priorities and minimum requirements.
 - (b) Ensures that repairs of War Damage will generally be on a minimum or "first aid" scale, in nature sufficient only to enable the works, industry, or installation to carry on. (Permanent repairs or complete reconstruction will usually be a matter for post-war consideration).
 - (c) In this connection strict control will normally be possible over the Italian authorities, and executive agencies, by the allocations of materials; or, by imposing definite labour or financial restrictions.
 - (d) Establishes liaison with other Sub-Commissions concerned.
 - (e) Makes recommendations to the Commission with respect to the foregoing.
3. The P.W. & U. Sub-Commission directly performs the following Operating Functions:-

- (b) Ascertainment of War damage in its relation to the proper functioning of public works, public utilities, engineering services generally, and essential industries.
- (c) Through Italian agency to arrange for re-habilitation, reconstruction, or repair, in order of approved priorities; and with particular reference to the needs of the Allied Forces.

2. MAJOR FUNCTIONS

The Public Works and Utilities Sub-Commission performs the following Staff Functions:-

- (a) In conjunction with the Industrial Planning Staff, formulates policies and plans for the supply of structural materials, and for their allocation, according to priorities and minimum requirements.
- (b) Ensures that repairs of War Damage will generally be on a minimum or "first aid" scale, in nature sufficient only to enable the works, industry, or installation to carry on. (Permanent repairs or complete reconstruction will usually be a matter for post-war consideration).
- (c) In this connection strict control will normally be possible over the Italian authorities, and executive agencies, by the allocations of materials; or, by imposing definite labour or financial restrictions.
- (d) Establishes liaison with other Sub-Commissions concerned.
- (e) Makes recommendations to the Commission with respect to the foregoing.

3. The P.W. & U. Sub-Commission directly performs the following Operating Functions:-

- (a) Supervises the execution of work.
- (b) Issues technical Directives (to the extent approved by the Commission) to Italian executive agencies, on matters noted above.
- (c) Carries out inspections of sites, schemes proposed, & works in hand.
- (d) Examines and Reports on plans, estimates, calculations, and engineering facts or data put forward by the Italian authorities with a view to advising agreement, modification, or rejection by the Commission.
- (e) Suggests suitable alternatives, from time to time, and initiates plans and designs (in outline only) to the Italian authorities.

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App. F14 to P.D. No. 12
dated 22 Oct. 1943.

FUNCTIONS OF FUEL SUB-COMMISSION

1. Mission

In conjunction with the Industrial Planning Staff and other Subcommissions concerned, to initiate policies and make plans for production, procurement, transportation and distribution, in order of determined priorities, of fuel of all kinds for industrial, utility, commercial and domestic needs, after requirements of Allied Forces are met.

2. Major functions

The Fuel Sub-Commission performs the following staff functions:

- (a) In conjunction with the Industrial Planning Staff, formulates policies, plans and procedures for the production, procurement, transportation, distribution and allocation of fuel of all kinds for industrial, utility, commercial and domestic use and for establishment of priorities, all after requirements of Allied Forces are met.
 - (b) Collaborates with other sub-commissions with respect to features pertaining to their respective fields.
 - (c) Makes investigations and reports and prepares statistics concerning the fuel situation in Italy and enemy or enemy occupied countries from time to time as deemed necessary.
 - (d) Makes investigation of amount of fuel of different types to be imported to supplement local supplies for other than Allied Forces uses.
 - (e) Makes recommendations to the Commission with respect to the foregoing.
 - (f) Assists Subcommission for Interior in matters of domestic rationing.
3. The Fuel Sub-Commission directly performs the following operating functions:
- (a) Supervises the execution by the Italian Government of instructions issued by the Commission.
 - (b) Where necessary takes affirmative steps in furtherance of the execution of its mission.

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App. F15 to P.D. No 12
dated 22 Oct 1943.

FUNCTIONS OF
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY AND FISHERIES SUB-COMMISSION

1846

1. Mission

In conjunction with the Industrial Planning Staff and other Subcommittees concerned, to initiate and develop such agricultural, forestry and fishing undertakings as are essential to secure maximum production in conformity with Allied Military and Italian Civilian needs.

2. Major functions

The Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries Sub-Commission performs the following Staff functions:

- (a) In conjunction with the Industrial Planning Staff, formulates and establishes National and Regional policies, plans and procedures concerning the production and gathering of agricultural crops, timber and fish.
- (b) Makes studies of the activities of the Italian Ministry of Agriculture and of other Italian Government and Quasi Governmental agencies concerned with the production of agricultural, forestry and fishery crops and with the manufacture and distribution of production input requirements.
- (c) Establishes and maintains liaison and close working relations with the appropriate sections and sub-commissions of the Commission concerned with agriculture, forestry and fisheries.
- (d) Obtains and maintains a current inventory of agricultural, forestry and fishery production results, production input, requirements and other pertinent information needed to establish annual National and Regional production goals and to prepare policies, plans and procedures for obtaining maximum production to meet Military and Civilian needs and to obtain exportable surpluses of desired speciality crops. Collects and collates information about not only Italy but also enemy and enemy-occupied territories.
- (e) Establishes agriculture, forest and fish production goals by Regions and Provinces or other areas in conjunction with sub-commissions concerned with distribution and rationing and with Allied Naval and Military authorities.
- (f) Arranges with the Shipping Subcommittee for plans, commensurate with safety requirements, for the release of seized and requisitioned fishing craft in Italian waters to facilitate maximum exploitation of fish resources for local consumption.

The Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries Sub-Commission performs the following Staff functions:

- (a) In conjunction with the Industrial Planning Staff, formulates and establishes National and Regional policies, plans and procedures concerning the production and gathering of agricultural crops, timber and fish.
 - (b) Makes studies of the activities of the Italian Ministry of Agriculture and of other Italian Government and Quasi Governmental agencies concerned with the production of agricultural, forestry and fishery crops and with the manufacture and distribution of production input requirements.
 - (c) Establishes and maintains liaison and close working relations with the appropriate sections and sub-commissions of the Commission concerned with agriculture, forestry and fisheries.
 - (d) Obtains and maintains a current inventory of agricultural, forestry and fishery production results, production input, requirements and other pertinent information needed to establish annual National and Regional production goals and to prepare policies, plans and procedures for obtaining maximum production to meet Military and Civilian needs and to obtain exportable surpluses of desired speciality crops. Collects and collates information about not only Italy but also enemy and enemy-occupied territories.
 - (e) Establishes agriculture, forest and fish production goals by Regions and Provinces or other areas in conjunction with sub-commissions concerned with distribution and rationing and with Allied Naval and Military authorities.
 - (f) Arranges with the Shipping Subcommission for plans, commensurate with safety requirements, for the release of seized and requisitioned fishing craft in Italian waters to facilitate maximum exploitation of fish resources for local consumption.
 - (g) In conjunction with Foreign Trade, Interior and Public Health commissions determines amount of necessary imports from Allied Nations of agricultural, forestry and fishing supplies and the distribution of same in Italy.
 - (h) Makes recommendations to the Commission with respect to the foregoing.
3. The Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing Sub-Commission directly performs the following operating functions:
- (a) Supervises the execution by the Italian Government of instructions issued by the Commission.

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- (b) Obtains from abroad through the Foreign Trade Subcommittee to the extent approved and possible, farming implements, seeds, fertilizer and live stock required to implement its mission, and supervises distribution thereof.

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App. F16 to P.D. No. 12
dated 22 October 1943.

FUNCTIONS OF LABOUR SUB-COMMISSION

1825

1. Mission

In conjunction with the Industrial Planning Staff and other Sub-Commissions concerned, to supervise the policy, organization and administration of all labour activities, and to exercise the necessary controls essential to the needs of the Allied war effort.

2. Major functions:

- (a) To determine policies concerning basic labour laws and regulations governing wages, hours and working conditions; restrictions on the employment of women and adolescents; and provisions for industrial safety.
- (b) To supervise industrial relations and determine the policy and procedures to be followed in the formation of free associations of employers and employees, and for arbitration between them.
- (c) To supervise manpower policy and controls in the recruitment, registration, placement and movement of all labour, and to supervise all activities of employment exchanges.
- (d) In cooperation with the Sections and Directorates concerned, to determine priorities in the demand for labour.
- (e) In cooperation with the Sections and Directorates concerned and with Italian authorities, to plan for the absorption of demobilized soldiers, prisoners of war, and other displaced workers.
- (f) To supervise labour inspection and the enforcement of labour standards, safety, and working conditions.
- (g) To participate, with other Sub-Commissions concerned, in the control and operation of any social security measures relating to employment, unemployment and industrial training.
- (h) To supervise the collection and distribution of labour intelligence and information.
- (i) To supervise, coordinate and assist the Regions and Regional Labour Officers in carrying out the labour mission of the Allied Commission.

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- (a) To determine policies concerning basic labour laws and regulations governing wages, hours and working conditions; restrictions on the employment of women & adolescents; and provisions for industrial safety.
 - (b) To supervise industrial relations and determine the policy and procedures to be followed in the formation of free associations of employers and employees, and for arbitration between them.
 - (c) To supervise manpower policy and controls in the recruitment, registration, placement and movement of all labour, and to supervise all activities of employment exchanges.
 - (d) In cooperation with the Sections and Directorates concerned, to determine priorities in the demand for labour.
 - (e) In cooperation with the Sections and Directorates concerned and with Italian authorities, to plan for the absorption of demobilized soldiers, prisoners of war, and other displaced workers.
 - (f) To supervise labour inspection and the enforcement of labour standards, safety, and working conditions.
 - (g) To participate, with other Sub-Commissions concerned, in the control and operation of any social security measures relating to employment, unemployment and industrial training.
 - (h) To supervise the collection and distribution of labour intelligence and information.
 - (i) To supervise, coordinate and assist the Regions and Regional Labour Officers in carrying out the labour mission of the Allied Commission.

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FUNCTIONS OF TELECOMMUNICATIONS & POSTS SUB-COMMISSION

1. Mission.

To assist the Italian Ministry of Communications to re-establish internal and international telegraph, telephone and radio communication services, except those directly under the control of the Italian Military Authorities (Army, Navy and Airforce).

To assist in re-establishing and maintaining broadcasting services as regards technical construction and maintenance only.

To assist in restoring and maintaining internal and international postal services and (in conjunction with the Finance Sub-Com) their auxiliary financial services. (Savings, social insurance, etc.)

To supervise the operation of all the above services so as to ensure efficient working and adequate upkeep of equipment with necessary priority. - Allied Military Forces.

2. Major Functions.

(a) The Telecommunications and Posts Sub-Commission will perform the following staff functions:-

- (i) Advise the Armistice Control Commission on all Telecommunication and Postal matters.
- (ii) Initiate policies, plans and procedures.
- (iii) Co-operate with other Sub-Commission as necessary, particularly sub-commissions on Finance, Interior, Information, Industry and Commerce, Labour, Public Safety and Transportation.
- (iv) Make recommendations to the Commission in respect of the foregoing.

(b) The Telecommunications and Posts Sub-Commission directly performs the following operating functions:-

- (i) Supervises the execution by the Italian Government of all instructions issued by the Armistice Control

To assist in re-establishing and maintaining broadcasting services as regards technical construction and maintenance only.

To assist in restoring and maintaining internal and international postal services and (in conjunction with the Finance Sub-Com) their auxiliary financial services. (Savings, social insurance, etc.)

To supervise the operation of all the above services so as to ensure efficient working and adequate upkeep of equipment with necessary priority. (- Allied Military Forces.

2. Major Functions.

(a) The Telecommunications and Posts Sub-Commission will perform the following staff functions:-

- (i) Advise the Armistice Control Commission on all Telecommunication and Postal matters.
- (ii) Initiate policies, plans and procedures.
- (iii) Co-operate with other Sub-Commission as necessary, particularly sub-commissions on Finance, Interior, Information, Industry and Commerce, Labour Public Safety and Transportation.

(iv) Make recommendations to the Commission in respect of the fore-going.

(b) The Telecommunications and Posts Sub-Commission directly performs the following operating functions:-

- (i) Supervises the execution by the Italian Government of all instructions issued by the Armistice Control Commission.
- (ii) Generally supervise telecommunications and postal working to give maximum efficiency.
- (iii) Ensures that all services are restored and extended as required, and that adequate stores and equipment are available.

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dated 22 Oct. 43

FUNCTIONS OF
PROPERTY CONTROL SUB-COMMISSION.

1823

1. Mission.

To initiate and develop policies and procedures for the acquisition, control, management, safekeeping, disposition, etc., of United Nations property, enemy property and any property illegally sequestered by the Fascist Government, and to establish and maintain records and accounts of same.

2. Major Functions.

(a) The Property Control Sub-Commission performs the following Staff functions:

- (i) Initiates policies and procedures with respect to classes of property to be taken under its control directly or indirectly.
- (ii) Initiates, establishes, and maintains policies, procedures, and systems for recording the acquisition, management, control, disposition, etc. of properties taken into its custody.
- (iii) Keeps such records of fine arts as may be supplied by the Education & Fine Arts sub-commission.
- (iv) Makes recommendations to the Commission with respect to the foregoing.

(b) The Property Control Sub-Commission directly performs the following operating functions:

- (1) Subject to the directions of the Commission, takes custody of or gives directions as to the custody of:
 - (aa) All property in Italian territory belonging to any state against which any of the United Nations is at war and not already in custody of some branch of the Armed Forces. (This class of property includes corporations, companies, associations or institutions in which any such state has any substantial interest or over which it exercises substantial control).
- (bb) Private property in Italian territory belonging to nationals of states, other than Italy, at war with any of the United Nations.
- (cc) Property in Italian territory belonging to any of the

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2. General Functions.

(a) The Property Control Sub-Commission performs the following Staff functions:

- (i) Initiates policies and procedures with respect to classes of property to be taken under its control directly or indirectly.
- (ii) Initiates, establishes, and maintains policies, procedures, and systems for reordering the acquisition, management, control, disposition, etc. of properties taken into its custody.
- (iii) Keeps such records of fine arts as may be supplied by the Education & Fine Arts sub-commission.
- (iv) Makes recommendations to the Commission with respect to the foregoing.

(b) The Property Control Sub-Commission directly performs the following operating functions:

- (i) Subject to the directions of the Commission, takes custody of or gives directions as to the custody of:
 - (a) All property in Italian territory belonging to any state against which any of the United Nations is at war and not already in custody of some branch of the Armed Forces. (This class of property includes corporations, communities, associations or institutions in which any such state has any substantial interest or over which it exercises substantial control).
 - (b) Private property in Italian territory belonging to nationals of states, other than Italy, at war with any of the United Nations.
 - (c) Property in Italian territory belonging to any of the United Nations, or nationals thereof, including that which has been sequestered by the Italian Government.
 - (d) Property supplied or made available to the United Nations by the Italian Government.
 - (e) Property formerly belonging to Fascist organizations, and such property as has been illegally sequestered by the Fascist Government.
 - (f) Any property the control of which is, in the opinion of the Armistice Control Commission, or its authorized representatives, essential to the needs of the Allied forces or the Armistice Control Commission.
 - (g) Supervises the execution by the Italian Government of instructions issued by the Commission.

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FUNCTIONS OF

PUBLIC HEALTH AND WELFARE SUB-COMMISSION

1. Mission

To initiate and develop together with other Armistice Control Sub-Commissions, as indicated, administrative and technical plans for the supervision of public health, medical care, hospital, welfare and related services.

2. Major functions

(a) The Public Health Sub-Commission performs the following staff functions:

(1) Interprets regulations pertaining to health restriction, medical care and welfare services and considers changes therein.

(2) Makes study of mortality, morbidity, welfare and other records and statistics for the purpose of expediting functions of the Division of P.H. and Welfare.

(3) Is responsible for all welfare organization and in close cooperation with Sub-Commission of Interior and other Sub-Commissions prepares regulations and legislation, where necessary affecting public health and welfare services for civilian and other groups.

(4) Establishes administrative policies and procedures within the Public Health Sub-Commission for expediting the above functions.

(5) Considers effect of demobilization and return of evacuees.

(6) Makes recommendations to the Commission with respect to the foregoing.

(b) The Public Health Sub-Commission directly performs the following operating functions:

(1) Through its Public Health Department supervises acute communicable disease and general sanitation problems, such as typhoid, malaria, venereal disease, typhus and water sanitation, sewage disposal etc.

(2) Through its Dept. of Medical Care supervises medical diagnostic and treatment services. Also serves as consultant to other sub-commissions and related services.

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supervision of public health, medical care, hospital, welfare and related services.

2. Major functions

(a) The Public Health Sub-Commission performs the following staff functions:

- (i) Interprets regulations pertaining to health restriction, medical care and welfare services and considers changes therein.
- (ii) Makes study of mortality, morbidity, welfare and other records and statistics for the purpose of expediting functions of the Division of P.H. and Welfare.
- (iii) Is responsible for all welfare organization and in close cooperation with Sub-Commission of Interior and other Sub-Commissions prepares regulations and legislation, where necessary affecting public health and welfare services for civilian and other groups.
- (iv) Establishes administrative policies and procedures within the Public Health Sub-Commission for expediting the above functions.
- (v) Considers effect of demobilization and return of evacuees.
- (vi) Makes recommendations to the Commission with respect to the foregoing.

(b) The Public Health Sub-Commission ~~directly performs~~ the following operating functions:

- (i) Through its Public Health Department supervises acute communicable disease and general sanitation problems, such as typhoid, malaria, venereal disease, typhus and water sanitation, sewage disposal etc.
- (ii) Through its Dept. of Medical Care supervises medical diagnostic and treatment services. Also serves as consultant to other sub-commissions and related services.
- (iii) Through its Department of Institutions supervises the services of general, tuberculosis, mental, contagious disease and other hospitals. Also upon request serves as consultant to Sub-Commissions in charge of penal and correctional institutions.
- (iv) Through its Department of Welfare supervises programs involving public and private welfare agencies and the additional problems presented by the war destitute.
- (v) Supervises the execution by the Italian Government of instructions issued by the Commission.

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FUNCTIONS OF EDUCATION AND FINE ARTS SUB-COMMISSION

1. Mission

(a) Education

To further the establishment of an educational system free from Fascist or other undesirable influence.

(b) Fine Arts

To undertake protection, restoration and recovery of works of art archives, and historic and cultural monuments.

2. Major functions

(a) The Education and Fine Arts Sub-Commission performs the following staff functions:

(i) Education. Makes a survey of the educational system with a view to formulating a policy for the elimination of Fascists and other undesirable influences from educational media, for the suppression of Fascist and other undesirable organizations connected with education and for the "screening" of personnel engaged in education.

(ii) Formulates policy for the opening or closing of educational institutions, and the rehabilitation of damaged educational plants.

(iii) Fine Arts Inspects, investigates and reports on the condition of historic records, historic monuments and other works of art, particularly in localities in which there has been combat or bombing, and formulates policy for their preservation return.

(iv) Makes investigations and prepares inventories with respect to various kinds of fine arts removed by the Germans or by the Italians for safekeeping and formulates policy to be adopted for the recovery thereof in the future. Inventories to be handed to and kept by Property Control.

(v) Makes investigations and reports with respect to "black market" in works of art and historic records and advises on preventive measures.

(vi) Advises on orders to be issued to troops for preservation and safeguarding of antiquities, buildings and works of art and for the disposition of damaged monuments.

(vii) Compiles the information necessary to the eventual establishment

2. Major functions

- (a) The Education and Fine Arts Sub-Commission performs the following staff functions:
- (i) Education. Makes a survey of the educational system with a view to formulating a policy for the elimination of Fascists and other undesirable influences from educational media, for the suppression of Fascist and other undesirable organizations connected with education and for the "screening" of personnel engaged in education.
 - (ii) Formulates policy for the opening or closing of educational institutions, and the rehabilitation of damaged educational plants.
 - (iii) Fine Arts Inspects, investigates and reports on the condition of historic records, historic monuments and other works of art, particularly in localities in which there has been combat or bombing, and formulates policy for their preservation return.
 - (iv) Makes investigations and prepares inventories with respect to various kinds of fine arts removed by the Germans or by the Italians for safekeeping and formulates policy to be adopted for the recovery thereof in the future. Inventories to be handed to and kept by Property Control.
 - (v) Makes investigations and reports with respect to "black market" in works of art and historic records and advises on preventive measures.
 - (vi) Advises on orders to be issued to troops for preservation and safeguarding of antiquities, buildings and works of art and for the disposition of damaged monuments.
 - (vii) Compiles the information necessary to the eventual establishment of claims with regard to works of art and monuments.
 - (viii) Advises on or arranges for any new or additional housing required for storage of works of art or archives and arranges for this.
 - (ix) Advises on the planning of public works and other projects involving the arts of design.
 - (x) Collaborates with sections and sub-commissions with respect to matters coming under their respective jurisdictions.
 - (xi) Makes recommendations to the Commission with respect to the foregoing.

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- (b) The Education and Fine Arts Sub-Commission directly performs the following operating functions:
- (i) Supervises the execution by the Italian Government of instructions given by the Commission.
 - (ii) Gives active aid to the Italian Government when necessary with respect to education, creative and antiquarian arts and archives.
 - (iii) Makes such independent inspections in the fields as are deemed necessary.

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dated 22 Oct. 1943.

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FUNCTIONS OF PUBLIC SAFETY SUB-COMMISSION

(a) Mission

To supervise the various National Ministries and Departments responsible for the administration of all branches of Public Safety and to ensure that all such services continue to function to the maximum interests of the Allied forces, the maintenance of public law and order and civilian morale and the enforcement of all Proclamations, Regulations and orders that may be issued.

(b) Major functions

(1) The Public Safety Sub-Commission performs the following Staff functions:

- (a) Advises the commission on all technical and specialist matters pertaining to this sub-commission.
- (b) Formulates policies and plans for the administration of all matters within the scope of Public Safety and makes and keeps all necessary statistical records.
- (c) Establishes close liaison with the military intelligence services and with the Provost branch.
- (d) Establishes close liaison with other sub-commissions such as Labour, Transportation, Interior, Finance, Public Works and Utilities, Legal, Public Health, Communications, and the Political Section on Security Matters.
- (e) Makes recommendations to the Commission with respect to the foregoing.

(2) The Public Safety Sub-Commission performs directly the following operating functions:

- (a) Supervises and directs
 - (1) Police: the operation of the uniform branches of the existing national police forces.
 - (2) Special Police: such of the branches of the Special Security Police as may be retained, the disestablishment of O.V.R.A. and such of the Fascist Militia organizations as may be ordered.
 - (3) Fire and CD: the organization, maintenance, recruitment and training of personnel and allotment of equipment as may be necessary.
 - (4) Prisons: proper standards of maintenance and administration of prisons and prison services.
 - (5) Registration and Licensing: the administration of the existing forms of licensing and registration, even in those where necessary, having regard to emergency necessities of Armistice control and the policy and issuance of all forms of licenses and regulations.
- (b) Supervises the execution by the Italian Government of instructions issued by the Commission.

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- (a) Advises the commission on all technical and specialist matters pertaining to this sub-commission.
- (b) Formulates policies and plans for the administration of all matters within the scope of Public Safety and makes and keeps all necessary statistical records.
- (c) Establishes close liaison with the military intelligence services and with the Provost branch.
- (d) Establishes close liaison with other sub-commissions such as Labour, Transportation, Interior, Finance, Public Works and Utilities, Legal, Public Health, Communications, and the Political Section on Security Matters.
- (e) Makes recommendations to the Commission with respect to the foregoing.
- (2) The Public Safety Sub-Commission performs directly the following operating functions:
- (a) Supervises and directs
- (1) Police: the operation of the uniform branches of the existing national police forces.
 - (2) Special Police: such of the branches of the Special Security Police as may be retained, the disestablishment of O.V.R.A. and such of the Fascist Militia organizations as may be ordered.
 - (3) Fire and CD: the organization, maintenance, recruitment and training of personnel and allotment of equipment as may be necessary.
 - (4) Prisons: proper standards of maintenance and administration of prisons and prison services.
 - (5) Registration and Licensing: the administration of the existing forms of licensing and registration, ensuring them where necessary, having regard to emergency necessities of Armistice control and the policy and issuance of all forms of licenses and regulations.
- (b) Supervises the execution by the Italian Government of instructions issued by the Commission.

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App. F19 to P.D. No. 12
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FUNCTIONS OF LEGAL SUB-COMMISSION

1819

1. Mission.

To advise on questions of law, recommend repeal of statutes, decrees, etc, of the Italian Govt., supervise Italian Court system, and supervise any Allied Military Courts coming under the jurisdiction of the Commission, and otherwise aid the commission in all legal and judicial matters.

2. Major Functions.

The Legal Sub-Commission performs the following staff functions:

- (a) Advises the Commission and its various sections and sub-commissioners on questions of law presented to it for opinion and otherwise assisting in legal matters, particularly regarding communications to the Italian Government.
- (b) Makes a full and complete study of Italian Codes, criminal and civil, codes of procedure, laws, decrees, regulation, etc, and recommends to the Commission the repeal by the Italian Government of those, not already repealed, which are deemed obnoxious under the terms of the Armistice agreement.
- (c) Makes a study of the entire Italian judicial organization and its personnel and recommends to the commission necessary changes in organization and personnel.
- (d) Makes recommendations to the Commission in respect of the foregoing.

3. Operating Functions.

The Legal Sub-Commission directly performs the following operating functions:

- (a) Through supervision and direction sees that the orders of the Commission to the Italian Government with respect to repeal of statutes, decrees and regulations are fully and promptly carried out.
- (b) Supervises the operation of the Italian judicial system to the end that all directed changes in organization and personnel are carried out fully and promptly and that the courts function speedily and efficiently.
- (c) Gives directions to, and supervision of the functioning

2. Major Functions.

The Legal Sub-Commission performs the following staff functions:

- (a) Advises the Commission and its various sections and sub-commissions on questions of law presented to it for opinion and otherwise assisting in legal matters, particularly regarding communications to the Italian Government.
- (b) Makes a full and complete study of Italian Codes, criminal and civil, codes of procedure, laws, decrees, regulation, etc., and recommends to the Commission the repeal by the Italian Government of those, not already repealed, which are deemed obnoxious under the terms of the Armistice agreement.
- (c) Makes a study of the entire Italian judicial organization and its personnel and recommends to the commission necessary changes in organization and personnel.
- (d) Makes recommendations to the Commission in respect of the foregoing.

3. Operating Functions.

The Legal Sub-Commission directly performs the following operating functions:

- (a) Through supervision and direction sees that the orders of the Commission to the Italian Government with respect to repeal of statutes, decrees and regulations are fully and promptly carried out.
- (b) Supervises the operation of the Italian judicial system to the end that all directed changes in organization and personnel are carried out fully and promptly and that the courts function speedily and efficiently.
- (c) Gives directions to, and supervision of the functioning of the Allied Military Courts, if any, which come within the jurisdiction of the Commission.

4. Relationship with other Sub-Commission.

- (a) Its duties will be to advise the various sub-commissions on legal problems that arise and assist in drafting any documents of a legal nature, and otherwise assist in legal matters
- (b) As regards intelligence, the Legal Sub-Commission will maintain close touch with the Foreign and Internal Affairs Sub-Commission particularly regarding political views of Italian Legal officials.

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FUNCTIONS OF INTERIOR SUB-COMMISSION

1. Mission

In conjunction with other Sub-commissions concerned, the re-creation of an efficient administration of the country's internal affairs as now carried out by the Ministry of the Interior (in collaboration with other Ministries), with due regard to the influence of the abolition of the Fascist System and the implications of the surrender of the Italian armed forces.

2. Major functions

(a) The Interior sub-commission performs the following staff functions:

(i) Reviews all appointments made to and the conditions of service of the Civil Administrative Staffs, Central and Provincial in collaboration with all other Ministries.

(ii) Determines whether the control of all services which function under the ministry is adequate and in accordance with the terms of the Armistice. These services may include:

(aa) Aliens in conjunction with the Subcommission for Inter-nees and Displaced persons.

(bb) Children - prevention of cruelty.

- juvenile crime and punishment.

- control of child labour.

(cc) Animals - licensing, import and quarantine.

(dd) Land Registration.

(ee) Town Planning; including schemes for rehabilitation of damaged areas.

(ff) Lighting Regulations.

(gg) Poisons & Drugs - patent medicines, etc.

(hh) Religion.

(ii) Places of amusement - Entertainment.

(jj) Summer-time - Public Holidays.

(kk) Explosives for Industrial purposes - sale and storage.

(ll) Public Baths.

(mm) Public Markets.

(iii) In conjunction with Finance Sub-Commission formulates policies and plans for the finance of local government bodies, Provincial and Communal.

(iv) Makes a full and complete study of the organization and functions of the Ministry for the rehabilitation of government machinery and for the better carrying out of the Armistice Terms.

(v) Formulates plans, policies and procedures for the distribution,

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1818

(a) The Interior sub-commission performs the following staff functions:

(i) Reviews all appointments made to and the conditions of service of the Civil Administrative Staffs, Central and Provincial in collaboration with all other Ministries.

(ii) Determines whether the control of all services which function under the ministry is adequate and in accordance with the terms of the Armistice. These services may include:

(aa) Aliens in conjunction with the Subcommission for Internees and Displaced persons.

(bb) Children - prevention of cruelty.

- juvenile crime and punishment.

- control of child labour.

(cc) Animals - licensing, import and quarantine.

(dd) Land Registration.

(ee) Town Planning; including schemes for rehabilitation of damaged areas.

(ff) Lighting Regulations.

(gg) Poisons & Drugs - patent medicines, etc.

(hh) Religion.

(ii) Places of amusement - Entertainment.

(jj) Summer-time - Public Holidays.

(kk) Explosives for Industrial purposes - sale and storage.

(ll) Public Baths.

(mm) Public Markets.

(iii) In conjunction with Finance Sub-Commission formulates policies and plans for the finance of local government bodies, Provincial and Communal.

(iv) Makes a full and complete study of the organization and functions of the Ministry for the rehabilitation of Government machinery and for the better carrying out of the Armistice Terms.

(v) Formulates plans, policies and procedures for the distribution, marketing, transportation and warehousing of food and to this end co-operates with other sub-commissions and Industrial Planning Staff.

(vi) Formulates plans, policies and procedures for price control and rationing of items and amounts of food and any other commodities required.

(vii) Maintains continuous studies of the cost of living, index and its relation to purchasing power.

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(viii) Keeps current records of the status of supply and distribution and their relation to consumption requirements.

(ix) Makes recommendations to the Commission in respect of the foregoing.

(b) The Interior Sub-Commission directly performs the following operating functions:

- (i) Supervises the execution by the Italian Government of the instructions issued by the Commission.
- (ii) In conjunction with Public Health Sub-Commission ensures an efficient state of public sanitation.
- (iii) In conjunction with Public Safety Sub-Commission ensures an efficient (i) Police Organization (ii) A.R.P., Fire Prevention and Fire Fighting organization.
- (iv) In conjunction with Public Works and Utilities Sub-Commission takes appropriate steps for the reconstruction of bombed areas.
- (v) Ensures the proper distribution and rationing of food-stuffs, and rationing of other commodities as found necessary.

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App. B5 to P.D. No. 12
dated 22 Oct. 1943.

ALLIED COMMISSION

INDUSTRIAL PLANNING

1. Functions of Industrial Planning Staff

The objectives towards which the Allied Commission is to work are given in the directive No. In considering how these objectives are to be attained, the following factors have to be borne in mind:

- (a) Economy in man power, particularly United Nations' manpower.
- (b) Economy in shipping and imports.
- (c) Italy will remain an active theatre of operations for some time.
- (d) It will be a long time before material and shipping can be made available to restore Italian utilities, communications and industry, beyond the restoration required for immediate allied military operations.
- (e) The slower the restoration of at least minimum standards of employment and living, the more chance there will be of civil disturbances and other embarrassments to the war effort of the United Nations.

2. It follows that there must be long term planning to ensure economy of effort, in attaining objectives ultimately desired; and for the early furtherance of the United Nations' war against Germany and Japan.

3. The Industrial Planning Staff will carry out the necessary planning on broad lines covering the whole of economic, industrial and commercial activities. Specifically it will:

- (a) rely on subcommissions for carrying out detailed planning in their own spheres subject to the general policy formulated by the Industrial Planning Staff.
- (b) deal with problems which subcommissions submit for help and with which they cannot deal themselves.
- (c) coordinate the planning work of subcommissions in so far as it affects subjects with which the industrial planning staff is concerned, particularly when more than one section is interested.
- (d) obtaining information on which to work, whether from the Allied Intelligence Staff or from subcommissions.
- (e) do the planning for projects which concern more than one section.
- (f) compile phased schedules of requirements from overseas.

5. The Industrial Planning Staff will consist of a chief and a number of regularly assigned planning staff officers. Under instructions of the Chief of Staff, it may obtain additional planners from subcommissions or decentralise certain work to subcommissions concerned.

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- in the directive set forth in considering new measures. In considering new measures, the following factors have to be borne in mind:
- (a) Economy in man power, particularly United Nations' manpower.
 - (b) Economy in shipping and imports.
 - (c) Italy will remain an active theatre of operations for some time.
 - (d) It will be a long time before material and shipping can be made available to restore Italian utilities, communications and industry, beyond the restoration required for immediate allied military operations.
 - (e) The slower the restoration of at least minimum standards of employment and living, the more chance there will be of civil disturbances and other embarrassments to the war effort of the United Nations.
2. It follows that there must be long term planning to ensure economy of effort, in attaining objectives ultimately desired; and for the early furtherance of the United Nations' war against Germany and Japan.
3. The Industrial Planning Staff will carry out the necessary planning on broad lines covering the whole of economic, industrial and commercial activities. Specifically it will:
- (a) rely on subcommittees for carrying out detailed planning in their own spheres subject to the general policy formulated by the Industrial Planning Staff.
 - (b) deal with problems which subcommittees submit for help and with which they cannot deal themselves.
 - (c) coordinate the planning work of subcommittees in so far as it affects subjects with which the industrial planning staff is concerned, particularly when more than one section is interested.
 - (d) obtaining information on which to work, whether from the Allied Intelligence Staff or from subcommittees.
 - (e) do the planning for projects which concern more than one section.
 - (f) compile phased schedules of requirements from overseas.
5. The Industrial Planning Staff will consist of a chief and a number of regularly assigned planning staff officers. Under instructions of the Chief of Staff, it may obtain additional planners from subcommittees or decentralise certain work to subcommittees concerned.
6. The Industrial Planning Staff reports through the Chief of Staff to the Deputy President, who will arrange, as may be required,
- (a) to approve, revise or reject reports made.
 - (b) to forward reports to AFHQ for submission to the combined chiefs of Staff.
7. Responsibilities of Subcommittees
- Subcommittees will:
- (a) carry out work for the Industrial Planning Staff, in accordance with the Chief of Staff's orders.
 - (b) keep the Industrial Planning Staff informed of progress in their own spheres, and of any problems of such nature as to require the assistance of the Industrial Planning Staff.

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App. B4 to P.D. No. 12
dated 22 Oct. 1943.

ALLIED COMMISSION

Functions of Headquarters Section

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1. Whereas the other Sections of the Allied Commission are responsible for the operations of the commission, the Headquarters Section is responsible for all administration of the personnel of the whole commission including personnel of Regions under its control.

2. Its main tasks will be personal records, postings (assignments), casualties (reports of changes), etc., i.e. G-1 matters; and provision of equipment, vehicles, accommodation, office requirements, also arrangements for movements of personnel, equipment and property of the commission, i.e. G-4 matters.

All executive action in these matters will be taken by the Headquarters Section and NOT by other sections or the Secretariat.

3. Neither G-1 nor G-4 are responsible for any personnel or supply questions regarding Italian people, as these matters are dealt with by other sections of the Allied Commission.

4. The Headquarters section will also have some G-2 and G-3 duties.

(a) Its G-2 duties are confined to Security. The senior G-2 officer will be ex officio Principal Security Officer for the whole Allied Commission. He will be the Security member on the Allied Intelligence Committee. He will be responsible to the Chief of Staff, through the Chief of the Headquarters Section, for coordination of security measures to be adopted in the operations, offices and work of the whole Commission. *He will take instructions from and advise INC as regards emergency.*

(b) G-3 will be responsible for arranging guards, provision of maps and such matters affecting the internal working of the whole Commission. G-3 will not be responsible for any external operations of the commission, as these are matters which are dealt with by the other sections of the Commission.

5. As the efficiency of the working of the commission will largely depend on the proper administration of its personnel, the Headquarters Section will keep in close touch with the other sections of the Commission and with the Regional or Provincial groups of the Commission. The Headquarters section will always consult the other Sections etc. concerned before posting or moving personnel, supplying equipment, etc.

6. British and American Staff Officers will be appointed to the Headquarters

administration of the personnel of the whole commission including personnel of Regions under its control.

2. Its main tasks will be personal records, postings (assignments), casualties (reports of changes), etc., i.e. G-1 matters; and provision of equipment, vehicles, accommodation, office requirements, also arrangements for movements of personnel, equipment and property of the commission, i.e. G-4 matters.

All executive action in these matters will be taken by the Headquarters Section and NOT by other sections or the Secretariat.

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- (b) G-3 will be responsible for arranging guards, provision of maps and such matters affecting the internal working of the whole Commission. G-3 will not be responsible for any external operations of the commission, as these are matters which are dealt with by the other sections of the Commission.

5. As the efficiency of the working of the commission will largely depend on the proper administration of its personnel, the Headquarters Section will keep in close touch with the other sections of the Commission and with the Regional or Provincial groups of the Commission. The Headquarters section will always consult the other Sections etc. concerned before posting or moving personnel, supplying equipment, etc.

6. British and American Staff Officers will be appointed to the Headquarters Section to deal with British and American aspects, respectively, of particular functions.

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Revised App. B 3 to P.D. No. 12
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DUTIES OF THE SECRETARIAT OF THE ALLIED COMMISSION

1. The Secretariat is the receiving office of record and distribution for all communications, official documents, or other written instruments which are addressed to the Allied Commission, concern the Commission as a whole, or effect more than one Section of the Commission. It will be the dispatching office for all correspondence emanating from the A.C. and the office

2. The Secretariat shall consist of:

- a. An executive in charge.
- b. A deputy executive.
- c. A Sub-Division for office duties.
- d. A Sub-Division for secretarial duties.
- e. A Library of reference material.
- f. An Archives section
- g. A Stationery & office-supplies section

3. The office-duty sub-division will be responsible for receiving, recording, routing and filing of all papers referred to in para one; for recording and dispatching all correspondence originating in or emanating from the A.C. addressed to outside formations or Civil bodies.

4. Registers of correspondence and adequate records to show the exact location of or persons responsible for all papers and material in the Secretariat will be maintained.

5. The American (Dewey decimal) system of filing will be used throughout commission. Lists of master subjects with allotted numbers will be circulated from time to time, as required.

6. To obtain files and papers of reference from the Secretariat, other than those normally circulated or routed, requests will be made to the appropriate sub-division, and a receipt given. This receipt will be used as a location record until the papers are returned.

7. The secretariat is responsible for ensuring that copies of documents or other papers are sent to or noted by all likely to be concerned.

8. The mail address of the HQs Allied Commission is:

For American: APO No. _____ Care Postmaster

For British:

(To be furnished when known)

All mail received or sent by the HQs of the Commission or its personnel will pass through the message center of the office-duty sub-division of the secretariat.

9. The secretariat will compile daily a collection (or collections)

- c. A Sub-Division for office duties.
 - d. A Sub-Division for secretarial duties.
 - e. A Library of reference material.
 - f. An Archives section
 - g. A Stationary & office-supplies section
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For American: APO No. _____ Care Postmaster
For British.
(To be furnished when known.)
All mail received or sent by the HQs of the Commission or its personnel will pass through the message center of the office-duty sub-division of the secretariat.
 9. The secretariat will complete daily a collection (or collections) of copies of all important outgoing letters and memoranda which will be circulated on a selective routing list for information. This will enable all so concerned to keep themselves up to date in matters of general and particular interest.
 10. Papers prepared within sections, for the signature of the Deputy President or Chief of Staff of the Commission will pass thru the Secretariat to be put in final form; to obtain the signature; and for recording and filing.
 11. The Secretaries of the various separate Committees and Staffs are the permanent administrative officers of those agencies. They will keep the minutes of meetings or other records of the agency, prepare the reports or other outgoing communications, notify members of meetings, secure the meeting place, provide the stationary or other property and supplies required.

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necessary papers or documents for the action of, or to be referred to by, the Committee or staff. They will also secure the signatures required on documents.

12. The Secretariat will obtain stationary and office supplies from supply agencies and distribute them to all elements of the Allied Commission requiring them. Requisition for such supplies needed by the elements will be submitted under arrangements to be notified by the secretariat.

13. The Secretariat will maintain an Information sub-section which will collect and collate all local and general information relevant and pertinent to the affairs of the Commission and to whom all inquiries in the first instance will be addressed. This sub-section will receive all callers and direct them to the appropriate quarter (after reference to officer in charge office duties if necessary).

14. WAR DIARY. The Secretariat will be responsible for the compilation of the Allied Commission War Diary under instructions to be issued in conjunction with G-1 and G-2 branches.

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App. B1 to P.D. 12
dated 22 Oct. 1948

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ALLIED COMMISSION

COORDINATION OF TELECOMMUNICATIONS

1. The following telecommunications operating agencies are controlled or supervised by the Allied Commission:

- (a) Any signals allotted specifically to the Allied Commission.
- (b) Italian Naval Forces.
- (c) Italian Land Forces.
- (d) Italian air forces.
- (e) Italian civil telecommunications, including railway signals and merchant shipping.
- (f) Italian broadcasting stations.

2. The following sections and subcommissions of the Allied Commission are concerned with the above:

Military Section.

Naval Forces subcommission.
Land Forces subcommission.
Air Forces subcommission.

Communications Section.

Shipping subcommission.
Internal transportation subcommission.
Telecommunications subcommission.

3. There will also be factories and stocks of material suitable for the supply of telecommunications equipment, whether for United Nations' use or local use. The processes of planning factory output of signals equipment organization and supervision of factories and allocation of stocks are matters for the Industrial Planning Staff and Subcommissions concerned. But they will need certain technical signals guidance.

4. The coordination of all these telecommunications aspects of the work of the Allied Commission will be the responsibility of the Allied Telecommunications Committee, of which the Chief of Staff of the Allied Commission will normally be Chairman.

5. The permanent members of the Committee will include Signals representatives of all the Subcommissions mentioned in para. 2, if necessary both American and British. The British representative will be the Director of the Telecommunications Sub-

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- (e) Italian civil telecommunications, including railway signals and merchant shipping.
(f) Italian broadcasting stations.

2. The following sections and subcommittees of the Allied Commission are concerned with the above:

Military Section.

Naval Forces subcommittee.
Land Forces subcommittee.
Air Forces subcommittee.

Communications Section.

Shipping subcommittee.
Internal transportation subcommittee.
Telecommunications subcommittee.

3. There will also be factories and stocks of material suitable for the supply of telecommunications equipment, whether for United Nations' use or local use. The processes of planning factory output of signals equipment organization and supervision of factories and allocation of stocks are matters for the Industrial Planning Staff and Subcommittees concerned. But they will need certain technical signals guidance.

4.. The coordination of all these telecommunications aspects of the work of the Allied Commission will be the responsibility of the Allied Telecommunications Committee, of which the Chief of Staff of the Allied Commission will normally be Chairman.

5. The permanent members of the Committee will include Signals representatives of all the Subcommittees mentioned in para. 2, if necessary both American and British, a Radio Broadcasting Engineer from the Telecommunications Subcommittee and a staff officer each from H.Q.s. Military and Communications sections.

Additional members will be invited as required and will normally include representatives of the Subcommittees for war material factories, war material disposal, industry and commerce, public works and utilities and H.Q. economic and administrative section.

6. The Allied Telecommunications Committee will maintain close touch with the chief signal officers of all services of the Allied Forces operating in the Italian area and with the Combined Signals Board, North Africa, from which they will receive technical instructions.

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ORGANIZATION OF INTELLIGENCE WORK IN THE ALLIED COMMISSION

1. GENERAL

The task of the Intelligence organization in the Allied Commission will be twofold:

- (a) to provide intelligence for a sound basis for plans and operations of the Commission.
- (b) to transmit to JIC (AF), or to such agencies as may be designated by them all relevant intelligence.

2. It must be remembered that this occupation and supervision of an enemy country provides a unique opportunity for gaining intelligence about our enemies. Full and early advantage must be taken of this.

3. Whereas normally military intelligence has to be obtained from observation of an enemy, in the case of the allied commission intelligence is gained from direct sources, i.e. from the ordinary work of sub-commission and from a co-belligerent and possibly co-operative nation. Thus information will be largely collected and collated in the normal course of work without necessitating setting up separate intelligence staffs.

4. It follows that it will normally be unnecessary to allocate special intelligence officers in sub-commissions.

5. DUTIES OF COMMISSION INTELLIGENCE COMMITTEE.

This committee will be responsible for:

- (a) Collation of information received from sub-commission.
- (b) Provision of collated information to sections, sub-commissions, staffs and committees of the Allied Commission as required.
- (c) Provision of collated information to JIC (AF), as requested by latter.
- (d) Ensuring that the necessary records and statistics are maintained.
- (e) Receiving and dealing with questions asked by AFHQ or the JIC (AF).

6. The Commission Intelligence Committee will be composed in accordance with instructions issued by the Deputy President from time to time presided over by the Chief of Staff or one of his staff officers, and will have a secretary and assistants. Additional members may be added as required for special purposes. AFHQ will be represented on this Committee by representatives of JIC (AF).

7. DUTIES OF INTELLIGENCE STAFFS OF SECTIONS.

The intelligence staff of a section will:

- (a) Collate information collected by the sub-commission of that section.
- (b) provide collated information for the Commission Intelligence Committee.
- (c) deal with questions asked by the Commission Intelligence Committee.
- (d) frame questionnaires for the sub-commissions of that section.
- (e) ensure that the necessary records and statistics are maintained in accordance with the instructions of the Commission Intelligence Committee.

3. Whereas normally military intelligence has to be obtained from observation of an enemy, in the case of the allied commission intelligence is gained from direct sources, i.e. from the ordinary work of sub-commission and from a co-belligerent and possibly co-operative nation. Thus information will be largely collected and collated in the normal course of work without necessitating setting up separate intelligence staffs.

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- (c) Provision of collated information to JIC (AF), as requested by latter.
- (d) Ensuring that the necessary records and statistics are maintained.
- (e) Receiving and dealing with questions asked by AFHQ or the JIC (AF).

6. The Commission Intelligence Committee will be composed in accordance with instructions issued by the Deputy President from time to time presided over by the Chief of Staff or one of his staff officers, and will have a secretary and assistants. Additional members may be added as required for special purposes. AFHQ will be represented on this Committee by representatives of JIC (AF).

7. DUTIES OF INTELLIGENCE STAFFS OF SECTIONS.

The intelligence staff of a section will:

- (a) Collate information collected by the sub-commission of that section.
- (b) provide collated information for the Commission Intelligence Committee.
- (c) deal with questions asked by the Commission Intelligence Committee.
- (d) frame questionnaires for the sub-commissions of that section.
- (e) ensure that the necessary records and statistics are maintained in accordance with the instructions of the Commission Intelligence Committee.

8. The Chief Intelligence Officer of each section will be ex officio a member of the Commission Intelligence Committee.

9. SECURITY

A small Security staff will work in the Headquarters Section, and be responsible for issuing the necessary Security orders for the Allied Commission and for Security work within the Commission.

10. The Principal Security Officer will maintain close touch with the Security organization at AFHQ, and will be an ex officio member of the Commission Intelligence Committee.

11. The Security orders for the Allied Commission will conform to the general security policy laid down by AFHQ.

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App. B2 to P.D. No. 12
dated 22 Oct. 1943.

ORGANIZATION OF INTELLIGENCE WORK IN
THE ALLIED COMMISSION

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1. General

Accurate and timely information is required for two main purposes:

- (a) to provide a sound basis for plans and operations of the Commission,
- (b) to provide the United Nations with intelligence about Germany, Japan and enemy occupied territories which will assist the United Nations' war effort. It should be possible to obtain much information of the enemy outside this theatre of operations, which will nevertheless be of great value to our forces in other theatres, e.g. as regards selection of bombing objectives.

2. It must be remembered that this occupation and supervision of an enemy country provides a unique opportunity for gaining intelligence about our enemies. Full and early advantages must be taken of this.

3. Whereas normally military intelligence has to be obtained from observation of an enemy, in the case of the Allied Commission intelligence is gained from direct sources, i.e. from the ordinary work of subcommissions and from a co-belligerent and possibly co-operative nation. Thus information will be largely collected and collated in the normal course of work without necessitating setting up separate intelligence staffs. Information about enemy and enemy occupied territories will however demand special attention, as its value will not be immediately apparent in the work of assisting and supervising the Italian Government.

4. It follows that it will normally be unnecessary to allocate special intelligence officers in subcommissions.

5. Duties of Allied Intelligence Committee.

This committee will be responsible for:

- (a) collation of information received from subcommissions.
- (b) provision of collated information to sections, subcommissions staffs and committees of the allied commission as required.
- (c) providing intelligence for AFHQ with particular reference to intelligence about enemy and enemy occupied territories, including those outside this theatre of operations.
- (d) liaison with the Joint Army Navy Intelligence Collecting Agency.
- (e) ensuring that the necessary records and statistics are maintained.
- (f) receiving and dealing with questions asked by AFHQ or the JICA.

6. The Allied Intelligence Committee will be composed of the Chief Intelligence

(e) to provide the United Nations with intelligence on Japan and enemy occupied territories which will assist the United Nations' war effort. It should be possible to obtain much information of the enemy outside this theatre of operations, which will nevertheless be of great value to our forces in other theatres, e.g. as regards selection of bombing objectives.

2. It must be remembered that this occupation and supervision of an enemy country provides a unique opportunity for gaining intelligence about our enemies. Full and early advantages must be taken of this.

3. Whereas normally military intelligence has to be obtained from observation of an enemy, in the case of the allied commission intelligence is gained from direct sources, i.e. from the ordinary work of subcommissions and from a co-belligerent and possibly co-operative nation. Thus information will be largely collected and collated in the normal course of work without necessitating setting up separate intelligence staffs. Information about enemy and enemy occupied territories will however demand special attention, as its value will not be immediately apparent in the work of assisting and supervising the Italian Government.

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This committee will be responsible for:

- (a) collation of information received from subcommissions.
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- (c) providing intelligence for AFHQ with particular reference to intelligence about enemy and enemy occupied territories, including those outside this theatre of operations.
- (d) liaison with the Joint Army Navy Intelligence Collecting Agency.
- (e) ensuring that the necessary records and statistics are maintained.
- (f) receiving and dealing with questions asked by AFHQ or the JICA.

6. The Allied Intelligence Committee will be composed of the Chief Intelligence Officers of Sections and the Principal Security Officer, presided over by the Chief of Staff or one of his staff officers, and will have a secretary and assistants. Additional members may be added as required for special purposes.

7. Duties of Intelligence Staffs of Sections.

The intelligence staff of a section will:

- (a) collate information collected by the subcommissions of that section.
- (b) provide collated information for the Allied Intelligence Committee.
- (c) deal with questions asked by the Allied Intelligence Committee.
- (d) frame questionnaires for the subcommissions of that section.

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(e) ensure that the necessary records and statistics are maintained in accordance with the instructions of the Allied Intelligence Committee.

8. The chief intelligence officer of each section will be ex officio a member of the Allied Intelligence Committee.

9. Liaison with combined chiefs of staff.

It will be the duty of JAIK to forward intelligence from the Allied Commission to the CCOS.

10. Security.

A small security staff will work in the Headquarters Section, and be responsible for issuing the necessary security orders for the Allied Commission and for general supervision of security.

11. The Principal Security Officer will maintain close touch with the security organization at AFHQ, and will be an ex officio member of the Allied Intelligence Committee.

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APPENDIX F

21 October 1943

DRAFT OUTLINE PLAN FOR SETTING UP ALLIED COMMISSION, WHILE MAINTAINING AN ADEQUATE ORGANISATION FOR MILITARY GOVERNMENT IN THE FIELD.

1. The objective in view is to provide for the eventual establishment at Rome, of the Allied Commission which is to instruct and guide the Italian Government. Before the Allied Governments will be prepared to transfer to Italian administration the territory they now control under Allied Military Government, the Badoglio Government must put itself into a different position from that in which it now finds itself. Accordingly there will necessarily be some delay before the system of control through the Allied Commission can be brought into being. In the meantime it is desirable that steps be taken to prepare the Commission, as to organisation and personnel, for the most effective entry upon its eventual duties.

2. By agreement of Comd 15 Army Group, it is intended by 24 October to split the present AMG H.Q. into:-

A.M.G. 15 Army Group - responsible to Comd 15 Army Group for Military Government in combat zone. Under Command of A.M.G. 15 Army Group will be established two mobile AMG HQS to move with 5th and 8th Armies respectively.

H.Q. AMG. (Merged with A.C.)

- responsible to AFHQ for Military Government in rear of combat zone.

Transfers of territory from AMG 15 Army Group to H.Q. AMG will be ordered by A.F.H.Q. in agreement with 15 Army Group. It will obviously be an advantage if the boundary between AMG 15 Army Group and HQ AMG coincided with that between 15 Army Group and I. of C. Districts.

3. There is an urgent need for establishing an organisation to deal with internees and displaced persons, for whom no special provision is made in AMG.

4. The following measures will therefore be adopted to meet the above conditions:

- (a) The Allied Commission will be sent to Palermo and be merged with H.Q. AMG.
- (b) A detachment of the Allied Commission consisting of an HQ of the Subcommission for Internees and Displaced Persons with Red Cross personnel under Command with a number of camp detachments has been attached to AMG and comes under orders of H.Q. AMG.
- (c) HQ. AMG. will forthwith take the necessary steps to reorganize

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some way before the system of control through the Allied Commission can be brought into being. In the meantime it is desirable that steps be taken to prepare the Commission, as to organisation and personnel, for the most effective entry upon its eventual duties.

2. By agreement of Comd 15 Army Group, it is intended by 24 October to split the present AMG H.Q. into:-

A.M.G. 15 Army Group - responsible to Comd 15 Army Group for Military Government in combat zone. Under Command of A.M.G. 15 Army Group will be established two mobile AMG HQs to move with 5th and 8th Armies respectively.

H.Q.AMG. (Merged with A.C.)

- responsible to AFHQ for Military Government in rear of combat zone.

Transfers of territory from AMG 15 Army Group to H.Q. AMG will be ordered by A.F.H.Q. in agreement with 15 Army Group. It will obviously be an advantage if the boundary between AMG 15 Army Group and HQ AMG coincided with that between 15 Army Group and L. of C. Districts.

3. There is an urgent need for establishing an organisation to deal with internees and displaced persons, for whom no special provision is made in AMG.

4. The following measures will therefore be adopted to meet the above conditions:

- (a) The Allied Commission will be sent to Palermo and be merged with H.Q. AMG.
- (b) A detachment of the Allied Commission consisting of an HQ of the Subcommission for Internees and Displaced Persons with Red Cross personnel under Command with a number of camp detachments has been attached to AMG and comes under orders of H.Q. AMG.
- (c) HQ. AMG., will forthwith take the necessary steps to reorganize its structure incorporating Allied Commission under (a) above to correspond as nearly as possible with the set up of the Allied Commission. It will be some time before the Military Section, the Subcommission for Foreign and Internal Affairs and the higher organisation can be formed. But the structure of the Economic and Administrative and Communications Sections will be adopted early, under the technical guidance of the Chiefs of Subcommissions.
- (d) A Forward Command Post selected from the Allied Commission will be sent to merge with General Mason MacFarlane's Mission where

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APPENDIX F (Cont'd)

they will be in a position to deal with the Badoglio Government.

- (e) Each Subcommittee of Allied Commission will leave a rear link at Tizi Ouzou.
- (f) At the proper time HQ AMG will move from Palermo to Rome; the personnel theretofore with Forward Command Post will go to that city when the Badoglio Government transfers itself there.
- 5. Thus when the time arrives for HQ AMG to be abolished and for the Allied Commission to assume control, the step can be accomplished easily without any violent change of organization or disruption of personnel. (It is to be kept in view, however, that there will be some change in structure and in assignment of personnel at that time.)
- 6. Steps are being taken to get authority for the necessary TOs/IES of AMG 15 Army Group and the two AMG HQs with 5th and 8th Army Group and HQ AMG.
- 7. Deputy President will submit to AFHQ for approval a list of principal appointments to subcommittees in accordance with a schedule to be forwarded by AFHQ. All other appointments to subcommittees will be made by the Deputy President. In all cases the Deputy President will consult chiefs of subcommittees concerned. Changes in assignment may be made at any time to conform to alterations in structure, to meet shifts in the work to be done, to recognize ability and accomplishment, and in general to promote the efficiency of the organization.

8. The Allied Commission will be activated forthwith and the necessary staff memorandum will be issued by the Adjutant General.

9. The channel of communication from Allied Commission will be direct to AFHQ.

10. Executive and administrative orders implementing the above will be issued in due course.

Note: Personnel and administrative matters will be the subject of a separate directive.

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

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ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS

AFPO 512

28 September 1943

SUBJECT: Instructions on Allied Control over Sardinia

TO : Regional Allied Commissioner (Sardinia)

A. Appointment

1. You have been appointed Regional Allied Commissioner for Sardinia and placed in charge of Allied control over that portion of Italian territory. You will have under your command a formation of personnel suitable to the purposes immediately in view. At the appropriate time you will proceed to Sardinia and place yourself in contact with the high commissioner appointed by the Badoglio Government to conduct the administration of the island.

B. Situation

2. On September 3, 1943, an armistice was granted to the Italian Government. A copy of the instrument (the "short terms") is attached (Annex A). Your attention is particularly directed to Article 10, whereby it is stipulated that

"The Commander in Chief of the Allied Forces reserves to himself the right to take any measure which in his opinion may be necessary for the protection of the interests of the Allied Forces for the prosecution of the war, and the Italian Government binds itself to take such administrative or other action as the Commander in Chief may require"

It is further provided in Article 12 that

"Other conditions of a political, economic and financial nature with which Italy will be bound to comply will be transmitted at a later date."

The American and British Governments have agreed upon an Instrument of Surrender (the "long terms") which, it is expected, will shortly be transmitted to the Italian Government, but is not yet known to them. A copy is communicated to you, in secrecy, for your information and guidance. It is expected that even after the Instrument has been transmitted to the Italian Government it will not be published to the world. 3. It has been decided that in consideration of the Italian Government now undertaking to follow a policy satisfactory to the Allied Nations -- and in particular declaring war upon Germany and widening its

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and placed in charge of Allied forces on the island. You will have under your command a formation of personnel suitable to the purposes immediately in view. At the appropriate time you will proceed to Sardinia and place yourself in contact with the high commissioner appointed by the Badoglio Government to conduct the administration of the island.

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3. It has been decided that in consideration of the Italian Government now undertaking to follow a policy satisfactory to the Allied Nations -- and in particular declaring war upon Germany and widening its membership to include representatives of liberal democratic elements in the Italian nation -- the Allied Governments will accord it the status of a co-belligerent. This does not mean that Italy is henceforth to be reckoned as one of the United Nations or is to be admitted by the British and American Governments to their counsels as an ally. It means that the Italian Government will be fighting the same enemy, and that the Allied Nations support it for that immediate and limited purpose. It must prove itself by its works: if it renders effective aid in driving the German forces out of Italy and administers its affairs in such a way as to win the confidence of the two Governments, it is fair to suppose that they will make their control lighter than would otherwise be the case.

4. An Allied Commission will shortly be created, under the presidency of the Allied Commander in Chief, to establish itself near the Italian Government and instruct and guide it. This Headquarters is not prepared

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at this time to inform you just what the organization of that Commission will be, or what specific measures of control it will be instructed to adopt. At an appropriate time after the Allied Commission has established its relations with the Italian Government, it is expected that Sicily, Calabria, Lucania and Apulia will be transferred from Allied Military Government, thenceforth to be administered, together with Sardinia, by the Italian Government under the control of the Allied Commission.

C. Mission

5. At the outset your control over Sardinia will be of a provisional character, pending the coming into operation of the Allied Commission. On the one hand you will not be conducting an Allied Military Government such as has been set up in Sicily, and on the other hand you will not be a mere military mission to offer to the Sardinian authorities suggestions and advice which they will be free to disregard. You will be the agent of the Allied Commander in Chief, who has "the right to take any measure which in his opinion may be necessary for the protection of the interests of the Allied Forces for the prosecution of the war". Subject to directions which from time to time you will receive from Allied Force Headquarters, you will speak as his representative

to the representative in Sardinia of the Italian Government, which is bound "to take such administrative or other action as the Commander in Chief may require". Accordingly you will instruct and guide the Italian authorities in Sardinia as may seem proper for the attainment of the purposes of the Allied Governments. You are not yourself to assume the government of Sardinia, but act upon and through the Italian administration there. You will not issue proclamations such as were posted in Sicily, nor countersign the decrees of the Italian authorities. It is their function to administer the territory, and yours to direct them as the interests of the Allied Nations may require. You will not allow yourself to be drawn into any discussion as to whether the Italian high commissioner or other authorities are legally competent to do what is required of them. That is an internal question. The Italian Government must do as it is instructed, and any refusal or deliberate failure will be promptly reported to this Headquarters, which will take such steps as seem appropriate.

6. You will dispose of the members of your formation as may be convenient for the performance of their duties, and will insist that they have complete liberty of movement and sojourn. The operations of the Allied Nations throughout Italian territory must be free from any restraint, regulation, taxation, public charge or other impediment. No Italian court shall be allowed, without the consent of the Allied Commander in Chief, to exercise jurisdiction over any member of the Allied Forces or person accompanying or serving with such forces, or over any official of one of the Allied Nations or any national thereof, or the property of such national. If complaint is made that a wrong has been committed by a member of the Allied Forces, you will call upon the complainant to substantiate the charge with a statement of particulars, in order that the case may be referred to the appropriate commander for any disciplinary action which inquiry may show to be necessary. It is desirable that an inquiry be held or other record be made of any incident calculated to give rise to subsequent claim or accusation. You are not authorized to settle any subsequent claim against the Allied Nations or

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and advice which they will be free to disregard. You will be the representative of the Allied Commander in Chief, who has "the right to take any measure which in his opinion may be necessary for the protection of the interests of the Allied Forces for the prosecution of the war". Subject to directions which from time to time you will receive from Allied Force Headquarters, you will speak as his representative.

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7. In their relations with the authorities and inhabitants of Sardinia your officers will maintain a correct attitude, neither autocratic on the one hand nor familiar on the other. They will avoid any such association with local personages or groups as would be likely to compromise their independence or otherwise impair their usefulness to the Allied Nations. They will at all times, whether on duty or off, be the official representatives of two Governments which, though well disposed toward the Italian people, has still not made peace with their Government. The relations between the Allied Governments and that of Marshal Badoglio are on the basis that the Italian people will eventually, after the German forces have been expelled, be given an opportunity to

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choose their own Government. It is desired that the Italian authorities act upon liberal democratic principles in their administration: political parties not of a Fascist character will be allowed freely to function, though overt acts of public commotion will be suppressed. You will see to it that the high commissioner examines the situation in the local prisons, and take measures to release political prisoners and to bring others promptly to trial. You will require him to remove from office any official whose political conduct has been obnoxious to the United Nations. The repeal of Fascist legislation is not a matter for local action, but will be taken up with the Italian Government by the Allied Commission. 1869

8. It is the primary objective of the Allied Nations to see that Italy makes the fullest possible contribution to the war effort, which involves the maximum utilization of Italian natural resources. In particular the operation of the Sardinian coal mines is a matter of great importance. You will encourage the substitution of liberal industrial relations for the Fascist labor system, but will insist that interruptions of production cannot be permitted in circumstances where the prosecution of the war would be seriously hindered.

9. You will keep Allied Force Headquarters informed of your activities, and will see that the fullest possible intelligence, military, political and economic, is collected and forwarded. It will be your duty to take such immediate steps as may be necessary for military reasons or to secure the enforcement of the conditions of the armistice; you will so far as possible avoid long-range commitments except on instructions from the Allied Commander in Chief. Your conduct of affairs should be such that when Sardinia is brought under the Allied Commission you will be able to carry on without any marked interruption of control.

By Command of General EISENHOWER:

S/ J.F.M. Whiteley,
Major General,
Deputy Chief of Staff

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S/ J.F.M. Whiteley,
Major General,
Deputy Chief of Staff

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ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS
APO 512

2 November 1943

ADMINISTRATIVE MEMORANDUM)

NUMBER

74)

1808

Establishment of Allied Control Commission for Italy	I
Functions	II
President of the Allied Control Commission	III
Organization of the Allied Control Commission	IV
Relation with Allied Military Government	V
Relation to Allied Force Headquarters	VI
Assignment of Acting Deputy President	VII

I - ESTABLISHMENT OF THE ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION

Announcement is made of the establishment of the Allied Control Commission for Italy, effective 10 November 1943.

II - FUNCTIONS

The functions of the Allied Control Commission will be as follows:

1. To enforce and execute the instrument of surrender under the orders and general directives of the Allied Commander-in-Chief.
2. To insure that the conduct of the Italian Government conforms to the requirements of an Allied Base of Operations, especially transportation and communications.
3. To be the organ through which the policy of the United Nations towards the Italian Government is conducted and the relations of the United Nations with the Italian Government are handled.

III - PRESIDENT OF THE ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION

1. The Allied Commander-in-Chief will be ex officio President of the Allied Control Commission.
2. A senior officer will be appointed to serve as his Deputy on the Commission.

IV - ORGANIZATION OF THE ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION

1. The Allied Control Commission will maintain a National Headquarters and will have such Regional, Provincial or other outlying offices as may be found convenient.
2. The allied Control Commission will be organized into Sections, each administered by a Vice President. A Section will comprise a number of related Sub-Commissions, each charged with a special function.

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AFHQ Adm. Memo No. 74 (cont'd.)

V - RELATIONS WITH ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT

1. The relations between the Allied Control Commission and Allied Military Government operating in the field will be coordinated by this headquarters.

2. Whenever it is decided that an area under Allied Military Government shall thereafter be administered by the Italian Government subject to the directions of the Allied Control Commission, the latter will extend its activities to include that area.

3. The decision when an area is to be transferred from one government to another will rest with the Allied Commander-in-Chief.

4. Personnel both for the Allied Control Commission and for Allied Military Government will be provided and allocated by this headquarters.

VI - RELATION TO ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS

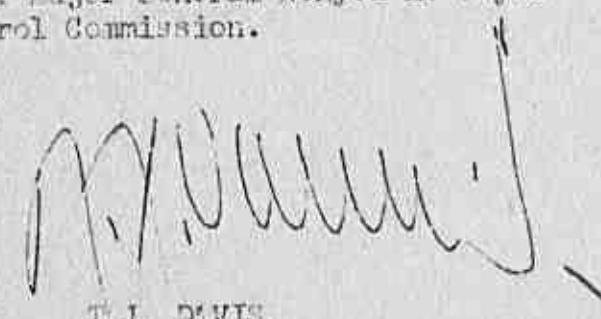
1. The Allied Control Commission will operate under Allied Force Headquarters.

2. All communications between the Allied Control Commission and the Governments of the United Nations will be transmitted through this headquarters.

VII - ASSIGNMENT OF ACTING DEPUTY PRESIDENT

Announcement is made of the assignment of Major General Kenyon A. Joyce as Acting Deputy President of the Allied Control Commission.

By command of General EISENHOWER:


T.J. DAVIS,
Brigadier General, United States Army,
Adjutant General.

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43
ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS
APO 512

AG 387.4-1 MGS-AGM

3 November 1943

SUBJECT: Organization of 2675th Regiment (U.S. Contingent) and its
British Counterparts.

TO : All Concerned.

1. Reference is made to Administrative Memorandum Number 69, this headquarters, cc, and letter Headquarters NATOUSA, file AG 322/164 A-O, dated 30 September 1943.

2. a. The Headquarters and Headquarters Company, 2675th Regiment, Allied Control Commission (U.S. Contingent) (Provisional), less detachments with AMG 15th Army Group and Headquarters AMG (ACC), is established initially at TIZI OUZOU, NORTH AFRICA, using U.S. personnel now on duty with the Military Government School and Holding Center as a cadre.

b. The British Administrative Headquarters, less detachments with AMG 15th Army Group and Headquarters AMG (ACC), is established initially at TIZI OUZOU, NORTH AFRICA, using British personnel now on duty with the Military Government School and Holding Center as a cadre.

3. a. The senior U.S. Army officer on duty with Headquarters AMG (ACC) is, by virtue of rank, the Commanding General, (U.S. Contingent), Allied Control Commission for ITALY.

b. The officer (U.S.) now Commandant, Military Government School and Holding Center at TIZI OUZOU, NORTH AFRICA, is designated as Headquarters Commandant, (Commanding Officer, 2675th Regiment (U.S. Contingent) (Provisional)) for Headquarters Allied Military Government (Allied Control Commission for ITALY).

c. The British Administrative Headquarters responsible for records and administration of personnel held on War Establishments will be commanded by a British officer of the rank of Colonel.

4. Officer personnel, over and above the authorized strength of operating Regions and their next higher headquarters, will be assigned by Headquarters AMG (ACC), subject to the approval of this headquarters. Such officers may, however, be attached, to Regions or other headquarters for instruction or to meet temporary needs. Allocations of personnel as between AMG 15th Army Group and Headquarters AMG (ACC) will be controlled by this headquarters.

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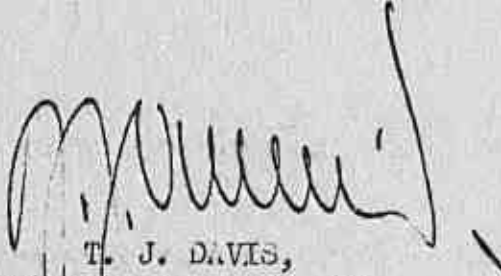
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AG 387.4-1 HGS-ACM, 3 November 1943, (Cont'd).

5. All records and returns of the 2675th Regiment, Allied Control Commission (U.S. Contingent)(Provisional) now at Headquarters AMG (ACC) will be forwarded without delay to Headquarters and Headquarters Company, 2675th Regiment, Allied Control Commission (U.S. Contingent)(Provisional), Military Government School, APO 512.

By command of General EISENHOWER:


 T. J. DAVIS,
 Brigadier General, USA,
 Adjutant General.
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- 6 - T.G. WD
- 10 - 15th Army Group
- 5 - Fifth Army
- 5 - Seventh Army
- 5 - SOS, M.TOUSA
- 2 - CG, ACC
- 5 - Chief, Hq AMG
- 5 - Chief, AMG, 15th AG
- 2 - Comdt, Mil Govt School
- 3 - Hq Comd, AF
- 3 - 2675th ACC Regt US, (PROV)
- 1 - 20th MRU
- 1 - 21st MRU
- 1 - DTC
- 1 - S/GS
- 2 - C.O
- 1 - G-1 N.TO
- 1 - G-1 (Br)
- 3 - G-2 AFHQ
- 1 - G-2 N.TO
- 3 - G-3 AFHQ
- 1 - G-3 N.TO
- 3 - G-4
- 30 - Mil Govt Sec
- 3 - Civil Affairs
- 1 - Br Resident Minister
- 1 - AG Ops
- 1 - AG Pers AFHQ
- 1 - AG Pers N.TO
- 1 - AG Stats
- 1 - AG Postal
- 2 - Records AFHQ
- 2 - Records N.TO
- 2 - AG School