

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

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MONTHLY REPORTS, REGION V
DEC. 1943, JAN. 1944

217

20 JAN Recd **SECRET** . 12/8/44

WJS/jp

21

HEADQUARTERS REGION 4 MAIN
Allied Military Government
APO 394

TO : HQ AMG AFI.
FROM : R.C.A.O. Region 4.
SUBJECT: Monthly Reports.
REF : R4/850.081
DATE : 26 January 1944.

3 copies on Cover

Reference memorandum AMG/620/14 dated 4 Jan 44, the attached report is forwarded in quadruplicate. The only portion of occupied Italy under the control of this HQ is Foggia which was included in Region 4 on 4 December 1943.

M. Carr

M. CARR
Brigadier
Regional Civil Affairs Officer

Incl.
1 report in quadruplicate.

D.C.C.A.O.

2014

To see.

One copy is being circulated to Divisions.

WJS 2/1/44

SECRET

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT

REGION 4

REPORT ON GENERAL SITUATION IN FOGGIA

FOR

DECEMBER 1943

1. General conditions of the people

The general situation in Foggia is improving and is as satisfactory as can be expected. In the large towns there is a certain amount of undernourishment, but this condition is probably due to food shortages before the Allied occupation. The main difficulty in the restoration of normal conditions is the overall shortage of transport and communications.

The elementary schools have been re-opened and all teaching staff have been vetted for security.

The Province is being supplied with electric current from Sila in Region 2 by overhead transmission lines. The repair work to the provincial electrical installations has been taken over by the American Forces. When the Foggia-Benevento railway comes into operation the power will have to be supplied through Foggia and rationing of supply may be necessary. The estimated cost of restoring the electrical installations is lire 8,360,000.

2. Political

2013
Practically all the Fascist Podestas have been removed. The Province is becoming slightly more active politically. Mild demonstrations are reported in towns where there are no military or AMG personnel. Party lines

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2. Political

2013
Practically all the Fascist Podestas have been removed. The Province is becoming slightly more active politically. Mild demonstrations are reported in towns where there are no military or AMG personnel. Party lines are beginning to appear as the people get over the shock of war. The National Front is active and so far political activity is fairly healthy.

3. Administration

The proper government of the Province is being seriously prejudiced as the various Italian departments are still located in separate towns. It is proposed to make TORRE MAGGIORE the provincial capital temporarily, as soon as ~~the~~ certain Medical Units can be moved from accommodation which is needed to house the officials concerned, and to concentrate the departments there.

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19
The Administration of Justice has been improved and sentences are now both more uniform throughout the Province and in keeping with the gravity of the crimes committed.

The Tribunali and Preture, which were opened under Italian control in November, functioned normally during December. Local committees of Italian advocates have been formed to advise the Provincial Legal Officer.

It is hoped to re-establish the Court of Assize in Foggia and to provide for the hearing of appeals. As Foggia is included in the Bari circuit an Italian Decree and a Provincial Order will have to be issued simultaneously in Bari and Foggia to enable the court to sit. It is proposed to amend the qualifications of assessors of the court to eliminate Fascist connections and to revise the list of assessors.

5. Public Safety

No serious disorders have been reported. A certain amount of looting early in December was firmly handled and repressed. There has been a tendency for Black Market offences to increase.

Allied troops are offenders in this respect and cases are reported of military transport being used to assist civilian offenders.

All political prisoners in Foggia have been released or otherwise dealt with except two or three regarding whom further investigations are in hand.

6. Finance

5. Public Safety

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All political prisoners in Foggia have been released or otherwise dealt with except two or three regarding whom further investigations are in hand.

6. Finance

A statement of Income & Expenditures for the period ended 15th January 1944 is attached (appendix A)

7. Supplies

A comprehensive statement on the supply position as of Jan 31st, 1944 is being prepared and will be included in the next report.

8. Agriculture

Apart from some dislocation caused by the requisitioning of Agricultural Institutions and Buildings by troops in the initial stages of the campaign by the end of December, the preparations for next year's harvest were well advanced. It is estimated that 90% of the winter sowing of wheat is completed. The spring sowing, which is a small proportion of the total, will commence shortly, but there is a shortage of seed and efforts to import it have been made.

Steps are being taken to restore the working of the Agricultural Institutions and encourage further planting. Fertilisers which have been in short supply for 3 or 4 seasons are being provided. Shortage of road and rail transport make the distribution of seed and fertilizers to farms very difficult and the crops cannot readily be transported to the large towns outside the Province for sale where the food is most needed.

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9. Medical and Public Utility Services

The sanitary conditions in Foggia Town at the middle of December were appalling. All storm and foul sewers were out of action as a result of bombing and no solids had been discharged for 3 months. Lack of initiative and capacity among the Italian officials followed by heavy winter rains had produced a very difficult situation which was being tackled extremely well by the U.S. Air Corps Engineers. It is anticipated that sufficient work will have been carried out by the end of January to put the sanitary situation in good condition.

The main water aqueduct has now been repaired and waters supply now reaches the centre of the town. Supply to areas in which sewers are completely blocked is deliberately restricted.

There has been, so far, no serious epidemic disease in the Province and plans have been made to tackle at the outset any outbreak of typhus.

10. Refugees

(Sunday)
During the early part of December, between 500 and 2000 refugees were passing through Foggia from Chieti and Campobasso on their way south. No difficulties have occurred.

11. Staff

2011

Nothing of special interest.

12. Miscellaneous

There has been, so far, no serious epidemic disease in the Province and plans have been made to tackle at the outset any outbreak of typhus.

10. Refugees

(Friday)
During the early part of December, between 500 and 2000 refugees were passing through Foggia from Chieti and Campobasso on their way south. No difficulties have occurred.

11. Staff

Nothing of special interest.

12. Miscellaneous

The Air Force is looking after roads in which it has a special interest and the other roads are being relatively well maintained by the Italian Officials. Here again however, shortage of transport both for materials and supervising staff is seriously handicapping the work of these officials.

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APPENDIX A

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT

REGION 4

STATEMENT OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURE FOR PROVINCE OF FOGGIA

PERIOD ENDING 15 JANUARY 44

	Accumulated to 31 Dec.	Period 1 - 15 Jan.
<u>Funds Received - Balance</u>		52,242,810
Sale of Medical Supplies		370,199
Transfer between Chests	100,800,000	
Refund of C.A.O.s Emergency Fund		10,000
From C.A.O.s	463,000	184,500
Fines & Bail	<u>66,390</u>	<u>1</u>

Transfer between Chests	100,800.000	
Refund of C.A.O.s Emergency Fund		10,000
From C.A.O.s	463,000	184,500
Fines & Bail	<u>66,390</u>	<u>18,504</u>
	101,329,390	52,826,013
		<u>52,826,013</u>
<u>Expenditure</u>		
Subsistence - Witnesses, etc; (Camerini Case)		2,332
Advance to Banca D'Italia	24,000,000	
Extra Work on Roads	3,883,547	350,000
Cantonieri Pay Roll	105,000	2010
Printing	24,135	4,160
Office Supplies	1,	

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AMG REGION IV ADVANCED
c/o HQ. AMG 15 ARMY GROUP

162074
JAN 1944

16

TO : AMG 15 Army Group, CMF
FROM : HQ. Region IV AMG, Advanced
SUBJECT: Monthly Reports on Military Government
REF : T/342/Fogg
DATE : 16 January 44

In accordance with AMG/620/14, 4 Jan 44, there are forwarded herewith reports for the month of December on Military Government of Foggia Province. There are two fortnightly reports herewith but in the future a single monthly report in quadruplicate in the form required will be forwarded to you.

For RCMO, Region IV

JOH
JOHN OLIVER HALL,
Major, F.A.

2009

15
Ref:- FP/1002.

27 Dec 43.

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT.
FOGGIA PROVINCE.

FORTNIGHTLY REPORT NO: 4.

PERIOD - 1st to 15th DEC, 1943.

CONTENTS.

<u>Para.</u>		<u>Para.</u>	
149.	Political	162.	Shortages
150.	Provincial Capital	163.	Refugees
151.	Schools	164.	Control of Movement
152.	Shot Guns	165.	CC.RR
153.	Roads	166.	Prisons
154.	Labour	167.	Political Prisoners
155.	Finance	168.	Civil Defence
156.	Post Offices		

Para.

149. Political
150. Provincial Capital
151. Schools
152. Shot Guns
153. Roads
154. Labour
155. Finance
156. Post Offices
157. Legal
158. Olive Oil
159. Citrus Crop
160. Price Lists
161. Shipments of Corn.

DISTRIBUTION:-

H.Q. Region IV Adv.
Gn. Comdr, FOGGIA.
AMG, Main 8th Army.
War Diary.
File.

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ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT - FOGGIA PROVINCE.

FORTNIGHTLY REPORT NO. 4.

PERIOD - 1st to 15th Dec 1943.

SERIAL.

149.

POLITICAL :-

(a) The purge of Podestas who were in power under the Fascist Regime stands as follows :-

(a) Removed by F.S.S.	1
(b) Removed by 8th Army AMG	7
(c) Removed by Prefect	40
(d) To be changed - harmless	10
(e) To be retained	2
	<u>60.</u>

In addition, 21 Comdrs. of CC.R

In addition, 21 Comdrs. of CC.RR have been replaced and a further 10 moved from one station to another.

(b) Arrangements were made for representatives of the National Front to attend the NAPLES Meeting of the Party. The cancellation of the Meeting at the last moment was received philosophically.

(c) The Province is becoming slightly more active politically. Mild demonstrations are reported in Towns where there are no Military or AMG personnel. Party lines are beginning to appear. The National Front is fairly active - efforts are being made to guide their activities into constructive channels by direct contact. Generally, the people are getting over the shock of War and beginning to think a little more for themselves, but so far political activity is fairly healthy.

PROVINCIAL CAPITAL :-

The proper Government of the Province is being seriously prejudiced by the fact that HQ AMG, The Prefect and his Departments are still scattered all over the Province.

The position is becoming daily more difficult as the wheels of Government begin to turn again. Higher Authority has been requested to expedite the promised departure of the Medical Units from the Schools at TORRE MAGGIORE which will enable that Town to become a temporary Provincial Capital.

(a) Cases appearing before Summary Courts to 11 Dec 43, may be summarised as follows :-

	<u>No. of Cases.</u>		<u>Total.</u>	<u>Per cent. of tot cas</u>	
	<u>Nov.</u>	<u>1-11 Dec.</u>		<u>Nov.</u>	<u>1-11 Dec. Tot</u>
Traffic & Movement Offences.	73	18	91	29	25
Curfew Offences	41	8	49	16	11
Theft or illegal possession of W.D. property.	73	16	89	29	22
Theft & illegal possession of other property.	3				

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