

SECRET

32/

RECEIVED 24
10 JAN 5 1945
WASHINGTON 251

ACTION BY AGRICULTURE DIVISION.

3103

1. OBJECT.

To revive and assist the national Ministry of Agriculture and corresponding organisations for compartments within RM Region 4. (Lazio, Abruzzi and Molise)

2. MOVEMENT OF AGRICULTURE STAFF (Lt Col Wood, Capt Carr).

Staff will remain NUPLES until move can be made to TROGGINNE or LITTONO. Then further move will be made into ROME as soon as road conditions allow.

3. ACTION AFTER ENTRY INTO ROME.

- (a) Report to AD 5 Army Rome HQ.
- (b) Establish own HQ at Ministry of Agriculture or in whatever building this civilian organisation is then to be found.
- (c) Arrange for posting in Rome Governorate of order for the despatching to "Arasai" of grain and olive oil.)
- (d) Devise plans for the coming harvest, particularly as regards making maximum use of such farm implements as are available.
- (e) Check availability of seed and fertiliser for autumn sowing.

4. TRANSPORT

To be found by RM Region 4.

785015

2007
2008
2009
2010
2011
2012

Wm. L. G. & Co.
No. 100 N. 3rd St.
St. Louis, Mo.

THE GREAT POWER OF THE WORLD

THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION IS FOR THE INFORMATION OF THE
 OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL AND THE OFFICE OF THE
 ATTORNEY GENERAL OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK.

"To the Government of the United States of America,
 I do hereby certify that the following is a true and
 correct copy of the original as the same appears in
 the records of the Department of the Interior."

The Council is well advised, before doing so, to make certain that the value placed upon the dollar is really correct - or else it will only amount to:

Q. I have a question about the 1990-1991 season.

(c) Report to JG 1574 dated 6/10/70, Box 110, and other files.

(c) One of these is used to indicate the position of the ship in the water.

(c) Minimum 14 days in the Central region of 12,000
yards, 3000 yards in the West.

(4) A search of information sources and contacts in the neighborhood of the residence of the various police officers.

(a) The following are the results of the regression analysis:

(2) 磁気的性質は、 $\chi = 1.5 \times 10^{-4}$ (emu/g) であり、 χ は温度に依らず、 χ は $1/T$ に比例する。

(b) One of these types is known as a "double" type, and is called "double" because it contains two types of information, the "double" type and the "double" type.

(c) Water Pollution on the Central Coast of Hong Kong, New Area Housing.

(2) Counsel is not from C.I.O. and C.I.O. is the situation of, with, property within the various police districts.

[illegible]

34 copies
 to each of 100 copies of the 1st & 2nd copies of the
 1st water of the 1st & 2nd copies of the 1st
 (E)

SECRET

APPENDIX "C"
TO JMS 5th ARMY ROME
INSTRUCTION No. 2.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785015

ACTION BY PUBLIC RELATIONS DIVISION

1. OBJECT.

- (a) To obtain details of events in Rome concerning JMS and to make this information available to war correspondents for Allied press and radio.
- (b) To aid in conveying to the populace, in cooperation with PWB, the substance of proclamations, orders and other notices as required by JMS.
- (c) To handle JMS matters for publication or broadcast in Italy.

2. OFFICERS OF DIVISION.

- (a) Captain C. Harwell, Public Relations Officer, is planned to be the first to arrive in the city from P.R.O. Division and will handle all PBO matters initially. He will continue to handle directly all PBO matters for the SCIO, will continue direct liaison with PWB until such time as policies are definitely fixed, and will supervise all functions of the Division under the policy laid down by SCIO.
- (b) Deputy PBO will be associated with Captain Harwell on all PBO matters, both internal and external, including press relations problems (correspondents for press, radio; issuing releases, arranging contacts, etc.)

3. ACTION ON AND SUBSEQUENT TO ENTRY INTO ROME.

- (a) In first place establish office at JMS 5th Army, Rome Hq.
- (b) Contact PWB and establish cooperation with them.
- (c) Contact Rome Area, P.R.O.
- (d) Contact Colonel Markoe regarding Vatican City.
- (e) Attend to problems in connection with local publication of and broadcasts by Osservatore Romano, and Vatican radio, in cooperation with PWB, including Allied Publications Board.

will handle all PEO matters initially. He will continue to handle directly all PEO matters for the SCIO. will continue direct liaison with PEP until such time as policies are definitely fixed, and will supervise all functions of the Division under the policy laid down by SCIO.

(b) Deputy PEO will be associated with Captain Harwell on all PEO matters, both internal and external, including press relations problems (correspondents for press, radio; issuing releases, arranging contracts, etc.)

3. ACTION ON AND SUBSEQUENT TO ENTRY INTO HOME.

Rome H.

(a) In first place establish office at 5th Army.

(b) Contact PEB and establish cooperation with them.

(c) Contact Roma Area, P.R.O.

(d) Contact Colonel Markoe regarding Vatican City.

(e) Attend to problems in connection with local publication of and broadcasts by Osservatore Romano, and Vatican radio, in cooperation with PEB, including Allied Publications Board.

(f) Control relations between correspondents and officers seeking news of their activities and arrange for them to receive authorized news. Arrange timed daily meetings where correspondents can attend for information.

(g) Contact PEO, 5th Army, for release of AG news to correspondents attached to him.

785015

20 JAN 1944 680

General

29

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
APC 394

18 January 1944

3100

Subject: Italian Government Buildings in Rome.

To : Headquarters, Allied Forces in Italy.

1. It is most desirable, in the interests of peace, order, and the speedy economic and administrative recovery of Italy, that the Italian Government should firmly establish itself in Rome as soon as possible after its date of occupation. To enable it to do so with maximum efficiency, it must be established in conditions of dignity and prestige. How far this will be possible will depend to a large extent on whether the Ministry and other National Government buildings are kept free of troops and offices of Allied Force Units. Among the buildings deemed necessary are those of the Royal Household. While it is most desirable that all National Buildings be reserved for the use of the government, the attached list indicates in Section I the maximum required for efficient functioning if all buildings are undamaged and in Section II the additional buildings previously used by the Ministries which will be needed for expansion and in case those in Section I are badly damaged.

2. It is, therefore, requested that a directive be issued to the authority responsible for allotment of accommodation in Rome that all the buildings shown in Section I of the attached list and as many as possible of those in Section II be reserved for the use of the Italian Government.

E. Gueterbock

E. Gueterbock,
Brigadier
For Lieutenant General,
Deputy President.

1 Incl.: - List of Italian Government Buildings in Rome

Copy to: Hq. ACC, Brindisi.

see 26
26A

I - ITALIAN GOVERNMENT BUILDINGS IN ROME

- | | |
|---|-----------------------|
| (1) Ministry of Finance | Via Venti Settembre |
| (2) Posts, Telegraph and Radio | Via Sant'Ignazio |
| (3) Royal Palace (Quirinale) | Via del Quirinale |
| (4) Ministry of the Royal Household | Via del Quirinale |
| (5) Dataria Palace) | Via Dataria |
| (6) San Felice Palace) Residences of
Royal Court | Via Dataria |
| (7) R. Villa Savoja (Private home of King) | Via Salaria |
| (8) Ministry of Merchant Marine | Piazza Minerva 38 |
| (9) Ministry of Justice | Via Aremula |
| (10) (Ministry of War
Ministry of Navy
Ministry of Aeronautics | Via Venti Settembre |
| (11) Ministry of Communications | Viale M. Bianchi |
| (12) Ministry of Foreign Affairs (Palazzo Chigi) | Corso Umberto I |
| (13) Ministry of Public Works | Via Nomentana |
| (14) Ministry of Interior | Via Agostino Depretis |
| (15) Ministry of Education | Viale del Re |
| (16) (Ministry of Industry
Commerce and Labor
Ministry of Agriculture | Via Venti Settembre |
| (17) Central Statistical Bureau | Via Balbo |

II - ADDITIONAL BUILDINGS FORMERLY USED AND DESIRED

- | | |
|--|----------------|
| (18) Cassa dei Depositi Pubblici | Via Colto |
| (19) R. Tenuta Castelporciano (outside Metropolitan area) (Private home of King) | |
| (20) Albergo Minerva | Piazza Minerva |

(21) Building	Corso Rinascimento
(22) Building	Piazza Navona
(23) Ministry of Aeronautics	Viale dell'Università
(24) Building	Via Boncompagni
(25) Building	Via Collina
(26) Building	Corso near Piazza San Carlo
(27) Ministry of Navy	Lungotevere delle Navi
(28) Ministry of Propaganda	Via V. Veneto

SUBJECT:- Italian Government Buildings in Rome.

26
A.H.C.,
H.Q. 2097
A.C.M.F.

Commander,
City Administration Section.

AMG/680/130
24th January 1944

1. It would be appreciated if the action requested by the Deputy President of the Allied Control Commission, regarding the allotment of buildings in Rome, might be taken by you.

2. A copy of the letter referred to, ²³together with a list ²²of buildings, is attached for your information.

Brigadier,
Deputy Chief Civil Affairs Officer.

Encl.

Copy to: H.Q.,
A.C.C. Brindisi. (For information)

SUBJECT:-

Italian Government Buildings in Rome.

AME
HQ ACMP
CMF

Deputy President
Allied Control Commission
APC 394

AME/680/129

23rd JANUARY 44

1. In reply to your unnumbered letter dated 18 Jan 44, addressed to Headquarters, Allied Forces in Italy, on the above subject, I am directed to inform you that instructions for reserving buildings necessary to enable the Italian Government to function quickly and effectively have already been issued by HQ ACMP (15 Army Group) in a directive dated 13 Dec 43.

2. Responsibility for the allotment of accommodation in Rome has been delegated to Area Commander, Rome - Major General Crane.

3. Your letter, together with the list of buildings shown in Sections 1 and 2 of the list attached to it, will be passed to Major General Crane, requesting him to take the action required.

Brigadier,
Deputy Chief Civil Affairs Officer.

Copy to:

HQ ACMP
ACC Brindisi
Major General Crane
AME 5 Army

223

COPY

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION,
APO 394

18 Jan 1944

Subject:- Italian Government Buildings in Rome

To: Headquarters, Allied Forces in Italy.

1. It is most desirable, in the interests of peace, order, and the speedy economic and administrative recovery of Italy, that the Italian Government should firmly establish itself in Rome as soon as possible after its date of occupation. To enable it to do so with maximum efficiency, it must be established in conditions of dignity and prestige. How far this will be possible will depend to a large extent on whether the Ministry and other National Government buildings are kept free of troops and offices of Allied Force Units. Among the buildings deemed necessary are those of the Royal Household. While it is most desirable that all National Buildings be reserved for the use of the government, the attached list indicates in Section I the maximum required for efficient functioning if all buildings are undamaged and in Section II the additional buildings previously used by the Ministries will be needed for expansion and in case those in Section I are badly damaged.

2. It is, therefore, requested that a directive be issued to the authority responsible for allotment of accommodation in Rome that all the buildings shown in Section I of the attached list and as many as possible of those in Section II be reserved for the use of the Italian Government.

(signed) E. Osterbock,
Brigadier,

speedy economic and administrative recovery of Italy, that the Italian Government should firmly establish itself in Rome as soon as possible after its date of occupation. To enable it to do so with maximum efficiency, it must be established in conditions of dignity and prestige. How far this will be possible will depend to a large extent on whether the Ministry and other National Government buildings are kept free of troops and offices of Allied Force Units. Among the buildings deemed necessary are those of the Royal Household. While it is most desirable that all National Buildings be reserved for the use of the government, the attached list indicates in Section I the maximum required for efficient functioning if all buildings are undamaged and in Section II the additional buildings previously used by the Ministries will be needed for expansion and in case those in Section I are badly damaged.

2. It is, therefore, requested that a directive be issued to the authority responsible for allotment of accommodation in Rome that all the buildings shown in Section I of the attached list and as many as possible of those in Section II be reserved for the use of the Italian Government.

(signed) E. Geterbook,
Brigadier,
for Lieutenant General,
Deputy President.

1 Incl.: - List of Italian Government Buildings in Rome.

Copy to: HQ., AOC, Brindisi.

I - ITALIAN GOVERNMENT BUILDINGS IN ROME.

(1) Ministry of Finance	Via Venti Settembre
(2) Posts, Telegraph and Radio	Via Sant'Ignazio
(3) Royal Palace (Quirinale)	Via del Quirinale
(4) Ministry of the Royal Household	Via del Quirinale
(5) Dattoria Palace	Via Dattoria
(6) San Felice Palace	Via Dattoria
(7) R. Villa Savoia (Private home of King)	Via Salaria
(8) Ministry of Merchant Marine	Piazza Minerva 38
(9) Ministry of Justice	Via Arenula
(10) (Ministry of War Ministry of Navy Ministry of Aeronautics)	Via Venti Settembre
(11) Ministry of Communications	Viale M. Bianchi
(12) Ministry of Foreign Affairs (Palazzo Chigi)	Corso Umberto I
(13) Ministry of Public Works	Via Nomentana
(14) Ministry of Interior	Via Agostino Depretis
(15) Ministry of Education	Viale del Re
(16) (Ministry of Industry Commerce and Labor Ministry of Agriculture)	Via Venti Settembre
(17) Central Statistical Bureau	Via Balbo

II - ADDITIONAL BUILDINGS FORMERLY USED AND DESIRED

(18) Cassa dei Depositi Pubblici

Via Colto

785015

- (10) (Ministry of War
) Ministry of Navy
(Ministry of Aeronautics)
Via Venti Settembre
- (11) Ministry of Communications
Viale M. Bianchi
- (12) Ministry of Foreign Affairs (Palazzo Chigi)
Corso Umberto I
- (13) Ministry of Public Works
Via Montana
- (14) Ministry of Interior
Via Agostino Depretis
- (15) Ministry of Education
Viale del Re
- (16) (Ministry of Industry
) Commerce and Labor
(Ministry of Agriculture)
Via Venti Settembre
- (17) Central Statistical Bureau
Via Balbo

II - ADDITIONAL BUILDINGS FORMERLY USED AND DESIRED

- (18) Cassa dei Depositi Pubblici
Via Goito
- (19) R. Tenuta Castelporziano (outside Metropolitan (Private home of King/
area)
Piazza Minerva
- (20) Albergo Minerva
Corso Rinascimento
- (21) Building
Piazza Navona
- (22) Building
Viale dell'Università
- (23) Ministry of Aeronautics
Via Boncompagni
- (24) Building
Via Collina
- (25) Building
Corso near Piazza San Carlo
- (26) Building
Lungotevere delle Navi
- (27) Ministry of Navy
Via V. Veneto
- (28) Ministry of Propaganda

TELEGRAM OUT

TO: PHS FOR AID FIVEADBY

FROM: AID 15 AIDY GROUP

Orig. No. PA 638

26 Dec

FOR HURSE FROM LARSH (.) Ref letter 23 Dec AID/698/B para FOUR
Section TWO for planning how would you regard MONTFORD vice
CASE

This message may be sent in
CLEAR

PRIORITY.....3093

..... Col.

TO:

TH:

TUR:

The name is MONTFORT
MONTFORT
1 Jan

785015

SUBJECT: Race Planning.

NOT SECRET.

H.Q., A.M.G.,
15 Army Group,
C.M.F.

TO: S.O.A.O. 5 Army.

AMG/680/24.
26. Dec. 43.

Copies of two documents are forwarded herewith for
your information.

Please acknowledge receipt on attached A.P.M6.

Colonel,
Chief Staff Officer.

3092

785015

SECRETIMPORTANT.
IN OTHER MESSAGE
INPOLIO NO: 08391
25 DEC 43FROM: VATEDIA SIGNED JOYON
TO: PHEEDON
INFO: FILPOT
ORIG NO: 1590TOO 1445A.23
TOR 0230A.24

THE FOLLOWING MESSAGE IS BEING COMMUNICATED TO THE ITALIAN POLITICAL LEADERS IN ROME.

" INFORM THE HEADS OF THE SIX PARTIES THAT THE ALLIED COMMANDER IN CHIEF ORDERS THAT THERE BE NO OPEN POLITICAL ACTIVITY IN ROME IN THE INTERIM BETWEEN THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE GERMAN TROOPS AND THE ENTRANCE OF THE ALLIED TROOPS.

MARSHAL BADOLIO ENTRUSTS TO GENERAL BORICE THE TASK OF MAINTAINING PUBLIC ORDER AND TO SENATOR MOTTA THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR PUBLIC UTILITIES AND SERVICES FOR THE PERIOD BETWEEN THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE GERMAN TROOPS AND THE ENTRY OF THE ALLIED COMMAND.

NOTIFY THEM OF THE ABOVE AND TELL THE OTHER MEMBERS OF THE GOVERNMENT TO AWAIT ORDERS.

IF GENERAL BORICE IS UNAVAILABLE OR UNSUITABLE, INDICATE THAT OTHER GENERALS ARE IN ROME."

THE TEXT OF THIS MESSAGE WAS APPROVED BY THE COMMANDER IN CHIEF AT CONFERENCE SO DECIDED EXCEPT FOR LAST SENTENCE WHICH HAS BEEN ADDED AT REQUEST OF MARSHAL BADOLIO.

3091

MA TO GOC IN C	2 ACTION
PA TO GCS	1
DOGS	1
DOS(OFS)	1
CCL ROS AQ	2
AMGOT	4

Copy sent to
AUG. 5 Army.MSG 0329A.24
T.T. 0357A.24 JT

785015

DEBRAM OUT

TO: FIVE ARMY AND FIVE ARMY

FROM: 15 ARMY GROUP

Orig.No. FA 613

23 Dec

SECRET (.) Your attention is drawn to directive No.66/0(Ops) of 13.Dec issued by 15 Army Group to Fifth Army and FLAMBO (.) Para 6 and 20 esp cially call for early action (.) Report action taken to this HQ (.) Signals 15480 of 18 Dec and 16516 of 19 Dec both from AFHQ to 15 Army Group rptd FLAMBO refer (.) Col THORNE THORNE will arrive FIVE ARMY early next week to discuss planning and staff

This message must be sent in
 CIPHER
 E. J. P. THORNE THORNE, Col.
 Col.

PRIORITY.....

TO:
 TH:
 TOR:

785015

SECRETNR. CIPHER MESSAGE
INFOLIO NO 07232
19TH DEC 43FROM : AINQ SIGNED CINC
TO : 15 ARMY GROUPTOG 1915A/19
THI NIL

RPTD MAC CINC MND CG COMMUNICATION ZONE

ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION FLAMBO

FOR 1117A/20

JJO

OMIG. NO: 16616 CITE PHOC

1. THE POLITICAL IMPORTANCE AND CULTURAL SIGNIFICANCE OF ROME AND THE STATUS OF THE VATICAN CITY AS NEUTRAL TERRITORY CALL FOR SPECIAL MEASURES TO PLAN AND CARRY OUT THE OCCUPATION AND ADMINISTRATION OF THAT CITY. SPECIAL ATTENTION SHOULD BE GIVEN TO THE ALLOTMENT OF ACCOMMODATION FOR WHICH RESPONSIBILITY MUST BE STRICTLY CENTRALIZED. GOVERNMENT BUILDINGS WHICH WILL BE REQUIRED FOR THE EFFICIENT FUNCTIONING OF THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT WILL NOT REPEAT NOT BE TAKEN OVER FOR MILITARY USE. VALUABLE ARCHIVES WILL BE SAFEGUARDED. ANCIENT BUILDINGS, MUSEUMS, ART GALLERIES AND OTHER ART TREASURES AND THE VATICAN CITY WILL INITIALLY BE PLACED OUT OF BOUNDS TO ALLIED TROOPS AND GUARDS MOUNTED ON THEM TO ENSURE THEY ARE NOT DESPOILED BY EITHER TROOPS OR CIVILIANS.

2. SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS REGARDING THE VATICAN CITY STATE, WHICH INCLUDES A NUMBER OF BUILDINGS AND CHURCHES IN ROME SITUATED OUTSIDE VATICAN CITY, FOLLOW BY SEPARATE CABLE.

3. A COMPLETE LIST OF SUCH PROPERTIES IS ALSO BEING FURNISHED. YOU ARE DIRECTED TO ISSUE WITHOUT DELAY A COMPREHENSIVE DIRECTIVE FOR THE OCCUPATION OF ROME.

4. THIS SHOULD PROVIDE FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT WITHOUT DELAY OF THE APPROPRIATE ADMINISTRATION AGENCY.

5. LATER, WHEN THE SITUATION MAKES THE CHANGE APPROPRIATE, THIS AGENCY WILL BE TRANSFERRED UNDER COMMAND OF A HEADQUARTERS TO BE DESIGNATED BY AFHQ.

6. YOUR ADMINISTRATIVE MATTERS SHOULD BE COORDINATED WITH

DCAG

PA TO CGS 2 ACTION
MA TO CGC IN C 1

SEC. 1217A/20.

785015

GOVERNMENT BUILDINGS WHICH WILL BE REQUIRED
 FOR THE EFFICIENT FUNCTIONING OF THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT
 WILL NOT REPEAT NOT BE TAKEN OVER FOR MILITARY USE.
 VALUABLE ARCHIVES WILL BE SAFEGUARDED.

ANCIENT BUILDINGS, MUSEUMS, ART GALLERIES AND OTHER ART
 TREASURES AND THE VATICAN CITY WILL INITIALLY BE PLACED
 OUT OF BOUNDS TO ALLIED TROOPS AND GUARDS MOUNTED ON THEM
 TO ENSURE THEY ARE NOT DESPOILED BY EITHER TROOPS OR
 CIVILIANS.

2. SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS REGARDING THE VATICAN CITY STATE,
 WHICH INCLUDES A NUMBER OF BUILDINGS AND CHURCHES IN ROME
 SITUATED OUTSIDE VATICAN CITY, FOLLOW BY SEPARATE CABLE.
 A COMPLETE LIST OF SUCH PROPERTIES IS ALSO BEING FURNISHED.

3. YOU ARE DIRECTED TO ISSUE WITHOUT DELAY A COMPREHENSIVE
 DIRECTIVE FOR THE OCCUPATION OF ROME.

THIS SHOULD PROVIDE FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT WITHOUT DELAY OF
 THE APPROPRIATE ADMINISTRATION AGENCY.

4. LATER, WHEN THE SITUATION MAKES THE CHANGE APPROPRIATE,
 THIS AGENCY WILL BE TRANSFERRED UNDER COMMAND OF A
 HEADQUARTERS TO BE DESIGNATED BY AFHQ.

5. LONG ADMINISTRATIVE MATTERS SHOULD BE COORDINATED WITH
 DCAG

PA TO CGS 2 ACTION
 MA TO CGC IN C 1
 DCS (OPS) 1
 BRIG LUGB; AND 1

SMC: 12174/20.
 T.T: 12404/20.
 JGD.

20 W. Shyph

Will you look after the Rome planning side?
 I suggest a copy of pp 17-16 should go. 8 Apr 65
 I think they have seen it - with the town of Lethin
 asking them to make but also mentioning action in the
 the examples are they putting up with the Am.C. agents in
 with them 6?

785015

20 DEC 1943

SECRET

US CIPHER MESSAGE
INFOLIO 06024
18 DEC 43.

JU88

FROM : AFHQ SIGNED C IN C
TO : ACTION AND ACK 15 ARMY GROUP,
AIR CP, FLAMBO, PBS,

RPTD HQ 2 DISTRICT FOR INFO, FATIMA

ORIG NO : 15400 CITE FHQCT

100.2024A/18
TOR.1325A/19

FOLLOWING PARAPHRASE OF MESSAGE (FAN 311) FROM CCS IS FORWARDED FOR YOUR INFORMATION AND GUIDANCE. C IN C MED AND MAC ALSO BEING INFORMED.

TRANSMITTED FOR YOUR GUIDANCE ARE THE FOLLOWING VIEWS OF THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE UNITED STATES AND UNITED KINGDOM, AS TO THE TREATMENT TO BE ACCORDED THE VATICAN CITY STATE AND VATICAN PROPERTY.

PARA A. THE VATICAN CITY STATE WILL BE ACCORDED THE NORMAL RIGHTS OF A NEUTRAL AND TREATED AS AN INDEPENDENT NEUTRAL STATE.

PARA B. EVERY PRECAUTION TO AVOID VIOLATING THE TERRITORY OF VATICAN CITY MUST BE TAKEN BY THE ALLIED FORCES. ARTICLE THREE AS ANNEX ONE OF THE LATERAN TREATY OF THE ELEVENTH FEB 1921, DEFINES THE TERRITORY OF THE VATICAN CITY.

PARA C. A NUMBER OF OTHER CHURCHES AND BUILDINGS IN ROME OUTSIDE THE BOUNDARIES OF THE HOLY CITY BUT WHICH ARE ON THE PROPERTY OF THE HOLY SEE, AS DEFINED IN ARTICLES 13 - 16 AND ANNEXES TWO AND THREE OF LATERAN TREATY, ALSO MUST BE AVOIDED BY ALLIED TROOPS. THESE BUILDINGS ARE NOT A PART OF THE VATICAN CITY AND, STRICTLY SPEAKING, HAVE NO INTERNATIONAL STATUS AS NEUTRAL TERRITORY. HOWEVER, THESE PROPERTIES ARE ENTITLED TO FULL DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY UNDER THE LATERAN TREATY, AND THEREFORE MUST BE TREATED IN EXACTLY THE SAME WAY AS THE VATICAN CITY ITSELF AFTER THE ASSAULT ON ROME. ALTHOUGH DURING THE ASSAULT ON ROME EVERY PRECAUTION TO AVOID VIOLATING THE TERRITORY OF THE VATICAN CITY MUST BE TAKEN THE DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY OF VATICAN PROPERTIES LOCATED IN ROME SHOULD NOT BE ALLOWED TO INTERFERE WITH MILITARY OPERATIONS, BOMBING, ARTILLERY FIRE, ETC, DURING THE ASSAULT. A COMPLETE LIST OF THESE OF THESE PROPERTIES WILL BE TRANSMITTED TO YOU.

PARA D. PICKETS SHOULD BE POSTED AT THE BOUNDARIES OF THE VATICAN CITY STATE, TO INSURE THAT ITS NEUTRALITY IS RESPECTED. THIS

785015

A NEUTRAL AND TREATED AS AN INDEPENDENT NEUTRAL STATE.

PARA B.

EVERY PRECAUTION TO AVOID VIOLATING THE TERRITORY OF VATICAN CITY MUST BE TAKEN BY THE ALLIED FORCES. ARTICLE THREE, AS ANNEX ONE OF THE LATERAN TREATY OF THE ELEVENTH FEB 1921, DEFINES THE TERRITORY OF THE VATICAN CITY.

PARA C.

A NUMBER OF OTHER CHURCHES AND BUILDINGS IN ROME OUTSIDE THE BOUNDARIES OF THE HOLY CITY BUT WHICH ARE ON THE PROPERTY OF THE HOLY SEE, AS DEFINED IN ARTICLES 13 - 16 AND ANNEXES TWO AND THREE OF LATERAN TREATY, ALSO MUST BE AVOIDED BY ALLIED TROOPS. THESE BUILDINGS ARE NOT A PART OF THE VATICAN CITY AND, STRICTLY SPEAKING, HAVE NO INTERNATIONAL STATUS AS NEUTRAL TERRITORY. HOWEVER, THESE PROPERTIES ARE ENTITLED TO FULL DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY UNDER THE LATERAN TREATY, AND THEREFORE MUST BE TREATED IN EXACTLY THE SAME WAY AS THE VATICAN CITY ITSELF AFTER THE ASSAULT ON ROME. ALTHOUGH DURING THE ASSAULT ON ROME EVERY PRECAUTION TO AVOID VIOLATING THE TERRITORY OF THE VATICAN CITY MUST BE TAKEN THE DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY OF VATICAN PROPERTIES LOCATED IN ROME SHOULD NOT BE ALLOWED TO INTERFERE WITH MILITARY OPERATIONS, BOMBING, ARTILLERY FIRE, ETC, DURING THE ASSAULT. A COMPLETE LIST OF THESE OF THESE PROPERTIES WILL BE TRANSMITTED TO YOU.

PARA D.

PICKETS SHOULD BE POSTED AT THE BOUNDARIES OF THE VATICAN CITY STATE, TO INSURE THAT ITS NEUTRALITY IS RESPECTED. THIS SHOULD BE DONE BY AGREEMENT WITH THE VATICAN AUTHORITIES. THE BUILDINGS DESCRIBED IN C ABOVE ALSO SHOULD HAVE PICKETS POSTED AT THEIR ENTRANCES, AND TROOPS SHOULD BE WARNED THAT THESE PROPERTIES, ALTHOUGH LYING OUTSIDE THE VATICAN CITY, BELONG TO THE HOLY SEE AND ARE TO BE ACCORDED THE SAME COMMUNITIES AS THE VATICAN CITY ITSELF AFTER THE PERIOD OF THE ASSAULT THROUGH ARRANGEMENTS WITH THE VATICAN THESE BUILDINGS SHOULD BE CLEARLY MARKED SO THAT ALLIED TROOPS CAN EASILY IDENTIFY THEM.

PA TO CGS 2 ACTION
WA TO GOC IN C 1
839 (GPS) 1
BRIG LUSH AMS 1

SMC-1521A/19. *del*
T.T.1640A/19.SSB.

785015

174
688
42 DEC 1943

MOST SECRET Equals U.S. SECRET.

SUBJECT: INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE OCCUPATION OF ROME.

H.Q. 15 Army Group,
C.M.F.

66/5(25A)...

3087

13 December 43

TO: FIFTH ARMY
EIGHTH ARMY
ARMY ADV ALM BUL
-----POLITICAL IMPORTANCE.

1. The political issues involved in the occupation of ROME outweigh the military importance of the city. This is a principle which must govern all the action of the Allied Forces in regard to the city.
2. ROME is the first great capital city to be occupied by the Allied Forces. Their behaviour in it and the efficiency of their civil and military administration will attract attention from all quarters of the world.
3. It may well be the wish of the Allied Governments that the Italian Government, with the Allied Control Commission, should be set up in ROME with a minimum of delay. In this case provision of facilities necessary to achieve this and to enable the Italian Government to function quickly and smoothly will be a prime responsibility of the Allied Forces.

CULTURAL SIGNIFICANCE.

4. ROME is unrivalled in the world in its possession of ancient buildings, museums, art galleries, etc. These treasures may almost be regarded as an international possession. It is in the interests of all civilized peoples that they are preserved.
5. Every step will be taken to ensure that these treasures are not despoiled either by the Allied troops or by civilians.
6. The Commander of the forces occupying ROME will ensure that guards are posted on all such places. A.M.G. will provide copies of an order signed by the Commander in Chief, to be posted on these places, putting them out of bounds until such time as controls visits may be allowed.

NATIONAL TERRITORY.

A.

2. ROME is the first great capital city to be occupied by the Allied Forces. Their behaviour in it and the efficiency of their civil and military administration will attract attention from all quarters of the world.

3. It may well be the wish of the Allied Governments that the Italian Government, with the Allied Control Commission, should be set up in ROME with a minimum of delay. In this case provision of facilities necessary to achieve this and to enable the Italian Government to function quickly and smoothly will be a prime responsibility of the Allied Forces.

CULTURAL SIGNIFICANCE.

4. ROME is unrivalled in the world in its possession of ancient buildings, museums, art galleries, etc. These treasures may almost be regarded as an international possession. It is in the interests of all civilized peoples that they are preserved.

5. First steps will be taken to ensure that these treasures are not despoiled either by the Allied troops or by civilians.

6. The Commander of the forces occupying ROME will ensure that guards are posted on all such places. A.M.G. will provide copies of an order signed by the Commander in Chief, to be posted on these places, putting them out of bounds until such time as controlled visits may be allowed.

VATICAN TERRITORY.

7. The Vatican City is neutral territory. It will be placed out of bounds to all units of the Allied Forces, and sufficient guards will be provided to ensure that this order is obeyed. Later it may be possible to arrange controlled visits for worship, etc.

THE IMMEDIATE OCCUPATION.

8. Immediately ROME falls to our arms, G.O., FIFTH ARMY will exercise control of it and will take such immediate steps as are necessary in military interests and for the control of the civil population. Such steps will include preservation of law and order, control of traffic, provision of guards, disposal of mines, restoration of water supply, power and other public utilities.

9. G.O., FIFTH ARMY will ensure that the minimum number of troops necessary to carry out the above tasks shall enter the city. All other troops should be stopped outside the city.

MILITARY ADMINISTRATION.

10. The organization which is to administer ROME, when the C.G. Fifth Army considers that the city need no longer come under his direct control, will be formed now by C.G. Fifth Army, and under his command will plan for the occupation and administration of the city.
11. The commander of this organization, will act as Area Commander, ROME, and will be the controlling agency within the area allotted to him as defined in AFHQ Administrative Memorandum No. 11 (revised).
- Area Commander, ROME, will operate initially under C.G. Fifth Army. At a later stage another authority may be appointed to relieve C.G. Fifth Army in this respect.
12. AFHQ have issued instructions that AFHQ Advanced Administrative Echelon is to be the channel through which administrative matters affecting ROME are to be co-ordinated. C.G. Fifth Army will therefore correspond with DCAO, AFHQ Advanced Administrative Echelon on these matters, including provision of the personnel necessary for the organization referred to in part 10 above.
13. H.Q. 59 Area (Br) will be located in ROME to carry out the functions of British local administration and such other functions as are laid down for a Co-operating Allied unit in AFHQ Administrative Memorandum No. 11 (Revised). 59 Area will be under H.Q. No. 3 District (when formed) for matters of British Administration.
14. The number of troops in ROME is at all times to be kept to a minimum. It is not the intention that Advanced Base Installations should be established within the city. In general, installations in ROME will be limited to hospitals, transit camps, leave hostels on a strictly limited scale, and similar institutions for the welfare of the troops.
15. The Garrison of ROME will be provided initially by C.G. Fifth Army.
16. The guard for the Vatican City (see part 7 above), will also be provided by U.S. Forces, as in part 15 above.
17. Guards for the Embassies of the Allied powers will be provided by the forces of the ally concerned, if available. If not available, they will be provided by the U.S. forces. Guards for Embassies not belonging to the Allied powers should be provided by Italian troops or police. Guards for ancient monuments, museums, etc., should preferably be provided by Italian troops, or police, but sufficient American or British personnel should act with them, to ensure that offenses by Allied troops are prevented.

785015

13. H.Q. 59 Area (Br) will be located in ROME to carry out the functions of British local administration and such other functions as are laid down for a Co-operating Allied unit in AFHQ Administrative Memorandum No. 11 (Revised). 59 Area will be under H.Q. No. 3 District (when formed) for matters of British Administration.
14. The number of troops in ROME is at all times to be kept to a minimum. It is not the intention that Advanced Base installations should be established within the city. In general, installations in ROME will be limited to hospitals, transit camps, leave hostels on a strictly limited scale, and similar institutions for the welfare of the troops.
15. The garrison of ROME will be provided initially by C.G. Fifth Army.
16. The guard for the Vatican City (see para 7 above) will also be provided by U.S. Forces, as in para 15 above.
17. Guards for the Embassies of the Allied powers will be provided by the forces of the ally concerned, if available. If not available, they will be provided by the U.S. forces. Guards for Embassies not belonging to the Allied powers should be provided by Italian troops or police. Guards for ancient monuments, museums, etc., should preferably be provided by Italian troops or police, but sufficient American or British personnel should work with them, to ensure that offenses by Allied troops can be prevented.

ALLOTMENT OF ACCOMMODATION.

18. The allotment of all accommodation in ROME will be made by Area Commander, ROME, except in so far as that officer may delegate this responsibility to Commander, 59 Area (Br) and other officers within the emplacements allotted to them. No other authority for the allocation or requisition of accommodation will be valid.
19. In allocating accommodation, Area Commander, ROME, will be guided by the considerations set forth in paragraphs 1 to 5 of this instruction. In particular, he will ensure that Italian Government buildings are not taken over for military use, if by so doing the functioning efficiently of the Italian Government will be impaired or the safety of valuable archives will be imperilled. Area Commander, ROME, will take advice on such matters from the senior representative of AMV/ACB. This does not imply that all Italian Government buildings are absorbed from requisition. There will be certain buildings which can legitimately be taken over, particularly those of the Fascist Party. There will be other buildings, in which, under the present circumstances, the Italian Government will not require all the accommodation available to them.

(...../TL-JNDND.....)

18

PLANS ETC.

20. When the officer designated by C.G. Fifth Army is drawing up plans for the military administration of the city, he will consult the AEG officials designated for appointment to ROH, Commander by Area (Br), and such other officials as may have important interests in the city.

21. It will be part of the plan that Area Commander, ROH, Commander by Area (Br), and representatives of AEG shall enter the city immediately it is occupied. Although responsibility for its administration at this stage will rest with C.G. Fifth Army, it is essential that those officers who are going to take over its administration in the next stage should obtain an immediate grasp of the situation, and should establish their H. Q. so that they can function forthwith when the order for them to do so is issued.



.... RICHARDSON,
Major-General, C.G.S.

Copy to:- A.F.H.Q. T.I.F.
C.S.I. L/Q.
C.G.S. EXT. ✓
A.C.C.
C.G., P.B.S.

HEADQUARTERS REGION 4 AMG MAIN
APO 394, U.S. ARMY

6 December 1943

MEMORANDUM TO: Chief of Staff, HQ, Region 4 AMG MAIN.

SUBJECT : Proposed AMG Area in Rome.

1. Attached to this Memorandum is a plan of the city of Rome, with an overlay showing the proposed AMG Area and its relation to principal traffic arteries and public buildings.

2. This area has been divided into two parts, Area A and Area B. Either Area alone is a workable unit. Both Areas should be included to provide for AMG 5 Army and Lazio elements of Region 4. Areas B and C are proposed for car park and bivouac as will be explained below.

3. General. The proposed area lies on high ground and is considered to be the most healthy in Rome. It is predominantly a residential and hotel area and is all of recent construction.

4. Communications. See attached overlay

5. Relation to Principal Public Buildings. See attached overlay.

6. Billeting. This area offers more extensive billeting facilities than any other area in Rome. It is specifically suggested that all officers and officers' mess be housed in either the Excelsior or the Flora hotels. If these prove to have been destroyed, it is suggested that Senior Officers be housed in the Queen Mother's Palace and Junior Officers in apartments within the area.

785015

Area A should be included to provide for AMU 5 Army and Lazio elements of Region 4. Areas B and C are proposed for car park and bivouac as will be explained below.

3. General. The proposed area lies on high ground and is considered to be the most healthy in Rome. It is predominantly a residential and hotel area and in all of recent construction.

4. Communications. See attached overlay

5. Relation to Principal Public Buildings. See attached overlay.

6. Billeting. This area offers more extensive billeting facilities than any other area in Rome. It is specifically suggested that all officers and officers' mess be housed in either the Excelsior or the Flora hotels. If these prove to have been destroyed, it is suggested that Senior Officers be housed in the Queen Mother's Palace and Junior Officers in apartments within the area.

7. Office Space. This area offers extensive office space in hotels, public buildings and business buildings. These offices to which the General public must have continual access, should be located in the large office buildings at the bottom of the Via Veneto. In event of necessity, the offices might be located in the Ministry of Agricultural and Industrial Labor.

8. Billeting of Troops. A number of large apartment houses can be requisitioned for use as quarters for enlisted personnel.

9. Car Park. The facilities for garaging of M.T. is limited in this area, but no more so than in most areas of Rome. It is believed to be impossible to house more than 25 vehicles in any one building in this area. It is proposed that a temporary car park be established in Area B, where

HEADQUARTERS REGION 4 AMG MAIN
APO 394, U.S. ARMY

TO: Chief of Staff, HA, Region 4 AMG MAIN 6 December, 1943

308:
either the Gallopatello or the Piazza di Siena offer ample space with good control. It is suggested that the Advanced Party might find more ample garage space in Area 5, but this is by no means certain.

10. In no other area in Rome would AMG 5 Army and Lazio Element of Region 4, be housed in an adequate manner.

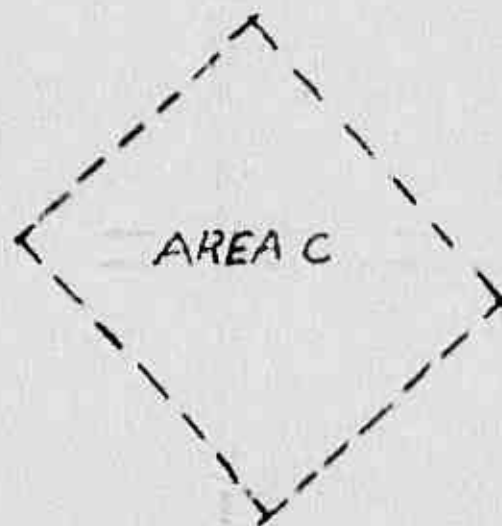
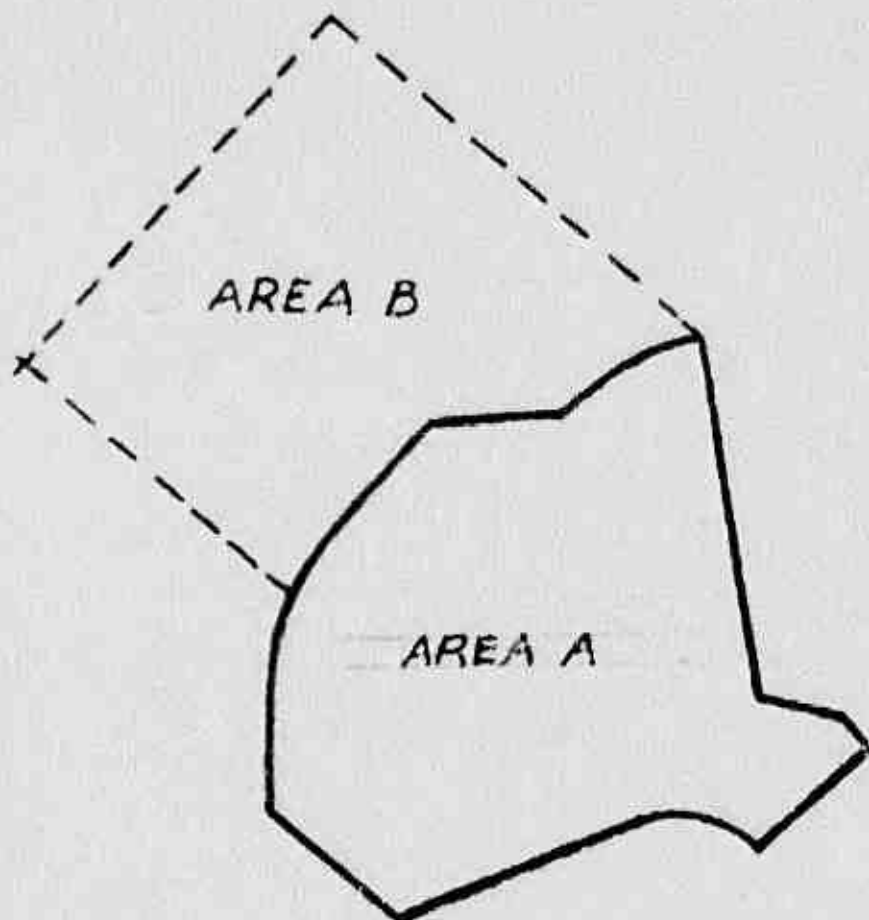
11. Map Reference: Overlay on Rome Map, Rome, GSGS No. 4380, War Office 1942.

SIDNEY VAUGHN
Capt, AG.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

SIDNEY WADSWORTH
Capt., AG.

NO. 1380, War Office 1942.



Grid - 67 N
Grid - 29 E

Grid - 67 N
Grid - 29 E

AMG AREAS - ROME

MAP REFERENCE : ROME, GSGS 4380

785015

NOTES FOR DISCUSSION WITH C.O.C.

Provisional arrangements must be made for the administration of Rome. The following points require consideration, and in certain cases decision, before these can be made.

1. Administration of City.

It is presumed that, whichever Army enters the city first, Rome will fall in the Fifth Army area. In this case, S.C.A.O. Fifth Army A.M.G. will undertake the administration of the city. If Eighth Army troops enter the city first, S.C.A.O. will take the first steps and hand over to S.C.A.O. Fifth Army as soon as the latter arrives.

Fifth Army A.M.G. will be reinforced by officers from Eighth Army A.M.G., H.Q., A.M.G., and Region IV. These lists will be prepared separately.

2. Garrison.

It is assumed that a garrison will be posted to Rome and it is suggested that this should consist of half American and half British troops. It is also recommended that, if a British brigade is sent, if possible a Brigade of Guards should be selected. It is presumed that French troops also will require to be selected, and it is hoped that a minimum will be chosen.

3. Bounds for Troops.

Subject to operational necessity, i.e. if there is not fighting in the outskirts of the city or in the city itself, it is recommended that the C.O.C. in C. should issue an order that, with the exception of the garrison, all other troops should be halted at a certain distance from the town outside the perimeter Albano - Frascati - Tivoli - Palomoro - Monte Maggiore - Castel Nuovo - Campagnano - Lake Bracciano.

If it is necessary, for operational requirements, for troops to approach nearer to the city than this line, they should be stopped at the line of the Centrale Railway, which runs from the Pontassari round the city. For purposes of preventing troops entering the city this line is far too near and is only suggested as a second alternative.

In addition to the garrison it will clearly be necessary for specialist troops to enter the city, e.g. for mine removal, bomb disposal etc., as well as the staff of the Area Commander. It is suggested that no other troops should be allowed to enter the city, except in conducted parties.

Appointment of Area Commander.

785015

3. Bounds for Troops.

Subject to operational necessity, i.e. if there is not fighting in the outskirts of the city or in the city itself, it is recommended that the G.O.C. in C. should issue an order that, with the exception of the garrison, all other troops should be halted at a certain distance from the town outside the perimeter Albano - Frascati - Tivoli - Palohoro - Monte Magliana - Castel Nuovo - Campeseano - Lake Braccisano. If it is necessary, for operational requirements, for troops to approach nearer to the city than this line, they should be stopped at the line of the Centrale Railway, which runs from the Pontassari round the city. For purposes of preventing troops entering the city this line is far too near and is only suggested as a second alternative.

In addition to the garrison it will clearly be necessary for specialist troops to enter the city, e.g. for mine removal, bomb disposal etc., as well as the staff of the Area Commander. It is suggested that no other troops should be allowed to enter the city, except in conducted parties.

Appointment of Area Commander.

An early decision is required on the appointment of an Area Commander and staff, so that S.C.A.O. Fifth Army may confer with him on future planning. It is presumed that he will be in command of all troops in the city, including the garrison and the specialist troops mentioned above.

Division of City into Areas.

It is suggested that the city be divided into six areas, viz.

- (a) The Tras Tevere area Monte Mario.
- (b) The Tras Tevere area proper.
- (c) The old city within the walls.
- (d) Castro Salalo.
- (e) S. Paolo.
- (f) Tivoli road (bounded by Via Piccolomini on the north and Via Affie Nuova on the south)

*Area Command
in early April
by G.O.C. Fifth Army
in doing the
planning of all troops
in the city
including specialist troops
mentioned above
in the 5th 5th
(Platoon)
52 (Bomber) Co.
The 1st Bn. 5th
Squadron.*

*This recommendation
should go to 1765*

785015

- 2 -

6. Vatican City.

It is recommended that a General Order be issued regarding the Vatican City, explaining the international status of the Vatican and the necessity of respecting fully the sanctity of the area. Arrangements of course will be made for visits to and worship at St. Peter's.

7. Police Force.

It is probable that the P.I.A. will be found to be the only police in the city. It will be necessary to replace these at once by 1,300 Carabinieri (900 from Sardinia and 400 from Bari) under General Picciche. It will be necessary to move these (1) from Sardinia and Bari to some staging point and (2) into the city at the earliest possible moment. Transport will be required for this move. In addition to these it is recommended that a proportion of the Garrison troops (e.g. a picked company from the Brigade of Guards and from the American Garrison) be placed at disposal of the S.C.A.O. for civil police duties.

The Area Commander will also require an adequate force of military police, American, British and French, to deal with provost work. It is strongly recommended that this force be made as large as possible.

If Italian troops enter the city, a proportion of these should be placed at the disposal of the S.C.A.O. for police patrolling duties.

S.C.A.O. in any case will arrange for composite (international) police patrols.

8. Transport.

It will be necessary for the Area Commander to have at his disposal available for S.C.A.O. a sufficient number of trucks for civilian administration, e.g. food, conservancy, refuse, etc. Figures to be worked out between the S.C.A.O. and the Area Commander.

9. Public Utilities.

It is recommended that these should be the responsibility of the Area Commander, but a number of specialist A.M.C. officers can be placed at his disposal for this purpose.

10. Billeting.

It is presumed that the garrison and other troops will be quartered in the Italian barracks. A list of suitable buildings

provost work. It is strongly recommended that this force be made as large as possible.

If Italian troops enter the city, a proportion of these should be placed at the disposal of the S.C.A.O. for police patrolling duties.

S.C.A.O. in any case will arrange for composite (international) police patrols.

8. Transport.

It will be necessary for the Area Commander to have at his disposal available for S.C.A.O. a sufficient number of trucks for civilian administration, e.g. food, conservancy, refuse, etc. Figures to be worked out between the S.C.A.O. and the Area Commander.

9. Public Utilities.

It is recommended that these should be the responsibility of the Area Commander, but a number of specialist A.M.G. officers can be placed at his disposal for this purpose.

10. Billeting.

It is presumed that the garrison and other troops will be quartered in the Italian barracks. A list of suitable buildings for billeting of troops will be prepared, together with a list of offices and headquarters suitable for Area Commander, S.C.A.O., A.C.C. etc. It is recommended that an order be issued prohibiting the use of any other buildings.

11. Proclamations.

On the occupation of the city it will come under the administration of the Allied Military Government and Proclamations will be posted. C.L.O. will study the proclamations with a view to amendment of certain articles which may not be applicable.

12. A.M.G. Courts.

A.M.G. Courts may be required, and an 'ad hoc' warrant will be prepared authorising a panel of officers to sit as a General Court.

It is recommended that Italian flags be allowed to be flown.

- 3 -

13. Embassies and Consulates.

There are a number of Embassies and Consulates in Rome.

It is recommended that the British Embassy and Legation be guarded by a British guard; the French Embassy and Legation by a French guard; enemy embassies by Italian troops; and other embassies either by Italian troops or Carabinieri. Entry into these buildings should be prohibited by General Order.

14. Monuments and Fine Arts.

Lieut-Colonel Sir David Woolley will shortly be in this country and will be in charge of a small party of officers with a C.A.O. Fifth Army A.M.G., with the object of organizing protection of monuments and fine arts.

15. Headquarters for Area Commander.

It is suggested that the Area Commander should make his Headquarters either at Canza St. Angelo or the Ministry for War.

16. Visits by Troops.

It is presumed that the Army Welfare Officers will produce suitable guides and information regarding the city which can be made available to troops when visiting the city in conducted parties.

*Further action & etc.
as far as the area
concerned.*

3080

or the Ministry for War.

16. Visits by Troops.

It is presumed that the Army Welfare Officers will produce suitable guides and information regarding the city which can be made available to troops when visiting the city in conducted parties.

*I will attend to this.
as far as the 1st one
concerned.*

/SCH

2nd December 1943.

0 1 3 8

