

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

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785016

10000/105/200

MONTHLY REPORT, S/C'S  
SEPT. 1945

TRANSNATIONAL ALLIANCE COMMISSION

Z. O. MA

CIVIL AFFAIRS SECTION

RECEIVED 1945

TEL NO 1230001  
Ext 398

Ref: 15/1/44

9 October 1945

To: Civil Affairs Section.

PATRIOTS' BOND - REPORT FOR REFERENCE 1945

AWARDS OF TITLES TO PARTISANS AND EXAMINATION OF DOCUMENTS FOR SERVICE

1. Decree 548/45, published in R. G. 109 of 11 Sep 45 laid down rules for the setting up of Commissions to deal with future applications for recognition as Partisans. The Ministry of Post War Aid will supervise the work done by the Commission. Provision is also made for appeals against decisions of local Commissions. The Ministry of Post War Aid has meantime suspended the payment of demobilisation bonuses except to those of rank of Lieutenant and to those seriously wounded.

ITALIAN WAR SERVICE OUTSIDE ITALY

2. After each division a final directive was issued on the handling of Italian Partisan who fought outside Italy. Italian Military Patriot representatives have been instructed to complete documentation and to examine their own conditions on the Partisan's documents. These documents will be submitted to the Commission set up under Ill 518 for final decision as to whether the individual is to be recognised as a patriot or not.

NEW ITALIAN DOCUMENTS

3. A directive has been issued to all Regions on the payment of bonuses to non Italian patriots. Partisans who were members of formations which operated in the Balkans are entitled being considered as military personnel by the Ministry of War. Patriotic bonuses will not therefore be paid to them but they will receive back pay as soldiers.

RECEIVED 1945

4. An officer has been ordered under Ill 518. Reference to 15/1/44 13

ANTI-GERMANISM

1. Decree 51/47, published in G.R. 109 on 14 May 45 laid down rules for the setting up of committees to deal with future applications for recognition in Parliament. The Ministry of Post War Aid will supervise the work done by the committees. Provision 1 also made for appeals against decisions of local committees. The Minister of Post War Aid has ordered a suspension of the payment of rehabilitation bonuses except to men of high or decorated rank and to those seriously wounded.

ITALIAN AND GERMAN COMBINED FORCE

2. After much discussion a final decision was issued on the handling of Italian Patriots who fought outside Italy. Italian Military Interior representatives have been instructed to complete documentation and to ensure their concentration in the Patriots' documents. These documents will be submitted to the Committee set up under MIA 514 for final decision as to whether the individual is to be recognized as a patriot or not.

NEW ITALIAN PATRIOTS

3. Decisions have been issued to all Regions on the payment of bonuses to non Italian Patriots. Citizens who were members of formations which operated in the Balkans are counted as being considered as military personnel by the Ministry of War. Patriot bonuses will not therefore be paid to them but they will receive back pay as soldiers.

GERMAN MILITARY

4. An office has been opened under Lt. Col. Robertson (B) 27 May 45 13 Corgis in Trieste for dealing with Patriot matters.

GERMAN MILITARY COMMISSIONERS

5. Patriot Certificates have now all been issued in the North. It is not intended to issue any more of these Certificates. 16,500 certificates for home provision and Central Italy have been prepared by this branch and are being distributed by the Ministry of Post War Aid. Bonuses have already been paid to these patriots.

REORGANIZATION OF THE ARMY

6. A decree is being prepared by the Italian Government giving patriots the right to join the army. The decree will set out the rules on which the ranks of army units will be granted. In order to maintain the army's loyalty to the Ministry of War, the army must exactly follow the instructions of the Ministry of War. The army must also have a strong feeling of loyalty to the army.

REORGANIZATION OF THE ARMY

7. In preparation for the forthcoming hand-over of the North all Italian army units are being transferred to the Italian army. After the hand-over they will deal directly with the Ministry of War and through the Ministry of War. The Ministry of War has reported that all Italian in the army are now working under the jurisdiction of the Ministry of War and that no Italian are experienced in the transfer.

REORGANIZATION OF THE ARMY

8. Colonel Orsini, Director of Local Government Sub-Committee has left the Commission. The Committee has been transferred from the jurisdiction of Local Government Sub-Committee and is now part of the Civil Affairs Division.

REORGANIZATION OF THE ARMY

9. Attached at Appendix A is a report on the activities of the Italian army in the division in July 1944 to 1945.

Italy/Italy

1. Camp, Italy  
2. At Station

SECRET

DEFENSE BRANCH

Ref: 30/1/307

ON ACQUISITION AND DISPOSITION OF UNITED STATES  
PROPERTY IN TERRITORY

DEFENSE BRANCH

1. Patriotic Branch was formed in July 1944 on the instruction of HQ AF, for the purpose of dealing with Patriotic, Partisan, Resistance Groups, etc., in order to territory was liberated by the Allies.

POLICY

2. (a) General. - The general policy was to disarm the patriotic bands as soon as possible, to disarm all the units and send the patriots to their homes or wherever they wished to go. A few were to be used as police, General duty men, and to be given such employment as was available and as was necessary to maintain the order.

(b) Patriotic Bands and Resistance Groups. - Patriotic Bands were disbanded and sent to the French zone. There were also some units and groups in Italy, etc. They were armed by the field armed forces. At this stage it was considered that some form of recognition should be given to Patriotic and for this purpose a certificate was prepared and signed by Field Marshal Alexander. These certificates were issued to Patriotic who had served during the war of liberation. They were issued on a wide scale by the British to Patriotic bands and where they were being disbanded. The certificates later were a priority of employment to the individual holding the certificate. At a later date 2,000,000 were laid down showing the conditions which had to be fulfilled before a Patriotic was entitled to a certificate. By the date approximately 30,000 certificates had been issued. No other certificates are to be issued.

(c) Bonuses. - At the beginning no bonuses were paid to Patriotic. Later on, it was decided that these Patriotic should receive bonuses or remuneration for services rendered. This is dealt with in para 6.

(d) Army. - This organization is a secret police and it was not to be used.

Policy

2. (a) General. - The general policy was to allow the patriots to do as much as possible, to include all the units and deal the patriots in their hands as much as they wished to do. A few more to be used in policy, special duty was, and to be given such right unit as was available and as was necessary to assist the patriots.
- (b) Patriot League and Patriotic Certification. - Patriot League was formed on Italian in the Patriotic League. These were distributed in Patriotic League. They were signed by Patriotic League. At this time, it was concluded that some part of the patriots should be given to Patriotic and for this purpose a certificate was prepared and signed by Patriotic League. These certificates were issued to patriots who had served during the war of liberation. They were issued in a wide number of the patriots who had served and where they were being distributed. The certificates were also as a priority of employment to the individual patriots. The significance. At a later date certificates were later from showing the conditions which had to be fulfilled before a Patriotic was entitled to a certificate. Up to date approximately 30,000 certificates have been issued. No more certificates are to be issued.
- (c) General. - At the beginning no bonuses were paid to patriots. Later on, it was decided that these patriots should receive bonuses or compensation for services rendered. This is dealt with in part 2.
- (d) General. - This organization is a semi-state one and it was not intended to look after the interests of ex-patriots. See part 2.
- (e) Relation with the Italian Government. - Italian was established with the Italian Government by 1946 to coordinate all policy matters and to assist in establishing uniformity of policy. In the early stages, Italian was with the President of the Council but later a Ministry was established known as the Ministry of Occupied Italy and Patriotic League dealt with this Ministry on all matters concerning patriots. Long meetings took place and ultimately policy was closely laid down and coordinated. This Ministry was afterwards replaced by the Ministry of Post War and Reconstruction. All the responsibilities and duties of the Ministry of Occupied Italy along with other duties.

Discussion of Patriotic

3. (a) Planning. - A committee to assist of planning was set up, commencing in July 1946. Initially, when it became obvious that North Italy could not be occupied until October 1946, various matters of policy were discussed with Army and Navy Group and all possible arrangements.

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units were made for the smooth functioning of registration and handling of all patriots in the field.

- (iv) Creation of Centers - The Inspector gathered at one meeting that there were many thousands of patriots in the South and it was feasible that centers should be opened to receive the patriots, classify them, feed them and elicit the information necessary for their subsequent and return to their homes. See page 2.

#### NATIONAL PATRIOT CENTERS AND THE NATIONAL PATRIOT

4. Regional Patriot Officers (Allied Personnel) were appointed to each Region to take charge of all patriot matters. Their duties were to supervise all patriot activity within the Region, to link up the provisions and liaison with them. Such operations as housing, discipline, discipline, discipline and discipline were matters to be handled by them. Italian Officers were appointed at Regional Headquarters and in the provinces to be the administrative and local liaison necessary to ensure that the policy laid down was carried out.

#### PATRIOT CENTERS

5. (a) Summary - The first centers were opened in 5 and 6 days around Medellin, Manizales and Bogota. This enabled almost 10,000, with the arms and other material still uncollected in policy dealing with patriots. From information obtained it was estimated that there were in the city 150,000 patriots in the South. Actually, this turned out to be an underestimate of over 500,000 is the latest figure. When the first 100,000 patriot centers were opened at the following places:

Medellin  
Bogota  
Manizales

Cartagena  
Alcala (Antioquia)  
Medellin

Medellin  
Medellin  
Medellin  
Medellin  
Medellin

Medellin  
Medellin  
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Medellin  
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Medellin  
Medellin  
Medellin







1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 2679, 26



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1. *Chlorophyll a* (Chl *a*)

and/or other. Summary has been added to all entitled  
except that the minor (a small percentage) which will be  
admitted by the Commission which are being put up.

(c) The Commission is complete although in the past the Commission  
has been a tendency for members to have together  
because the fact that the Commission has been put up.

(d) There have been several in the Commission given reports to  
the Commission that such and such and various other  
information that a high percentage of members have been  
given up. Several and several are still being  
out looking to find further areas for investigation.

*Handwritten:* The Commission

*Handwritten:* The Commission

*Handwritten:* 10 October 1943

*Handwritten:* JEV/106

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RECEIVED - ALLIED INFORMATION

NOV 1945

LOCAL OFFICE 24 000 000 000 000

NOV 17/1945

Ref: 476120

SUBJECT: Monthly Report for September 1945

13 October 1945

TO: Civil Affairs Section

1. VENEZUELA GILDA

The plan evolved for the re-organization of local government in the VENEZUELA GILDA Region has been adopted and set-up under General Order No. 18. The system has excited considerable opposition from organizations with Yugoslav sympathies, some of whom are refusing to co-operate. The order, however, is being put into operation and it is considered that the demonstration of intention of Allied Military Government has been considered with its scheme will, in time, induce these elements to modify their attitude.

During September the Director and Deputy Director visited VENEZUELA GILDA in order to make a survey of the distribution of population, local feeling, and other special features in the area under Allied Military Government. A joint report on their findings has been presented to the Chief Commissioner.

2. PREPARATION OF ELECTORAL LIST

Reports on the Preparation of Electoral List from both Allied Military Government and Italian Government territory indicate that the main factor of delay in completing the lists is still the fact that the Carabinieri (Italian Robbery Officers) are seriously slow in supplying the required information regarding these persons who, by reason of administrative changes, have been disarmed. Many Carabinieri have suffered losses or dislocation as a result of the war and they have been totally demoralized, there is a general shortage of experienced responsible staff and the methods employed for providing the lists are also inadequate. However, the difficulty is being met by the employment of additional staff and the introduction of a day and night "shift" system.

Figures supplied by the Italian Government as to progress of the Electoral Lists in Italian Government territory up to 31 August 1945 indicate that only 6% of the lists have been finished. For this reason alone the holding of elections, both local and national, may be considerably delayed.

It is feared that the difficult problem of the introduction of elections in the Province of FLORENCE may delay the completion of the electoral

friendly sympathies, some of whom are refusing to co-operate. The order, however, in being put into operation and it is considered that the unconditional intention of Allied Military Government to proceed with its stated will, in time, will cause elements to modify their attitude.

During September the Director and Deputy Director visited Vardzia again. In order to make a survey of the distribution of population, local feeling, and other special features in the area under Allied Military Government. A joint report on their findings has been presented to the British Commission.

## 2. PREPARATION OF ADMINISTRATIVE

Reports on the preparation of administrative law from both Allied Military Government and Italian Government Territory indicate that the only factor of delay in completing the law is to still the fact that the Italian Government (Quintal Records Office) are extremely slow in supplying the required information regarding those persons who, by reason of official regulations, have been disarmed. The Italian Government has been totally disorganised or dislocated as a result of the war and has been totally disorganised. There is a general shortage of experienced responsible staff and the national employed for providing the law is old and inexperienced.

However, the difficulty is being met by the employment of national staff and the introduction of a day and night "shift" system. Figures supplied by the Italian Government up to 1 August 1945 indicate that only 6% of the laws have been completed. For this reason alone the holding of elections, both local and national, may be considerably delayed.

It is feared that the delay in progress of the determination of citizens' ship in the Province of Bolzano may bring the completion of the electoral lists in that area. The Allied Commission has accordingly recommended to the Italian Government that Special Commission be appointed immediately to deal with the problem. It has been further recommended that the Commission be a technical and not a political body and confine its functions to determining doubtful cases of citizenship.

## 3. THE CONSTITUTIONAL COMMISSION (COMMISSIONE)

The Commission held its first meeting on 25 September 45 in Rome. Representatives of Vardzia, Gili, have been admitted to the Consult with the agreement of the Commission.

## 4. "CONSTITUTIONAL" COMMISSION (COMMISSIONE)

The question has arisen as to the powers in the Province of Bolzano elected. Whilst Italian parties are of the opinion that the Commission will be completely sovereign and not confined to writing a new constitution, enquiry has accordingly been made of the Italian Government as to what their

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proceed and machinery will be after the 1st. elimination of the Constituent.  
The Prime Minister has stated that the 1st. powers of the present Government  
will come at such time and a new Government will have to be formed in  
accordance with the results of the elections.

5. THE ELECTIONS:

Prime Minister Shufli has not yet replied to the several letters  
addressed to him by the Chief Commissioner on the question of the reform of  
the present electoral laws. Requests for a reply were sent to him. Shufli  
on 27 July and 29 August 1945 and a statement by the Government on the policy  
to be adopted in the forthcoming elections is as stated.

On 20 September 1945 a paper entitled "Background and Present Status  
of Plans for the Holding of Local and National Elections in Italy" was  
presented to the Advisory Council for Italy. This paper covered a wide  
field including "The Present System of Government", "The Branches",  
"Evolution of Electoral Laws", "Election Procedure", and "The Revision of  
Local Government".

*W. J. J. J. J.*  
RALPH R. TENDLE  
Major  
Director  
Local Government Sub Commission





Encl. 2

4. There were no unusual events detected during the month. The personnel of this sub-unit, who have been reduced recently to one, are still in the field. The only change observed was one shift in the line.

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John A. Smith,  
Colonel,  
Chief Field Officer.











1. Belgium and Vatican: (A) Belgium

a. The situation in Belgium is not so serious as in the Netherlands. The Belgian government has been able to maintain its internal situation and important. The report by the Belgian government is not so serious as in the Netherlands, on this subject in Belgium is not so serious as in the Netherlands.

b. The situation in Belgium is not so serious as in the Netherlands. The Belgian government has been able to maintain its internal situation and important. The report by the Belgian government is not so serious as in the Netherlands, on this subject in Belgium is not so serious as in the Netherlands.

2. Belgium and Vatican: (B) Vatican

a. The situation in Belgium is not so serious as in the Netherlands. The Belgian government has been able to maintain its internal situation and important. The report by the Belgian government is not so serious as in the Netherlands, on this subject in Belgium is not so serious as in the Netherlands.

b. The situation in Belgium is not so serious as in the Netherlands. The Belgian government has been able to maintain its internal situation and important. The report by the Belgian government is not so serious as in the Netherlands, on this subject in Belgium is not so serious as in the Netherlands.

c. The situation in Belgium is not so serious as in the Netherlands. The Belgian government has been able to maintain its internal situation and important. The report by the Belgian government is not so serious as in the Netherlands, on this subject in Belgium is not so serious as in the Netherlands.

3. Belgium and Vatican: (C) Vatican

a. The situation in Belgium is not so serious as in the Netherlands. The Belgian government has been able to maintain its internal situation and important. The report by the Belgian government is not so serious as in the Netherlands, on this subject in Belgium is not so serious as in the Netherlands.

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Ministerial education is consultation with the Education Sub-Committee, to  
consult, but really for a definite knowledge of what they are doing in  
order to become fully effective. Therefore, I do not think the  
appointed later in the year to prepare a new program for the Institute. I  
think so that to others can be prepared for the new elementary school program.  
as requested with, this consultation did a good job. All things considered,  
and then concerned at least with the Education Sub-Committee. At the  
requested that not all the letters are contained by the Education Sub-Committee.  
have been incorporated in the report and that it will be published and  
offered for school-year about to come.

6. One serious study is within the new Institute. I believe from  
collective, however, is that the professors in these institutions have my train  
in, in psychology and education - I believe I do not know in psychology  
and education from the university - I believe I do not know in psychology  
and education. To do this situation, a small number of key professors from  
universities will have to be sent out of Italy for a year's study. In a visit  
paid by the Minister of Public Instruction and the Director of the Education  
Sub-Committee to the Institute in the summer, there was a conference with Prof. Dr. A.  
Zucchi, Director of the Institute of Education in the University of  
Turin - Turin's present educational psychologist. He has suggested that  
a group of Italian university professors (about 100) be sent to visit for a  
year's study and preparation. With the Minister's concurrence, both I and  
of the Director of the Education Sub-Committee are within the next year  
arrangement for the study of professors.

7. The physical education program under discussion, as reported last month, was  
largely military drill in Swedish, etc. There are few people in Italy  
who do anything but modern sports in this field. The Education Sub-Com-  
mission, in addition to setting up a series of other exercises, and the  
to be set to the Minister the other day is in line with the established and still  
in physical education. These were suggested by the Minister to work on his  
Commission. By according to the Minister, the Minister is not Dr. A. Zucchi  
accordingly to the Education Sub-Committee it has a possible for them to live  
in the future working on the situation. The work is in full swing and will  
be finished this month. It includes no less for all elementary schools and the  
types of lower and higher secondary schools.

10. Youth activities and clubs.
11. The school lunch program is or should throughout the month and ready to  
be put into effect about the middle of the month.
12. The school lunch program that all 1,000 children received free meals and had  
recreational programs in the same colonies.
13. The student-teacher associations (student associations) which existed in all  
schools before the war and this is supported by the school year  
of elections, no less rapidly re-organized throughout Italy.

Italy, etc., obtained

1. The physical education program under review, reported that both, the Italian and the French educational systems in the University of Rome, have a very strong physical education program. It is stated that the Italian Ministry of Education (Ministero dell'Istruzione, Università e Ricerca Scientifica) has a very strong physical education program, which is not only a part of the curriculum, but also a part of the extracurricular activities. The French Ministry of Education (Ministère de l'Éducation Nationale) has a very strong physical education program, which is not only a part of the curriculum, but also a part of the extracurricular activities.

2. The physical education program under review, reported that both, the Italian and the French educational systems in the University of Rome, have a very strong physical education program. It is stated that the Italian Ministry of Education (Ministero dell'Istruzione, Università e Ricerca Scientifica) has a very strong physical education program, which is not only a part of the curriculum, but also a part of the extracurricular activities. The French Ministry of Education (Ministère de l'Éducation Nationale) has a very strong physical education program, which is not only a part of the curriculum, but also a part of the extracurricular activities.

# 10. Youth activities and sports.

a. The national youth organization is the Italian Youth League, which is a part of the Italian Ministry of Education. It is stated that the Italian Youth League has a very strong physical education program, which is not only a part of the curriculum, but also a part of the extracurricular activities.

b. The French Youth League is a part of the French Ministry of Education. It is stated that the French Youth League has a very strong physical education program, which is not only a part of the curriculum, but also a part of the extracurricular activities.

c. The Italian Youth League is a part of the Italian Ministry of Education. It is stated that the Italian Youth League has a very strong physical education program, which is not only a part of the curriculum, but also a part of the extracurricular activities.

d. The French Youth League is a part of the French Ministry of Education. It is stated that the French Youth League has a very strong physical education program, which is not only a part of the curriculum, but also a part of the extracurricular activities.

e. The Italian Youth League is a part of the Italian Ministry of Education. It is stated that the Italian Youth League has a very strong physical education program, which is not only a part of the curriculum, but also a part of the extracurricular activities.

and can be used for secondary distribution.

6. The Italian 3.4 group is comparable with the Italian 3.4 group in composition. The Italian 3.4 group is Italian school. The Italian 3.4 group is Italian school. The Italian 3.4 group is Italian school.

## 11. Italian 3.4 group

7. The Italian 3.4 group is comparable with the Italian 3.4 group in composition. The Italian 3.4 group is Italian school. The Italian 3.4 group is Italian school. The Italian 3.4 group is Italian school.

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1. Mr. Gurich then went to large stores they sold further programs in regard to getting out books in the stores and from 1-10 on for 21-10-10 and 10-10-10. They then visited the International Bureau of Education in Geneva, which the conference with about 2000 to 3000.

2. While the Minister returned to Rome, the Director of the American Sub-Committee went to Paris to invite the French Minister of Education to assist in the preparation of a United Nations report on over 1000 for the United Nations of Education, in which the French Government is now engaged. The Director returned to Rome 27 September.

3. Mr. Gurich then went to Rome to meet the French Minister of Education.

4. Mr. Gurich then went to Rome to meet the French Minister of Education.







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1993, 1994, 1995, 1996, 1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 26

MEMO

Report from Chief Education Officer, Mr. Vincenzo Giulini.

1. Introduction.

1. Education Division.

September has been a month of intense planning and work toward the opening of both Italian and SL via schools in that part of Venezia Giulia under the jurisdiction of Allied Military Government.

The entire staff of the Education Division has worked overtime in order to bring all urgent matters up to date which had been accumulated prior to the arrival of the Education Officer and during the initial organization period.

THE 19 49 49 2

Let. Mr. Prof. Dott. Gross. Dott.

JOHN P. JENNIFER  
CAROLLO ANGELO  
BENNY H. S. S. S.

Dott. Mrs.

FRANCO ANI  
FRANCO ANI

Miss Mrs.

LUCIA, ANTONI  
LUCIA ANTONI

- Chief Education Officer
- Professional Consultant
- Professional Assistant (Missie Scholastic)
- Administrative Asst.
- Typist's Assistant (Missie Scholastic)
- Office Clerk - Missie
- Typist (Missie Scholastic)

The addition of Mrs. ANTONI ANTONI, experienced typist and in relation, Slovene-Italian language, has proven a valuable addition to the staff.

2. General School Division.

The Education Division has kept a normal contact with each area Superintendent, Mr. Giulini and with area education staff. Visits to school buildings, cultural clubs, and "Preliminary" have examined the various aspects of school buildings. Area Co-ordinators have demonstrated even interest in the work toward the opening of schools and have had a helping hand. Civil Affairs Officers have been brought well within the school picture in order that they may be well acquainted with the education program, their duties and functions. In these cases where local government is not yet functioning, as prescribed by General Order 11.

The school section of the SL via General Information Committee (G.I.C.) is still in control of the internal SL via school situation and dictates its school policy to all Slovene teachers and parents who have identified themselves with the SL via Liberation Movement. Reports continue to pour in that



2. The teachers selected in submitted "mali", and then in order to have one teacher employed in the school "mali", parents are requested to give a petition for the placement of a given teacher in a specific school. These petitions are then forwarded to the Ministry of Education.

The Commission on Education of Mali states that in the past, his knowledge there was no indication of teachers in his area.

Reports from the Commission on Education of Mali, several civil service officials state that any Malian teachers now on to Zone B - San Pietro del Carmine, Adunio, and Lodi - to attend a teacher training and indoctrination course, that now they are returning to their territory to teach. It is, therefore, directed that applications for teaching positions will be received from the Ministry of Education.

The school section of the Ministry of Education, of various communes visited by the Commission on Education, "Bassano" as an example, has requested that the school be run along the lines recently published in the Ministry. The request is that the school requires that teachers be given a preliminary period in the children of the certain movement, of 15 to 20 days, and then, and of the recent Ministry of Education.

The 7th application submitted it has been observed that a great number of the teachers requested for employment by the M.E. are specified in the schools now only in the 1st elementary school education plus one or two months of special training in the above said movement.

The school "Comitato" school "Bassano" (C.B.) of 1st, school section, has submitted to the Commission on Education a complete plan for the first schools of the zone. They have included 12 number of schools that must be created, the number of teachers who must teach in them, and the "mali" to which these teachers must be assigned. The school is a continuation of the C.B. have stated it is certain that no other teachers will be needed for the zone indicated (the school section is closed at the school).

The Commission on Education, however, has reported that the first elementary school enrollment has been still in the first zone, (although several schools and the teachers are now in the zone) to be part of the zone, because the people believe that all will remain in the zone, and therefore, it would not be advisable to send these children to other schools.

Plans for the opening of the Italian language schools in the zone are satisfactory. Italian schools will soon be opened in all available grounds, in many locations no shift will be necessary.

The greatest problem which may face the Italian schools in the very near future is the problem of availability of elementary school teachers. It is necessary to have a large number of teachers, especially by mid-October.

[illegible]

[illegible]

1. *Stimulus* at any time  $t$  is:

## D. van der Grinten et al.

The work is in progress. In the primary school section  
the number of children has increased by about 10% per year as a  
result of the new school building.

The completion of the Education Officer in his capacity with the school. The nature of the work has been that the U.S. school authorities are maintaining, as far as possible, to enroll the children in the neighborhood for a provided and are enrolled them without the presence of a regularly appointed personnel consultation to control the behavior and reliability of the personnel.

To tell them in the elementary school teachers are enrolled for providing the curriculum and subject by the "Students' School Information" (C. 11.) and the U.S. school authorities with it in the schools but in the U.S. school authorities. (C. 11.) However, the personnel complete in relation to the curriculum is to secure that the curriculum is not substituted by them.

#### 2. Elementary schools.

Others established the following eleven elementary schools have been listed:

- 1. Located in Oriente:
  - A. Santa Maria Interior.
  - B. Santa Maria Interior.
  - C. Santa Maria Interior.
- 2. Located in Oriente:
  - A. Santa Maria Interior.
  - B. Santa Maria Interior.
  - C. Santa Maria Interior.

There are available sufficient qualified professors to meet the needs of all of the above schools.

Since the books are in Spanish. In order for elementary school books to be printed or reprinted (even and approved by the Education Division) the books must be approved by the Education Division.

Elementary school program will also be off the books, prepared to fit the situation and the needs of the Indian and Spanish elementary schools.

#### 3. Culture Clubs.

The initial reports received by the Education Officer in regard to the "Culture Clubs", which had established themselves in the buildings of the U.S. school, U.S. school "Education" is all concerned with the school and in all sections of the larger cities, were to the effect that these Culture Clubs were Communist propaganda centers, that they were not only a work and being accomplished, but that the personnel of children was not a threat for the personnel of these Culture Clubs.

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[illegible]

TV, cable, and Internet.

under the program has been used extensively to publicize the education program for the target areas of this project.

• WHAT TYPE IS YOUR?

The school building situation for Oriente and Espino is rather disconcerting, yet unfortunate. Many materials have been badly damaged or destroyed others need repairs, but the lack of materials retarded the completion of the work. Many buildings are occupied by the 3<sup>rd</sup> Infantry Insurrection, however, the operational character of the brigade justified the use of the school buildings.

In private city limits, during the month of September, closed to twenty  
major projects would be started, there is a plan to draw through  
out the territory.

The building situation is poor. Buildings are under way, but  
have deteriorated and several, perhaps, not needed in other have been  
available for school use.

In private in private schools in a new one built for use  
in private schools. For private schools, it is for private it has been  
available to build school buildings which had been used for private schools  
after the American war. (The American population increased the building cost  
this is done, if only the school would be used).

Many of the buildings owned by "Catholic Church" are being taken over  
for school use.

#### VI. Employment and Transfer of Teachers.

For the fifteen elementary schools of each area there is one teacher  
sufficient elementary school teaching personnel, "in radio" to take care of  
all school needs. To direct the new "elementary" (elementary schools) which  
will be opened in 1945 and transfer for private schools, in particular,  
transfer personnel will radio will be used.

There is a shortage of 11 in elementary school teachers, therefore,  
"in radio" will be used. The problem of finding  
sufficient private school teachers for the private schools seems to be  
nearing a satisfactory solution. The number of private teachers who have  
qualified for elementary school positions is as follows:

|          |                   |            |
|----------|-------------------|------------|
| TEACHERS | 143 (6) (private) | 14 (Grant) |
| TEACHERS | 143 (6) (private) | 14 (Grant) |

Transfer of teachers from one area to another is being kept to  
minimum. Transfer of teachers into private schools is being discouraged,  
unless the teachers requesting it can offer a valuable service to  
either the Italian or the American communities to which they ask to be sent.

#### VII. School Lunches.

The school lunch project is underway. All necessary literature has  
been prepared and is being distributed in being completed it will be sent to all  
concerned.

It is planned to have the first school lunch served on opening day of  
school - 16 October, in those schools where some are available to report  
and serve the lunch. (The school lunch project has received a daily report)







RECEIVED JAMES EARL RAY  
FBI  
Public Health Sub-Commission

PH/MS/3a  
10 Oct 1965

10/30/65/MS

Subject: - Report for the 20th of September 1965,  
Public Health Sub-Commission.

From: - W. G. Hoffman.

To: - Executive Directorate, (1/10).

# 1. POLITICAL:

(1) The month of September has been considerable activity in the part of the Northern Italy in Public Health officials who are eager to form a separate regional organization, largely autonomous comparable only in matters of policy to the Central authority. It was hoped by them that such an organization could be formed under the wings of the Italian Government and direct appeals to the Italian Government and direct appeals to this effect were made to the headquarters of the Public Health Sub-Commission.

(2) It was known to this Sub-Commission, however, that the Italian Government had already sent a Commission to Sicily to study the situation of the regional medical organization transferred there in 1943. The findings of this Commission will in due course be reported to the Government and the Government will then come to a decision, based upon these findings, as to whether it is thought desirable or not to institute a regional system of administration for the whole of Italy. It was natural, therefore, that at this particular juncture, the Central authority should be seen unwilling for the Northern provinces to set up an organization of their own, this in consequence fully supported the view taken by the High Commission for Public Health in making further and more board of the Northern proposition.

(3) Such political news, however, of course, in no way affected the efficient manner in which the Northern Italian Provincial have carried out their professional duties and this is especially fortunate in view of the fact that although no serious and total action by the end of the month, regional government has further reduced the administrative structure. In Sicily, Piemonte and Lombardia are now left with only one medical officer each, while Veneto, Friuli and Trentino (all three) have two. This, even the head-over the place it will be only a token head-war, for, as far as public health activities are concerned, the Italian authorities are already undertaking their own affairs with the absolute minimum supervision. Veneto itself is, of course, in a different category and has two medical officers.





1. *2007-2008*

1. *Confession* (1970)

(3) On 12th September an urgent request was received by this office for special supplies and on the evening of the 13th, in response to this request, 1500 blankets, 200 pairs of trousers, 100 pounds of O.T. (supplied by H.M.S.), 1 pair apron, 1 pair of shoes and 1 pair of socks were dispatched by road to Karachi, where they are being distributed. In conjunction with this the civil authorities, who are carrying out extensive work relating to relief and war widows, have also carried out this work, and it is hoped that the relief work will be completed by the end of the month. Indian doctors.

(a) in order to provide identification of activities and channels for espionage, two files headed over for Public Affairs set up by Bureau & Local authorities. Subsequent expansion of representatives of the Public Affairs, military and naval authorities, regarding this matter. In view of close collaboration with the Allied Naval and military commands, a special control committee was formed in view for the purpose of recording and supervising developments. The Director of the Sub-Commission is in touch with this committee.

Figure 1

2006/12/20 11:11

(b) Question:

(1) September, undoubtedly, saw a poor crop of insects in National and Southern States. The best, certainly, were those that are abundant in California. The weather and dryness of the season have not improved. The provision from which we received our supply of flies to feed with this material, and which was working in Japan, was sent to Manila to feed with this material.

[illegible]

City of Baltimore

(1) Malaysia  
The following countries (dependencies) acquisition status made by the Malaysia branch of International U.S. & its relations with their legal products within 30 months of report date:

| Block<br>Containing | Wood Catching Stations |                                       | Total Stations  |                      |
|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
|                     | Per cent<br>Positive   | Aver. No.<br>Adults<br>per<br>Station | No.<br>Stations | Per cent<br>Positive |
| Adults              |                        |                                       |                 |                      |
| 9/2                 | 21.4                   | 0.25                                  | 433             | 10.8                 |
| 9/3                 | 10.5                   | 0.46                                  | 421             | 11.0                 |
| 9/5                 | 9.3                    | 0.23                                  | 450             | 8.4                  |
| 9/23                | 6.7                    | 0.15                                  | 472             | 5.7                  |
| Large               |                        |                                       |                 |                      |
| 9/2                 | 9.7                    | 1.13                                  | 273             | 9.1                  |
| 9/3                 | 10.2                   | 0.54                                  | 276             | 10.8                 |
| 9/15                | 10.9                   | 0.79                                  | 252             | 10.2                 |
| 9/23                | 10.0                   | 0.90                                  | 250             | 12.0                 |

**Figure 1**

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and will keep you in contact with your family and friends.

(2) Taylor may have been named and Kaplan perceived something about it, and was convinced that down there, people with the same name, like the one, would be looking for the same thing, and, therefore, they would find it.

[illegible][illegible]

| Date<br>Commencing | Mined Antelope Stations |                     |                                        | Total Stations |                     |                                        |
|--------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------------------------------|
|                    | No.<br>Samp.            | Per cent<br>Fossils | Aver. No.<br>Fossils<br>per<br>Station | No.<br>Samp.   | Per cent<br>Fossils | Aver. No.<br>Fossils<br>per<br>Station |
| <u>Station</u>     |                         |                     |                                        |                |                     |                                        |
| 9/12               | 193                     | 11.1                | 0.25                                   | 193            | 10.9                | 0.33                                   |
| 9/19               | 195                     | 10.4                | 0.16                                   | 121            | 0.0                 | 0.15                                   |
| 9/26               | 193                     | 9.1                 | 0.23                                   | 450            | 4.4                 | 0.33                                   |
| 9/23               | 195                     | 6.7                 | 0.16                                   | 172            | 5.7                 | 0.16                                   |
| <u>Barrow</u>      |                         |                     |                                        |                |                     |                                        |
| 9/12               | 195                     | 9.7                 | 1.13                                   | 273            | 9.1                 | 1.02                                   |
| 9/19               | 196                     | 10.2                | 0.91                                   | 276            | 10.8                | 1.15                                   |
| 9/26               | 195                     | 10.9                | 0.78                                   | 262            | 12.2                | 0.77                                   |
| 9/23               | 190                     | 10.0                | 0.90                                   | 258            | 12.0                | 1.08                                   |

Two food for larvae reached the zone as far the mouth of rapids, namely the La Poudre area and thence on. A additional food was reachable for some larvae and adult larvae in the rapids, namely a section of the Silver River just below the La Poudre area. In this vicinity numerous larvae were always readily picked up in the main river stream.

It has definitely been concluded that nearly all the explosives found in the abandoned area are from larvae destroying in the rice fields. The crop will not be sown next season, after which the area will be dry.

Definitive reconstruction has occurred in the Delta area recently. This is with untreated mudin, surface on silica sandy equilibrium are captured. In the resulting construction of this kind is a location where a new roof has been placed over a pluggy. Numerous abandoned have been noted resulting in the new untreated roof, but have been observed remaining on the old treated walls.

There is every evidence that the current DDE applied about a third of the way is still effective against both mosquitoes and cockroaches. I am disposed to think that the

(3) Veterinary Services:

During September, favorable reply was received from the Italian Government to the proposal made by USAF. A meeting was then held at which the USAF representatives for Public Health and the Italian Minister of Veterinary. At this meeting it was agreed that the USAF Commission would prepare instructions for circulation to all US Forces in Italy, outlining the AFM procedures for treatment and isolation. The way in which Italian Medical Officers would assist these and supervision when these instructions were ready for circulation. AFM would then issue parallel instructions to all military formations and institutions in which action would thus be ensured.

(4) Infant Mortality:

During August, there were 2139 livebirths in Rome Region with 163 deaths in infants under one year of age. This gives an infant mortality rate of 76.2 as compared with 99.7 in July.

(5) Subsistence:

In August the demand for all forms of Subsistence in Rome Region were 228 as compared with 238 in July. Of these 104 were due to Pulmonary Tuberculosis, the July figure being 192.

4. Observations:

(1) As was forecast in last month's report, the Veterinary Branch closed down during September and the Chief of the Branch, Lt Colonel Richard W. Bushard, has returned to the USA. All veterinary activities in Italy are being run now in the hands of the Italian Veterinary Service, and this Sub-Commission has no further responsibility in these matters.

5. Summary:

(a) The chief work of the month was being to complete certain pending matters. The long pending effort to get medicines and other materials for the manufacture of orthopedic equipment for mutilated Italian soldiers and soldiers has not been completed. It is hoped that this effort will be carried forward. Also no completed agreement has been reached with American Sub-Commission to have the 247 tons of blankets turned over to this Sub-Commission for storage and distribution by the USAF. Lt Colonel Kony has been a continuation of this effort. Organization was given by Lt Colonel Kony, American Sub-Commission, to get equipment for pay.

(b) Regular meeting to hold each Friday with Doctor Valenti of the Ministry of Agriculture.

6. Medical Affairs:

(1) With the turning over of the Florence Report to the Italian Government during September and the closing down of 266th OAM, this Sub-Commission has finally decided to have the following with revised supplies.

(2) 266th OAM and its organization is being initiated and directed by Lt Col and Captain Bushard and only attention to this Headquarters for the purpose of liaison with the Italian Government. An Captain Bushard has now relinquished his temporary position as Sub-Commissioner, and the attention should be directed to this Sub-Commission.

6. PERSONNEL:

(a) As was reported in last month's report, the Veterinary Branch closed last August. Captain and the Chief of the Branch, Lt Colonel William A. Brehm, has returned to the USA. All veterinary activities in Italy are therefore now in the hands of the Italian Veterinary Service and this Sub-Commission has no further responsibility in these matters.

5. RESEARCH:

(a) The chief work of the month was trying to complete certain pending matters. The long battle of effort to get aluminum and other materials for the manufacture of orthopedic equipment for mutilated Italian civilians and soldiers has not been completed. It is hoped that this effort will be carried forward. Also no completed agreement has been reached with American Sub-Commission to have the 217 tons of material turned over to this Sub-Commission for storage and distribution by the Italian. Lt Colonel Kenny is making a contribution of this effort. Equipment is given by Lt Colonel Kenny, American Sub-Commission, to the equipment for the Italian.

(b) Regular meetings held with military and doctor Valenti of the Ministry of Health.

5. RESEARCH:

(a) With the meeting over of the Florence Report to the Italian Government dated September and the closing over of 2605th SSN, this Sub-Commission has finally closed its work and dealings with medical supplies.

(b) 2605th SSN was an organization instituted and directed by 17th and Captain Brehm and only attached to this headquarters for the purpose of liaison with the Italian Government. As Captain Brehm has now relinquished his temporary attachment to this headquarters, the disorder through that connected this Sub-Commission with medical supply production and distribution has now been broken.

(c) This point is emphasized, as many problems and requests concerning medical supplies are still referred to this office which has neither authority nor the personnel to deal with them.

7. PERSONNEL:

(a) Colonel O. P. Priscille has been appointed Deputy Director of the Sub-Commission and will serve in this capacity in addition to his duties as Chief of Public Health Service.

(b) Lt Colonel Arthur Kenny was appointed Chief of the Italian Branch on the departure of Lt Colonel McGowan.

(c) Further actions have been made to personnel of this Sub-Commission as follows:

1st Colonel John McGowan.  
Lt Colonel Arthur J. McGowan.

1st Colonel O. P. Priscille.  
1st Colonel Arthur J. McGowan.

(13) The following American officials are now assigned for the United States:

|                    |                   |
|--------------------|-------------------|
| 1st Colonel Bunker | 1st Colonel Adams |
| 1st Colonel Bunker | Major Carrier     |
| Major Bunker       | Major Carrier     |
| Major Bunker       | Major Carrier     |
| Major Bunker       | Major Carrier     |
| Major Bunker       | Major Carrier     |

In addition, Major Bunker is Head of the International Foundation. Major Bunker is Head of the United States.

It is requested that copies will not permit individual members of the International Foundation to be taken care of by the United States.

### SUMMARY

#### 1. POLITICAL:

As set up by northern United Provincial to act as a United Provincial organization, primarily national and responsible only in matters of policy to the Federal authority, has been discontinued by the Italian Government and Italy is.

#### 2. ITALIAN AND GREEK:

A similar tendency toward separation from the United States has been noted in the northern branches of the United States. In regard to this, the International Foundation, which has set up in Italy for the purpose of representing the activities of the United States, has been discontinued. The United States has received a report of a United States also from the Italian Government.

#### 3. UNITED STATES AND ITALY:

5500 United States of Italy have been received and 2000 have been evacuated to the South. Italy has advised that no further hospitalizations are to be expected at this time but further information is being sought in this matter. Italy of the International Foundation in last month's report have been overruled and with assistance from the United States by the United States. The question of handling over more control to the Italian authorities is now under consideration.

#### 4. UNITED STATES:

(1) During September an outbreak of typhus occurred in Caracas with a total twenty-five cases and two deaths. Sporadic typhus were taken by the local military authorities in conjunction with the Civil Authorities in north this author advised that in Caracas 180 pounds of DDT (supplied by United States), 1500 blankets, 200 pounds of sulphur, 1 pound of zinc and 6 head of cattle.

(2) Daily two cases of typhus were reported during September, one from Caracas and one from Lima.

(3) Sanitary measures, unfortunately, increased considerably in Central and South America during September. Little noteworthy was an epidemic in Ecuador Province from which one hundred and fifty-five cases have been reported.

(4) Weather sources at collecting stations in the other Delta continued to show a very low mosquito density.

2. Handicapped Cases:

A similar tendency towards discrimination from the Central Office has been noted in the northern branches of the Red Cross. In contrast with the International Committee of the Red Cross, which was not in any way for the purpose of supplementing the activities of the local Red Cross, has been abolished. The Red Cross has received a grant of a hundred million lire from the Italian Government.

3. REPORT ON THE SITUATION IN THE SOUTH:

5000 handicapped Italians have been recorded and 2000 have been evacuated to the South. The Red Cross has advised that no further hospital trains are to be expected at this time but further information is being sought in this matter. Many of the difficulties mentioned in the southern report have been overcome and much assistance has been afforded by the Red Cross. The question of handling was now central to the Italian authorities in their consideration.

4. Medical Relief:

(a) During September an outbreak of plague occurred in Perugia with a total twenty-three cases and ten deaths. Quarantine measures were taken by the local military authorities. In conjunction with the Civil Authorities to combat this rather this outbreak to Perugia 180 people of the (supplied by the Civil Authorities, 200 people of which, 1 person and 6 cases were reported.

(b) Only two cases of typhus were reported during September, one from Perugia and one from Parma.

(c) Smallpox cases, unfortunately, increased considerably in Central and South Italy during the summer. The outbreak was an epidemic in Avellino Province from which the highest and lightest cases have been reported.

(d) Malaria continued to collect in stations in the River Delta continued to show a very low mosquito density.

(e) The Italian Government has agreed to the full proposals concerning all advisers in Venetian Province and it is anticipated that the new scheme should show a very low mosquito density.

(f) The August Infant Mortality rate for Rome Province was 76.2 as compared with 91.9 in July.

(g) Deaths from all forms of tuberculosis in Rome during August were 225 as compared with 238 in July.

5. Conclusion:

The Voluntary Branch of this Sub-Committee was abolished during the summer and all Voluntary activities are now being dealt with by the Italian authorities.

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6. REMARKS:

Due to the departure of Lt Colonel John Johnson during departure  
there has been little to report in the Sierra field.

7. GENERAL SITUATION:

With the hand-over of the Florence war zone to 7th, this sub-  
commission has now finished all dealings in medical supplies. 34

8. PERSONNEL:

Colonel G.L. Pinelle was appointed Deputy Director in September.  
Ten more officers of this sub-commission were awarded the Legion of Merit and  
one officer and one enlisted man the Bronze Star. Nine more officers have re-  
turned to the United States with another member of the Italian General Staff.  
We left Italy.

*Thomas H. Page*

THOMAS H. PAGE, Colonel, MC  
Director,  
Public Health Sub-Commission

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

*Thomas H. Page*

THOMAS H. PAGE, Colonel, MC  
Director,  
Public Health Sub-Commission

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SECRET

MEMORANDUM FOR THE COMMISSION

100

MEMORANDUM

13 October 1945

SUBJECT: Monthly Report for September 1945.

1. Vice President, Civil Affairs Section.

This report deals with Public Safety activities during the month of September, 1945.

A. PRISON

1. Prison Population

The critical overcrowding of prisons of all classes during the last continued, but has been eased slightly in the Northern region by transfers of political prisoners to concentration camps and the acceleration of trial procedures. The coming winter will aggravate conditions beyond the control of effect this population of all officers in the field, leading to various forms of violence. The overcrowding, climate, dust, and lack of uniformity of food, low utility and insufficient number of judicial personnel, and a generally chaotic situation of affairs are all factors which will hamper the internal security of Italy during the coming months.

2. De-requisitioning

Progress has been made in securing the return of property accommodations, provisionally under requisition by Allied authority, to the Italian Government. This program however, lays far behind the needs of the Ministry of Grace and Justice and efforts are continuing to effect the release of more custodial space.

3. New Accommodations

The new prison establishment at Lago di Garda, located about 10 km. Northeast of Rome, has now received 200 prisoners from Regina Coeli and it is expected that about 300 more will be transferred. The prison's population is now over 1500 (with

out it be continued, but the boys could flight in the Eastern  
 region by transfer of political prisoners to concentration camps  
 and the acceleration of trial procedures. The coming winter will  
 present a serious problem, beyond the control of either the  
 Government or the officers in the field, leading to various forms  
 of violence. The corresponding, claims of indifference to the  
 safety of the political prisoners and the lack of interest in  
 the situation, and a generally chaotic situation in the  
 which will threaten the internal security of Italy during the  
 coming winter.

## 2. Re-persecution

Agreed that the main role in securing the release of political  
 prisoners, previously under re-persecution by allied authorities, in  
 the Italian Government. This process however, leads far beyond the  
 needs of the Ministry of Justice and Justice and efforts are continuing  
 to effect the release of more political prisoners.

## 3. New Accommodations

The new prison establishment at San Felice, located  
 about 10 km Northeast of Rome, has now received 200 prisoners from  
 Segina Basti and it is expected that about 100 more will be trans-  
 ferred shortly. The new facility's population is now over 1500 (with  
 a capacity of about 1000) and, with new arrests extending to release,  
 this prison will probably be a source of new prisoners within  
 the next few months.

## 4. Prisoners in and out of Italy

### 1. Entry into Italy

As the former procedure of granting entry permits 3185  
 that caused usually to cause filed to a number time from the  
 from non applications were filed to the data you the permits are  
 issued or denied, a conference was held at which it to streamline and  
 or streamline procedure.

This conference was attended by Comm. Gattuso, representa-  
 tive of the Ministry of Interior, Dr. Acquaviva, representative  
 of the Ministry for Foreign Affairs, Maj. Simmonds, S-2 (CI) Section  
 AFPO, and Capt. Carl L. Fehr of this Sub-Commission. It was  
 agreed:

(a) As to the repatriation of the individual Italians into Italy, the Italian Government Agency has a right, under Italian law, to object to the entry of an Italian citizen into Italy. Therefore it was unnecessary that applications for entry into Italy of such persons should be forwarded to the Italian Government for approval. It was agreed that G-2 will issue entry permits without referring the names for approval to the Italian Government.

(b) As to the entry of other nationals into Italy, the great delay was investigated and was found to be caused by the poor facilities of communication at the disposal of the Italian Government, as investigations of the cases referred to the Italian Government required checks through the different Questures all over the country, which naturally caused this 2-3 month delay.

The disapprovals by the Italian Government on these cases were less than 1%, so it was decided that this small number should not so greatly delay the entry of all the others whose presence were in Italy was beneficial for the country.

It was therefore decided that G-2 would make its own decisions issuing the entry permits and forward a list of persons to whom a permit has been granted to this Hq. for submission to the Italian Government.

#### 5. Travel Orders.

Many requests are still received by this office for travel orders from the Allied Legations and Consulates and other Allied agencies as well as individuals.

It is suggested that an appropriate travel agency be appointed to take care of these requests.

#### 6. Italian Frontier Guard Personnel.

I.S. personnel has been screened and dispatched to all the ports which the Allied Authorities handed over to the Italians and to the ports still under Allied control for duty with the Allied security personnel.

5. Travel Vendors:

6. Italian Frontier Guard Personnel.

H. E. personnel were dispatched to all  
the various parts of the country under the  
control of the H. E. personnel.

On the Venezia Giulia line, Italian P.S. posts were organized for the control of travel between Italy and the disputed region.

Reinforcement of U.S. personnel has been sent up to all the Italian-French and Italian-Swiss border points to work jointly with the Allied security personnel.

7. Circulation of Motor Vehicles.

An additional ten circulation permits have been allowed to the Knights of Malta for their work in Northern Regions.

## C. 801763

8. Police - Carabinieri etc.

With the unparalleled political background, authorities generally are beginning to recognize the importance and necessity of a strong,

will undergo an excellent follow-up. There are many views on how this can be done. But one is very definite and it follows from the fact that the only way to get the best results is to have a close working relationship between the two groups. It is not sufficient to have a one-time meeting or to have a one-time exchange of information. It is necessary to have a continuous exchange of information and to have a continuous exchange of information. This is the only way to get the best results. It is not sufficient to have a one-time meeting or to have a one-time exchange of information. It is necessary to have a continuous exchange of information and to have a continuous exchange of information. This is the only way to get the best results.

It is a very important matter to have a continuous exchange of information. It is not sufficient to have a one-time meeting or to have a one-time exchange of information. It is necessary to have a continuous exchange of information and to have a continuous exchange of information. This is the only way to get the best results. It is not sufficient to have a one-time meeting or to have a one-time exchange of information. It is necessary to have a continuous exchange of information and to have a continuous exchange of information. This is the only way to get the best results.

In the early 1950s, the situation in the United States is very different from the situation in the United States. It is not sufficient to have a one-time meeting or to have a one-time exchange of information. It is necessary to have a continuous exchange of information and to have a continuous exchange of information. This is the only way to get the best results. It is not sufficient to have a one-time meeting or to have a one-time exchange of information. It is necessary to have a continuous exchange of information and to have a continuous exchange of information. This is the only way to get the best results.

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10. THE NEW YORK CITY

of which to learn to know. The word is used in the sense of a word.

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6. *Explain English*



In addition, various other matters, including the fact that the subject was a member of the Communist Party, were also mentioned.

It is noted that the subject was a member of the Communist Party, and that the subject was a member of the Communist Party, and that the subject was a member of the Communist Party.

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#### 4. Summary

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HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION  
APC 392  
Subcommission for Monuments, Fine Arts and Archives  
(Tel. 489031, ext 443 & 254; 478180)

NM/pa

20340/10000

10 October 1945

SUBJECT: Twenty-Third Monthly Report, for September 1945.

TO : Chief Commissioners.

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RELATIONS WITH THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT

1. Close collaboration has been continued during September with the Direction General of Antiquities and Fine Arts, with the Office for Recovery of Works of Art, and with the Commissary for State Archives. Occasional contacts have been had with the Direction General for Academies and Libraries and with the Ministry of War.

2. After a month of negotiations, the nine French looted-artist masterpieces, found in the illegal possession of the Florentine dealer, Ventura, are now safely stored in the APC. As soon as mutually satisfactory documentation has been received, they will be passed by the Italian Government to the French Embassy. The Italian Government have been informed of the above and of public opinion abroad.

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 100 : Foreign Affairs

# RELATIONS WITH THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT

1. Close collaboration has been continued during September with the Direction General of Antiquities and Fine Arts, with the Office for Recovery of Works of Art, and with the Scientific Office for State Archives. Considerable contacts have been had with the Direction General for Archaeology and Libraries and with the Ministry of Art.

2. After a month of negotiations, the nine French Impressionist masterpieces, found in the illegal possession of the Florentine dealer, Venturi, are now safely stored in Rome. As soon as mutually agreed security arrangements have been received, they will be passed by the Italian Government to the French Embassy. The Italian Government have been informed of the poor effect on public opinion which the result of the poor effect on public opinion which the other Florentine dealers were to be suppressed.

3. Conferences have been held with the Ministry and with Prince Louis, representing Prince Felix of Luxembourg, as a result of the transfer to Rome of that part of the Bourbon-Parma collection which, looted by the Germans from the Villa of the Medici, was recovered near Bologna, and is now at Turin. Several of the pictures are still missing.

4. The threatened eviction of TARTAG and archaeological deposits from storage at CASALE MUSEO (Bari) has forestalled.
5. Aid has been given the Ministry in regard to the recently reported accidental damage of the fine Roman-style church of S. Leonardo, near Foggia.
6. Personnel problems, particularly with reference to the northern regions, have continued to have the study of the Subversion Section in conference with the Italian Liaison General for antiquities and fine arts. The work for now superintended by the Piacenza and Lombardia headquarters in connection of personnel in Italian Government territory.

#### RELATIONS WITH OTHER COUNTRIES

7. There have been up activities from London and London on the rehabilitation of works of art. Provisionally it has been agreed that, while waiting as each will presumably be a diplomatic matter, it is essential that the Allied Commission continue to provide a channel for liaison and information with the Ministry of Documents of Germany and Austria. Arrangements have been made to provide this even after the final suppression has been eliminated.
8. Collaborative study with the Museum in Germany and Austria has been continued, with special reference to alleged transfers made between the Federal Government and Germany. Documentation at this and continues its unbroken chain but thorough progress.
9. A definitive report was completed and distributed on the highly dubious gift by Hanselmann to Berlin. In 1941, of a prize group of paintings belonging to the Comune of Viterbo, in Lazio Province.
10. Inquiries were directed to Germany regarding the local library and collections of the Grottoes of PO-STRI, removed from Italy by the Germans in 1944.
11. There has been received from Germany the documentary supplement prepared by Major Cooper in an appendix to the report on the German manuscripts originally found jointly by him and Lt Col. De la of the Subversion

There have been no disclosures from the German and  
 location of the location of work of the. It is possible  
 ly it has been stated that, while giving as much detail  
 presumably be a legitimate matter, it is essential that  
 the Allied Commission continue to provide a channel  
 for keeping up information with the military govern-  
 ments of Germany and Austria. Investigations have been  
 made to provide this over after the German administration  
 has been eliminated.

6. Collaborative study with German branches in Germany and  
 Austria has been continued. With special reference to  
 illegal transfer matter between the Soviet Government  
 and Germany. Information is being obtained as to the  
 unpermitted transfer through Germany.

7. A preliminary report was completed and distributed to  
 the highly confidential. It is possible that in 1941,  
 by a prison group of prisoners belonging to the German  
 of Vichy, in Poland Province.

10. Inquiries were directed to Germany concerning the over-  
 10,000 library and collections of the Germans of 10-  
 20,000, removed from it by the Germans in 1944.

11. There has been received from Germany the commentary  
 supplement prepared by Major Cooper in 1941, to  
 the report on the German Resistance originally from  
 jointly by him and Lt Col. in 1941 of the Subcommission

#### GERMAN CIVIL

10. With the transfer of Capt Bruno Keller (a) to Austria,  
 Venetia Giulia is once more without an I.R.A. officer.  
 Technical advice to the German Civil Affairs Officer is  
 being furnished directly by the Subcommission. The report  
 projects at POL. The Polish are entirely safe in the hands  
 of Supt France.

VALMONT REGION

13. Capt Basil Marriott (28), Regional Mfg. Officer, was concerned during the past month on 1st-echelon repair projects for accumulators. A further 100,000 of 19 projects, for more than two million lire, has been approved and is in need in September.
14. The Mountain Group of entered from 2-4-44, started at Valmunt, after being placed in the listed last month, were recalled to be in the presence of Italian as allied witnesses.
15. In order to prevent deterioration of stored materials, approved by a team of iron for the construction of deposits at Valmunt, 2-4-44 in 1944, and 1944.

VALMONT REGION

16. Capt Cecil Plummer (28), after voluntarily remaining on duty long beyond his authorization date, remains in the period of superior service as Regional Mfg. Officer on 10 September. Responsibility for liaison with the Superintendent was delegated to the Regional Education Officer.
17. Chief object of attention during the month was the progress of 1st-echelon repair in 1944. Several projects, submitted for 1st-echelon approval, were referred to the Italian Ministry for direct financing.
18. The resignation of the General for the Superintendent of Mountain, at the end of September, presented an urgent need for replacement by a career officer. It was recommended for an appropriate nomination in being made by the Subcommittee and the Director General.
19. At Valmunt there was recovered and photographed a group of second-rate paintings appropriated during the Italian campaign by the head of the German art-protective Commission (Kunstschutz).

VALMONT REGION

20. Capt B. A. Zuthoven (21), Regional Mfg. Officer, has continued his excellent record of his actions throughout

REGIONAL DIVISION

16. Capt Carlo Pincent (1st), after voluntarily remaining on duty long beyond his establishment date, born, up to the period of superior service as Regional Major Officer on 10 September, assigned to the Division with the Superintendent's office, delegated to the Regional Commission Officer.
17. Chief object of attention, during the month was the progress of first-class review in 1911. Several projects, submitted too late for approval, were referred to the Italian Ministry for direct financing.
18. The realization of the necessary for the superintendence of the Commission, at the end of September, presented an urgent need for replacement by a superior official. The requirements for an appropriate nomination are being met by the Subcommission and the Director General.
19. At present there was recovered and completed group of second-rate projects appropriate during the Italian campaign by the head of the General Administrative Organization (Administrative).

REGIONAL DIVISION

20. Capt J. J. Matheson (1st), Regional Major Officer, has continued his excellent record of investigations throughout all the provinces of the Region. A final group of projects for first-class review has been put through in the Province of Torino, under the supervision of the Superintendent.
21. It was found necessary to suspend, for reasons of health, the Superintendent of the Division at Torino, from 1911 to his first assignment in the administrative charge.

REGIONAL DIVISION

22. The matters in Liguria are still being handled by the Regional Major Officer, in close liaison with the Regional Major Officer of Piemonte. All necessary projects are in the hands of the Chief Officer and the Superintendent.

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DOCUMENTATION

21. Good progress has been made at HQ, on the final submission of the Subcommission's report to the Board of Work. The first three of the Final Report's sections - Southern Italy, Sicily, Calabria, Lucania, Abruzzi and Molise, and Basilicata - are out. Others - Veneto, Lombardy, Umbria - are still in progress. Photographic supplies have finally been received, thanks to the Italian Air Force, but the preparation of illustrations has been somewhat retarded by illness.

ADMINISTRATIVE

22. Transfer of archives of Italian Ministries from Rome to the War in Rome will take place. At present, the transfer of the Italian Archives at the end of August are still in progress, and special studies, with an average interval of six days, are maintaining a steady flow of information to HQ. The Italian Government is responsible for the transfer of the archives, and for ensuring the material in transit. It is now clear that the present transfer is infinitely preferable to the heavy physical removal, desired by some Ministries during the war.

23. With regard to archives seized for Allied Forces, the Italian has also improved. These are now, for the first time, concentrated at 56 Via Vittoria Veneto in the charge of the Joint Diplomatic Research Agency, the Italian Government has been asked, and has agreed, to appoint an archivist to act as liaison officer. He will be the channel through which all requests by the Italian Ministries to consult archives held by the Agency and it will also be his task to arrange the return to ministries of copies of archives as and when the Agency no longer requires to retain them. The outstanding question is to secure the return of such archives to the Italian Government with the minimum delay, any of these are urgently needed in connection with preparations for Resistance and for day-to-day administrative purposes.

24. Major Antony Blunt, War Office, is temporarily attached to the Sub-Commission for Intelligence work in connection with ministerial archives.

25. On 9 Sept. 1945, the Italian Government has decided to transfer the Italian Archives to the War Office.

in the North is now well known. The Italian Government, owing to the Milan Convention, is the only one which has been able to maintain a steady flow of supplies, and especially arms, to the various Italian forces in the North. The Italian Government is now, however, in a position to maintain a steady flow of supplies to the Italian forces in the North. It is now clear that the Italian Government is infinitely preferable to the other powers in the North, and is the only one which is able to maintain a steady flow of supplies to the Italian forces in the North.

25. With regard to archives seized for allied interests, the position has been clear since 1945. There are two main points to be considered. First, the Italian Government has been able to maintain a steady flow of supplies to the Italian forces in the North. Second, the Italian Government is now, however, in a position to maintain a steady flow of supplies to the Italian forces in the North. It is now clear that the Italian Government is infinitely preferable to the other powers in the North, and is the only one which is able to maintain a steady flow of supplies to the Italian forces in the North.

26. Major Anthony Blunt, War Office, is temporarily attached to the Sub-Committee for Intelligence, and is concerned with administrative matters.

27. On 6 September in addition to the historical relations between Great Britain and Italy, which were opened at the end of the war, a representative of the Italian Government was present at the opening of the exhibition, which included a number of copies of documents relating to Italy, supplied by the Public Record Office, London.

SECRET

28. The publication of the book in September, 1945, by the Government (S), of London, and the book by the Government (S), of London.

of Headquarters, sent home for relief from active duty.  
Capt James Miller (al), formerly with the Army and  
recently of Fort Leavenworth, was transferred to Justice.

Meeting

63. The Bureau Staff held out search to 1/5/51, Bureau of  
Prisons, Chief Clerk of the Substitution since its  
inception.

For the Director:

ROBERT E. HENRY  
Major, Air Corps,  
Deputy Director.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

WILLIAM C. WATSON  
Major, Air Corps,  
Loyalty Director.

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SECRET

CONFIDENTIAL - SECURITY INFORMATION

NO 94

CONFIDENTIAL - SECURITY INFORMATION

10/1/54-1/1/55

October 1945

CONFIDENTIAL - SECURITY INFORMATION

| Line | Sub-Part | Subject                                       |
|------|----------|-----------------------------------------------|
| 1.   |          | <u>General</u>                                |
|      | (a)      | General Conference, 1st September, 1945.      |
|      | (b)      | General Conference, 2nd September.            |
|      | (c)      | Future Developments.                          |
| 2.   |          | <u>Organization</u>                           |
|      | (a)      | General.                                      |
|      | (b)      | Transport - (Rail - Road)                     |
|      | (c)      | Future Organization.                          |
| 3.   |          | <u>Personnel</u>                              |
|      | (a)      | Supplies.                                     |
|      | (b)      | Services.                                     |
|      | (c)      | Health and Welfare.                           |
| 4.   |          | <u>Financial Resources and Administration</u> |
| 5.   |          | <u>Research and Development</u>               |
|      | (a)      | Policy and General Concepts.                  |
|      | (b)      | Organization and the Joint Chiefs.            |
|      | (c)      | Statistics.                                   |
| 6.   |          | <u>Public Relations</u>                       |
| 7.   |          | <u>General</u>                                |

SECRET

MEMORANDUM FOR THE COMMISSION

MEMORANDUM FOR THE COMMISSION

GENERAL

(a) General Conference 21st September 1945.

A meeting of the Commission was held at Rome on 21st September, 1945. The meeting was attended by a representative of the Sub-Commission. Amongst other discussions were the repatriation of Hungarians, Rumanians and Germans from Italy, emigration of Jews to Palestine, the repatriation of Italian ex-prisoners, Russian agents of Austria and Russia. It was anticipated at this Conference that the Combined Displaced Persons Executive as such would cease operation at the end of September, the new organization undertaking similar responsibilities is now known as the Combined Repatriation Executive with headquarters in Berlin.

(b) Memorandum dated 21st September.

The period under review has seen completion of the repatriation of Italians from the British and American zones of Germany and Austria, this movement being completed well within the target date fixed. From 1st January 1946 to November 5, 1946 per week have been arriving in Italy up to the end of September.

(c) Future commitments.

It is estimated that 24,000 Italians remain in France to be repatriated. Further it might be anticipated from the Russian zones of Austria and Germany and from Russia itself, although no estimate of these numbers is at present available. The possibility of repatriation of Italians from France and in addition to rail routes is being considered.

2. Conclusion

(a) General.

The month of September has seen a great deal of planning with regard to the closing down of shipping over to the Italian authorities of Germany, and also the provision of adequate public accommodation for those refugees who either cannot or do not wish to return to their countries.

The following Camps were closed down or handed over to the Italian authorities :-

| <u>Camp</u>      | <u>Group</u> |
|------------------|--------------|
| 1st 22 St. Camps | 1st Group    |
| 1st 76 St. Camps | 1st Group    |
| 1st 78 St. Camps | 1st Group    |

10. Summary of the Situation

The period under review saw the completion of the registration of Italians from the British, the American Zones of Germany and Austria, this movement being completed well within the target date fixed. From France via Switzerland to Geneva 5,000 per week have been arriving in Italy up to the end of September.

(a) Future Commitments

It is estimated that 25,000 Italians remain in France to be repatriated. Further Italians are to be sent from the Russian Zones of Austria and Germany and from Hungary itself, although no estimate of these numbers is as yet available. The possibility of repatriation of Italians from France by sea in addition to rail routes is being considered.

2. Classification

(b) General

The month of September has seen a great deal of planning with regard to the closing down or passing over to the Italian authorities of camps, and the provision of adequate status accommodation for those refugees who either cannot or do not wish to return to their countries.

The following Camps are closed down or handed over to the Italian authorities :-

| <u>1st Group</u>  | <u>2nd Group</u> |
|-------------------|------------------|
| IT 22 S. Euliano  | IT 76 Milan      |
| IT 24 Bologna     | IT 77 P. P. P.   |
| IT 21 Maille      | IT 80 Francia    |
| IT 52 Verona      | <u>3rd Group</u> |
| <u>4th Group</u>  | IT 48 Bologna    |
| IT 16 Montecatini | <u>5th Group</u> |
| IT 21 Montecatini | IT 28 Polcevera  |
| <u>6th Group</u>  | 3 Calabritto     |
| IT 22 Genoa       |                  |
| IT 23 Forlino     |                  |

The concentration of Displaced Yugoslavs in Camps in the above areas was carried out during the month. The majority of Jews accommodated by this Sub-Commission are now housed in 6 Camps in the "Shells" of Italy.

3175

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Belgium, France, Italy, and the Netherlands have established on the proposed side but the end of September for a further outlook with the U.S. and the various series of operations and plans.

## (b) Treatment.

Belgium, France, Italy, and the Netherlands have established on the proposed side but the end of September for a further outlook with the U.S. and the various series of operations and plans.

Belgium, France, Italy, and the Netherlands have established on the proposed side but the end of September for a further outlook with the U.S. and the various series of operations and plans.

## (c) Future Operations.

Plans for the organization of collecting operations in Germany, France, Italy, and the Netherlands have established on the proposed side but the end of September for a further outlook with the U.S. and the various series of operations and plans.

## (d) Summary.

### (a) Summary.

The release of a small amount of dental and physiological information from captured enemy stocks to the U.S. was indicated. The release of this information was not sufficient to provide a complete picture of the situation in the theatre to be released for capture by the U.S. and the various series of operations and plans.

### (b) Summary.

A total of 100 doctors are working in the Subcommission's Special Medical Centre. It is a center of dental and physiological information. The release of this information was not sufficient to provide a complete picture of the situation in the theatre to be released for capture by the U.S. and the various series of operations and plans.

Belgium, France, Italy, and the Netherlands have established on the proposed side but the end of September for a further outlook with the U.S. and the various series of operations and plans.

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Italian Emigration to the United States, 1880-1914

Italian emigration to the United States began in the 1880s and continued to increase rapidly through the 1910s. The emigrants were primarily from the southern and central regions of Italy, particularly from the areas of Sicily, Calabria, and Campania. The emigrants were motivated by a variety of factors, including economic hardship, political instability, and the desire for a better life in the United States. The emigrants were primarily men, but women and children also emigrated. The emigrants were primarily from the lower social classes, but some were from the middle and upper classes. The emigrants were primarily from the rural areas, but some were from the urban areas. The emigrants were primarily from the southern and central regions of Italy, but some were from the northern regions. The emigrants were primarily from the lower social classes, but some were from the middle and upper classes. The emigrants were primarily from the rural areas, but some were from the urban areas.

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(ii) Nationals of the following countries were registered for individual registration:-

|   |                                                  |   |                                                  |
|---|--------------------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | Italian to Russia                                | 1 | British to Russia                                |
| 1 | " " Mexico                                       | 1 | " " Mexico                                       |
| 1 | " " Egypt                                        | 1 | " " Egypt                                        |
| 1 | " " Spain                                        | 1 | " " Spain                                        |
| 1 | " " El Salvador                                  | 1 | " " El Salvador                                  |
| 1 | " " Cuba                                         | 1 | " " Cuba                                         |
| 1 | " " Colombia                                     | 1 | " " Colombia                                     |
| 1 | " " Venezuela                                    | 1 | " " Venezuela                                    |
| 1 | " " Argentina                                    | 1 | " " Argentina                                    |
| 1 | " " Chile                                        | 1 | " " Chile                                        |
| 1 | " " Peru                                         | 1 | " " Peru                                         |
| 1 | " " Brazil                                       | 1 | " " Brazil                                       |
| 1 | " " Uruguay                                      | 1 | " " Uruguay                                      |
| 1 | " " South Africa                                 | 1 | " " South Africa                                 |
| 1 | " " Rhodesia                                     | 1 | " " Rhodesia                                     |
| 1 | " " Portugal                                     | 1 | " " Portugal                                     |
| 1 | " " Spain                                        | 1 | " " Spain                                        |
| 1 | " " France                                       | 1 | " " France                                       |
| 1 | " " Germany                                      | 1 | " " Germany                                      |
| 1 | " " Italy                                        | 1 | " " Italy                                        |
| 1 | " " Japan                                        | 1 | " " Japan                                        |
| 1 | " " Korea                                        | 1 | " " Korea                                        |
| 1 | " " China                                        | 1 | " " China                                        |
| 1 | " " India                                        | 1 | " " India                                        |
| 1 | " " Pakistan                                     | 1 | " " Pakistan                                     |
| 1 | " " Bangladesh                                   | 1 | " " Bangladesh                                   |
| 1 | " " Sri Lanka                                    | 1 | " " Sri Lanka                                    |
| 1 | " " Nepal                                        | 1 | " " Nepal                                        |
| 1 | " " Bhutan                                       | 1 | " " Bhutan                                       |
| 1 | " " Tibet                                        | 1 | " " Tibet                                        |
| 1 | " " Mongolia                                     | 1 | " " Mongolia                                     |
| 1 | " " North Korea                                  | 1 | " " North Korea                                  |
| 1 | " " South Korea                                  | 1 | " " South Korea                                  |
| 1 | " " Taiwan                                       | 1 | " " Taiwan                                       |
| 1 | " " Hong Kong                                    | 1 | " " Hong Kong                                    |
| 1 | " " Macao                                        | 1 | " " Macao                                        |
| 1 | " " Singapore                                    | 1 | " " Singapore                                    |
| 1 | " " Malaysia                                     | 1 | " " Malaysia                                     |
| 1 | " " Indonesia                                    | 1 | " " Indonesia                                    |
| 1 | " " Philippines                                  | 1 | " " Philippines                                  |
| 1 | " " Thailand                                     | 1 | " " Thailand                                     |
| 1 | " " Vietnam                                      | 1 | " " Vietnam                                      |
| 1 | " " Laos                                         | 1 | " " Laos                                         |
| 1 | " " Cambodia                                     | 1 | " " Cambodia                                     |
| 1 | " " Myanmar                                      | 1 | " " Myanmar                                      |
| 1 | " " Brunei                                       | 1 | " " Brunei                                       |
| 1 | " " Timor                                        | 1 | " " Timor                                        |
| 1 | " " East Timor                                   | 1 | " " East Timor                                   |
| 1 | " " West Timor                                   | 1 | " " West Timor                                   |
| 1 | " " Papua New Guinea                             | 1 | " " Papua New Guinea                             |
| 1 | " " Solomon Islands                              | 1 | " " Solomon Islands                              |
| 1 | " " Vanuatu                                      | 1 | " " Vanuatu                                      |
| 1 | " " Fiji                                         | 1 | " " Fiji                                         |
| 1 | " " Tonga                                        | 1 | " " Tonga                                        |
| 1 | " " Samoa                                        | 1 | " " Samoa                                        |
| 1 | " " Kiribati                                     | 1 | " " Kiribati                                     |
| 1 | " " Tuvalu                                       | 1 | " " Tuvalu                                       |
| 1 | " " Nauru                                        | 1 | " " Nauru                                        |
| 1 | " " Marshall Islands                             | 1 | " " Marshall Islands                             |
| 1 | " " Micronesia                                   | 1 | " " Micronesia                                   |
| 1 | " " Palau                                        | 1 | " " Palau                                        |
| 1 | " " Christmas Island                             | 1 | " " Christmas Island                             |
| 1 | " " Norfolk Island                               | 1 | " " Norfolk Island                               |
| 1 | " " New Zealand                                  | 1 | " " New Zealand                                  |
| 1 | " " Australia                                    | 1 | " " Australia                                    |
| 1 | " " Canada                                       | 1 | " " Canada                                       |
| 1 | " " United States                                | 1 | " " United States                                |
| 1 | " " Mexico                                       | 1 | " " Mexico                                       |
| 1 | " " Central America                              | 1 | " " Central America                              |
| 1 | " " Caribbean                                    | 1 | " " Caribbean                                    |
| 1 | " " South America                                | 1 | " " South America                                |
| 1 | " " Europe                                       | 1 | " " Europe                                       |
| 1 | " " Africa                                       | 1 | " " Africa                                       |
| 1 | " " Asia                                         | 1 | " " Asia                                         |
| 1 | " " Oceania                                      | 1 | " " Oceania                                      |
| 1 | " " Antarctica                                   | 1 | " " Antarctica                                   |
| 1 | " " Outer Space                                  | 1 | " " Outer Space                                  |
| 1 | " " Deep Sea                                     | 1 | " " Deep Sea                                     |
| 1 | " " Arctic                                       | 1 | " " Arctic                                       |
| 1 | " " Antarctic                                    | 1 | " " Antarctic                                    |
| 1 | " " Submarine                                    | 1 | " " Submarine                                    |
| 1 | " " Air                                          | 1 | " " Air                                          |
| 1 | " " Land                                         | 1 | " " Land                                         |
| 1 | " " Water                                        | 1 | " " Water                                        |
| 1 | " " Space                                        | 1 | " " Space                                        |
| 1 | " " Time                                         | 1 | " " Time                                         |
| 1 | " " Matter                                       | 1 | " " Matter                                       |
| 1 | " " Energy                                       | 1 | " " Energy                                       |
| 1 | " " Force                                        | 1 | " " Force                                        |
| 1 | " " Motion                                       | 1 | " " Motion                                       |
| 1 | " " Change                                       | 1 | " " Change                                       |
| 1 | " " Development                                  | 1 | " " Development                                  |
| 1 | " " Progress                                     | 1 | " " Progress                                     |
| 1 | " " Advancement                                  | 1 | " " Advancement                                  |
| 1 | " " Innovation                                   | 1 | " " Innovation                                   |
| 1 | " " Creativity                                   | 1 | " " Creativity                                   |
| 1 | " " Imagination                                  | 1 | " " Imagination                                  |
| 1 | " " Inspiration                                  | 1 | " " Inspiration                                  |
| 1 | " " Motivation                                   | 1 | " " Motivation                                   |
| 1 | " " Determination                                | 1 | " " Determination                                |
| 1 | " " Persistence                                  | 1 | " " Persistence                                  |
| 1 | " " Endurance                                    | 1 | " " Endurance                                    |
| 1 | " " Resilience                                   | 1 | " " Resilience                                   |
| 1 | " " Flexibility                                  | 1 | " " Flexibility                                  |
| 1 | " " Adaptability                                 | 1 | " " Adaptability                                 |
| 1 | " " Versatility                                  | 1 | " " Versatility                                  |
| 1 | " " Multifunctionality                           | 1 | " " Multifunctionality                           |
| 1 | " " Interdisciplinary                            | 1 | " " Interdisciplinary                            |
| 1 | " " Transdisciplinary                            | 1 | " " Transdisciplinary                            |
| 1 | " " Holistic                                     | 1 | " " Holistic                                     |
| 1 | " " Comprehensive                                | 1 | " " Comprehensive                                |
| 1 | " " Inclusive                                    | 1 | " " Inclusive                                    |
| 1 | " " Participatory                                | 1 | " " Participatory                                |
| 1 | " " Collaborative                                | 1 | " " Collaborative                                |
| 1 | " " Cooperative                                  | 1 | " " Cooperative                                  |
| 1 | " " Communitarian                                | 1 | " " Communitarian                                |
| 1 | " " Socialist                                    | 1 | " " Socialist                                    |
| 1 | " " Capitalist                                   | 1 | " " Capitalist                                   |
| 1 | " " Free Market                                  | 1 | " " Free Market                                  |
| 1 | " " Laissez-faire                                | 1 | " " Laissez-faire                                |
| 1 | " " Interventionist                              | 1 | " " Interventionist                              |
| 1 | " " Protectionist                                | 1 | " " Protectionist                                |
| 1 | " " Isolationist                                 | 1 | " " Isolationist                                 |
| 1 | " " Expansionist                                 | 1 | " " Expansionist                                 |
| 1 | " " Imperialist                                  | 1 | " " Imperialist                                  |
| 1 | " " Colonialist                                  | 1 | " " Colonialist                                  |
| 1 | " " Neocolonialist                               | 1 | " " Neocolonialist                               |
| 1 | " " Postcolonialist                              | 1 | " " Postcolonialist                              |
| 1 | " " Decolonialist                                | 1 | " " Decolonialist                                |
| 1 | " " Anticolonialist                              | 1 | " " Anticolonialist                              |
| 1 | " " Pan-Africanist                               | 1 | " " Pan-Africanist                               |
| 1 | " " Pan-Asianist                                 | 1 | " " Pan-Asianist                                 |
| 1 | " " Pan-Americanist                              | 1 | " " Pan-Americanist                              |
| 1 | " " Pan-Europeanist                              | 1 | " " Pan-Europeanist                              |
| 1 | " " Pan-Oceanicist                               | 1 | " " Pan-Oceanicist                               |
| 1 | " " Pan-Globalist                                | 1 | " " Pan-Globalist                                |
| 1 | " " Pan-Humanist                                 | 1 | " " Pan-Humanist                                 |
| 1 | " " Pan-Speciesist                               | 1 | " " Pan-Speciesist                               |
| 1 | " " Pan-Planetaryist                             | 1 | " " Pan-Planetaryist                             |
| 1 | " " Pan-Galacticist                              | 1 | " " Pan-Galacticist                              |
| 1 | " " Pan-Universeist                              | 1 | " " Pan-Universeist                              |
| 1 | " " Pan-Multiverseist                            | 1 | " " Pan-Multiverseist                            |
| 1 | " " Pan-Everythingist                            | 1 | " " Pan-Everythingist                            |
| 1 | " " Pan-Nothingist                               | 1 | " " Pan-Nothingist                               |
| 1 | " " Pan-Somethingist                             | 1 | " " Pan-Somethingist                             |
| 1 | " " Pan-Anythingist                              | 1 | " " Pan-Anythingist                              |
| 1 | " " Pan-Everything-Nothing-Something-Anythingist | 1 | " " Pan-Everything-Nothing-Something-Anythingist |

(iii) Travel Orders were authorized to Nationals of the following countries:-



RESEARCH DESIGN AND METHODS

of the use of 3.4 million dollars at 116,000 barrels foreign oil now reported by the Soviet Union. This alone is enough to 10,011



2. 26-113.

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| 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | 2026 | 2027 | 2028 | 2029 | 2030 | 2031 | 2032 | 2033 | 2034 | 2035 | 2036 | 2037 | 2038 | 2039 | 2040 | 2041 | 2042 | 2043 | 2044 | 2045 | 2046 | 2047 | 2048 | 2049 | 2050 | 2051 | 2052 | 2053 | 2054 | 2055 | 2056 | 2057 | 2058 | 2059 | 2060 | 2061 | 2062 | 2063 | 2064 | 2065 | 2066 | 2067 | 2068 | 2069 | 2070 | 2071 | 2072 | 2073 | 2074 | 2075 | 2076 | 2077 | 2078 | 2079 | 2080 | 2081 | 2082 | 2083 | 2084 | 2085 | 2086 | 2087 | 2088 | 2089 | 2090 | 2091 | 2092 | 2093 | 2094 | 2095 | 2096 | 2097 | 2098 | 2099 | 2100 | 2101 | 2102 | 2103 | 2104 | 2105 | 2106 | 2107 | 2108 | 2109 | 2110 | 2111 | 2112 | 2113 | 2114 | 2115 | 2116 | 2117 | 2118 | 2119 | 2120 | 2121 | 2122 | 2123 | 2124 | 2125 | 2126 | 2127 | 2128 | 2129 | 2130 | 2131 | 2132 | 2133 | 2134 | 2135 | 2136 | 2137 | 2138 | 2139 | 2140 | 2141 | 2142 | 2143 | 2144 | 2145 | 2146 | 2147 | 2148 | 2149 | 2150 | 2151 | 2152 | 2153 | 2154 | 2155 | 2156 | 2157 | 2158 | 2159 | 2160 | 2161 | 2162 | 2163 | 2164 | 2165 | 2166 | 2167 | 2168 | 2169 | 2170 | 2171 | 2172 | 2173 | 2174 | 2175 | 2176 | 2177 | 2178 | 2179 | 2180 | 2181 | 2182 | 2183 | 2184 | 2185 | 2186 | 2187 | 2188 | 2189 | 2190 | 2191 | 2192 | 2193 | 2194 | 2195 | 2196 | 2197 | 2198 | 2199 | 2200 | 2201 | 2202 | 2203 | 2204 | 2205 | 2206 | 2207 | 2208 | 2209 | 2210 | 2211 | 2212 | 2213 | 2214 | 2215 | 2216 | 2217 | 2218 | 2219 | 2220 | 2221 | 2222 | 2223 | 2224 | 2225 | 2226 | 2227 | 2228 | 2229 | 2230 | 2231 | 2232 | 2233 | 2234 | 2235 | 2236 | 2237 | 2238 | 2239 | 2240 | 2241 | 2242 | 2243 | 2244 | 2245 | 2246 | 2247 | 2248 | 2249 | 2250 | 2251 | 2252 | 2253 | 2254 | 2255 | 2256 | 2257 | 2258 | 2259 | 2260 | 2261 | 2262 | 2263 | 2264 | 2265 | 2266 | 2267 | 2268 | 2269 | 2270 | 2271 | 2272 | 2273 | 2274 | 2275 | 2276 | 2277 | 2278 | 2279 | 2280 | 2281 | 2282 | 2283 | 2284 | 2285 | 2286 | 2287 | 2288 | 2289 | 2290 | 2291 | 2292 | 2293 | 2294 | 2295 | 2296 | 2297 | 2298 | 2299 | 2300 | 2301 | 2302 | 2303 | 2304 | 2305 | 2306 | 2307 | 2308 | 2309 | 2310 | 2311 | 2312 | 2313 | 2314 | 2315 | 2316 | 2317 | 2318 | 2319 | 2320 | 2321 | 2322 | 2323 | 2324 | 2325 | 2326 | 2327 | 2328 | 2329 | 2330 | 2331 | 2332 | 2333 | 2334 | 2335 | 2336 | 2337 | 2338 | 2339 | 2340 | 2341 | 2342 | 2343 | 2344 | 2345 | 2346 | 2347 | 2348 | 2349 | 2350 | 2351 | 2352 | 2353 | 2354 | 2355 | 2356 | 2357 | 2358 | 2359 | 2360 | 2361 | 2362 | 2363 | 2364 | 2365 | 2366 | 2367 | 2368 | 2369 | 2370 | 2371 | 2372 | 2373 | 2374 | 2375 | 2376 | 2377 | 2378 | 2379 | 2380 | 2381 | 2382 | 2383 | 2384 | 2385 | 2386 | 2387 | 2388 | 2389 | 2390 | 2391 | 2392 | 2393 | 2394 | 2395 | 2396 | 2397 | 2398</ |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--------|

~~C.F.L. #11~~

Internet: <http://www.fishbase.org>

David Alfred Scott, M.B.  
R.C. No. 1 Sub-Section, Leys  
Lt. Col. Terlin, I.R.C.A.  
Lt. Col. Hunter,  
Sur Office,  
Hotel Victoria, Northumberland Avenue,  
London, E.C. 2  
Upper, Cairo  
Upper, Rome.  
FRD E.C. 2, M.C.  
File  
Print.



After being directed that no further cases of priority prisoners will be afforded for consideration, it has been recommended that action be taken to phase out all outgroups already under the.

Applicants for priority consideration will be considered on a priority basis and initial review.

### 5. SUMMARY

During the month of December, 1966, the new rounds of training program of the Italian Division to their Italian Division and American and Italian Division and Italian Division. Statements of Italian Division in regard to Italian Division of the Italian Division from Italian and Italian Division, for the total amount of Italian Division, for Italian and Italian Division, were submitted to the Italian Division for review.

Two hundred and thirty three prisoners, mostly of Italian Division, were submitted for review and Italian Division were submitted to the Italian Division for review.

Two hundred and thirty three prisoners for review of Italian Division were submitted and review for the Italian Division for review of Italian Division. One hundred and thirty three prisoners for review of Italian Division for review of Italian Division. The Italian Division for review of Italian Division.

### 6. SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS

A total of 1,000 prisoners were submitted for review of Italian Division. The Italian Division for review of Italian Division.

Statements were submitted for review of Italian Division.

### 7. SUMMARY OF CASES

a) The Italian Division for review of Italian Division. The Italian Division for review of Italian Division. The Italian Division for review of Italian Division.

b) The Italian Division for review of Italian Division. The Italian Division for review of Italian Division. The Italian Division for review of Italian Division.

c) The Italian Division for review of Italian Division. The Italian Division for review of Italian Division. The Italian Division for review of Italian Division.

### 8. SUMMARY OF CASES

a) The Italian Division for review of Italian Division. The Italian Division for review of Italian Division. The Italian Division for review of Italian Division.

U.S. Division, Major  
(in command of duty of)  
J.E. Smith, Lt Col,  
Chief ITW Division.

3172

ATTACHED IS TO BE THE REPORT NUMBER NO. 22 45

SUBMITTER'S NAME AND ADDRESS

30 SEPTEMBER, 1965

3131

| TYPE           | In good condition | Chk     | BL & QM | TOTAL   |
|----------------|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| North Africa   | 10                | 74      | 60      | 144     |
| South Africa   | 6                 | 50      | 171     | 227     |
| East Africa    | 3                 | 53      | 7       | 63      |
| Western India  | 1                 | 34      | -       | 35      |
| India          | -                 | 1       | 65      | 66      |
| Australia      | 112               | 60      | -       | 172     |
| Europe         | 8                 | 101     | -       | 109     |
| Western Europe | 135               | 211     | -       | 346     |
| Central Europe | 50                | 752     | -       | 802     |
| Asia           | -                 | 77      | -       | 77      |
| South America  | 63                | 791     | -       | 854     |
| "              | 7                 | 1608    | 11      | 1626    |
| Caribbean      | 3191              | 147830  | -       | 148021  |
| Overseas       | 3                 | 755     | -       | 758     |
| TOTAL          | 6,463             | 350,074 | 87      | 356,624 |

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

|                              |      |        |     |        |
|------------------------------|------|--------|-----|--------|
| Country                      | 1    | 23     | 1   | 18     |
| State                        | 11   | 3      | 100 | 186    |
| Province                     | 112  | 300    | -   | 016    |
| Region                       | 11   | 150    | -   | 500    |
| United States Government     | 453  | 211    | -   | 101    |
| Government in Administration | 454  | 1542   | -   | 1637   |
| Sum                          | -    | 33     | -   | 27     |
| Percent                      | 63   | 791    | -   | 659    |
| *                            | 9    | 1608   | -   | 1686   |
| Quantity                     | 1151 | 357030 | -   | 101204 |
| Cost                         | 5    | 750    | -   | 795    |
| Total                        | 1156 | 357781 | 134 | 116704 |

ITALIAN ARMY AND NAVY

Monthly Report - Sep 1945

2/3.20/10

15 Oct 45

### Defendants

1. By a recent decree (M. 437) the time limit for commencing Italian proceedings in Northern Italy has been extended to 15 Nov. This is of no great importance so far as it relates to employees of Court Departments and important concerns. The operation of these (ignoring the lowest grades) is over 75% complete. The decree is principally concerned with those operable provisionally whether by the Provincial Commission proper or by a Section of a Ministerial Commission, sitting provisionally and was necessitated by the fact that owing to the difficulties of communications and transportation this phase of operation was proceeding considerably slower than had been anticipated. The decree would also prevent a certain number of cases against employees of the Central Government in which there had been delay falling through of fluxion of time.

2. A similar decree (M. 438) for similar reasons had extended to 15 Sep the time within which persons holding certain positions must render, for the purposes of assessing cases of "employer enrichment", comparative statements of their assets now and at the time they assumed office.

3. By M. 472. The Italian Government has disqualified persons convicted of Fascist crimes or who held important posts in the Fascist hierarchy from holding Office as Directors or Receivers of Companies having a capital of over 5 million lire, or of Insurance Companies, with capital or assets of 1 million lire. Any person so disqualified may not, employed in the company of which he was Director in any subordinate post in which he exercises any delegated power nor in any associated capacity.

4. The decree also prohibits contracts or concessions for public works being granted to smaller concerns if they are controlled by persons within the definition of those liable to such disqualification.

By M. 571. The Italian Government has provided that every person suspended from Office by M. 472 because he was suspected of Fascism shall remain suspended and be treated as if he has been suspended under the laws regarding Fascism and that his case shall be considered by an Italian Commission within three months of the return of the territory to Italian administration. The decree also provides that officials appointed by M. 472 shall on the handover remain in Office as temporary employees until such time as they are either relieved by the appropriate Italian authority or transferred to the permanent staff. They shall be paid the established wage of the appointment they fill.

2. A similar decree (No. 430) for similar reasons had extended to 15 days the time within which persons holding certain positions must render, for the purposes of assessing causes of "superior enrichment", comparative statements of their assets now and at the time they assumed office.
3. By No. 472. The Italian Government has disqualified persons convicted of fascist crimes or who held important posts in the fascist hierarchy from holding office as directors or receivers of companies having a capital of over 5 million lire, or of insurance companies with capital or assets of 1 million lire. Any person so disqualified may not be employed in the company of which he was director in any subordinate post in which he exercises any selection power nor in any associated position.
4. The decree also prohibits contracts or concessions for public works being granted to smaller concerns if they are controlled by persons within the definition of those liable to such disqualification.  
By No. 571. The Italian Government has provided that every person suspended from office by No. 430 because he was suspected of fascism shall remain suspended and be treated as if he has been suspended under the laws regarding fascists and that his name shall be considered by an Expansion Commission within three months of his return of the territory to Italian administration. The decree also provides that officials appointed by No. 430 shall on the however remain in office as temporary employees until such time as they are either relieved by the appropriate Italian authority or transferred to the permanent staff. They shall be paid the established wage of the appointee until they fill.
5. The machinery of fascism is clogged by masses of cases against underpaid personnel as to which the High Commission is asking only minor disciplinary action and not dismissal, - but this multitude of cases prevents the rapid hearing of cases of persons in more important positions.
6. The High Commission has under consideration an administrative instruction to the effect that expunction proceedings shall not be brought against personnel of the lowest grades where their conduct has not been such as to demand dismissal and that all such cases already considered in which dismissal has not been demanded shall be abandoned. Further that no appeals shall be brought or continued where dismissal is not or has not been demanded. This will cut away a lot of dead weight. The High Commission has also under consideration an instruction that cases 3171 heard in priority according to seniority of grade.

7. The High Commission has under consideration the extension of the Special Courts of Assize to the rest of Italy. In principle this Commission agrees and the decree creating the Special Courts was intentionally drafted to allow of this being done. This will relieve the ordinary courts of some work, their work is in arrears and the relief will be welcome.

#### Mine Clearance

8. Mine Clearance continues to make progress in Italy. In so far as AME/AG is concerned the undernoted number of mines have been lifted or destroyed for the months of August and September:-

LIGURIA and VENETIA Regions - 12,074

9. The Italian Ministry of War report that the number of mines lifted in Italy Government territory for August are 21,242. This includes the work done by the 3 Italian Mine Clearing Companies, bringing the total number of mines reported as lifted in Italy since the beginning to over 1,750,000 mines.

10. Mine Detectors and other equipment are now being made available. German Maps are being copied and distributed to the Areas concerned.

#### Patriots

11. Awarding of titles to Partisans and examinations of proposals for medals. Decree 518/45, published in G.U. 109 of 11 Sep 45 laid down rules for the setting up of Committees to deal with future applications for recognition as Partisans.

12. Italians who fought outside Italy. - After much discussion a final Directive was issued on the handling of Italian Patriots who fought outside Italy.

13. Non Italian Patriots. - A directive has been issued to all Regions on the payment of bonuses to non Italian Patriots.

14. Venezia Giulia. - An office has been opened in Trieste for dealing with Patriot matters.

15. Recognition of Military Rank. - A decree is being prepared by the Italian Government giving patriot leaders Army rank. This decree will set out the rules on which the rank or army grades will be granted. Interim instructions have been issued.

#### LOCAL GOVERNMENT SUB-ORGANISATION

16. Venezia Giulia. - The plan evolved for the re-organization of local government in the Venezia Giulia Region has been adopted and set up under General Order No 11. The system has excited considerable opposition from organisations with Yugoslav sympathies. The order, however, is being put into operation and it is considered that the demonstrated intention of Allied Military Government to proceed with its scheme

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#### Patriots

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12. Italians who fought outside Italy. - After much discussion a final directive was issued on the handling of Italian Patriots who fought outside Italy.
13. Non Italian Patriots. - A directive has been issued to all Regions on the payment of bonuses to non Italian Patriots.
14. Venezia Giulia. - An office has been opened in Trieste for dealing with Patriot matters.
15. Recognition of Military Merits. - A decree is being prepared by the Italian Government giving patriot leaders Army ranks. This decree will set out the rules on which the ranks or army grades will be granted. Interim instructions have been issued.

#### LOCAL GOVERNMENT SUB-COMMISSION

16. Venezia Giulia. - The plan evolved for the re-organization of local government in the Venezia Giulia Region has been adopted and set up under General Order No. 41. The system has excited considerable opposition from organisations with Yugoslav sympathies. The order, however, is being put into operation and it is considered that the demonstrated intention of Allied Military Government to proceed with its scheme will, in time, induce these elements to modify their attitude.
17. Preparation of Electoral Lists. - Figures supplied by the Italian Government as to progress of the Electoral Lists in Italian Government Territory up to 31 Aug 45 indicate the only 6% of the lists have been finished.
18. The Consultative Assembly ("CONSULTA"). - The Consulta held its first meeting on 25 September 1945 in Rome. Representatives of Venezia Giulia have been 3170 to the Consulta with the agreement of ALL.
19. Constituent Assembly ("ASSEMBLEA"). - The Prime Minister has stated that the legal powers of the present Italian Government will cease at such time as the Constituent is elected and a new Government will have to be formed in accordance with the results of the elections.

20. The Elections. - On 29 September 1945 a paper entitled "The Present Status of Plans for the Holding of Local and National Elections in Italy" was presented to the Advisory Council for Italy. This paper covered a wide field including "The Present System of Government", "The franchise", "The organization of electoral lists", "Voting procedure", and "The election of local government".

#### LEGAL AND CONSTITUTIONAL

21. The gradual transfer of cases to Italian Courts, has caused a decline in the number tried by AO Courts. However, in the Venetia Giulia Region, there has been a slight increase. Certain violations in this Region constitute most of the offenses with theft and possession cases second.

22. It has been encouraging to note the falling off of arms and ammo violations throughout all regions. The port areas still have theft and possession cases.

23. General Courts were held in several places, handling murder and counterfeiting cases. A General Court at Vienna tried Partisans for the massacre at the Gailen Jail. Five accused were convicted, three sentenced to death and two to life imprisonment. Two of the seven tried were acquitted. A general Court in Lombardian Region convicted 6 of 10 persons accused of large scale counterfeiting, resulting in sentences of from 4 to 21 years imprisonment. A Superior Court in the same Region sentenced 3 others for the same type of offense and gave sentences of from 5 to 15 years imprisonment.

24. For all practical purposes the Italians are running their legal affairs in a satisfactory manner. The Extraordinary Courts of Assizes have continued to make progress, with the same appeal delays complained of. However, the conduct of trials in these courts is proceeding with much more general order.

25. Commissions under AO No 35 continue to produce satisfactory results. It is said, however, that the case does not seem to be true of AO No 46. Some Regions have discontinued the appointment of receivers, except in exceptional cases.

26. No General Orders were issued during the month.

#### EDUCATION AND RECREATION

27. Closing of Schools. - In the north the major activity of the Regional Education Officers consisted in getting everything in readiness for the opening of elementary schools and secondary schools.

28. Children's note books ("quaderni"). - The Industrial Council for North Italy is printing 2,000,000 school note books for sale to student-aid associations at 1 lire each, for free distribution to children in the north.

Industrial buildings to be derequisitioned

6 of 10 persons tried were acquitted. A general Court in Lombardy Region convicted 4 to 21 years imprisonment. A Superior Court in the same Region convicted 1 others for the same type of offense and gave sentences of from 5 to 15 years imprisonment.

24. For all practical purposes the Italians are running their legal affairs in a satisfactory manner. The Extraordinary Courts of Assizes have continued to make progress, with the same appeal delays complained of. However, the conduct of trials in these courts is proceeding with such more general order.

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#### EDUCATION SUB-COMMISSION

27. Opening of Schools. - In the north the major activity of the Regional Education Offices consisted in getting everything in readiness for the opening of elementary schools and secondary schools.

28. Children's note books ("quaderni"). - The Industrial Council for North Italy is printing 2,000,000 school note books for sale to student-aid associations at 4 lire each, for free distribution to children in the north.

29. Buildings. - ANPS has ordered educational buildings to be deconsecrated as rapidly as possible.

30. Universities, etc. - All universities and other higher institutions, including major national organizations, are now defunct and entirely or almost entirely reorganized.

31. New school program. - The Education Sub-Commission has been collaborating with the Minister of Public Instruction in the preparation of the new program for teacher training schools and for physical education in all schools. 3169

32. Youth welfare and activities. - School lunch program are all set for the opening of schools, in all Regions. The Boy Scout movement continues to grow and is very active. Arrangements have been completed for the two Swiss trainers of Girl Guides leaders, to come in October. The Education Sub-Commission is collaborating with the American Red Cross to stimulate and help the Junior Red Cross in Italy.

35. Cultural Interchange. - Professor Gadamer has gone to the USA to study recent developments in nuclear physics for the Italian National Research Council. A scholarship committee is administering a fund for sending selected scholars to American universities to study.

36. International Education Conference. - The Minister of Public Instruction and the Director of Education, AGI, participated in an International Educational Conference on Aid of Child Victims of the War in Zurich, 17-24 September. Both lectured at general sessions and took part in sectional meetings. Preliminary arrangements were made for shipping text books in the German and French languages to Italy for use in Bolzano and the Val d'Aosta.

#### PUBLIC HEALTH AND COMMERCE

35. Political. - In attempt by northern Medical Professionals to set up a Regional Medical organization, largely subversive and resolvable only in matters of policy to the Central Authority, has been disapproved by the Italian Government and this.

36. Italian Red Cross. - A similar tendency towards separation from the Central Office has been noted in the northern branches of the Red Cross. To combat this, the Inspectorate for Northern Italy has been abolished. The Red Cross has received a grant of a hundred million lire from the Italian Government.

37. Warfare Registration Hospital Command. - 5,500 Registered Italians have been received and 2,500 have been evacuated to the South. AGI has advised that no further hospital trains are to be expected at this time. Many of the difficulties mentioned in last month's report have been overcome and much assistance has been afforded by No 2 District.

#### Public Health.

- (a) During September an outbreak of "Flage" occurred in Turin with a total of twenty-three cases and ten deaths. Targeted measures were taken by the local Allied Military Authority in conjunction with the Civil authorities to combat this outbreak. This is sent to Turin 100 lbs of DDT supplied by UNRRA, 1,500 blankets, 200 lbs of sulphur, 1 power sprayer and 6 hand sprayers.
- (b) Only two cases of Typhus were reported during September, one from Turin and one from Parma.
- (c) Malaria has, unfortunately, increased considerably in Central and Southern Italy during September. Most noteworthy was an epidemic in Arezzo Province from which one hundred and eighty-six cases have been reported.
- (d) Weekly searches at collecting stations in the River Delta continued to show a very low mosquito density.

(e) The Italian Government has agreed to the AGI proposals concerning Allied

36. Italian Red Cross. - A similar tendency towards separation from the Central Office has been noted in the northern branches of the Red Cross. To conduct this, the Inspectorate for Northern Italy has been abolished. The Red Cross has received a grant of a hundred million lire from the Italian Government.

37. German Internation Hospital Council. - 5,500 Repatriated Italians have been received and 2,200 have been evacuated to the South. AMIC has advised that no further hospital trainings are to be expected at this time. Many of the difficulties mentioned in last month's report have been overcome and much assistance has been afforded by No 2 District.

#### 38. Public Health.

- (a) During September an outbreak of plague occurred in Taranto with a total of twenty-three cases and ten deaths. Preventive measures were taken by the local Allied Military Authorities in conjunction with the Civil authorities to combat this outbreak. This was sent to Taranto 100 lbs of DDT (supplied by UNRRA), 1,500 blankets, 200 lbs of sulphur, 1 power sprayer and 6 hand sprayers.
- (b) Only two cases of Typhus were reported during September, one from Taranto and one from Parma.
- (c) Malaria has, unfortunately, increased considerably in Central and Southern Italy during September. Most noteworthy was an epidemic in Avellino Province from which one hundred and eighty-six cases have been reported.
- (d) Weekly searches at collecting stations in the Tiber Delta continued to show a very low moccuto density.
- (e) The Italian Government has agreed to the AMIC proposals concerning Allied advisors in Venereal Diseases and it is anticipated that the new scheme should shortly come into force.
- (f) The August Infant Mortality rate for Rome Province was 76.2 as compared with 99.9 in July.
- (g) Deaths from all forms of Tuberculosis in Rome during August were 228 as compared with 238 in July.

39. Veterinary. - The Veterinary Branch of this Sub-Commission was **3148b** during the month and all Veterinary matters are now being dealt with by the Italian authorities.

40. Medical Supply. - With the hand-over of the Florence warehouse to ICS, this Sub-Commission has now finished all dealings in medical supplies.

SHIPPING MATTER SURVEILLANCE

41. In September there was a decrease in crimes of violence, perpetrated by armed gangs in the Northern Regions, and by criminal groups in the South. Murders and kidnapings have not increased but armed robberies are on the increase all over Italy. Strikes and demonstrations continue.
42. The mobility of the Police forces is of grave concern throughout the areas. There are insufficient vehicles and equipment to enable the Police to get about as quickly as is desirable to prevent riots and depredations of well armed gangs. Tanks have been furnished but no trucks. All supplies are so small that engines on the delivered tanks cannot be tested and they are completely immobilized. Ammunition is not furnished in sufficient quantities.
- The question of automatic arms for Police forces is still undecided. If law enforcement agencies are to function properly they must be clothed for winter work and supplied with arms, equipment, transport and food.
43. Combined operation between Allied U.S. units and Italian Police and G.I. PI have been successful in planned raids against suspected stores of arms and ammunition in the North.
44. Deposits of well greased and properly stored arms and ammunition have been taken in many raids in Piemonte, Lombardia and Venetia. Road blocks have been effective in capturing wanted individuals.
45. Probably the largest and most successful combined operation of Police agencies was staged in the Mola area near Naples by Allied and Italian police. The Allies furnished the mobility so lacking on the Italian side and this factor led to the surprise and arrest of 44 known gangsters and 40 other criminals and the recovery of 2 Allied trucks and 2 Allied motorcycles together with truckloads of Allied arms and supplies. Over 600 arrests were made in searching some 160 houses.

MENTALITY, WITH ARMS & AMMUNITION SURVEILLANCE

46. Rectification of works of art. - The nine French impressionist masterpieces found in the illegal possession of the Florentine art-dealer, Venturi, are now safely stored in Rome.
47. Conferences have been held with the Ministry and with Prince Louis, representing Prince Felix of Luxembourg, to arrange for the transfer to Rome of that part of the Louvre's art collection which, looted by the Germans, was recovered near Bolzano and is now stored at Trento. Several paintings are still missing.
48. At Brescia there has been recovered and photographed a group of paintings appropriated during the Italian campaign by the head of the German Vistula (Arb-protective Organization).
49. A definitive, accurate report has been completed and distributed on the highly questionable gift by Mussolini to Goering, in 1941, of ten valuable paintings belonging

44. Thousands of well preserved and properly stored arms and ammunition have been taken to many miles in the forests of the mountains. These arms have been effective in supporting the Italian resistance.

45. Probably the largest and most massive collection of Italian armaments was obtained in the hills near Naples by Italian and Italian soldiers. The Italian furnished the ability to land on the Italian side and this factor led to the capture and arrest of 44 Italian prisoners and 40 other individuals and the recovery of 2 Italian trucks and 2 Italian motorcycles together with thousands of Italian arms and supplies. Over 800 arrests were made in searching some 150 houses.

#### RECENTLY, THE ARMS & AMMUNITION IN - ORIGIN

46. Restitution of works of art. - The nine French legionnaire hand-painted found in the illegal possession of the German art-dealer, Venturi, are now safely stored in Rome.

47. Conferences have been held with the Ministry and with Prince Louis, representing Prince Felix of Luxembourg, to arrange for the transfer to some of that part of the Luxembourgian collection which, looted by the Germans, was recovered near Volcano and is now stored at Trento. Several paintings are still missing.

48. At Geneva there has been recovered and photographed a group of paintings representing the Italian campaign by the head of the Italian Resistance Army - President De Gaulle.

49. A collection, however, has been completed and distributed on the highly valuable gift by the Italian Resistance, in 1943, of ten valuable paintings belonging to the houses of the Italian Resistance.

50. The Northern Region. - Major concentration is still on the arrival of first-hand reports for our damaged monuments. The situation is well in hand for all the regions, and there should be little, if any important reports to be referred to the Italian Government for direct financing after the hand-over 310.

51. A small exhibition of paintings was opened in Milano; the large one in Venice remains open and successful.

52. Documentation. - Good progress has been made on the final documentation of the Italian Resistance's work. The first three of the final National Records are out. Some photographic supplies have been received, but illness has somewhat retarded the progress of photographic documentation.

53. Archives. - Transfer of archives of Italian Ministries from deposits in the North is now well under way. Arrangements made during the Milan meetings at the end of August are working smoothly, and special trains, with an average interval of six days, are maintaining a steady flow of archives back to Rome.

54. With regard to archives seized for Allied investigation, the position has also improved. These are now, for the great part, concentrated at 36 Via Vittorio Veneto in the charge of the Joint Diplomatic Research Agency. The Italian Government has been asked, and has agreed, to appoint an archivist to act as liaison officer.

55. The outstanding question is to secure the return of such archives to the Italian Government with the maximum speed.

56. On 7 September an exhibition of the Historical Relations between Great Britain and Japan was opened at the Archivio di Stato, Rome. A representative of the Sub-Commission was present at the opening of the exhibition, which includes photostat copies of documents relating to Japan, supplied by the Public Record Office, London.

#### DISPLACED PERSONS & REPATRIATION SUB-COMMISSION

57. The period under review saw the completion of the repatriation of Italians from the British and American zones of Germany and Austria. A total of 632,300 Italians have been repatriated from these areas. From France 5,000 Italians are arriving per week. It is anticipated that 3,000 remain in France to be repatriated. During September 142,635 Italians were received through Bremer and the Berlin routes. 22,210 were received by other routes. Since January 1945, a total of 851,430 Italians have been returned to their homes.

58. Repatriation to the U.S. remained at a standstill due to lack of transport. The U.S. Gridschols returning back 53 Yugoslav Jews who had spent a year at Omega Camp near New-York returned to U.S., carrying American and a few Canadian citizens. 2,000 Greeks in transit through Italy from Germany were held up in Bari by lack of shipping. U.S.A. Tripartite continued to be close in granting clearance and assistance for 890 Italian ex-internees. A total of 265 children have been returned to their families in Tripolitania. The prospect of shipping in the near future for repatriating Italians appeared good. 320 Brazilians, a member of Italians and a few assorted South Americans were assembled at Naples and are awaiting repatriation on the Brazilian S.S. "Vedro II". AUSA consulted, ruled that repatriation of Chinese could not be considered as yet. The October quota for Jewish immigration to Palestine was fixed at 890 certifications for the whole of Europe.

59. DADA Camp in the heel of Italy are now holding principally Jewish Displaced Persons.

60. By 30 September registration of Displaced Persons under the UNRRA system continued satisfactorily and 24,274 Camp inmates were registered out of a total

DISPATCH THROUGH A IMMIGRATION SUB-COMMISSION

57. The period under review saw the completion of the registration of Italians from the British and American zones of Germany and Austria. A total of 632,300 Italians have been repatriated from these areas. From France 3,000 Italians are arriving per week. It is anticipated that 31,000 remain in France to be repatriated. During September 142,685 Italians were received through Bremer and the Swiss routes. 22,210 were received by other routes. Since January 1944, a total of 891,430 Italians have been returned to their homes.

58. Repatriation to the U.S. remained at a standstill due to lack of transport. The U.S. Tripoli ship bringing back 53 Yugoslav Jews who had spent a year at Bergen Belsen near New York returned to U.S. carrying American and a few Canadian citizens. 2,000 Greeks in transit through Italy from Germany were held up in Bari by lack of shipping. U.S.A. Tripoli ship continued to be slow in granting clearance and acceptance for 1950 Maltese ex-internees. A total of 265 children have been returned to their families in Tripoli. The prospect of shipping in the near future for repatriating Spaniards appeared good. 320 Brazilians, a number of Italians and a few deserted South Americans were assembled at Naples and are awaiting repatriation on the Brazilian U.S. "Pedro II". AFM consulted, ruled that repatriation of Chinese could not be considered as yet. The October quota for Jewish immigration to Palestine was fixed at 850 certificates for the whole of Europe.

59. UNRWA Camps in the heel of Italy are now holding principally Jewish Displaced Persons.

60. By 30 September registration of Displaced Persons under the UNRWA system continued satisfactorily and 21,274 Camp inmates were registered out of a total population of 26,149.

61. Fourteen Camps were closed down or handed over to the Italian authorities. By 30 September, all Camps were ready to have expenses met with funds furnished by Prefects. Arrangements were completed for the Ministero Assistenza Post-Bellica to supply funds to the Italian Cashier at Cinecittà to pay for purchases made by the Sub-Commission.

62. 103 doctors are working for the Sub-Commission's Groups and Centres. These consist of civilian medical practitioners of various Nationalities, Italian Army Medical Officers and Polish Medical Officers of Voluntary. The release of a small amount of dental and gynaecological equipment from captured enemy stocks by AFM was welcomed.

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63. 116,834 Displaced Persons have now been recorded by the Record Bureau of the Sub-Commission, 6,805 examinations were dealt with during September.

ITALIAN PRISONERS OF WAR REVIEW

64. PW co-operators repatriated. - A total of 154,901 PW have been repatriated, the majority of these (141,021) are from Germany.

65. Application for priority release. - ARN have directed that no further cases of priority release will be afforded for specialists. It has been recommended that action should be taken on those applications already submitted. Applications for priority release may still be submitted on compassionate and medical grounds.

66. Finances. - Remittances and credit balances of released PW forwarded to Italian Government total £ 138,369.  
283 packages containing impounded property of PW were forwarded to the Italian Red Cross for distribution.

67. Welfare and Compensation Cases. - A total of 1432 Compensation Cases was dealt with. 582 of these cases resulted in authority being given for release. Correspondence was handled involving 567 Welfare Cases.

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was dealt with. 502 of these cases resulted in authority being given for release.  
Correspondence was handled involving 567 Welfare Cases.

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