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MONTHLY REPORTS, C.L.O. VENEZIA
JAN. - JUNE 1946

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ANNUAL REPORT
FOR

MARCH 1964

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FOR

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ALLIED COMMISSION
OFFICE OF CHIEF LIAISON OFFICER
CHICAGO

1. GENERAL

All of the recent elections throughout the Region were conducted in an orderly manner and in accordance with regulations. No incidents or disorders were observed or reported. It is estimated that from 80 to 90% (and in some instances even higher) of the registered voters participated in the elections. The Communist and Christian Democratic parties put forward straight lists in the larger communes but combined with their parties in many of the smaller ones. Throughout the Region the Christian Democrats polled the higher vote of any single party (an estimated 40%) but a survey of all votes cast by all parties would indicate a trend to the left by a majority of the voters. Throughout the past month outstanding representatives of all parties have visited various cities within the Region making campaign speeches. These meetings were conducted in an orderly manner and usually drew a large attendance. On the whole it can be said that both the presidential campaign as well as the election created a great deal of interest throughout the Region and much sober thought and serious consideration was given by the entire population. A reasonable spirit of good will predominated at all times.

Local Government officials appear to be functioning reasonably well. The matter of fixed salaries for Government employees still presents a grave problem in view of the present high prices. Within the past two or three months all provinces within the Region have changed their S.M.R. selected Prefects for career men appointed from Rome. With very few exceptions the present career Prefects are extremely capable, unblemished and high calibered men who are conscientiously attempting to do a good job and it is noticeable that they are gaining the support and respect of the Public.

2. PUBLIC SAFETY

Order in general is on the increase throughout the Region. The moral of the police continues to improve. The general public and the press are encouraging to support and respect police activities. Some unemployed and political demonstrators have caused but always in orderly manner. A complete copy of the Public Safety Officers Report to the Public Safety Sub Commission is attached herewith.

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Local Government officials appear to be functioning reasonably well. The matter of fixed salaries for Government employees still presents a grave problem in view of the present high prices. Within the past two or three months all provinces within the Region have changed their C.S.R. selected Prefects for career men appointed from Rome. With very few exceptions the present career Prefects are extremely capable, experienced and high calibered men who are conscientiously attempting to do a good job and it is noticeable that they are gaining the support and respect of the Public.

2. PUBLIC SAFETY

Crime in general is on the decrease throughout the Region. The work of the police continues to improve. The General Public and the press are cooperating to support and respect police activities. Some unemployed and political demonstrations have occurred but always in orderly manner. A complete copy of the Public Safety Reports report to the Public Safety Sub Commission is attached herewith.

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3. ECONOMIC

(a) FOOD - Although there have been at no time during the month any critical shortages, the situation can at best be described as fair. UNEFA reports that all deliveries of cereals into the Region will be completed by mid-May with no visible reserves available for the months of June and July, or until the harvest. The balance of 6000 tons of A.C. Food stored in port warehouses in Venice for the past two months has now been released to the Italian Alimentations officials and is in process of being moved into the provinces.

The Chief Commissario dell'Alimentazione from Rome held a meeting in Verona on 28 March with all of the prefects and administrative officials of the Region at which meeting plans were discussed for intensifying efforts to induce the farmers to bring into the Consorzio's every available bit of grain. With the return of F.O.M.'s and "industrial" food requirements are increasing monthly.

Fats have taken the place of oil, and with the termination of the butchering season the only remaining available source will be U.S.M.

Most of the sugar is being imported through the port of Leghorn but due to Road and Rail transportation difficulties only the octonaginta for Trieste and Verona have been shipped. Venice and Vicenza have distributed a portion of their monthly sugar ration. Arrangements are being made for the production of jam, using 40% sugar and 18% grape concentrate. The local markets have a abundance of fruits and vegetables. Food prices remain unchanged with the exception of fats, oil and butter which have shown a marked increase during the month. The price of butter per pound has gone to L.558 a kilo is now L.000 a kilo. Other than food, which generally have commenced to decline, particularly locally manufactured goods.

(b) AGRICULTURE - Spring has been good throughout the Region and if weather conditions are favorable a normal crop production can be expected. Sugar beet planting is normal. The general feeling is that farm prices are too low and it is for this reason that farmers are reluctant about bringing their crops to the market.

Insecticide is needed throughout the area and this deficiency may seriously affect the grape crop this year. There has also been a serious shortage of fertilizer. Most provinces reporting that they have lost but 1/3 of their normal requirements. There are no fertilizer factories in the Region, the usual source being international. After a lapse of three years Verona held its famous annual fair and agricultural exhibition last 10 to 15, more than 6000 horses were brought from all regions of Italy of which 4500 were sold at a total estimated price of 500,000,000.

The agricultural implements in demonstration proved most interesting, such as pumps, tractors, wagons, plows, cultivators etc, most of which appeared to be new. The majority of the implements came from Milan and both Fiat and Pirelli had booths. It was observed that many of the vehicles were equipped not only with Pirelli but also Dunlop and Goodyear tires.

(c) INDUSTRY - There still remains an acute shortage of coal for industrial purposes.

Allocations for March were less than in February. Delivery of February allocations is still in progress and March allocations have yet to arrive. The following statistics cover coal allocations for five provinces

PROVINCE

FEBRUARY ALLOCATION

MARCH ALLOCATION

average from 1.550 to 1.550 a kilo is now 1.500 a kilo. Other than feeds, prices generally have advanced to feeding, particularly locally manufactured goods.

(b) AGRICULTURE - Working has been good throughout the Region and in weather conditions are favorable. Normal crop production can be expected. Sugar beet planting is normal. The general feeling is that there are not too many and it is for this reason that farmers are reluctant about bringing their crops to the market.

Insecticide is needed throughout the area and this deficiency may seriously affect the grape crop this year. There has also been a serious shortage of fertilizer. Most provinces reporting that they have had but 1/3 of their normal requirements. There are no fertilizer factories in the Region, the usual source being Montecatini. After a lapse of three years Parma held its famous annual fair and agricultural exhibition Mar 10 to 15. Some 6000 horses were brought from all Regions of Italy in which 4500 were sold at a total estimated price of 500,000,000.

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PROVINCE	FEBRUARY ALLOCATION	MARCH ALLOCATION	
BERGAMO	170 tons	120 tons	
PARMA	4913 "	3604 "	
MODENA	905 "	832 "	
PIACENZA	-	1000 "	
REGGIO	-	2607 "	

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The coal deficiency is probably felt most directly in the manufacture of building materials and metallurgical products such as cement brick tile and glass. Several such plants are now in condition to resume operation but stand idle due to lack of coal. The sugar beet factories in Parma and Reggio are now in shape to handle all of this year's crop providing coal is available.

During March considerable work at bridges were encountered in the milk and cattle mills in Vicenza-province due to work disruption arising out of business issued by the Unione Industriale Milano but most of those plants are again in operation.

Various reports of continuation in the slowly increasing reconstruction and restoration of industries. The average production now being about 1% of capacity, additional increases now being limited to coal and raw materials.

(4) UNEMPLOYMENT is slowly commencing to decrease in this region. But it continues to present a grave problem as shown by the following figures: -

PROVINCE

BELLUNO	12,000
BUDOVA	30,000
ROVIGO	12,000
TREVISO	5,000
TRIESTE	22,000
UDINESE	34,000
VENEZIA	31,000
VICENZA	16,000

Belluno expects to absorb 4000 of the above in building projects by June. The sugar refineries in Rovigo and Padova will absorb 10,000 but not until late summer.

4. PUBLIC WORKS AND UTILITIES -

(a) - The crisis in the power shortage due to lack of water has been passed and rationing is no longer necessary. Public services are now able to function as before the crisis and industrial consumption in on the increase.

(b) - Although March saw an increase in the number of projects approved, the work on the two urgent items; namely, reconstruction of war-damaged houses and repair of roads does not appear to have reached the state that is desired.

In the matter of house-repair, a disparity between the prices of building materials is prevailing in June 1945 when the program of Government subsidy was initiated and those being asked now is the chief factor for the lag in the program. Whereas projects of L. 300,000 and less entitle the owner to up

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Bullins expects to absorb 4,000 of the above in building projects by June. The sugar refineries in Rio de Janeiro will absorb 10,000 but not until late summer.

4. PUBLIC WORKS AND UTILITIES -

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(b) - Although March saw an increase in the number of projects approved, the work on the two urgent items; namely, reconstruction of war-damaged houses and repair of roads does not appear to have reached the stage that is desired.

In the matter of house-repair, a disparity between the prices of building materials prevailing in June 1945 when the program of Government subsidy was initiated and those being asked now is the chief factor for the lag in the program. Numerous projects of 2,500,000 and less entitle the owner to up to 50% of the costs, an amount over this figure the June 1945 law allows the proprietor only 1/3 of the official estimate. The result is, that there has been almost no activity in respect to minor damage and very little work on the houses involving a higher figure. Provincial officials are in communication with Rio de Janeiro hoping that an adjustment to the original law may eventually ease this case.

The repair of roads, which are in a deplorable condition in all five provinces, is greatly reduced due chiefly to a lack of bitumen. The use of this material can not be over-emphasized. Reconstruction of bridges has progressed well. Pains have been requested of Rome for a big project pertinent to Port reconstruction at Ancona, where there are over 90 industrial plants. The importance of this work as Venice's industrial port is self-evident.

There is no feeling among provincial engineers that approval of projects is being delayed in Rome by top heavy bureaucracy.

(c) Available statistics for projects under construction for 1964 follow:

PROJECTS	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046	2047	2048	2049	2050	2051	2052	2053	2054	2055	2056	2057	2058	2059	2060	2061	2062	2063	2064	2065	2066	2067	2068	2069	2070	2071	2072	2073	2074	2075	2076	2077	2078	2079	2080	2081	2082	2083	2084	2085	2086	2087	2088	2089	2090	2091	2092	2093	2094	2095	2096	2097	2098	2099	2100	2101	2102	2103	2104	2105	2106	2107	2108	2109	2110	2111	2112	2113	2114	2115	2116	2117	2118	2119	2120	2121	2122	2123	2124	2125	2126	2127	2128	2129	2130	2131	2132	2133	2134	2135	2136	2137	2138	2139	2140	2141	2142	2143	2144	2145	2146	2147	2148	2149	2150	2151	2152	2153	2154	2155	2156	2157	2158	2159	2160	2161	2162	2163	2164	2165	2166	2167	2168	2169	2170	2171	2172	2173	2174	2175	2176	2177	2178	2179	2180	2181	2182	2183	2184	2185	2186	2187	2188	2189	2190	2191	2192	2193	2194	2195	2196	2197	2198	2199	2200	2201	2202	2203	2204	2205	2206	2207	2208	2209	2210	2211	2212	2213	2214	2215	2216	2217	2218	2219	2220	2221	2222	2223	2224	2225	2226	2227	2228	2229	2230	2231	2232	2233	2234	2235	2236	2237	2238	2239	2240	2241	2242	2243	2244	2245	2246	2247	2248	2249	2250	2251	2252	2253	2254	2255	2256	2257	2258	2259	2260	2261	2262	2263	2264	2265	2266	2267	2268	2269	2270	2271	2272	2273	2274	2275	2276	2277	2278	2279	2280	2281	2282	2283	2284	2285	2286	2287	2288	2289	2290	2291	2292	2293	2294	2295	2296	2297	2298	2299	2300	2301	2302	2303	2304	2305	2306	2307	2308	2309	2310	2311	2312	2313	2314	2315	2316	2317	2318	2319	2320	2321	2322	2323	2324	2325	2326	2327	2328	2329	2330	2331	2332	2333	2334	2335	2336	2337	2338	2339	2340	2341	2342	2343	2344	2345	2346	2347	2348	2349	2350	2351	2352	2353	2354	2355	2356	2357	2358	2359	2360	2361	2362	2363	2364	2365	2366	2367	2368	2369	2370	2371	2372	2373	2374	2375	2376	2377	2378	2379	2380	2381	2382	2383	2384	2385	2386	2387	2388	2389	2390	2391	2392	2393	2394	2395	2396	2397	2398	2399	2400	2401	2402	2403	2404	2405	2406	2407	2408	2409	2410	2411	2412	2413	2414	2415	2416	2417	2418	2419	2420	2421	2422	2423	2424	2425	2426	2427	2428	2429	2430	2431	2432	2433	2434	2435	2436	2437	2438	2439	2440	2441	2442	2443	2444	2445	2446	2447	2448	2449	2450	2451	2452	2453	2454	2455	2456	2457	2458	2459	2460	2461	2462	2463	2464	2465	2466	2467	2468	2469	2470	2471	2472	2473	2474	2475	2476	2477	2478	2479	2480	2481	2482	2483	2484	2485	2486	2487	2488	2489	2490	2491	2492	2493	2494	2495	2496	2497	2498	2499	2500	2501	2502	2503	2504	2505	2506	2507	2508	2509	2510	2511	2512	2513	2514	2515	2516	2517	2518	2519	2520	2521	2522	2523	2524	2525	2526	2527	2528	2529	2530	2531	2532	2533	2534	2535	2536	2537	2538	2539	2540	2541	2542	2543	2544	2545	2546	2547	2548	2549	2550	2551	2552	2553	2554	2555	2556	2557	2558	2559	2560	2561	2562	2563	2564	2565	2566	2567	2568	2569	2570	2571	2572	2573	2574	2575	2576	2577	2578	2579	2580	2581	2582	2583	2584	2585	2586	2587	2588	2589	2590	2591	2592	2593	2594	2595	2596	2597	2598	2599	2600	2601	2602	2603	2604	2605	2606	2607	2608	2609	2610	2611	2612	2613	2614	2615	2616	2617	2618	2619	2620	2621	2622	2623	2624	2625	2626	2627	2628	2629	2630	2631	2632	2633	2634	2635	2636	2637	2638	2639	2640	2641	2642	2643	2644	2645	2646	2647	2648	2649	2650	2651	2652	2653	2654	2655	2656	2657	2658	2659	2660	2661	2662	2663	2664	2665	2666	2667	2668	2669	2670	2671	2672	2673	2674	2675	2676	2677	2678	2679	2680	2681	2682	2683	2684	2685	2686	2687	2688	2689	2690	2691	2692	2693	2694	2695	2696	2697	2698	2699	2700	2701	2702	2703	2704	2705	2706	2707	2708	2709	2710	2711	2712	2713	2714	2715	2716	2717	2718	2719	2720	2721	2722	2723	2724	2725	2726	2727	2728	2729	2730	2731	2732	2733	2734	2735	2736	2737	2738	2739	2740	2741	2742	2743	2744	2745	2746	2747	2748	2749	2750	2751	2752	2753	2754	2755	2756	2757	2758	2759	2760	2761	2762	2763	2764	2765	2766	2767	2768	2769	2770	2771	2772	2773	2774	2775	2776	2777	2778	2779	2780	2781	2782	2783	2784	2785	2786	2787	2788	2789	2790	2791	2792	2793	2794	2795	2796	2797	2798	2799	2800	2801	2802	2803	2804	2805	2806	2807	2808	2809	2810	2811	2812	2813	2814	2815	2816	2817	2818	2819	2820	2821	2822	2823	2824	2825	2826	2827	2828	2829	2830	2831	2832	2833	2834	2835	2836	2837	2838	2839	2840	2841	2842	2843	2844	2845	2846	2847	2848	2849	2850	2851	2852	2853	2854	2855	2856	2857	2858	2859	2860	2861	2862	2863	2864	2865	2866	2867	2868	2869	2870	2871	2872	2873	2874	2875	2876	2877	2878	2879	2880	2881	2882	2883	2884	2885	2886	2887	2888	2889	2890	2891	2892	2893	2894	2895	2896	2897	2898	2899	2900	2901	2902	2903	2904	2905	2906	2907	2908	2909	2910	2911	2912	2913	2914	2915	2916	2917	2918	2919	2920	2921	2922	2923	2924	2925	2926	2927	2928	2929	2930	2931	2932	2933	2934	2935	2936	2937	2938	2939	2940	2941	2942	2943	2944	2945	2946	2947	2948	2949	2950	2951	2952	2953	2954	2955	2956	2957	2958	2959	2960	2961	2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The principal camp in this region, Chicom Barva near Indio, now holds approximately 1200 Mayanoid persons. These are mostly southern Italians or natives of Venetia Giulia. The town over has been extremely small but with the uncertainty of conditions in Venetia Giulia a sudden increase could occur over night. This is the one and only adequate camp between Udine and Bolzano and at the moment Udine is much concerned with rumors that it may be taken over by high army authority. The matter has been called to the attention of A.I.H.Q.

6. YUGOSLAV HEALTH

(a) - The health of the population is good in all the provinces.

Malnutrition threatens office employees more than any other class of people but has not as yet gained the upper hand. Infectious diseases are at a normal rate with the exception of influenza which is prevalent but on a scale of less than epidemic proportions. Twelve cases of typhoid were reported in Treviso during March a small outbreak of small-pox was reported in Venice early in March but is now under control due to widespread vaccinations.

7. TRANSPORTATIONS AND COMMUNICATIONS

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(a) - In the port of Venice considerable progress is being made in the repair of docks, equipment, warehouses and Rail Road facilities. Total civilian tonnage (1934) entering the port during March amounted to 203,000 tons, an amount 170,000 tons. In February some of this tonnage was received for shipment to Austria and Czechoslovakia.

(b) - The new Rail Road Bridge across the Po river connecting Venice and Padova with Bologna is expected to be completed early in April. All Main Rail way lines in the region are now operating although some are still on a limited basis. Construction is proceeding on branch lines, particularly in Belluno province.

(c) - Telephones and telegraph installations continue to increase and the service is rapidly getting back to normal. Wherever possible the military are co-operating in the more difficult lines and equipment. At least approximately 750 out of a total of 1,000 telephones have been re-equipped by the military to date.

Military traffic is still heavy in Venice due to port installations and the location of Headquarters S.M.A.

G. L. W. H.

There is a crying need for more port land in the courts. Venice which for one division actually has 9 commissioners and 13 officials now has 1 magistrate and 6 officials. The result is a stack of hundreds of cases pending.

Belluno has neither a President of the Tribunal nor a First Instance. Under the circumstance is in a vacuum that the wheels of justice can turn at all. The gravity of this situation merits every attention on the part of the proper authority. The courts in all the provinces are laboring under a burden that must eventually jeopardize legal rights of the individual. There follow available statistics on court completed in March with February figures in parentheses.

	<u>PRATERA</u>	<u>TRIBUNALI</u>	<u>CORTE STRAORDINARIA D'APPELLO</u>
REMIANO	32 {19}	11 {29}	2 {1}
PIACENZA	6 {6}	32 {24}	20 {24}
BOLOGNA	91 {35}	21 {19}	15 {18}
TRIVISO	47 {25}	31 {22}	11 {7}
VERONA			10 { }

F. C. MAVIS, Lt. Col.
Chief Liaison Officer.

DISTRIBUTION :-

H.Q. Allied Commission - 3
C.L.C. Bolzano - 1
R.C. Udine - 2
A.G. Venezia Giulia - 1
C.L.C. Trieste - 1

are laboring under a burden that most eventually jeopardize legal rights of the individual. There follow available statistics on court completed in March with February figures in parentheses.

	<u>PRIMA</u>	<u>TRIMESTRE</u>	<u>CONTE STAGIONARIA D'ARRESTO</u>
RELAZIONE	32 {10}	11 {29}	3 {1}
PROVA	5 {6}	32 {34}	20 {31}
NOTIZIO	91 {36}	21 {19}	25 {18}
TRAVISO	47 {25}	31 {12}	12 {7}
VERBALE	-	-	10 {1}

F.O. MAVIS, Lt. Col.
Chief Division Officer.

DISTRIBUTION :-

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C.I.O. Piemonte - 1
C.I.O. Liguria - 1
C.I.O. Emilia - 1
H.Q. 13 Corps - 1
L.O. Ports & Warehouses, Venice - 1
L.O. Telecommunications - 1
L.O. Food - 1
L.O. Vienna - 1
H.Q. 247 Area - 1

APPENDIX "A"

ADMINISTRATIVE
ATTACHMENT

V. E. J. R. A.

1 April 1946

TO : Chief Liaison Officer, Montreal

SUBJECT : Public Safety Report for March, 1946

1. During month of March the following information has been obtained from Quentron, Carabiniers, officials and personal observation.

2. Public Safety

Despite the fact that they are still handicapped by lack of sufficient efficient means of transport, the various police forces are improving in efficiency. Taxis, buses and spare parts are so scarce and it would appear that the police are not being given the priority to which they are entitled. The same can be said regarding allocations of petrol, one example being the Quentron, Quebec Province, where only 500 litres of petrol, for all vehicles, are allowed per month.

Supply of clothing, bedding, etc and ammunition also is short. I understand that the matter has been taken up with the responsible Ministry in Rome and results are awaited.

Moral improved daily this being reflected in the attitude of the public towards the police. More reliance is being placed by the public and the Press take a very fair view of the intentions, arrests and other work done by the Police.

It is understood that numerous transfers of Police Officers, especially of C.O.s, are to be made in the near future. From a long term point of view this may be for the good, but it is felt that such changes should be spread over a long period.

3. Public Order

Demonstrations have been held by unemployed but all work of a successful nature and no disturbances resulted. During the afternoon of

1. During month of March, the following information has been obtained from Gwent, Cambrian, Gwent, Gwent and Gwent observation.

REMARKS

2. To the fact that they are still handicapped by lack of equipment, the various police forces are following in efficiency. From, when and where police are not used and it would appear that the police do not have given the priority to which they are entitled. The new can be said to be in the process of being, one example being the Gwent, Gwent services, where only 500 litres of petrol, for all vehicles, are allowed per month.

3. Supply of clothing, bedding, etc and sanitation also in short. I understand that the latter has been taken up with the responsible Ministry in 1953 and results are being.

4. Moral improves daily, this being reflected in the attitude of the public towards the police. More reliance is being placed by the public and the press takes a very fair view of the detection, arrests and other work done by the police.

5. It is understood that the main structure of police Gwent, especially of G. 32, are to be made in the near future. From a long term point of view this may be for the good, but it is felt that such changes should be spread over a long period.

REMARKS

6. Demonstrations have been held by unemployed but all were of a peaceful nature and no disturbances resulted. During by the thousands of such demonstrations, there being part of way to have been attributed to the police, every flag - especially the red one - day, when a police, then is seen.

7. The population also live on "peace" when show signs of discontent at continuance of "peace" and - in 1953 - in 1953 - in 1953.

8. During the year March 10, 17, 24 and 31 March, similar results to those were held throughout the night services of this group and all names to have been collected in a way which is not. One instance was reported in 1953. Services were several times undertaken to prevent other (as I suspect) from voting in case such treatment was not out (both sides). The prompt arrival and intervention of the police settled all in votes were not entered without further trouble.

3. CRIME

Kidnappings, and attempted murder and numerous thefts - more or less valuable - have been reported. Armed robberies continue, but crime in general shows a slight decrease as compared with previous months.

Some good arrests, including two persons arrested for murder committed in November 1945, have been made and the general picture is that the police are showing signs of improvement in efficiency and are able to handle crime.

P.S.S. PIZZOLI, who is currently making inquiries regarding the murder in evidence and several known "police corrupt" persons in town, is being watched. P.S.S. are interested in political interests as well as to be involved in crime traffic.

4. TRAFFIC

There continues, but it appears that very little has occurred to day on it, no doubt reflecting that transportation system is in transportation solution.

The police, particularly the Guardia and Traffic Police, of PROVISO Province, have limited their jurisdiction of crime and crime involving Province without authority. These organizations were limited for Tuesday morning and Southern Italy.

5. ARREST, AMBUSHING, etc.

During several small raids and in cases of ordinary duty, the police took possession of many arms, ammunition and held suspects. The latest quantity was in the province of FICENZA, then about 30 suspects, 500 rounds of ammunition (various) and some food (canned) were seized. A number of people have been arrested and will be dealt with in due course.

During a search of other measures for arms, various kinds of P.S. were forced to open fire. Several of the civilians were wounded and 17 arrests were made. As result of finding evidence of value, it is felt that these people were responsible for armed robberies which have occurred and liquidation are being conducted on these lines.

6. PRISONS

The night of 30/31 March was marked by the escape from prison of 64 prisoners - 24 political and 40 common - all of whom had been sentenced to prison sentences for political and other crimes, including murder. Of the escapees, 8 have been recaptured and 3 have returned

This continues, but it is clear that many people have started to buy on it, no doubt realizing that international goods result in tremendous profits.

The police, particularly the Guardia and traffic police, at Reggio Province, have held large quantities of goods and also in other Provinces without difficulty. These commodities have continued for years in Region and Southern Italy.

5. ARMY, AIR FORCE, ETC.

During several weeks in the and in course of ordinary life, the police took possession of arms, ammunition and other goods. The largest quantity was in the province of VERONA, then about 300,000 rounds, 500 rounds of ammunition (various) and some kind of rocket and missile. A number of people have been arrested and will be held with in the course.

During a search of many quarters for arms, VERONA, police of P.S. were found to open fire. Several of the civilians were wounded in 17 arrests were made. As a result of finally articles of value, it is felt that these people were responsible for food shortages which have occurred and inquiries are being conducted on these lines.

6. RELIGION

The night of 20/21 March was marked by the escape from the prison of 64 prisoners - 24 political and 40 common - all of whom had been condemned to prison sentences for political and other crimes, including murder. Of the escapees, 8 have been recaptured and 3 have returned voluntarily.

The escape was started about midnight when 8 or 9 prison prisoners overpowered the internal prison guards, seized the keys, forced open a door and stole a dozen rifles, equipped and overpowered the external guard composed of Italian soldiers of the 86 Regiment, BRIGI Division. MILANO prison is fairly modern, is surrounded by a high wall and the escape is the result of carelessness or collusion on the part of the guard. Inquiries are being made by the Quattro.

The prison's population (male) at VERONA (City), is over capacity and, from the health point of view, the government of 86 Area is very interested. The whole matter has been discussed with Dott. MELLINI, Inspector of Prisons, PADOVA, and he is now in contact with Minister of Grace and Justice and the Procuratore Generale, VERONA, and in taking local steps to illustrate the situation. The information has been passed to 86 Area.

The other picture here is in similar shape, the alignment of the
also the second picture below the first of the trouble.

EXPLANATION

The 1st Polish government in Warsaw (1945-1946) was held in Warsaw, but it was
conducted by means of a group of people in the full story given. In the in-
sition, there is no doubt about it.

On 7 March, a general strike was held in Warsaw City, but it was
content with both. The strike was held in Warsaw City, but it was
that all commercial services for Allied forces were interrupted. The
strike was held in Warsaw City, but it was content with both.

On 15 March, a general strike was held in Warsaw (1945-1946) while in Warsaw
residing was being held by the Polish People's Party, the strike was held in Warsaw
person from some distance away. The strike was held in Warsaw, but it was
architecture at the time.

The Minister of the Interior, and the Minister of the Interior, and the Minister
were action at the time. Their meetings were held at the time, and only
when the first news agency at the time on 17 March was there any interest.
There was, however, no interest.

On 25 March, a general strike was held in Warsaw. Local officials
report this as unusual, the Polish people being said to be of a more peaceful
temperament. This strike was organized by local officials, and it is understood
that an unknown man, said to be from the U.S., was in Warsaw, shortly before
the strike and is supposed to have been behind the organization.

The newspaper "The Polish People's Party" (Warsaw, 1945-1946) and "The
Tribune" (Warsaw) are being published in Polish language of the "The
Tribune" (Independent).

A confidential source has been told that the "The Tribune" is being used in Warsaw
Province and the source stated that it is being used. The source stated that
a firm was issued. The source stated that the source was for a license to transmit,
on behalf of the Association of the Polish People's Party (1945-1946), political
activities prior to the Minister's actions, but this was not true and the
the whole matter has been reported by the Tribune to the Minister of
Interior before being submitted to the Minister of Communications.

GENERAL SUMMARY & COMMENT ON ALLIED FORCES

Conduct of Allied troops continues to be very good and no
civilian have occurred. In the beginning of March, a Polish military
vehicle was involved in a collision with a civilian car in Warsaw.
WARSAW (Warsaw Province) resulting in the deaths of three civilian occupants
of the car. It is alleged that a Polish Officer, accompanied by Polish
troops used with military weapons, arrived in the morning in the morning
and the two vehicles were involved by Polish troops before occupants of
other particulars could be ascertained. The whole circumstances were

The Minister of the Interior, and the Minister of the Army, have spoken at meetings here. Their meetings were well attended and only when the first round began on 17 March were there any interruptions. There was, however, no ill will.

On 25 March a general strike was held at Milan. Local officials regard this as unusual, the following being said to be of a more temporary nature. This strike was called by Local C.I.S.I. and it is understood that an unknown war, said to be from Italy, was in progress shortly before the strike and is supposed to have been behind the strike.

Two newspapers "Il Popolo Veneto" (Venice, Carlo) and "Veneto" (Vicenza) are now being published in place of the "Il Veneto" (Independent).

A clandestine wireless transmission was being used in Veneto Province and the Prefect refused to let it go. Broadcasts continued at a time was imposed. A declaration was made for a license to transmit, on behalf of the Association of Italian Fascists, Republic (C.I.S.I.), political movement prior to the Administration of the Province, but this was refused and the whole matter has been reported by the Prefect to the Minister of the Interior before being submitted to the Minister of Communications.

6. GENERAL SITUATION & COMMENT OF ALLIED TROOPS

Combat of Allied troops continues to be very good and no changes have occurred. In the beginning of March a Polish military vehicle was involved in a collision with a civilian car at 500 meters (1000 Feet) resulting in the deaths of three civilian occupants of the car. It is alleged that a Polish Officer, seen, shot by Polish troops fired with automatic weapons, killed almost immediately in the house and the two vehicles were recovered by Polish troops before any damage or other particulars could be ascertained. The whole circumstances were reported to A.I.V. 85 lines and in a coming inquiry to be made.

Some telephone lines in the area of 6 (unit) 1000 lines were interrupted with and in addition are being conducted by Allied and Italian Police.

Press articles are, on the whole, favorable towards Allied troops, although sometimes the Italian press prints controversial matter. General public opinion also is favorable towards Allied troops, but sometimes have been heard to express the opinion that Allied troops are occupying Italy to the detriment of civilians. The reported "coalition" between Lord Gort and Linovali may affect this in future, but it is hoped not.

Cooperation between Allied Military Police and Security Services and Italian Police is especially good. - continues to be very good.

3. CHARGE OF PRISONER

On 7 March, two American soldiers and two American police officers were taken to the prison at 10:00. The soldiers were taken to the prison at 10:00. The police officers were taken to the prison at 10:00. The soldiers were taken to the prison at 10:00. The police officers were taken to the prison at 10:00.

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overlanders.

11. CHARGE OF PRISONER

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12. CHARGE OF PRISONER

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

TO	Init	Date
VIA CIA ORO	MC	10/14
State Survey	Conf	10/14
Public Affairs	MC	10/14
Legal	MC	10/14
Local Govt	MC	10/14
Foreign	MC	10/14
Dissem	MC	10/14
Education	MC	10/14
M.A. & A	MC	10/14
Ch. Eng	MC	10/14

PLEASE PASS QUICKLY

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MONTHLY REPORT FOR JULY

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

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MONTHLY REPORT FOR JUNE

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See Dist - 11 July

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ALLIED COMMISSION
OFFICE OF CHIEF LIAISON OFFICER
VENEZIA

1. POLITICAL

The elections were carried out in good order throughout the Region and although rumors were circulated relative to irregularities, no outstanding incidents were observed and neither were any direct complaints presented to this Headquarters.

The leaders of all parties as well as the press appear to be watching very carefully the political maneuverings in Rome and although there is little evidence that either the left or right parties are inclined to cooperate in getting the new Government started on its difficult journey, still no outward incidents have occurred.

It must be admitted that there is a definite anti-Allied feeling predominating throughout this Region at the present time. The new French Parli has done much to influence this attitude, particularly in the rightist press, among the students in Padua and the ex-partisans and related, all violently denounce the Allies for having accepted Italy as a co-belligerent and now allegedly placing her on the bargaining counter. Much of this local feeling is caused by the thousands of unemployed refugees from Venezia Giulia who have permeated into the Region. Another factor contributing to this situation arises from the extensive amount of military requirements required throughout the area. These requirements have and are being kept at an absolute minimum consistent with military requirements. However the situation is somewhat more complicated in the Padova, Treviso, Verona areas due to the temporary movement of troops into Venezia Giulia. It is impossible to do requisition there premises as the military contemplates re-occupying them when the present training maneuvers are completed, but it is difficult for the public to understand the situation.

Unless the general economic conditions improve and unemployment decreases the present attitude of the public is likely to continue, for the Italian character is easily excitable, grossly underfed and easily lacking in strong civil and police administration.

2. PUBLIC SAFETY

The general crime situation remains remarkably good and all civilian police agencies throughout the Region are functioning about as efficiently as anywhere else in Italy. However it must be pointed out that all local military authorities in this area are virtually consumed over the inability

to cooperate in getting the new Government started on its difficult journey, still no outward incidents have occurred.

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Unless the general economic conditions improve and unemployment decreases the present attitude of the public is likely to continue, for the Italian character is easily combustible, greatly unforgiving and only lacking in strong civil and police administration.

2. PUBLIC SAFETY

The general crime situation remains reasonably good and all civilian police agencies throughout the Region are functioning about as efficiently as anywhere else in Italy. However it must be pointed out that all local Military Authorities in this area are greatly concerned over the inability of the civilian administrative and police officials and agencies to maintain an and control public order. For example during the past month there has developed a definite increase in the number of strikes, particularly in the Venice area - yet the police make little effort to interfere when industrial strikes during such strikes. In the Padova area there have been several anti-Allied incidents yet at no time have the police been able to effectively control the crowd. In view of the fact that extensive Military demonstrations are situated in this Region and which are dependent to a large degree upon the amount of security and public order maintained by the Italian Governmental agencies - it is urgently requested that this matter be brought to the attention of the proper Italian officials in Rome with a view to (1) not only strengthening local police agencies in men and equipment but (2) also bringing pressure on local officials for a more energetic and efficient execution of the duties of their respective offices. This is particularly important at this time in view of the decrease in the number of operational Allied troops in this Region.

Pursuant to instructions from HQ A.C. the P.S.C. Major Economic is maintaining exceptionally close liaison with the 66 Area as well as with local civilian police agencies, particularly in the Venice and Padova areas.

3. ECONOMICS

The general food situation continues reasonably good although cost of living has not changed. A general index of food prices for the Region is as follows:

Commodity	Published Price	Open Market
Bread	20	30 to 100 lire per Kg.
Pasta	26	100 " 120 " "
Olive oil	250-260	500 " 600 " "
Milk	25-30	30 " 35 " "
Eggs	-	15 " 20 each
Meat	-	200 " 200 lire " Kg.
Sugar	150-160	800 " 1000 " "

The stores continue to be filled with foodstuffs and little effort is being made to control the amount of courses served in restaurants.

The basic bread ration remains at 200 gr. and 500 gr. of rice or wheat. Furthermore 100 gr. of imported sugar and 100 gr. of imported lamb have been allocated in most of the provinces together with issues of cured fish and evaporated milk.

The general grain situation throughout the Region indicates about a third increase in both production and harvesting over last year. The following figures were submitted by the Regional Director of Alimentazione for the 8 provinces of the Region.

		1945	1946
Total wheat production		4,125,000	6,360,000
" " harvest		1,480,250	2,380,000
Estimated wheat production			
" " harvest			
Total wheat harvested in June 1946			1,260,000

Milk	20-30	"	"	"	30	"	35	"	"
Eggs	-	-	-	-	15	"	20	each	"
Meat	-	-	-	-	200	"	200	Lbs.	"
Butter	150-160	Lbs per lb.	-	-	900	"	1000	"	"

The stores continue to be filled with foodstuffs and little effort is being made to control the amount of courses served in restaurants. The basic bread ration remains at 200 gr. and 500 gr. of rice or pasta. Furthermore 100 gr. of imported sugar and 100 gr. of imported lard have been released in most of the provinces together with issues of canned fish and evaporated milk.

The general grain situation throughout the Region indicates about a third increase in both production and marketing over last year. The following figures were submitted by the Regional Director of Alimentacion for the 8 provinces of the Region.

			in 1945		in 1946		in 1946
Total wheat production	"	"			4,119,000		
" "	"	"			1,450,220		
Estimated wheat production	"	"			6,368,000		
" "	"	"			2,254,000		
Total wheat marketed in June 1946					1,264,000		

Total unemployment figures decreased for June to 177,696 or a decrease of about 20,000 over the preceding month.

The industrial situation has not changed due principally to the lack coal and raw materials. The one bright spot has been the woolen mills in Vicenza province. 30,000 bales of wool are expected in the near future and this will mean work for about 12 months. The cotton, wool and hemp industries are practically stationary. The production of jeans and uniforms have slowed up due to the sugar shortage. The Michelin Tire Co. in Trento is now employing about 450 persons and is producing 60 tons of tires per day for tyre covers. The Caproni factory at Riva is not making furniture, window casings etc.

Strikes in the Venice area have increased, the workers in such instances demanding pay increases, particularly among the motor bus and ferry boat employees. Several demonstrations have been instigated by Redani (ex-CC.N.N.) demanding employment. While none of these labour disturbances have resulted in any unusual incidents they are important as indicating a trend towards industrial unrest.

4. PUBLIC WORKS AND UTILITIES

Public works projects throughout the Region are now in full operation and this has had a considerable effect in reducing unemployment. All prefects and Sindaci appear to realize the importance of such projects and are making most energetic efforts to push this work on as rapidly as possible.

5. DISPLACED PERSONS

The past month has seen a tremendous increase in the number of Italians from Venezia Giulia and especially Pola making their way into this Region. In fact the numbers have become so overwhelming with these persons, most of whom are unable to maintain themselves or their families, that the Sindaci are exerting every effort to get them placed in the Post Bellina refugee centres.

Another problem has been the movement by the Italian Government of families from North Africa, these too are gradually finding their way into the refugee camps.

The Displaced Persons and Refugee situation in existing camps throughout the Region stood as follows on 30th June.

OMMONEUOVA (Padova) Post Bellina	
Repatriated from Venezia Giulia	585
" " Dalmatia	480
" " N. Africa	152
" " Tunisia	436
	1723

This camp could possibly hold an additional 2000 persons.

5. DISPLACED PERSONS

The past month has seen a tremendous increase in the number of Italians from Venezia Giulia and especially Pola making their way into this Region. In fact the camps have become so overcrowded with these persons, most of whom are unable to maintain themselves or their families, that the Germans are exerting every effort to get them placed in the Post Bellian refugee centers.

Another problem has been the movement by the Italian Government of families from North Africa, these too are gradually finding their way into the refugee camps.

The Displaced Persons and Refugee situation in existing camps throughout the Region stood as follows on 30th June.

Callesanuova (Padova) Post Bellian

Repatriated from Venezia Giulia	585
" " Dalmatia	420
" " N. Africa	152
" " Tunisia	496

1753

This camp could possibly hold and additional 2000 persons.

Verona Post Bellian

Repatriated from Venezia Giulia	58
" " Greece	77
" " Tunisia	71

413

This Camp is full.

Precedentini (near Verona) handles an average of about 500 or P.D.N.'s daily with an available capacity of about 2000.

In the Venezia area the Post Bellian are caring for about 1500 persons mostly from Trieste and Belluno in six different centres having a total capacity of about 1500.

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In view of the political development affecting Venezia Giulia there is every reason to believe that there will be a continually increasing flow of refugees from that area into Venezia Region. Consequently it is urgently requested that the Italian Government be approached with a view to (1) retarding the movement of refugees from North Africa into Venezia Region (2) The subject is an absolute minimum the number of ~~refugees~~ ^{refugees} ~~in the port~~ ^{in the port} ~~of the Po River~~ ^{of the Po River} (3) arranging for the possible use of the camp at Pescoyano in the event of any substantial increase in refugees entering the Region. If the above three suggestions can be accomplished then no great difficulty is anticipated in the handling of refugees from Venezia Giulia. A complete survey of all D.P. and refugee facilities within the Region is being made by this Headquarters.

NOTES

The station remains cool.

7. EXERCISES AND CALCULATIONS

To share to support.

HOW TO GET THERE

nothing to report.

J. O. Davis

E. O. HARRIS, Lt. Col.
Chief Liaison Officer.

DOI 10.1002/jbm.b

H. G. Allied Commission
C. A. C. Nelson
R. G. Udine
A. E. Yonah, Girila
C. A. C. Lombard
C. A. C. Placento
C. A. C. Liguria

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Fr O Mori;

F. G. JAMES, Lt. Col.
Chief Liaison Officer.

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The attention remains cool.

7. REFERENCES AND COLLOCATIONS

Nothing to report.

HOUSTON, TX 77001

Nothing to report.

DISCUSSION

U.S.O. Allied Commission
O.L.O. Molano
P.O. Udine
AAX Venetia Giulia
O.L.O. Lombardia
O.L.O. Piemonte
O.L.O. Liguria
O.L.O. Emilia
R.O. 15th Corps
L.O. Port & Warehouse, Venice
R.O. 247 Area
U.S.M.R.A.
H.Q. 86 Area
R.O. 6 Amoured Div

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

DISPLACED PERSONS AND REPATRIATION SUB COMMISSION
ALLIED COMMISSION

ROUTING SLIP

Date... 18/6...

FROM	INTERNAL				TO
	TO	FROM			
	DIRECTOR			E.A.	
	DEPUTY DIRECTOR	2	(ff)	G II (DP)	
	P.A.		X	CHIEF CLERK	
	C.I/c ADM.	1		CHIEF REGISTRAR	
	'A' 'Q'				

EXTERNAL TO : Education Sub-Commission

..... Immediate action
..... Necessary action
..... Remarks & Reason.
..... See me about this
..... X..... Information
..... Signature
..... Register & pass to
..... Circulate
..... File

D.P. - Page 4.

Initials... (Signature)

Please See Reverse For Remarks

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

	Init	Date
IP (A) Sec	WQ	12/6
Inde. Coun.	SVB	13/6
Law. Pract.	HA	17/6
Legal		
Govt. Coun.		
Public		
Supr.	CB	18/6
Regulation		
Administration		

PLEASE PASS QUI RLY

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

APR 83
Vol. 1 D/w 8
2

ALLIED COMMISSION
OFFICE OF CHIEF LIAISON OFFICER
VENETIE

Villa Taverna
Fregene
Near Spoleto

TO : H.A. Allied Commission APO 724

SUBJECT : Monthly Report for May 1946
Civil Liaison Group Venetie Region

1. POLITICAL

In the early part of May most newspaper and public attention was focused on the Paris Peace Conference, with particular emphasis on the future disposition of the Italian Fiat. The situation in this area finally climaxed with the demonstration instigated by members of the Italian Royal Navy in St. Mark's Square Venice on 9 May 46 during a band ceremony staged by the British Navy in the presence of Lieut Gen Harding, Admiral Kinahan and other Allied Officials. The band ceremonies were admirably executed and completed in perfect order but immediately thereafter the demonstrators closed in on the reviewing party and considerable disorder but no violence occurred. Each political party accused the others of being responsible for the demonstration. However it is pretty generally believed that the entire affair was staged by outsiders, for the local Venetians of all classes resented the demonstration. It is the undersigned officers considered opinion that it was rather unwise to hold such a ceremony at the particular time in view of the undercurrent of feeling which was known to exist.

About the middle of May attention was once more focused on the coming elections - buildings were covered with political posters - speakers and leaders of all parties visited the region and addressed meetings, and the newspapers carried on an extensive campaign but throughout it all the atmosphere was unusually orderly and no unusual incidents occurred.

The most immediate source of irritation to the civilians has been caused by the military requisitions in the Venetie and

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The most immediate source of irritation to the civilians has been caused by the Military requisitions in the Venetian and Lido areas. The Military have been particularly cooperative in this matter, but military commitments for ports, warehouses, offices and rest areas are such that many normal activities must of necessity be curtailed. This will particularly apply to civilian tourist trade and accommodations on the Lido. This Liaison Group in cooperation with the Area has spent much time and effort in investigating all civilian requests for derequisition with the result that in several cases partial or total derequisition was accomplished, and as far as the balance are concerned a better understanding has been arrived at with civilian property owners and officials through a thorough explanation of military requirements.

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- 2 -

Neo-fascist activities in this area appear to be more rampant than actual fact and this applies to many alleged activities of other parties. In view of the calm character of the people, the reasonably good local food situation and the presence of well disciplined Allied Troops in this area it is not anticipated that any trouble will arise in Venetian Region. If there is trouble it will first arise in some other region and then spread to this area.

As the political campaigns have progressed in Italy one is impressed with the amount of information and propaganda contrived to our democratic ideals and principles, which has been supplied directly to the Italian press and public - and at the same time our lack of information to these people on just what we are attempting to do for them.

These people are hungry for such reliable information - not only political but on economic, cultural and social subjects. The British through their B.B.C. coverage are at least getting some information across to these people but there is little evidence that the American Government is making any contact and acquainting the average Italian with the efforts, money, food and assistance which is being made available in his behalf. Money and food alone are not enough. It is surprising the ignorance that is expressed on behalf of the average Italian as to just what Britain and America are doing for Italy, and they are usually ignorant as to the true way of life in these two great democracies.

2. PUBLIC SAFETY

The crime situation throughout the area appears to be reasonable normal. Vuesitura and CC.RR. have made quite a number of good arrests in connection with armed robberies and the collection of arms, particularly in the Padua, Rovigo and Verona areas.

The majority of arms found at the present time are in very bad condition.

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The majority of arms found at the present time are in very bad condition.

There have been a considerable decrease in the number of cases of Military telephone lines being cut.

Relations between the civilians and Allied Military have been reasonably good with only a few isolated incidents being reported.

The average civilian, particularly in south Italy continues to be unformed as to regulations pertaining to civilian movement across national boundaries and into Venezia Giulia. If these regulations could be more generally publicized much inconvenience and confusion would be eliminated.

The prisons are still crowded both with prisoners convicted as well as those awaiting trial. In Verona 771 political prisoners are still being held awaiting trial. The difficulty with the courts not having adequate personnel to try the cases.

The eternal problem of inadequate equipment for all civilian police agencies continues to create a problem. As a result of the demonstration in Venice on 9 May, referred to under 1. Political, 86 area and 13th Corps have provided 1000 bush shirts dyed green and issued to auxiliary agents of the Public Safety Units in Venice and Padova. Major Macchioni of this Headquarters at the request of 13th Corps and 86 area is now making a survey of equipment and facilities of the various police agencies in Venice, with a view to possibly obtaining the most urgent deficiencies through either civilian or Allied Military channels.

The food situation of the carabinieri has been greatly helped by the recent allocation of fresh meat instead of canned meat.

The new career Questore Dott. Massa Oreste arrived in Venice early in May and appears to be doing a reasonably good job.

The Mobile Battalion of Carabinieri stationed in Padova with the detachment of 200 stationed at Treviso are apparently well trained and armed. Recently, after many inquiries, they received ammunition for use in their armoured car weapons. They are under the control of the Legion Commander in Padova, but may not be utilized without orders from Rome.

The fact that that portion of 13th Corps area west of Udine Province and particularly the Venice Area is now Italian Government territory and not under Allied Military Government oftentimes creates some confusion in the minds of Allied Military Commanders, particularly in reference to relations with civil Governmental and Police Officials.

3. ECONOMICS

Due to plenty of rain and warm weather all crops throughout the Region are good. The wheat crop is estimated to be near normal and is ripening so rapidly that most of the grain will be cut by the 15th of June. Fruits of all types are in abundance, and growers are making every effort in cooperation with U.N.R.R.A.

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The food situation during May was reasonably good throughout the Region with prices remaining approximately the same as sent out in the April report. It is estimated that visible wheat stocks will be exhausted in this Region by the 10th June and U.N.R.R.A. is doubtful whether they can supply any additional grain or flour. It is the opinion of the undersigned officer that there are still sufficient stocks of grain in the ⁴⁵¹ of individual farmers throughout this region, with the possible exception of the two mountainous provinces of Trento and Belluno, to meet the present ration requirements until the new harvest is available.

Should the flour or bread ration be cut for a short period of time no great difficulty is anticipated due to the abundance of fresh vegetables, fruits, fish and meat on the market. Sugar rations have been cut to 100 gr. most of which has come from local sources. An additional shipment of sugar is due in from Baghdad about June 10th. Oil and fat supplies continue scarce and are uncontrolled. The regional inspector of Alimaz-taziang states that no fats will be available for issue to the public during June. Total requirements of fats and oil for this region on the basis of 180 gr. per person would amount to 7000 q.l.s per month. However the "black" market will continue to supply oils and fats to those who can pay price of 700 lire per kg.

This region continues to receive its coal allotments, and while the amount is far from sufficient yet there is enough coal on hand to meet allocations for the next thirty to sixty days.

The general labor situation does not improve, 100,000 persons unemployed during April in the eight provinces of this Region as against 105,000 at the close of May. While extensive public works projects have been approved there appears to be considerable delay in getting under way with construction.

There have been some few scattered strikes and demonstrations for higher wages but generally the labor situation has remained quiet.

The silk industry anticipates a considerable increase in production this year due to the good weather and favorable growing conditions.

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The Genio Civile of all provinces have been active in submitting projects and a high percentage are being approved in Roma but there continues to be a delay in actual construction, which is due to lack of materials in many cases. The construct-

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4. PUBLIC WORKS AND UTILITIES

The Genio Civile of all provinces have been active in submitting projects and a high percentage are being approved in Rome but there continues to be a delay in actual construction, which seems to be due to lack of materials in many cases. The construction of "popular houses" is getting well under way in most provinces. The majority of projects consist of road repair, bridges, hydraulic works, repairs to Public building, slum clearance and Port improvements.

5. DISPLACED PERSONS

450

The refugee camp at Porta S. Giorgio near Verona now has 466 refugees, mostly from Venezia Giulia, Greece and Tunisia. The number is 47 less than last month.

Generally speaking the D.P. situation is gradually diminishing in this region.

./.

6. PUBLIC HEALTH

Conditions remain good. The T.B. situation has always presented quite a problem in this area and due to the destruction of many Sanatoriums there is at present a lack of adequate facilities to care for the patients. The U.S.R.R.A. anti-malaria campaign is well under way and no great malarial problem is anticipated.

7. TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATIONS

The R.R. Bridge over the Po at Ferrara had been scheduled for completion on May 1st but due to defects in construction it will not be opened for traffic until about the middle of June.

The lack of direct Railway Service between Venice and Bologna seriously handicaps the transportation service of North East Italy.

Military control has now been relinquished over the Verona-Bologna, and the Padova - Piacenza lines.

Total tonnage moved by trucks continues to increase throughout the region; Ufficio Autotrasporti moved 215,977 tons and Truck Pools moved 6,611 tons. P.O.I. allocation are quite satisfactory.

Inland water transportation moved 23,173 tons for industry and 2,664 tons of foodstuffs.

Tonnages entering the port of Venice showed a considerable decrease for May over the previous months. Coastwise schooners for Bari and Ancona continue to increase their tonnage.

The following commodities and tonnages were received in the port of Venice :-

Wheat	5 229	tons
Coal	4 5 197	"
Phosphates	4 956	"
Petrol	5 7 557	"
Bauxite	4 463	"
Iron	2 611	"
Cotton (Palestine)	217	"

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Coal	4 6 197	"	
Phosphates	4 256	"	
Petrol	5 7 557	"	
Bauxite	4 453	"	
Iron	2 611	"	
Cotton (Palestine)	217	"	
Cement	1 282	"	
Wine	1 300	"	
salt, edible & tobacco	9 284	"	
various foodstuffs		"	
(Army)	3 035	"	

449

A new telegraph line has been completed between Padova and Venice and another between Venice and Ferrara. Telegraph service was reestablished on 22 May between Venice and Trieste. A total of 4 telegraph Offices were reopened. Within the region during the months, with 6 additional scheduled for reopening in June. Prior to the war there region and to date there are 180 in operation.

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Seven long distance telephone circuits were added during the month, including three from Verona to Bolzano.

Prior to the war the TELVE Company had 31 telephone exchanges and the TIMO 197 exchanges in operation in this area. Today TELVE is back to normal with 31 exchanges and TIMO has 103 with 9 more to be opened in June.

9. L E G A L

The courts continue to be over burdened with cases and understaffed in personnel, all of which prevents the administration of speedy justice, over crowds the jails and creates a general disrespect for law in the minds of the average citizen.

With the over abundance of lawyers in Italy there need be no lack of adequate qualified court personnel. The fault appears to lie in the antiquated court system which badly needs modernization.

W. D. Davis
P.O. DAVIS, Lt. Col.
Chief Liaison Officer.

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H. 11th Corps
L.O. Port & Warehouse, Venice
L.O. Telecommunication-Venice
L.O. Food
H. 217 Area
U.S.A.R.A.
H. 86 Area
H. 6 Armoured Div

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13 MAG 1948

MONTHLY REPORT FOR APRIL

1946

	Ind	Date
VP C.A. 1-40	1948	4/5
Public Safety	1948	4/5
Public Health	1948	4/5
Legal	1948	4/5
Local Govt	1948	4/5
Disorder	1948	4/5

C.O. DIST - 18.4444
 1- E.C.
 1- C.A. 1-40
 1- E.C. 1-40
 1- P.R. B.2

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MONTHLY REPORT FOR APRIL

1946

	Jan	Dec
VP CA - 42	<i>[Signature]</i>	<i>[Signature]</i>
Public Safety	<i>[Signature]</i>	<i>[Signature]</i>
Public Health	<i>[Signature]</i>	<i>[Signature]</i>
Legal	<i>[Signature]</i>	<i>[Signature]</i>
Local Govt	<i>[Signature]</i>	<i>[Signature]</i>
Dispor	<i>[Signature]</i>	<i>[Signature]</i>
Education	<i>[Signature]</i>	<i>[Signature]</i>
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E.C. DIST - 13 May
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appear to be the supporters of the majority. They seriously and thus the vote on the referendum to postpone for at least a minimum of three or four months. This being their first experience in resorting to electoral procedure to vindicate their conviction they seem to be at a loss to measure their strength and conduct an effective campaign.

It has been interesting to observe that the early elected General Council and Clinton are primarily attempting to cooperate in tackling local problems, irrespective of party and ideology. The one exception being in Vanhook where the Christi subcommittee refused to participate in the selection of a mayor, with the result that a Democrat was selected for the position. However Mr. C.B. Cunningham the new mayor of Vanhook made a very remarkable inaugural speech appealing for cooperation from all citizens and leaders, the position of the Christian Democrats as a constructive and healthy opposition. He outlined a sound and sensible approach to all political action for the community and his speech, as well as his management of the in office has been received to date with enthusiasm and acclaim in all political circles, even the extreme right.

The right, particularly the Christian Democrats, it has been in many instances (e.g. Vanhook) extremely well intentioned by default. However, this does not seem to have reached the point of equity, and there is no reason to believe that members of the Christian Democrat Party will abandon their civic duties or renounce their minority rights. Nevertheless, interviews with public officials make it clear that the right is less so conception of new a minority should function. Their definition of a healthy opposition would appear to embrace solely a resigned non-partisanist attitude characterized by a rather deflected analysis of the disparity in numbers between majority and minority.

The left, on the other hand, does not seem to have been swept off their feet in these localities where it has been victorious.

There election have been done, the Christian Party has virtually equalled the competition, usually to acceptable to both Democrats and Christian Democrats.

Generally speaking the left wing parties have adopted conservative tactics in their campaigning as well as in the selection of their candidates. While many of these men lack public speaking skills and are considered as being out of touch with the conditions of the working people, yet a class object in their background will disclose this may be well educated as have had considerable business experience in the community and are well known, hard working individuals, willing to devote considerable time to the thousands of solving their local governmental problems.

2. PUBLIC SAFETY

In general the Public Safety situation throughout the Region declined slightly during April. Particularly due to several instances of military operations in the Rovigo area but the entire area have now been apprehended.

Reduced and unemployed have been responsible for some demonstrations particularly in Padova where 2000 demonstrated on April 16th in front of the Prefecture demanding that the Casino at Asolo be permitted to open. The casino is now operating and giving employment to approximately 200. Many demonstrations by unemployed were also staged in Belluno. All demonstrations have been responsible orderly.

The prisons throughout the region continue to be overcrowded.

During a "visiting day" at the Rovigo prison early in April, 68 prisoners escaped by mixing with the visitors. To date 63 of the prisoners have been rearrested.

General Military Security has been good and no actual acts of sabotage reported, although telephone lines are occasionally interrupted. Recent troop movements into Venezia Giulia with their display of strength are evidently had deterrent effect upon the public. Stations are constantly being radio by the government that arms are being landed along the Adriatic coast - particularly at Chioggia but a very close check has been made by both civil and Military authorities and no actual cases have been apprehended or reported.

3. ECONOMICS

It is most difficult to obtain an accurate and true picture of the food situation in this Region. Early April there had definitely been no suspension of rationed cereals, and although there has been a shortage of oils and fats as well as sugar, these commodities have been available to mothers, children and the indigent. In all of the restaurants throughout the area it is quite easy to purchase an excellent meal at any time consisting of soup, pasta, bread, meat or sea food, potatoes and wine for from 300 lire on up depending on the type of restaurant. In practically every town pastries of a good quality and variety are on sale in the shops and the groceries appear to be full of all types of foodstuffs.

A rather thorough survey of food prices has been made throughout the region during April and the average results are hereinafter set forth:

Commodity	Published Price	Actual Price in stores
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Commodity	Published Price	Actual Price in stores
Pasta	23 to 25 lire a kg.	100 to 120 lire a kg.
Wheat	19 to 24 " "	50 to " "
Olive oil	250 " "	500 to 700 " "
Sugar	150 to 165 " "	800 to 1000 " "
Butter	250 to 300 " "	650 to 800 " "
Eggs	13 to 15 " each	15 to 20 " each
Meat	250 " kg.	250 to 400 " kg.
Milk	25 to 40 " litres	-

The average cost of living for a family of three is generally estimated at 18,000 lire in Venezuela and this allows nothing for luxuries. The average office workers salary is from 5 to 10,000 lire and the factory worker's from 5 to 9,000 lire monthly.

The Italian officials have finally been aroused to the necessity of devising ways and means of encouraging the farmers to bring in more grain to the market but at least 70% of grain requirements are being met by U.S.R.R.A.. Present visible stock supplies of grain are sufficient to meet requirements (within 200 mt.) in the Region until the 10th of May, with two U.S.R.R.A. ships scheduled to arrive during the month which should be sufficient to meet requirements providing continuous pressure is put on the farmers to take up the balance. The situation from June 1st until harvest is much more serious but if U.S.R.R.A. can continue its present allocations it is believed there is sufficient grain in the area to make up the balance irrespective of what the Italian officials contend. The agricultural outlook is exceptionally good throughout the Region due to recent rains and it is expected that the grain harvest will be approximately normal. The prospects are extremely good for the fruit and vegetable crops. Verona province alone estimates a crop of 650,000 qtls and U.S.R.R.A. help is being requested to assist in the movement of this crop to other sections of Italy and to central Europe.

Industry is still handicapped by lack of coal, in fact the glass industries of Venice have never been able to operate. The wool, silk and cotton industries in Vicenza are now operating full time due to arrival of raw materials. Total unemployment throughout the eight provinces of the Region rose from 166,000 in March to 190,000 in April. Belluno province has sent some 500 miners to Belgium and Poland. The public works program should be in full operation in May which may decrease the above figures.

At the end of April public works projects in the total value of 313,000,000 lire employing 11,200 men were in progress. Approval has been received from Rome for two sections of the Venice port improvement project totalling 1,200,000,000 lire. Reconstruction of a silk and warehouses will comprise the first goals in this project.

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There has been little movement within the Region and the situation remains unchanged. The camp at Padova contains approximately 1200 persons and at Verona 500 persons.

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6. PUBLIC HEALTH

Continues good. Two cases of cerebral spinal meningitis (one fatal) were reported in Treviso province.

Oil and DDT for use in malaria control are now available in Venice. and U.S.R.R.A. is making extensive plans to effectively combat malaria commencing May 1st.

7. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

Telegraph service is practically back to pre-war status. Prior to the war 386 offices were operating throughout this area and at present there are 376.

The situation is much the same with the two telephone companies serving the area. Prior to the war Telve had 31 exchanges and Tino 137. At the end of April Telve had in operation 31 and Tino 95 with 5 more opening in May.

A total of 192,000 tons of shipping entered the port of Venice during April as against 203,000 tons in March.
 Venezia Region Ufficial Autotrasporti moved 205,577 tons during April, with 5,148 truck polls operating. The PCI allocations appear quite satisfactory.

B. LEGAL AND EDUCATION

The Preture and Tribunale are still sadly lacking in personnel. The Corti Straordinarie d'Assise treating the most urgent and serious cases have borrowed personnel from other courts which has served to make the situation worse. There follows a statistical table which should be read bearing in mind that hundreds of minor offences such as violation of traffic regulations and the like are dealt with by the same judges who preside in the lower courts.

	<u>PRETORIA</u>		<u>TRIBUNALE</u>		<u>CORTI STRAORDINARIE</u>	
	Decisions	Pending	Decisions	Pending	Decisions	Pending
TRIESTE	36	100	15	50	2	13
UDINE	15	1500	35	1000	11	500
NOVIGIO	43	745	22	1001	26	142
VERONA	31	35	27	600	5	282
VENEZIA	12	1585	95	2000	44	183
VICENZA	-	150	18	30	10	500
VARONA	-	220	26	12	5	220
TERAMO	60	45	12	20	2	00

In the field of education bomb and requisitions by Allied Units have to some extent reduced the teaching program but nowhere in the Region is any child being deprived of schooling because of these conditions. In fact a survey of Belluno, Treviso and Venezia provinces shows that in 1945, 827 public schools were in operation against 1056 in 1946. Figures for public schools in three other provinces are;

	<u>Schools</u>	<u>Attendance</u>
VERONA	250	75, 000
VICENZA	180	70, 000
TRIESTE	-	48, 500

	FATTURA		TRIBUNALE		CORTE SUPPLEMENTARE	
	Decisions	Pending	Decisions	Pending	Decisions	Pending
BRILLINO	38	100	15	50	1	13
PADOVA	15	1500	35	1000	11	500
ROVIGO	13	715	22	1001	16	442
TREVISO	31	25	27	600	5	282
VERGELA	12	1585	95	2030	44	109
VIGONZA	-	150	18	30	10	500
VERONA	-	220	26	42	5	220
TRAVTO	60	45	12	20	2	50

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	<u>Schools</u>	<u>Attendance</u>
VERMONT	250	75, 000
VIRGINIA	120	70, 000
WEST	-	45, 300

S. STEIGELMANTZIS

The matter of military requisitions, particularly in Venice and the Baltic areas is becoming increasingly difficult. Civilians are naturally anxious to reestablish their pre-war business activities but when present military commitments this is of times impossible.

Considerable pressure is being put on prefects and Sinales to obtain deregulation and although Oo Area has been most cooperative where possible, this situation will continue to be a source of irritation as long military occupation continues.

To O. H. Davis 4-43
P.O. HAVES, Lt. Colonel,
Chief Engineer, Officer.

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2. *Harmonia* (2001)

12 May 1944

1. *Philosophical Inquiry*

Generally the political atmosphere in Asia for the Viceroy, there seemed to be common agreement that the situation in Europe was too unfortunate, except in the case of Germany.

While there has been anti-Italian and Slavonic sentiment the people in the northern and administrative districts, which are to be held in the last week of March and the beginning of April, the party leaders are looking forward with much greater eagerness to the political elections. Politically, therefore, there is a period of calm, only to be broken when that time is so close that quarrelling, due to a surfeit of protestation caused by the continued landlocks in Rome. It is felt that matters of national importance are being inevitably reduced to a political tug of war when the same terms opposed. In the case of party leaders, the substitutionary elections will reveal party strength, but only the political elections can define the role of each party in the national life.

There is no reason to believe that the Local Elections will not be carried out in an orderly and calm manner.

14001. *CONTRIBUTION*

1. James Prescott Joule has been known to reduce the units on the mechanical equivalent of heat by this method.

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Cont.	SURVEILLANCE	Duty
"	SOLIMITE	CAUSING
"	CALIFORNIA	TOYOTA
"	LAURENCE	BOYD

Appointments to the remaining four positions are as follows:

PAULINA
STENISO
VIRGINIA
STENISO

Doc.	11110	Carlo
"	11111	Antonio
"	11112	Antonio
"	11113	Antonio

There is a period of time, only to a realization that there is no time for quarreling, and to a sense of proportion caused by the emotional decisions in Rome. It is felt that without an official statement, no being inevitably realized to political by or with the other team approach. In the case of party leaders, the administrative elections will reveal party strength, but only the political elections will define the role of each party in the national life.

There is no reason to believe that the local elections will not be carried out in an orderly and calm manner.

2. LOCAL GOVERNMENTS

1. Current prospects have not taken the shape in four out of eight provinces covered by this report.

These provinces are :-

EC, de la valle

1-EC
1-PRR
4-ECR
1-PRR
1-PRR
1-PRR
1-PRR

Doct.	PROVINCIAL	Dino
"	CHILANO	CHILANO
"	CARRETERA	CARRETERA
"	LAURENDO	LAURENDO

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Doct.	PROVINCIAL	Dino
"	CHILANO	CHILANO
"	CARRETERA	CARRETERA
"	LAURENDO	LAURENDO

It is only not to the political system in the last products, but the representation of the people and the expression of being a strong man capable of handling any situation at any time in his administration by political groups, though he is not in the belief of his position here in the North. His recognition has been given with every indication of cooperation from the C.R.P. and Party Leaders.

2. As far as can be judged from reports, all the provinces except THERO, are well advanced in their preparations for the elections. In 1921, however, out of 127 provinces, only 10 will be ready on the scheduled day. The remaining 117 provinces are all affected by a heavy rain, and for emergency money many of the functions of which they are engaged. These 117 provinces are said to have approximately 200, which become and enter into larger business under the local regime.

According to the President, there is a time for national elections until after the political situation is stabilized, and administrative elections must be postponed until 1922.

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U.S. PUBLIC SERVICE

1. Public Order

Soviet demonstrators gave a hand-plant in the United States, the month, an instant protest strike, unemployment and the normal economic situation, not in the event a variety of other things can be done.

Acquisition to him, however, was a contribution of 200 "Baku" at OCHAVID (PADOA Prov.) which was taken in 1970; during the preceding night some other men had been injured in other villages. On 8 Feb 45.

In recent days, on 19 July 500 Spanish soldiers on trucks and armoured trucks headed to the provincial capital with the aim of "downing the dictatorship" and "liberating the province." They also announced that medical reinforcements had been ordered. By 4 August 1936, a message to the officers of the Guardia del Franco gave the Director the order that police restored order throughout the city.

On 13 Feb 1952, the "National" newspaper reported that the Extraordinary Court. "While the 'National' reported on the execution and completion of the terms of the law, the newspaper carried the conviction, other newspapers of the population thought that the case 'business' of Italian law had been closed, and that such numerous and important did not help, thereby resulting in successful and normal conditions.

2. *Grass*

Agents of Public Security and the C.R.D. continue to report that increasing confidences. The number of citizens on guard duty last month. Two cases of who were the great of a kind of happen along the lines. Besides Donato on charges of an of primary and middle in the judgment of VARELA and HADDA, and the arrest of three persons charged with the murder of a Representative of C.R.D. in April.

In 1904 the yards Nos. 15 and 17 were have been situated in connection with S.A.B. installation. As well as also provided with a station incident, they were found in possession of a station of the S.A.B.

Partially with Unpublished Manuscripts

relations with the Indian Police Bureau are not necessary and should
cooperation with IML by S.I. 100 in order to be achieved.

With a view to establishing uniformity of road traffic codes and to hasten completion in the public, recommendations by British Railways Police to be given before the revision of their local police will obtain.

2. PROJECT CHALLENGE

On 13 November 1945 the German were arrested in the number of the Extraordinary Court. In the "German" arrested of the German Court and the number of the type of the German arrested and arrested, other members of the population thought that the most "German blood" of the German Court, that even members of the population did not help transfer to the German of German and German conditions.

2007

Agents of Public Security and the S.D. are continuing to report with increasing confidence. The two are at times on their guard with 1st and 2nd cases of note were the arrest of a well known leader of FURTERO Escobar on charges of an act of violence, and further in the possession of VEGETARIAN and YABUJA, and the report of a large plot in connection with the arrest of a Mariscal of S.D. in June 1944.

In VERONA, two soldiers and 16 civilians have been identified as
connected with S.A.R. activities. As well as this, providing that in German control,
they were found in possession of a large amount of the S.A.R.

23. Estimate 244.564 to 1 decimal place.[illegible]

With a view to introducing a number of good working dogs and to small conferences in the police, the operation by Helsinki City Police was to be given before the police force. Small police and G. M.

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

The breadth of the populations in which various genes have occurred is variable (ranging from 6 in number in the present). The present has included a number of populations, including the common ones in the population that it has been used in throughout the past.

100

Drop payments are essential, and the recent change in the method is universally welcomed.

Even if you can hear the engine "it is on your life" - "Gladness" without any unpleasantness, so well as it is right". By "pulling" in your

the outline of accounts is contained in the Annual for 1964.

Foot and mouth disease is prevalent in the area, and is a threat to the health of the people, but it has remained under control in the area.

B. AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRY

There is no other industry in the area except the sugar industry, which is the main source of income for the people.

The following table shows the production of sugar in the area in 1964. The figures are in tons.

Area	Production (tons)
VIQUITA	22,000
TRINIDAD	22,000
PARISH	15,000 - 20,000
TRINIDAD	10,000 - 12,000
TRINIDAD	8,000 - 10,000

The above table shows that there is a wide range of production in the area, and that the figures are in tons. The figures are in tons.

In 1964, the area includes the sugar industry, which is the main source of income for the people. The figures are in tons.

Thirteen million tons of sugar have been produced for the people of the area. The figures are in tons.

Thirteen million tons of sugar have been produced for the people of the area. The figures are in tons.

VIRGINIA	32,000
LOUISIANA	25,000
FLORIDA	15,000 - 20,000
MISSISSIPPI	10,000 - 12,000
ALABAMA	5,000 - 10,000

In BELLEVILLE, where the village situated as near as 5000 on a hillside, the outlook for future growth is not too bright. As the present industry out, there are too many, and too little in collection.

Furthermore, the record merely in statistical data the number of persons, both of the foreign and can be expressed over the reported situation of the persons living in the stations and also in the number of persons. If the population data in the stations, the situation of public order in the stations and the number of persons and the situation of the stations in the stations.

In Mexico, companies may be willing to go to South America but are unable to raise the money to start a foreign subsidiary. In the Mexican Government's view, the problem is the support of such companies. The Federal Industry is reported to have stated that the Mexican Authorities in Argentina, while on the whole friendly, still were hostile.

There is no compelling interest in maintaining the status quo in Puerto Rico and the United States. The United States has a duty to Puerto Rico to ensure that the people of Puerto Rico have the right to self-determination.

A. FOOD

Reports from the Inspector in Bologna to Ball'santi (same reference to make along road).

During the last year of February or in March for the bread ration were only sufficient to last to the end of the month. A further 5,000 tons however which had been delayed was expected to have arrived by the 1st April.

The provision of food in other parts of the country is also being reported their plan that the Allies should purchase supplies of imported flour, and so avoid the serious crisis which will arise in March and the ensuing months.

Sugar is just as bad. There are no stores available for the month of March, but four for fluctuation in the region will use April some of the sugar allocated to them, for the production of the sugar 1945 production and also consumption of meat.

The Inspector in Bologna the monthly ration of "quantità di sussistenza" for March, and strict in fact have been imposed prohibiting the selling of white bread and oil. Consequently a condition of these have been imposed in restaurants in Venice.

In VENICE purchase market prices of eggs, meat, oil, cheese, vegetables, cheese and other show a reduction of from 20 to 40 per cent.

Food prices show an increase of 2 lire per kilo in Bologna and 3 lire in Venice.

B. P.O.S.

Complaints have been received from the General of the Province of Treviso that their allocations of P.O.S. for the month of February have been considerably reduced from those of January.

1. DEMONSTRATIONS

Going to public demonstration at the requisitioning of the Centre General in Treviso (the only one in the area), a meeting was arranged by this liaison group between the Commander of 86 Army and the Prefect of Treviso. As a result, the Commander agreed that the Centre should be given the use of the theatre for fifteen days every two and a half months.

2. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS

Complaints have been received in the last year on the number of road accidents occurring particularly on the VENICE - PORTO MARGHERA road. These are being taken up with the Military Police.

100

2. 2000 produce each plant value of 100, 200, 300, 400, 500, 600, 700, 800, 900, 1000, 1100, 1200, 1300, 1400, 1500, 1600, 1700, 1800, 1900, 2000, 2100, 2200, 2300, 2400, 2500, 2600, 2700, 2800, 2900, 3000, 3100, 3200, 3300, 3400, 3500, 3600, 3700, 3800, 3900, 4000, 4100, 4200, 4300, 4400, 4500, 4600, 4700, 4800, 4900, 5000, 5100, 5200, 5300, 5400, 5500, 5600, 5700, 5800, 5900, 6000, 6100, 6200, 6300, 6400, 6500, 6600, 6700, 6800, 6900, 7000, 7100, 7200, 7300, 7400, 7500, 7600, 7700, 7800, 7900, 8000, 8100, 8200, 8300, 8400, 8500, 8600, 8700, 8800, 8900, 9000, 9100, 9200, 9300, 9400, 9500, 9600, 9700, 9800, 9900, 10000, 10100, 10200, 10300, 10400, 10500, 10600, 10700, 10800, 10900, 11000, 11100, 11200, 11300, 11400, 11500, 11600, 11700, 11800, 11900, 12000, 12100, 12200, 12300, 12400, 12500, 12600, 12700, 12800, 12900, 13000, 13100, 13200, 13300, 13400, 13500, 13600, 13700, 13800, 13900, 14000, 14100, 14200, 14300, 14400, 14500, 14600, 14700, 14800, 14900, 15000, 15100, 15200, 15300, 15400, 15500, 15600, 15700, 15800, 15900, 16000, 16100, 16200, 16300, 16400, 16500, 16600, 16700, 16800, 16900, 17000, 17100, 17200, 17300, 17400, 17500, 17600, 17700, 17800, 17900, 18000, 18100, 18200, 18300, 18400, 18500, 18600, 18700, 18800, 18900, 19000, 19100, 19200, 19300, 19400, 19500, 19600, 19700, 19800, 19900, 20000, 20100, 20200, 20300, 20400, 20500, 20600, 20700, 20800, 20900, 21000, 21100, 21200, 21300, 21400, 21500, 21600, 21700, 21800, 21900, 22000, 22100, 22200, 22300, 22400, 22500, 22600, 22700, 22800, 22900, 23000, 23100, 23200, 23300, 23400, 23500, 23600, 23700, 23800, 23900, 24000, 24100, 24200, 24300, 24400, 24500, 24600, 24700, 24800, 24900, 25000, 25100, 25200, 25300, 25400, 25500, 25600, 25700, 25800, 25900, 26000, 26100, 26200, 26300, 26400, 26500, 26600, 26700, 26800, 26900, 27000, 27100, 27200, 27300, 27400, 27500, 27600, 27700, 27800, 27900, 28000, 28100, 28200, 28300, 28400, 28500, 28600, 28700, 28800, 28900, 29000, 29100, 29200, 29300, 29400, 29500, 29600, 29700, 29800, 29900, 30000, 30100, 30200, 30300, 30400, 30500, 30600, 30700, 30800, 30900, 31000, 31100, 31200, 31300, 31400, 31500, 31600, 31700, 31800, 31900, 32000, 32100, 32200, 32300, 32400, 32500, 32600, 32700, 32800, 32900, 33000, 33100, 33200, 33300, 33400, 33500, 33600, 33700, 33800, 33900, 34000, 34100, 34200, 34300, 34400, 34500, 34600, 34700, 34800, 34900, 35000, 35100, 35200, 35300, 35400, 35500, 35600, 35700, 35800, 35900, 36000, 36100, 36200, 36300, 36400, 36500, 36600, 36700, 36800, 36900, 37000, 37100, 37200, 37300, 37400, 37500, 37600, 37700, 37800, 37900, 38000, 38100, 38200, 38300, 38400, 38500, 38600, 38700, 38800, 38900, 39000, 39100, 39200, 39300, 39400, 39500, 39600, 39700, 39800, 39900, 40000, 40100, 40200, 40300, 40400, 40500, 40600, 40700, 40800, 40900, 41000, 41100, 41200, 41300, 41400, 41500, 41600, 41700, 41800, 41900, 42000, 42100, 42200, 42300, 42400, 42500, 42600, 42700, 42800, 42900, 43000, 43100, 43200, 43300, 43400, 43500, 43600, 43700, 43800, 43900, 44000, 44100, 44200, 44300, 44400, 44500, 44600, 44700, 44800, 44900, 45000, 45100, 45200, 45300, 45400, 45500, 45600, 45700, 45800, 45900, 46000, 46100, 46200, 46300, 46400, 46500, 46600, 46700, 46800, 46900, 47000, 47100, 47200, 47300, 47400, 47500, 47600, 47700, 47800, 47900, 48000, 48100, 48200, 48300, 48400, 48500, 48600, 48700, 48800, 48900, 49000, 49100, 49200, 49300, 49400, 49500, 49600, 49700, 49800, 49900, 50000, 50100, 50200, 50300, 50400, 50500, 50600, 50700, 50800, 50900, 51000, 51100, 51200, 51300, 51400, 51500, 51600, 51700, 51800, 51900, 52000, 52100, 52200, 52300, 52400, 52500, 52600, 52700, 52800, 52900, 53000, 53100, 53200, 53300, 53400, 53500, 53600, 53700, 53800, 53900, 54000, 54100, 54200, 54300, 54400, 54500, 54600, 54700, 54800, 54900, 55000, 55100, 55200, 55300, 55400, 55500, 55600, 55700, 55800, 55900, 56000, 56100, 56200, 56300, 56400, 56500, 56600, 56700, 56800, 56900, 57000, 57100, 57200, 57300, 57400, 57500, 57600, 57700, 57800, 57900, 58000, 58100, 58200, 58300, 58400, 58500, 58600, 58700, 58800, 58900, 59000, 59100, 59200, 59300, 59400, 59500, 59600, 59700, 59800, 599

and prior to the issuance of a writ of habeas corpus in the event.

Copies have been received from the General Adm. Comdr. of Illinois
the State Militia of Ill. For the State of Illinois, have been accordingly
received from those of Illinois.

QUESTIONS

Owing to public disaffection to the administration of the two Generals in TRINIDAD (the only one in the zone), reaction was provoked by this Million Group between the Commander of 66 Lvs. and the Prefect of UTRINCO. As a result, the Commander agreed that the General should be given the use of the zone for fifteen days every ten calendar months.

STATISTICS

Disagreements have been going on in the local press on the matter of road conflicts occurring particularly on the VITORIA - PORTO MANGABA road. This matter is being taken up with the Military Police.

2. Mr. Thompson, 2000
W. 1st St. S. Minneapolis, Minn.

1

U.S. Allied Corporation	-	Q
C.O. O. Belcaro	-	1
P.C. Hain	-	2
A.M. Veneria Giulio	-	1
S.L. O. Lattinardo	-	1
G.L. O. Clemente	-	1
E.L. O. Lazzaro	-	1
O.L. O. Nollis	-	1

L. C.	Bento & Wertheimer,	Varema	-	1
L. C.	Talbot's Leather Goods	"	-	1
L. C.	Mace	"	-	438
L. C.	Vicente		-	1
L. C.	617 Avea		-	1

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

TO	INIT	DATE
VP Cn Sec	AC	12/13
Public Safety	W	12/13
Public Health	W	12/13
Legal	W	12/13
Legal Coun	W	12/13
Records	W	12/13
Dissem	W	12/13
Education	W	12/13
USA & A	W	12/13
CA P	W	12/13

PLEASE PASS QUICKLY

12/13

ALLIED COMMISSION
OFFICE OF CHIEF LIAISON OFFICER
VENUE

Prague (Prague)

3 Feb 46

REPORT FOR THE MONTH OF JANUARY 1946

PART I

To watch, in North East Italy, the progress of the Italian ship of State, is like witnessing the voyage of an overladen and storm battered craft in a fresh but not tempestuous sea. There is the same hope that if only the fates would be kind, the crew be reasonably competent, all might yet be well. There is the same constant anxiety that the next squall be too much.

Italian observers report the same general feeling of living from day to day. The much dreaded winter of 1945-46 is slipping by, and the situation is still in hand.

January has, certainly, had its disquieting moments. The unemployment problem is real, and there is a spirit of bitterness among many of the reduced. Yet the discontent has not come to a head except for demonstrations, mostly by women, at Lido on 9 Jan, and at some other points.

The state of public security shows little change. There have been no political crimes, but there have been too many hold up by armed and masked men.

There was a danger point when grain stocks were dangerously low, but the timely arrival of the "Robert Howe" saved the situation. The spectacle of shops filled with goods at high prices still continues, but there are clear signs of a decline in price levels, notably in textiles, shoes, firewood and some fruit and vegetables. On the other hand the price of electricity has been raised and there were slight increases in the price of bread and salt.

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The serious crisis in industry which is reported from the Northwest of Italy, has not the same repercussions in the more agricultural Veneto. Nevertheless it is quite clear that many factories, even the most wealthy are in serious financial difficulties.

Without doubt the fine weather of most of January has been of undoubted benefit to the Nation. It has reduced the demand of fuel, made electricity rationing more bearable, and has diminished the misery of leaking roofs and leaking shoes.

There is a psychological feeling of relief at the turn of the year has been passed without serious trouble. Spring is ahead with a new harvest and new vegetable crops in sight. 431

J.K. HUNTER, Jr. Editor
Chief Liaison Officer.

Please Initial Back

OFFICE OF THE CHIEF OF MISSION
OFFICE OF THE CHIEF OF MISSION OFFICER
OFFICE OF THE CHIEF OF MISSION OFFICER

Prezanziol (Treviolo)
5 Feb 1946

REPORT FOR THE MONTH OF JANUARY 1946

PAGE 12

THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND PUBLIC OPINION.

The political field is a reflex of the general situation. It is characterized by a waiting policy on the part of most of the parties.

It has been interesting that the parties of the left have not, in general, succumbed to the temptation to provide a religious point for strong action by the "red" and the other. Both the Communist and the Socialist parties in the North, for the present at least, have definitely set their face against any illegal methods.

An interesting sidelight is provided by the appearance of a Communist button hole badge which carries the usual red flag with hammer and sickle but also carries, below, a thin strip of the red, white and green of the Italian national colours. The wonder on being questioned replied that the presence of the tricolor indicated that they were Italians first and Communist second.

The Partito d'Azione, which today provides the President of the Council, the Mayor of the University of Padova and three of the seven political Prefects is, in current conversation, being written off as finished, by Christian Democrats on one side and the Communists on the other. In fact, during the resistance, the Partito d'Azione constituted one of the most powerful forces in the Veneto. The future direction of its undoubted power and influence will be of great importance.

There is ample evidence that the Parties of the right,

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There is ample evidence that the Parties of the right, as well as to some extent the right of the Christian Democrats, are plucky enough. That can be seen in the rallying of waverers to the liberals, even after their apparent defeat in the last crisis. The Christian Democrats are talking openly in a manner which would not have been possible less than a year ago. On the other hand it appears doubtful whether they will be able to stand behind the alleged fascist activities, in spite of the threat of a supposed S. group at Vicenza.

Continued on Page

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There have been some comments during the month on the situation that some of the present political Prefects were or had been involved in during the resistance. A very great political fever has been created by the discussion, indeed it is generally agreed that some of the present Prefects would be very likely to be involved in some manner, especially those who wish to stand as candidates for the "Constitutional". In fact the only change within the ranks was the resignation of Jotti. Bruno de Angelis, Prefect

of Bolzano (not now in this Division Group).

Some excitement was created at Vicenza by the report that a Celli, known was to be created. This official was confirmed by the populace to have a bad pro-Fascist record while in Venice. A public demonstration took place on 11 January. The Italian Government thereupon withdrew Celli's nomination and substituted that of a Carlo Bolli alberti.

Most provinces have announced their intention to hold administrative elections on 14th and 15th March. It is being realized that these elections will, in fact, represent a very real evil. One of the respective strength of the parties, and that the result may very likely be sufficient to cause an alteration in the make up of the Government.

2. PUBLIC SAFETY.

In its widest aspect, the position in respect of Public Safety is not unsatisfactory. The hand over of authority to the Italian Government took place in a calm atmosphere. There has been no recrudescence of political violence and no demonstrations of importance which might tend to disturb the public peace.

Carabinieri and Questura agents continue to show increasing enterprise in tracking criminals and effecting arrests and their activities are favourably reported on in the local press.

At Cittadella a Carabinieri of Carabinieri was killed while attempting to arrest armed robbers. His funeral was an impressive public tribute to his work.

On the other side of the picture is the continuance of the plague of armed robberies, usually by masked gangs of from five to ten men. These robberies are completely devoid of political significance. The victims are either small farmers or small shopkeepers. One is added at the amount of paper money, and valuables such as gold rings, which are reported in connection with these robberies. The peasants' hearing instinct and his distrust of banks, undoubtedly act as contributing factors to the present outbreak of armed robberies.

It may perhaps be mentioned that, in face of an overwhelming show of force, the victims seldom resist, and shooting very

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4. INDUSTRY

The Veneto is not primarily an industrial Region, and such industries as exist are of a diversified nature, and are well distributed throughout the Region. The crisis which has developed in the large industrial centres of the North and Northwest of Italy, is felt in the Northwest but in a less concentrated form. Industry suffers from lack of raw materials, lack of finance and high production costs. During the month 40,000 tons of coal were imported through Venice. There were still complaints that such raw materials as did arrive were distributed to the detriment of Venice by C.E.A.I.

Perhaps the most important development has been the realization, in a mood of despair, that even if the raw materials were available, production costs are so high that it is not possible to manufacture at prices which the consumer can pay. Even at the level of the export lire rate of 225 to the dollar, Italian export prices are out of line with world prices. On the other hand purchasing power of the internal market is not large.

It is possible that a false impression has been created by the high prices paid on a relatively narrow black market, based to some extent on stolen Allied stores.

A welcome sign is the appearance of considerable stocks of village industry goods, brushes, baskets, stools, chairs etc., at the local fairs and markets, at quite reasonable price levels.

5. FOOD

The Region has, for practical purposes, exhausted the stored grain stocks, and as from the month of January, is living on imported wheat. Present stocks and arrivals are sufficient to provide a bread ration till the end of February. The eight Provinces covered by this Group require about 10,000 metric tons of wheat monthly to provide the present bread ration.

There has been no distribution of pasta for January but, as partial compensation, there has been a monthly distribution of 500 grammes of rice.

There has been a serious shortage of fats, and it has not been possible to maintain the ration. Sugar has been distributed during the month of January, but stocks are short.

In general the work of the Ispettorato Regionale dell'Alimentazione is carried on in the face of both producers and consumers.

Official prices have not changed much. Bread is sold at prices varying from Lire 17 per kilo in Belluno, Rovigo, and Verona to Lire 20 in Treviso.

Perhaps one of the most depressing features of the whole situation is that Allied supplies

5. FOOD

The Region has, for practical purpose, exhausted the amassed grain stocks, and as from the month of January, is living on imported wheat. Present stocks and arrivals are sufficient to provide a bread ration till the end of February. The eight provinces covered by this group require about 20,000 metric tons of wheat monthly to provide the present bread ration.

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Perhaps one of the most depressing features of the whole position is the bleak and unfilling assumption that Allied supplies will continue to fall in. To some extent this is induced by newspaper articles repeating in optimistic tones, statements made by MARRA and others in Rome, as to the help to be given to Italy.

Exact and realistic statements like those contained in Mr. Marian Cleveland's speech to the Italian Chamber of Deputies, receive little publicity.

6. GENERAL

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The conduct of troops continues to be excellent and the improved relations between Allied military authorities, Allied Commanders and Italian Authorities remain friendly. Unfortunately the presence of Allied troops in schools and hotels is a result of the military occupation. The school problem is serious at Mestre, Padova and Montebelluna; the hotel problem at Udine, Aviano, Cortina

Sanremo, Venice and the Lido. The facts of the case are kept before the relative Military Commands, and the situation is indeed slowly improving from the point of view of the civilian needs.

W. U.N.R.H.A.

This Headquarters continues to maintain contact with the local staff of U.N.R.H.A. and to help as far as possible.

J.K. DUNLOP, BRIGADIER
Chief Liaison Officer.

DISTRIBUTION:

H.A. Allied Commission	- 8
C.L.O. Bolzano	- 1
P.C. Udine	- 2
U.S. Venezia Giulia	- 1
C.L.O. Lombardia	- 1
C.L.O. Piemonte	- 1
C.L.O. Liguria	- 1
C.L.O. Emilia	- 1
H.A. 13 Corps	- 1
" 86 Area	- 1
" No. 2 District	- 1
" 6 Army Division	- 1

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

1st	22/12
2nd	1/3
3rd	27/10/6
4th	1/3
5th	7/3
6th	1/3
7th	1/3
8th	1/3
9th	1/3
10th	1/3
11th	1/3
12th	1/3
13th	1/3
14th	1/3
15th	1/3
16th	1/3
17th	1/3
18th	1/3
19th	1/3
20th	1/3
21st	1/3
22nd	1/3
23rd	1/3
24th	1/3
25th	1/3
26th	1/3
27th	1/3
28th	1/3
29th	1/3
30th	1/3
31st	1/3
32nd	1/3
33rd	1/3
34th	1/3
35th	1/3
36th	1/3
37th	1/3
38th	1/3
39th	1/3
40th	1/3
41st	1/3
42nd	1/3
43rd	1/3
44th	1/3
45th	1/3
46th	1/3
47th	1/3
48th	1/3
49th	1/3
50th	1/3
51st	1/3
52nd	1/3
53rd	1/3
54th	1/3
55th	1/3
56th	1/3
57th	1/3
58th	1/3
59th	1/3
60th	1/3
61st	1/3
62nd	1/3
63rd	1/3
64th	1/3
65th	1/3
66th	1/3
67th	1/3
68th	1/3
69th	1/3
70th	1/3
71st	1/3
72nd	1/3
73rd	1/3
74th	1/3
75th	1/3
76th	1/3
77th	1/3
78th	1/3
79th	1/3
80th	1/3
81st	1/3
82nd	1/3
83rd	1/3
84th	1/3
85th	1/3
86th	1/3
87th	1/3
88th	1/3
89th	1/3
90th	1/3
91st	1/3
92nd	1/3
93rd	1/3
94th	1/3
95th	1/3
96th	1/3
97th	1/3
98th	1/3
99th	1/3
100th	1/3

PLEASE PASS OUT KLY

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