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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785016

10000/105/349

AC FUNCTIONS
AUG. 1944 - MAR. 1945

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SECRET

ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS
Office of the Chief Administrative Officer

W.C. A-Section
4/21/45

29 March 1945

SUBJECT: Functions and Duties of the Allied Commission for Italy.

TO : Acting President
Allied Commission
A.P.O. 394.

Arising out of FAN 487 from the Combined Chiefs of Staff, and the discussions and correspondence subsequent thereto, the following will constitute your directive on matters appertaining to Economics and Supply.

A. General.

1. Until the final cessation of hostilities with both Germany and Japan inadequate shipping can be expected to be a limiting factor. Currently it is a critical factor. All plans and programs, therefore, must be prepared with a view to minimizing shipping requirements during the continuation of military responsibility. **5347**

2. There must be maximum development and use of local resources of food and supplies of the nature now being imported. This is necessary not only because of the saving thus effected in shipping, but also because the resources available to the United Nations are being taxed severely to provide relief for the rapidly expanding liberated areas in all theaters of war. Relief at best can be considered only a temporary measure which is applied to areas recently liberated because of the forward progress of the battle line. Relief cannot be expected to be forthcoming indefinitely, but only for a period within which a liberated area reasonably may be expected to re-establish its own basic economy. It is imperative, therefore, that the areas longest liberated should be made rapidly self-sufficient, or as nearly thereto as is possible, in respect to those items of food and relief, the supply of which is now the responsibility of the combined US/UK military authorities. The Italian Government should be advised that to this end and as a pre-requisite to further economic assistance, it must formulate and implement appropriate economic controls and take all other steps possible. In the event these conditions are not met, the Allied authorities will not hesitate to impose the necessary controls or take other appropriate measures.

B. Relief.

3. The AC will formulate recommendations to this HQ as to imports necessary to provide the civilian population with those items of direct relief necessary to avoid disease and unrest which would prejudice the military operation. Action necessary to implement approved recommendations will be reflected in the CAL-IAC cable series.

4. In formulating such recommendations, due allowance shall be given to the availability of local supplies, and necessary steps shall be taken to assure maximum use of local resources to reduce, as far as possible, the quantities of imports needed.

5. Direct relief of the civilian population shall be accomplished by the provision of minimum essential quantities of food, fuel, medical and sanitary supplies, clothing and footwear, administrative supplies, and public utility services, including transport needed to distribute relief supplies and in essential public service, power and communications.

arising out of RAM 487 from the Combined Chiefs of Staff, and the discussions and correspondence subsequent thereto, the following will constitute your directive on matters appertaining to Economics and Supply.

A. General.

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2. There must be maximum development and use of local resources of food and supplies of the nature now being imported. This is necessary not only because of the saving thus effected in shipping, but also because the resources available to the United Nations are being taxed severely to provide relief for the rapidly expanding liberated areas in all theaters of war. Relief at best can be considered only a temporary measure which is applied to areas recently liberated because of the forward progress of the battle line. Relief cannot be expected to be forthcoming indefinitely, but only for a period within which a liberated area reasonably may be expected to re-establish its own basic economy. It is imperative, therefore, that the areas longest liberated should be made rapidly self-sufficient, or as nearly thereto as is possible, in respect to those items of food and relief, the supply of which is now the responsibility of the combined US/UK military authorities. The Italian Government should be advised that to this end and as a pre-requisite to further economic assistance, it must formulate and implement appropriate economic controls and take all other steps possible. In the event these conditions are not met, the Allied authorities will not hesitate to impose the necessary controls or take other appropriate measures.

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5. Direct relief of the civilian population shall be accomplished by the provision of minimum essential quantities of food, fuel, medical and sanitary supplies, clothing and footwear, administrative supplies, and public utility services, including transport needed to distribute relief supplies and in essential public service, power and communications.

6. Insofar as practicable relief for the civilian population shall be accomplished by the provision of raw materials, maintenance, and operating supplies (including supplies for coal mining, and aids to agricultural production, such as seeds, fertilizers, pesticides, etc.) to enable the civilian population to produce relief supplies which will reduce in the reasonably near future the volume of relief imports.

7. As the time when combined military responsibility will terminate will not be known when requisitions are being prepared and considered, the importation of supplies under Par. 6 above will not be excluded merely because the effect of such imports may not be felt during the period of combined military responsibility.

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C. Military Production.

8. Although the responsibility for seeking out repairable facilities capable of producing or servicing munitions or other implements of war required by the military mission in this or other theaters of war rests with the technical services at AFHQ, the AC should bring to the attention of AFHQ such possibilities as may be determined by the AC.

9. The technical services, to the extent required by such military mission, will take all necessary action to (1) effect plant repairs to create the required productive capacity, (2) provide any government furnished raw or semi-fabricated materials necessary to secure the required production, (3) provide for the operation of the plant, and (4) take delivery of, and make disposition of the plant output.

10. The AC will cooperate with technical services undertaking munitions production projects under para 9, and will coordinate the furnishing of contributory services thereto, effecting such restoration of power systems and transportation and communication facilities as may be necessary to insure the desired level of production.

D. Italian Industrial Rehabilitation Program.

11. AC shall formulate recommendations to CLAC as to imports necessary to meet the desires of the Italian Government within such policy or other instructions as may be formulated by CLAC (Washington) and transmitted to AC through CCAC (copy to AFHQ). Action by AC and CLAC with respect to such recommendations shall be reflected in the COM-MOC cable series which shall be an action responsibility of AC and CLAC and shall be transmitted through CCAC (copy to AFHQ). This rehabilitation program is to be considered essentially on the basis of CLAC procurement planning.

E. Italian Export Program.

12. AC shall formulate recommendations to CLAC for procedure under which export trade will be developed in conformity with the desires of the Italian Government and within such policy or other instructions as may be formulated by CLAC (Washington) and transmitted to AC through CCAC (copy to AFHQ). Action by AC and CLAC with respect to such recommendations shall be reflected in the COM-MOC cable series which shall be an action responsibility of AC and CLAC and shall be transmitted through CCAC (copy to AFHQ).

B. H. Robertson

B. H. ROBERTSON
Lieutenant General,
Chief Administrative Officer.

the required productive capacity, (2) provide any government furnished raw or semi-fabricated materials necessary to secure the required production, (3) provide for the operation of the plant, and (4) take delivery of, and make disposition of the plant output.

10. The AC will cooperate with technical services undertaking munitions production projects under para 9, and will coordinate the furnishing of contributory services thereto, effecting such restoration of power systems and transportation and communication facilities as may be necessary to insure the desired level of production.

D. Italian Industrial Rehabilitation Program.

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E. Italian Export Program.

12. AC shall formulate recommendations to CLAC for procedure under which export trade will be developed in conformity with the desires of the Italian Government and within such policy or other instructions as may be formulated by CLAC (Washington) and transmitted to AC through CCAC (copy to AFHQ). Action by AC and CLAC with respect to such recommendations shall be reflected in the COM-IOC cable series which shall be an action responsibility of AC and CLAC and shall be transmitted through CCAC (copy to AFHQ).

W. H. Robertson
B. H. ROBERTSON
Lieutenant General,
Chief Administrative Officer.

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DISTRIBUTION

C-10
C/S MTO
CinC MCD
SACS
G-4
G-4 (B)
Q (AE)
Q (Main)
G-4 (Nav&Ta)
G-4 Plans
Log Plans
K of T
SA
Med Supply Board
PSTO (Med)

Tn. (A)
Tn. (B)
Sgt
QM
Pet. Sec
AFPS
Eng. Sec. (A)
Eng. Sec. (B)
Med. Sec. (A)
Med. Sec. (B)
Ord. (A)
Ord. (B)
Sigs.
Survey (B)
EPI

D.P.S.S.
Fin. Adv. B
DPIC
Fiscal Director MTO
Hirings & Claims
Labour Directorate
PRS (5)
HQ No. 1 District (5)
No. 2 " (5)
No. 3 " (5)
Brit Res Min
US POLAD
G-5 (10)
Chief Commissioner Allied
Commission (10)
AG (4)

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Eng. Sec. (A)
Eng. Sec. (B)
Med. Sec. (A)
Med. Sec. (B)
Ord. (A)
Ord. (B)
Sig.
Survey (B)
BFI

Q (init)
G-4 (Mov&Tr)
G-4 Plans
Log Plans
M of T
NSA
Med Supply Board
PSIO (Med)

PBS (5)
HQ No. 1 District (5)
No. 2 " (5)
No. 3 " (5)
Brit Res Min
US POLAD
G-5 (10)
Chief Commissary Allied
Commission (10)
AO (4)

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785016

SECRET

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
CIVIL AFFAIRS SECTION

MEMORANDUM

REF: 1/24/51

Ref: 535

SUBJECT: Functions of the Sub-Commissions
of Civil Affairs Section in
Italian Government territory.

15 Nov 44.

TO: Chief of Staff.

INTRODUCTION

1. The purpose of this Memorandum is to set out shortly the functions and work performed by the Sub-Commissions in the Civil Affairs Section in Italian Government territory.
- a) In so far as the functions concern Sub-Commissions in Headquarters.
- b) The work of their representatives in the regions.

2. The Sub-Commissions concerned are:-

- Displaced Persons and Italian Refugees,
- Education,
- Legal,
- Local Government Sub-Commission and Patriotic Branch,
- Monuments, Fine Arts and Archives,
- Public Health,
- Public Safety.

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The main body of this Memorandum is divided into two parts, one part dealing with the functions in general of Sub-Commissions in Italian Government territory, and part two dealing with the particular functions which derive directly from presence of Allied troops in Italian Government territory. It is emphasized that this Memorandum is not concerned with the many and various functions of Sub-Commissions, both at Headquarters and in the field, with regard to Allied Military Government territory.

PART I

Functions of Sub-Commissions in Italian Government territory.

4. a) LEGAL HEADQUARTERS

To act as legal adviser to the Chief Commissioner.
Advise and assist in the drafting of decrees submitted by the various Sub-Commissions in this Commission when negotiations are in progress between Sections of this Commission and the various Italian Ministries. The reviewing of all cases heard before Allied Military Courts.
Advise the Chief Commissioner on the approval of the higher appointments to the Italian Ministry of Justice.

LOCAL SUB-COMMISSIONS IN THE FIELD

To act as advisers to regional Commissioners in legal matters and Italian legislation.
To supervise and sit upon Allied Military courts if such be specially

SUBJECT: Functions of the Sub-Commissions
of Civil Affairs Section in
Italian Government territory.

11 May 44.

TO: Chief of Staff.

INTRODUCTION

1. The purpose of this Memorandum is to set out shortly the functions and work performed by the Sub-Commission in the Civil Affairs Section in Italian Government territory.

- a) As far as the functions concern Sub-Commissions in Headquarters,
- b) The work of their representatives in the regions.

2. The Sub-Commissions concerned are:-

Emancipated Persons and Italian Refugees,
Education,
Legal,
Local Government Sub-Commission and Patriots Branch,
Monuments, Fine Arts and Archives,
Public Health,
Public Safety.

5345

The main body of this Memorandum is divided into two parts, one part dealing with the functions in general of Sub-Commissions in Italian Government territory, and next to dealing with the particular functions which derive directly from presence of Allied troops in Italian Government territory. It is emphasized that this memorandum is NOT concerned with the many and various functions of Sub-Commissions, both at Headquarters and in the field, with regard to Allied Military Government territory.

PART I

Functions of Sub-Commissions in Italian Government territory.

4. a) LEGAL HEADQUARTERS.

To act as Legal Adviser to the Chief Commissioner.

Advise and assist in the drafting of decrees submitted by the various Sub-Commissions in this Commission. When negotiations are in progress between Sections of this Commission and the various Italian Ministries, the reviewing of all cases heard before Allied Military Courts.

Advise the Chief Commissioner on the approval of the higher appointments to the Italian Ministry of Justice.

LEGAL SUB-COMMISSION IN THE FIELD.

To act as Advisers to Regional Commissioners in legal matters and Italian legislation.

To supervise and sit upon Allied Military courts if such be specially authorized.

b) LOCAL GOVERNMENT SUB-COMMISSION - HEADQUARTERS

Receive for approval from the Ministry of Interior cases of appointment which concern Protectorial personnel originally appointed under Allied Military Government.

LOCAL GOV. HIGHT SUB-COMMISSION - IN THE FIELD.

Not represented.

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c) ITALIAN POLICE - HEADQUARTERS.

Advise the Chief Commissioner in all matters pertaining to the administration of law and order.

Advise and assist Italian Ministry of Interior in all matters connected with the Police forces in their organization.

Advise on liaison of Italian Ministry of the Interior with the Armed Forces Sub-Committee, which have to matters connected with the administration and maintenance of that force.

Deal with security matters in all parts of the country in conjunction with the Army Security branches.

Deal with the policy over movement control as required by economic conditions and security.

ITALIAN SECURITY - IN THE FIELD.

Carry out investigations connected with the whereabouts of individuals, both from a security and welfare angle.

In conjunction with the military forces cooperate with the Italian police officials on the movement of law and order, control of movement and control, in assignments from filtering and sabotage where allied forces are concerned.

d) JOINT IN ITALIAN SUBCOMMISSION - MEMBERSHIP.

Act as advisors to the Chief Commissioner on all public health and welfare matters.

Act as advisors to the Italian Ministry of Interior on Public Health and veterinary matters.

Act as controllers of the Italian Ministry of Health where questions of experience arise.

Monitor the policy on to distribution of medical supplies where these are required from allied sources.

ITALIAN MEDICAL SUBCOMMISSION - IN THE FIELD.

Act as advisor to the National Commissioner on all welfare and health matters.

Advise the Italian Medical Services connected in distribution of medical supplies which are furnished from allied sources.

In conjunction with Public Health and local military commanders, formulate the plan for control of ven. and epidemic diseases.

ITALIAN SUBCOMMISSION - IN THE FIELD.

Advise the National Commissioner on all matters connected with the higher education which are required by the Ministry of Public Instruction on matters concerning Education.

Advise the appointment of rectors of universities and the higher functionaries in the Ministry of Education.

Formulate the policy with regard to the eradication of fascist teachings from textbooks. Arrange with regard to the printing of textbooks.

ITALIAN SUBCOMMISSION - IN THE FIELD.

Advise the National Commissioner on all matters connected with education. Advise the Italian officers for the National Commissioner with military

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with the Police forces in all matters connected with their organization. To act as liaison of the Police with the Land Forces Sub-Committee which report to matters connected with the administration and maintenance of the Police force. To deal with security matters in all parts of the country in conjunction with the Army Security branches. To deal with the policy over economic control as required by economic conditions and security.

15.11.34. NEW - IN USE UNIT.
The following investigations commenced with the headquarters of individual units from a security and military angle. In conjunction with the military forces cooperate with the Italian Police agencies for the improvement of law and order, control of movements, etc. etc. Investigations into pilfering and robbery were also being carried out.

16.11.34. NEW - IN USE UNIT.
The following investigations commenced with the headquarters of individual units from a security and military angle. In conjunction with the military forces cooperate with the Italian Police agencies for the improvement of law and order, control of movements, etc. etc. Investigations into pilfering and robbery were also being carried out.

17.11.34. NEW - IN USE UNIT.
The following investigations commenced with the headquarters of individual units from a security and military angle. In conjunction with the military forces cooperate with the Italian Police agencies for the improvement of law and order, control of movements, etc. etc. Investigations into pilfering and robbery were also being carried out.

18.11.34. NEW - IN USE UNIT.
The following investigations commenced with the headquarters of individual units from a security and military angle. In conjunction with the military forces cooperate with the Italian Police agencies for the improvement of law and order, control of movements, etc. etc. Investigations into pilfering and robbery were also being carried out.

19.11.34. NEW - IN USE UNIT.
The following investigations commenced with the headquarters of individual units from a security and military angle. In conjunction with the military forces cooperate with the Italian Police agencies for the improvement of law and order, control of movements, etc. etc. Investigations into pilfering and robbery were also being carried out.

20.11.34. NEW - IN USE UNIT.
The following investigations commenced with the headquarters of individual units from a security and military angle. In conjunction with the military forces cooperate with the Italian Police agencies for the improvement of law and order, control of movements, etc. etc. Investigations into pilfering and robbery were also being carried out.

ITALIAN SUB-COMMISSION - IN THE FIELD

See that the policy laid down by the Commission and Italian Headquarters with regard to the occupation by Allied troops of communal buildings is carried out.

c) PATRIOTIC BRANCH - HEADQUARTERS

No functions.

However, should large numbers of patriots come through the lines this Sub-Commission may have to take in hand the disposal, relief and care of these persons in conjunction with the Italian Government in the area administered by it.

d) DISTRESSED PERSONS SUB-COMMISSION - HEADQUARTERS

Work in close conjunction with the various international representatives in all matters connected with the relief and feeding of displaced persons.

Coordinate with other Sub-Commissions of this Commission, all other military Headquarters (both higher and lower level) movement of Italian refugees. This involves both the primary evacuation and the eventual repatriation of these persons.

5. This Section also coordinates the work of the Sub-Commissions concerned in this Section and in the Economic Section with regard to evacuation, mine clearance, and devastated areas. All Sub-Commissions are concerned with supervising execution of the first-named; various other Sub-Commissions are concerned in the other two.

PART II

6. Functions of Sub-Commissions deriving directly from the presence of Allied troops in Italian Government territory.

a) LEGAL SUB-COMMISSION

The setting up and conduct of Allied Military Courts. The stores are necessary to deal with the cases in which Allied personnel and stores are concerned. All such cases are reviewed in the Headquarters office of the Legal Sub-Commission. It is pointed out that these functions involve a considerable amount of work, and as an instance, the recent necessity for setting up special courts in the Bari area to deal with stealing from the ammunition dumps is quoted.

b) PUBLIC SAFETY SUB-COMMISSION

Organise the assistance given by Italian police agencies to Provost Marshal detachments of the order for the maintenance of law and order among troops and the investigation of crimes in which Allied personnel and stores are involved.

Formulate the policy and supervision of the execution of measures taken in V.D. control, and in the matter connected with the control of movement necessitated by outbreaks of epidemic diseases for security reasons.

c) PUBLIC HEALTH SUB-COMMISSION

Determine the requirements and the measures to be taken by the Italian Ministry of Interior in connection with epidemic and other disease control.

d) EDUCATION SUB-COMMISSION

Assist the Italian Government and determine the real requirements of the education authorities in cases where educational buildings are

in the area mentioned by it.

b) DISPLACED PERSONS SUB-COMMISSION - HEADQUARTERS
 Work in close conjunction with the various international representative bodies in all matters connected with the welfare and feeding of displaced persons.

Coordinate with other Sub-Commissions of this Commission, and other military Headquarters (both higher and parallel) movement of Italian refugees. This involves both the primary evacuation and the eventual repatriation of these persons.

5. This Section also coordinates the work of the Sub-Commissions concerned in this Section and in the Economic Section with regard to evacuation, mine clearance, and devastated areas. All Sub-Commissions are concerned with supervising evacuation of the first-named; various other Sub-Commissions are concerned in the other two.

PART II

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The setting up and conduct of Allied Military Courts. **5344**
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b) MILITARY SUB-COMMISSION

Organize the assistance given by Italian police agencies to Provost Marshal detachments of the units for the maintenance of law and order among troops and the investigation of cases in which Allied personnel and stores are involved.

Formulating the policy and supervision of the execution of measures taken in V.D. control, and in any matters connected with the control of movement necessitated by outbreaks of epidemic diseases for security reasons.

c) PUBLIC HEALTH SUB-COMMISSION

Determining the requirements and the measures to be taken by the Italian Ministry of Interior in connection with epidemic and other disease control.

d) EDUCATION SUB-COMMISSION

Assist the Italian Government and determine the real requirements of the education authorities in cases where educational buildings are about to be, or have been, requisitioned for military purposes.

e) M.P.A. & A. SUB-COMMISSION

Are the channel through which settlement of cases arising from the occupation by Allied troops of monumental and semi-monumental buildings are made.

Making of inspections of buildings so occupied.

G. R. UPJOHN, Brig,
 VP CA Section,
 1008.

0939

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785016

ALLIED ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ COMMISSION
INTER-OFFICE MEMORANDUM

5a

SUBJECT: Functions of Sub-Commissions of
CA Section.
TO : G.O.S.

FILE No. L/2.1/CA

18 November 1944

Attached is submitted the memorandum called for by the Chief of Staff on the evening of Friday, 17 November.

It is emphasised that this memorandum is NOT concerned with the many and various functions of Sub-Commissions, both at Headquarters and in the field with regard to Allied Military Government territory.

R.R. Cripps
R.R. CRIPPS, Col.
CSO CA Sec.

5343

(4561)

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
CIVIL AFFAIRS SECTION

MEMORANDUM

Ref: A/2.1/CA

Tel: 525

19 Nov 44

SUBJECT: Functions of the Sub-Commissions
of Civil Affairs Section in
Italian Government territory.

TO: Chief of Staff.

INTRODUCTION

1. The purpose of this Memorandum is to set out shortly the functions and work performed by the Sub-Commissions in the Civil Affairs Section to Italian Government territory.

- a) In so far as the functions concern Sub-Commissions in Headquarters.
- b) the work of their representatives in the Regions.

2.

The Sub-Commissions concerned are:-
Displaced Persons and Italian Refugees,
Education,
Legal,
Local Government Sub-Commission and Patriots Branch,
Monuments, Fine Arts and Archives,
Public Health,
Public Safety.

3. The main body of this Memorandum is divided into two parts, one part dealing with the functions in general of Sub-Commissions in Italian Government territory, and part two dealing with the particular functions which derive directly from presence of Allied troops in Italian Government territory.

PART I

Functions of Sub-Commissions in Italian Government territory.

4. a) LEGAL HEADQUARTERS

To act as Legal Adviser to the Chief Commissioner.

Advise and assist in the drafting of decrees submitted by the various Sub-Commissions in this Commission when negotiations are in progress between Sections of this Commission and the various Italian ministries.

The reviewing of all cases heard before Allied Military Courts.
Advise the Chief Commissioner on the approval of the higher appointments to the Italian Ministry of Justice.

LEGAL SUB-COMMISSION IN THE FIELD.

To act as Advisers to Regional Commissioners in legal matters and Italian legislation.

To supervise and edit upon Allied Military Courts of appeal by way of appeal.

SUBJECT: Functions of the Sub-Commissions
of Civil Affairs Section in
Italian Government territory.

19 Nov 44

TO: Chief of Staff.

INTRODUCTION

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Public Safety.

3. The main body of this Memorandum is divided into two parts, one part dealing with the functions in general of Sub-Commissions in Italian Government territory, and part two dealing with the particular functions which derive directly from presence of Allied troops in Italian Government territory.

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PART I

Functions of Sub-Commissions in Italian Government territory.

4. a) LEGAL HEADQUARTERS

To act as Legal Adviser to the Chief Commissioner.

Advise and assist in the drafting of decrees submitted by the various Sub-Commissions in this Commission when negotiations are in progress between Sections of this Commission and the various Italian ministries.

The reviewing of all cases heard before Allied Military Courts.
Advise the Chief Commissioner on the approval of the higher appointments to the Italian Ministry of Justice.

LEGAL SUB-COMMISSION IN THE FIELD.

To act as Advisers to Regional Commissioners in legal matters and Italian legislation.

To supervise and sit upon Allied Military courts if such be specially authorized.

b) LOCAL GOVERNMENT SUB-COMMISSION - HEADQUARTERS.

Receive for approval from the Ministry of Interior changes of appointment which concern Prefectorial personnel originally appointed under Allied Military Government.

LOCAL GOVERNMENT SUB-COMMISSION - IN THE FIELD.
Not represented.

c) PUBLIC SAFETY - HEADQUARTERS. (See over)

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c) PUBLIC SAFETY - HEADQUARTERS.

Advise the Chief Commissioner in all matters pertaining to the maintenance of law and order.

Advise and assist Italian Ministry of Interior in all matters connected with the Police Forces and their organization.

To act as liaison on behalf of the CC.FF. with the Land Forces Sub-Commission with regard to matters connected with the administration and maintenance of that force.

Deal with security matters in all parts of the country in conjunction with the Army Security branches.

Deal with the policy over movement control as required by economic conditions and security.

d) PUBLIC SAFETY - IN THE FIELD.

Carry out investigations connected with the whereabouts of individuals, both from a security and welfare angle.

In conjunction with the military forces cooperate with the Italian Police agencies for the enforcement of law and order, control of movement, V.D. control, investigations into pilfering and sabotage where Allied stores are concerned.

d) PUBLIC HEALTH SUB-COMMISSION - HEADQUARTERS.

Act as advisers to the Chief Commissioner on all Public Health and welfare matters.

Act as advisers to the Italian Ministry of Interior on Public Health and veterinary matters.

Act as controllers of the Italian Ministry of Health where questions of epidemics arise.

Determine policy as to distribution of medical supplies where these are derived from Allied sources.

e) PUBLIC HEALTH SUB-COMMISSION - IN THE FIELD. 5341

Act as adviser to the Regional Commissioner on all welfare and health matters.

Supervise the Italian agencies concerned in distribution of medical supplies which are furnished from Allied sources.

In conjunction with Public Safety and local military commanders, formulate the plans for control of V.D. and epidemic diseases.

e) EDUCATION SUB-COMMISSION - HEADQUARTERS.

Act as advisers when required by the Ministry of Public Instruction on matters concerning Education.

Approve the appointment of rectors of Universities and the higher functionaries in the Ministry of Education.

Formulate the policy with regard to the eradication of Fascist teachings from textbooks. Arranges with regard to the printing of textbooks.

e) EDUCATION SUB-COMMISSION - IN THE FIELD.

Supervise that the AC policy with regard to Fascist teachings is carried out.

Advise Regional Commissioners in matters connected with Education.

Act as liaison officers for the Regional Commissioner with military organizations with regard to the requisitioning of educational buildings.

f) M.F.A. & A. SUB-COMMISSION - HEADQUARTERS.

the maintenance of that force.

Deal with security matters in all parts of the country in conjunction with the Army Security branches.

Deal with the policy over movement control as required by economic conditions and security.

PUBLIC SAFETY - IN THE FIELD.

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Act as adviser to the Regional Commissioner on all welfare and medical matters.

Supervise the Italian agencies concerned in distribution of medical supplies which are furnished from Allied sources.

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Act as advisers when required by the Ministry of Public Instruction on matters concerning Education.

Approve the appointment of rectors of Universities and the higher functionaries in the Ministry of Education.

Formulate the policy with regard to the eradication of Fascist teachings from textbooks. Arranges with regard to the printing of textbooks.

EDUCATION SUB-COMMISSION - IN THE FIELD.

Supervise that the AG policy with regard to Fascist teachings is carried out.

Advise Regional Commissioners in matters connected with Education.

Act as liaison officers for the Regional Commissioner with military organisations with regard to the requisitioning of educational buildings.

f) M.P.A. & A. SUB-COMMISSION - HEADQUARTERS.

Assist the Ministry of Public Instruction and Belli Arte for the continuance of works for the preservation of Monuments and Fine Arts.

Collect and collate the reports from officers in the field and transmit these reports to London, Washington and AFHQ.

M.F.A. & A. SUB-COMMISSION - THE FIELD

See that the policy laid down by the Commission and higher Headquarters with regard to the occupation of Allied troops of monumental buildings is carried out.

g) PATRIOTS BRANCH - HEADQUARTERS.

No functions.

However, should large numbers of patriots come through the lines, this Sub-Commission may have to take up the disposal, welfare and care of these persons in conjunction with the Italian Government in the area administered by it.

h) DISPLACED PERSONS SUB-COMMISSION - HEADQUARTERS.

Work in close conjunction with the various international representatives in all matters connected with the welfare and feeding of displaced persons.

Coordinate with other Sub-Commissions of this Commission, and other military Headquarters (both higher and parallel) movement of Italian refugees. This involves both the primary evacuation and the eventual repatriation of these persons.

5. This Section also coordinates the work of the Sub-Commissions concerned in this Section and in the Economic Section with regard to expropriation, mine clearance, and devastated areas. All Sub-Commissions are concerned with supervising execution of the first-named; various other Sub-Commissions are concerned in the other two.

PART II

6. Functions of Sub-Commissions deriving directly from the presence of Allied troops in Italian Government territory.

a) LEGAL SUB-COMMISSION

The setting up and conduction of Allied Military Courts. These are necessary to deal with the cases in which Allied personnel are concerned. All such cases are reviewed in the Headquarters office of the Legal Sub-Commission. It is pointed out that these functions involve a considerable amount of work, and as an instance, the recent necessity for setting up special courts in the Bari area to deal with stealing from the ammunition dumps is quoted.

b) PUBLIC SAFETY SUB-COMMISSION

Organise the assistance given by Italian police agencies to Provost Marshal departments of the armies for the maintenance of law and order among troops and the investigation of cases in which Allied personnel and stores are involved.

Formulating the policy and supervision of the execution of measures taken in V.D. control, and in any matters connected with the control of movement necessitated by outbreaks of epidemic diseases for security reasons.

c) PUBLIC HEALTH SUB-COMMISSION

Determining the requirements and the measures to be taken by the Italian Ministry of Interior in connection with epidemic and other disease control.

d) EDUCATION SUB-COMMISSION

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c) PUBLIC HEALTH SUB-COMMISSION

Determining the requirements and the measures to be taken by the Italian Ministry of Interior in connection with epidemic and other disease control.

d) EDUCATION SUB-COMMISSION

Assist the Italian Government and determine the real requirements of the education authorities in cases where educational buildings are about to be, or have been, requisitioned for military purposes.

e) M.F.A. & A. SUB-COMMISSION

Are the channel through which settlement of cases arising from the occupation by Allied troops of monumental and semi-monumental buildings are made.

Making of inspections of buildings so occupied.

G.R.V.

G.R. UPJOHN, Brig.,

VP CA Section,

DCOS.

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

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HEADQUARTERS ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
Office of the Acting Chief Commissioner
APO 394

WIS/ajp

18 August 1944

MEMORANDUM TO: Brigadier Lush,
General O'Dwyer
Colonel Upjohn

20 AUG 1944

1. Reference is made to letter from Advisory Council for Italy dated 17 Aug 44, copy attached.
2. It is requested that Brigadier Lush and Colonel Upjohn prepare and present report called for in paragraph 1 g. Colonel Upjohn to cover the jurisdictional phase with Brigadier Lush handling field operations. Coordinate before preparing reports.
3. It is also requested that General O'Dwyer prepare and present report called for in para 1 h.
4. Attention is directed to the fact that the Council requires six copies of the reports to be presented 24 hours prior to 10:30 am, 25 Aug 44.
5. I should like to read the reports prior to the time they are sent to the Secretariat. Therefore, may they please be in my hands by 1700 hours 23 August.

W
Stone.

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1 incl -
Copy of ltr fr Adv. Council.

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SECRETARIAT
ADVISORY COUNCIL FOR ITALY

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Rome, August 17, 1944

To: Captain Ellery Stone,
Acting Chief Commission, A.C.C.

Subject: Reports desired by Advisory Council for Italy.

1) At the August 11 meeting of the Advisory Council for Italy, the Representatives of the Council expressed the desire to have presented at the next meeting of the Council, scheduled for August 25, 10:30 am, reports on the following subjects:

- a) The detailed functions of A.C.C. and the relationship between the Allied Control Commission and the Italian Government;
- b) Food production and supply in liberated Italy.

2) In view of the foregoing it would be appreciated if you would arrange for the presentation of these reports.

3) The Representatives of the Council would be grateful if you would make arrangements to transmit to the Secretariat of the Council at least 24 hours before the meeting six copies of the reports to be presented.

/s/ John L. Goshie
/t/ JOHN L. GOSHIE
Chief of Secretariat.

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(C O P Y)

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DRAFT

FUNCTIONS OF ACC AND ITS RELATIONS WITH THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT

- 1 The ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION under the supreme command of its PRESIDENT GENERAL SIR HENRY MATELAND WILSON CBE KCB DSO ADC the Supreme Allied Commander Mediterranean Theatre and of its Acting President GENERAL SIR HAROLD R.L.G. ALLENBY CBE CSI DSO MC Commander in Chief Allied Armies in Italy who is also Military Governor of the Allied Military Government, is personally commanded by its Deputy President, the Chief Commissioner an appointment which is at present vacant and whose powers are being exercised as Acting Chief Commissioner by the Deputy Chief Commissioner Captain MILNE W. STONE USMC.
- 2 The CHIEF COMMISSIONER is responsible through the Acting President for the implementing of policy in accordance with the instructions that he may receive and for the carrying out of and supervision after the work of the Military Government of Italy including such decisions as to policy and the execution of the Armistice Terms and the issuing of such instructions as are within his discretion.
- 3 He communicates to the Italian Government by its Prime Minister and other officials such instructions or advice as may be necessary to achieve the objective of his policy or instructions. He is assisted by a Secretary General whose functions are purely clerical.
- 4 The DEPUTY CHIEF COMMISSIONER generally assists and advises the Chief Commissioner and acts for him or represents him in such respects as the Chief Commissioner may by pressure of other duties be prevented from attending to personally.
- 5 Below the ACC the chain of command, apart from the Independent Sub-Commissions which come directly under him, breaks into four each headed by a Vice President; namely

Vice President	Administrative Section
Vice President	Economic Section
Vice President	Regional Control and Military Government Section (also called the Executive Commissioner)
Vice President	Political Section.

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Deputy Chief Commissioner Captain ELBERT W. STONE USAR.

2 The CHIEF COMMISSIONER is responsible through the Acting President for the implementing of policy in accordance with the instructions that he may receive and for the carrying out of and supervision over the work of the Military Government of Italy including such decisions as to policy and the execution of the Armistice Terms and the issuing of such instructions as are within his discretion.

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4 The DEPUTY CHIEF COMMISSIONER generally assists and advises the Chief Commissioner and acts for him or represents him in such respects as the Chief Commissioner may by pressure of other duties be prevented from attending to personally.

5 Below the DCS the chain of command, apart from the Independent Sub-Commissions which come directly under him, breaks into four each headed by a Vice President;

namely	Vice President	Administrative Section
	Vice President	Records Section
	Vice President	Regional Control and Military Government Section also called the Executive Commissioner)
	Vice President	Political Section.

6 The POLITICAL SECTION is responsible for advising the Chief Commissioner on Political matters and is staffed by Mr E. CACCIA of the British Foreign Office and Mr S. REHER of the US State Department, who are Joint Vice Presidents. It makes such representations to or conducts such negotiations with the Italian Government as may be necessary or desirable.

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7 The ADMINISTRATIVE AND ECONOMIC SECTIONS are responsible for advising the Chief Commissioner on matters relating to the Administration and control of Italy.

8 The ROAM SECTION is responsible for seeing that policy is implemented in the field and is the executive for the transmission of orders in the field. This Section also advises the Chief Commissioner on the organization of the personnel and on how it should be employed so as most efficiently and economically to carry out his orders. The head of this Section is, as Executive Commissioner, the immediate commander of Regions which are under his command for administration and discipline. A diagrammatic representation of the organization is at Appendix "A". The Executive Commissioner is the channel of communication between Headquarters and its officers in the field on all matters except such as are purely technical and routine, when Sub-Commissions whose duties are described below correspond direct with their representatives in the field.

9/10 Before discussing the policy forming functions of these bodies it is desirable to specify the limitations under which ACC acts. ACC was formed primarily for the purpose of carrying out and supervising the Armistice Terms. Directives and the passage of time have imposed upon it further functions. In the first place in January last ACC assumed all the functions previously carried out by the Allied Military Government in occupied territory and thereafter has been responsible for Allied Military Government in the territory not yet restored to the Italian Administration in accordance with the Hague Convention and the recognized rules of International Law as modified by the Armistice Terms. Secondly its functions have to some extent been modified by directives from time to time received from

- CCR, namely:
 - a that long range commitments will not be made
 - b that it will act through the Italian Government and not itself assume the Government of liberated territory; and in particular that, subject to order

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CCS, usually
11-4-44 principles under which ACC acts 53:6
a that long range commitments will not be made

b that it will act through the Italian Government and not itself assume the Government of liberated territory; and in particular that, subject to operational needs, it will in general administer Italy by Italian officials under Italian Law and through Italian Courts.

c that the means by which the Italian Government reaches the desired end is a matter domestic to that Government,

d that it will not thrust the Italian Government aside and frame measures for them; and in particular will not impose, apart from changes necessitated by the Armistice Terms or by the needs of operations...../ changes

changes in the Italian Constitution, institution, law or social organization. *Confusion in the mind of the Italian Government.* This responsibility differs in different parts of Italy. Three phases may be distinguished; two in Military Government Territory, which is that territory which has not been restored to the administration of the Italian Government and is still under Allied Military Government and one in territory restored to the Italian Government.

The two phases in Military Government Territory are

- a. Army Areas where the representatives are directly under the control and form part of the staff of the Army Commander.

- b. Areas behind the Armies which are formed into Regions under the command of Regional Commissioners who are responsible to the Chief Commissioner through

ROMC Section.

then subject is dealt with a great deal in Part II

11. In army areas policies formulated by the Chief Commissioner are in theory paramount it is not possible or desirable to place all into effect at once. Only those of first importance to operations are brought into force, as may be expedient according to the course of operations and the requirements of the the Army.

12. As conditions become more settled, the extent to which these policies are carried out extends until in the Regions under Military Government they are all in operation. In these areas the responsibility is full and can be implemented by direct order and extends to the actual administration of the territory.

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13. In Italian Government Territory the responsibility becomes that of the Italian Government; but, apart from matters covered by the Armistice Terms as to which we can require compliance, AGC functions by giving advice and the Italian Government has been found to be most co-operative as to this.

14. *16* is an example of our increasing close relationship with the Italian Government we have evolved a system whereby the decrees passed by the Italian Government are

What this

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3 5335

13 In Italian Government Territory the responsibility becomes that of the Italian Government; but, apart from matters covered by the Armistice Terms as to which we can require compliance, AOC functions by giving advice and the Italian Government has been found to be most co-operative as to this.

14/6 As an example of our increasing close relationship with the Italian Government we have evolved a system whereby the decrees passed by the Italian Government are almost invariably made operative by us in Military Government Territory. That this is possible is a tribute to the co-operation between AOC and the Italian Government in the planning of decrees. In this connection it should be mentioned that the policy of AOC is that except in certain cases where military necessity dictates policy (e.g. restrictions of movement) the Italian Government are the planners and draftsmen of decrees and AOC are advisers on the general policy leading to such decrees.

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15 The ADMINISTRATIVE SECTION whose Vice President, LORD STANSGATE is not at present in Italy is under the command of Colonel G.R. URJOHNI as Acting Head. It is responsible for co-ordinating the work of the seven Sub-Commissions and for planning general policies. Its Sub-Commissions and the Ministries with which they correspond are

<u>Sub-Commission</u>	<u>Ministry</u>
Interior (Local Government) Public Safety (Police and CD) Public Health	Interior
Legal	Justice
Education Monuments, Fine Arts	Public Instruction
Property Control	

The VP is responsible (having consulted the heads of his Sub-Commissions concerned) for initiating policy proposals as to matters within the spheres of the Council of Ministers, the High Commissioner for Delegation, and of the Ministries mentioned above. He is responsible for the preparation of directives to implement policy decisions and such administrative instructions as may be necessary. He is also responsible for the direction of such day to day administrative work as falls within the normal spheres of these bodies. Particulars as to the functions of each Sub-Commission are contained in Appendix "B" hereto.

16 The ECONOMIC SECTION is headed by a VT Brigadier General W. O'DWYER and is responsible for co-ordinating the work of the nine Sub-Commissions under it. The Sub-Commissions and the Ministries with which they correspond are

<u>Sub-Commission</u>	<u>Ministry</u>
Finance	Finance Treasury
Commerce Industry Labour	Industry, Commerce & Labour
Agriculture	Agriculture
Public Works & Utilities	Public Works

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<u>Sub-Commission</u>	<u>Ministry</u>
Interior (Local Government) Public Safety (Police and SD) Public Health	Interior
Legal	Justice
Education Recreation, Fine Arts Property Control	Public Instruction

The VP is responsible (having consulted the heads of his Sub-Commissions concerned) for initiating policy proposals as to matters within the spheres of the Control of Ministers, the High Commissioner for Defence, and of the Ministries mentioned above. He is responsible for the preparation of directives to implement policy decisions and such administrative instructions as may be necessary. He is also responsible for the direction of such day to day administrative work as falls within the normal spheres of these bodies. Particulars as to the functions of each Sub-Commission are contained in Appendix "B" hereto.

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Finance	Sub-Commission	Ministry	5384
Commerce Industry Labour		Finance Treasury	
Agriculture		Industry, Commerce & Labour	
Public Works & Utilities		Agriculture Public Works	
Transportation Shipping		Communications	

In manner exactly analogous to the Administrative Section and its Sub-Commissions the VP is responsible for formulating and co-ordinating policy matters affecting his Sub-Commissions, for issuing directives to implement them and for the day to day administration of the matters which fall within the spheres of his Ministries and Sub-Commissions.

...../Particulars

Particulars as to the functions of each Sub-Commission are contained in Appendix "G" hereto.

17 The ROM Section (Regional Control and Military Government Section) is headed by the Executive Commissioner Brigadier M.S. LUSH who is also Vice President. In addition to the Regions and Army AMG Areas the Executive Commissioner has the following branches etc under him; they and the work they do are

<u>French etc</u>	<u>Concocted with:</u>
Civil Affairs	Control of Regions and Army AMG Areas
Security	Security
Establishments	Personnel matters and the supply and transport of both personnel and stores.
Displaced Persons	Non Italians escaped to or released in Italy.
Italian Refugees	Italians displaced through or for operations.
Information	Information

The work of the ROM Section and of Army ROMs and Regions in the field is described in Part II hereof.

18 The INTERMEDIATE SUB-COMMISSION directly under the CCS and the Ministries with which they deal are

<u>Sub-Commission</u>	<u>Ministry</u>
Army	War
Navy	Navy
Air	Air
Communications	Communications

These Sub-Commissions are responsible for formulating and implementing policy and for day to day administration within the spheres of their Ministries.

19 The first three of these Sub-Commissions are responsible for the reconstruction within the policy limits laid down by the CCS of the Italian Armed Forces.

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Branch etc

Concerned with

Civil Affairs

Control of Regions and Army AMZ Areas

Security

Security

Establishments

Personnel matters and the supply and transport of both personnel and stores.

Displaced Persons

Non Italians escaped to or released in Italy.

Italian Refugees

Italians displaced through or for operations.

Information

Information

The work of the RMT Section and of Army SCAGs and Regions in the field is described in Part II hereof.

18 The INFORMANT SUB-COMMISSION directly under the CI and the Ministries with which they deal are

Sub-Commission

Ministry

Army

War

Navy

Marine

Air

Air

Communications

Communications

These Sub-Commissions are responsible for formulating and implementing policy and for day to day administration within the spheres of their Ministries.

19 The first three of these Sub-Commissions are responsible for the reconstruction within the policy limits laid down by the CCS of the Italian Armed Forces.

20 The last named is responsible for the reconstruction of communications (telecommunications, posts, telegraphs) and is concerned primarily with the development of military communications and secondarily with the development of civilian means of communication.

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PART II

THE ORGANISATION AND FUNCTIONS OF AOC IN THE FIELD

21 Policy is framed in the Admin, Econ and Political Sections under their Vice Presidents in consultation with each other and the Chief Commissioner. This policy affects and is affected by external matters and the interior, political and economic situation in the country. The execution of policy is carried out by teams of Allied Officers both administrative and technical in the field. In order to decentralise the work of the AOC in the field, the territory the territory has been divided up into Regions under the control of Regional Commissioners. At present there are six Regions, viz., Region I (Sicily), Region VI (Sardinia), Southern Region (Calabria, Apulia, Lucania, Campania), Region IV (Lazio, Umbria and Rome), Region V (Abruzzi, the Marches), Region VIII (Tuscany).

22 In order further to decentralise these Regional teams are divided into Provincial teams, each under an Allied Provincial Commissioner. The Regional Commissioner and the Provincial Commissioners have under their command Provincial Officers who deal with local government, police officers, legal officers, supply officers and many other technical officers who are in fact representatives of the Sub-Commissions of the Administrative and Economic Sections in the field. The Regional Commissioners is the commander in the Region and has the overall responsibility for the work of his Regional team. The Provincial Commissioner is responsible for his Provincial team to the Regional Commissioner.

23 The work of Regional Commissioners and their staffs in the field is controlled by the Regional Council and Military Government Section at AOC HQ under a Vice President known as the Executive Commissioner. 53.e

24 In the Army Areas, that is to say, where operations are progressing, a team of Allied Officers on the same lines as the Regional teams under a senior Civil Affairs Officer is attached to the HQ of each Army. These Allied Military Government teams set up the initial phases of Military Government in a

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24 In the Army Areas, that is to say, where operations are progressing, a team of Allied Officers on the same lines as the Regional teams under a senior Civil Affairs Officer is attached to the HQ of each Army. These Allied Military Government teams set up the initial phases of Military Government in a liberated territory as the Armies move forward. It is they who post the Proclamations of the Commander-in-Chief and appoint the provisional Italian local government immediately after occupation. Their primary duty is to establish law and order among the civilian population, to maintain the people with sufficient food and to render first aid to public utilities affecting the health and economies of the territories. Their secondary duty is to establish normality particularly on the agricultural and economic side as soon as

the shock of battle has passed over the territory. The staffs of these Army AMG's are distributed among the Corps and Divisions of the combat troops. When a town is taken Civil Affairs Officer with technical staff is posted therein. As the Armies go forward the staffs of Regions already formed under which the newly liberated areas will fall, follow up the Army AMG's and reinforce the staffs on the Army AMG's. Eventually, as the Army line moves forward the area is handed over to the static Regional Commissioner who negotiates in places officers he has already sent up as reinforcements for the Army and begins regional control under Allied Military Government.

25 It will be seen that the Army AMG's are constantly moved forward, taking over new areas, while the Regional organization comes later and is on a static and more permanent basis.

26 In the forward areas the Provinces and Regions are governed under AMG. The administration, however, is carried out always through the Italian machinery of local government and the fullest employment is made of Italian officials purged of their Fascist element. One of the primary duties of both AMG Armies and Regional Commissioners is constantly to remove Fascist personnel, Fascist institutions and Fascist doctrines.

27 A Regional Commissioner and his staff, like the SCMO of an Army AMG is faced continually with every kind of problem, both administrative, economic, religious and social. Regional teams have to be prepared to meet and deal with every kind of situation that may arise from the extraordinary circumstances of occupation after battle. Quite apart from the subjects dealt with by the technical representatives of the Administrative and Economic Sections, the serious problems of refugees, displaced persons and patriots arise.

28 When it has been decided to hand over the territory to the Italian Government the role of the Regional Commissioner and his staff is changed. He is no longer the governor but the adviser. It is here that the policy of employing Italian administrative machinery in the early stages finds its full value, for thus the

process is often facilitated in practice. The Provincial Commissioner has

the static Regional Commissioner who remains in place officers he has already sent up as reinforcements for the Army and begins regional control under Allied Military Government.

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27 29 A Regional Commissioner and his staff, like the SCAG of an Army AMG is faced continually with every kind of problem, both administrative, economic, religious and social. Regional teams have to be prepared to meet and deal with every kind of situation that may arise from the extraordinary circumstances of occupation after battle. Quite apart from the subjects dealt with by the technical representatives of the Administrative and Economic Sections, the serious problems of refugees, displaced persons and patriots arise.

28 30 When it has been decided to hand over the territory to the Italian Government the role of the Regional Commissioner and his staff is changed. He is no longer the governor but the adviser. It is here that the policy of employing Italian administrative machinery in the early stages finds its full value, for thus the change is often unnoticeable in practice. The Provincial Commissioner has encouraged the local Prefect and the local Government authorities to exercise their authority in his name from the very beginning. Then the change comes then practice continues but it is in the name of the Prefect of the Italian Government and not in the name of the Allied Military Government.

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

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29 When territory is handed back to the Italian Government the staffs of the Region can be and are reduced but are not withdrawn altogether, primarily because where Allied Troops and Allied installations exist, it is necessary to have Allied officers of the ACC ready to assist the military authorities in their relations with the local Italian authorities; secondarily because the Provincial governments still need encouragement and practicable help in matters of supplies, transportation, etc.

30 In Sicily the Regional Staff has been reduced from 210 to 27, in Sardinia from 200 to 15, in Southern Italy from 320 to 100.

31 Regional Commissioners have constantly before them the policy of the ACC to place upon the Italian Government at the earliest possible moment equivalent with the demands of the Allied war effort, the fullest responsibility for administering their country while giving them the fullest measure of support and advice.

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785016

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
ECONOMIC SECTION
APO 394

CWA/scm

4/2.1/AS
1a

ES/3

20 August 1944

~~2 AUG 1944~~

SUBJECT: Functions of Sub-Commissions

21 AUG 1944

TO : Administrative Section

As requested, herewith statement summarizing the functions of
Economic Section Sub-Commissions in relation to the Italian Government.

J. Bruce Thompson ⁵ Major, R.A.
J. BRUCE THOMPSON, Major, R.A.
S.O. 2 (C.A.), Economic Section

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