

1079

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

ACC

10000/105/351

AMEN
JULY

30pp

1080

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785016

10000/105/351

AMENDMENTS TO MEMORANDUM
JULY 1944 - SEPT. 1945

30 pp.

1/6/1. Write

17

Folio 16 is based on Minute 13. Can you review finance of your
list? This would answer Folio 11 - not that it seems to be of
great importance

14 April

18

Finance:

All S/C's concerned were asked at a meeting by Bing Upjohn
to submit any changes which they desired. As no amendment
was received from Finance, W. Col. Smith visited Bing Upjohn. Smith
who will recall that he agreed that the President of the Council of
Accounts and the Account General of the Treasury suggest a meeting from
the list. He made no further suggestions.
The ~~expression~~ ^{expression} "Senior Financial Officers" may be read and limited
to mean the Senior Officers in any Province. Which would
include the persons desired by you. There would be no objection to
your circulating this interpretation to financial officers.

W. Col. Smith
for S/C.

CA
10 APR 1946

19

C.A.S. Noted & is advising our Finance Officers, accordingly

Finance
W. Col. Smith

Minutes

5453

1082

VP.

The Old EM is at 1A. The draft of the new one is at 6A 13 PC [In the right hand margin of the new Appendix B the letter references are to the pages of the Old Appendix B to show where they have been included. All have been included except pages LMM and Q for the retention of which there does not seem sufficient justification] [You will also see that some matter is marked "New"]

new draft on this.

The 11th Oct is the date of the inauguration of the Republic

new draft includes this suggestion.

If you approve the draft you Generalize I will take Appx A round Sub-Committee personally as I am not entirely satisfied with the figures retained

[Signature]

CA.
19 FEB. 1945

Ed White

— Please let me have your comments on revised draft before you leave for Portici

15 Mar.

Spain

VP.

I have only two comments - they are noted in red on the drafts.

5452

[Signature]

CA.
17 FEB. 1945

EC.

Your comments on the draft at 6A 13 PC. of an Executive Memorandum to replace the existing EM. 67. The matter must be decided quickly

1083

Enc. 2
new draft
includes this
suggestion.

CA.
19 FEB 1945

13.

Col White

Please let me have your
comments on revised draft before you leave
for Portier

Sp. in

15 Mar.

VP.

I have only two comments - they are noted in red
on the draft.

5452

CA.
17 FEB 1945

15.

EC.

Your comments on the draft at 6 A. B. P. C. of an Executive
Memorandum to replace the existing E.M. 07. The number
is of some urgency as it is desired to get it issued quickly
the draft at 6 A. is drawn by the VP.

CA.
17 FEB 1945

[Signature]
for VP.

Draft as amended to issue.

172/1613

Minutes

VP

Amendments of EM. 67.

Communications. S/C is the only one to have sent in any amendment (pt 4A). I made copies of all EPM 45. Right list divided into two parts. List A senior officials the decision rested with the RC and List B junior officials. Note could be dismissed by the RC but in ~~some~~ cases of technical officers with the advice of the S/C.

The following officers in list A (EMTS) are not included in EM. 67 or in any amendments which have been proposed.

Public Safety
Questions and U.A.
Commandants of the Police.

Food Director of Sanitation

15 April
Director of Transfer ✓
Transition Division ✓
(PAC Commandant)

Committee on
Directors of Chambers
of Commerce.

Labourers
Directors of Employment Co.

Communications
~~Examinations of the~~
GPO.
Instn

Priglasenie
Priglasenie Gdpo.

Similarly

Public Safety
~~Commissioner P.S.~~

negat.
~~Copo concludere.~~

Finance
Directors (not)
of Social Insurance
Directors of Banks
Credit Inst.

Transpiration
Cup of Test-tube
Section was two (2) long
stations

Congress is making
~~congressional~~
 Postmaster
 Chief of Railway Telephone
 Affairs

locale. Quest'
Consiglio di Prefettura
Sinfonici.

22

SECRET
It may be possible to strike or punch through a good many of these men, especially of those in list B. but it does the invasion in Emb. 6
look as if some of these should at least be considered, after all they only go out if they also have a fascist front. If you will exercise your power I could then invade. S/C's concerned with the numbers of those still left in to ascertain whether they think they should

The following officers in List A (EM-45) are not included in EM-37 or in any amendments which has been proposed.

Public Safety
Director and V.A.
Commander of Dis Bldg.

Food
Director of Supply

Transport
Director of Transport
Maritime Director
(Pat. Commanding)

Commerce
Director of Chambers
of Commerce.

Labour
Director of Employees

Communications
~~Director of H.E.~~
Inspector
G.P.D.

Finance
Regime's Capo.

Similarly as to List B.

Public Safety
~~Comm. Sec. B. P.~~

Legal
Capo Specialiers.

Finance
Director of H.E.
Director of H.E.
Director of Banks
Credit Inst.

Transportation
Chief of Technicians
Section of Transport
Station

Communications
Chief of Radio & Telephone
Station

Local Govt.
Consigliere
Seyfudin
di Prefettura

It may be possible to strike a pencil through a good many of these also men especially of those in list B. but it does look as if some of these should at least be considered, before all may only go into the first part. If you will exercise your power of those with left in to ascertain whether they think any should be added to EM. 67.

CA.
1 FEB 1945

12.
H.M. 1945

V.P. The old EM 67 is at 1A. The Dept of the new one at 6A. In the margin of the new Appendix B the letter references refer to the period to Appx B. Showing how the 6B ones are included in the new Appx B. All not included except L.M.N. and Q which so not seem to justify retention. You will all see that some are marked "NEW". The 11.0.0.0. is the incoming of the 19 FEB 1945 Republican front left. for your information please

H.M. 1945

PS [initials]
Legal [initials]

In succession please initial

Legal [initials] O.K. RPT [initials] 25 Jan '45

Have you any comments on the draft at SA please

CA S
25 JAN 1945

now [initials]

7.

I do not think para 2 expresses the position at all. It was my understanding, and I believe it is the understanding of US that FO 35 and DR 159 are with us in operation together. It may well be that DR will be implemented almost at once; nevertheless the direct FO 35 is the operation in fact is going. i.e. the test for FO 35 is not whether or not DR can be implemented but whether it is working properly and fast.

25 Jan 45

8.

VP

Draft at SA for approval please

I do not think you hold the views attributed to you in para 7 above. It there are two concurrent authorizations simultaneously there is obviously the risk of conflicting decisions.

5451 [initials]

9.

[initials]

25 JAN 1945

CA [initials]

I don't understand this

1. Surely we are going to submit Spec here 45.
2. Surely we are going to produce the lists

785016

1. Does not think para 2 expresses the position at all. It was my understanding, and I believe it is the understanding of US that EO 35 and EO 154 are not in operation together. It may well be that the two are implemented almost at once; nevertheless the direct & EO 35 is to be that operation is in fact going. i.e. the test for EO 35 is not whether or not the two can be implemented but whether it is working properly and fast.

25 Jan 45

B.

VP

Draft at 3A for approval tomorrow

3. Do not think you hold the views attributed to you in item 7 above. It there are two concurrent authorities **5451** planning simultaneously there is obviously the risk of conflicting decisions.

Col 154

25 JUN 1945

A.

I don't indigest this

1. Surely we are going to abolish EO 154.
2. Surely we are going to abolish EO 154.

A+B

3A does not do any of these things.

Spoke

10.

CWS

Draft of cancellation of EO 154 is 4A for approval and issue please.

C.A.S.

26 JUN 1945

CWS Signed 27/1

Spoke

L.V.P.

Minutes

3.

VP

With regard to legal please see item 1.

The Education Grades are Prescribed - 1st Edition - Director's Instruction
to instructions below on the three points raised in 1.

C.A.S.

14 Jan 1945

S.O.I.

4.

Please prepare a memo

1. abolishing classes or categories
2. I do not think any deletions are necessary; this will only confuse. The categories proposed to be deleted have merely worked themselves out.
3. how do I approve of adding the categories of the President's Republic Govt; they quite obviously will not act & their govt & land Govts merely disappear, no question of separation arises surely!

15 Jan 44

J. H. H. H.

VP

5.

1. As to para 3 of item 4. The Govt will disappear but the Govts functioning are the normal events and they will continue after separation and provision of new personnel.
2. ~~The~~ The old list A was arranged in no recognizable order. At 2A is a new draft which is the old rewritten and incorporating the legal and Educational amendments.
3. The list has been divided into two parts - those liable to be removed in any event and - those liable to be removed only if also in list B. I think you will agree that this division is both appropriate and helpful.

What to do with items to be dealt with by different

Please prepare a memo

1. abolishing classes or categories
2. I do not think any deletions are necessary; this will only confuse. The categories proposed to be deleted have merely worked themselves out.
3. how do I approve of adding the categories of the President Republican Govt; they quite obviously will not act & their govt & land Court merely disappears, no question of separation issues surely!

15 Jan 44:

VP

VP

5.

1. As to para 3 of min 4. The Govt will disappear but the Court functioning and the normal courts and they will continue after separation and provision of new personnel.
2. ~~The~~ The old list A was arranged in no recognizable order. At 2A is a new draft which is the old rewritten with incorporating the legal and educational amendments.
 - a. The list has been divided into two parts - those liable to be removed in any event and - those liable to be removed only if also in list B. I think you will agree that this division is both appropriate and helpful.
 - b. Within the parts teams to be dealt with by different sub-committees or of a particular kind have been grouped so as to facilitate reference and work.
3. 2A is a literal redesign of the old matter. I can I think be simplified. Need all the various officers in Pt I §2 is specified. These orders will all be abolished. Actually is not it sufficient to say all officials of the following grades etc. This would enable us to get it all on one side of a sheet.
 4. After the form of list A is approved I will prepare the formal amendment for publication.

16 JAN 1945

VP

VP.

Height suggestions are shown in the lower handset with

show you any comments please.

You will note that List A is divided into 3 categories no when in the memo is there any instruction as to any difference of treatment. The only reference to the categories is in the second item of para 3. Is there any object in maintaining these categories if so in which categories are the Education officers to go.

You will note that Legat have inserted all their appointments in Para 7 of the Memo refers. Is there any object in this now.

EAS

Oct 2 A.

Have see our suggestions.

13 Jan 44.

J. J. Hampton

11 Jan 44 (45)?

From List A - Cat 1

delete : X Ministers.

" X Undersecretaries of State.

add :

x Ministers of Fascist Republican Govt.

x Undersecretaries of Fascist Republican Govt.

From List A - Cat 2

delete :

the

x President of Court of Cassation.

x Procuratore Generale of the Court of Cassation.

From List A - Cat 3.

delete :

x Advocates General of Cassation -

add an "x" before " Procurators of the Republic"

add also

"x" First President Court of Appeal

"x" Procuratore Generale of the Court of Appeal.

5450

CAS

Oct-2A.

2

Please see our suggestions.

13 Jan 44.

J. S. Hampton

W. L. L.

11 Jan 44 (45)?

From List A - Cat 1

delete : X Ministers.

" X Undersecretaries of State.

add :

- x Ministers of Fascist Republican Govt.
- x Undersecretaries of Fascist Republican Govt.

From List A - Cat 2

5450

delete :

the

- x President of Court of Cassation.
- x Procuratore Generale of the Court of Cassation.

From List A - Cat 3.

delete :

- x Advocates General of Cassation -
- add an "x" before " Procurators of the Republic"
- add also

- "x" First President Court of Appeal
- "x" Procuratore Generale of the Court of Appeal.

President of Tribunale
Giudici Istruttori
Primo Pretore
Pretori

- "x" President of Session of Court of Appeal
- " " " of Tribunale

President and Members of Labour Session of
Court of Appeal

Sostituto Procuratore Generale

- add: All personnel of session of Court of Cassations
transferred to Brescia.

Minister

12 SEP 1945

W/O B/CA

ALLIED FORCE LOCAL RESOURCES SECTION
A.F.L.R.S.

Postal Address:
A.F.L.R.S.,
ROME AREA ALLIED COMMAND,
C. H. P.

Telephone : ROME 66275

3 September 1945. 11 SET 1945

SUBJECT : Local Resources in Italy, Mainland and Islands - Controlled and Restricted Items.

TO : All Concerned.

Reference AFHQ Administrative Memorandum No. 52 of 1944. *Rel. 4/4 7/c A Vol I Archives*

1. The following addition is made to the list of Controlled Items, to be effective as from 6 September 1945:-

Under paragraph:

I. MATERIALS COMMITTEE

c. Timber

ADD:-

"15. Timber in that part of the Province of UDINE lying to the north of UDINE plus the area enclosed by map references B 8460 - B 7360 - B 8080 - C 0380 (Sheet 3, ITALY Road Map 1/200,000), subject to local industry being maintained."

2. This instruction is issued in accordance with AFHQ letter AG 383. 8/159 CAO-O dated 7 June 1945.

THOMAS R. GIBSON, Col., AUS,
Chief of Section (US),
A.F.L.R.S.

SJBL/dgt

DISTRIBUTION

"C" - 50

For B. K. MICHAELSON, Lt-Col., (AOD),
Chief of Section (Br),
A.F.L.R.S.

5449

3586

CONFIDENTIAL

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
CIVIL AFFAIRS SECTION

4/4.B/CA

11 May 45

SUBJECT : Executive Memorandum 77/45 dated 30 April 45.

TO : Navy Sub-Commission.

Reference your NSC/2358 dated 7 May.

- 1 The Army Rear Control Line is now being moved forward so that very little of the North is not free so far as the Army is concerned. The line will run, roughly, due north from the mouth of the Pivve.
- 2 It is anticipated that the only remaining block to free movement - the Economic Line - will also disappear very shortly.
As a result, Executive Memorandum 77 will die a natural death.
- 3 The small area in the North East where Army Control still exists has, of course, very exceptional circumstances attached to it and it is hoped that you will not press for the suggested amendment in respect of it.

G.R. UPTON Brig.
VP CA Section

5448

1282

H/WR/CA V

HEADQUARTERS, ALLIED COMMISSION
Navy Sub Commission APO 394.

C A SEC.
10 MAG. 945
2a

NSC/2358.
7th May, 1945.

From : Navy Sub Commission, Hq., Allied Commission.
To : Executive Commissioner, Hq., Allied Commission. ✓

Subject : Executive Memorandum 77/45 dated 30th April, 1945 -
Leave to Italian Armed Forces.

With reference to paragraph 8(v) of Executive Memorandum No. 77/45, 30th April, 1945, it is felt that there should be equality of treatment between the armed services, and, no doubt, with the cessation of hostilities in Italy, amendments to the memorandum will be made in due course.

2. It is submitted for consideration however, that naval personnel serving in Minesweepers should be granted leave in the Army Zone when their individual movements orders are endorsed by this Navy Sub Commission. This concession, if approved, would be an inducement to ratings to serve in Minesweepers for which there will be arduous employment for some considerable time.

W. H. Mann
REAR ADMIRAL,
CHIEF, NAVY SUB COMMISSION.

5447

5618

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
FINANCE SUB-COMMISSION

13 APR 1945

13191/F

12 April 1945

SUBJECT : Sanctions against Fascism.

TO : Civil Affairs Section.

FOR

1. Reference your L/L.B/CA dated 10 April 1945.

2. There is no recollection of record of Appendix A of Executive Memo No. 67 having been approved by this Sub-Commission. May the reference and date of our concurrence be quoted.

for BEL
Joint Director
Finance Sub-Commission

5446

3848

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
CIVIL AFFAIRS SECTION

4/4.D/CA

10 April 45

SUBJECT : Sanctions against Fascism.

TO : Finance S/C

Reference your 13191/r dated 10 April.

- 1 The VP directs me to point out that the revised version of Exec. Memorandum No 67 has now been issued (Appendix A as it now stands was approved by your Sub-Commission in February) and he is very reluctant to amend it.
- 2 However, it is felt that the meaning of your suggested amendment is in fact in the Appendix as it now stands.

AB
A.D. DONHAM CARTER
Lt Colonel,
for VP CA Section

AA/is

5445

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
FINANCE SUB-COMMISSION
APO 394

10 APR 1945

10 April 1945

13191/F

SUBJECT : Sanctions against Fascism.

TO : Civil Affairs Section. ✓

1. Reference is made to executive memorandum n. 67 (revised version dated 7 April).
2. Paragraph 6 of appendix A refers to " Senior provincial officers of banks, finance and insurance concerns".
3. It is not understood why "provincial officers" of such concerns should be listed whilst the far more important officials at head offices have been omitted, and it is therefore requested that this be amended by inserting " Presidents, Vice-Presidents, Directors, Managers, Secretaries, and " in front of " Senior Provincial Officers."

J. J. Hawley
Cdr. U.S.C.G.R.
JOINT DIRECTOR
Finance Sub-Commission

5444

3094

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
CIVIL AFFAIRS SECTION

Ext : 525

7 Apr 45

Ref 4/4b/CA ✓

SUBJECT : Executive Memorandum No 67

TO : A/Executive Commissioner

Reference Executive Memorandum No 67 Copy attached.

Will you please arrange as a matter of urgency to have this printed for incorporation in the handbook "Instructions for the Guidance of Officers of the Commission" for the information of Officers entering North Italy.

G.I. USTOHN Brig
VP CA Section

5443

785016

4/●B/CA

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
CIVIL AFFAIRS SECTION

88

EXECUTIVE MEMORANDUM)

7 April 45

NUMBER 67 (REVISED))

REMOVAL OF ITALIAN OFFICIALS ENCOUNTERED IN ADVANCE POSSESSORS.

1. This revised Executive Memorandum No. 67 is issued in the light of experience gained in the working of the original Memorandum No. 67 of 5 July 1944, which is hereby cancelled. The policy and the principle of operation remain the same.

2. Our object is to remove from territory, immediately on liberation, all leading fascists from important posts, especially those collaborationists put in office by the Republican Fascist Government. This Memorandum is intended as a guide for such an initial purge.

It will be followed by a more detailed purge under GO 35 and ultimately by the procedure under DL 159 and pending decrees and therefore this Directive is not concerned with minor posts or minor fascist officials; they can be dealt with later. The Allies must seek to avoid liberation by quickly removing the leading fascists from the important posts.

3. Many officials will have been placed in office by the Republican Fascist Government; others will have taken the oath of allegiance to the Fascist Government; on the other hand, others will be career officials who have considered it their duty to stick to their posts in the interests of the civil administration; others, again, (it is understood from reliable reports) have remained at their posts at great peril and have refused to take the oath of allegiance. Wholesale dismissals are, therefore, to be avoided as such injustice may be done quite apart from rendering it difficult to carry on the administration.

It is not to be assumed that the worst fascists will be removed by this before arrival of the Allies; the remainder of those in office will be dealt with in accordance with this directive.

4. Two lists attached to the original memorandum have been brought up-to-date and set out in a more convenient form.

Appendix 'A' to this Memorandum contains a list of important Italian governmental and administrative offices which should be cleared of fascist personnel as quickly as possible. Other officials of lower rank who are under arrest and too numerous to be dealt with in this memorandum should not be considered.

Appendix 'B' contains a list of purely fascist offices and serves as a guide to the type of fascist party members who are particularly obnoxious.

5. These two lists will normally be used together. Thus if it is found that a person has occupied one of the offices in Appendix 'A' and also has had one of the party affiliations contained in Appendix 'B' he should be removed at once.

6. If there is any doubt as to the fascist background of any person holding an office included in Appendix 'A' he may be required to complete a Schedule Appendix. The Provincial Commissioner may, if he considers it desirable, consult the Prefect or GSI on any particular case. No attention will be paid to anonymous communications.

7. Persons suspended under this Memorandum, except those mentioned in paragraphs 8 and 9, will be held on the same basis as persons suspended under DL 159. Temporary

5442

785016

employees, whether employed on a day-to-day basis or on a fixed term basis, e.g. months, will, however, be dismissed.

8. Lists of persons suspended under this Memorandum, specifying the offices from which they have been removed, will be submitted to HQ AC for attention of the appropriate Sub-Commission or there some is appropriate to the Civil Affairs Section.

9. In addition to the foregoing, all Italian administrative organizations whose continued existence is inconsistent with the sovereign rights of the Italian National Government, or which have been abolished by decrees thereof, are deemed no longer to exist. The holders of jobs in such organizations will probably have fled, but if any such are found attempting to hold any office or to exercise any executive functions in connection therewith they will be removed from office.

Such bodies include:

- a) All Ministries and Departments of the Republican Fascist Government;
- b) National, Federal, Provincial and Communal organizations of the Fascist party; or the Chamber of Fasci and of Corporations; of Fascist Syndicates and Fascist unions;
- c) The Fascist Militia, the National Republican Guard and GNRs;
- d) Presidi, Vice Presidi and Rettori of Provinces; Committee of Commerce;
- e) the Tribunali Speciali, the Tribunali Straordinari provinciali and the "Fascist" Court of Cassation.

10. Officials (as well as any other persons) regarded as potentially dangerous will be subject to suspension be taken into custody immediately. They may be interned or, on request of the Italian Govt to HQ be handed over to the custody of that government. However a person is interned a report will forthwith be made to HQ AC.

11. It is emphasized that in carrying out the important duty of ridding the country of Fascists nothing herein is intended to prejudice the right of SCAGs and HQs to suspend and/or intern individuals at their discretion without reference to their former official position or past Fascist office.

12. SCAGs and HQs have discretion in most exceptional cases to retain as a purely temporary expedient a Fascist in office where the immediate administration of any locality renders this essential and no local replacement can be found. In all such cases the name of the individual should be closely supervised and application should be made at once for a replacement to the appropriate Sub-Commission. In the North, however, it should seldom, if ever, be necessary to exercise this discretion.

H. E. Fiske

H. E. FISKE, Col
Acting Executive Commissioner
for Chief Commissioner

Distribution:

Group I & II: List A less serials 29/48 & 24/63
Group III: List B plus No 1 & No 2 District (2 copies)

APPENDIX "A" TO EXHIBIT NO. 12 (REVISED)

8c

Of those from which persons may be removed on grounds of Fascist Involvement "B"

1. As to Provincial Organizations, Statute and Para-Statute Concerns
Provinces, Vice-Provinces, Directors, Managers and Secretaries.
2. As to National Government
Ministers, Vice-Ministers and Chiefs of Cabinet of Provinces;
Mayors of cities and communes.
3. As to the Judiciary
First President, Procuratore and Avvocato Generali, Presidents of Sessions,
Consiglieri and Giudici Istruttori of the Court of Appeal;
President, Presidents of Session, Procuratore del Re (della Repubblica) and
Giudici Istruttori of the Tribunale;
Primo Pretore of towns of over 40,000 inhabitants.
4. As to Education
Rectors and Professors of Universities;
Provveditori agli Studi and Ispettori of Provinces;
Direttori Didattici and Presidi and Direttori of Schools.
5. As to Public Safety
Ispettore Generali, Questori and Vice-Questori of Provinces;
Comandanti of Piazze Armate.
6. As to Finance
Intendenti di Finanza and Procuratori Capo of Provinces;
Senior Provincial Officers of Banks, Finance and Insurance concerns.
7. As to Transportation and Communications
Directors of Transport and Port Commandants;
Provincial Directors and Inspectors of Postal and Telegraph Services;
Divisional Directors and Engineers of Telegraph and Telephone Services.
8. As to Commerce, Food, Agriculture and Labour
Directors and Secretaries of Consigli Provinciali dell'Economia Corporativa;
Ispettori del Lavoro, Direttori of Consorzi;
Members of Social Insurance Agencies, Ispettori del Lavoro.

APPENDIX "B" TO EX 11210 No 57 (REVISED)

Evidence of Fascism deemed to justify removal from offices in Appx "B"

1. Is a "non career" employee, received an appointment after 14 Oct 43.
2. Held a Ministerial or senior Executive grade appointment in the Republican Fascist Government or any ministry or department thereof.
3. Held an office in any National Federal Provincial or Communal Organization of:
 - i. the Fascist Party;
 - ii. the Chamber of Fasci and Corporations;
 - iii. the Fascist Syndicates and Federations;
 - iv. the Fascist Militia (except officers of the Milizia Costiera, Costiera or Forestale unless they are within some other provision hereof).
4. Held (except as an honorary distinction for some non-political reason) the title of:
Senapalerista, Squadrista, Antemurista, Morte ai Rossi, Sciarpa Littorio.
5. Was during the Fascist regime, a member of:
the Central Government, the Senate, the Chamber of Deputies, the National Council, the Grand Council, the Tribunale Speciale, the Tribunale Straordinario Provinciale.
6. Consistent public advocacy of Fascism whether over the radio, in the Press, or otherwise and whether as author, speaker, editor, director, or organizer.
7. Was decorated or promoted or otherwise rewarded for political services by the Republican Fascist or German Governments.
8. Has taken the oath of allegiance to the fascist republican Government.

NOTE :- All expressions referring to any Fascist organization include the equivalent Republican Fascist organization.

Tel : 489081 7A
Ext : 525

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
CIVIL AFFAIRS SECTION

Ref : 4/4.B/CA ✓

5 April 45

SUBJECT : Executive Memorandum 67.

TO : 15 Army Group - G-1 2-B
(Attn: Col Gibson)

With reference to your enquiry as to Presidi and Rettorati under the fascist organisation there was a tripartite control of Provinces - a purely political side under the Federale, a more or less purely local govt side which came under the Prefect and an administrative side which looked after personnel, provincial property, welfare and the like under the Presidi and Rettorati.

The administrative side has been abolished as a fascist invention and the functions returned to the Prefect in consequence there is no office for these persons to hold.

FOR THE CHIEF COMMISSIONER :

G.R. UFFORD Brig.
VP CA Section

AE/1s

5440

APPENDIX "A"

Offices from which persons may be removed on evidence of Fascism ⁱⁿ Appx "B"

- 1 As to Professional Organisations, Statal and Para-Statal Concerns
Presidents, Vice Presidents, Directors, Managers and Secretaries. *9/12*
- 2 As to Local Government.
Prefects, Vice Prefects and Chiefs of Cabinet of Provinces;
Mayors of cities and communes. *Thomas G. G.*
- 3 As to the Judiciary
First President, Procuratori and Avvocati Generali, Presidents of Sessions,
Giudici Istruttori of Court of Appeal; (Consiglieri);
President, Presidents of Session, Procuratore del Regno (della Repubblica), and
Giudici Istruttori of the Tribunale; Primo Pretore of towns of over 40,000
inhabitants.
- 4 As to Education
Rectors and Professors of Universities;
Provveditori agli Studi and Ispettori of Provinces;
Direttori Didattici and Presidi and Direttori of Schools.
- 5 As to Public Safety
Ispettori Generali, Questori and Vice-Questori of Provinces;
Commandants of Fire Brigades.
- 6 As to Finance
Intendenti Finanze and Ragionieri Capo of Provinces;
Senior Provincial Officers of Banks, Finance and Insurance concerns.
- 7 As to Transportation and Communications
Directors of Transport and Port Commandants;
Provincial Directors and Inspectors of Postal and Telegraph Services;
Divisional Directors and Engineers of Telegraph and Telephone Services,
- 8 As to Commerce, Food, Agriculture and Labour.
Directors and Secretaries of Consigli Provinciali dell'Economia Corporativa,
Direttori dell'Alimentazione,
Direttori of Consorzi,
Directors of Social Insurance Agencies;
Ispettori del Lavoro.

APPENDIX "B"

Evidence of Fascism deemed to justify removal from offices in Appx "A"

- 1 If a "non career" employee, received an appointment after 11 Oct 43.
- 2 Held a Ministerial or senior Executive grade appointment in the Republican Fascist Government or any ministry or department thereof.
- 3 Held an office in any National Federal Provincial or Communal Organisation of :
 - i the Fascist Party;
 - ii the Chamber of Fasci and Corporations;
 - iii the Fascist Syndicates and Federations;
 - iv the Fascist Militia (Except officers of the Milizie Contraerea, Costiera or Forestale unless they are within some other provision hereof).
- 4 Held (except as an honorary distinction for some non-political reason) the title of :-
Sansepolcrista, Squadrista, Antemarcia, Marcia su Roma, Sciarpa Littorio.
- 5 Was during the Fascist regime, a member of:-
the Central Government, the Senate, the Chamber of Deputies, the National Council, the Grand Council, the Tribunali Speciali, the Tribunali Straordinari Provinciali.
- 6 Consistent public advocacy of Fascism whether over the radio, in the Press, or otherwise and whether as author, speaker, editor, director, or organiser.
- 7 Been decorated or promoted or otherwise rewarded for political services by the Republican Fascist or German Governments.

8. How taken the oath of allegiance to the Fascist Republic
G.A.

NOTE :- All expressions referring to any fascist organisation include the equivalent Republican Fascist organisation.

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EXECUTIVE MEMORANDUM

NUMBER 67

Feb 45

(Replacing EM67 of 5 Jul 44)

Removal of Italian Officials

- 1 The object of this Directive is to provide for the rapid removal of Fascists from positions of responsibility and authority on first entry into newly liberated territory. It is not a complete code of epuration, it directs a preliminary action to clear away danger spots and to prepare the way for reorganisation and will be followed in due course by formal and more particular epuration under IL 159 (possibly preceded by an intermediate phase of epuration under GO 35).
- 2 All Italian administrative organisations whose continued existence is inconsistent with the sovereign rights of the Italian National Government, or which have been abolished by decrees thereof, are deemed no longer to exist, and any person purporting to hold any office or to exercise any executive functions in connection therewith shall be removed from office. Such bodies include:-
 - a) All Ministries and Departments of the Republican Fascist Government;
 - b) National, Federal, Provincial and Communal organisations of the fascist party; of the Chamber of Fasci and of Corporations; of Fascist Syndicates and Federations;
 - c) the Fascist Militia, the National Republican Guard and OVRA;
 - d) Presidi, Vice Presidi and Rettori of Provinces; Consulte of Communes;
 - e) the Tribunali Speciali, the Tribunali Straordinari Provinciali and the "Brescia" Court of Cassation;
 - f) ~~certain State and Para-State concerns.~~
- 3 The Officers of all other administrative organisations and of concerns of national importance whose offices are described in Appendix "A" hereof will, if their record discloses any evidence of Fascism described in Appendix "B", be deemed unsuited for retention in office and be suspended therefrom by the Provincial Commissioner. They will, during their suspension, be paid as if they had been suspended under IL 159 and their cases will in due course be considered by the appropriate Epuration Commission which will decide whether or not they shall be dismissed.
- 4 Any person holding an office included in Appx "A" may be required to complete a Scheda Personale. The Provincial Commissioner may where he considers it desirable consult the Prefect or local CLN upon any particular case. No attention will be paid to anonymous communications.

The holders of offices in such organisations will probably be found but if any such are found

5437

- 5 List of persons suspended under this Memorandum specifying the offices from which they have been removed will be submitted to HQ AC. Where the office is in a service for the supervision of which a Sub-Commission is responsible the report will be by the appropriate Divisional Officer direct to the Sub-Commission in other cases by the RC to Civil Affairs Section.
- 6 This Directive does not limit the powers of the SCAO's or RC's
- a) to remove for any sufficient reason any person from any office;
 - b) to arrest and detain any person considered potentially dangerous;
 - c) to hand arrested persons required for trial by the Italian Government to the custody of that Government;
 - d) to retain in office, until a substitute can be found, any official whose work is considered essential.
- The use of such powers however shall be confined to particular cases; they are not an authority for any consistent course of conduct. Any exceptional action taken under this paragraph will be reported to higher authority with, where appropriate, a request for such further action or instruction as may be desirable.
- 7 This directive supersedes Executive Memo 67 printed in Vol. 1 of Instructions for Guidance of Offices of the Commission and printed copies will be circulated in due course.

DISTRIBUTION

"A"

5436

Civil Affairs Section

28 JAN 1945

Sa

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
Office of the Chief of Staff

Ref. 4/45/CA

27 January 1945

SUBJECT: Executive Memorandum No 45.

TO : See Distribution Below.

Executive Memorandum 45 dated 17 Mar 44 is cancelled and pages 90-97 inclusive of the handbook "Instructions for the Guidance of Officers of the Commission" will be noted accordingly.

[Signature]
Brigadier,
Chief of Staff.

Distribution "A"

S.O. I. _____
S.O. II _____
S.O. II *W.D.* _____

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HHS/epc

25 JAN 1945

In reply
refer to: ADM.198.41.CS

Subject : Executive Memo. 67.

To : Civil Affairs Section
Att: Lt.Col.S.H.White

1. In accordance with request made at meeting on January 20th, 1945 it is recommended that the following be included in List A, Category 2, Executive Memo. 67.

Provincial Director Post Office
Director Circolo Construzioni Telegrafiche e
Telefoniche
Director Telegraphs

Tel: 489081
Ext: 333

24th January, 1945

91.13. Jemiller
J.L. HENDERSON

Colonel,
Director,
Communications Sub-Commission

5434

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EXECUTIVE MEMORANDUM No 45

(in substitution for the Memo dated 17 Mar 44)

Screening Italian Officials in territory under Military Government

- 1 Instructions as to the primary action to be taken for the removal of fascists from positions of authority in AMG Territory is contained in Exec Memo 67 (supplemented as to Education by Exec Memo 76).
- 2 The action which will be appropriate thereafter depends upon circumstances.
 - a) Where conditions are sufficiently settled for the Italian Government to operate under the relevant defascising decrees these will be extended by HQ AC as may seem appropriate and the responsibility for executive action in territory in which the decrees are in force will be Italian under the supervision of AMG.
 - b) Where conditions are not sufficiently settled and there is no immediate likelihood of their being quickly sufficiently settled (the decision on which point is reserved to HQ AC) GO 35 will be put into operation and the responsibility for executive action under that order will be upon AMG.
- 3 Scheda Personale may be required to be completed in suitable cases for purposes of obtaining information (e.g. as to the suitability of a proposed appointee) but no general system of epuration will be employed except those mentioned above and scheda personale will not be systematically issued for completion except for the purposes of Exec. Memos 67 & 76 and GO 35.

Brigadier.
Chief of Staff.

5433

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LIST 'A'

List of Officers of the Fascist Republican Government
Liable to be removed from office.

Pt I to be removed in any event.

1 As to the Central Republican Government.

President Council of State and
Council of Ministers
Ministers
Under Secretaries of State
Private Secs
Chiefs of Cabinets
Directors General
of all Ministries

Chief of Police
Ambassadors
Consuls

2 As to the Fascist Party Organisations.

National Councillors of the Chamber of Fasci
and of Corporations

Secretary General
Vice Sec General
Admin Secretary
Vice Secretary
Members
of the National Directorate

Inspr Genl
Vice Insprs
Private Secs
Federal Secs
Admin Fed Secs
Fed Insprs
Members of Federal directorates
Zone Insprs
of the Fascist National Party

Presidents of Provinces
Vice Presidents
Political Secretaries
Members of Fascist Directorates of Communes
Officers of the Fascist Militias
(incl those fuori ruolo and those of only civilian authority)

3 As to Fascist Corporations.

Directors
Vice Directors
Presidents
Provincial Directors
Communal Directors
of the
ON Balilla
on Dopolavoro
GIL

Presidents
Directors
Secretaries
of National or Provincial
Councils of Corporations and
of all Syndicates of Professions and callings.

Pt II to be removed if within a description included in List B

1 As to Local Government.
Prefects (Administrative)
Prefects

Private Secs }
 Chiefs of Cabinets }
 Directors General }

of all Ministries

Chief of Police
 Ambassadors
 Consuls

2 As to the Fascist Party Organisations.
 National Councillors of the Chamber of Fasci
 and of Corporations

Secretary General }
 Vice Sec General }
 Admin Secretary }
 Vice Secretary }
 Members }

of the National Directorate

Inspr Genl }
 Vice Insprs }
 Private Secs }
 Federal Secs }
 Admin Fed Secs }
 Fed Insprs }
 Members of Federal directorates }
 Zone Insprs }

of the Fascist National Party

Presidents } of Provinces
 Vice Presidents }
 Political Secretaries }
 Members of Fascist Directorates } of Communes
 Officers of the Fascist Militias }
 (incl those fuori ruolo and those of only civilian authority)

3 As to Fascist Corporations.

Directors }
 Vice Directors } of the
 Presidents } ON Balilla
 Provincial Directors } ON Dopolavoro
 Communal Directors } GIL

Presidents } of National or Provincial
 Directors } Councils of Corporations and
 Secretaries } of all Syndicates of Professions and callings. **5432**

Pt II to be removed if within a description included in List B

1 As to Local Government.

Prefects (Administrative)
 Prefects }
 Vice Prefects } of Provinces
 Chiefs of Cabinet }
 Mayors } of cities and communes

2 As to the Administration of Justice.

All judicial personnel } of Tribunali Speciali and
 of the "Brescia" Court of Cassation

First President
 Presidents of Sessions
 Procuratori (general or
 della Repubblica }
 Avvocati general
 Consiglieri } Istruttori
 Giudici }
 Primo Pretore

of the
 Court of Appeal and
 Tribunale

3 As to Education.
 Rectors }
 Professors }
 Provveditori agli Studi) of Provinces
 Ispettori
 Presidi } of Schools
 Direttori }
 Direttori didattici

4 As to Finance.
 President of the Court of Accounts
 Advocate Genl of the Treasury
 Intendenti di Finanza

5 As to Public Safety.
 Inspectors General
 Officers of OVRA or other secret police
 Officers } of the National Republican Guard.
 Members }

SECRET

TRANSMITTING
ARMED CONTROL COMMISSION
R.C. 1.3. Section
APO 394

5 July 1944.

EXECUTIVE MEMORANDUM

NUMBER

(67)

TREATMENT OF ITALIAN OFFICIALS ENCOUNTERED IN ADVANCE NORTHWARD.

1. Inasmuch as the Directive and the separate Memorandum of the Chief Commissioner both dated 24 May 1944 have given rise to a few questions, the following constitutes a revised and consolidated directive, designed to meet these questions and possibly to forestall others.
2. Many of the Italian officials in the area north of the line marking the beginning of the recent offensive were placed in offices by the so-called Republican Fascist Government or by the Germans. Others, however, may, despite their hostility to the Fascist Government, have been compelled through coercion to remain in office or through devotion to duty may have chosen to remain and serve their people. Others stayed at their posts for some months and then for alleged fear of persecution deserted. It is impossible at a glance to say in which of these classifications a particular public servant should be placed. Obviously many of the first classification, particularly those highly placed, will have fled before our advancing troops, but on the other hand many will remain and these must be dealt with in accordance with this directive.
3. The object of 47C is to rid the country as we get through it of the important fascists and of persons put in office by the Republican Government. While many important fascists are not necessarily men who are now holding important administrative posts considerations of expediency make it necessary for SCAGS and AGs to confine themselves to an examination of those holding the more important posts. 47C for this purpose two lists have been prepared and are attached hereto. List A contains a list of Italian Governmental and ministerial offices which should be cleaned of fascist personnel as quickly as possible as the offices are important. The list contains three categories in order of importance. List B contains a list of purely fascist offices and serves as a guide as to what type of fascist party members are particularly obnoxious.
4. These two lists will normally be used together. Thus if you find a person who occupies one of the offices in List A and who has had one of the party affiliations contained in List B he is likely to be an official to be removed at once. However an official holding office in List A who has newly been put into office by the Fascist Republican Government should be dismissed whether or not he belongs to one of the fascist offices mentioned in List B.
5. Officials (as well as any other persons) regarded as potentially dangerous should in addition be looked up immediately. They may be interned or if the Italian Government requests that they be turned over to it suitable arrangements should be made to comply with the request. Whenever a person is interned report must forthwith be made to HQ AGS, AG-1 Section.
6. It is emphasized that in carrying out the important duty of ridding the country of fascists no undue haste is intended to prejudice the right of SCAGS and

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

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i. Inasmuch as the Directive and the separate Memorandum of the Chief Commissioner both dated 24 May 1944 have given rise to a few questions, the following constitutes a revised and consolidated directive, designed to meet these questions and possibly to forestall others.

2. Many of the Italian officials in the same north of the line during the beginning of the recent offensive were placed in office by the so-called Republican Fascist Government or by the Germans. Others, however, may, despite their hostility to the Fascist Government, have been compelled through coercion to remain in office or through devotion to duty may have chosen to remain and serve their people. Others stayed at their posts for some months and then fled, alleged fear of persecution deserted. It is impossible at a glance to say in which of those classifications a particular public servant should be placed. Obviously many of the first classification, particularly those highly placed, will have fled before our advancing troops, but on the other hand many will remain and these must be dealt with in accordance with this directive.

3. The object of this is to aid the country as we go through it of the important fascists and of persons put in office by the Republican Government. While many important fascists are not necessarily men who are now holding important administrative posts considerations of expediency make it necessary for SOAOS and HQs to confine themselves to an examination of those holding the more important posts.

4. For this purpose two lists have been prepared and are attached hereto. List A contains a list of Italian governmental and ministerial officials which should be cleaned of fascist personnel as quickly as possible as the officials are important. The list contains three categories in order of importance.

List B contains a list of purely fascist officials and serves as a guide as to what type of fascist party members are particularly obnoxious.

5. These two lists will normally be used together. Thus if you find a person who occupies one of the offices in List A and who has had one of the party affiliations contained in List B he is likely to be an official to be removed at once.

However, an official holding office in List A who has newly been put into office by the Fascist Republican Government should be discussed whether or not he belongs to one of the fascist offices mentioned in List B.

6. Officials (as well as any other persons) regarded as potentially dangerous should in addition be locked up immediately. They may be interned or if the Italian Government requests that they be turned over to it suitable arrangements should be made to comply with the request. Whenever a person is interned a report must forthwith be made to HQ SOAOS, HQ AF Section.

7. It is emphasized that in carrying out the important duty of ridding the country of fascists nothing herein is intended to prejudice the right of SOAOS and HQs to dismiss and/or intern individuals at their discretion in proper cases without reference to their present official position or past fascist office.

8. In Rome/officials of the ministries and members of the Court of Cassation and of special courts of appeal, as opposed to local jurisdiction will be dealt with by HQ SOAOS direct and not by Rome Region. Such offices in List A are marked with an asterisk.

9. SOAOS and HQs have full discretion in exceptional cases to retain as a purely temporary expedient a fascist in office where the immediate administration

.....Sheet Two..

5431

- Sheet Two -

of any Locality require this essential. In all such cases the name of the individual should be closely supervised and any indication should be made at once for a replacement to the appropriate Sub-Commission.

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DISTRIBUTION :

P.O.s Regions IV, V, VIII, IX, SCARs and 3th and 6th Armies.

✓ Chief Commissioner.

Executive Commissioner.

Deputy Executive Commissioner

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P.O.s.

Civil Affairs Branch (2 Copies)

SCARs (10 Copies)

M. S. LHM.
Trigadier,
Executive Commissioner,
for Chief Commissioner.

Category 1.

1. Ministers.
2. Undersecretaries of State.
3. Chiefs of Cabinet and Private Secretaries of Ministers.
4. National Councillors of the Chamber of Peasants and of Corporations.
5. Chief of the Police attached to the Government.
6. Prefects in charge of provinces and assigned to the Ministry.
7. Presidents, Judges, procurators of the republic and assistant procurators of the republic at the special tribunals.
8. Secretary General, Vice-Secretary General, Administrative General, Administrative vice-secretary, members of the National Directorate, inspectors General, Vice-Inspectors General and respective private secretaries of the fascist national party.
9. Federal Secretaries, Administrative Federal Secretaries, Federal Inspectors, members of Federal Directorate, and inspectors of the fascist national party.
10. Directors and vice-directors of GIL.
11. Directors and vice-directors of the Opera Balilla.
12. Directors and vice-directors of the Opera Nazionale Dopolavoro.
13. Political secretaries of all communes.
14. Governor and vice-governor of Rome.
15. President (prefetto) of the province and vice-president (vice-prefetto).
16. Mayors (podestà) of cities with a population of more than 50,000 inhabitants and those who hold a civilian authority only.
17. Officers of any rank in the militia including those without rank. (unassigned)
18. Ambassadors and consuls of the republican government.
19. Inspectors General of Public Safety.
20. Presidents and directors of the national council of corporations.
21. All members of the National Republican Guard composed of volunteers with duties pertaining to public safety.

Category 2.

1. President of the Court of Cassation.
2. Procurator General of the Court of Cassation.
3. President of the Court of Accounts.
4. President of the Council of the State.

5430

6. Prefects in charge of provinces and assigned to the Ministry.
7. Presidents, judges, prosecutors of the republic and Assistant Prosecutors of the republic at the special tribunals.
8. Secretary General, vice-secretary general, administrative secretary and vice-secretary, members of the National Directory, inspectors general, vice-inspectors general and respective private secretaries of the French National party.
9. Federal Government, administrative federal secretaries, federal inspectors, members of federal directorate, vice inspectors of the French National party.
10. Directors and vice-directors of GIL.
11. Directors and vice-directors of the Grand Alliance.
12. Directors and vice-directors of the Grand National Dayglavero.
13. Political secretaries of all countries.
14. Governor and vice-governor of Rome.
15. President (preside) of the provinces and vice-president (vice-president).
16. Mayors (podestà) of cities with a population of more than 10,000 inhabitants.
17. Officers of any rank in the militia including those "second militia" (unarmed) and those who hold a civilian authority only.
18. Ambassadors and consuls of the republican government.
19. Inspectors general of public safety.
20. Presidents and directors of the national council of corporations.
21. All members of the National Republican Guard composed of volunteers with duties pertaining to public safety.

Category 2.

- x 1. President of the Court of Cassation.
- x 2. Procurator General of the Court of Cassation.
- x 3. President of the Court of Accounts.
- x 4. President of the Council of the State.
- x 5. Advocate general of the treasury (avvocato generale erario).

5430

- 2 -

6. Principals (rettori) of universities.
7. Directors general of all ministries.
8. Personal heads of all ministries.
9. Mayors (podestà) of all communes with a population of less than 50,000 inhabitants.
10. Members of the fascist directory (direttorio del fascio) of all communes.
11. Presidents and directors of the Provincial Council of corporations.
12. Presidents and provincial and communal directors of the Opere Nazionali del Lavoro, Espulsione and Oil.

Category 2

1. Vice-Prefects and chiefs of cabinet of prefects.
2. Procurators of the Republic.
3. Advocates General of Cassation.
4. Presidents and secretaries of provincial syndicates of all professions and callings.
5. University professors who do not hold regular appointment (non di ruolo) but merely "charged" (incaricati) with instruction.
6. Provincial Superintendents of Studies (Sovrintendente agli Studi).
7. Intendants of Finance.

x Officials marked with an asterisk will be dealt with by EA ACC.

785016

LIST "A"

- A. A person who had the title or qualification of "senatorialist", "squadrista", "antimurais", "marcio su Roma", or "sciurpa littoria".
- B. A person who was, during the fascist regime, a member of the Central Government, a member of the Grand Council, a member of the Academy of Italy, or a member of the Special Court for the Defence of the State.
- C. A person who was a president, vice-president or executive secretary of a corporation, confederation, federation, or syndical union.
- D. A person who was a member of the fascist party and who was nominated as a senator on or after 3 January 1925 and who subsequent to such nomination obtained any office or post in any administration or undertaking included in Art. IV.
- E. A person who was a national secretary or national vice-secretary of the fascist party, or a member of the national directory, or a national inspector.
- F. A person who was nominated as a senator before 3 January 1925 and who, after that date, joined the fascist party and subsequently obtained any office or post included in List "A".
- G. A person who was a fascist member of parliament or who was a national Counsellor.
- H. A person who was a secretary federal, a federal vice-secretary or an administrative vice-secretary.
- I. A person who was a member of the federal Directory or of the Directory of a fascio di combattimento or a fasciario ricciole of a chief centre of a province.
- J. A person who was a federal inspector or a zone inspector.
- K. A person who was a president or a member of the Corte Centrale of the federal disciplinary commission of the fascist party.
- L. A person who was, during the fascist regime, a president or a vice-president or consigliere or rector of a provincial administration.
- M. A person who was, during the fascist regime, a mayor, vice mayor or a governmental or prefectural commissioner of a chief centre of a province.
- N. A person who was during the fascist regime, mayor of a comune which had, at the date of the last census, a population of more than 50,000.
- O. A person who was a political secretary.
- P. A person who was a provincial fiduciaria of the female fasci.
- Q. A person who was, during the fascist regime, a president, a vice-president, a director or a manager of a Statal, parastatal or public service organization.
- R. A person who was, during the fascist regime, a political radio commentator.
- S. A person who was, during the fascist regime, a director or chief editor of a newspaper or a political magazine.

54.9

785016

confederation, federation, or syndical union.

- D. A person who was a member of the fascist party and who was nominated as a senator on or after 3 January 1925 and who subsequently to such nomination obtained any office or post in any administration or undertaking included in Art. IV.
- E. A person who was a national secretary or national vice-secretary of the fascist party, or a member of the national directory, or a national inspector.
- F. A person who was nominated as a senator before 3 January 1925 and who, after that date, joined the fascist party and subsequently obtained any office or post included in List "A".
- G. A person who was a fascist member of parliament or who was a national councillor.
- H. A person who was a secretary federal, a federal vice-secretary or an administrative vice-secretary.
- I. A person who was a member of the federal Directory or of the Directory of a fascio di combattimento or a fasciario rionale of a chief centre of a province.
- J. A person who was a federal inspector or a zone inspector.
- K. A person who was a president or a member of the Corte Centrale of the federal disciplinary commission of the fascist party.
- L. A person who was, during the fascist regime, a president or a vice-president or councillor or rector of a provincial administration.
- M. A person who was, during the fascist regime, a mayor, vice mayor or a governmental or prefectural commissioner of a chief centre of a province.
- N. A person who was, during the fascist regime, mayor of a comune which had, at the date of the last census, a population of more than 50,000.
- O. A person who was a political secretary.
- P. A person who was a provincial fiduciaria of the fascist fasci.
- Q. A person who was, during the fascist regime, a president, a vice-president, a director or a manager of a fatal, parasutal or public service organization.
- R. A person who was, during the fascist regime, a political radio commentator.
- S. A person who was, during the fascist regime, a director or chief editor of a newspaper or a political magazine.
- T. A person who was, a professional journalist and who, after 3 January 1925, exalted the ideas and political aims of fascism.
or publicist.
- U. A person who was a member of the Militia Volontaria Sicurezza Nazionale in permanent active service, and who was not a person referred to in any other paragraph of this article and who, while such a member was:

54-9

1122

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785016

- (1) a member of the Milizia Controverra or the Milizia Controverra, or
- (2) a member of the Milizia Forestale and had been an official or employee of the former forest administration before the creation of the Milizia Forestale, and

7. A person who has been decorated by the German Government for special political services rendered to the Nazi Party.

NOTE. For the purpose of this guide, the terms "fascism", "fascist party" and "fascist regime" include their equivalents as set up by Mussolini after the Armistice.

