

1919

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

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AC, PLAN OF
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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785016

10000/105/497

AC, PLAN OF OCCUPATION, VENEZIA-GIULIA
OCT. 1944 - JUNE 1945

CONFIDENTIAL

-2 DEC 1945

~~TOP SECRET~~

SCAG/2

HEADQUARTERS
13 CORPS

COPY NO. 74

11 JUN 45

ADMINISTRATIVE PLAN

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT

OCCUPATION OF ANCONA, GULIA

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INTRODUCTION

1. To re-establish law and order, to initiate relief measures among the civilian population, terminating in the establishment of Allied Military Government with full authority within the occupied area of ANCONA, GULIA.

PERSONNEL

2. (a) Headquarters, Allied Commission is responsible for furnishing experienced personnel as required to assist in carrying out the mission directed in Paragraph 1, above. This personnel will be placed under command of 13 CORPS, Senior Civil Affairs Officer, 13 CORPS, will be responsible for calling forward and for administration of this personnel while with 13 CORPS. Allied Commission will be responsible for provision of transportation for this personnel.

- (b) For Organizational Chart and Personnel Requirements see Appendix No. 1.

CIVIL RELIEF MEASURES

3. Food.

- (a) To initiate and transport of estimated requirements into the occupied territory immediately behind the occupying troops, utilizing transportation furnished by 13 CORPS.
- (b) To establish redistribution centers at TRUDIE and GORIZIA as soon as the military situation permits.
- (c) To organize civil agencies at the above redistribution centers for the further distribution of food to all Communes within the occupied area.

- (d) For details see Appendix No. 2.

4. Clothing.

To call forward and transport such clothing as may be required, from Allied Commission and/or American Red Cross stockpiles to meet the initial emergency needs of the population.

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ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT

OCCUPATION OF TRIESTE CIVILIA

INTENTION

1. To re-establish law and order, to initiate relief measures among the civilian population, terminating in the establishment of Allied Military Government with full authority within the occupied area of TRIESTE CIVILIA.

PERSONNEL

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4. Clothing.

To call forward and transport such clothing as may be required, from Allied Commission and/or American Red Cross stockpiles to meet the initial emergency needs of the population.

5. Medical Supplies.

- (a) To call forward and transport 6 to 8 tons of assorted medical necessities as are now earmarked for VENEZIA CIVILIA and stored at PADOVA.
- (b) Additional supplies as required to be requested from AFHQ and/or Allied Commission and transported from advance depots.

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6. Finance.

- (a) To transport under armed guard, from forward stockpiles, such quantities of killed Military LHO to such places as they may be required.

- (b) For details see Appendix No. 3.

7. Labor.

- (a) To utilize civilian labor locally procured to the fullest extent for the storage, handling and distribution of supplies, both civil and military, engineer projects, and for all other undertakings where skilled or unskilled labor can be supplied and utilized.

- (b) To establish, in conjunction with the D.A.D.L., an agency for the control and allocation of civil labor according to the needs of various activities involved.

- (c) For details see Appendix No. 4.

8. Refugees.

- (a) To establish Refugee Centers, and to collect and transport refugees within the operational area as may be required.

- (b) For details see Appendix No. 5.

9. Transport.

- (a) Sources and Use.

- (i) To undertake the redistribution of civil supplies by the use of "auto transport" and similar organizations of civil transport procured locally as soon as such transport can be secured and organized. Initially, to make such redistribution by transport made available by 13 CORPS.

- (ii) Civil transport for military use to be requisitioned on authority of Commanding General, 13 CORPS, only. This authority is not to be delegated to any subordinate organization.

- (b) Organization and Operation.

- (i) All transport utilized within the area to operate under command of 13 CORPS.

- (ii) "Auto transport" to operate from the localities within which organized.

- (c) Maintenance.

- (i) Transport furnished by 13 CORPS will be self-maintained.

- (ii) Civilian garages and other appropriate agencies, supervised

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(ii) "Auto transports" to operate from the localities within which ⁴²⁵⁷

(c) Maintenance.

(i) Transport furnished by 13 CORPS will be self-maintained.

(ii) Civilian garages and other appropriate agencies, supervised by 13 CORPS, will be responsible for the maintenance of civilian vehicles.

(d) Fuel.

Petrol, Oil and Lubricants will be made available by 13 CORPS transport or, when organized, by civil transport on the basis of pre-determined monthly allotments. Redistribution of PGL to communities to be made by civil transport.

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PUBLIC WORKS

10. To undertake, in conjunction with the RB, the repair of roads and public utilities, electric power systems, water systems, etc., as may from time to time be directed.

(a) For details see Appendix No. 6.

PUBLIC SAFETY

11. Military Police.

Initially, to employ Military Police and Regimental Patrols for the maintenance of law and order among the civilian as well as the military personnel, and for traffic control within the area.

12. Civil Police.

(a) To enlist, organize, train and equip, from ex-Carabinieri, Patriots, and civilian sources a new civilian police force.

(b) To enlist, organize, train and equip, from ex-Carabinieri, Patriots, and civilian sources an organization similar to the Guardia (plain-clothes police).

(c) For details see Appendix No. 7.

LEGAL

13. To establish and supervise Allied Military Government Summary, Superior, and General Courts. To prepare and issue in conjunction with other Sections all proclamations, orders and/or warnings.

(a) For details see Appendix No. 8.

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT

14. Senior Civil Affairs Officer.

(a) At the discretion of Commanding General, 13 COMZ, to place Civil Affairs Officers furnished by Allied Commission in Communes, Provinces and other regions as soon as possible after the areas are occupied.

(b) To assemble and assign suitable civilian employees, properly screened, to staff the various Communal and Provincial Government Sections.

(c) To supervise activities of the Specialist Sections such as Commerce, Industry, Education, Fine Arts and Monuments, and Agriculture.

(d) See Appendix No. 9.

MISCELLANEOUS

15. Patriots.

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(b) To set up a system of priorities and allocations.

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Brigadier,
General Staff.

Time of Signature...
Method of Despatch...
Distribution...

DISTRIBUTION		METHOD OF DESPATCH	
	COPY NO.		
2 NZ Div	1 - 3	S.D.R.	
10 Ind Inf Div	4 - 6	S.D.R.	
56 Ind Div	7 - 9	S.D.R.	
2 Arm Div	10 - 11	S.D.R.	
HQ 6 AGRA	12	S.D.R.	
HQ 55 Area	13	S.D.R.	
HQ 112 Pro Coy	14	By hand	
HQ 8 Army	15 - 22	E.L.S.	
ADC for Comd	23	By hand	
ECG	24	By hand	
C Ops	25	By hand	
GSI	26	By hand	
CSD	27	By hand	
FE	28	By hand	
DA & QMG	29	By hand	
"Q"	30	E.L.S.	
Mod	31	By hand	
Pro	32	By hand	
ST	33	By hand	
AME 8 Army	34	E.L.S.	4200
HQ AG, C.M.F.	35	E.L.S.	
AME 13 CORPS	36 - 46		
HQ GORIZIA Province	47 - 52		
HQ TRIESTE Province	53 - 57		
War Diary	58 - 59		
Files	60		

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Brigadier,
General Staff.

Time of Signature...
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DISTRIBUTION		METHOD OF DESPATCH	
	COPY NO.		
2 NZ Div	1 - 2	S.D.R.	
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56 Inf Div	7 - 9	S.D.R.	
2 Arml Bde	10 - 11	S.D.R.	
HQ 6 ACRA	12	S.D.R.	
HQ 55 Ares	13	S.D.R.	
HQ 112 Pro Coy	14	By hand	
HQ 6 Army	15 - 22	E.L.S.	
ADC for Comd	23	By hand	
BSS	24	By hand	
G Cys	25	By hand	
CSI	26	By hand	
GSD	27	By hand	
H2	28	By hand	
DA & QMG	29	By hand	
"Q"	30	E.L.S.	
Med	31	By hand	
Pro	32	By hand	
ST	33	By hand	
AMG S Army	34	E.L.S.	4200
HQ AG, C.M.F.	35	E.L.S.	
AMG 13 CORPS	36 - 45		
HQ GORIZIA PROVINCE	47 - 52		
HQ TRIESTE PROVINCE	53 - 57		
War Diary	58 - 59		
File	60		

EC DIST - 22 June
ECON SEC - 41.73
CA SEC - 74.76
CHIEF FIN ADY - 77.

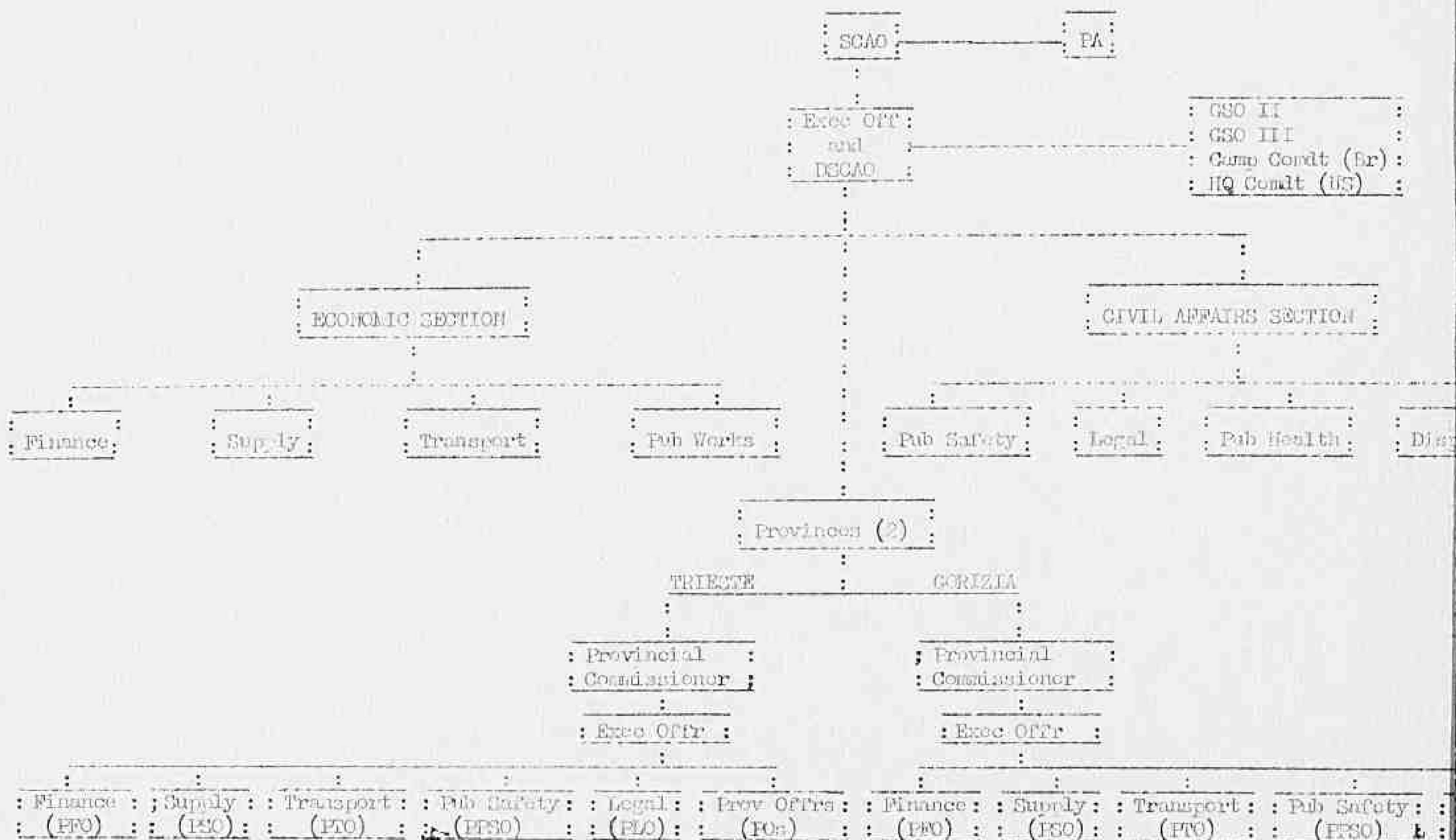
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HEADQUARTERS
13 CORPS

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT - ORGANIZATIONAL CHART



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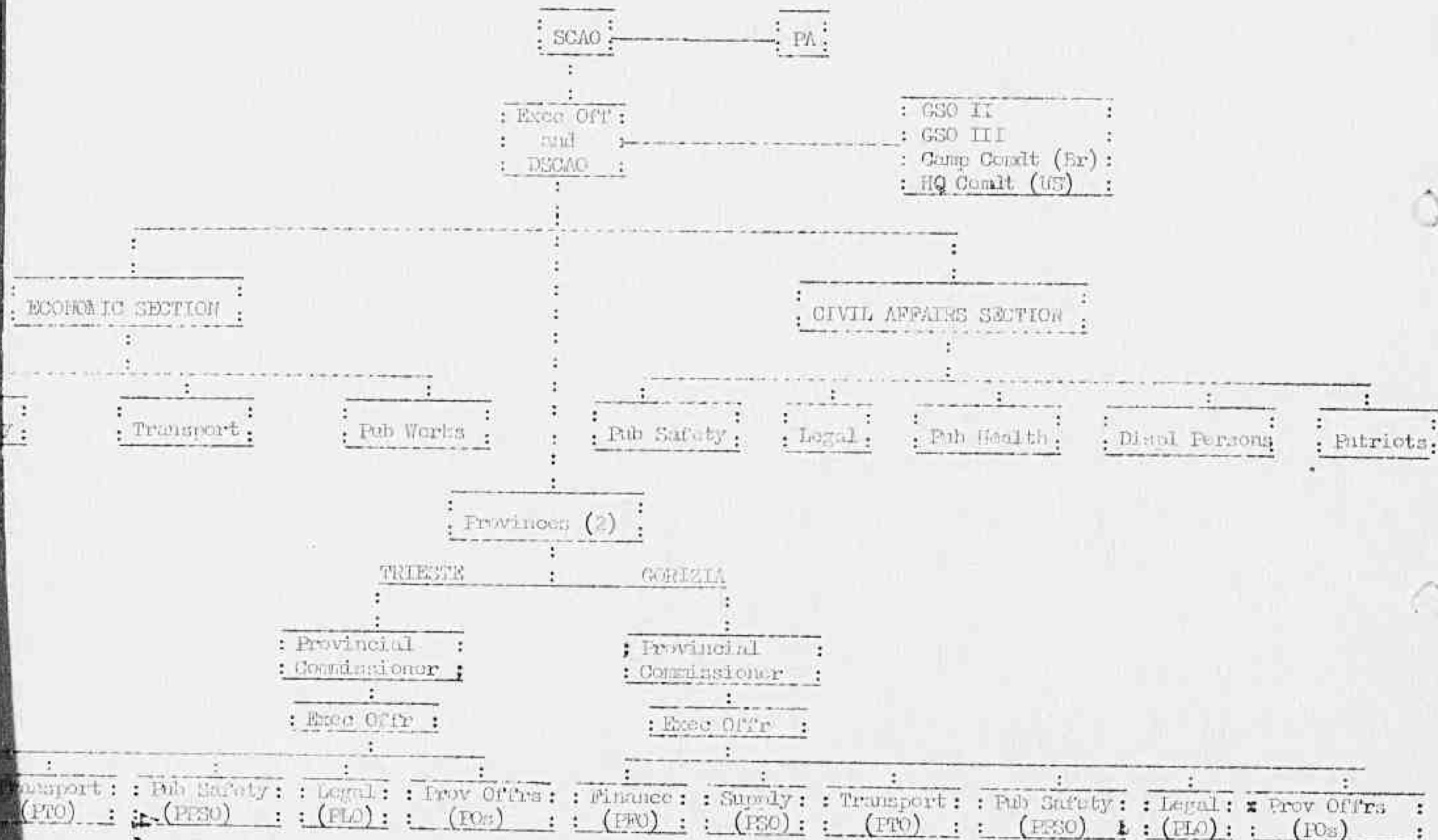
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HEADQUARTERS
15 CORPS

APPENDIX 1

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT - ORGANIZATIONAL CHART



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APPENDIX 2

HEADQUARTERS
13 CORPS

ARMED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
OCCUPATION OF VENEZIA GIULIA
SUPPLY PLAN

CIVIL SUPPLIES

1.

General.

The Chief Supply Officer, AMG 13 CORPS, will be responsible for the following:

- (a) Supervision of the system to be employed in the placement of orders and the accounting for the receipt and issue of civil supplies.
- (b) Establishment of stockpiles of civil supplies and the supervision of their issue.
- (c) Coordination with Finance Officer in clearing credits to be granted municipalities, consorzios and institutions.

2.

Definitions.

- (a) Servizio Provinciale Alimentazione, hereinafter called SERPAL - the section of Provincial Government handling foodstuffs and controlling the issue of civilian ration cards.
- (b) Consorzio Agrario Provinciale, private warehousing concern acting as government agency for collection and sale of farm products, distribution of supplies needed by farmers, and distribution of AMG food supplies.
- (c) Comitato Italiano Petrolio, hereinafter called CIP - the oil company established by AMHQ to take charge of physical handling and financial accounting in the distribution of POL to civilians.

3.

Food.

- (a) Food supplies to be delivered to central points within the area for distribution from these points to Comunae. Pending the reorganization of the Consorzio Agrario, or similar organization, Comunae will be held responsible for the supervision of the system of delivery of food as the situation may require.

- (b) Prices will be in accordance with policies prescribed by AMHQ and/or AC.

- (c) Accounting and records to be in accordance with AMG accounting procedures. 4200

- (d) The normal Italian rationing system under control of SERPAL, or similar organization, to be continued if it is still in effect and to be re-established immediately if it has become inoperative. Ration scales to be in accordance with AMHQ and/or AC policies. No rationed goods to be issued unless authorized under an approved

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APPENDIX 3

HEADQUARTERS
13 CORPS

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT

OCCUPATION OF VENEZIA GIULIA

FINANCE PLAN

PRESSENT SITUATION AND OPERATIONAL MEASURES

1. Current

(a) Information at hand indicates that the Jugoslavs are taking away large quantities of notes and it is assumed that they will continue to do so until they leave the area. Therefore it is anticipated that the banks will be found devoid of cash.

(b) The Allied Financial Agency estimates requirements of Allied Military Liro in liberated territory at 100,000,000 Liro per 1,000,000 of population. In the area under discussion the population is estimated at 500,000. Therefore 50,000,000 Liro will be required.

(c) The reserve supply of Allied Military Liro notes needed for VENEZIA GIULIA is being held ready by the Allied Financial Agency in Rome.

(d) The following supplies will be held in possession of the Finance Officer, Headquarters 13 CORPS, as soon as adequate vault space in a local bank has been made available. The amount will be 150,000,000 Liro, and a similar amount will be held by Allied Commission, Rome, in reserve.

(e) Supplies will be replaced from the reserve held by Allied Financial Agency as and when required.

2. Transportation

13 CORPS will, upon call, furnish necessary transportation for moving stocks of Military Liro.

3. Security and Guard

(a) AMG Finance Officer will be provided with vault space in local banks for security of Allied Military Liro.

(b) 13 CORPS will provide an armed guard for Allied Military Liro while in transit and a permanent armed guard at the vault if required.

INSTRUCTIONS TO FINANCE OFFICERS

4. AMG Finance Officer while under Command of 13 CORPS will, until further notice, follow the procedure and technical directives of the Finance Sub-Commission of Allied Commission. 4202

5. The following procedure will be standard in all Communities:

(a) Postwar Proclamations - Finance is particularly interested in

APPENDIX AHEADQUARTERS
15 CORPSALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENTOCCUPATION OF VENETIA GIULIALABOR PLAN

1. The Labor Officer will:-

- (a) Establish offices and sub-offices in centers of population for the enrollment and placement of labor.
- (b) Coordinate efforts with D.A.D.L. Offices which may be established in the vicinity in the securing of necessary labor.
- (c) Coordinate efforts with 13 CORPS Staff Sections concerned in the securing of needed labor for military activities and public works projects, and allocate labor secured according to the urgency of the military and civil projects involved.
- (d) Prepare and publish notices on wages and regulations affecting labor.
- (e) Begin the reorganization and re-establishment of unemployment insurance and workmen's compensation agencies.
- (f) Arrange for arbitration and/or conciliation of labor disputes.

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APPENDIX 2

HEADQUARTERS
13 CORPS

ARMED SERVICES COMMISSION

OCCUPATION OF VENEZUELA, CHILE

REFUGEE PLAN

1. Refugee Officers will:-

- (a) Establish Refugee Centers as needed.
- (b) Arrange for the collecting, care and evacuation of refugees in accordance with existing directives.
- (c) Arrange that CIO and/or PSS are advised of refugee movements and coordinate in maintaining security in so far as refugees are concerned.
- (d) Assist wherever possible Allied and neutral nationals by arranging in coordination with the Finance Officer for assistance payments and in the first steps in repatriation.

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APPENDIX 6

HEADQUARTERS
13 CORPS

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT

OCCUPATION OF VENEZUELA GUILLA

PUBLIC WORKS PLAN

1. Organization.

- (a) Public Works Section will be staffed by AMG officers, supplemented where necessary by civilian engineers and other civilian employees.
- (b) A central office will be established at TRIESTE and sub-offices on a smaller scale at other points if required.

2. Duties.

As soon as the appropriate Public Works Office has been established, the basic road and rail net will be opened up or improved to permanent standards, public utilities will be rehabilitated in accordance with established priorities, using all available funds.

3. Priorities.

- (a) A list of priorities will be prepared and coordinated with the RE. In general, this will take the following order by categories (to include priorities established by higher authority):

- (i) Principal roads.
- (ii) Water Supply (including all necessary accessories).
- (iii) Sewage.
- (iv) Hospital repairs.
- (v) Airways.
- (vi) Drainage in urban districts.
- (vii) Electric power (main systems).
- (viii) Secondary and local utilities.

- (b) The guiding principle will be that the importance of the work will be determined by the number of the population affected thereby.

4. Materials and Labor.

- (a) Maximum use to be made of local resources and civilian labor.
- (b) Properly selected civilian specialists to be employed on difficult and arduous jobs wherever practicable.

- (c) Secure and enforce obligations from local officials and contractors

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7. Beyond the securing of evidence and detention where necessary no original action without trial shall be taken by AMG against suspected persons unless by specific direction of the Military Governor.

DIRECTIVES AND INSTRUCTIONS

8. Directives and instructions will from time to time be issued to Legal Officers and other officers performing judicial duties and such directives and instructions shall effect in the whole or, as may be necessary, in defined portions of the AMG Area.

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(a) Upon occupation of territory examine all monuments, art museums, and buildings which should be preserved from damage or looting.

(b) Arrange for the placing of guards to protect such property and place warning notices for information of military personnel and civilians.

INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE

6. Officers assigned to Industry and Commerce will immediately upon occupation of a Commune where an industrial establishment or establishments are located and/or where supplies of raw materials may be located:-

(a) Make surveys and reports as to condition, usability of use, power requirements, etc., coordinating with the Engineer as to restoration to activity of industrial plants, and with DA & QM as to local resources discovered.

(b) The restoration of industrial plants to productivity will be begun with reference to priority of needs of the local territory and/or as directed by higher authority.

EDUCATION

7. As soon as order has been restored and the billeting needs of the occupying forces permit, Educational Officer, if available, will proceed with:

(a) The de-Fascistization of textbooks or supplying new textbooks.

(b) Arrange for screening all public school teachers, faculty members, and officials to eliminate as completely as possible all Fascist influence.

(c) The reopening, insofar as facilities permit, of public schools, institutes, lyceums, and universities.

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AND 8 ARMY MAIN INFO 15 ARMY GROUP FOR G-5 SECTION DIA FIRST OF STAFF MAIN
AND 8 ARMY MAIN DIA TOWERS REGION FOR MEDICAL COMMISSIONER

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24 MAY 45

ROUTINE

IN CASE FD

FROM THE FD ADVISORY YOU HAVE ONE ZERO THREE SIX TO ONE FIVE ARMY GROUP ONLY
AND YOUR WIRE ONE ZERO THREE SIX TO

FROM TO ONE FIVE ARMY MAIN INFO ONE FIVE ARMY GROUP AND FIRST FIVE SECTION
THE FIRST OF STAFF MAIN AND FIRST ARMY MAIN DIA TOWERS REGION FOR MEDICAL
COMMISSIONER FOR ALICE CITY AREA TOWN

DATA TWO TO ONE SEVEN BEFORE SACRED TODAY TO TRANSLATIONS NOW IN HAND TO ALL
PLANS WILL BE SENT TO YOU BY FASTEST AND EARLIEST MEANS POSSIBLE

INT. DIST. to
1/President
Chief Comm.
Exec. Comm.
Legal

CA Section

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L.I. BOWMAN CARTER Lt. Col.

NICHOLAS PIERRO
JNO, USA
Asst Adjutant

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(M 1037 cont'd)

emergency and pending arrival of fresh proclamations to include part 2 and part 3 as redrafted by you.

3. Signal agreement or otherwise. Urgent.

DIST

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" " 2	INFO:	A/President
" " 3		Chief Commissioner
" " 4		Executive Commissioner
" " 5		Legal LEGAL
" " 6		File

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