

0110

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

ACC

10000/105/558

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785016

10000/105/558

CA, PUBLIC DISTURBANCES  
AUG., SEPT. 1945

0112

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785016

6/6/2/CA ✓

28 SEP 1945

SECRET

DA  
A Sec  
*[Signature]*

LB/41  
SEP 27 NPT

SEP 1945

F/9234

SEP 27 2020A

IMMEDIATE

MICOM LO BARI

HQ MICOM FOR EXEC COMM RPTO CIVIL AFFAIRS SGT BCOM SEC P SAFETY SC  
52 AREA INFO 54 AREA BY HAND

SECRET

Following is gist of verbal report from Prefect of LECCE to  
L/O BARI.

On 24 September 5000 people formed procession in protest at  
high cost of living. On arrival at Prefecture permission given send  
up deputation interview Prefect. But mob broke through cordon and  
entered courtyard and Prefect's own offices. Some wanton damage done  
to furniture. Chief demands were first increase flour ration second  
increase oil ration third establishment of BARTER system with North  
ITALY instead of payments in cash for exports from south.

Prefect made ration concessions and crowd dispersed.

Following day (25th R 25th) crowd estimated 7 to 10 thousand  
formed procession. On arrival outside Prefecture succeeded in disarm-  
ing one Carabinieri officer and about 5 guards whom they led away.  
They then tried remove light automatic from guard who lost wits and  
opened fired killing 3 civilians. Number of wounded and injured  
unknown believed small.

6120

CC/RR armoured vehicle then fired over heads of crowd.

- 1 +

SECRET



0113

**SECRET**

- 2 -

On 26th September no incidents;

Funeral takes place today incidents feared.

Reinforcements of CC/RR and 1 Battalion SAN MARCO Regt sent LECCE. Virtually all business and shops closed since 24th. Agitation in GALATINA (LECCE Province) but no incidents.

Prefect's report ends.

All quiet BRINDISI. Strike of 150 bank clerks owing high cost living TARANTO caused banks close there 25th. Prefect TARANTO fears further incidents. Trouble is entirely economic owing scarcity and great price of uncontrolled foodstuffs. Poorer classes cannot buy sufficient oil vegetables meat or wine.

Dist

Action - P Safety

Info - Chief Commissioner

Executive Commissioner 2

CA Section

Econ Sec 2

File

M/C Note

Lt Col TALLIOT informed of this message at 272030A.

6125

**SECRET**

HEADQUARTERS

28 SEP 1945

A. C.

0114

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785016

6/6-21CA<sup>V</sup>

21 SEP 1945

MC 279

UA

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION  
Public Safety Sub-Commission  
APO 394

26 Sept. 45

MEMORANDUM

AC/14602/7/PS

27 SET. 1945

TO : V.P. C.A. Section, Allied Commission. ✓

As a result of a telephone conversation at 1130 hours from Major Luckman to the Executive Officer of this Sub-Commission the following information on the Naples German P.O.W. situation is submitted.

Major Luckman, the Public Safety Officer of Naples Comune, feels that General McNarney's decision of removing 1000 German P.O.W. per day from Naples has answered the problem on hand; and that as a result the situation has been nicely ironed out.

They are having, according to Major Luckman, minor labor troubles which are under control; for example, the employees of the Naples Banks went on strike, however at the time of this telephone conversation, they had returned to work.

Major Luckman recommended that the police which were sent down there to help at the time of the crisis be kept on for a little while longer so that calm and tranquility can be assured.

*John W. Chapman*  
JOHN W. CHAPMAN  
Colonel, J.A.G. 6142  
Director.

WJD/g

C.S.O.

Please send copy to  
Lt. Col. L. L. L. L.

279

MC



4/6/2/CA ✓

23 SEP 1945

*[Handwritten signature]*

10A

Translation

The President of the Council of Ministers

Rome, 21 September 1945

25 SET 1945

Dear Admiral,

Today, I have witnessed a very serious situation in Naples, which could rapidly get worse, and which is caused by the fact that the Allied Authorities employ German prisoners whose presence and free circulation in the city cause strong demonstrations of resentment on the part of the workers who have been discharged and the population. It is my duty to tell you that the available carabinieri forces, which I am having reinforced, and the police forces, will probably not be sufficient in front of the excited mob. Nor will my exhortations to calm and those of the authorities prove sufficient if action isn't rapidly taken by the allied military authorities.

I beg you to inform the Allied Headquarters about this urgent and serious situation, which is one such that the Italian Government isn't sure to be able to cope with it.

Trusting on the efficaciousness of your action, I remain,

Sincerely yours,

/s/ Ferruccio Parri

Admiral Stone  
Chief Commissioner  
Allied Commission  
Rome

61

- CC LIST
- EX COM
- CA SEC
- P SAFETY S/C
- POLAD (A)
- POLAD(B)
- ECON SECTION
- LABOR S/C
- CC FILES



6/6-2/CA ✓

25 SEP 1945

MP

9A

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION  
Public Safety Sub-Commission  
APO 394

MEMO : Re Naples situation  
24.9.1945

24 Sept., 1945

TO : C.A. Section

1. At 1630 hours Maj Luckman SCAPO Naples Commune  
AMG reports by phone that :

- a) the situation to-day is well in hand - no disturbances reported.
- b) The conference held by Gen. McNarney with AMG Naples officers and Leaders of the Labor Groups was held and Gen. McNarney agreed to.-
  - I. Remove all Germans POW from trucks.
  - II. Return all German POW labours to Germany gradually and later replace them with Italian laborers as military necessities require and permit.

2. The Labor Delegates seemed to be satisfied, but it is felt by the AMG officials that they - the labor leaders - may have some difficulties placating the workers in Naples.

3. A close watch is being kept on public reaction to the labor leaders' reports to the workers.

6122

*J. W. Chapman*  
for JOHN W. CHAPMAN  
Colonel, J.A.G.D.  
Director

FFH/sk



0117

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

*Handwritten marks*

24 SEP 1945

*Handwritten signature*

8A

AFHQ CITE SACHED

24 SEP 1945

5888

24 September 45

IMMEDIATE

SECRET PD

SUBJECT IS OPERATIONS IN ANDRIA MINERVINO AREA PD

PAREN TO ANHQ CITE SACHED FROM ALCOM CITE ACPSE PAREN

REPORTING ON ACTIVITIES IN BARI AREA RESULTING FROM OUR RECENT REPRESENTATIONS TO ITALIAN GOVERNMENT REQUESTING ACTION BY THEM CMA LO BARI SIGNALS QUOTE FOLLOWING IS RESULT TO DATE OF LARGE SCALE CARABINIERI OPERATIONS IN ANDRIA AND MINERVINO PAREN BARI PROVINCE PAREN WHICH BEGAN TWO ZERO SEPTEMBER AND ARE STILL CONTINUING PD INTENTION ARREST THOSE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE CIVIL DISTURBANCES IN JUNE AND MAKE WIDESPREAD SEARCH FOR ARMS PD FOUR SEVEN ARRESTS PD EIGHT SEVEN WEAPONS MOSTLY SPORTING GUNS AND PISTOLS PD MANY PERSONS FLED TO COUNTRY AND FORMING ARMED GANGS PD FIVE ZERO ZERO CARABINIERI INVOLVED PD SAMMARCO REGT IN RESERVE PD NO CASUALTIES AMONG CHARLIE CHARLIE ROGER ROGER DESPITE SHOTS FIRED AT CARABINIERI BARRACKS MINERVINO PD NO SERIOUS INCIDENTS PD ACCIDENT TO TRUCK CARRYING CARABINIERI RESERVES RESULTED ONE DEAD ONE SIX INJURED PD UNQUOTE PD

DIST: ~~ACTIVENESS~~  
 Chief Commissioner  
 Ex Commissioner (2)

CA Sec ✓  
 POLAD (A)

POLAD (B)

Public Safety S/C

NICHOLAS PICO *61201*  
 CWO USA  
 Asst Adjutant

560

JOHN W. CHAPMAN Col.



0118

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785016

22 SEP 1945

22 SET. 1945

7A

ACTION AFHQ. INFO DISTHREE, PBS, PBS SOUTH

5840

22 SEPT 45

OPERATIONAL PRIORITY

SECRET PD

YOUR FOX XRAY FOUR FOUR SIX EIGHT NINE OF TWENTY SEPTEMBER PD ASSUME DEMONSTRATIONS MAY CENTER AROUND EMPLOYMENT OF GERMAN PRISONERS OF WAR AS MENTIONED BY HAMLEN IN CONVERSATION WITH STONE PD

PAREN ACTION TO AFHQ INFO TO DISTHREE CMA PBS CMA PBS SOUTH FROM HQ ALCOM BITE ACSCC PAREN

PARA TWO PD MAINTENANCE OF LAW AND ORDER IN NAPLES WOULD BE GREATLY FACILITATED IF PAREN ABLE PAREN NUMBER OF GERMAN PRISONERS EMPLOYED IN NAPLES WERE SUBSTANTIALLY REDUCED CMA PAREN BAKER PAREN NO GERMAN PRISONERS WERE PERMITTED TO CIRCULATE IN CITY EXCEPT UNDER GUARD CMA PAREN CHARLIE PAREN NO GERMAN PRISONERS WERE PUT IN POSITION OF SUPERVISING OR GIVING ORDERS TO ITALIAN WORKERS PD

PARA THREE PD IF THESE RECOMMENDATIONS COULD BE PUT INTO EFFECT PROMPTLY IN NAPLES A GREAT DEAL OF HEAT WOULD BE TAKEN OUT OF THE SITUATION AND MAINTENANCE OF LAW AND ORDER FACILITATED

DISTRIBUTION:

- EX COM
- CA SEC
- POLAD (A)
- POLAD (B)
- P SAFETY S/C
- ECON SECTION
- CC FILES

Chief Commissioner

222

ELLERY W. STONE  
Rear Admiral, USNR  
Chief Commissioner

6120



0-119

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

*10/2/45*  
*24 SEP 1945*

*C.A. feature*  
*100*

TO: NAPLES COMUNE CITE ACPSF

24 SEP 1945

5868

22 Sep 45

PRIORITY

CONFIDENTIAL PD

PARA ONE PD SUBJECT IS SITUATION IN NAPLES PD

PARA TWO PD REFERENCE YOUR NAN CHARLIE SLANT ONE THREE NINE FIVE CITE ACPSF

DATED TWO ONE SEPTEMBER FOUR FIVE PD

PARA THREE PD THE SERIOUS NATURE OF THE SITUATION HAS BEEN BROUGHT TO THE NOTICE OF THE DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC SAFETY CMA MINISTRY OF THE INTERIOR WHO HAS PERSONALLY GIVEN ORDERS THAT CARABINIERI AND PUBLIC SAFETY AGENTS BE REINFORCED TO THE MAXIMUM PD

PARA FOUR PD THE PARTICULAR MOVEMENTS RECOMMENDED IN YOUR PARA TWO HAVE NOT BEEN APPROVED BY THE MINISTER CMA BUT ADDITIONAL AGENTS TO THE TOTAL NUMBER OF FIVE THREE ZERO REQUESTED WILL BE MADE AVAILABLE PD

PARA FIVE PD MIKE MIKE ITEM ABLE HAVE RELEASED TWO THOUSAND MUSKETS FOR ISSUE TO PUBLIC SAFETY AGENTS IN NAPLES TODAY TWO TWO SEPTEMBER FOUR FIVE PD PLEASE ARRANGE ISSUE WITH MIKE MIKE ITEM ABLE LIAISON OFFICER NAPLES PD

PARA SIX PD NAPLES COMUNE CITE ACPSF FROM ALCOM CITE ACPSF PAREN

6112

PARA SIX PD REFERENCE YOUR PARA THREE THE REQUEST BY THE COMMANDER NAPLES LEGION CHARLIE CHARLIE ROGER ROGER FOR FIVE HUNDRED MEN WAS CUT TO TWO HUNDRED BY THE BRIGADIER GENERAL PD THE PRIME MINISTER WOULD ONLY AUTHORISE THE TRANSFER OF ONE HUNDRED MEN FROM CATANZARO PD PLEASE ARRANGE TRANSPORT PD A FURTHER FIFTY HAVE BEEN MADE AVAILABLE FROM THE SURROUNDING AREA PD

PARA SEVEN PD AT THE REQUEST OF THIS HEADQUARTERS REINFORCEMENTS OF ONE FIVE ZERO CHARLIE CHARLIE ROGER ROGER FROM THE CADET LEGION IN ROME WILL BE SENT TO NAPLES TODAY TWO TWO SEPT FOUR FIVE BY SPECIAL TRAIN PD THESE MEN ARE DESTINED FOR BARI

0120

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785016

- 2 -

5868

22 Sep 45

PRIORITY

AT A LATER DATE AND THEIR USE IN MAPLES FOR SPECIAL DUTY DOES NOT REQUIRE THE APPROVAL OF THE PRIME MINISTER PD

PARA EIGHT PD REFERENCE YOUR PARA FIVE PD IT IS NOW UNDERSTOOD THAT ARRANGEMENTS ARE BEING MADE BY YOU WITH PETER BAKER SUGAR FOR THE LOAN OF NECESSARY TRANSPORT PD

Internal Distribution: Chief Commissioner,  
 Executive Commissioner (2)  
 Economic Section (2)  
 CA Section  
 Labour S/C



6110

Public Safety Sub-Commission

Tel 686

NICHOLAS PICCINNO,  
 CWO USA  
 Asst. Adjutant.

0121

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785016

VP (1 SEP 1945)

SECRET

LA Sec

21 SET. 1945

MQ

FX 44689  
SEP 201833A

Y/8420  
SEP 210845  
IMMEDIATE

APHQ SIGNED SACRED SITE PHREQ  
ALCOM HOME INFO DISTHREE PWS PWS SOUTH

SECRET.

Confirming telephone conversation LUSH/HAMBLER information available at APHQ that armed demonstrations with Communist support may be held in NAPLES before end September with 23 September as likely date.

Responsibility for maintaining law and order rests initially with NAPLES ADG using civil forces at his disposal. AMG Commissioner NAPLES has been instructed to call on ALCOM HOME for additional civil police forces if necessary and will at once confer with ALCOM on situation. ALCOM will take action with Italian Government to assure such timely civil assistance as situation demands. Except to protect their activities Allied Forces will give consideration to aiding Civil Government only at specific request of Italian Government.

C. S. O.

PS s/c has already taken same action T should see PS. file on which action taken is recorded

21/9

MQ

DIST CA Section

(Please Call for Ex Comm Office)

611

ACTION BY COMMISSIONER 2  
INFO CHIEF COMMISSIONER  
CA SEC  
POLAD (A)  
POLAD (B)  
F SAFETY HC  
FILE



SECRET

6/6-2/CA ✓

1 SEP 1946

CAS 4A

RESTRICTED

45/351

SEP 10 NPT

11 SEP 1946

7/7213

SEP 110900

ROUTINE

LABOUR DIV MONTREAL REGION AMB  
ALSO ATTN LABOUR SO.

INFO

RESTRICTED.

1. Reference is made your cable 4988. Sit down strike of cotton textile workers in TORINO Province is subject.
2. Strike continues without incidents and with no particular greater tension developing.
3. An agreement was signed on 3 September between Unione Industriali Cotonieri and the Camera was signed on 3 September between the Camera del Lavoro whereby workers received hourly wage increases varying from 4½ to 5½ lire for men and 3½ to 4 and ¼ lire for women. Work was subsequently resumed in the cotton mills of TORINO BUTTAL DI SUSA workers refused to honour agreement signed by labour representatives insisting that firstly retroactivity should be from second instead of 29th August and secondly wages due for duration of strike from 29 August be met by employers
4. At meeting held on 6 August with Commissioni Interne labere leaders unsuccessfully endeavoured to obtain support in the acceptance of agreement as originally signed.
5. At meeting held today textile employers decided firstly to allow retroactivity from 13 August which is date of first contact in connection with present dispute secondly not to pay wages due for period of 61 1/2
6. Meeting of Commissioni Interne will be discussed.
7. Important may be the fact that many of them are part time farmers and this period coincides with increased harvesting activities.
8. Am personally intervening tomorrow in the hope of clarifying to the Commissioni Interni firstly the unreasonableness of expecting from

9371

RESTRICTED

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RESTRICTED

employers payment of wages for strike period and secondly the necessity of respecting and supporting decisions of own labour representatives.

LIST

- ACTION LABOR BC
- INFO CHIEF COMMISSIONER
- EX COMMISSIONER
- EX SEC 2
- CA SEC
- FR BR
- PUB SAFETY BC
- FILE 2
- FLOAT

0110

HEADQUARTERS  
11 SEP 1945

1488

RESTRICTED

0124

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

616-2/CA ✓

CASO

31 AUG 1945

3A

~~SECRET~~

AFHQ CITE PHGCT

4449

30 August 45

ROUTINE

30 AUG 1945

SECRET PD

3A

REUR FOX XRAY THREE EIGHT EIGHT NINE ONE OF TWO SEVEN AUGUST PD

PAREN TO AFHQ CITE PHGCT FROM ALCOM CITE ACPSE PAREN

PARA ONE PD PUBLIC SAFETY SUB COMMISSION CONSIDERS TEAR GAS  
GRENADES ARE AN EFFECTIVE MEANS OF CONTROLLING CIVIL DISORDERS  
BUT NOT SMOKE GRENADES PD

PARA TWO PD STOCKS OF GRENADES CAN BE MAINTAINED AS SECURELY  
AS OTHER TYPES OF ARMS AND AMMUNITION NOW MAINTAINED PD

PARA THREE PD SMOKE GRENADES WOULD INTERFERE WITH POLICE  
OPERATIONS IN CONTROLLING CIVIL DISTURBANCES BY CONCEALING  
CROWD MOVEMENTS PD

3043

Public Safety S/C

478247

JOHN W. CHAPMAN Col/.

NICHOLAS PIOMBINO  
CWO USA

6115

0125

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

6/15/54 ✓

**SECRET**

CAS 2A  
*[Signature]*

EX 38891  
AUG 27 2032 27 AUG 1945

1/5518  
AUG 28 0915  
ROUTINE  
HHSR

AFTER SIGNED SACRED CITE FROST  
PES, AICOM, DISTWO, DISTHERE, 13 CORPS, GREENHIL

HEADQUARTERS  
28 AUG 1945  
A. C.

**SECRET.**

Para 1. In view of the cessation of hostilities this HQ is considering the elimination of the prohibition on the employment of smoke and/or tear gas grenades as a means of controlling civil disturbances. The use of these agents was common practice prior to the war and was found to be an effective means of controlling civil disturbances. If the prohibition is removed stocks of these agents will be issued to all agencies responsible for controlling civil disturbances in the theatre.

Para 2. Your views are requested on the following.

- a. Do you consider smoke and/or tear gas grenades an effective means of controlling civil disorders?
- b. Could you maintain sufficient security of stocks of these grenades to insure against their falling into unauthorized hands?
- c. On what grounds if any do you oppose the use of such grenades?

**SECRET**

ACTION INFO  
 DIST  
 P SAFETY CO  
 CHIEF COMMISSIONER  
 DE COMMISSIONER 2  
 C A SEC  
 POLAD (A)  
 POLAD (B)  
 FILE 2  
 FLOAT

611  
2934

0126

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

CONFIDENTIAL

ALLIED COMMISSION  
LIAISON OFFICE  
BARI

Tel. 14152

*RM*

Ref : LB / 65.b.

20th August, 1945

SUBJECT : CIVIL Disturbances.

TO : V.P., CIVIL Affairs Section (2 copies),  
HQ, ALLIED COMMISSION,  
C.M.F.

I would like to bring to notice the commendable fact that the Prefect and Carabinieri of MATERA have taken a strong line following the recent disturbances there, and arrested the following men:-

- 1. LOIZZO Domenico - Secretary of the Communist Party at FERRANDINA.
- 2. ASPROMONTE Domenico - Communist leader at FERRANDINA.
- 3. FIGLIANELLI Giuseppe } alleged to be concerned  
REYONE Vincenzo } in the murder of GARUFI Vincenzo  
PALIOTTA Pasquale } at FERRANDINA.

and 27 ~~men~~ <sup>names</sup> responsible for the disturbance.

Of the 49 prisoners released from the MATERA prison on the 1st August, 1945, 16 have been re-arrested and 7 returned.

*S. W. Miller*

S. W. MILLER, Colonel,  
Liaison Officer, A.C.,  
BARI.

Copy to : Executive Commissioner,  
HQ, ALLIED COMMISSION,  
C.M.F.

*Orig sent to PS. GR. MR.*  
*24/8*

*CL-0*

0127

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

HQ, Allied Commission,  
C.M.F.

I would like to bring to notice the commendable fact that the Prefect and Carabinieri of MATERA have taken a strong line following the recent disturbances there, and arrested the following men:-

- 1. LOZZO Domenico - Secretary of the Communist Party at FERRANDINA.
- 2. ASPROMONTE Domenico - Communist leader at FERRANDINA.
- 3. RICCIARDI GIUSEPPE } alleged to be concerned  
ESTRONE Vincenzo } in the murder of CAPUTI Vincenzo  
PALLOTTA Pasquale } at FERRANDINA.

and 27 ~~more~~ <sup>more</sup> responsible for the disturbance.

Of the 49 prisoners released from the MATERA prison on the 1st August, 1945, 16 have been re-arrested and 7 returned.

*S. W. Miller*  
S. W. MILLER, Colonel,  
Inspection Officer, A.C.,  
IARI.

Copy to : Executive Commissioner,  
HQ, ALLIED COMMISSION,  
C.M.F.

*CSO*  
*Orig sent to PS. GR. MR.*  
*24/8*

*C.L.O.*

*1945*

