

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

ACC

10000/105/767

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

10000/105/767

DEFASCISM, ORG/ACC, SCAO'S ADVISORS  
JULY-SEPT. 1944

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

DF/3.2/AS

SECRET

HEADQUARTERS  
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION  
R.C. AND U.S. REGIONS  
APO 394

Ref: 313/194/CA

9 September 1944.

5 SEP 1944

SUBJECT: Italian advisors on defascistization.

TO : SAC, A.M.C. 3rd Army.  
Regional Commissioner, Region IX, A.C.P.

1. We refer to our letter of 16 August 1944 Ref: 313/174/CA.
2. The names of two more persons given to us by the Administrative Section as suitable for advisors for Parma will be found below together with information about them. There is also some information about Dr. Giuseppe Micheli whose name was suggested in our previous letter.
3. These persons are:
  - (a) Dr. Felice Corini, of Parma University; former M.P., always against fascism; a Catholic leader.
  - (b) Dr. Teodoro Marchi, professor of public law at Parma University; refused to give his oath as professor to Mussolini.
  - (c) Giuseppe Micheli, former M.P.; former Cabinet Minister. Nobody knows as he does all the people, villages, folklore of the mountains in the region of Parma, Piacenza, Modena. It is his hobby. Most popular in the whole region.
4. As we urged in our last letter on this subject, it is necessary that consultation with these persons be kept strictly secret so as not to compromise the persons themselves, their families or their future usefulness.

W.G.S. D. Ollard  
Major3046  
JEROME E. STARR,  
Colonel,  
Deputy Executive Commissioner.

Copy to Admin. Section.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

HEADQUARTERS  
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION  
APO 394  
ADMINISTRATIVE SECTION

DF/3.2/AS

7 Sep 44.

Your Excellency,

In the absence of Brig. UPJOHN I have to acknowledge  
your letter of the 5 Sep with regard to advisers for Parma.

Believe me Your Excellency  
Yours truly,



His Excellency Count SFORZA  
Alto Commissario per le Sanzioni  
contro il Fascismo  
Palazzo del Viminale  
R O M E

Ext. 469  
SHW/mt

3043

HEADQUARTERS  
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION  
APO 394  
ADMINISTRATIVE SECTION

07/3.2/AS

7 Sep 44.

SUBJECT : SCAC's Advisers.

TO : HQAC.

1 Herewith are further names of advisers for Parma:

Dr. Felice CORINI, of the Parma University, former M.P., always against fascism, a catholic leader.

Dr. Teodosio MARCHI, professor of public law at the Parma University, refused to give his oath as professor to Mussolini.

Giuseppe MICHELI, former M.P., former Cabinet Minister. Nobody knows as he does all the people, villages, folklore of the mountains in the region of Parma, Piacenza, Modena. It is his hobby. Most popular in the whole region.

2 Dr. CORINI and MARCHI are ready to accept a public office, in the city, in the province.

Not so Signor MICHELI. But just because of that he might be most useful for disinterested information.

3. His office runs of "by" and above upon refuse

*R. H. Chips*  
R. H. CHIPS, Colonel  
for G. R. I. JOHN, Brigadier,  
Vice President Admin. Sec.  
(Absent on duty)

Ext. 608  
SH\*/mt

L'ALTO COMMISSARIO PER LE SANZIONI CONTRO IL FASCISMO

PALAZZO DEL VIMINALE - ROMA

September 5, 1943

Dear General T. G. ...

Following receipt of your letter of the 20th, I am at present three weeks of work and disorganized at the moment of time, where I have not yet been able to answer you.

In relation to the former Italian former M.D., always against fascism, with the legend.

In relation to the former M.D., always against fascism, with the legend.

During the period of the former M.D., always against fascism, with the legend.

In relation to the former M.D., always against fascism, with the legend.

He is a man of the future, but just because of that he might be most useful for disinformation.

He is a man of the future, but just because of that he might be most useful for disinformation.

Sincerely yours

*[Signature]* 3043

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

SECRET

HEADQUARTERS  
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION  
H.Q. & M.G. SECTION  
APO 394

18 AUG 1944

Ref 313/174/GA

16th August 1944

SUBJECT: Italian "Advisers" on Defascistisation

TO : SCAGs 5 Army  
SCAGs 6 Army  
Regional Commissioner, Region VIII  
" " " IX  
" " " 2

1. In the following list are set out the names of anti-fascist citizens in various towns who should be consulted as to the removal of fascists in their cities.

|                      |                                                                                                    |                                                            |
|----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| <u>PIACENZA</u>      | Conte avv. Francesco Pollestrelli<br>Ing. Ettore Martini<br>Dott. Zenninoni                        | Via E. Antonio 5                                           |
| <u>PARMA</u>         | Dott. Giuseppe Micheli - Notaio<br>Avv. Gustavo Ghislini<br>Marchese Antonio Meli Luigi di Soragna |                                                            |
| <u>REGGIO EMILIA</u> | Avv. Giovanni Manenti<br>Avv. Gino Montesori                                                       |                                                            |
| <u>MODENA</u>        | Avv. Alessandro Coggi<br>Avv. Giuseppe Casali                                                      | Via Castellaro 2<br>Direttore del Banco<br>di S. Genignano |
| <u>GENOVA</u>        | On. avv. Antonio Boggiano Pico<br>Senatore Federico Ricci                                          | ex Sindaco di Genova                                       |
| <u>FORLÌ</u>         | Avv. Luigi Brocchi                                                                                 |                                                            |
| <u>PARMA</u>         | Conte Antonio Zucchini                                                                             |                                                            |
| <u>RAVENNA</u>       | Ing. Edmondo Castellucci                                                                           |                                                            |
| <u>MARIA ANTONIA</u> | Dott. Mario Casanato<br>Prof. Edoardo Piccini                                                      | Villa Massoni<br>Via Palestro-Casa<br>Masettini            |

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016- 2  
109CARRARA APHANIA Comm. Oreste AnzoliVIAREGGIO Avv. Caneogai

Pietrasanta - Via di Mezzo

PONTREMOLI Generale Pietro Ferrari

2. I must emphasize that these names are given to you, to assist you, ~~by~~ "Advisers" and it is not intended that they should hold any office.

3. It is necessary that <sup>but</sup> consultation of them be kept strictly secret so as not to compromise either the persons themselves or their future usefulness.

  
 NORMAN M. FISKE  
 Colonel  
 Deputy Executive Commissioner

Copy to:  
 Admin. Section

3041

(52)

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

HEADQUARTERS  
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION  
APO 394  
ADMINISTRATIVE SECTION

DM/3.2/AG

11 Aug 44

SUBJECT : SMO's Advisers.

TO : Executive Commissioner.

- 1 Herewith are further names of 'Advisers' for the towns stated.

|                        |                                                                                                  |                                                            |
|------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| <u>PIACENZA</u>        | Conte Avv. Francesco Pollastrelli<br>Ing. Ettore Martini<br>Dott. Zanninoni                      | Via S. Antonio 5                                           |
| <u>PARMA</u>           | Dott. Giuseppe Micheli - Notaio<br>Avv. Gustavo Ghidini<br>Marchese Antonio Meli Lupi di Soragna |                                                            |
| <u>REGGIO EMILIA</u>   | Avv. Giovanni Menanti<br>Avv. Gino Montecori                                                     |                                                            |
| <u>MODENA</u>          | Avv. Alessandro Coppi<br>Avv. Giuseppe Gasali                                                    | Via Castellaro 2<br>Direttore del Banco di<br>S. Camignano |
| <u>GENOVA</u>          | On. Avv. Antonio Boggiano Pico<br>Senatore Federico Ricci                                        | ex Sindaco di Genova                                       |
| <u>VEROLI</u>          | Avv. Luigi Brocchi                                                                               |                                                            |
| <u>PARMA</u>           | Conte Antonio Zucchini                                                                           |                                                            |
| <u>RAVENNA</u>         | Ing. Edmondo Castellucci                                                                         |                                                            |
| <u>MASSA APUANIA</u>   | Dott. Mario Casanato<br>Pro f. Rinaldo Picconi                                                   | Villa Massoni<br>Via Palestro-Casa Masettini               |
| <u>BARBARA APUANIA</u> | Comm. Oreste Ascoli                                                                              |                                                            |
| <u>VIANEGGIO</u>       | Avv. Canogni                                                                                     | Pietrasanta - Via di Mezzo                                 |
| <u>PONTREMOLI</u>      | Generale Pietro Ferrari                                                                          |                                                            |

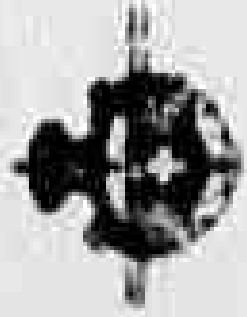
- 2 You will no doubt call the attention of those concerned that consultation shall be as secret as reasonably may be so as not to compromise either the persons named or their future usefulness.

G. R. UPJOHN, Col  
A/Ed. Admin Sec.

Ert, 469  
SHW/18

3040

485



ALTO COMMISSARIATO PER LE SANZIONI CONTRO IL FASCISMO

Prot. N. \_\_\_\_\_

Allegati \_\_\_\_\_

Risposta al foglio N. \_\_\_\_\_

del \_\_\_\_\_

Roma,

10 Agosto '44

OGGETTO:

Al

Col. General Upjohn

Dear Colonel Upjohn

Your letter of August 5.

Please find her a few sure names for "further towns".

Believe me

*francesco pallastrelli*

PIACENZA -

Conte avv. Francesco Pallastrelli

Ing. Ettore Martini

Dott. Zannoni - Via S. Antonino 5

PARMA:

7039

At Col General Upjohn

Dear Colonel Upjohn

Your letter of August 5.

Please find her a few sure names for "further terms".

Believe me

*francesco pallastrelli*  
*Upjohn*

PIACENZA -

Conte avv. Francesco Pallastrelli

Ing. Ettore Martini

Dott. Zannoni - Via S. Antonino 5

PARMA:

Dott. Giuseppe Micheli - Notaio

Avv. Gustavo Ghidini

Marchese Antonio Meli Lupi di Soragna

REGGIO EMILIA:

Avv. Giovanni Manenti

Avv. Gino Montesori

MODENA:

Avv. Alessandro Coppi - Via Castellaro 2

Avv. Giuseppe Casali - Direttore del Banco di S. Genignano

7039

454

*francesco*  
*Upjohn*

GENOVA:

On. Avv. Antonio Boggiano Pico

Senatore Federico Ricci - ex Sindaco di Genova

FORLÌ:

Avv. Luigi Brocchi

FAENZA:

Conte Antonio Zucchini

RAVENNA:

Ing. Edmondo Castellucci

MASSA APUANIA:

Dott. Mario Casonato - Villa Massoni

Prof. Rinaldo Piconi - Via Palestro - Casa Masettini

CARRARA APUANIA:

Comb. Oreste Ascoli

VIAREGGIO:

Avv. Cancogni - abita a Pietrasanta - via Di Mezzo

PONTREMOLI:

Generale Pietro Ferrari

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

(7A)

DF/3.2/AS

5 August 1944

My Dear Count Sforza,

Your Excellency has been good enough to supply us with the names of advisers to whom our officers can refer in certain newly released towns.

We would greatly appreciate an extension of this advisory system and would be glad if Your Excellency could supply us with the names of persons to whom we could refer confidentially in further towns which have been recently released or whose release may be soon expected.

His Excellency, Count Sforza,  
Alto Commissariato per la Punizione  
dei Delitti e degli Illeciti del Fascismo,  
Italian Government.

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Ext: 525  
SM/wb

3030

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

HEADQUARTERS  
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION  
R.C. & M.G. SECTION  
APO394

27 JUL 1944

Ref: 313/154/DA

25 July 44

SUBJECT: Italian Advisers on Defascistisation

TO : SAC 8th Army

Further to my letter of 22 July, I can give you now three names for the town of La Spezia:

Avv. Paolo Bonacchia  
Dott. R. Garbini  
Dott. B eshi

Norman E. Fiske  
Colonel  
Deputy Executive Commissioner

Copy to : - AMST SECTION. ✓

3034

341

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

SECRETHEADQUARTERS  
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION  
R.O. & M.G. OFFICE  
APO 394

Ref/313/-/JA

22 July 1944

SUBJECT: Italian Advisors on Defascistization.

TO : SACO 8th Army and R.O. Region VIII

1. I refer to my Signal No. 634 of 18 July to SAC 8th Army in which was set out the names of four antifascist citizens of Florence who should be consulted as to the removal of fascists in that City.

2. I am now in a position to give three names for PISA and LIVORNA which are as follows:

PISA    Avv. ARMANDO ULLIO SERRA  
           Prof. VINCENZO RIBBI

Former Cabinet Minister,  
 Director of Clinica Oculistica  
 University.

LIVORNA    Prof. MANCINI

Former MP of Pisa University.

3. I must emphasize that those names are given to you to assist you by advice and it is not intended that they should hold any office. It is necessary that consultation with them be kept strictly secret so as not to compromise either the persons themselves or their future usefulness.

*Stella H. P.*  
 STELLA H. PINE  
 Colonel  
 Deputy Executive  
 Commissioner

Copy to:  
 Admin. Section ✓  
 Chief Commissioner.

3026

300

CONFIDENTIAL

Ad

HA

MEMORANDUM  
ADMINISTRATIVE SECTION  
ASO 194  
ADMINISTRATIVE SECTION

10/11/45

19 Jul 44

SUBJECT : SOLO's Advisors.

RE : Executive Commissioner.

Further to my 10/11/45 of 14 Jul.

I submit the names of six other Italians who are in position to give useful advice to SOLO's when composing the lists of fascists in respect of the towns under which their names appear.

NAME : ATT. ANTONIO DELLO SCALIA  
Prof. VINCENZO BOSCI

Former Cabinet Minister,  
Director of Clinica Oculistica  
University.

NAME : PROF. MARCONI,

Former MP of Pisa University.

NAME : ATT. PAOLO MARCONI  
Prof. E. GASPARI  
Dott. BOSCI

It is of course understood that the above would act as advisors only, and not that they should hold any office. It is considered that consultation shall be as secret as reasonably may be, so as not to compromise either the persons named or their future usefulness.

G.H. BROWN, Col  
A/Head, Adm. Sec

NOTE: see Acting Chief Commissioner.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

SECRET & CONFIDENTIAL

ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS  
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION  
AIO 3M  
ADMINISTRATIVE SECTION

IE/A/14/AS.

14 Jul 44.

SUBJECT : Defascistization.

TO : Executive Commissioner.

1 Reference para 3a of my IE/A/14/AS dated 12 Jul addressed to the Acting Chief Commissioner, copy to you, Count SPERDI has given me the names of the following fair and just but firm anti-fascists who may be expected to be found in the City of Florence.

- Dr TERRACINI - former M.P. - most loved and respected in the popular classes.
- Ambassador G. GORI - via del Bobolino 5 - Retired; speaks English.
- Professor ENRICO CALAMANDREI - a noted jurist.
- Avv. GIORGIO NICHICHINI - via Giuseppe Giusti 18 - has an English mother; known one by one all members of Florentine Society. May also give reliable information for Bologna and Milan.

2 The procedure as I understand it will be as follows - SCAGOs, Amies and RCs Regions will continue basically to employ Executive Memorandum No 67 ET before making final decisions they will consult the above persons for their advice and they may advise that certain names be added to or subtracted from the list. The decision rests of course with AE but naturally the advice of these citizens is entitled to the greatest weight.

3 In issuing the appropriate instructions to SCAGOs and RCs please make it plain that the above mentioned citizens are to be consulted SECRETLY and that their names will in no case be made public.

*[Signature]*  
G.E. WYATT Col,  
A/HQ. Admin Sec.

*(Copy for return to AE)*

Copy to Acting Chief Commissioner.

*Ant. due by hand of P. P. Allen 17.15.44*

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

SECRET

681

EIGHT ARMY EPTD FIVE ARMY

AGD ADV

681

18 July 1944

SECRET

PRIORITY

Civil Affairs Branch

AS RESULT OF NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN AGO AND ITALIAN GOVERNMENT LATTER HAS GIVEN FOLLOWING FOUR NAMES OF FAIR AND JUST BUT FIRM ANTI FASCISTS WHO MAY BE EXPECTED TO BE FOUND IN FLORENCE PD PAREN TO EIGHT ARMY FOR AGD EPTD FIVE ARMY FOR AGD FROM AGO ADVANCE FOR LUSH PAREN FIRST DOCTOR PINRACCINI FORMER MP WELL KNOWN AND MUCH RESPECTED BY FLORENTINES PD SECOND AMBASSADOR G CORA CMA VIA DEL BOBOLINO FIVE CMA RETIRED SPEAKS ENGLISH PD THIRD PROFESSOR PIETRO CALAMANDREI CMA NOTED JURIST PD FOURTH AVVOCATO GEORGIO MIGLIORINI CMA VIA GIUSEPPE GIUSTI ONE EIGHT CMA HAS ENGLISH MOTHER CMA KNOWS ONE BY ONE ALL MEMBERS OF FLORENTINE SOCIETY CMA MAY ALSO GIVE RELIABLE INFORMATION FOR BOLOGNA AND MILAN PD YOU SHOULD CONSULT THESE CITIZENS AS TO THE PRINCIPAL FASCISTS IN IMPORTANT POSITIONS IN FLORENCE PD WHILE BASIC POLICY AS TO DEFASCIZATION REMAINS AS LAID DOWN IN EXECUTIVE MEMORANDUM SIX SEVEN YOU SHOULD ATTACH THE GREATEST WEIGHT TO THE ADVICE OF THESE MEN PD I MUST EMPHASIZE THAT YOU SHOULD CONSULT THESE MEN IN THE GREAT SECRECY AND ON NO ACCOUNT CAN THEIR NAMES BE MADE PUBLIC

Region VIII (NY HLS)  
Admin Sect.  
Secy-Gen.  
Security Br.

L.T. MONTANT, Jr.  
1st Lieut. AGD  
ADJUTANT.

SECRET

RELIABLE SOURCE FOR INFORMATION IS PISA, LUCCA, SPERDIA

P I S A

Avv. ARMANDO DELLO SPANNA, Former Minister.

Prof. VINCENZO ROSSI, Director of Clinical Occlusion,  
University.

L U C C A

Prof. MARCINI, Former M.P. of Pisa  
University.

S P E R D I A

Avv. PAOLO ROBERTA

Dott. R. GAMBINI

Dott. NEGHI

*Per Pisa, Lucca, Sperdia*

Prof. VINCENZO BOSSI, Director of Clinica Oculistica,  
University.

LUCIA

Prof. MARINI, former M.P. of the  
University.

SPAZIA

Avv. PAOLO BORACCHIA

Dott. R. GALBANI

Dott. BENZI

*Re. per la...*

U. 2

0904

