

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

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10000/109/38
(VOL. I)

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

10000/109/38
(VOL. I)

POLITICAL ADVISERS, SITREPS FROM NORTH
MAY 1945

1770

70.

Executive Commissioner.

Sir,

To see latest signals from the Political Advisers in the North -
Folio 21.66.69

178/45

7 May 45

Sgt.G.

7

V.P. CAS to see file. 178/45

Pltd.

Spdun 10 by 45

2084

90.

Typed Copy of pencilled minute by Chief Commissioner:

Ex.Com. - Will you please follow through on marked portion.

(Intd) E.W.S.

89

96.

V.P. CAS. Sec.
VP Econ

21 Feb 49

Please obtain copy of the order, follow
its effect & at some stage (possibly at

once) make recommendations as to its implementation

in the remainder of N. N. by. 178/45

2007

⑤

(Intd) E. W. S.

96

200-101079

Please obtain copy of the order, follow
its effect & at some stage (possibly at

one) make recommendations as to its implementation
in the remainder of N. Italy. 12/8/55.

VP. Linn. Soc.
letter sent waiting for copies of the order. Folio 84
97
to subject
20 May
O. Stenhouse
CRS

Minute 98
To: Executive Commissioner.

Reference Minute 97: CA Section has been requested to furnish Economic Section with a copy of the IV Corps order when received; action can then be taken as requested in minute 96.

L. D. Denson
L. D. DENSON
Colonel, FA
Chief Staff Officer

5/18/99

Ticon Soc
 22 May 45
 Vol. 558

SECRET.

SECRET.

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

A20 394

Office of the Executive Commissioner.

Ref: 147/95/20.

Confidential
May 1945

SUBJECT: Political Advisers - Citations from N. ITALY.

TO : Distribution below.

The following cables received from the AG political advisers in N. ITALY are forwarded for your information:

No. 4025 of 18 May 45

In case you have enquiries from Minister of Foreign Affairs you may like to know that some 50 members of Republican Fascist Ministry of Foreign Affairs were removed from GARIBOLDI to concentration camp at PIACENZA with other Fascist officials on 10 May. They are being interrogated by PPS whom no doubt can supply complete list. My own view is that sooner these persons and other Fascist officials held by US can be turned over to Italian Govt. for justice the better.

No. 4026 of 18 May 45

Ministers and others who arrived by air yesterday morning received a fair welcome but large numbers of Socialists and Communists at airport were most disappointed not to see MANNI and TOGLIATTI.

Party were afterwards received by General CRIVELLER with a guard of honour and speeches of courtesy were exchanged between the General and BRASCHIAS, Senior Minister present.

TOGLIATTI and DE GASPERI are expected here today and return tomorrow morning.

Leading articles in Left wing Press this morning intimate that Communist, Socialist and Action Parties will try to exploit visit of Ministers in a final effort to secure removal of BONCHI and rapid and radical reconstruction of the Government with a Left wing emphasis.

Resolution which Socialist Party is presenting at today's session of Congress that if Government officials are not solved

2063

16.4025 of 18. May. 45

In case you have enquiries from Minister of Foreign Affairs you may like to know that some 50 members of Republican Fascist Ministry of Foreign Affairs were removed from GELQUAG to concentration camp at PLACER. With other Fascist officials on 10 May. They are being interrogated by MSS whom no count can supply complete list. My own view is that sooner these persons and other Fascist officials held by US can be turned over to Italian Govt. for justice the better.

16.4026 of 18. May. 45

Ministers and others who arrived by air yesterday morning received a fair welcome but large numbers of Socialists and Communists at airport were most disappointed not to see MUSOLINI and FOGGIARINI.

Party were afterwards received by General CRIVELLANZA with a guard of honour and speeches of courtesy were exchanged between the General and MUSOLINI, Senior Minister present.

FOGGIARINI and the GELQUAG are expected here today and tomorrow morning.

Leading articles in Left Wing press this morning intimate that Communist, Socialist and Action Parties will try to exploit visit of Ministers in a failed effort to secure removal of BONGIORNI and rapid and radical reconstruction of the Government with Left Wing emphasis.

Resolution which Socialist Party is presenting at today's session of GELQUAG says that if Government crisis is not solved in a few days in sense desired by GELQUAG, the GELQUAG will have to pronounce itself formally for the immediate resignation of the BONGIORNI Government. All three Leftist Parties are doing utmost to emphasise solidarity of GELQUAG in contrast to discussion among parties in South and to stress the political role of the GELQUAG as the sole repository of Democratic power until the constituent is elected. Another Christian Democrat and Liberal Parties will allow themselves to be carried away by this current remarks to be seen. Christian Democrats are clearly making a big effort to master support and the town is full of their posters and slogans.

DELEGATION: / US Ambassador
Br Ambassador
US Consul, APPE
Br Consul, APPE
C-5, APPE

/President
Chief Commissioner
C-5 Sec
Room Sec
File

Br. Adler,
Executive Commissioner.

1 7 7 3

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

MOST SECRET

MESSAGE FORM

94
IN

TO:

From: KEYCHAIN

Orig No: 4025

Confidential
Serial No. 301
Date 18/5/45.

NR FOUR ZERO TWO FIVE PT ONE OF ONE EIGHT SEP BOLL FOR ALCON FM
HOPKINSON SEP FOR PASS TO AGREED RECIPIENTS SEP
IN CASE YOU HAVE ENQUIRIES FM MINSTER OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS YOU MAY LIKE
TO KNOW THAT SOME FIFTY MEMBERS OF REPUBLICAN FASCIST MINISTRY OF
FOREIGN AFFAIRS WERE REMOVED FM GARGAN RPT GARGUANO TO CONCENTRATIO
CAMP AT PIACENZA RPT PIACENZA WITH OTHER FASCIST OFFICIALS ON MAY TEN

Decoded by	Time	G. M. T.
Checked by	Time	G. M. T.
Time Recd	G. M. T.	

Distribution
2062

MOST SECRET

IMMEDIATE

MESSAGE FORM

From KEYCHAIN

Orig No. 402

Serial No. 302

Date 10/3/45.

(93)

Confidential

FR OUR SERVO TWO FIVE PT TWO D LAST SPP
 THEY ARE BEING INTERROGATED BY FSS APT FSS FL WHICH IS DOING COMPLETE
 LIST CAN BE OBTAINED SPP BY ONE VIEW IS THAT SOONER THESE PERSONS AND
 OTHER PASOISE OFFICIALS HELD BY US CAN BE XXXXXX TURNED OVER TO ITALIAN
 GOVT FOR JUSTICE THE BETTER

Decoded by

Time

G M T

Distribution

Checked by

Time

G M T

Time Recd

G M T

2061

POST OFFICE BOX

MOST SECRET

OUT

MESSAGE FORM

To: REXCHAIN

Orig No. 4026 Pt. 1

Serial No. 300

Date 18th May '45

Confidential

NR FOUR ZERO TWO SIX OF ONE EIGHT PT ONE OF TWO.

POLL FOR ALCON FROM HOPKINSON.

PSE PASS TO AGREEED RECIPIENTS.

MINISTERS AND OTHERS WHO ARRIVED BY AIR YESTERDAY MORNING RECEIVED A FAIR WELCOME BUT LARGE NUMBER OF SOCIALISTS AND COMMUNISTS AT AIRPORT WERE MOST DISAPPOINTED NOT TO SEE NENNI AND TOGLIATTI.

PARTY WERE AFTERWARDS RECEIVED BY GEN CRISTEN BERGER WITH A GUARD OF HONOUR AND SPEECHES OF COURTESY WERE EXCHANGED BETWEEN THE GENERAL AND PROSICAS SENIOR MINISTER PRESENT.

ROGLIATTI AND DECASPERI ARE EXPECTED HERE TODAY AND NENNI TOMORROW MORNING.

LEADING ARTICLES IN LEFT WING PRESS THIS MORNING INDICATE THAT COMMUNIST SOCIALIST AND ACTION PARTIES WILL TRY TO EXPLOIT VISIT OF MINISTERS IN A FINAL EFFORT TO SECURE REMOVAL BONOMI AND RAID AND RADICAL RECONSTRUCTION OF GOVT WITH A LEFT WING EMPHASIS.

2060

2060

COMMUNISTS AT AIRPORT WERE MOST DISAPPOINTED NOT TO SEE
 BENNI AND TOGLIATTI.
 PARTY WERE AFTERWARDS RECEIVED BY GEN CHITEN BEGER WITH
 A GUARD OF HONOUR AND SPEECHES OF COURTESY WERE EXCHG
 EXCHANGED BETWEEN THE GENERAL AND PROSICAS SENIOR MINISTER
 PRESENT.
 ROHLNATTI AND DEVASPERI ARE EXPONED HERE TODAY AND HENNI
 TOMORROW MORNING.
 LEADING ARTICLES IN LEFT WING PRESS THIS MORNING INDICATE
 THAT CONQUEST SOCIALIST AND ACTION PARTIES WILL TRY TO
 EXPLOIT VISIT OF MINISTERS IN A PTUAL EFFORT TO SECURE
 REMOVAL AGNOMI AND EXTD AND RADICAL RECONSTRUCTION OF
 GOVT WITH A LEFT WING EMPHASIS.

Encoded by	Time	Distribution	
		G. M. T.	G. M. T.
		Time	Time
Checked by			
Time Sent	G. M. T.		

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017MOST SECRETIMMEDIATEMESSAGE FORMFrom KEYCHAIN

Orig No.

Confidential 1303Date 18/5/45.

RE FOUR ZERO TWO SIX PT TWO AND BASE XX RESOLUTION WHICH SOCIALIST PARTY IS
 PRESENTING AS 30 DAYS SESSION OF CLMAY SAYS THAT IF GOLF CRISIS IS NOT
 RESOLVED IN A FEW DAYS INSENSE DESIRED BY CLM THE CLMAY WILL HAVE TO XXXXX
 PRODUCE ITSELF FORMALLY FOR THE IMMEDIATE RESISTANCE OF THE BONOMI
 GOVT XX ALL THREE LEFTIST PARTIES ARE DOING UTMOST TO EMPHASISE SOLIDARITY
 OF CLMAY IN CONTRAST TO DISSENT AMONG PARTIES IN SOUTH AND TO STRESS THE
 POLITICAL ROLE OF THE CLM AS THE SOLE REPRESENTATIVE OF DEMOCRATIC POWERS UNTIL
 THE CONSTITUENT IS ELECTED XX WHETHER CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT AND LIBERAL
 PARTIES WILL ALLOW THEMSELVES TO BE CARRIED AWAY BY THIS CURRENT REMAINS
 TO BE SEEN XX CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS ARE CLEARLY MAKING A BIG EFFORT ~~TO~~
 SUPPORTERS AND TOWN IS FULL OF THEIR POSTERS AND SLOGANS XX

To Master

Decoded by

Time

G. M. T.

Checked by

Time

G. M. T.

Trans Recd.

G. M. T.

Distribution

2559

1287 100 100 100

1778

SECRET

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

REF 394

Office of the Executive Commissioner

Confidential

Ref: 167/39/20.

SUBJECT: Political Advisers - Sitreps from N. ITALY.

TO : Distribution Below.

The following cables received from the AG Political Advisers in N. ITALY are forwarded for your information:

No. 5062 dated 17 May 63.

Except for continued shootings at night which are, however, on decrease, situation remains outwardly calm in MILAN. Armed partisans have disappeared from streets. Prefect and officials were formally confronted by General HUMM yesterday and Regional AGI seems to be getting into its stride. At same time conversations I have had with General CRITZBERGER, Colonel WALKER, Colonel POLIERI, Colonel SALVARESE and Questore convinces me that a very firm hand on part of Allied authorities is necessary in immediate future and will prevent trouble later. This chiefly involves:

1. Disarmament of Patriots.
2. Public Security.
3. Preservation of order in factories.

General CRITZBERGER is in full agreement on this and is taking necessary measures. In regards 1 - these include issue of an order by General CAPOVILLA to head in arms. Responsibility by heads of parties for enforcing this. Raids by Allied Military Police on crime centres. Drastic punishment for offenders. Working out of new measures for accommodation, compensation and disposal of patriots more in keeping with actual conditions in NW ITALY. As regards 2 - with liaison by AGI of Italian Military Tribuna to be followed in near future by Popular Justice Courts which are already functioning in Provincial centres outside MILAN. Reorganisation of police force and building up its authority and that of CC.RR. Joint Allied and CC.RR. jeep patrols at night. Lighting of streets, etc. As regards 3 - an order is being prepared for whole of NW ITALY under IV Corps implementing existing AG directive which will lay down that where necessary

2058

2058

IN REPLY TO FORMER FOR YOUR INFORMATION:

20.5063 dated 17. May 49.

Except for continued shelling at night which are, however, on decrease, situation remains essentially calm in MILAN. Armed partisans have disappeared from streets. Prefect and officials were formally confirmed by General HUM yesterday and Regional 1st seem to be getting into its stride. It seems like conversations I have had with General CHIVINER, Colonel KALIZ, Colonel KALIZ, Colonel KALIZ and Quarters convinced me that a very firm hand on part of Allied authorities is necessary in immediate future and will prevent trouble later. This chiefly involves:

- 1. Disarmament of partisans.
- 2. Public Security.
- 3. Preservation of order in factories.

General CHIVINER is in full agreement on this and is taking necessary measures. As regards 1 - these include issue of an order by General CHIVINER to limit in arms. Responsibility by heads of parties for enforcing this. Heads by Allied Military Police on arms depots. Drastic punishment for offenders. Working out of new measures for accommodation, compensation and disposal of patriots were in keeping with actual conditions in NW ITALY. As regards 2 - arms shipment by 1st of Italian Military Airborne to be followed in near future by Popular Airborne Corps which are already functioning in Provincial centres outside Milan. Reorganization of police force and building up its authority and that of M.R. Joint Allied and C.M. deep patrols at night. Lighting of streets, etc. As regards 3 - an order is being prepared for whole of NW ITALY under IV Corps implementing existing directive which will lay down that where management of factories has been set aside for political or other reasons, Commission will be appointed by him who must be technically competent and not political. C.M. in factories will be relegated to background in an advisory capacity. This order will be firmly enforced. If successful I suggest it be implemented in other parts of N. ITALY.

|||||

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US Ambassador
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US Polad, AFHQ
Br Rosen, AFHQ
G-5, AFHQ

A/President
Chief Commissioner
Ch Sec
Edu Sec
File

Brigadier,
Executive Commissioner.

[Handwritten signature]

SECRET

SO(M) Liaison Staff,

Rome.

17th May 1945.

LS/13/757

To: Brigadier W.S. Lush, C.B.E., M.C.,
Allied Commission.

83-87

Enclosed please find signals received
from Mr. HOPKINSON today.

(Jackson)
for Major,
SO(M) Liaison Staff.

2057

Sgt. G

Copies passed to C.C. & R. Com

See 89

P.R.

17/5

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

MOST SECRETIMMEDIATEMESSAGE FORM

From

KEYCHAIN

Cite No.

5062

Pt. 1

Date

17.5.45

293

NR FIVE ZERO SIX TWO OF ONE SIX PT ONE.

FOLL FOR ALCOA FM HOPKINSON. PSE PASS TO AGREED RECIPIENTS.

EXCEPT FOR CONTINUED SHOOTINGS AT NIGHT WHICH ARE HOWEVER
ON DECREASE SITUATION REMAINS OUTWARDLY CALM IN MILAN.ARMED PERS HAVE DISAPPEARED FM STREETS. PREFECT AND OFFICIALS
WERE FORMALLY CONFIRMED BY GEN HUMM YESTERDAY AND REGIONAL
AND SEEM TO BE GETTING INTO ITS STRIDE. AT SAME TIME
CONVERSATIONS I HAVE HAD WITH GEN CRITTER BERGER COL GALKER
COL POLTI COL SALVADORE AND QUESTORE CONVINCE ME THAT VERY
FIRM HAND ON PART OF ALLIED AUTHORITIES IS NECESSARY IN
IMMEDIATE FUTURE AND WILL PREVENT TROUBLE LATER.

Decoded by

Time

G. M. Y.

Distribution

Checked by

Time

G. M. Y.

Time Recd

G. M. Y.

2056

785017

MOST SECRET

IMMEDIATE

From KEYCHAIN

MESSAGE FORM

Orig No 5062
Pg 2

Serial No 293

Date 17.5.45

NR FIVE ZERO SIX TWO OF ONE SIX PT TWO.

THIS CHIEFLY INVOLVES:

ONE. DISARMAMENT OF PATRIOTS.

TWO. PUBLIC SECURITY.

THREE. PRESERVATION OF ORDER IN FACTORIES.

GEN CRISTEN BENDER IS IN FULL AGREEMENT ON THIS AND IS TAKING NECESSARY MEASURES. AS REGARDS ONE - THREE INCLUDE ISSUE OF AN ORDER BY GEN CADORNA TO HAND IN ARMS? RESPONSIBILITY BY HEADS OF PARTIES FOR ENFORCING THIS. RAIDS BY ALLIED MIL POLICE ON ARMS CACHES. DRASTIC PUNISHMENT FOR OFFENDERS. WORKING OUT OF NEW MEASURES FOR ACCOMMODATION COMPENSATION AND DISPOSAL OF PATRIOTS WHOSE IS KEEPING WITH APOCAL CONDITIONS IN NORTH

WEST ITALY.

Checked by

New York

G. M. I

G. M. I

G. M. I

Distribution

2055

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

MOD 1 SECRET

MESSAGE FORM

IMMEDIATE

(85) IN

From KEYCHAIN

Msg No 5062

Serial No 296
Date 16.5.45

Pt 3

NR FIVE ZERO SIX TWO OF ONE SIX PT THREE.

AS REGARDS TWO/

SET BY ANG OF ITALIAN MILITARY TRIBUNALS TO BE FOLLOWED
IN NEAR FUTURE BY POPULAR ASSIZE COURTS WHICH ARE ALREADY
FUNCTIONING IN PROVINCIAL CENTRES OUTSIDE MILAN.
REORGANISATION OF POLICE FORCE AND BUILDING UP ITS
AUTHORITY AND THAT OF MROC. JOINT ALLIED AND CARABINIERI
JEEP PATROLS AT NIGHT. LIGHTING OF STREETS ETC.

Decided by	Time	G. M. 1	Distribution
Checked by	How	G. M. 1	2054
File Code	G. M. 1		

NOTE: This is a copy.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

Type

(24) IN

MOST SECRET

MESSAGE FORM

294

IMMEDIATE

Serial No

Date 16.5.45

From: REYCHAIN

CHG NO 3062

pt 4 and last

NR FIVE ZERO SIX TWO OF ONE SIX PT FOUR AND LAST.

AS REGARDS THREE:

AN ORDER IS BEING PREPARED FOR WHOLE OF NORTH WEST ITALY UNDER FOUR CORPS IMPLEMENTING EXISTING AS DIRECTIVE WHICH WILL LAY DOWN THAT FUTURE MANAGEMENT OF FACTORIES HAS BEEN SET ASIDE FOR POLITICAL OR OTHER REASONS CONSIDERED WILL BE APPOINTED BY AND WHO MUST BE TECHNICALLY COMPETENT AND NOT POLITICAL. CHNG IN FACTORIES WILL BE RELEGATED TO BACKGROUND IN AN ADVISORY CAPACITY. THIS ORDER WILL BE FIRMLY ENFORCED. IF SUCCESSFUL I SUGGEST IT BE IMPLEMENTED IN OTHER PARTS OF NORTHERN ITALY.

Distribution

Delivered by

Time

G. M. T.

Received by

Time

G. M. T.

Time sent

G. M. T.

2053

TOP SECRET.

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

May 1945

Office of the Executive Committee

Confidential

REF: 167/92/35.

11 May 1945.

SUBJECT: Political Advisers - Sitreps from R.ILMIL.

TO : Distribution below.

Below is Cable No. 4010 of 10 May 45 received from Mr. Schware and Mr. Halford, US and British Political Advisers to the Allied Commission:

No. 4010 dated 10 May 45.

While not in possession of all facts in ROME making it undesirable BOMMI visit North, we all see some advantage in his doing so and chance future serious trouble if he not allowed pay return visit. 2051
If CLMIL delegation returns here impressed by BOMMI govt., achieve-
ments and content, let matters remain more or less as they are ROME,
they will probably be discredited eyes political parties in even any
an former visit to South (BOMMI, P.M.I., etc) lost ground on return
here. Situation then become as before and danger of dividing North
and South already proposed in economic field would spread political
also. We surely cannot expect there will be no big change in Govt.
we ought to be able to rely on BOMMI's political sense in dealing
with his own countrymen. Why not let him try his personality out
up here if he wishes? Members of the Govt will want to come North and
and hostilities will make refusal difficult. It is surely better
that BOMMI come first rather than others.

These views are discussed with all reserve but such is situation as we
see it from here. If views unacceptable and overriding considerations
BOMMI prevent, Col HALLER wishes learn whether facilities may be granted
CLMIL COMMA and TUNIS, etc.. visiting ROME as some such arrangements
seems essential.

Below is Table 10.4010 of 10 May 45 received from Mr. Schure and Mr. Halford, US and British Political Advisors to the Allied Commission.

No. 4010 dated 10 May 45.

While not in possession of all facts in ROM's matter, it undesirable ROM's visit North, we all see some advantage in his doing so and chance future serious trouble if he not allowed pay return visit. 2051 If Allied delegation returns here impressed by ROM's Govt., achieve- ments and content, let matters remain more or less as they are ROM's, they will probably be discredited eyes political parties in some way as former visit to South (LOREN, etc), etc) last ground on return here. Situation then better as before and danger of dividing North and South already proposed in economic field would spread political also. We surely cannot expect there will be no big change in Govt. We ought to be able to rely on ROM's political sense in dealing with his own countrymen. Why not let him try his personality out up here if he wishes? Members of the Govt will want to come North and our hostilities will make refusal difficult. It is surely better that ROM's come first rather than others.

These views are advanced with all reserve but such is situation as we see it from here. If views unacceptable and overriding considerations may prevent, Col Walker wishes learn whether facilities may be granted to ROM's and TUNN, etc., visiting ROM's as some such arrangements seems essential.

W. Walker
Brigadier, May
Executive Commissioner.

DISTRIBUTION: Copy No. 1 - US Ambassador (with one copy of original)
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" No. 4 - BR Admin, AFHQ.
" No. 5 - AFHQ.
" No. 6 - C. Commissioner.
" No. 7 - CI Sec
" No. 8 - Room Sec
" No. 9 - File

W. Walker
Brigadier, May
Executive Commissioner.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

MOST SECRET

(83) IN

MESSAGE FORM

NOT IMMEDIATE

From

KRYCHAIN.

Orig No.

5063

Serial No.

291

Date

17.5.45

NR. FIVE ZERO SIX THREE OF ONE SIX.
FROM HOPKINSON.~~Confidential~~

FOR INFO TO AGENCIES CONCERNED.

SEN CHITON WOULD BE GLAD TO KNOW THAT PROVISIONS
WERE GIVEN TO ONE CAPTAIN BY ITALIAN GOVT ON THREATENING
OF FUTURE. ALSO THAT COMMITMENTS IF ANY WERE MADE
TO HIM BY ALLIED COMMISSION. PLEASE REPLY NOT IMMEDIATE.

Sent to CA Sec

Decoded by

Time

G M T

Distribution

Checked by

Time

G M T

Time Sent

G M T

for action

2052

Time Recd

MESSAGE FORM

Confidential

Sr 4-16 of I. 72 was from SIGMA West from Repulsion (9 gya above 1

to South (Lughie, Pami, etc) lost

2050

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017TOP SECRET

MESSAGE FORM

80
12
Confidential

Date

10/1/54

Circ No. 10

Date 5/15.

Mr Four Zero and Zero of Ten Pi Two and last.
 situation then he was before the danger of heading north or south
 already proposed in economic field would spread political also.
 q. surely do not expect there will be no big change over the night
 of able rely economic political sense is to link with his own country
 why not let him try his power like we do here if he wishes to do it
 members will not at all north and south will also refuse
 difficult. The more better than to be a first rather than others.
 of these views are advanced with all reserves but such is situation as to
 see it if more. If views are not only but varying considerations some
 prevent it. If later signed later should be possible to be used this
 some and this are very much in some such it would seem essential.

Decoded by

Time

G. M. T.

Distribution

Checked by

Date

G. M. T.

2nd leg

D. M. T.

The rest of the

2849

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

MOST SECRET

IMMEDIATE

MESSAGE FORM

79 IN

From RETCHEIN

Ord No.

Serial No. 237

Date 10/1/45

1. REPORT: B. OR HI 4. 1.

2. SH-OLD READ

ORAL/WRITTEN OR P. OR SH-OLD READ P. THE AT ONE OR TWO SH-OLD READ P. OR
REPTING'S FROM THE P. OR SH-OLD READ P. THE AT ONE OR TWO SH-OLD READ P. OR
FROM HI 4. 1. ETC

Confidential

P. FROM THE P. OR SH-OLD READ P. THE AT ONE OR TWO SH-OLD READ P. OR
FROM HI 4. 1. ETC

Decoded by

Checked by

Time Recd

Time

Time

G. M. T.

G. M. T.

G. M. T.

Distribution

100-1140-100-100

TOP SECRET

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

ABO 394

Office of the Executive Commissioner

Ref: 147/100

SUBJECT: Political Advisors - Sitreps Area S. Italy.

TO : Distribution below.

100-147/100
Confidential

Below please find summary of cables dated 9/10 May received from Mr. Schreier and Mr. Malford, US and British Political Advisors to the Allied Commission:

1. No. 4005 dated 9 May 45. Situation Piedmont obscure. French troops seem to have withdrawn agreed line Valdostin but detachments still few miles west TURIN and some troops reported moving across frontier. Report received May 8 French proposing cut power wire and link to French grid. This would deprive GERMAN of power.
2. No. 4006 dated 9 May 45. BOLZANO Province under Corps teams. Provisional teams now arriving. BOLZANO, BELLUNO and TRIESTE Provinces were organized by Germans in 1941 and under German administration system eliminating Italian provincial system. Latter least advised by CIA. Also has made it clear (groups corrupt) through Italian system without prejudice eventual disposition of territory. Socialist Prefect designate is able administrator. Armed German police still assisting in preserving order. Chief immediate problem is the anticipated one of returning refugees from GERMANY. Food supplies in ALTO ADIGE will not suffice to feed them and MILITARY(?) reports large numbers collecting behind blocked passes without food. SUZZONE railroad can be quickly repaired especially with available German labour. Most direct communication with me is through BOCCONI.

3. No. 4009 dated 9 May 45. French troops east and west ACSTA. Road blocks not up and US rpt US troops unable advance without causing incident which French apparently want. Province(?) in ACSTA and CUNEO. French established gun reference sites various points, circulating French currency, impounding food ration cards unless holders sign declaration desire French citizenship, feeding on country, increasing size adaption TURIN by infiltration. Region suspects truth power line report on grounds

too

from Mr. Schreier and Mr. Holford, US and British Political Advisors to the Allied Commission.

1. No. 405 dated 9 May 45. Situation Piedmont obscure. French troops seem to have withdrawn across line Valdostan but detachments still reported received by TUNIS and more troops reported moving across frontier. This would deprive GERMANY of power. (76) 2049
2. No. 406 dated 9 May 45. BOLZANO Province under Corps town. were organized by Germans in CAN ALPINE and TUNIS Provinces system classifying Italian provincial system. Latter least advised by GERMANY. Also has made it clear (groups corrupt) through Italian system without prejudice eventual disposition of territory. Socialist Prefect denounces in this administrator. Armed German police still assisting in returning refugees from GERMANY. Food supplies in the anticipated one of suffice to feed them and TUNIS(?) reports large numbers collecting behind blocked passes without food. TUNIS(?) railroad can be quickly repaired especially with available German labour. (78) 2049
3. No. 407 dated 9 May 45. French troops east and west AOSTA. Road blocked out up and US rpt US troops unable advance without burning incident which French apparently want. Provoked(?) in AOSTA and GERMANY. French established gun reference sites various points, circulating French currency, impounding food ration cards unless holders sign declaration desire French citizenship, feeding on country, increasing size mission TUNIS by infiltration. Region suspects truth power like report on grounds impracticability but does not rpt not examine it.

DISTRIBUTION

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- " No. 4 - Br Secdir, AFHQ
- " No. 5 - President
- " No. 6 - C. Commissioner
- " No. 7 - C. Sec
- " No. 8 - Econ Sec
- " No. 9 - File
- " No. 10 - File 53/10, ref p. 1 + 3.

[Signature]
Deputy Commissioner.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

MOST SECRET

MESSAGE FORM

(77N)

Confidential

From: WFO 15

Orig. No. 4-10

By four zero zero five of eight. Y R Eric. Sum for record respondents
True 8-11-68. Ref 10-10-68. Three.

Re. Situation Field out. Source. Source. See also 1. This situation like
served line 7-11-68. For respondents until for also sent and
sure the received having done for also. Report received for eight
French respondents and which power also and line for French also.
This could receive source of power.

Checked by	Time	G. M. T.	Distribution
Checked by	Time	G. M. T.	
Time zone	G. M. T.		
Time zone	G. M. T.		

File 78-77, on file 78
2047

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

MOST SECRET

MESSAGE FORM

Serial No: 226

From KEYCHAIN.

Orig No 4006 Pt one

Date 9/5/45.

Confidential

4 06 F EIGHT P ONE.

ALCOX FIVE. BOLZANO EIGHT MAY. BOLZANO PROVINCE UNDER CORPS TWO
PROVINCIAL FRANCHISES ARRIVING. BOLZANO BELLVIA AND TREVISO PROVINCES
WERE ORGANIZED BY G REARS IN CAVALPENVELO AND UNDER GERMAN ADMINISTRATION
SYSTEM ELIMINATING ITALIAN PROVINCIAL SYSTEM. LATTER LEADS ADVISED BY **KX**
CLM. AND HAS BEEN I. ELIMINATED THROUGH ITALIAN SYSTEM.

			<u>Distribution</u>
Decoded by	Time	G. M. T.	2046
Checked by	Time	G. M. T.	
Time Recd	G. M. T.		
1000 1000 1000 1000			

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

MOST SECRET

MESSAGE FORM

Serial No. 221.

From: ERYCHAIN.

Org. No. 4006.

Date: 9.3.45.

NR 4006 OF 8 PT TWO . WITHOUT PREJUDICE EVENTUAL DISPOSITION OF
TERRITORY. SOCIALIST PROPOSED DESIGNATE IS ABLE ADMINISTRATION.
AND NO GERMAN POLICE STILL ADVISING IN PRESERVING ORDER CHIEF
INTERSTATE PROBLEM IS THE ANTICIPATED ONE OF RETURNING REFUGEES FROM
GERMANY. FOOD SUPPLY IN ALBANIA WILL NOT SUFFICE TO FEED THEM
AND MULTIPLE REPORTS ABOUT WINTER COLLECTING BEHIND BLOCKED PASSAGE
WITHOUT FOOD.

Decoded by

Time

G. M. T.

Checked by

Time

G. M. T.

Time found

G. M. T.

Distribution

2045

1952-1961 RPT 1004

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

MOST SECRET

MESSAGE FORM

URGENT IMPORTANT

From ATCH/IN

Orig No. 4005

Confidential

RE. P-05-0000 0000 SIX 02 EIGHT ONE THREE LAST.

RECEIVED WHILE ROAD CAR ON HIGHLY REPAIRED ROADWAY WITH

V. ILLEGAL CROSSING L-2 HA. MOST DANGEROUS COMMUNICATIONS

IN 10-0000 0000 0000.

Decoded by

Time

G. M. T.

Distribution

Checked by

Time

G. M. T.

Time Recd

G. M. T.

2044

PLC 1000 0000 0000

Del. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

MOST SECRET

THE STATE OF TEXAS,
COUNTY OF _____

MESSAGE FOR:

73 IN

Confidential
0010/3/93.

0020/3/45.

AR 6098 of P MCMC Rome for Brig Lush for agreed recipients from Holford visited Turin May 7th. Has confirmed situation reported by AR 6022. French troops east and west hosts. Road blocks set up and US rpt no troops unable advance without causing incident which French apparently want. Unpleasantly received in reference sites various points also circulating French concerns GAC impending food ration cards unless holders sign declaration desire French citizenship GAC feeding or country CAC increasing since mission Turin by infiltration. Action suggests truth however last report on grounds impracticability but does not rpt include it.

cable 3/45

2043

cipher Telegram IN

IMMEDIATE
FROM REICHMAN.

THIS MR 4001

ME FOUR ZERO ZERO ONE PT THREE AND LAST STP

THREE STP CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT PAPER MAY SIX CARRIES NO REPORT OF IT STP
SOCIALIST PAPER CLAIMS THAT FEARFUL OF CONSEQUENCES LIEUT HAD SLIPPED
INTO GOWN INCognito AND AFTER ONE OR TWO BOMBS HAD BEEN THROWN AT THE
VILLA WHERE HE WAS BELIEVED TO BE STAYING HAD DECIDED NOT TO APPEAR

TO APPEAR IN PUBLIC THAT DAY MAY FIVESTP KEELY THEN MADE TO
MANY PROMISES WHICH WORKERS DELEGATION MADE TO CONTROL COMRADES FAVORO
WHERE MEETING WAS HELD AND ADDITIONALIST SPEECHES MADE BY MEMBERS OF

EXECUTIVE COMMISSION OF CATHA STP COMMUNIST AND ACTION PARTY PARTIES ²⁰⁴²

ARE MORE RESTRICTED IN TIME AND FREQUENT PROMPT SERVING RATHER THAN

PAGES OF VISIT ²¹⁷

EC Dist - 8 Mar

US AMBASSADOR

BR

C. COMMISSIONER

EX

1803

TO APPEAR IN PUBLIC TEXT DAY MAY FIVEUP REPLY THEY MADE TO
 MANY PROTESTS WHICH WERE DELIBERATELY MADE TO CONTROL COMRADES FAVORO
 WHERE MEETING WAS HELD AND ANTI-IMPERIALIST SPEECHES MADE BY MEMBERS OF
 EXHIBITION OF VISION OF CAUTERUS SEP COMMUNIST AND ACTION PARTY PARTIES
 ARE MORE ESTABLISHED IN TONGS AND FEATURES FROM THE LEFT'S MARCHES THAN
 FACTS OF VISION

E.C. Dist - 8 May

US AMBASSADOR

BR

C. COMMISSIONER

EX

TOD 030900

See Mem 707172

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017MOST SECRETMESSAGE FORM

Serial No. 191

Date 6/5/45

From: BIDEREAL

Orig No. 5

FORD FOR ALCOH RPT ALSO IN BUREAU FOR CORRESPONDENT REPORT FROM SCHARR RPT
 SCHARR. BEGINS. IT IS NOW CONFIRMED THAT FRENCH TROOPS HAVE WITH-
 DRAWN TO VENTIMILLE RPT VENTIMILLE. DISABLING IF PARTISANS
 PROCEEDING SATISFACTORY. THE RPT CL OFFICIALS REPORTED WELL
 PLEASED WITH THE HANDLING OF THIS MATTER BY THE COMMANDING GENERAL.
 I HOPE TO START FOR ROME SUNDAY MORNING WITH INTENTION OF RETURNING TO
 GENOA AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. ENDS. NO FIVE OF FIVE.

Decoded by

Controlled by

Transmitted

Time

Time

G. M. T.

G. M. T.

G. M. T.

Distribution

Sel 18039

7

F. C. DISTRIBUTION - 7 MAY
 UC AMEMBASSY
 BA AMEMBASSY
 C. COMMISSIONER
 EX. COM

Z

1

22

ate 73h.

One No

Two E. J. ...
...with relatively democratic[illegible][illegible]

and to get acquainted with C. L. H. I.

Socialist Spertini had admitted that who's had been

where he was killed. Where Lieut. was believed to be staying.

notwithstanding, the fact that the

... + character. Light and non believed to have

0.4000 g

2030

member of C.B.M.I. who stated that owing to obvious attitude of populace Lieut had confirmed his visit to military units had had no contact with C.B.M.I. and had not shown himself in public. Socialist Spertini had admitted that shots had been fired outside villa where Lieut was believed to be staying. Other members of C.B.M.I. had anticipated popular demonstration of anti-monarchist character. Lieut was now believed to have gone to Turin.

2039

Decoded by	Time	G. M. T.	Distribution
Checked by	Time	G. M. T.	
Time Recd.	G. M. T.		

MOST SECRET

MESSAGE FORM

From: AIRCHIEF

Serial No. 209
Date 7th May '45

Orig No 4002

Confidential

Mr four zero zero two. 11-000.

For (100) Home Cell L.R. Brig Lush R.R. wired recipients from

Halford.

One. Gen Zitterberger held parade of units here May six. Some

four zero zero zero zero are claimed to have taken part. Gen

Cedorno spoke in praise of their Allied efforts and especially

Allied liaison missions and emphasised need for units to return

rapidly to normality.

2038

One. Gen. Grittenberger held parade of some here day six. Some

four zero zero zero zero are allowed to have taken part. Gen

2038

Cadorna spoke in praise of some killed armies and especially

allied limited mission and emphasized need for peace & return

rapidly to normality.

Decoded by	Time	G. M. T.	Distribution
Checked by	Time	G. M. T.	
Final Rcvd.	G. M. T.		

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

MOST SECRET

MESSAGE FORM

PRIORITY IMPORTANT

from: K-YCHAIN

Orig No: 4002

Serial No: 28

Date: 7/5/45

CONFIDENTIAL

Nr. Four Zero Zero Two Part Two and Last.
Member of GENAI next spoke and pinned gold medal for valour to banner
of Military Command of CVL. Gen Crittenberger also made short speech
thanking PMS for their co-operation and urging early return to civil
life. Two. Parade was conducted in most orderly manner although
one or two shots were fired in exuberance.

Operated By

Time

G. M. T.

Distribution

Checked By

Time

G. M. T.

Time Read

G. M. T.

2037

END 100 000 000

TOP SECRET

Copy 20...

63

MEMORANDUM FOR THE DIRECTOR

APR 1964

Subject: The Executive Board of the

Ref: 147/50

1. The Board of the Executive Board of the

Confidential

15

2. Distribution below.

Following is a memorandum report from the Executive Board of the

1. The Executive Board of the Executive Board of the Executive Board of the

2. The Executive Board of the Executive Board of the Executive Board of the

2036

3. At the meeting of the Executive Board of the Executive Board of the Executive Board of the

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

4. At CJMIA meeting last night it was decided not repeat not to see the transcript of the whole. Also decided not to originate demonstration today. All press articles today make unfavorable and sarcastic references to his visit.

TH Campbell
Thp

Brigadier,
Executive Committee.

DISTRIBUTION: Copy No. 1 - US Ambassador (with 1 copy each of all originals)
" No. 2 - Mr Ambassador (not already forwarded).
" No. 3 - US Policy, AFHQ.
" No. 4 - Mr Boardman, AFHQ.
" No. 5 - A/President
" No. 6 - C. Commissioner
" No. 7 - VP, CIA - Info
" No. 8 - VP, Moon Gen
" No. 9 - File

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

SECRET

(b2)

S.O.(M) Liaison Staff
c/o R.I.A.C.

IS/13/723

6th May 1945.

To: Brigadier W.S. Lush, C.B.E., M.G.,
Allied Commission.

I attach herewith signals on 15 and 17 parts
2 and 3. Part 1 was forwarded to your office
yesterday.

2835

R.M. Lush
Major
SO(M) Liaison Staff.

Rec'd 6/5
[Signature]

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

APO 394

Office of the Executive Commissioner

Hwa-

237/100.2nd May 1945.To: Vice-President,
Economic Section.

SUBJECT:

Coal for the North.

The following message has been received from the Political Adviser:-

"Economic Committee (ECON) put forward idea for urgent supplies of coal to enable factories to be re-opened. We learn that 8000 tons of coal are loaded in wagons standing in different sidings in SWITZERLAND. These were frozen as a result of all Allied and Italian diplomatic pressure against sending supplies to Republican Italy."

Please take immediate action and report on it to me.

2834

S. A. L.
Brigadier.
Executive Commissioner.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

HE/ QUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
Office of the Executive Commissioner

147/ /SC.

5th May 1945.

To: US Ambassador.
British Ambassador.

Attached are cable copies of Sitreps from the North
from the Political Advisers, dated 4th and 5th May. A consolidated
report will be sent tomorrow.

See 4th May 1945

Furia

Why had AUC not been set up

2033

by 4/5 ?

7/5/45

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

(60)

TOP SECRET

S.O.(M) Liaison Staff,
c/o R.A.A.C.

Confidential
Ref. LS/19/732

6th May 1945

To: Brigadier M.S. Lush, C.B.E., M.C.,
Allied Commission.

I attach herewith signals received from
Mr. HOPKINSON and Mr. MACLEAN.

P. Fisher
Major
SO(M) Liaison Staff.

2032

SECRET

MESSAGE FORM

IMMEDIATE

From KEYCHAIN

Orig No 15

Serial No 173

Date 4

NR EMB ONE FIVE OF FOUR .

OUR PARTY SET

POLL FOR BRIS LUSH AC SET PEE PASS TO ADVISE INCIDENTS FM HOFFMANN

AND MACLEAN SET WE UNDERSTAND FROM BL MILAN AREA THAT SS DETACHMENT

WHICH WAS REMOVED FROM RHEINBERG ON APRIL THIRTY AND TAKEN TO HQ

FIFTH ARMY FOR QUESTIONING INCLUDES A NUMBER OF MEN RESPONSIBLE FOR

BRUTAL ACTS INCLUDING COEIAV WHO FALLS IN CATEGORY FOR CRIMINALS

ST P GEN CHITZBERGER IS ARRANGING THAT BEFORE THEM ARE XXXXXXXX

TAKEN TOO FAR FROM THE SET OF THEIR CRIMES ALL POSSIBLE EVIDENCE

COLLECTED

SHOULD BE AND ANY NECESSARY IDENTIFICATIONS MADE XXI

Confidential

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

TOD 051545

2031

BRUTAL ATROCITIES INCLUDING COLEMAN WHO FACED C. T. GARY WAR CRIMINALS
 STOP GEN CRITENBERGER IS ARRANGING THAT BEFORE THERE ARE XXXXXXXX
 TAKEN TOO FAR FROM THE SEAT OF THEIR CRIMES ALL POSSIBLE EVIDENCE
 COLLECTED
 SHOULD BE AND ANY NECESSARY IDENTIFICATIONS MADE XXX

TUD 051545

2031

Decoded by	Time	G M T	Distribution
Checked by	Time	G M T	
Time Recd.	G M T		

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

MOST SECRET

MESSAGE FORM

MOST IMMEDIATE

From KEYCHAIN.

NR EMB ONE SIX FF ONE. OUR NR FOUR ONE STP PRE PASS TO AGREED RECIPIENTS
PM HOPKINSON AND MACLEAN STP WE HAD USEFUL MEETING PI MONT CLN YESTERDAY
IF THEY SEEMED VERY ^{FW} SIBBLE AND ANXI US TO SHOW THEIR POWER TO KEEP LAW AND
ORDER STP THEY APPAR TO HAVE LITTLE CONTACT WITH CLNAI SO THAT LATTERS
CLAIM TO CONTROL ALL NORTHERN ITALY DOWN TO SMALLEST ^Y JILLAVY ^{GE} SEEMS TO BE XXX
EXAGARATED STP ^P THEY WERE ^{RE} MAINLY ^L INTERESTED ^I IN LOCAL AFFAIRS ^S BUT IN
NATIONAL ^P POLITICS WERE UNANIMOUSLY AGREED TO FOLLOWING POINTS XXX

Distribution

2930

MOST SECRET

IMMEDIATE

MESSAGE FORM

KEYCHAIN

Orig No 16 PT TWO

170

Serial ~~XXXXXXXXXX~~

Date

4

Confidential

NR EMB ONE SIX OF FOUR ^P TWO LAST

OUR NR POUV RNE STP ^{R O} ONE STOP NEED FOR REAL DEMOCRACY IE EDUCATION
^P OF LEOPUE SO AS TO TKKE AQ INTELLIGENT PART IN HOLITICS STP ^P TWO
STP ONE NATI NAL PARLIMENT STP THREE STP REGIONAL ADMINISTRATIUI KUYONOMY
STP FOUR STP CLARIFICATION OF GOVERNMENTAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE
FUNCTIONS OASCURE BY PASCIST LEGMSLATION XXXX

2029

TOD 051435

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

STP PLUS STP CLARIFICATION OF GOVERNMENTAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE
 FUNCTIONS OASOUR^a BY FASCIST LEGMSLATION XLIX

2029

TOD 051435

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

Decoded by	Time	G. M. T.	Distribution
Checked by	Time	G. M. T.	
Time Recd.	G. M. T.		

MOST SECRET

IMMEDIATE

MESSAGE FORM

KEYCHAIN

From

Orig No 17 PORE

Serial No 174

Date 4

NR EMB ONE SEVEN OF FOUR PT ONE

Confidential

OUR NR FOUR TWO STP FOLL FOR BRIG LUSH AC STP PSE PASS FOLLOWING TO
AGREED RECIPIENTS FM HOPKINSON AND MACLEAN STP AT THE SUGGESTION OF COL

K WALKER WE VISITED TURIN YESTERDAY BY AIR STP ANG HAD NOT YET BEEN
ESTABLISHED BUT SEVERAL OFFICERS ARRIVED WHILE WE WERE THERE STP
MEANWHILE CLN ARE STILL RUNNING THE AREA WITH THE ADVICE AND ASSIST-
ANCE OF COL STEVENS BLO OF NR ONE SPECIAL FORCES WHO HAS DONE A

MAGNIFICENT JOB AND I WHEN THE LOCAL COMMITTEE PLAINLY HAVE
THE GREATEST CONFIDENCE STP ALTHOUGH UNTIL YESTERDAY THERE WERE STILL
A FEW GERMAN SNIPERS IN THE TOWN ALL PUBLIC SERVICE ARE FUNCTIONING
AND LAW AND ORDER IS BEING FULL MAINTAINED

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

WALKER WE VISITED TURIN YESTERDAY BY AIR STP ANG HAD NOT YET BEEN
 ESTABLISHED BUT SEVERAL OFFICERS ARRIVED WHILE WE WERE THERE STP
 MEANWHILE CLN ARE STILL RUNNING THE AREA WITH THE ADVICE AND ASSIST-
 ANCE OF COL STEVENS BLO OF MR ONE SPECIAL FORCE WHO HAS DONE A
 MAGNIFICENT JOB AND I WHEN THE LOCAL COMMITTEE PLAINLY HAVE
 THE GREATEST CONFIDENCE STP ALTHOUGH UNTIL YESTERDAY THERE WERE STILL
 A FEW GERMAN SNIPERS IN THE TOWN ALL PUBLIC SERVICES ARE FUNCTIONING
 AND LAW AND ORDER IS BEING FULLY MAINTAINED

2028

TOD 051500

Distribution

G. M. T.
 G. M. T.

Time

Time

G. M. T.

Decoded by

Checked by

Time Recd

MOST SECRET

IMMEDIATE

KEYCHAIN

From:

MESSAGE FORM

Orig No

17 PT 2

Serial Not 78

Date

001103411111

NR EEB ONE SEVEN OF FOUR PT TWO DD R NR FOUR TWO SET THREE HAD NOT BEEN A
SINGLE CASE OF LOOTING/PP ALGUTIAHAK HAVE BEEN HIGH IN NUMBER
AMOUNTING TO ABOUT ONE THOUSAND THOUGH SOME OF THESE DEATHS MAY HAVE
OCCURRED IN STREET FIGHTING SET PI DELIN H OVER CONTAINED MANY BAD
FACISTS MURDER OF BRIGATINERE AND THEY AS WELL AS GERMANS
HAVE RESPONSIBLE FOR ATROCITIES UP TILL LAST MONTH FEDERAL EARMAN
OF WORST POSSIBLE REPUTATION WAS PUBLICLY HANGED SET DRUMHEAD COURT MC
LOCALISINERE MARTIALS WERE FUNCTIONING TILL YESTERDAY THE STATE OF
SEIGE WAS E DED AND PEOPLES COURTS HAVE BEEN SET UP.

2027

TOD 051530

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

...CONTAINED MANY HAD

PACISISTS WOULD UP BRIGATINERE AND THEY AS WELL AS GERMANS
HAVA A RESPONSIBLE FOR ATROCITIES UP TILL LAST MOMENT FEDERAL EAMAN
OF WURST POSSIBLE REPUTATION WAS PUBLICLY HANGED SEP DRUMHEAD COURT XX
LAKIALSARE MARIALS WERE FUNCTIONING TILL YESTERDAY WHE STATE OF
SEIGE WAS EDED AND PEOPLES COURTS HAV BEE SET UP.

2027

POD 051530

Decoded by	Time	G. M. T.	Distribution
Checked by	Time	G. M. T.	
Time Recd.	G. M. T.		

...in ...

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

MOST SECRET

8

MESSAGE FORM

(54) IN

KETCHATH

From

Org. No.

17 PT 3

Serial No. 171

Date 5/5/49

NR MBZ ONE SEVE OF FOUR PT THREE OUR NR FOUR TWO STP
THESE WILL BE REPLACED BY NATIONAL POPULAR COURTS NOW THAT AEG HAS TAKEN OV
OF OFFICIALS APP LTED BY OLD PREPOT PASSONI SOCIALIST IS REPORTED BY CO
STEVENS TO BE GOOD QUESTORE AGUSTE ACTION PARTY ANTE CARRABERIERS BUT
COOPERATIVE BLINDAGE MAVERA COMMUNIST MODERATE VIEWS LIFE REVISE QUESTORE
WHO ARE CARRABIERI OFFICERS HAVE BEEN APPOINTED SEP COUNCILISTS
COOPERATING WELL.

Decoded by	Time	G M T	Distribution
Checked by	Time	G M T	
Date Recd	G M T		
			2026

53/N

MOST SECRET

PRIORITY IMMEDIATE.

MESSAGE FORM

From MARYLAND.

Orig No. 15417.

Serial No. 174.
Date 6.5.45.

CONFIDENTIAL

RE MSG 17 OF 4 PART 4 OUR NR 42.

CLNG ATTACHED TO FACTORIES AND OFFICES PRESENT AN ANOMALY STP
ORIGINALLY ORGANISED FOR AMEI SCURCH AND TO FIGHT GERMANIS THEY
ARE NOW TURNING INTO MILD TYV² OF SOVIETS STP IN CASE OF FIAT
THEY ARE HINING THIS FACTORY WHICH INCIDENTALLY IS QUITE IMAGP
COL STEVENS IS TRYING TO GET CLR TO DISSOLVE THEM BUT SOME FORM
OF WORKERS COUNCIL WILL PROBABLY PERSIST STP CLR ARE ANXIOUS TO
P FISARM PZNS AS SOON AS POSSIBLE AND THIS IS ARRANGED WITH ANG
FOR SUNDAY XIX

2025

785017

52

Distribution

 G, M, T

G. M. T.

Time

Time

G. M. T.

Decoded by

Checked by _____

Time Rcvd.

MOST SECRET

IMMEDIATE

KEYCHAIN

From:

MESSAGE FORM

Serial No. 175

Date 17 PT 5 4

NR EMB ONE SEVEN OF FOUR PT FIVE AMERIST LAST OUR NR FOUR TWO.
COL STEVENS MADE URGENT REQUEST FOR ABOUT ONE MILLION LIRA
BANK NOTES IN DENOMINATIONS OF ONE THOUSAND LIRA DOWNWARDS.
BANK OF ITALYS STOCKS ACCREDITED TO EIGHTY MILLION AND SIXTY
MILLION ARE REQUIRED FOR AREAS OF PAY FOR PZANS FOR MONTH OF
APRIL AND TWENTY SIX MILLION FOR MARCH WHICH WERE NOT RECEIVED.
AMG ARE LOOKING INTO THIS.

2024

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

PART OF ITALY'S STOCKS ACCREDITED TO EIGHTY MILLION AND SIXTY
 MILLION ARE REQUIRED FOR AREAS OF PAY FOR PZARS FOR MONTH OF
 APRIL AND TWENTY SIX MILLION FOR MARCH WHICH WERE NOT RECEIVED.
 AMG ARE LOOKING INTO THIS.

2024

Decoded by	Time	G. M. T.	Distribution
Checked by	Time	G. M. T.	
Time Recd.	G. M. T.		

MOST SECRET

MOST IMMEDIATE

KEYCHAIN
From

MESSAGE FORM

Orig No. EMB 18

Serial No. 176
Date 5/5/45

51^{IN}

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

OUR NR FOUR FIVE (.) FOR BRIGADIER LUCH (.) TO AGRZED
RECIPIENTS FROM HOPKINGON (.) REF OUR EME ONE EIGHT (.)
AT CLNAY MEETING LAST NIGHT IT WAS DECIDED NOT QTP NOT TO
SEE LIEUTENANT (.) ALSO DECIDED NOT RPT NOT TO ORGANISE
DEMONSTRATION TODAY (.) ALL PRESS ARTICLES TODAY MAKE
IMPAURABLE AND SAECACTIC REFERENCES TO HIS VISIT (.) XX

2023

2023

OUR NR FOUR FIVE (.) FOR BRIGADIER LUCH (.) TO AGRZED
 RECIPIENTS FROM HOPKINGON (.) REF OUR EME ONE EIGHT (.)
 AT CLNAI MEETING LAST NIGHT IT WAS DECIDED NOT QTP NOT TO
 SEE LIEUTENANT (.) ALSO DECIDED NOT RPT NOT TO ORGANISE
 DEMONSTRATION TODAY (.) ALL PRESS ARTICLES TODAY MAKE
 IMFAOURABLE AND SARCRACTIC REFERENCES TO HIS VISIT (.) XX

Decoded by	Time	G. M. T.	Distribution
Checked by	Time	G. M. T.	
Time Rcvd.	G. M. T.		

INTELLIGENCE AND COALITION

196-1974

Getting in the Executive Combination

03/05/2016 13:00

SUBJECT: POL 33W - Storms From the North.

4. Unstable, little broken.

179
180
181
182
183
184
185
186
187
188
189
190

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

MOST SECRET

MESSAGE FORM

12

149

From PTCHNIN

Orig No. 12

Serial No. 102
Date 5 May 45

FROM MA TCHNIN ON PCHN. TO MA TCHNIN ON PCHN.
ALL FOR THE 1000 OF THE PCHN. WITH
LEADERS AND ADVISORS TOGETHER WITH THE PCHN. IN
ADVANCE ADVISORS FOR THE PCHN. IN ADVANCE.

Confidential

Decoded by	Time	G. M. T.	<u>Distribution</u>
Checked by	Date	G. M. T.	
Time 800	G. M. T.		2021
PCHN 1000 1000 1000			

DR/CS

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

MOST SECRET

MESSAGE FORM

Priority - 1 URGENT

163

FROM: RYCHAIN

Orig No. 13 PT 1

Date May 25

SUB NR ONE THREE OF FOUR ONE THREE EIGHT PT ONE.

FOLLOWING FOR BRIG HUSH AG TWO FOUR IN BOMBER RECOGNITION
THAT DIVISION AND COLAR. YOU WILL BE COUNT HAVE BEEN
THROUGH AND FOR HAVE BEEN THEIR REPORTING MOVEMENTS
OF BOMBER THREE ONE VALLEY. INED FIDELITY WYLAND AGENT
ONE. THREE TWO SIX FOUR THREE THREE THREE THREE THREE
AS THREE THREE THREE THREE THREE THREE THREE THREE THREE
IS THREE. IF THREE THREE THREE THREE THREE THREE THREE
THREE THREE THREE THREE THREE THREE THREE THREE THREE
THREE THREE THREE THREE THREE THREE THREE THREE THREE
THREE THREE THREE THREE THREE THREE THREE THREE THREE
THREE THREE THREE THREE THREE THREE THREE THREE THREE

Confidential

Distribution

Delivered by

Time

G. M. T.

Delivered to

Time

G. M. T.

How long

G. M. T.

2020

YES: THREE THREE THREE

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

MOST SECRETPRIORITY ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ MESSAGE FORM

From: KUYCHAIN

Cite No. 12 prt 2

Serial No. 164
Date 5/5/45

NR HMB ONE THREE FOUR PT TWO OUR NR THREE EIGHT STP
MR HALFORD WHO HAS ARRIVED HERE FROM GENOA HAS REPORTED TO YOU EXIST-
ENCE OF A SIMILAR SITUATION ON THE COAST STP GEN CRITTE JERGER WILL
ISSUE ORDER TO ALL CONCERNED IN SPICE OF YOUR TELEGRAM RECEIVED THIS
MORNING STP MATTER IS NATURALLY CAUSING GRAVE CONCERN TO ITALIANS
AND IT WAS RAISED WITH US BY CLN AT TURIN YESTERDAY IT IS SAID THAT
FRENCH ARE TRYING TO ARRANGE A SO CALLED SPONTANEOUS PLEBISCITE AND
HAVE BROUGHT IN TWO BNS OF VALDOSTANI RECRUITED FROM EX PARTISAN
REFUGEES IN FRANCE FOR THIS PURPOSE.

Confidential

			Distribution
Delivered To	Time	G. M. T.	2019
Delivered By	Time	G. M. T.	
Date Recd	G. M. T.		

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

IN

MOST SECRET

PRIORITY IMMEDIATE

MESSAGE FORM

From YKCHAIN

Orig. No. 13 pt 5 last

Serial No

105

Date 5/8/45

THE US ONE THING OF YOUR IT REPORTS OF ONE TO THREE HUNDRED
THOUS IN NO COMPARISON OF THE US ONE THOUSAND HUNDRED THAT IN FACT
POUNCE CIVILIANS FROM CHINA HAVE BEEN DISTRIBUTING AMPLIFERS CONTAINING
POLAR OPTING FOR PROGRESS WITH THE US. THERE ALSO APPEARS TO BE A
CONTINUED SITUATION IN THE HIGHEST RANKS OF KOREA WHERE THE BRANCH ARE
SAID TO HAVE SCARIFIED RIVAL ONE. WE WOULD HOPE THAT OTHER WOULD
BE TAKEN TO LEAD TO THE POSITION WITH THE HIGHEST OF THE HIGHEST LEVEL
AND THAT A PROPERLY INSTRUCTIONS WOULD BE ISSUED TO PROPER
COMMANDERS OF TROOPS IN REGARD TO COOPERATION WITH US.

Confidential

Decoded by

Time

G. M. T.

Distribution

Checked by

Time

G. M. T.

Time Recd

G. M. T.

2018

WFO 114, 115, 116

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017MOST SECRETMESSAGE FORM(45)
IN

MOST IMMEDIATE.

From LEYCHAM.Orig No. 18 PT 1.Serial No. 168Date 4

HE HAD ONE NIGHT OF POOR PT ONE

OUR HE FOUR NINE YTEX FOLL FOR BRIS LUSH AG STP

PSE PRES TO ACHIEVE RECIPIENTS STP

LIEW MPRELLS ARRIVED AT ONE FOUR ONE FIVE HRE STP NUMBER OF PENS AT
 AIRPORTXX SOME WITH RED BOARDS ON WARD HIM ON LANDING AND HE HAD
 FRIENDLY CONVERSATION WITH THEM STP PRES PARTICIPATED IN ESCORT
 THROUGH CITY BUT DURING DRIVE TO BARRACKS STREETS WERE VERY EMPTY
 OWING TO RAIN AND HE PASSED PRACTICALLY UNNOTICED. HE HAD FRIENDLY
 RECEPTION AT BARRACKS FROM SMALL NUMBER PLANS AND TROOPS PRESENT.

2017

MESSAGE FORM

Serial No. 168

Figure 4

WANG, YU, HAN, T. H.

DAG No.

3364

CONFIDENTIAL

IN
44

provided by

June

G M I

G A T

G A T

Distribution

2016

Decl

2/MND No.

785017

MOST SECRETMESSAGE FORM

IN

From MOST IMMEDIATE.
REICHMAN.

Orig No 18 PT 3.

Serial No. 167

Date 4

NR KND ONE EIGHT OF FOUR PT THREE LAST

OUR NR FOUR THREE SEP IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT HIX PRESENT PROGRAMME FOR TUES
 TOMORROW IS TO VISIT ITALIAN TROOPS OF LAMFANG DIV WHICH ARRIVED

AT BARRACKS NE TUTSINTS OF MILAN TONIGHT SEP THEN TO INSPECT ITALIAN
 TROOPS AND PENS AND TO VISIT TOWNS AND VILLAGES BETWEEN MILAN AND TURIN

ARRIVING LATTER PLACE TOMORROW EVENING XXX

2215

TOP SECRET

UNCLASSIFIED ALIEN INFORMATION

APR 30

Office of the Executive Secretary

CONFIDENTIAL

107/43/26

25 MAY 1965

SUBJECT: Pol and Sitrope from the North.

TO: Distribution below.

Following is a consolidated report dated 2nd and 3rd May 1965 from the Political Advisory:-

1. It is now understood that the French, who had advanced along the coast as far as MALL in MALLA province, have now begun withdrawing troops behind the VAL DE MALLA (). They will be set up in IFFRA holding next few days. Commanding General held most successful parade of American troops and Partisans on May 2nd. At conference with Military Command for IFFRA today (May 3rd) he discussed plans for use of Mountain Brigade. 500 are to be employed on police duties in MALLA town. 800 for moving up in mountains and 800 as a reserve force. Plans are to be discussed by midnight May 5th. Partisan leaders seem to be very satisfied with these arrangements. Political Prisoners: Committee of liberation has now agreed to hand over all political prisoners to AIA authority.

2. CIALI claimed to have governed approximately millions of persons under the shadow of German domination and clearly regard themselves as body capable of ruling country through unity among parties here, on which they repeatedly insisted. Whether it will survive contact with their party leaders in south is perhaps doubtful. He expressed an interest for unity both among parties themselves and in country as a whole. (4% communist group) fully recognize (or corrupt group) CIALI and Partisans we tried coordination and cooperation so as to ensure economic unity and achieve liberation through political crisis.

3. Action Party representative explained after noting that their idea would be that MALLA Government should not resign until full agreement had been reached on examination of new Government. He also said that MALLA Government had told Committee that when the north was liberated MALLA would resign and a new Government formed. Action Party representative thought that MALLA Government of liberation it would be easier to reach agree-

2014

Following is a consolidated report dated and captioned as above.

1. It is now confirmed that the French, who had advanced along the coast as far as the 10th parallel, have now begun withdrawing troops behind the 11th parallel. The 11th parallel is now the line of contact between the two sides.

2. The French have now begun withdrawing troops behind the 11th parallel. The 11th parallel is now the line of contact between the two sides.

3. The French have now begun withdrawing troops behind the 11th parallel. The 11th parallel is now the line of contact between the two sides.

4. The French have now begun withdrawing troops behind the 11th parallel. The 11th parallel is now the line of contact between the two sides.

5. The French have now begun withdrawing troops behind the 11th parallel. The 11th parallel is now the line of contact between the two sides.

6. The French have now begun withdrawing troops behind the 11th parallel. The 11th parallel is now the line of contact between the two sides.

2014

Time	Lat	Long	Receiver Name & Address	Receiver ID	Comments
10:00	40° 15' N	105° 15' W	Mr. J. Smith	101	
10:05	40° 15' N	105° 15' W	Mr. J. Smith	101	
10:10	40° 15' N	105° 15' W	Mr. J. Smith	101	
10:15	40° 15' N	105° 15' W	Mr. J. Smith	101	
10:20	40° 15' N	105° 15' W	Mr. J. Smith	101	
10:25	40° 15' N	105° 15' W	Mr. J. Smith	101	
10:30	40° 15' N	105° 15' W	Mr. J. Smith	101	
10:35	40° 15' N	105° 15' W	Mr. J. Smith	101	
10:40	40° 15' N	105° 15' W	Mr. J. Smith	101	
10:45	40° 15' N	105° 15' W	Mr. J. Smith	101	
10:50	40° 15' N	105° 15' W	Mr. J. Smith	101	
10:55	40° 15' N	105° 15' W	Mr. J. Smith	101	
11:00	40° 15' N	105° 15' W	Mr. J. Smith	101	
11:05	40° 15' N	105° 15' W	Mr. J. Smith	101	
11:10	40° 15' N	105° 15' W	Mr. J. Smith	101	
11:15	40° 15' N	105° 15' W	Mr. J. Smith	101	
11:20	40° 15' N	105° 15' W	Mr. J. Smith	101	
11:25	40° 15' N	105° 15' W	Mr. J. Smith	101	
11:30	40° 15' N	105° 15' W	Mr. J. Smith	101	
11:35	40° 15' N	105° 15' W	Mr. J. Smith	101	
11:40	40° 15' N	105° 15' W	Mr. J. Smith	101	
11:45	40° 15' N	105° 15' W	Mr. J. Smith	101	
11:50	40° 15' N	105° 15' W	Mr. J. Smith	101	
11:55	40° 15' N	105° 15' W	Mr. J. Smith	101	
12:00	40° 15' N	105° 15' W	Mr. J. Smith	101	

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

Office of the President

APO 394

Confidential

4th May, 1945

TOP SECRET

To: Executive Commissioner

Subject: Political Advisers - Sitrops from North

I have received Copy No. 3 of Political
Advisers' Report - Sitrops from North, today
4th May.

Robert Cecil

2013

Personal Assistant

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

APO 394

Office of the Executive Commissioner

147/30/EC

4th May 1945.

To: US Ambassador.
British Ambassador.

Copies of further cabled reports from the Political Advisors
received today, are attached herewith. A consolidated report will
be sent tomorrow.

2012

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

HEA QUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

Office of the Chief Commissioner

APO 394

Confidential

MAY 2 1945

"Following for British Ambassador HOME from HALFORD

Begin

Arrived GENOA with U.S. colleague evening April two
 nine. SIMPSON and MACLEAN left FLORENCE April two
 nine hoping to reach MILAN. Situation GENOA quiet.
 Committee of Liberation working efficiently having
 appointed Prefect, Mayor, Police Chief. These
 appointments not yet confirmed by A.M.G. which has
 just been set up. First stage of disarmament of
 Partisans completed evening thirtieth. Public
 utilities working. Food situation moderately good.
 Medical supplies arrived. Please inform Mr. KIRK.
 Reporting more fully to Admiral Stone.

Ends."

2011

CONFIDENTIAL

2 May 1945

Exec Comm.

FINE

ML

PA 3/4

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

TO: SECRET

MESSAGE FORM



From _____ Orig. No. _____ Serial No. _____ Date _____
~~Confidential~~

FULL FOR ACCORD WITH VL ONE PRICE FOR SOMEONE RECIPIENTS FROM
 WILFORDS SINGERS NOT SINGERS. BEING. IT IS NOT CONFIDENTIAL
 THAT FORGIVEN AND NOT SAY-DOOR ALONG JUST AS FAR AS NOT I WILL
 HOLD IN SAY-DOOR PROVING HAVE NOT BEING ATTENTION THINGS
 BEING THE VALUERSERVING NOT VALLINGSVI. AND NOT AND WILL BE
 SETUP IN 19812 NOT 198122 DURING NEXT FIVE DAYS. 22ND.

CONSIDERING THE HOLD MOST VOUCHERED PARADE OF AMERICAN THINGS
 AND PLANS ON MAY 1981. AT CONFERENCE WITH MILITARY COMMAND FOR
 VIETNAM TODAY MAY THREE HE DISCUSSED PLANS FOR 1981 1981

Decoded by _____	Time _____	(PAGE 2 OF 2) G. M. T.	Distribution _____
Checked by _____	Time _____	G. M. T.	
Time Rcvd _____	G. M. T.		

ESS/NO.353/1981/14

2010

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017TOP SECRETMESSAGE FORMSerial No. 91From SECRETARY 4 (PANEL 2)Orig. No. 2009Date 2009

BRIGADES, FIVE HUNDRED ARE TO BE EMPLOYED ON POLICE DUTIES IN
 GAZA TOWN, EIGHT HUNDRED FOR POPPING UP IN BENTAINS AND
 EIGHT HUNDRED AS A RESERVE FORCE, BEST ARE TO BE DISMISSED BY
 MIDNIGHT MAY FIFTH, 1948. USERS SHOULD BE VERY SATISFIED WITH
 THESE ARRANGEMENTS. POLITICAL PRISONERS, COMMITTEE OF LIBERATION
 HAS NOT ASKED TO HAND OVER ALL POLITICAL PRISONERS TO THE
 IT
 NOT THE AUTHORITY (LHM)
 (CHECKS PRESENT) (THE POLICE ARE NOT)

Decoded by 401

Checked by

Time Rcvd

Time

Time

G. M. T.

G. M. T.

G. M. T.

TOT 031820

TOT 040030

TOT 400000/08

Distribution

R O W E S 2009

TOP SECRET

MESSAGE FORM

MI0FRONT: KEYCHILLIN E PT.4

Orig No.

Serial No

Date

OUT

IN

13

31

IMMEDIATE

THEY CLTIVED TO HAVE SUPPRESSED CLASHEDFIELD MILLIONS
PERSONS UNDER SHADOW GERMANY DISPOSITION AND MANAGE CLEARLY
(UTM) 10 GROUPS MAY.) / LUTY ALONG PARTIES HERE
OR WHICH THEY REPEATELY INSISTED AND WHEDED IT ALL SURVIVE
DOUTNOT WITH THEIR PARTY LEADERS IS BOTH IS PERHAPS
DOUBTFUL, AND NO RIGHT PT FEAR OF TWO OUR ARE ONE WHE, DE
EXPRESSED IN THIS NELD FOR LUTY BOTH ARENA PARTIES THEMSELVES
AND IN COUNTRY AS A WHOLE. MORE FULLY INDOCTRINE (INT. 00)
TO BE CLMAY AND PARTISANS OF THEIR COORDINATION AND MODIFICATION
SO AS TO ENSURE MAXIMUM LUTY AND MINIMUM DISLOCATION THROUGH
POLITICAL CRISIS.

(CHECKS ASKED FOR ON INT. OPS)

(RECORDS ON TRIANGULAR PT.4)

CHECKS ON

2008

CONTACT WITH THEIR PARTY LEADERS IN SOUTH IS PERHAPS
 DUBIOUS. END HAS EIGHT PT FOUR OF TWO CAN BE ONE MORE. HE
 IMPRESSED ON THEM NEED FOR UNITY BOTH SAVING PARTIES THEMSELVES
 AND IN COUNTRY AS A WHOLE. EARLY FULLY RECOGNISE (INT. AF)
 TO BE CLARIFY AND PARTISANS RE THREE COORDINATION AND INTERACTION
 SO AS TO ENSURE MAXIMUM UNITY AND MINIMUM DISLOCATION THROUGH
 POLITICAL CRISIS.

(CHECKS ASKED FOR DR. NET. OPS)

(DEVELOPED ON TRIANGLE IN P. 14)

CHECKS ON

2008

Encoded by	Time	G. M. T.	Distribution
Checked by	To Time	G. M. T.	
Time Sent	G. M. T.		

1857

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

TOP SECRET

MESSAGE FORM



IN

From

Orig. No.

Serial No.

Date

RECEIVED WITH SYSTEMS OF - NO AS NO TESTED

AND CLEARLY VIEWED THEMSELVES AS BODY CAPABLE OF ENDING COUNTRY

STOP THE NEW UNITY ARMS PARTIES HERE

Decoded by

Time

G. M. T.

Distribution

Checked by

Time

G. M. T.

Time Rcvd.

G. M. T.

NOTE

2007

PSS/PD-343/0001-0

TOP SECRET

MESSAGE FORM

OUT 

To: ALY/2011

Serial No.

Orig. No. 3 PT 3

Date

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

IMMEDIATE

CAR AIR FIGHT AT FIVE AM TWO AM FOR THE AIRL. OFFICE FIGHT EVERY
EVENING AFTER OFFICE TWO THREE FOUR FIVE SIX SEVEN EIGHT NINE
SHOULD NOT GET INTO THE OFFICE. FULL SCHEDULED WITH THE AIRCRAFT ON
SCHEDULE. OFFICE OF THE AIRCRAFT. HE ALSO SAID THAT THE AIRCRAFT WOULD NOT
CARRY THE AIRCRAFT. THE AIRCRAFT WOULD NOT CARRY THE AIRCRAFT. THE AIRCRAFT
WOULD BE FORWARDED. OFFICE FIGHTS THE THOUGHT THAT IN CONNECTION OF
LITERATURE IT WOULD BE EASIER TO SEARCH SUBJECT AND THEN LATER ON
THEIR VIEWS WERE CRYSTALLIZED.

SECRETARY

2006

1 R 5 3

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

CONFIDENTIAL OF THE GVT. WE ALSO HAVE THAT INFORMATION ABOUT THE
COUNTRIES THAT ARE NOW IN LIBERTY IN ORDER TO ALL INFORMATION & THE GVT
COULD BE FORWARDED. AFTER THE IV OF THE GVT THAT IN ORDER TO
LITERATURE IT SHOULD BE PASSED TO SUCH GOVERNMENT FROM THAT LATER ON
THE VIEWS ARE DIGITALIZED.

CONFIDENTIAL

2008

Encoded by	Time	G. M. T.	Distribution
Checked by	Time	G. M. T.	TABLE 2
Time Sent	G. M. T.		

TOP SECRET

MESSAGE FORM

OUT

34

Serial No.

Date

To

Orig. No.

REYCHAIN

3 PT 0

~~Confidential~~

IMMEDIATE

OUR AIR ONE NINE RE FORCED THE THIS WEEK. COMMITTEE WITH 252 2330
RELOCATION OF FIVE MEMBERS OF FIVE LAD PARTY THE FIVE MEMBERS
FROM THE COMMITTEE, CAL WALKER HAS A BOLD AIRCRAFT TO TAKE THEM
DOWN ON MORNING SET WAY FIVE OTHER FIVE MEMBERS OF COMMITTEE WILL
GO ON OR CLASH AIRCRAFTS MORE. IN SUMMARY THAT THIS VISIT SHOULD
BE CONFIRMED TO MAKING IMMEDIATE CONTACTS AND THAT RELOCATION SHOULD
TAKE RETURN HERE AND IMMEDIATE FIVE COMMITTEE OF THE RELEVANTIVE
MATTERS.

CHUCKS DOWNEY

2005

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

ON MONDAY SAT MAY FIVE OTHER FIVE MEMBERS OF COMMITTEE WILL
 SAY ON ABOUT 10:00 AM. HE SUGGESTED THAT THIS WILL BE
 BE CONFIRMED TO MAKING PRELIMINARY QUESTIONS AND THAT NEGOTIATION SHOULD
 THEN RETURN MORE AND OTHERS FOR COMMITTEE IN THEIR RESPECTIVE
 OFFICES.

2005

CHUCKS REQUEST

Encoded by	Time	G. M. T.	Distribution
Checked by	TUE 10:00:00	G. M. T.	HOME 5
Time Sent	TUE 10:00:00	G. M. T.	

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

(33) IN

TOP SECRET

MESSAGE FORM

Serial No.

Orig. No.

Confidential

From

[Faint, mostly illegible message text follows]

Decoded by

Checked by

Time Rcvd.

Time

Time

G.M.T.

G.M.T.

G.M.T.

Distrib 8004

1857

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

(37)
IN

TOP SECRET

MESSAGE FORM

Confidential
Serial No.
Date

From KEYCHAIN 0-PT 1

IMMEDIATE
Orig. No.

EMB FOR BR/G LUCH OF AG AT OUR MEETING WITH GLENN
YESTERDAY COMMITTEE PUT FORWARD PLEA FOR URGENT SUPPLIES OF
COAL TO ENABLE FACTORIES TO BE REOPENED. AND LEARN THAT
EIGHT ZERO ZERO ZERO TONS OF COAL ARE LOADED BY RAILROAD STANDING
IN DIFFERENT SIDINGS IN SWITZERLAND. THESE WERE FROZEN AS
A RESULT OF ALL ALLIED AND ITALIAN DIPLOMATIC PRESSURE AGAINST
SENDING SUPPLIES TO REPUBLICAN ITALY.

(CHECKS - CORRECT)

2003

Decoded by LFL
Checked by
Time Rcvd.

Time 030745
Time 031020
TOT 031100/JB
G M T

G M T
G M T

Distribution

HOME 3

FSS/WD/0303/04MT/40

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

(31)

IN

TOP SECRETMESSAGE FORM

From KEYORATE

Orig. No.

10 PTI

Serial No.
DataURGENT.

OUR NR TWO TWO SIX FOUR D-10 LORAN OF PIR CASE TO AGENT'S RECEIPTS
FROM HOPKINS AND TOLSON SIX CLAR BEEN INCLUDING SHORT ACTION
TAKEN BY DECLARATION WISE TO KATHEDE FIDELITY OF OUR RESE REVEAL OF TWO
HIRE WHICH WOULD TO COLLABORATION WITH ALLIED MILITARY GOVT SIX ARE
ANY INSTBS BEING ISSUED TO ANG AUTHORITIES REGARDING AX

WEEKS CORRECT.

Decoded by
Checked by
Time Recd

FOR COORDS
Time TWO 0014Z G. M. T.
Time TOT 00130Z/MEH G. M. T.
G. M. T.

Distribution

2002

JUNE 5

1839

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

30
IN

TOP SECRET

MESSAGE FORM

From KEYCHAIN Orig. No. 10 PT 2 Serial No. 22
Date 3 MAY 45

IMMEDIATE **Confidential**
ENB NR TEN PT TWO ADD LAST NF JED OWN NR TWO TWO STP ESTABLISHMENT OF
REGIONAL CONSULTIVE BOARD SETC STP QUERY RTP IF NOT WE WOULD PROPOSE
INFORM THEM THAT THIS IS MATTER EACH REFIRM OR PROVINCIAL CEN TO RAISE
DIRECT WITH AMO OFFICER CONCERNED STP IT DOSE NOT SEEM TO US WHAT ANY
FORMAL ARRANGEMENT NECESSARY THAT MATTER SHOULD BE SETTLET AS CIRCUM-
STANCES IN ANY GIVEN PLACE DICTATE STP CIVIL AFFAIRS OFFICER FOUR CORPS
RGREES STP XXEX

CHECKS PRESENT

Decoded by _____ Time TOT 030810 G. M. T.
Checked by _____ Time TOT 031125 G. M. T.
Time Rcvd _____ G. M. T. TOT 031155/SG

Distribution
ACTION INFO
RUE 5
2001

*55/PW/303/10M/14

TOP SECRET.

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

COPIE NO. 7.... (2A)

A.P.O. 394

Office of the Executive Commissioner

Ref: 147/23.

SUBJECT: Political Advisers - Sitreps from North.

Confidential May 1945

23 27

Following is a consolidated report from cables dated 2.5.45, received today:-

1. Attended full meeting OLMAI last night at which General CALORNA and LONGHI, also Colonel WALKER and some of his officers were present. Before the meeting we saw LONGHI alone, who warned us Communists would raise question of Government. They had not previously given thought to this question but have now discussed it and were unanimously of opinion that the Government must resign and new Government formed containing good proportion of men who had participated in resistance in North.
2. He said majority of the committee, particularly the Left elements, would not agree to serve under BONCHI but would probably accept Prime Minister of moderate views. Left Parties would, however, insist on having certain key Ministries. The Committee were most anxious to send a delegation to Rome at once. For above reasons he warned us this would precipitate an immediate crisis, but he considered it would be wiser to force this at once rather than wait until later when OLMAI might become more independent and intransigent in their views.
3. At a subsequent meeting, representatives of Action and Communist Party, speaking in the name of the whole committee, expressed similar views. They accused present Government of complete inertia and failure to respond to progressive (?? completely corrupt group) which had emerged in this country, particularly in the north. No reference made to Premiership but Committee evidently consider their services in the cause of liberation entitle them to large share of decisions of composition of Government.
4. General Grittenberger informed us this evening that he is arranging for the Lieutenant of the Realm to visit ALIAN and TUNIA Friday, May 4th, although possibility of an incident cannot be excluded, it would seem strange if the Prince did not come here after visiting so many towns in this area. We still think it very desirable that he should be accompanied by Member of Government. This may make things easier with the OLMAI. We also think that if visit is to be made it should take place before their delegation leaves for Rome on Saturday, otherwise they may think we are putting something over on them.
5. May Day celebrations passed off without incident.

2. He said majority of the committee, particularly the Left elements, would not agree to serve under BONCHI but would probably accept Prime Minister of moderate views. Left Parties would, however, insist on having certain key Ministries. The Committee were most anxious to send a delegation to Rome at once. For above reasons he warned us this would precipitate an immediate crisis, but he considered it would be wiser to force this at once rather than wait until later when CLM might become more independent and intransigent in their views.

3. At a subsequent meeting, representatives of Action and Communist Party, speaking in the name of the whole committee, expressed similar views. They accused present Government of complete inertia and failure to respond to progressive (?? completely corrupt group) which had emerged in this country, particularly in the north. No reference made to Premiership but Committee evidently consider their services in the cause of liberation entitle them to large share of decisions of composition of Government.

4. General Crittendenberger informed us this evening that he is arranging for the Lieutenant of the Realm to visit MILAN and TUSIN Friday, May 4th, although possibility of an incident cannot be excluded, it would seem strange if the Prince did not come here after visiting so many towns in this area. We still think it very desirable that he should be accompanied by Member of Government. This may make things easier with the CLM. We also think that if visit is to be made it should take place before their delegation leaves for Rome on Saturday, otherwise they may think we are putting something over on them.

5. May Day celebrations passed off without incident.

To: US Ambassador - Copy No.1
 Br " " " No.2
 A/President " " No.3
 C. Commissioner " " No.4
 VP, CA Section " " No.5
 VP, Econ Section " " No.6
 File " " No.7

(Signed) E. Talbot, Major,
 for Brigadier,
 Executive Commissioner.

US Retard } To be added to distribution
 Re Rome }

28

TOP SECRET

LS/13/708

SO(M) Liaison Staff,
C/o R.A.A.C.
C.M.F.

3rd May 1945.

To: Brigadier M.S. Lush, CBE., MC.,
Allied Commission.

21-27

I enclose further signals received
this morning from Mr. HOPKINSON and Mr.
MACLEAN.

B. Thorne

Major,
SO(M) Liaison Staff.

Files 23-28 received 3. May 45.

Distribution: 1- C. Commission
1- FILE (Ex. Com.)
2- SPARES.

Consolidated version at FOWO 29. 1999

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

(27)
IN

TOP SECRET

MESSAGE FORM

Serial No. 544

Date

From REYON-10 4/7 88

Orig. No.

Confidential

IN CLEAR

FOLLOWING FOR INFORMATION ONLY.
ALL (S) COMMUNICATION PLEASE PASS TO SHARED
RECIPIENTS FIRST HONORARY AND INCLARE. MAY DAY CELEBRATIONS
ISSUED OFF WITHOUT NOTICE.

Decoded by
Checked by
Time Rcvd.

Time
Time

TOT 021540
TOT 021600

G. M. T.

G. M. T.
G. M. T.

Distribution

5 0 4 5

1998

RSS/NO 001/001-45

TOP SECRET

MESSAGE FORM

IN 26

Serial No.

Date

Orig. No.

From

TO

CONFIDENTIAL

IMMEDIATE

AS GUARANTEED BY THE PT ONE OF A IN ONE WITH STP
FORWARDED TO WITH LOAN TO STP. F-22S TATULLING 191015TS FROM 191015TS
AND BACALCAN VIP REF DUB THE IN FOUR ATTENDED FULL DEL THON CLONET LIST
THAT AT WHICH GENERAL VASCHER AND LOANET ALSO FOR BACALCAN AND DUB HIS
OFFICIALS PRESENT STP BEFORE MEETING OF STP LOANET ACCORD AND BACALCAN US
THAT THE BACALCANET QUESTION OF STP STP. THEY WERE NOT PREVIOUSLY GIVEN
THOUGHT THIS QUESTION BUT HAVE NOT DISCUSSED IT AND HAVE DISCUSSEDLY DE
OPINION THAT GOVT MUST DESIGN AND ALL GOVT FORMED CONFIDENTIAL 19000
PROPORTION AND WHO PARTICIPATED IN DESIGN AND IS NORTH AD

1997

1997

OFFICERS PRESENT STP BEFORE DEPARTING IN SAN LORENZO WHERE THE REMAINING US
 COMBATANTS WOULD HAVE QUESTIONED THE STP. THEY WOULD NOT PREVIOUSLY GIVEN
 THOUGHT THIS QUESTION BUT MAY NOT AVOIDED IT AND HAVE UNWILLINGLY OF
 OFFICER THAT WENT LAST DEPARTING AND ALL WENT FORWARD COLLECTIVE WENT
 PROPORTIONALLY AND WHO PARTICIPATED IN RESISTANCE IN BIRTH AD

DECLASSIFIED ON TRIANGULAR P.L.
 PASSED TO ROME BY SPECIAL D.R.

Decoded by	Time	G. M. I.	Distribution
Checked by	TOM 022223	G. M. I.	
Time Rcvd	TOM 02 03 120		
	G. M. I. 101 03 230/AD		
			ROME (5)

1 8 8 8

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

TOP SECRET

MESSAGE FORM

IN 20

From 117-10010 To 10.07 Date 10.07.66 Sent No. 10010 Orig. No. 10.07

URGENT

OUR HQ ONE MORE STEP IN THE DIRECTION OF THE LEFT
ALLEGEDLY WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN NECESSARY BUT THAT WOULD HAVE
BEEN A MATTER OF LOGICAL VIEWS STEP LEFT WOULD BE
THAT FIRST PART OF THE MESSAGE IS TO CLARIFY THE
SEND DELIVERED ONE AT ONE STEP FROM THE
US THIS WOULD PRECIPITATE THE CRISIS BUT WE CONSIDERED IT
AS WISE TO TAKE THIS AT ONE STEP FROM THE
WIGHT BECAUSE SOME INTERFERING AND INTERFERING IN THE
STEP XX

1996

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

PERSONS HAVING CERTAIN KEY INFORMATION ARE CLASSIFIED AS B. POST ANALYZE
SEND DELEGATION AND AT ONCE TO RABBIT FOR ABOVE REASONS HE WOULD
DO THIS WOULD PRECIPITATE IMMEDIATE CHARGE BUT HE QUESTIONED IT WOULD
BE USED TO FREE THIS AT ONCE WHICH THEN SAID WOULD LATER WHEN CLIMB
WASNT BECOMING MORE INTERFERING ARE INTERFERING IN THERE FILES STOP XX

1996

PASSED TO HOME BY SPECIAL DEL.
CHIEF OF.

Decoded by	Time	G M T	Distribution
Checked by	Time	G M T	
Time Rcvd	G M T		HOME (5).

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017TOP SECRETMESSAGE FORM

OUT

24

To: KAFOOM: K. V. K. H. H.

Serial No.

Date

Orig. No.

SECRET

ONE IN ONE WITH SIP SUBCOMMITTEE MEETING REPRESENTATIVES SECTION TWO
 COMMISSIONER PARTY RELAXED NAME OF HOUSE COMMITTEE EXPRESSED AMILAN
 WHICH SIP THEY LOCATED PRESENT NAME OF COMPLETE IDENTIFICATION AND FOLLOWING
 TO REPORTED TO INVESTIGATIVE/ FARMER JAMES HALL. EXAMINED THIS DOCUMENT PARTIAL
 COLLECTED IN NORTH SIP IN SEP 1941 TO FORTIFICATION OUR COMMITTEE ENTIRELY
 COURTESY THE IN SERVICES IS GIVEN INFORMATION DUTIES THEN TO LAURE
 UNDER SECRETARY COLLECTION OF SOUTH SIP KAA

1895

CULALLY IN NORTH STP NO REF ASSE TO PRE-REPAIR BUT COMMITTEE EVIDENTLY
 CONSIDER THEIR SERVICES IS GROSS LIGATION ENTITLE TIME TO LARME
 SHORE DECISIONS COMPLETION OF 00511 STP AAA

1995

RECEIVED ON 10-10-2002 BY PAL.
 PASSED TO MAIL BY 11-11-00.

Encoded by	Time	TOC - 000025	G. M. T.	Distribution
Checked by	Time	TOC 000120	G. M. T.	
Time Sent	G. M. T.	FI 000000/UP.		HOME 5/.

TOP SECRET

MESSAGE FORM

IN 23

Serial No. 8

Date

Orig. No. 29

From KEYCHAP

5 JUL 45

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

EXCEPT AS ELIMINATED BY THE JUDGE FOLLOWING THE REVISIONS TO THE
AD 9955 TO AMEND RECEPTIONS FOR INFORMATION RELATION MEMORIAL OFFICERS
INFORMED OF THIS EVENT THAT HE IS ASSIGNED FOR LIAISON OF PLANS
VICTORY AND THE TORIS FRIDAY MAY 2000. ALL THINGS POSSIBLY IF IN
URGENT CASE NOT BE CALLED IT GOULD BE STRONGER IF IN 1900 WE NOT COME
HERE AFTER VISITING SO MAY TOURS IN THIS AREA OF STILL THOSE IT VERY
DESIRABLE THAT HE SHOULD BE ACCOMPANIED BY MEMBER OF GOVT STAFF THIS MAY
WAS THINGS LATER CASE IN ALGID THOSE THAT IF VISITS TO BE MADE IT
SOME PLACE BEFORE THAT DELEGATION LEAVE FOR HOME ON 24 JULY
OTHERWISE THEY MAY THOSE IN THE PUTTING SOMETHING OVER IN THEIR AREA

1997

1994

PLEASE ADVISE THE FBI BY FIVE PM ALL THE POSSIBILITIES OF AN
 INCIDENT CAN NOT BE CALLED IT WOULD BE STRANGE IF PERSON DID NOT COME
 HERE AFTER VISITING. SO MANY THINGS IN THIS AREA HE STILL THINK IT VERY
 DESIRABLE ABOUT THE SCHOOL HE IS ASSUMED BY MEMBERS OF A RT STOP THIS MAY
 HAVE THINGS EASIER THAN HE ALREADY THOUGHT THAT IF VISITS TO BE MADE IT
 SHOULD TAKE PLACE BEFORE THIS DELEGATION LEAVE FOR HOME ON SUNDAY
 OTHERWISE THEY MAY THINK OF PUTTING SOMETHING OVER ON THEIR AXES

CHECKS OF

RECORDS ON THE SUBJECTS

PREPARED TO HAVE BY 10:00 PM

Decoded by

Checked by

Time Recd

Time

Time 10:00 PM

Time 10:00 PM

Time 10:00 PM

G M T

G M T

Distribution

10:00 PM (10:00 PM)

10:00 PM (10:00 PM)

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 735017

TOP SECRET.
 HQ QUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

APO 394

Office of the Executive Commissioner

Copy No. 7.....

(27)

Ref: 147/20.3 May 1945.

SUBJECT: Political advisers + citizens from North.

TO:	US Ambassador	- Copy No. 1	
	British Ambassador	- " No. 2	
	Acting President	- " No. 3	- Received & Hildard
	Chief Commissioner	- " No. 4	- Hand - Attorney - Minister
	Vt, Civil Affairs Sec	- " No. 5	
	Vt, Economic Sec	- " No. 6	

(1-13)

1. Attached is consolidated copy of cables received from Mr. Hopkinson and Mr. McLean, the British and US Political Advisers to the Allied Commission. The translation is necessarily rough owing to the very corrupt condition of the cables when received at this HQ.

2. Please acknowledge on enclosed receipt form.

MS Love
 Brigadier,
 Executive Commissioner.

/30.

1593

21

THE SUBJECT.

21. AUGUST.

1. Originator's No. 10.10 PT 1. Date: 1 May 45
 An intensive effort of German troops including tanks together with British units and formations from German groups entered 11.15 1600 hours on 10 April. 25, IV Corps with small party including ourselves went in shortly afterwards. General Ritterberger was received on the outskirts of the town by General Garmann commanding all British forces in Northern Italy, and paid a formal call on Garmann.
2. Originator's No. 10.10 PT 2. Date: 1 May 45
 There were fair sized crowds and a good deal of enthusiasm. German Group (20?) units were well received. All services in the town including tramways, electricity, telephone, telegraph posts and even electric passenger train connections with neighbouring towns functioning normally. There appear to have been no demolitions which applies equally to shops, houses, schools, hospitals, which are passed on the way. All power stations and pylons so far were standing and hydro-electric plants are said to be intact. The town is patrolled by large numbers of anti-aircrafts but the towers, appointed by Garmann, who is still under the name of "Garmann" in Garmann report. "Garmann" who is said to be good man, has already succeeded in getting a few German soldiers on streets without incident who had been in hiding.
3. Originator's No. 10.10 PT 2. Date: 1 May 45
 Allied Military Government set up in city yesterday and in Province today. Garmann sends in difficulty about handling over. Still about 1000 Germans in the city of whom 150 with several hundred German tanks are barricaded in post office building. The remainder who refused to surrender except on orders from his General, has threatened to blow up the telephone building if attacked. Meanwhile Colonel Garmann is working quite happily in the telephone building with a German guard.
4. Originator's No. 10.10 PT 4/LAST. Date: 1 May 45
 As the German General commanding Milan has already surrendered, it is hoped to straighten matters out this afternoon. Food supplies are said to be two or three days but some supplies in Province. Only difficulty is transport. For political situation see our immediately following telegram.
5. Originator's No. 10.11 PT 1. Date: 1 May 45
 We are meeting leading members of Garmann this evening but following are our interim impressions of the political situation largely gathered from Garmann's statements who has been working with the Committee for the

1992

1992

supplies equally to DUBAI, SAUDI, KUWAIT, SYRIA, which we passed on the way. All power stations and pylons on line were standing and hydro-electric plants are said to be intact. The town is patrolled by large numbers of armed patriots but the masters, appointed by GILDI, who is still under the name of "MLO" in LAD report. "MLO" who is said to be good man, has already succeeded in getting a few Carabinieri on streets without incident who had been in hiding.

5. Originator's No. 10.10.45.2. Date: 1 May 45

Illiad Military Government set up in city yesterday and in provinces today. GILDI made in difficulty about handing over. Still about 1000 Germans in the city of whom 150 with several hundred German Waps are being rounded in post office building. The remainder who refused to surrender except on orders from his General, has threatened to blow up the telephone building if attacked. Meanwhile Colonel GILDI is working quite happily in the telephone building with a German guard.

4. Originator's No. 10.10.45.1. Date: 1 May 45

As the German General commanding GILDI has already surrendered, it is hoped to strengthen matters out this afternoon. Food supplies are said to be two or three days but much supplies in provinces. Only difficulty is transport. For political situation see our immediately following telegram.

5. Originator's No. 10.11.45.1. Date: 1 May 45

We are meeting leading members of GILDI this evening but following are our interim impressions of the political situation largely gathered from Colonel SALVADORI who has been working with the Committee for the past three months as MLO. Committee evidently dominated by left wing elements, Socialists being the most active owing to latter's desire to secure appointment of President belonging to one of political parties. LOMBI has retired and become head of Finance Commission.

6. Originator's No. 10.11.45.2. Date: 1 May 45

Committee have elected as President SALVADORI and a socialist who is still in TAIL. He is an economist and writer and spent seven years in jail under fascists. Count SALVADI who knows him said yesterday he was honest, reserved, stubborn and would not be easy personality to handle. Colonel SALVADORI believes this appointment forced through by Socialists owing weakness Liberal with object of showing socialist strength in North and securing appointment of a socialist Prime Minister.

7. Originator's No. 10.11.45.1. Date: 1 May 1945

According to SALVADORI socialists until recently favoured revolution in North on liberation but apparently decided on other tactics having as their objective control of the new Government, as a result of last

20

visit to AMAL in AT(?) who expects to see labor overment elected with whom he can cooperate instead of AMAL. Commanders also apparently originally favoured a violent revolution but have now sided down and are showing themselves more moderate than socialists. Action party have greater following here than in the south but lack leaders.

8. Orizabator's No. 11 PT 4. Date: 2 May 1945

Christian Democrats also have large following. Liberals are weak in modern and personalities. Colonel SALVADORI says (?) members of CLAM (two per party) should go and as soon as possible. This is also view of Civil Affairs Officer IV Corps. Objects would be (1) reconstruction of Government by inclusion of elements from CLAM; (2) merging of CLAM in central organization in AMAL. As regards (1) following are possible candidates.

9. Orizabator's No. 11 PT (5) Date: 2 May 1945

Christian Democrats - AMALIZA, said to be a good man. AMALIZA was recently visited AMAL. AMALIZA, General - AMALIZA, General had an economic commission of AMAL and AMALIZA. AMALIZA is a member of Christian Democratic Party in AMAL. Action party no real leaders but AMAL and AMALIZA would be their candidates. Communist - AMALIZA (7) AMALIZA who coordinates Communist party but takes orders from AMALIZA.

10. Orizabator's No. 11 PT 6. Date: 1 May 1945

Socialists AMALIZA AMALIZA who is said to be violent type of AMALIZA of the order of AMAL but who supports law and order. If delegation goes to AMAL socialists will probably ask for post of Prime Minister and Ministry of Interior and all parties of left are expected to ask for a Agency in place of Lieutenant of the AMAL.

11. Orizabator's No. 12 PT 1. Date: 2 May 1945

Lieutenant of the AMAL lunch at IV Corps yesterday. He had visited AMAL, AMAL, AMAL, AMAL and AMAL and later AMAL and AMAL. He was accompanied by AMAL of AMAL. He seems to have received an enthusiastic welcome. He is anxious visit AMAL as soon as possible and General AMALIZA has no objection in principle.

12. Orizabator's No. 12 PT 2. Date: 2 May 1945

He felt however that it would be undesirable for him to come in with Allied troops yesterday and say they would clearly not be suitable. More - 1991 over Civil Affairs Officer IV Corps and Colonel SALVADORI both feel it would be taking undue risk for him to come in while peasants still running high and rifles and grenades abundant. Colonel SALVADORI is therefore recommending to General AMALIZA that visit should be postponed for a time until emotions subsided and he is able to judge more clearly the temper of people.

A request of allied air-articles reflect appointed by OHL yesterday gave orders that regular courier should cease to function but airtelgrams are certainly still going on in surrounding districts. It is hoped that cessation of allied troops will help to stop this. From this point of view thinking of

entry was perfect. I had a few days to spare their authority but troops and AG arrived in time to prevent growing anarchy and risk of trouble on any day.

15. Originator's No. 14, 27, 1. Date 2 May 45.

You will have heard from Brig Gen Hill of successful disarmament 10,000 patriots after ceremonial parade at Milan. Milan presents different problem. There are 4,000 armed patriots in city who have come in from outside districts. Well organized and will probably hand over arms without difficulty.

17. Originator's No. 14, 27, 1. Date 2 May 45.

In Milan it believed up to 60,000 persons probably possess arms but fortunately not much ammunition. These are in the hands of individuals owing loyalty to respective parties. Ceremonial parade can hardly be expected to bring out more than a small proportion of these and hidden arms in large numbers will remain a problem for AG police or the Italian Govt to tackle in due course.

18. Originator's No. 15. Date 2 May 45.

Civil Affairs Officer IV Corps states that he has never received any instructions regard to attitude towards French should they be found in occupation of military on which Allied Military Government is to be established. We think it would be useful if it could be clearly laid down in advance what action Allied authorities should take if they find French Military Government installed. We should also like guidance ourselves. In this connection we would note that several French officers have already appeared in Milan.

Action
Taken
on File
502/45

1590

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

to tactics in this course.

13. Crusader's No. 15.

Letter 2 May 42

Civil Affairs Officer IV Corps states that he has never received any instructions regarding to attitudes towards French should they be found in occupation of military on which Allied Military Government is to be established. He thinks it would be useful if it could be clearly laid down in advance what action Allied authorities should take if they find French Military Government installed. He should also like guidance ourselves. In this connection he would note that several French officers have already appeared in Milan.

1890

Action
Taken
on file
Sub/EC

TOP SECRET

MESSAGE FORM

IN

(18)

Serial No. 732.

From KEYCHAIN.

Orig No. 10 PT 1.

Date 1.5.45.

~~Confidential~~

IMMEDIATE.

POLLOWING HOT BRIGADIER LUSH PLEASE PASS TO A GREEN RECIPENTS
FROM HOPKINSON AND MACLEAN AT PIMPAESSIVE COLUMN A AFRICAN TROOPS
INCLUDING TANKS TOGETHER BRITISH UNITS AND FORMATION FROM LEGHANO
BRXZRXRXRXRX GRZPPS ENTEGED MILAN ONE SIX ZERO ZERO HOURS APRIL
THREE ZERO STP COMMANDING GENERAL FOUR AORPS WITH SMALL PARTU
INCLUDING OURSELVES WENT IN SHORTLY AFTER WARDS STP GENERAL
CRITTENBUGER WAS RECEIVED OUTSKIRTS TOWN GENERAL CATORNA COMMANDING
ALL PATRIOT FORCES NORTHERN ITALY AND PAID FORMAL CALL ON CLNAT XXX

Notes 1-18 received 2 May 45 Distribution

made as follows:-

US AMBASSADOR.

BR AMBASSADOR.

1954

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

INCLUDING OURSELVES WENT IN SHORTLY AFTER WARDS STP GENERAL
 CRITTENBUGER WAS RECEIVED OUTSKIRTS TOWN GENERAL CADORNA COMMANDING
 ALL PATRIOT FORCES NORTHERN ITALY AND PAID FORMAL CALL ON CLNAI XXX

Notes 1-18 received 2 May 45 Distribution

made as follows :-

1984

US AMBASSADOR
 BR AMBASSADOR
 CHIEF COMMISSIONER
 EXECUTIVE COMMISSIONER

See Notes 19-21 for immediate action.

pg 4/5

CHECKS CORRECT.
 DECODED ON TRIANGULAR PAD.
 PASSED TO HOME BY SPECIAL DR.

Decoded by	Time	G M T	Distribution
Checked by	Time	G M T	
Time Rcvd	G M T		HOME. (5)

TOP SECRET

MESSAGE FORM

KEYCHAIN

From

10 PT 2

Orig. No.

Serial No. 733
MAY 45

Date

IMMEDIATE

Confidential

THERE WERE FAIR SIZED CROWDS AND GOOD DEAL
LEGIONARIES PBO UNITS WELL RECD STP ALL SERVICES IN TOWN INCLUDING
TRAMWAYS ELECTRICITY TELEPHONES TELEGRAPH POSTS AND EVEN ELECTRIC
PASSENGER TRAIN CONNECTIONS WITH NEIGHBOURING TOWN FUNCTIONING
NORMALLY STP APPEARS TO HAVE BEEN NO DEMOLITIONS APPLIES EQUALLY TO
MODENA MANTUA BRESCIA BERGAMO WHICH WE PASSED ON WAY STP ALL POWER
STAS AND PYLONS WE SAW WERE STANDING AND HYDRO ELECTRIC PLANTS ARE
SAID TO BE INTACT STP TOWN PATROLLED BY LARGE NOS ARMED PATRIOTS BUT
QUESTORE APPOINTED BY CLINAI WHO WILL UNDER NAME OF SANDLIN IS LE
REPORT/SAN WHO IS SAID TO BE GOOD MAN HAS ALREADY SUCCEEDED GETTING EW
CARABINIERI ON STREETS WITHOUT INCIDENT WHO HAD BEEN IN HITTING AA
CHECKS CORRECT.

DECODED ON TRIANGULAR PAT.

PASSED TO ROME BY SPECIAL D.P.

1988

TOP SECRET

MESSAGE FORM

KEYCHAIN/

From

Orig. No.

10. PT 2.

Serial No. 1.5.45.
Date

IN
16
735.
CONFIDENTIAL

IMMEDIATE.

ALLDP MILITARY GOVMT STP SET UP IN CITY YESTERDAY AND IN
PROVINCE TODAY STP CLNA MADE NO DIFFICULTY ABOUT HANDLING OVER
STP STILL ABOUT ONE ZERO ZERO ZERO GERMAN IN THE CITY RE THOM
ONE FIVE ZERO WITH SEVERAL HUNDRED GERMAN WACS ARE BARRICADED IN
POST OFFICE BUILDING STP COMMANDER WHO REFUSED TO SURRENDER
EXCPT ON ORDERS HIS GENERAL ABD AND HAS THREATENED BLOW UP
RELEPHONE BUILDING IF ATTACKED MEANWHILE COLSCUDDER WORKING QUITE
HAPPILY IN TELEPHONE BUILDING WITH GERMAN GUARD XXX

1987

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

ONE FIVE ZERO WITH SEVERAL HUNDRED GERMAN WACS ARE BARRICADED IN
 POST OFFICE BUILDING STP COMMANDER WHO REFUSED TO SURRENDER
 EXCPT ON ORDERS HIS GENERAL ABD AND HAS THREATENED BLOW UP
 TELEPHONE BUILDING IF ATTACKED MEANWHILE COLSQUDDER WORKING QUITE
 HAPPILY IN TELEPHONE BUILDING WITH GERMAN GUARD XXX

1987

DECODED ON TRIANGULAR PAD.
 PASSE TO ROME BY SPECIAL DR.

Decoded by	Time	TOD	G M T	Distribution
Checked by	Time	TOR 012315	G M T	
Time Rcvd	G M T	TOD 020730	G M T	
		TY 020935/SP.		ROME. /19

TOP SECRET

MESSAGE FORM

IN
15

Serial No. 736.

From KEYCHAIN.

Orig No. 10 PT 4/LAST. Date 1.5.45.

Confidential

IMMEDIATE.

AS GERMAN GENERAL COMMANDING MILAN HAS ALREADY SURRENDERED IT IS
HOPED TO STRAIGHTEN MATTERS THIS AFTERNOON STP FOOD SUPPLIES AITY
SEID TO BE TWO OR THREE DAYS BUT AMPLE SUPPLIES IN PROVINCE WOKKY
DIFFICULTY IS TRANSPORT STP FOR POLITICAL SITUATION SEE OUR
IMMEDIATELY FOLLOWING TELEGRAM XX

1586

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

IMMEDIATELY FOLLOWING TELEGRAM XX

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

1586

DECODED ON TRIANGULAR. PAD,
PASSED TO ROME BY SPECIAL DR.

Decoded by	Time	TOD -	G. M. T.	Distribution
Checked by	Time	TUR 01/2320	G. M. T.	ROME. (S)
Time Rcvd.	G. M. T.	TOD, 020900		
		TT 020950/SP.		

FORM 10-1-54

TOP SECRET

MESSAGE FORM

IN

From KEYCHAIN.

Orig No. 11 PT 1.

Serial No. 738.

Date 1.5.45.

Confidential

IMMEDIATE.

FOLLOWING FOR BRIGAPIER LUSH ALLIED COMM SSION STP PLEASE PASS TO
AGREED RECIPIENTS FROM HOPKINSON AND MACLEAN STP
WE ARE MEETING FEADING MEMBERS CLIMAT AT THIS EVENING BUT FOLLOWING
OUR INTERIM IMPRESSIONS POLITICAL SITUATION LARGELY GATHERED FROM
COSALVADORI WHO HAS BEEN WORKING WITH COMMITTEE FOR PAST THREE
MONTHS AS BLD COMMITTEE EVIDENTLY ~~W/M~~ DOMINATED BY LEFT WING
ELEMENTS SOCIALISTS BEING MOST ACTIVE DURING LATTERS DESIRE TO SECURE
APPOINTMENT ~~W/M~~ OF PRESIDENT BELONGING TO ONE OF POLITICAL PARTIES
LONGHI HAS RETIRED AND BECOME HEAD OF FINANCE COMMISSION STP

1945

MONTHS AS BLO COMMITTEE EVIDENTLY ~~Y/M~~ DOMINATED B O LEFT WING

ELEMENTS SOCIALISTS BEING MOST ACTIVE ONING MATTERS DESIRE TO SECURE

APPOINTMENT ~~Y/M~~ OF PRESIDENT BELONGING TO ONE OF POCITICAL PARTIES

LONGHI HAS RETIRED AND BECOME HEAD OF FINANCE COMMISSION STP

1985

DECODED ON TRIANGULAR PAD.
PASSE TO ROME BY SPECIAL DR.

Decoded by	Time	TOD	G. M. T	Distribution
Checked by	Time	TOR 012330	G. M. T	
Time Rcvd	G. M. T	TOD 020740		ROME/CS
		TT 020925/SP.		

TOP SECRET

MESSAGE FORM

IN

(13)

KEYCHAIN.

From

Serial No. 739.

Date 1.5.45.

Orig. No. 11.PT.2.

Confidential

IMMEDIATE.

COMMITTEE HAVE EJECTED AS PRESIDENT RUDOLZGOMORANDI A SOCIALIST
WHO IS STILL IN TURIN STP HE IS AN ECONOMIST AND WRITER AND SPENT
SEVEN YEARS IN JAIL UNDER FASCISMS STP COUNT CASATI WHO KNOWS HIM
SAID ~~XXXXXX~~ YESTERDAY HE WAS KONEST RESERVED STUBBORN AND WOULD
NOT BE EASY PERSONALITY TO HANDLE STP COL SALVADORI BELEVES THIS
APPOINTMENT FORCED THROUGH BY SOCIALIST OWING WEAKNESS LIBERAL
WITH OBJECT OF SHAVING SOCIALIST STRENGTH IN NORTH AND SECURING
APPOINTMENT OF A SOCIALIST PRIME MINISTER AAA

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

1984

APPOINTMENT FORCED THROUGH BY SOCIALIST OWING WEAKNESS LIBERAL
 WITH OBJECT OF SHOWING SOCIALIST STRENGTH IN NORTH AND SECURING
 APPOINTMENT OF A SOCIALIST PRIME MINISTER AAA

1984

DECODED ON TRIANGULAR PAD
 PASSED TO ROME BY SPECIAL DR.

Decoded by	Time	TOO -	G M T	Distribution
Checked by	Time	TOO 012340	G M T	ROME. (S)
Time Rcvd.	G M T	TOO 020740	G M T	
		TT 020015/SP.		

TOP SECRET

MESSAGE FORM

IN

(17)

Serial No. 875.

Date 1.5.45.

From KEYCATH.

Orig No. 11 PT 3.

IMMEDIATE

ACCORDING TO SAUVADORI SOCIALISTS UNTILL RECENTLY FAVOURED
REVOLUTION IN NORTH ON LIBERATION BUT APPARENTLY DECIDED ON OTHER
TACTICS HAVING AS OBJECTIVE CONTROL OF ROME GOVT STP AS RESULT LAST
VISIT TO ENGLAND OF HENRI WHO EXPECTS TO SEE LABOUR GOVT ELECTED
WITH WHOM ~~HE~~ HE CAN COOPERATE INSTEAD OF RUSSIA STP COMMUNISTS ALSO
APPARENTLY ORIGINALLY FAVOURED A VIOLENT REVOLUTION BUT HAVE NOW
PIPED DOWN AND ~~SAUVADORI~~ SHOWING THEMSELVES MORE MODERATE THAN ~~SAUVADORI~~
SOCIALISTS STP ACTION PARTY HAVE GREATER FOLLOWING HERE THAN IN
SOUTH BUT LACK LEADERS STP

1983

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

APPARENTLY ORIGINALLY FAVOURED A VIOLENT REVOLUTION BUT HAVE NOW
 PIPED DOWN AND ~~SOME~~ SHOWING THEMSELVES MORE MODERATE THAN ~~SOME~~
 SOCIALISTS STP ACTION PARTY HAVE GREATER FOLLOWING HERE THAN IN
 SOUTH BUT LACK LEADERS STP

1983

CHECKS HALF PRESENT.
 PASSED TO ROME BY SPECIAL UR.
 DECODED ON TRIANGULAR PAD.

Decoded by	Time	TOO	G. M. T.	Distribution
Checked by	Time	TOR 020001	G. M. T.	
Time Rcvd	G. M. T.	TOL 020735		ROME (S)
		TT 020910/SP.		

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017TOP SECRET

MESSAGE FORM

Confidential

(10) IN

From KEY CHAINOrig. No. 11 (5)Serial No. 741
Date 2 MAY 45

CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS MARAZZA APPEARS TO BE A GOOD MAN STP BR
 BLEVEN OF ONE PT FIVE STP LIGNO/SHIPPES ARE VERY RECENTLY VISITED
 DONT STP MARZAGORA GE/MANAGER PRILELI HAD AN ECONOMIC COMMISSION
 OF OLNAI AND IACINI WHOSE BROTHER IS A MEMBER OF CHRISTIAN
 DEMOCRATIC PARTY IS ROME STP ACTION NO REAL LEADERS BUT PARRI AND
VILLARI WOULD BE THEIR CANDIDATES STP COMMUNIST STP LOKODALI SPALLO
 WHO CONTROLS COMMUNIST PARTY BUT TAKES ORDERS F. TOMIATTI
 CRACKS UK. DECODED ON TRIANGULAR PAD. PASSED TO ROME BY SPECIAL D.R.

Decoded by

Time TOH 012300

G. M. T.

Checked by

Time TOH 020825

G. M. T.

Time Rcvd

G. M. T.

TOT 020445/40DistributionROME

PSS/WD/30/10M/12

1981

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

TOP SECRETMESSAGE FORM

① IN

From KEYCHAIN

Orig No 11 PT 4

Serial No. 740

Date 2 MAY 45

IMMEDIATE

CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS ALSO HAVE LARGE FOLLOWING STP LIBERALS ARE BEAR
 IN HUMBERS AND PERSONALITIES STP COL MALVADORI SCIENTI MEMBERS OF
 CIVIL BRANCHES ON TWO PER PARTY BRACKETS OFF. SHOULD COME SOON AS
 POSSIBLE STP THIS ALSO VIEW OF CIVIL AFFAIRS OFFICER FOUR CORPS STP
 OBJECTS WOULD BE ONE STP RECONSTRUCTION OF GOVT BY INCLUSION OF
 ELEMENTS FROM CIVIL STP TWO STP MERGING OF CIVIL IN CENTRAL ORGA-
 NIZATION IN HOME EXP AS RELIGIOUS BRACKETS OR DIX BRACKETS OFF FOLLOWING

Decoded by	Time	Time	Time	Distribution
Checked by	Time	Time	Time	
Time Rcvd	Time	Time	Time	
	G. M. T.	G. M. T.	G. M. T.	ROME.

SL/MD.30/60MP.4

1582

TOP SECRET

MESSAGE FORM

KEYCHAIN.

From

Orig. No. 11 PT 6.

Serial No. 742

Date 1.5.45.

Confidential

IMMEDIATE.

SOCIALISTS PERTINIALI ASSANDRO WHO IS SAID TO BA VIOLENT TYPT
OF DEMAGOGUE ON THE ORDER OF NENNI BUT WHO SUPWORTS LAW AND ORDER
STF IF DELEGATION GOES TO ROME SOCIALISTS WILL PROBABLY ASK FOR
POST OF PLIME MINISTER AND MINISTRY OF INTERIRR AND ALL PARTIES OF
LEFT ARE EXPECTED TR ASK FOR A REGENCY IN PLACE OF LIEUTENANT OF
THE REPLM AAA

1980

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

TOP SECRET

MESSAGE FORM

From KEY CHAIN

Orig. No 12 /

Date 2 MAY 45

Serial No

B87

Confidential

IMMEDIATE

FOLLOWING FOR BRIGADIER LUSH ALLIED COMMISSION STOP
MR TWELVE OF TWO PT ONE SHOP PLEASE PASS TO AGJEEED RECIPIENTS FROM
HOPKINSON AND MACLEAN STOP LIEUTENANT OF THE REALM LURCHIEL AT HQ
FOUR CIRPS YESTERDAY STOP HE HAD VISITED VERONA PARMA MODENO REGGIO
AND MANTUA AND LATER BRUSCIA AND BERGAMO STOP HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY
MINISTERS OF WAR AND AIR STOP HE SEEMS TO HAVE RECEIVED AN ENTHUSIASTIC
WELCOME STOP HE ANXIOUS VISIT MILAN SOON AT POSSIBLE AND GENERAL
CRITTENBURGER HAS NO OBJECTION IN PRINCIPLE XAX

CHECKS OK

DECODED ON TRIANGULAR PAD.

PASSED TO ROME BY SPECIAL D.R.

1979

785017

149

DECIDED ON TRIANGULAR PAD.

PASSED TO ROME BY SPECIAL D.R.

1000

TOP SECRET

MESSAGE FORM

7

From KEYCHAIN

Serial No 1968

Orig. No 12 11 30 11 13 11 45

Date

WE FELT HOWEVER THAT IT WOULD BE UNDESIRABLE SIM TO COME IN WITH
ALLIED TROOPS YESTERDAY AND MAY DAY WOULD CLEARLY NOT BE SUITABLE
STOP IN TWELVE OF TWO IT TWO STOP HOWEVER CIVIL AFFAIRS OFFICER
FOURTH CORPS AND COL SALVADORI BOTH FEEL IT WOULD BE TAKING UNLIVE
RISK FOR HIM TO COME IN WHILE PASSIONS STILL RATHER HIGH AND RIFLES
AND GRENADES ABUNDANT STOP COL WALKER IS THEREFORE RECOMMENDING TO
GEN CRITTEMBERGER THAT VISIT SHOULD BE POSTPONED FOR A TIME UNTIL
EMOTIONS SUBSIDED AND HE IS ABLE TO JUDGE MORE CLEARLY THE TEMPER
OF PEOPLE X

CHECKS OK

DECODED ON TRIANGULAR PAD.

PASSED TO ROME BY SPECIAL D.R.

1978

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

AND REMAINS REDUNDANT STOP COL BAKER IS THEREFORE RECOMMENDING TO
GEN CRITCHERBURNER THAT VISIT SHOULD BE POSTPONED FOR A TIME UNTIL
EMOTIONS SUBSIDED AND HE IS ABLE TO JUDGE MORE CLEARLY THE TEMPER
OF PEOPLE X

CHECKS OK

DECODED ON TRIANGULAR PAD.

PASSED TO ROME BY SPECIAL D.R.

1078.

Decoded by
Checked by
Time Rcvd

Time T01 020817
Time T02 020815
G M T T01 021005/AJ

G. M. T.
G. M. T.

Distribution

ROME

PLS (M. D. 04. 04. 04.)

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

TOP SECRET

MESSAGE FORM

From KEYCHAIN

Orig. No. 12 PT 3

Serial No. 889
Date 2 MAY 45

(6)
IN

IMMEDIATE

WHEN IT TAKES PLACE WE SUGGEST PRINCE SHOULD BE ACCOMPANIED BY
MEMBERS OF THE GOVT POSSIBLY COMMUNIST UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE FOR
WAR STOP NR TWELVE OF TWO PT THREE LAST SIOF COUNT CASANI AND SIG
GASFEROTTO WERE BOTH UNWILLING FOR POLITICAL REASONS TO ACCOMPANY HIM
IF HE DECIDED TO COME AW ONCE XXXX
DECODED ON TRIANGULAR PAD. CHECKS OK
PASSED TO ROME BY SPECIAL D.R.

Decoded by

Checked by

Time Rcvd

G. M. T.

Time TOT 020630
Time TOT 020805
Time TOT 020922/AJ

G. M. T.

G. M. T.

Distribution

ROME (1)

1477

PLS/PLD/365/63M/1A

TOP SECRET

MESSAGE FORM

IN (5)

From KEYCHAIN. Serial No. 897.
Orig. No. 13 PT 1. Date 2.5.45.

Confidential

IMMEDIATE.

FOLLOWING FOR GRIGLU SF ALLIED COMMISSION STP PLEASE PASS TO
AGREED RECIPIENTS FROM HOPKINSON AND MACLEAN HTOP YOU WERE HAVE
SEEN IN PRESS NAMES OF WINSTERS AND OTHER PERSONS EXXX EXECUTED
WITH MUSSOLINI STOP MEANWHILE ~~REXXXXXXXXXXXX~~ PEOPLES COURTS
SET UP BY CLNAI HAVE TRIED AND EXECUTED A NUMBER OTHER PERSONS STOP
YESTERDAY FIGURE ROSE TO ABOUT FIFTY MAKING TOTAL OF ABOUT TWO
HUNDRED AND THERE IS REASON BELIEVE RXXXXX PERSONAL SCORES WERE
BEING PAID OFF XXXX

1876

WITH MUSSOLINI STOP MEANWHILE ~~RECEIVED~~ PEOPLES COURTS
 SET UP BY CLINAI HAVE TRIED AND EXECUTED A NUMBER OTHER PERSONS STOP
 YESTERDAY FIGURE ROSE TO ABOUT FIFTY MAKING TOTAL OF ABOUT TWO
 HUNDRED AND THERE IS REASON BELIEVE ~~RECEIVED~~ PERSONAL SCORES WERE
 BEING PAID OFF XXXX

1978

CHECKS OK.
 DECODED ON TRIANGULAR PAD
 PASSE TO ROME BY DRLS.

Decoded by	Time	G M T	Distribution
Checked by	Time	G M T	ROME.
Time Rcvd.	G M T		

TOO -
 TOR 020845G M T
 TOD 020930
 TT 021000/SP.

TOP SECRET

MESSAGE FORM

IN (4) 899.
KEYCHAIN. Serial No. 2.5.45.
From 13. PT 2.LAST. Date
Orig. No.

IMMEDIATE.

AT REQUEST OF ALLIED AUTHORITIES PREFECT APPOINTED BY CLNAI
YESTERDAY GAVE ORDERS THAT POPULAR COURTS SHOULD CEASE TO FUNCTION
BUT SHOOTINGS ARE (ARE) CERTAINLY STILL GOING ON IN SURROUNDING
DISTRICTS STOP IT IS HOPED THAT PRESENCE ALLIED TROOPS WILL HELP
STOP THIS STOP FROM THIS POINT OF VIEW TIMING OF ENTRY WAS PERFECT
STOP CLNAI HAD FEW DAYS TO EXERT THEIR AUTHORITY BUT TROOPS AND AMG
ARRIVED IN TIME TO PREVENT GROWING EXCESS AND RISK OF TROUBLE ON
MAY SAY XXXX

1975

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

STOP THIS STOP FROM THIS POINT OF VIEW TIMING OF ENTRY WAS PERFECT
 STPP CLNAI HAD FEW DAYS TO EXERT THEIR AUTHORITY BUT TROOPS AND AMG
 ARRIVED IN TIME TO PREVENT GROWING EXCESS AND RISK OF TROUBLE ON
 MAY SAY XXXX

1475

CHECKS OK.
 DECODED ON TRIANGULAR PAB
 PASSED TO ROME BY SPECIAL DR.

Decoded by	Checked by	Time Rcvd	G M T		Distribution
			G	M	
		Time 100			
		Time 10R 020930			
		0TD 021000			
		TT 021015/SP.			
					ROME. (5)

TOP SECRET

MESSAGE FORM

From

Orig. No.

Serial No.

Date

900

2.5.45

IMMEDIATE

FOLLOWING F.R. BRIGLUSH ALLIED COMMISSION. YOU
PSE PASS TO AGREED RECEIPIENTS FROM HOPKINSON AND MACLEAN. YOU
WILL HAVE HEARD FROM BRIG GEN HUME OF SUCCESSFUL DISARMAMENT
TEN THOUSAND PATRIOTS AFTER CEREMONIAL PARADE AT MODENA. MILAN
PRESENTS DIFFERENT PROBLEM. THERE ARE FOUR THOUSAND ARMED
PATRIOTS IN CITY WHO HAVE COME IN FROM OUTSIDE DISTRICTS. WELL
ORGANISED AND WILL PROBABLY HAND OVER ARMS WITHOUT DIFFICULTY.

(CHECKS OK)

(RECORDED ON TRIANGULAR PAD)

(PASSED TO HOME BY SPECIAL D R)

1974

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

TEN THOUSAND PATRIOTS AFTER CEREMONIAL PARADE AT MODENA. MILAN
PRESENTS DIFFERENT PROBLEM. THERE ARE FOUR THOUSAND ARMED
PATRIOTS IN CITY WHO HAVE COME IN FROM OUTSIDE DISTRICTS. WELL
ORGANISED AND WILL PROBABLY HAND OVER ARMS WITHOUT DIFFICULTY.

(CHECKS OK)

(DECODED ON TRIANGULAR PAD)

(PASSED TO ROME BY SPECIAL D R)

1974

Distribution

G. M. T.

G. M. T.

Time

Time FOR 020917

G. M. T. TUD 021025

TOT 021115/36

Decoded by

Checked by JH

Time Rcvd.

FORM 100-10

ROME (R)

TOP SECRET

MESSAGE FORM

From KEYCHAIN 14 PT 2
LAST

Orig. No.

Sent No. 891

Date 2.5.45

IMMEDIATE

IN MILAN IT BELF UP TO SIXTY THOUSAND PERSONS
PROBABLY POSSESS ARMS BUT FORTUNATELY NOT MUCH AMMUNITION.

THESE ARE IN THE HANDS OF INDIVIDUALS OWING LOYALTY TO
RESPECTIVE PARTIES. A CEREMONIAL PARADE CAN HARDLY BE EXPECTED
TO BRING OUT MORE THAN A SMALL PROPORTION OF THESE AND HIDDEN
ARMS IN LARGE NUMBERS WILL REMAIN A PROBLEM FOR ARS POLICE
OR THE ITALIAN GOVT TO TACKLE IN THE COURSE.

(CHECKS OK PREFIX PRESENT - DECIDED BY TRIANGULAR PAD)
(PASSED TO ROME BY SPECIAL BR)

1973

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

785017

GOING OUT MORE THAN A SMALL PROPORTION OF THESE AND HIDDEN
ARMES IN LARGE NUMBERS WILL REMAIN A PROBLEM FOR AND POLICE
ON THE ITALIAN GOVT TO TACKLE IN THE COURSE.

(CHECKS OK PREFIX PRESENT - DECIDED ON TRIANGULAR PAD)
(PASSED TO ZONE BY SPECIAL DR)

1573

Decoded by	D S		G. M. T.	<u>Distribution</u>
Checked by		Time TOR 020925J	G. M. T.	
Time Recvd		Time 020820	G. M. T.	
		G. M. TOT 021110/JLB		

10. $\frac{1}{2} \ln \frac{1}{2} = -\frac{1}{2} \ln 2$

TOP SECRET

MESSAGE FORM

From KEYCHAIN.

Orig. No. 15.

Date 2.5.45.

Serial No. 303.

IMMEDIATE.

FOLLOWING FOR BRIG LUSH EOLIED COMMISSION SCOP PSE PASS TO AGREED
RECIPIENTS FROM HOPKINSON AND MACLEAN STOP
CIVIL AFFAIRS OFFICER FOURTH CORPS STATES THAT HE HAS NEVER RECEIVED
ANY INSTRUCTIONS REGARD TO ATTITUDE TOWARDS FRENCH SHOULD THEY BE
FOUND IN OCCUPATION OF MILITARY IN WHICH ALLIED MILITARY GOVT IS TO
BE VATABLISHED STOP HE THINK IT WOULD BE USEFUL IF IT COULD BE CLEARLY
LAID DOWN IN ADVANCE THAT ACTION ALLIED AUTHORITIES SHOULD TAKE IF
THEY FEND FRENCH MILITARY GOVT INSTALLED STOP WE SHOULD ALSO, LIKE
GUIDANCE OURSELVES STOP IN THIS CONNECTION WE WOULD NOTE THAT SEVERAL
FRENCH OFFGCGERS HAVE ALREADY APEARED IN MILAN GXX LAST XX

Action ON THIS CABLE TAKEN

ON FILE 503/EC

1572

4/5

FOUND IN OCCUPATION OF MILITARY IN WHICH ALLIED MILITARY GOVT IS TO
 BE VETABLISHED STOP WE THINK IT WOULD BE USEFUL IF IT COULD BE CLEARLY
 LAID DOWN IN ADVANCE THAT ACTION ALLIED AUTHORITIES SHOULD TAKE IF
 THEY FEEL FRENCH MILITARY GOVT INSTALLED STOP WE SHOULD ALSO, LIKE
 GUIDANCE OURSELVES STOP IN THIS CONNECTION WE WOULD NOTE THAT SEVERAL
 FRENCH OFFICERS HAVE ALREADY APPEARED IN MILAN GXX LAST XX

Action ON THIS CABLE TAKEN

ON FILE 503/EC

1972

[Handwritten signature]

CHECKS OK.
 DECODED ON TRIANGULAR PAD
 PASSED TO HOME BY DRLS.

Decoded by	Time	TOD	G. M. T.	XBT Distribut
Checked by	Time	TOR 021045	G. M. T.	
Time Rcvd	G. M. T.	TOD 020540		
		TT 021100/SP.		ROME. (7)

1912

1912