

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

ACC

10000/109/56
(VOL. III)

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

00/109/56
- III)

WEEKLY SITREPS
DEC. 1944 - FEB. 1945

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

~~SECRET~~

CONFIDENTIAL

(311)

AFHQ, G-5 (BY ELS)

1857

15 Feb 45

PRIORITY

WEEKLY AIRREP NO. 26

Political : Government set up new Commissariato for Veterans. Will take care of returning veterans, liberated civilians and patriots. CARPANTO named High Commissioner.

Socialist and Communist parties issued joint statement of programme (10 February) urging a national convention of C.I.M. and formation of Consultative Assembly. They announced that both parties will participate in administrative elections with common programmes and candidates, not however excluding possible agreements with other parties.

Press statement from Presidenza (14 February) says Interministerial Committee working out plans with AIGOV for trade relations with SWITZERLAND; similar action to be studied for other countries.

3529

Food & Supplies :

LATIO-UMBRIA. Oil amassed during week double previous period. Cooperation from authorities in ROME and PERGINE very poor.

Salt position generally is better but supplies of chlorine for ROME water supply critically low. Arrangements made for 130 tons rock salt to be loaded in SICILY on 12 February for delivery to CIVITAVECCHIA to relieve shortage.

ABRUZZI-MARCHE. Olive oil collecting programme now under way in most important producing areas; 25% of goal amassed in Region to-date.

BARI/.....

- 2 -

BARI olive oil collection decreasing. Control officers functioning with .
with inadequate transport.

LATIO-UMBRIA. Out of total of thirty seven reported crimes attributed to civilians eleven involved arms. Four armed attacks attributed to Allied soldiers.

SARDINIA. Shots fired at NUORO train on night of 8 February.
No casualties.

BARI, ANDRIA, BRINDISI, LECCE, new cases forged AM currency under investigation.

Health: Malaria control: A.O. is making available to the Italian Government 20 million atabrin tablets and all captured stocks of quinine that are on hand.

TOSSANA Region. Typhoid outbreak in SAN GIOVANNI and SAVIGNOLA.

Refugees: Nothing unusual to report.

Price
Tendencies: LATIO-UMBRIA. Bread and flour rose by 33% on black market. Rice rose 100%

Wheat
Collection: Total to-date: 10,735,113 quintals.

General
Remarks: LATIO-UMBRIA. 600 tyres will be distributed through Prefects in the Region.

ANCONA-MANFRA. ENAC registration proceeding well.

3528

Following industries have resumed production to-date, though hampered by lack of power: wool-spinning plant at AQUILA, cement and lime works at BOCCA, various brick factories, MAJOLICA plant at TERAMO, shoe factory at CHIETI, MONTEDATINI chemical plant at SASSI, leather tannery at TOLENTINO, paper mills at PIORACO and FABRIANO, silk industry at ANCONA, foundry at TOLENTINO, match factory at JESI, producing largest number of matches of any factory in Liberated ITALY. Lignite mines at SCOPITO and SASSI, asphalt mine at SCAPA, and sulphur mines at PERTICARA and CAMERANO are all operating.

The FIRELLI/.....

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- 3 -

The PIRELLI rubber reclaiming factory at TORRESPAQUATA began operations and produced 3,000 kilograms of reclaimed rubber.

Permission given to ROM gas works to increase consumption of coal to 300 tons a day, which should suffice to produce gas at full pressure for seven hours a day.

ULISSE GROUCHI plant, TORRENTIERI (SIRNA) began production of carbon disulphide for olive oil refining and soap manufacture.

The plant of Officine Meccaniche e Fonderie at TERNI has been reactivated and commenced the manufacture of olive oil presses.

Capt E S. Morden

Brigadier,
Chief of Staff.

Int. Dist:

Econ. Sec. (2)
G.A. Sec (2)
P.R.B. (2)
Pol. Sec. (1)
Maj. Weidman,
PHIO, AFMO, Rome (1)

3527

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017¹⁵⁴
INC - MING MESSAGE

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

ORIGINATOR'S Reference: SR/962
DATE/TIME of Origin: FEB 14/1545AMessage Center No: D/1922
DATE/TIME Recd: FEB 15/0700
PRIORITY: PRIORITYFROM: ALCOM SOUTHERN REGION
TO: HQ ALCOM.

ACTION

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL.

Sitrep SOUTHERN REGION 4 February to 10 February. 1, F, street cleaners strike at TERLIZZI and BARI tobacco factory settled. Declaration of BONOMI on ITALYS boundaries and colonies and US declaration on new Allied policy in ITALY well received. 2, F, availability days flour and wheat 1st flour 2nd wheat. NAPLES 3½ 18 AVELLINO 6 and 23 BENEVENTO 5 and 56 SALERNO 2 and 11 FOGGIA 12 and over 60 CAMPOBASSO 6 and over 60 BARI 3 and 16 BRINDISI 1 and 5 LECCE 1 and 4 MATERA 3 and over 60 POTENZA 2 and over 60 TARANTO 2 and 5 CATANZARO 0 and 16 COSENZA 8 and 9 REGGIO 0 and 3. 3, E, NAPLES SALERNO TARANTO. FOGGIA exports week 28 January to 3 February in quintals flour 8085 wheat including seed 9645, have received Red Cross clothing and boots. BARI olive oil collection decreasing. Control officers functioning with inadequate transport. Vegetable supply adequate. Late arrival seed potatoes endangering future crop. TARANTO position now satisfactory as pasta ration has been issued to all communes up to end of January. CATANZARO rail transport unsatisfactory as military requirements interfered with wagon allocation. Wheat ships unloading SALERNO BARI REGGIO. BARI has a report that barley ex SS LOSSIEBANK unfit human consumption. 4, F, corpses of British Sergeant and British Merchant Seaman 3526 recovered at BARI. SIB investigating. New cases forged AM currency BARI ANDRIA BRINDISI LECCE under investigation. 5, F, slight increase of smallpox in NAPLES Province. No evidence of unseasonal typhoid. No new cases of typhus during week. BARI reports epidemic of mumps at

Page 2

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CONFIDENTIAL

CALABRARO. 6, F, olive oil officers still insufficient. 7, F, 750 refugees passed through SALERNO Province from ROME. 8, E, NAPLES SALERNO FOGGIA BARI. Rising TARANTO CATANZARO. 9, F, grain collections wheat week 1787 total to date 3136006 barley week 196 total to date 315969.

HEADQUARTERS
15 FEB 1945
A. C.DIST

Action:	C.o.S. 2
Info:	A/PRESIDENT
	CHIEF COMMISSIONER
	CA SEC
	ECON SEC
	EST SEC
	PR BR
	AGRIC
	FILE

3525

CONFIDENTIAL

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

124-160A
INCOMING MESSAGE
 HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

Originator's Reference: 518
 Date/Time of Origin: FEB 13

Message Centre No: D/187L
 Date/Time Recd: FEB 14 1945
 Precedence: ROUTINE

FROM: AIGOM SARDINIA REGION SIGNED PENNYQUIR
 TO: HQ AIGOM HOME

FEB 1 1945

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL.

ACTION

Sitrep number 56.

1. Nil

2. Missing last 7 days wheat 329 barley 91 totals wheat 278477 barley 30855 quintals.
 Oliari Del Popolo last 7 days edible 945 lampante 2 totals edible 296 lampante 145
 quintals

3. Exports your 5 horses 1 donkey 47 cattle 526 sheep 5900 tons coal 508 tons salt
 108 tons skins 42 tons corand 49 tons firebrick 5 tons synthetic coffee 195 tons various
 cargo. Imports 8126 additional pit props 295 tons miscellaneous cargo civilian and 269
 tons military stores.

4. 15 shots were fired at NUORO train on night of 8 February. No casualties.

5. Satisfactory.

6,7,8,9. nil

DIST

3524

ACTION Cos (2)
 INFO A/PRESIDENT
 CHIEF COMMISSIONER
 C A SEC
 ECON SEC
 EST SEC
 P R BR. AGRIC SC. FILE

CONFIDENTIAL

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017154476A
INCC'ING MESSAGE

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

Originator's Reference 6/277
Date/Time of Origin FEB 141030AMessage Centre No. D/1884
Date/Time Recd FEB 141843A
Precedence: PRIORITYFROM: HQ AMG TOSCANA REGION
TO: HQ ALCOM

ACTION FEB 15 1945

RESTRICTED

RESTRICTED.

Sitrep TOSCANA Region area under regional control February X.
 1AF PISA no remarks yet on womens suffrage. 2BF grain collected during week 7,811 quintals. Total to date 1,554,473 quintals. 3BF LIVORNO visited by Col IMRIE Food SC and Col EVANS Commerce SC. Overall improvements expected. AREZZO eggs and vegetables in short supply. Availability of chickens improving. 4AF PISA haircutting case involving 8 Italian soldiers. 5BF AREZZO 8 more persons bitten by rabid dogs in AREZZO commune. All undergoing treatment. Typhoid outbreak in SAN GIOVANNI and CAVRIGLIA now being investigated by medico provinciale. 2 cases diptheria in shelter at CASTIGLION FIORENTINO. Patients hospitalized. No additional cases yet reported. Population being urged to submit to small pox vaccination. Ambulatories being opened to encourage this measure. 6 Capt GARGIULO Italian navy reported to LIVORNO province for fishery duty. 7E. 8BF PISA upward trend continues. LIVORNO increase trend. 9F PISA conditions gradually returning to near normal. Eggs and fruit on sale in open street market. All quiet throughout province. LIVORNO overall picture improving.



RESTRICTED

Dist 3523
 Action - C o S (2)
 Info - A/President
 Chief Commissioner
 CA Sec
 Econ
 Est
 Agric
 P.R. B
 FILE

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

1548 151
OUTGOING MESSAGE

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

2/18394

CALL	CKT NR	PRECEDENCE
TRANSMISSION INSTRUCTIONS	FROM	DATE-TIME
TO	MSG INSTRUCTION	GR BT

Originator do not write above this line

TO HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

FEB 14 1945

REF No 1686

DATE FEBRUARY 14, 1945 PRECEDENCE ROUTINE

~~SECRET~~ (See notes on reverse)

PARA ONE PD FOX NO DEVELOPMENTS DURING THE PAST WEEK INTEREST IS CENTERED ON WAR NEWS
CHARGE OF WAGE QUESTIONS THOUGHT TO POLITICAL FORCED BY LEFT PD

PARA TWO PD FOX HOME GRAIN SUPPLY DOWN TO TWENTY EIGHT DAYS BUT NINE DAYS BARLEY NOW
BEING UNLOADED PD FRUIT AND VEGETABLE DELIVERIES TO LEGITIMATE MARKET WELL TO THREE SIX
FOUR TONS DAILY AVERAGE WINE SUPPLIES ARE PLentiful BUT SQUABLES AMONG MERCHANTS ARE
HOLDING UP PROPER DISTRIBUTION PD

PARA THREE PD FOX COAL AND BICHITE STOCKS IMPROVED IN HOME PD SALT POSITION IS BETTER
THROUGHOUT THE REGION EXCEPT FOR CHLORINE WHICH IS NOW CRITICAL PD

PARA FOUR PD FOX USE OF ARMS IN CRIMES STILL HIGH PD ELEVEN CRIMES ATTRIBUTED TO CIVILIANS
OUT OF TOTAL OF THIRTY SEVEN REPORTED INVOLVED ARMS PD FOUR ARMED CASES ATTRIBUTED TO
ALLIED SOLDIERS PD SHOP AND HOUSE BREAKING SLIGHTLY UP PD SEVERAL LOCATION GARAGE BROKEN
OPEN BUT ONLY POTATOES STOLEN NO ASSAULTS ON GIRLS WITH ALLIED SOLDIERS PD

PARA FIVE PD FOX NO SPREAD OF SMALLPOX IMPORTED FROM RAPIDS PD

PARA SIX PD FOX NO SPREAD OF SMALLPOX IMPORTED FROM RAPIDS PD
PARA SEVEN PD FOX CHLORO CAMP CLOSED SMALLPOX QUARANTINE AT SANTO CHOCE LIFTED PD

PARA EIGHT PD FOX BREAD AND WLOUR DOWN BY THIRTY THREE PER CENT ON BLACK MARKET PD

PARA NINE PD FOX BREAD AND WLOUR DOWN BY THIRTY THREE PER CENT ON BLACK MARKET PD

PARA TEN PD FOX BREAD AND WLOUR DOWN BY THIRTY THREE PER CENT ON BLACK MARKET PD

PARA ELEVEN PD FOX BREAD AND WLOUR DOWN BY THIRTY THREE PER CENT ON BLACK MARKET PD

OFFICE OF ORIGIN

TEL No

ORIGINATOR'S SIGNATURE

ACTION

Authenticated

G. B. PAIR
WAS USA
Asst AdjutantHEADQUARTERS
14 FEB 1945
A. C.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

OUTGOING MESSAGE

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

303

CALL	ORIGIN	PRECEDENCE
TRANSMISSION INSTRUCTIONS	FROM	DATE-TIME
TO	MSG INSTRUCTION	OR BT

Originator do not write above this line

TO HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

REF No 1686

DATE FEBRUARY 14, 1945 PRECEDENCE ROUTINE

See notes on reverse

SECRET (CONT)

CONFIDENTIAL

PARA NINE PD - TRANSPORTATION: STRIKE OF TRUCK OWNERS IN ROME DEMANDING TARIFF BASED ON LOAD NOT CAPACITY PD WORK RESUMED AFTER TWENTY FOUR HOURS PD SOME "BUS" ~~EXN~~ SERVICE NOW BEING AUTHORIZED UNLESS CO-OPERATIVES PD SIX ZERO ZERO TIRMS WILL BE DISTRIBUTED THROUGH

✓ PROSPECTS IN THE REGION PD DAILY RAIL SERVICE OPEN BETWEEN ROME AND PRAGGATI REDUCED FREIGHT CHARGES FROM ONE SIX ZERO LINE TO ONE FIVE ZERO LINE PER QUINTAL PD

PUBLIC WORKS: CIVITAVECCHIA HARBOR WORK PROCEEDING SLOWLY PD

✓ AGRICULTURE: OIL AMASSED DURING WEEK DOUBLE PREVIOUS PERIOD PD CO-OPERATION FROM

AUTHORITIES IN ROME AND FROSINONE VERY POOR PD FURTHER LIVESTOCK SHIPMENT ARRIVED FROM SARDINIA PD STEPS IN HAND TO GET SPEED POTATO OUT OF AVEZZANO PD

TELECOMMUNICATIONS: PERMISSION REQUESTED TO OPEN UP USNI AND PERUBIA PD

GENERAL: FIVE ZERO ZERO ZERO ZERO AMERICAN CIGARETTES SEIZED BY GUARDIA FINANZA PD

ACTION

OFFICE OF ORIGIN EX OFFICER

TEL NO

478551 EX 23

ORIGINATOR'S SIGNATURE

Joseph Galluzzo
 JOSEPH GALLUZZO
 WOJG USA
 ASST ADJUTANT

3521

H. H. F. F.
 HEADQUARTERS
 14 FEB 1945
 A. C.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017154-159
INCOMING MESSAGE

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

Original's Reference: 538
Date-Time of Origin: FEB 12Message Office No: 71716
Date-Time Recd: FEB 13 1200A
Precedence: ROUTINE

FROM: HQ ALCOM

TO: AMG/AC ABRUZZI-MARCHE REGION

SECRET**SECRET.**

Sitrep ABRUZZI-MARCHE Region. 1B. Recalcitrant prisoners from ROME who were transferred to TERAMO and later, after further disturbances, transferred to AQUILA jail staged demonstration at AQUILA last week, threatening to set fire to jail as had been done at ROME, but prefect was able to quiet disturbance at least temporarily and all is calm at moment. 2 3E. Olive oil collecting program now under way in CHIETI and PESCARA provinces, most important producing areas; program being directed by 2 agricultural staff officers and by 5 attached officers. Both salt and olive oil now arriving in satisfactory quantities at ANCONA. Olive oil amassing in region has reached 25 per cent of coal. Grain and olive oil collections up to 10 February:

Province	WHEAT			Olive OIL		
	Week's Collection (tons)	Total So Far (tons)	Pct of Coal	Week's Collection (Quintals)	Total So Far (Quintals)	Pct of Coal
ANCONA	230	56667	113	17	92	9
AQUILA		4273	107	0	0	0
ASCOLI-PICENO	222	42961	99	49	352	39
CHIETI		6946	96	101	691	9
MACERATA	500	72399	107		65	8
PESARO	715	28245	136		134	67
PESCARA	8	9446	94	134	1828	50
TERAMO		28127	140	80	1245	43
Totals	1675	249064	112	381	4407	25

SECRET

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SECRET

- 2 -

Total grain moved so far by 1002 GT Company - 2053 tons. 4B. General Court at MACERATA sentenced civilian to 15 year prison term for assault with intent to do serious bodily harm to Allied Soldier, but 2 other prisoners charged with shooting members of the Allied Armed Forces were released by other General Courts at ANCONA and MACERATA. 5 B. One case of smallpox reported in PESCARA province. 6 7 8 E. 9 F. AQUILA truck pool lost 450 truck-days because of snow. Enac registration in ABRUZZI provinces proceeding well. 4 telegraph channels authorized between ROME and ANCONA subject to provision of special equipment necessary; equipment to be available for 1 channel within few days. Civilian education specialist of region has completed tour of inspection in 4 military government provinces (the MARCHE) and has made recommendations to regional education officer.

Following is summary of industrial achievements in ABRUZZI-MARCHE Region to date:

Following industries have resumed production, though hampered by lack of power: wool-spinning plant at AQUILA, cement and lime works at BOLOGNA, various brick factories, MAIOLICA plant at TERAMO, shoe factory at CHIETI, MONTECATINI chemical plant at BUSSI, leather tannery at TOLENTINO, paper mills at PIORACO and FABRIANO, silk industry at ANCONA, foundry at TOLENTINO, match factory at JESI. Latter plant is producing largest number of matches of any factory in Liberated ITALY.

SECRET

~~SECRET~~

- 3 -

Lignite mines at SCOPPITO and BUSSI, asphalt mine at SCAFA, and sulphur mines at PERTICARA and CABERNARDI are all operating.

Representative of SMNSA Consorzio has toured region and made arrangements for transport of olive husks to extraction plants.

Railway service on spiderweb around SULLMONA operating on four-days-a-week basis. Train runs out of town on each of four lines to last commune before point where line is cut, then returns to junction point and goes out on another line. Local excitement and enthusiasm over service running high. 60 tons of coal allocated per month for service.

Dist

Action - C o S
Info - A/President
Chief Commissioner
CA Sec
Econ Sec
Est Sec
Agric SC
File

ACTION

CONFIDENTIAL
~~SECRET~~

HEADQUARTERS
ITALY

A. C.

3518

156 9 154
IN - COMING MESSAGE

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

Originator's Reference CITE: NEO 397
Date/Time of Origin FEB

Message Centre No. D/ 1688
Date/Time Recd FEB 13/0930
Precedence ROUTINE

FROM ALCOM SICILY (CARR) PALERMO
TO HQ ALCOM HOME

FEB 13 1945

CONFIDENTIAL

SAC DIST

Action Chief of Staff (2)
Info A/President
Chief Commissioner
C.A. Sec
Econ Sec
Agric S/C
Est Sec
File

CONFIDENTIAL.

Sitrep SICILY Region February X.

1. No unusual political activity.
2. Wheat amassed past week 4633 quintals barley 232 quintals. Total to date wheat 1320008 barley 107307 quintals.
3. Cargo timber s from CROTONE for sulphur mining reported unloading at PORTO EMPEDOCLE. Other materials reported en route. Carbide almost exhausted.
4. Crime situation unchanged. Crime rate continues high. Criminal bands operating.
5. I suspected typhus case at MODICA. No further cases smallpox. Typhoid subsided. No change in general situation.
6. Refugees no charge.
9. Public order quiet. Threatened strikes have not materialized. Nothing new to report regarding road haulage transport. Operation normal. Italian courts functioning slowly. No cases for Allied Courts. No important charge.

ACTION

13 FEB 1945 3517
A. C

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SECRET

298

APHQ, C-3 (BY SLS)

1362

8 Feb 5

PRIORITY

WEEKLY SUMMARY NO. 25.

Political: CNIL congress at NAPLES closed 1 Feb with resolutions looking toward participation of workers in management of industry and urging nationalization of private monopolies and key industries. LIXIARI, DIVITTORIO and GRANDI re-elected with acclamation to the segreteria generale.

Government gave figures 6 Feb on prisoners in GERMANY and in the hands of British, French and Americans, stated it was impossible to give accurate figures on those in RUSSIA. Press has been urging repatriation of prisoners in Allied hands and government pressure to clarify status of prisoners in GERMANY.

Council of Ministers announced, 7 Feb, that the political price of bread would be abolished as soon as possible.

CASERTA AFRICANA, PUGLIA, general feeling against military call-up with several demonstrations. Hand grenades thrown. No casualties but arrested conscripts released by force.

Food and Supplies/.....

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Food & Supplies:

A total of 6,300 tons of imported potatoes will be available for the 1945 planting season. Total seed potato movement for the 1945 season will be about one-fifth of that originally planned.

ABRUZZI-MARCHES. Olive oil collection approximately one-fifth of target.

LATIO-UMBRIA. Olive oil officers meeting difficulties owing to weakness of Italian authorities. One Sindaco threatened armed resistance to collection.

Boat position bad, only 100 grams issued in four months.

SICILIA. Food situation relieved by receipt 2755 tons wheat 7513 tons barley.

Crime:

Two cases forged AM currency in BRINDISI Province under investigation. Work of AM court set up to deal with sabotage at RIVOTTO diminishing and it is believed to have served its purpose.

SICILIA Region. Two train hold-ups 27 Jan.

Health:

More than 900,000 vaccinations performed NAPLES City to-date.

Personnel:

LATIO-UMBRIA. Lt.Col. BOKKITS appointed Acting Regional Commissioner.

Refugees:

Nothing to report.

PriceTendencies:

Nothing unusual to report.

WheatCollection:

Total to-date: 10,874,000 quintals.
10,874,000 quintals.

AM Fifth andEighth Areas:

No new Communes occupied.

GeneralRemarks:

A further glass plant in TUSCANY went into production on hand-blown glass late in January. Rate of output 1,000 sq. metres per day. 3515

The MARCHE area was connected into the Central Italy Electrical Grid during the week, leaving only the LIVORNO area isolated. A second

source of/.....

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source of power supply to FLORANCE was provided when the TERNI -
CHUSI 120,000 volt transmission line was completed and put into
operation during the week.

EMAC registration commencing this week in ABRUKKI Provinces.
MACKATA, UGUND and GARRINO Universities reopened on 1 Feb.

gk Brigadier,
Chief of Staff.

Distribution

G S AFHQ	2
Economic	2
C 9	2
Political	1
P R S	2
May Liaison	1
Message Centre	1
Files 154-155	
Flour 4	

3514

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INCOMING MESSAGE
HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

Originator's Reference: 55-235
Date/Time of Origin: 22-01-1942

Message Centre No: D/1117
Date Time Recd: 22/08/2004
Precedence: URGENT

FROM: SAC, NEW YORK (100-158741)
TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-368589)

CONFIDENTIAL

ACTION

2007/2008

3512

CONFIDENTIAL

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166-554-
INCOMING MESSAGE
HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

Originator's Reference:

Date/Time of Origin: 243 05

Message Centre No: 1078

Date/Time Rec'd: FEB 08 1300A

Precedence: ROUTINE

FROM: VENETIA REGION

TO: HQ ALCON

FEB 8 1945

RE: SUMMARY

Summary VENETIA Region for week ending 3 February 45. FRIED, TRIESTE and VERONA provincial towns continue operating from RARI on olive oil control. PADOVA, ROVERETO and VENEZIA towns working under command of ARMY. Remainder of officers on temporary duty with other regions and Hq.

ACTION

Dist

Action - S O S (2)
Info - A/President
Chief Commissioner
Exec Sec
SA Sec
Agric Sec
Est Sec
File

PA 41
HEADQUARTERS
8-FEB-45 3510
C.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

INCOMING MESSAGE

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMS

Originator's Reference: 537
 Date Time of Origin: FEB 05

Message Centre No.: D/931
 Date Time Recd.: FEB 07 1415
 Precedence: ROUTINE

FROM: AEC/AG ABRUZZI-MARCHE REGION
 TO: HQ ALCOM

~~SECRET~~

FEB 8 1945
 HEADQUARTERS
 7 - FEB 1945
 4 C.

SECRET.

Sitrep ABRUZZI-MARCHE Region.

1B. Provincial Government Departments experiencing difficulty obtaining funds for carrying on business in AC territory; blame usually found at very low level in Ministries.

2.3E. Olive oil collections approximately one-fifth of target. Grain and olive oil collections up to 4 February:

Province	Wheat			Olive oil	
	Week's collection (ton)	Total so far (tons)	Pct of goal	Total so far (quintals)	Pct of goal
ANCONA	222	56437	113	75	7.5
AQUILA	---	4273	107	--	0
ASCOLI	110	42739	99	303	39
CHieti	106	6947	96	590	8
MACERATA	76	71898	106	65	8
PESARO	983	27530	132	134	67
PESCARA	44	9438	94	1694	47
TERAMO	35	28127	140	1165	40
Totals	1576	247389	111	4026	22

Total grain moved so far by 1002 GT Company -- 1650 tons.

4.5.6B. Officer posted to region to help in making "A" force payments authorized in AQUILA, TERAMO, ASCOLI and MACERATA Provinces by Allied Screening Commission. 3509

7.8E.

9F. Request has been made to obtain heavy machinery from 3 District to keep roads open; Genio Civile's rotary plows out of service for mechanical breakdowns and work-load increased by necessity of keeping AQUILA-ROCCA DI MEZZO-AVEZZANO road open for military units stationed

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SECRET

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CONT.

on it. Enac registration commencing this week in ABRUZZI Provinces. All 3 universities of region -- MACERATA, UMBINO and CAMERINO -- reopened on 1 February. PESARO secondary schools opening on 15 February; Citizen's Committee succeeded in finding premises in PESARO city for both elementary and secondary schools. Newest elementary textbooks now on sale in region and 2 book-sellers already denounced for selling above established price. 1st Scout Troop of Region has been organized at MACERATA. Teacher who hiked 35 Km through the snow to apply to Provveditore for teaching job found qualified professionally as well as energetically and given position.

DIST

ACTION Cos (2)
INFO A/PRESIDENT
CHIEF COMMISSIONER
C A SEC
ECON SEC
EST SEC
AGRIC SC
FILE

ACTION

HEADQUARTERS

7-FEB-1945

A.

C.
3508~~SECRET~~

1220

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 17850171544158
OUTGOING MESSAGE

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

CALL	CKT NR	PRECEDENCE
TRANSMISSION INSTRUCTIONS	FROM	DATE-TIME
TO	MSG INSTRUCTION	OR

Originator do not write above this line

TO HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

ACTION

REF NO. 1208

DATE FEBRUARY 7, 1945 PRECEDENCE ROUTINE

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

(When codes are reversed)

FEB 7 1945

PARA ONE PD FOX POLITICAL INTEREST APPEARS TO BE AT A STANDSTILL WITH MANY EYES TURNED TOWARDS THE NORTH PD THE VOTE FOR WOMEN HAS AROUSED SOME MALE RESSENTMENT AND SOME FEMALE APPREHENSION BUT GENERALLY LITTLE COMMENT PD

PARA TWO PD FOX TRANSPORTATION DIFFICULTIES TO RAILHEAD HAVE CAUSED SLIGHT DROP IN SOME GRAIN POSITION PD THIS IS LIKELY TO CONTINUE FOR A FEW DAYS BUT NO CAUSE FOR ALARM PD FRUIT AND VEGETABLE IMPORTS IMPROVED TO A DAILY AVERAGE OF FOUR TWO EIGHTTENS PD THANKS TO SHIPMENTS FROM SICILY ONE ONE ZERO ZERO TONS WERE RECEIVED PD SALT IS STILL A CAUSE OF ANXIETY ALTHOUGH FULL FEBRUARY REQUIREMENTS SHOULD BE MET BY END OF THE MONTH PD

PARA THREE PD FOX COAL AND LIGNITE STILL IMPROVING PD SOAP POSITION IS VERY BAD PD ONLY ONE ZERO ZERO GRAMS ISSUED IN FOUR MONTHS PD

PARA FOUR PD FOX ARREST OF SALVAREZZA PROVIDED THE WEEK'S SENSATION PD NO DEVELOPMENTS HAVE YET ARISEN PD NOTHING UNUSUAL TO REPORT IN CRIME PD NO HAIR CUTTING INCIDENTS REPORTED PD SOME ANXIETY FELT AT DISAPPEARANCE OF UPLIFTED MINES PD

PARA FIVE PD FOX NO FURTHER SMALL FOX REPORTED PD NEW VD CLINIC IN ROME WILL OPEN 3547 WHEN PD THE CHLORINE SHORTAGE IS VERY SERIOUS PD

PARA SIX TO HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION FROM HEADQUARTERS LAZIO UMBRIA REGION AND FOR

SCHOLTS PARTN

OFFICE OF ORIGIN

TEL NO

ORIGINATOR'S SIGNATURE

AC-DIST
ACTION-COS (2)
INFO-A/PRES
-C/COMM
-CA SEC
-ECON-SEC
-EST-SEC
-AGRI-SEC
-FILE

Authenticated

HEADQUARTERS
7-FEB-1945
A C

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

OUTGOING MESSAGE

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

CALL	CKT NR	PRECEDENCE
TRANSMISSION INSTRUCTIONS	FROM	DATE-TIME
TO	MSG INSTRUCTION	OR BT

(Originator do not write above this line)

TO HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

ACTION

REF No. 1208

DATE: FEBRUARY 7, 1945 PRECEDENCE: ROUTINE

SECRET PD (CONT)

(One hole on top)

✓ PARA SIX PD FOX LT COLONEL SCHOLTZ BELIEVED LT COLONEL WWS AS ACTING REGIONAL COMMISSIONER PD

PARA SEVEN PD FOX HOME CAMPS ARE NOW FULL AND AS ALL ARRIVALS ARE FROM THE NORTH SO THERE IS NO COMPENSATING OUTFLOWS PD

PARA EIGHT PD FOX OLIVE OIL STILL RISING ON THE BLACK MARKET NOW FIVE ZERO ZERO-
~~XXXXXXXXXXXX~~ FIVE FIVE ZERO PER LITER PD

TRANSPORTATION - A STRIKE OF DRIVERS ORDERED TO LEAVE HOME WAS SETTLED BY WNAO WITHDRAWING PD ENAO READY TO FUNCTION IN VITERBO AND RIVCHI PD ATAO STILL NOT FUNCTIONING OVER HOME "BUS" SERVICE PD ITALIAN GOVERNMENT HAS FAILED TO PROVIDE NEW PERMITS WHICH HINDERS POLICE ACTION PD

✓ AGRICULTURE - OLIVE OIL OFFICERS OPTIMISTIC BUT MEETING DIFFICULTIES WITH ITALIAN AUTHORITIES WHO ARE NERVOUS PD ONE SINDACO THREATENED ARMED RESISTANCE TO COLLECTION

THREE FIVE ZERO ROAD CATTLE FIVE SIX HORSES ONE FIVE ZERO ZERO SHIP DISTRIBUTED FROM SARDINIA PD SHIPPING SPACE IS ONLY OBSTACLE TO INCREASED FIGURES PD

PUBLIC WORKS - FINANCE FOR GENIO CIVILE MUCH EASIER PD CIVITA VECCHIA PORT PREPARATIONS PROGRESSING SLOWLY DESPITE TRANSPORT TROUBLES PD COMMUNICATIONS THREATENED STRIKE OF TELEPHONE OPERATORS SETTLED BY GRANTING GREATER PART OF DEMAND PD

OFFICE OF ORIGIN: EX OFFICER

TEL NO: 478581 Ex 23

ORIGINATOR'S SIGNATURE

WILL C. BAKER
CAPTAIN GMC
ADJUTANT

Authenticated

HEADQUARTERS

7-FEB 1945

3 C.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

INCOMING MESSAGE

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

Originator's Reference: 182
Date Time of Origin: FEB 05/1420

Message Centre No: 3/866
Date Time Recd: FEB 07/0945
Precedence: ROUTINE

FROM: SACRA SARDINIA REFORM GROUP MEMORANDUM.
TO: HQ AFHQ.

FEB 7 1945

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL.

Sitrep number 95 dated 6 February.

1. Demonstration SALLIARI in support of call up on 4 February no disturbance. Adequate precautions had been taken. Small crowd followed procession to Italian War memorial where wreath was placed.

2. Annexing last 7 days wheat 1748 barley 183 totals wheat 278148 barley 30764 quintals. OLIVARI DEL POPULO last 7 days edible 887 langante 5 totals edible 2016 langante 141 quintals.

3. Exports coal 12500 tons SALLI goods 1187 tons 8515 tons wheat 7902 pitprops arrived.

4. Nil.

5. Satisfactory.

6. L. S. nil.

9. Major General SACCARIO arrived to command Italian troops in SARDINIA.

ACTION

DIST

Action: C O S 2
Info: A/PRESIDENT
CHIEF COMMISSIONER
CA SEC
EXEC SEC
EST SEC
AGRIC 3/0
FILE

3505



CONFIDENTIAL

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

INCOMING MESSAGE

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMI

Originator's Reference: CITE: REQ 356
 Date/Time of Origin: FEB

Message Centre No: D/ 768
 Date/Time Rec'd: FEB 6/0845
 Precedence: ROUTINE

FROM: ALCOM SICILIA REGION PALERMO (CAMP)
 TO: HQ ALCOM

FEB 6 1946

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL.

Sitrep SICILIA Region February 7.

✓ No unusual political activity. Food situation relieved by receipt 2755 tons
 wheat 7513 tons barley SANTA CHIARA sailed February 4 with 822 tons citrus fruit
 ✓ 50 tons hayseed. Public safety situation quiet threatened strike state workers be-
 lieved postponed 1 week armed holdups continue including 2 train holdups January 27.
 Health small pox and typhoid greatly reduced. Prices continue to rise

ACTION

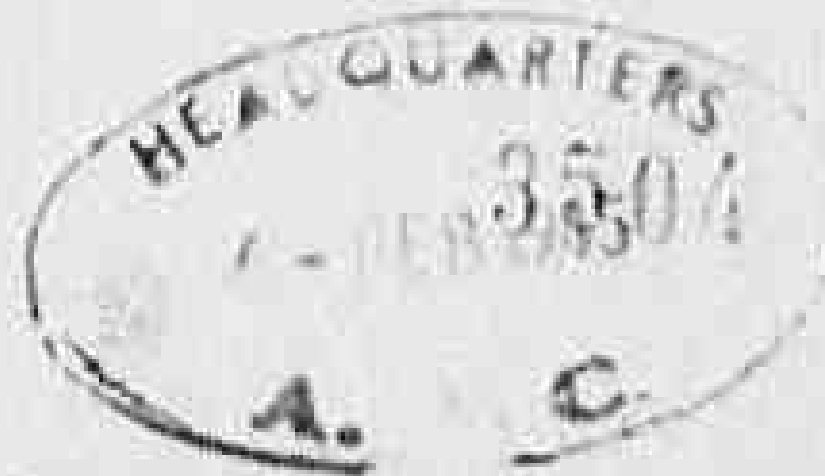
Action

AC DIST

Chief of Staff (2)

Info

A/President
 Chief Commissioner
 C.A.Sec
 Econ Sec
 Est Sec
 Agric S/C
 File



CONFIDENTIAL

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

154 0166

EWJS/38 9497
COS. 285

HEADQUARTERS VENEZIA REGION
Allied Commission
APO 394

TO : HQ A.C.

30 January 1945

FROM: Venezia Region

FEB 5 1945

SITREP VENEZIA REGION FOR PERIOD 17 DEC 44 TO 27 JAN 45 STOP
HEADQUARTERS MOVED TO MONDINO CMA FIUME CMA TRIESTE AND VERONA
PROVINCIAL TEAMS NOW OPERATING FROM BARI ON OLIVE OIL CONTROL STOP
PADOVA CMA ROVIGO AND VENEZIA TEAMS WORKING UNDER COMMAND EIGHTH
ARMY STOP REMAINDER OF OFFICERS ON TEMPORARY DUTY THROUGHOUT THE
COUNTRY.

HEADQUARTERS
5 FEB 45
A.C.

Edg. Howell
Major R.A.
Acting Regional Commissioner

PA 1/2

PA 1/2

3503

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

154 161/100
I - COMING MESSAGE
HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

Originator's Reference: 6/211
Date/Time of Origin: JAN 311800A

Message Centre No: C/397
Date/Time Recd: FEB 021830A
Precedence: IMPORTANT

FROM: HQ AMG TOSCANA REGION
TO: HQ ALCOM

FEB 3 1945

RESTRICTED.

RESTRICTED ACTION

Sitrep TOSCANA REGION Area under Regional Control January 2. 1 B F PISA some discussion on possibility of elections. Otherwise quiet. 2 B F AREZZO food supplies sufficient. Salt in short supply. LIVORNO various cuts in ration scale. Hopeful that request to higher authority will achieve results in near future. PISA situation in respect of grain for northern communes deteriorated due to laxity on part of Consorzio Agrario and lack of transport. Based by use of military transport. No anxiety. Grain collected to date 1,538,783 quintals. Total during week 13,010 quintals. 3 B F LIVORNO received first allocation of coal direct. GROSSETO PC understands that fish controversy was settled in ROME by conference. 4 B F LIVORNO 1 case of rape by soldiers being investigated. GROSSETO FOLLIGNICA trials 26 January 45. Hoped that arrest of so called patriots will clear patriot situation. SIENA 1 civilian murder. PISA illicit trading in salt stopped. Excellent work by RRSO. 5 B F GROSSETO tuberculosis still a long term anxiety. PISA 2 cases tetanus at PISCIOLI. 1 case cerebral meningitis at CALCI. 6 A F Lt Col LABOON relieved from assignment as PC LIVORNO. Maj WOODWARD appointed as acting PC. 7 B F LIVORNO PRIORITY message to refugee camp BOSIGNANO arrived from ROME stating refugee from that camp reached ROME with apparent smallpox. All refugee movement cancelled pending confirmation of diagnosis. PTHO supplying camp with vaccine for 600 persons in event diagnosis

RESTRICTED

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

- 2 -

283

(6/211 continued)

RESTRICTED

confirmed. 8 B F GROSSETO general rise still easing as controls increase. 9 F
LIVORNO attitude of people appears to be more friendly towards the Allied Government.
Their hopes and confidence appear to have strengthened regarding the future outlook.
Believe Allies are taking definite steps in their interests. New paper expected
within 2 days. GROSSETO Provincial football match Communists versus Republicans.
Score 2-1. Republicans left field 5 minutes before time as protest for being
beaten. Communists also won subsequent fight in changing room.

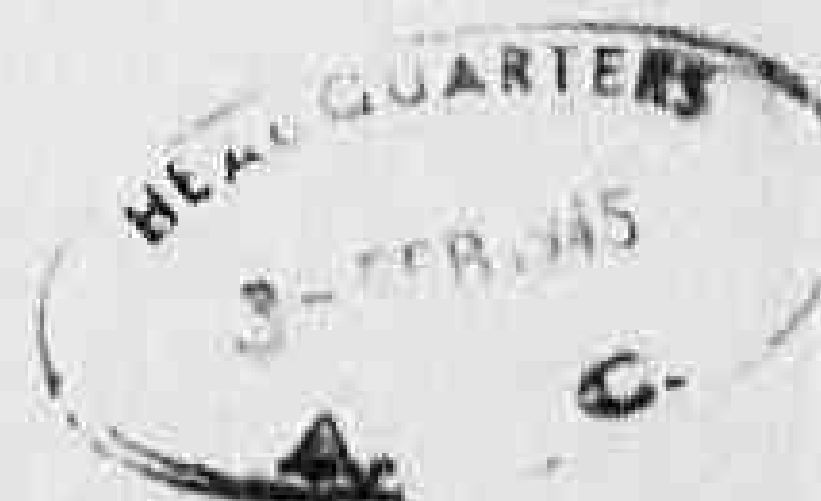
LIST

ACTION: C.O.S. 2
INFO: A/President
Chief Commissioner
C.A. Sec
Econ Sec
Ext Sec
Agric S/C
File

ACTION

3501

RESTRICTED



1227

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

~~SECRET~~

CONFIDENTIAL

AFW, 6-3 (NY 1345)

972

1 Feb 45

PRIORITY

WEEKLY REVIEW NO. 24.

Political: Council approved woman suffrage, 30 January. Same rules and restrictions as for male voters. Electoral lists, to be ready 10 April, will also include female voters.

General Staff brought under authority of Ministry of War 30 January.
General BERO named Chief.

CGIL Congress began in RAVENNA 28 January. BONARDI sent message urging Unions to be above parties. 500 delegates from all over Liberated ITALY attended.

Separation. It was announced at Council meeting, 30 January, that 322 civil administration officials had been separated. Four Vice-ulti Commissari for Sanctions against Fascism named: BRESCER (Socialist) replaces PONS (Communist) on previous list. Others are MILAS (Liberal), MARCONI (Liberal) and ITALIA (Christian Democrat).

Government announced on 31 January that it has asked counterpart for all 100 lire.

ROMANIA Region: Political situation quiet.

Food and Supplies/....

PA [Signature] 2/2

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

-2-

Refugees:

Measures taken to increase the olive oil collection resulted in improved returns.

ARMY: Food supplies for three months ^{will} have been sent into 14 mountain communes likely to be isolated during the winter.

ROME: has a 33 days' flour reserve. Fruit and vegetable situation slightly better.

LAZIO-UMBRIA: Coal and lignite continued to improve. Shortage of salt for chlorine threatened water supply for ROME.

SIENNA Region: Flour situation tense with no reserves. Grain boats expected.

Crime:

ROME: ~~two~~ Carabinieri searched the offices of the Movimento Comunista d'Italia (25 January). Quantities of arms and ammunition were found behind a false wall. The premises were unoccupied and no arrests were made.

Refugees:

All civilians are being cleared from front line zone by Army order. Accommodation was arranged either by local dispersal or at AG or AD Camps. The evacuation was proceeding smoothly.

Food

Collection: Total to-date: 10,443,090 quintals.

General Remarks:

ABRUZZO-MARCHE Regions: Total of 153,837 mines, 600 unexploded bombs and approximately 800 tons abandoned ammunition cleared up to 31 December in CHIERI, PESCARA and TOLINO provinces. Total of 180 Italians killed and 405 seriously wounded by mines in these provinces since Allied occupation.

Larger numbers of patriots joined Italian Army due to increased efforts by recruiting agencies.

Patriots in ARMY area were fed on the Italian Army ration scale

on authority/.....

-3-

on authority of AFHQ. FIFTH Army patriots will receive the same ration as from 1 February.

The "Advisory Committee on Electric Power" was formed from representatives of the Electric Power Companies involved, the Italian Government and A.C.

The rebuilding of the second 20,000 KV transformer at TRIESTE was completed. This permitted the full output of the first 20,000 KV generator at GALLISTO to be utilized.

The North West ITALY Coordinating Committee set up by the Chief of Staff ^{AC} commenced activities under the Joint Chairmanship of the Regional Commissioners of PIEMONTE and LIGURIA.

Capt E S Morden
Brigadier,
Chief of Staff.

CONFIDENTIAL

3498

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~
ECONOMIC SECTION
SITREP - 31 January 1945

1. The announcement of the Olive Oil campaign has had a salutary effect and the consignment of oil to the Collection Centres has been improved. Black market prices have increased considerably. Collection has now raised 200,000 quintals.
2. The High Commissioner for Alimentation is contracting with owners of large fish transport vessels for direct purchase of fish for distribution among various co-operatives of public government employees.
3. Availability of 200 tons hides uncovered in Sardinia. A million sheep and goat skins and 10-15,000 qts. wool are available also in SARDINIA.
4. First distribution of repaired clothing and shoes was made under terms of new allocation schedule set up by AG Priorities Board. 20,000 pairs and 2,500 pairs shoes allocated - 20% to heavy workers employed by Allied agencies.
5. Export shipments during week were:
 145,000 boxes Lemons (8,000 tons) to U.S.
 50 tons Salt to ITALIA.
 7 1/2 tons Vegetable Seeds to VALIA, N. SPAIN, GERMANY, and GREECE.
 Also 29 tons Black Talc shipped from Sardinia to U.S.S.R. for transport to U.S.A.
6. Direct communication with U.S.A. and U.K. on export matters authorized and now functioning.
7. The Council of Ministers passed on 24 Jan. 45 the long awaited Decree desamortizing property of the United Nations.
8. The first Labor Conference started in NAPLES on 12 January, 1945. 500 delegates from all over ITALY. Probably first time in Italian history such a gathering has occurred or could possibly occur.
9. Advice received of availability from U.S. Theatre stocks of certain items of highway construction equipment which has been on requisition many months. Full use cannot be made of this equipment until further items are released. 200 heavy trailers, now available, of no value until prime movers are released.
10. Electric Power Interconnection Scheme. A Board known as the Advisory Committee on Electric Power has been formed from representatives of the Electric Power Companies involved, the Italian Government and AC.

5. Export shipments during week were:
 155,000 boxes Lemons (2,228 tons) to U.S.
 50 tons Salt to ALIA.
 74 tons Vegetable Seeds to ALIA, S. 100 SA, Deseret.
 Also 29 tons Black Tail shipped from SANBONA to ALIA for trans-shipment to U.S.A.
6. Direct communication with U.S.A. and U.S. on Export matters authorized and now functioning.
7. The Council of Ministers passed on 24 Jan. 25 the Long awaited Decree declassifying property of the United Nations.
8. The first Labor Conference started in Naples on 23 January. 1945. 500 delegates from all over Italy. Probably first time in Italian history such a gathering has occurred or could possibly occur.
9. Advice received of availability from U.S. Theatre stocks of certain items of highway construction equipment which has been on requisition many months. Full use cannot be made of this equipment until further items are released, e.g. heavy trailers, now available, of no value until prime movers are released.
10. Electric Power Interconnection Scheme. A Board known as the Advisory Committee on Electric Power has been formed from representatives of the Electric Power Companies involved, the Italian Government and AC.
11. The CANTIERO to SEUNI 60 KV transmission line rehabilitation completed. The CANTIERO plant is expected to be in operation in about one month.
12. The rebuilding of the second 20,000 KW transformer at TEMPI was completed. This permits the full output of the first 25,000 KW generator at CANTIERO to be utilized.
13. The following trucks have been located in ships discharging:-
 at NAPLES - 50 chassis and 58 cabs.
 at LIVORNO - 10 trucks - in process of assembly.
 Total number available not known until all cases have been located and checked.
 Personnel laid on with ALIA for Companies 7 and 8 to be activated on Jan. 26. Facilities at V A SANBONA set up to accommodate two Italian Truck Companies.
14. ILVA Steel works, PIOMBINO, have undertaken the rehabilitation of the port of PIOMBINO with assistance of small quantity of controlled stores from ALIA.

15. The following was discovered at CIVITAVECCHIA during the week for Rome and Lazio-DMHIA Region

- 1500 tons wine.
- 850 " Citrus fruits
- 246 head cattle.
- 41 " Horses.
- 380 Sheep.

16. Road contact was established on 27 Jan. with CASTEL DEL MONTE, which had been so bound for some weeks, and nine tons of oil taken in.

17. The Northwest Italy Co-ordinating Committee, set up by the Chief of Staff, commenced activities under the Joint Chairmanship of the Regional Commissioners of ALCANTARA and CIGLIA.

C. W. Atkins
C. W. Atkins, D. M. H. I. A.
S. O. H. I. A.
ECONOMIC SECTION

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

INCOMING MESSAGE

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

Originator's Reference: SRV/894
 Date Time of Origin: JAN 311718

Message Centre No: D/219
 Date Time Recd: FEB 011305
 Precedence: PRIORITY

FROM: ALCOM SOUTHERN REGION
 TO: HQ ALCOM

FEB 1 1945

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

Sitrep Southern Region 21 to 27 January.

1E. Government employees BARI and FOGGIA apparently satisfied temporarily by concessions. Agitation against military call up among classes other than BARI students manifested by tearing down call notices. In SALERNO a group of 4 Ministers celebrated the anniversary of the death of GIOVANNI AMENDOLA 2 availability days flour and wheat on hand each Province first figure flour second wheat BARI 2 and 12 BRINDISI 1 and 2 LECCE 1 and 2 MATERA 4 and over 60 POTENZA 3 and over 60 CATANZARO 0 and 53 REGGIO 0 and 2 COSENZA 8 and 12 FOGGIA 11 and over 60 CAMPOBASSO 7 and over 60 NAPLES 4 and 9 AVELLINO 8 and 23 BENEVENTO 1 and over 60 SALERNO 3 and 10 TARANTO 1 and 0.

2E NAPLES SALERNO BARI CATANZARO. Sugar arrived for CATANZARO none as yet for REGGIO, COSENZA, transport improved a little. FOGGIA clothing due to arrive this week but no boots or shoes included, urgently required. Charcoal situation still unsatisfactory due to weather conditions. TARANTO shortage of grain causing anxiety. All Communes over 4 weeks in arrears of pasta. Situation becomes more grave.

4. No further news armed robberies or gangs in BARI. Questore of FOGGIA reports increase in civilian crime.

5. Vaccination teams active, smallpox in BENEVENTO decreasing, FOGGIA Zone 3 new cases smallpox. lack of transportation causing difficulty in obtaining vaccine has slowed down vaccination campaign.

6. 27 Olive Oil Control Officers reported.

7E 8E BARI CATANZARO FOGGIA NAPLES SALERNO. TARANTO tend to increase

3495

1 2 3 4

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 2

EV/89L

CONT.

9. Grain amassed for week 20 to 27 inclusive wheat week 12274 total to date 3130354. Barley week 107 total to date 315288. Olive oil collection total figures to 27th FOGGIA 15962 CANTUASSO 656 BARI 96554 BRINDISI 12616 LECCE 4013 MATERA 1379 POTENZA 2718. Weekly summary. Enlisted men replacements received require considerable training. Government employees BARI and FOGGIA temporarily satisfied by concessions. Agitation against military call up Army classes continues. No general improvement in food situation

DIST

ACTION	CoS
INFO	A/PRESIDENT
	CHIEF COMMISSIONER
	C A SEC
	ECON
	EST
	AGRIC
	FILE

ACTION

3694

CONFIDENTIAL

INCOMING MESSAGE

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

Originator's Reference: 150
Date Time of Origin: JAN 31

Message Centre No. D/112
Date Time Rec'd: JAN 31/1342
Precedence: ROUTINE

FROM: ALCON SAMBRIA REGION
TO: HQ ALCON.

CONFIDENTIAL

JAN 31 1945

CONFIDENTIAL.

Sitrep number 54 dated 29 January.

1. Nil.
2. Arriving last 7 days wheat 354 barley 320 totals wheat 275400 barley 30571 quintals; OLIVATI DEM POPULO: olive oil last 7 days edible 337 lampante 13 the totals edible 128 lampante 114 quintals.
3. 2715 tons phosphate 38 tons sugar 715 tons miscellaneous stores 300 tons coke arrived. 1200 tons salt 100 tons various minerals 45 tons skins 129 tons cork 113 tons kaolin 20 tons fire clay 1153 sheep 1750 tons coal exported.
4. Robberies and burglaries still on the increase.
5. Satisfactory.
6. Nil.
7. Nil.
8. Nil.
9. The battalion of 500 Italian soldiers attached to CC RR have been withdrawn and are being sent to mainland.

ACTION

HEADQUARTERS

31 JAN 45

A. C.

DIST

Action: C & S (2)
Info: A/President
Chief Commissioner
Econ
SA Sec-
Estab
Agric
Land Forces
P Safety
Tele

3493

CONFIDENTIAL

1 2 3 4

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

OUTGOING MESSAGE

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

1547158 A 210/1 28/11/45
0/106 274

CALL	CONTENT	PRIORITY
TRANSMISSION INSTRUCTIONS	FROM	DATE-TIME
TO	MESSAGE INSTRUCTION	GR

JAN 31 1945

Originator do not write above this line

TO HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

ACTION

REF No 603

DATE JANUARY 31, 1945

PRIORITY ROUTINE

~~SECRET~~ ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

PARA ONE PD FOX WAR NEWS AND PARTICULARLY SPECULATION AS TO AN EARLY CESSATION OF HOSTILITIES HAVE PUSHED POLITICS INTO THE BACKGROUND PD

PARA TWO PD FOX ROME POSITION HAS AGAIN IMPROVED GRAIN OR FLOUR STOCKS RISING UP TO THREE THREE DAYS PD FRUIT AND VEGETABLES SLIGHTLY BETTER WITH IMPROVED FUTURE PROSPECTS FROM SICILY PD GENERAL DISTRIBUTION OF MISCELLANEOUS RATIONED GOODS COVERS ONE FIVE DAYS EXCEPT FOR SOAP AND OLIVE OIL PD

PARA THREE PD FOX COAL AND LIGNITE CONTINUES TO IMPROVE PD

PARA FOUR PD FOX TWO IMPORTANT RAIDS BY HOME POLICE TOOK PLACE DURING THE WEEK PD BOTH RESULTED IN FINDING HIDDEN STORES OF ARMS AND IT IS HOPED THE BREAK UP OF TWO DANGEROUS EXTREMIST MOVEMENTS PD ATTACKS ON CIVILS CONSORTING WITH ALLIED MILITARY RECEIVED UN-NECESSARY PRESS PROMINENCE PD INCIDENTS HAVE NOT BEEN NUMEROUS OR INCREASED PD SLIGHT INCREASE IN CRIME ATTRIBUTED TO ALLIED TROOPS PD GUNFIRE ON UNLAWFUL IMPED BY PRETEXT IN ATTEMPT TO CHECK BERTY CRIME AND FINDING PD CONTINUED PRESSURE ON ITALIAN AUTHORITIES HAS NOT YET IMPROVED WEIGHT OF CASE LIST PD

PARA FIVE PD FOX ONE CASE OF SMALL FOX IN S. CROCE REFUGEE CAMP PD SHORTAGE OF SQ 7, 9 9

FOR CHLORINE THREATENS WATER SUPPLY FOR ROME PD

PARA SIX PD HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION FROM HEADQUARTERS LATIO UMBRIA AND FOR LMS PAREN

OFFICE OF ORIGIN
TEL No
ORIGINATOR'S SIGNATURE

Authenticated

HEADQUARTERS
11 JAN 45
A C

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

OUTGOING MESSAGE

NOTES

NOTES

1. The Classification, excepting "IN CLEAR BY ANY MEANS", will be inserted as the first word of the text. Grades are:

- TOPSEC
- SECRET
- CONFIDENTIAL
- RESTRICTED
- IN CLEAR BY ANY MEANS

When no classification appears at the beginning of the text the message will begin IN CLEAR.

2. Precedence priorities are:

- URGENT (equals British MOST IMMEDIATE)
- OPERATIONAL PRIORITY (equals British IMMEDIATE)
- PRIORITY (equals British IMPORTANT)
- ROUTINE
- DEFERRED

Only in exceptional cases will a precedence higher than "PRIORITY" be used on this Headquarters.

Handwritten notes and signatures at the bottom left of the page.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

OUTGOING MESSAGE

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

ECON Sec

2/106 273

CALL	OBJ NR	PRECEDENCE
TRANSMISSION INSTRUCTIONS	FROM	DATE TIME
TO	MISC INSTRUCTION	GR HT

Originator do not write above this line

TO HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

FOR INFORMATION ONLY

CONFIDENTIAL

DATE JANUARY 31, 1945 PRECEDENCE ROUTINE

SECRET

DO NOT WRITE ON THIS PAGE

✓ PARA SIX PD FOX OLIVE OIL OFFICERS ATTACHED AND STARTING WORK PD
 PARA SEVEN PD FOX CERRANO CAMP CLOSED AND REFUGES TRANSFERRED PD INFLUX FROM NORTH
 EXPECTED SHORTLY PD PROBLEMS CREATED BY LACK OF CORRESPONDING DISPATCHES TO SOUTH PD
 SCANDALOUS ATTACK ON NEWSPAPER "CRIMEN" ON ALLIED ACTION AT SIX ONE CIRCUTTA PD
 PARA EIGHT PD XXI FOX SLIGHTLY UPWARD PD BLACK MARKET DOWN BY ABOUT ONE ZERO LIRE TO
 ONE ZERO ZERO - ONE ZERO FIVE OLIVE OIL UP CONSIDERABLY TO FOUR FIVE LIRE PD
 PARA NINE CONT PD FOX OPPOSITION TO ENAC CONTINUES, A DEADLOCK HAS BEEN REACHED OVER
 SOME "BUS" FARE COASTAL TRANSPORT HELD UP BY WEATHER PD WHILE IT IS TOO EARLY TO
 GIVE ANY RESULTS OF THE OLIVE OIL DRIVE EIGHT ZERO QUINTALS WERE SEIZED ON THE 3491
 OF ONE ALLIED OFFICER IN SOME PROVINCE PD LIVESTOCK ARRIVING SLOWLY FROM SARDINIA PD
 NO PROGRESS TO SHOW AT CIVITAVECCHIA HARBOUR BUT PREPARATIONS ARE PROCEEDING SLOWLY PD
 ELECTRICITY FROM GALETO NOW ONE FOUR ZERO ZERO ZERO KW PD SOME SUPPLIES CUT BY
 FIVE PER CENT FOR FEBRUARY PD

PARA NINE PD THE BISHOP OF TIRANO FROM THE PULPIT OF CHIESA SACRO CUORE ROMO
 VIOLENTLY ATTACKED THE "MORAL LETHARGY" IMPORTED BY THE ALLIES PD THE MAJORITY OF HIS
 SERMONS ARE SAID TO BE ANTI-ALLIED PD BLACK MARKET PATROL IS SAID TO BE AVAILABLE AT
 ONE FIVE LIRE PER LITRE FROM THE COASTAL AREA CIVITAVECCHIA AND GROSETO PD

OFFICE OF ORIGIN EX OFFICER

TEL NO 478551 K3 23

ORIGINATOR'S SIGNATURE

Joseph Ballinger
 JOSEPH BALLINGER
 HQJG USA
 ASST ADJUTANT

HEADQUARTERS

Authenticated

Nicholas Prombino
 CWO USA
 Asst Adjutant

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

OUTGOING MESSAGE

TO	FROM
SUBJECT	REFERENCE
DATE	TIME

NOTES

The Classification Marking (IN CLEAR BY ANY MEANS), will be placed at the end of the text. Grades are:

- TOP SECRET
- SECRET
- CONFIDENTIAL
- RESTRICTED
- IN CLEAR BY ANY MEANS

When no classification appears at the beginning of the text the message will be sent IN CLEAR.

Precedence priorities are:

- URGENT (equal British MOST IMMEDIATE)
- OPERATIONAL PRIORITY (equal British IMMEDIATE)
- PRIORITY (equal British IMPORTANT)
- ROUTINE
- DEFERRED

Only in exceptional cases will a precedence higher than 'PRIORITY' be used in this Headquarters.

[Handwritten signatures and stamps at the bottom of the page]

INCOMING MESSAGE

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

272

Originator's Reference
Date/Time of Origin:

CITE: RDO 382

Message Centre No. D/41
Date/Time Rec'd: JAN 31 0830
Precedence: ROUTINE

FROM: AICOM SICILIA REGION (CARR)
TO: HQ AICOM

JAN 31 1945

~~SECRET~~ CONFIDENTIAL
ACTION

SECRET.

Sitrep SICILIA Region January 2.

Para 1. No unusual political activity.

Para 2. Wheat assessed past week 2813 quintals barley 276 quintals. Total to date wheat 1305623 barley 107042.

Para 3. 500 gallons denatured alcohol being prepared for shipment to U S Army. RCAF transports arriving regularly. AGRICULTURE warehouse turned over to Italian authorities last week. Ship SANTA CHIARA to be loaded full on account good weather.

Para 4. Crime rate continues high.

Para 5. No new cases smallpox. Typhus and typhoid outbreaks at MESSINA and ACIRRAIE greatly diminished.

Para 6. New diet in effect. Clothing received from High Commissioner distributed. Repatriation continues but difficulty experienced in transportation to ports.

Para 7. Prices still tend upward.

Para 8. Flour situation tense with no reserves. Supplies most Provinces can last to 1st week February but arrival of grain boats expected. No serious disorders political situation quiet. Paragraph numbers this report correspond to previous sitrep system

HEADQUARTERS

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
~~SECRET~~

DIST
ACTION C-2 (2)
BFC A/PRESIDENT, CHIEF COMMISSIONER
C A SEC, ECON SEC, EST SEC,
AGRIC SO, FHE

3490

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

INCOMING MESSAGE

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

Originator's Reference: 536
Date/Time of Origin: JAN 29Message Centre No: 2/9931
Date/Time Recd: JAN 30 13:15A
Precedence: ROUTINEFROM: 145/AS ABRUZZI-MARCHE REGION
TO: HQ ALCONCONFIDENTIAL
~~SECRET~~ ACTION

SECRET.

Signed ABRUZZI-MARCHE Region. 1A. Curfew of 1900 hours ordered by TRIESTE Prefect for provincial capital to prevent repetition of 2 bombing incidents there on 11th and 13th January; 32 police agents down on duty there after dark. Order completely restored in 2 AQUILA provinces where mayors were ousted by demonstrators. Both mayors restored and written complaints from officials asked. CAPESTRANO hospital opened on 17 January when friends of former mayor graciously opened the hospital; 5 ringleaders arrested. No arrests made as result of MOLISE ALBERTO demonstration on 19 January; demonstrators there were warned. 2B. Total of 1400 tons of grain moved up to now by 1042 T Company; but progress is seriously hampered by snow-blocked roads. 3A. Harvest collection now past 110-percent mark. Collection for week ending 28 January:

PROVINCE	WEEK'S COLLECTION	TOTAL SO FAR	PCT OF GOAL
ANCONA	373 tons	56215 tons	112
AQUILA	No new report	4273 "	107
AScoli-RIGNO	69 tons	42529 "	99
CHITTI	10 "	6040 "	95
MACERATA	177 "	71823 "	106
PERUGIA	1181 "	26547 "	1277
PERUGIA	No new report	9394 "	94
TERAMO	" " "	28091 "	140
	1810 tons	21112 tons	110

SECRET

CONFIDENTIAL

~~SECRET~~

- 2 -

270

CONFIDENTIAL 9/9931

4 5 3 7 3 B. 9 7. Finance Section investigating sharp decline in amount of taxes collected in province of TERAPO. In addition protests have been received from ASSOLI and MACERATA regarding tax on slaughtering of pigs; provincial commissioners informed that in view of the large deficit in the national budget there would be no exemption from taxation. Limited postal service and bus service in about 10 per cent of PESARO province which is accessible to civilian vehicles awaiting clearance of 15 Army Group. Sentence of 6 years imprisonment imposed by General Military Court at PESARO on 10 January upon conviction of possession of wireless transmitting set and other offenses. Total of 153,887 mines, 600 unexploded bombs and approximately 800 tons abandoned ammunition cleared through 31 December in CHIETI, PESCARA and TERAMO provinces; total of 130 Italians killed and 405 seriously wounded by mines in 3 provinces since Allied occupation. Every road in ABRUZZI provinces blocked by snow today except coastal highway and PESCARA-POPOLI-CAPESTRANO-AQUILA-ANCONDOGGIO road, and snow now falling heavily on eastern portion of latter artery. It is believed impossible to keep latter road open unless Army can assign high priority equipment; Genio civile has demonstrated its equipment is not adequate, its snow plows being too light and its rotary plows worn out. 1 RAV truck has been marshaled with its crew for 15 days.

AC 110

Dist

- Action - C o S (2)
- Info - A/President
- Chief Commissioner
- CA Section
- Exec
- Agrie
- File

HEADQUARTERS
20 JAN 45
A. C.
3488

1 2 4 3

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

INCOMING MESSAGE
ADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

154 9/161

15 264
121

Originator's Reference: 6/201
Date Time of Origin: JAN 251515A

Message Centre No: C/9474
Date Time Recd: JAN 251135A
Precedence: ROUTINE

FROM: HQ AMS TOSCANA REGION
TO: HQ ALCOM

JAN 26 1945

RESTRICTED

RESTRICTED.

Sitrep TOSCANA Region area under regional control January Y.
1 BF LIVORNO communists stirring up food demonstrations. PISA feeling
against communists hardening. 2 BF AREZZO supplies sufficient.
LIVORNO large food demonstration lasting all day in CECINA last week.
General situation worse than last month. PISA situation relieved by
grain deliveries from LIVORNO. Civil transportation difficulties for
distribution. Grain amassed to date 1,525,773 quintals. Total during
week 5,263 quintals. 3 BF LIVORNO coal needed for hospitals schools
and CECINA power plant. No AS coal received to date. Lack of tires
crippling civilian transport. 4 BF GROSSETO 2 more ringleaders in
FOLLIGNIDA incident now in arrest. 5 BF PISA outbreak of typhoid at
VOLTERRA. Under control. Due to lack of water caused by break in
pipeline. Now repaired. GROSSETO Marina Colowia building being
taken into use as infectious diseases hospital as soon as possible.
6 A. 7 BF AREZZO ARC clothing being distributed. GROSSETO LIVORNO
slum refugees making nuisance of themselves at ROSSIGNANO camp. PG
GROSSETO has agreed to take 200 in at FOLLIGNIDA camp if blankets can
be loaned. 8 B. 9 F. PISA influx of troops for rest and training
in north of Province. Co-operation with AMS good. No difficulties
anticipated. General conditions satisfactory.

3487

HEADQUARTERS
26 JAN 1945

RESTRICTED

Dist
Action - C o S (2)
Info - A/President
Chief Commissioner
CA Sec Naon Sec
Agric SO - Nat Sec F416

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017~~SECRET~~

15-4

268

AMHQ, G-5 Section (BY ELS)

CONFIDENTIAL

539

25 Jan 49

PRIORITY

WEEKLY REVIEW NO. 23.

Political: Press supports Government's mobilization decree but appeals for abolition of armistice terms and Allied status. Council meeting (18 Jan) adopted measures in favour of soldiers and their families, partisans being included in subsidy allotments. DE GASPERI reported G.I.N. message urging formation of really National Italian Army had been transmitted to United Nations leaders.

DE GASPERI announced recognition of Chiang King Government and abolition of VIENNA accord of 1940 looking instead to "friendly collaboration" with BALKAN-DANUBE States.

TARCHIANI (Action Party) appointed Ambassador to Washington (18 Jan). SORBI (Action Party) appointed Secretary of Commissariat for Sanctions Against Fascism.

MARI Zone. Short strikes MESSAGNE and MOLPETTA shipyards settled. Compromise reached in ROME between Government and delegation government employees from MARI, has removed possibility serious strike. Sporadic student protest against army call-up and non-publication of armistice terms indicates potential trouble probably due outside subversive elements.

3486

Naples/.....

PA 24/1

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

- 2 -

267

NAPLES-TARANTO. Similar protests university students but no incidents reported.

CARBONIA, Sardinia coal strike settled (17 Jan). Strike condemned by all parties.

CAGLIARI, Sardinia. Demonstrations against call-up for Italian Army 17/18 Jan. Bombs thrown on 18 Jan resulted in death of police agent. 11 persons were injured. No firing by police. Demonstrations now prohibited by order of Italian High Commissioner. City quiet and normal.

Food and Supplies :

ARONA Province. Great relief effected by arrival of salt ship of 750 tons.

LAZIO UMBRIA. Olive oil prospects in AMG territory fairly good. Elsewhere progress bad and there is very strong opposition.

ROME. 30 days grain still in the city. Fruit and vegetables are low at 350 to 400 tons daily. Fish and potatoes not available. Eggs sell for 35 lire each.

Crime :

ROME. Important raid by police agencies resulted in 212 arrests which included 21 of "Machinist gang". Large quantities of arms, grenades and military stores taken.

NAPLES. Italian paratroopers throw hand grenades at Allied Military Police wounding one military policeman and three civilians. Two paratroopers arrested.

FUJFIA Zone. Several cases of stealing of standing timber by Allied troops.

Health :

ANCONA Zone. Shortage of medical supplies due to lack of organization of BRUNA.

NAPLES and TARANTO. Decline in smallpox continues.

FUGGIA Zone. Smallpox under control. Vaccination campaign very active, but 45,000 doses vaccine still required.

Personnel/.....

- 3 -

Personnel : Mr. F.H. BRAINE (B) appointed Director Labour Sub-Commission.

Refugees : Twenty three Brazilians left ROME for NAPLES on 21 Jan for repatriation to BRAZIL.

Food
Collection : Total to-date : 10,340,394.

General Remarks : ROME-NAPLES passenger train service opened 22 Jan.

51,000 kilos argols, 15,000 kilos tartaric acid and 1,500 kilos onion seed were shipped to the U.S. during the week.

Health : Reports on five plants in RIMINI and RAVENNA regions have been received. One plant is in fair condition and rehabilitation is hoped for within the next two or three months.

Mining : RIBOLLO coal mine resumed production. PIETRAPITTA. First lignite from mine arrived in ROME.

Capt. E. S. Morden

Brigadier,
Chief of Staff.

3684

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

APG 394

ECONOMIC SECTION

CHAIRMAN

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

24 January 1945

1. 31,000 kilos Argols, 12,000 kilos Tartaric Acid, and 1,500 kilos Onion Seed were shipped to the USA during the week.

2. Food Processing. The tour of inspection of potential sugar processing facilities in liberated Italy has been completed. A programme for the rehabilitation of part of this industry was presented to the Italian Government on 20 Jan 45.

3. Mining. RIBOLLO coal mine resumed production. The first lignite from RIBOLLO mine arrived in Rome for hospitals, etc. In conjunction with AMG 3 Army, supplies of coal for civilian use have been arranged for ANCONA, RIMINI and FORLI. Snow stopped the delivery of wood in these areas.

4. Hemp. Reports on 3 plants in RIMINI and RAVENNA regions have been received, one plant is in fair condition and rehabilitation is hoped for within the next 2 or 3 months.

5. Rehabilitation of the SOLVAY caustic soda plant proceeded very satisfactorily. Owing to flooding of the RENO River difficulties arose in re-erecting the railway bridge leading to the plant but the release by military authorities of materials for a thirty-metre span provided a solution.

6. The Central Italy Master Control Centre was formally inaugurated on 20 Jan 45. Electrical power resources of Central Italy thus come, for the first time, under the direction of one central control office.

7. The first civilian passenger train service between Rome and Naples commenced from Rome on 22 Jan 45. Duration of journey or 12 hours may be reduced as service develops.

8. Additional travelling facilities for workers Caserta - Naples also commenced on 22 Jan 45.

9. Allied Railway Board formed with AFHQ, AG, ARS, IGH, with five working committees, to deal with railway problems of Italy.

10. The First Truck Btn. received its final quote of 50 trucks.

11. A considerable amount of salvage frames, boxes, rear and front assemblies, springs, etc. declared surplus by War Dept. have

3683

150 160 A
INCOMING MESSAGE

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

Originator's Reference: 406
Date/Time of Origin: JAN 23 1700A

Message Centre No: C/9373
Date/Time Recd: JAN 25 1300A
Precedence: ROUTINE

FROM: SARDINIA REGION SIGNED PENNYBICK
TO: HQ ALCON

IN CLEAR.

NY Sitrep number 53 dated 23 January.

1. Autonomy Decree. 13 January. 2 unloading last 7 days wheat 439 barley 75 totals wheat 275511 barley 31035 quintals Sbla CLEARI DEP PCPCLO: olive oil last 7 days 188 total 649 quintals 38300 tons coal arrived. 246 cattle 40 horses 329 sheep being shipped to mainland. 4. Burglary of APC 397 rifling 9 American bags of mail in CAGLIARI. Petty thefts increasing. One RAF guard shot and wounded at ALGERO. 5. Satisfactory. 6 7 8 mil. 9. Coal arrival ended miners returned work 17 January. Strike condemned of all political parties. Miners paid bonus pay allowed for 53 and 54 week an end of 1944. No additional miners yet arrived from mainland. Demonstrations CAGLIARI against ball to for Italian Army 17/18 January denied made for publication of armistice terms and release for call up. Bombs thrown on 18 resulted in death of police agent. 11 persons were injured no firing by police. Arrests made and police and military patrols posted in CAGLIARI. Demonstrations now prohibited by order of Italian Commissioner. Loud speakers being installed. City quiet and normal.

ACTION

Dist

Action - C o S (2)

Info - A/Proc

Chief Commissioner

CA Sec

Exec Sec

Ext Sec

Aggrie SC

File



1250

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

INCOMING MESSAGE

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

Originator's Reference: SI/867

Date/Time of Origin: JAN 24 2105A

Message Centre No: C/9287

Date/Time Recd: JAN 25 0830A

Precedence: PRIORITY

FROM: ALCOM SOUTHERN REGION

TO: HQ ALCOM



JAN 25 1945

CONFIDENTIAL.

CONFIDENTIAL ACTION

Sitrep ALCOM SOUTHERN REGION 15 to 22 January.

1 E news of ROSE settlement with government employees BARI did not reach BARI and FOGGIA Zones until after submission their sitreps this period. Short strikes MESSIGNE and MOLFETTA shipyards settled. Agitation BARI University students to refuse military call up unless armistice terms published considered probably due outside subversive elements. Similar protests University students NAPLES TARANTO but no incidents reported. Minister Foreign Affairs DE GASPERI delivered speech SALERNO on political situation. 2 availability days flour and wheat on hand each Province first figure flour second wheat NAPLES 3 and 9 AVELLINO 7 and 22 BENEVENTO 4 and over 60 SALERNO 3 and 14 FOGGIA 10 and over 60 CAMPOBASSO 5 and over 60 BARI 3 and 16 BRINDISI 0 and 1 plus 12 in transit LECCE 0 and 2 plus 15 in transit MATERA 4 and over 60 POTENZA 2 and over 60 TARANTO 0 and 3 plus 3 in transit rail COSENZA 5 and 11 CATANZARO 0 and over 60 including ship being unloaded REGGIO 0 and 8. 3, E NAPLES SALERNO TARANTO CATANZARO. FOGGIA exports 8 to 14 January 8064 quintals flour 8085 quintals grain, snow interrupting movement supply in CAMPOBASSO also affecting cherocal situation, clothing promised FOGGIA not yet arrived boots urgently required. BARI Zone, snow floods etcetera caused loss vegetables, retarding collection and damaging remainder olive crop, MONTECATINI storage question easier but production delayed until March due non cooperation by firm. CATANZARO Zone shortage locomotives and

CONFIDENTIAL

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

762

- 2 -

(SR/867 continued)

CONFIDENTIAL

✓ sugar not yet arrived. 4. civilian trespassing camp site shot by American soldier 52
 Fighter Group SAN MARTINO CAMPOBASSO. BARI Zone, C, reported withdrawal 500 soldiers
 attached to Carabinieri considered most inadvisable at present. armed robberies
 continued area GRIMO TERLIZZI, bomb discovered Culvert Road BITEMO SAN NICANDRO no
 further information. juvenile gang crime increasing BARI, Divagno case reference 1922
 Fascist murders fixed for 5 February BARI. NAPLES, Italian paratroopers threw hand
 ✓ grenade at Allied Military Police wounding 1 military policeman and 3 civilians, 2
 paratroopers arrested. 5 no report no new epidemics occurred. Typhus no repeat no
 cases reported. Typhoid not serious any Provinces. Smallpox slight decline NAPLES City
 ✓ static in Province, continues decline at BENEVENTO, vaccinations stepped up to 1000
 per day, BARI Zone reports 1 case, FOGGIA Zone smallpox under control vaccination
 ✓ campaign very active but 45000 doses vaccine still required. 6 E. 7 E, many unauthorized
 refugees have returned to TARANTO causing housing difficulties. 8, E NAPLES SALERNO
 TARANTO CATANZARO, rising FOGGIA BARI. 9 grain collection in quintels wheat 4243 week
 3118325 to date barley 189 week 314750 to date. Weekly summary, general situation
 rather better, compromise reached in ROME between government and delegation government
 ✓ employees BARI has removed serious cause anxiety, on other hand sporadic student
 protests against Army call up indicate potential trouble.

ACTION

DIST

CONFIDENTIAL

785017

(continued from Table 1)

ACTION

DND

Chief of Staff (2)

V President

Chief Commissioner

C.A. Sec

Econ Sec

Tech Sec

**Agri & P
File**

TAMI

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

INCOMING MESSAGE

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

Originator's Reference: 535
 Date Time of Origin: JAN 23/1945

Message Centre No: C/9206
 Date Time Rec'd: JAN 24/1945
 Precedence: ROUTINE

FROM: AMB/AC ABRUZZI MARCHE REGION
 TO: HQ A LOM

HEADQUARTERS JAN 24 1945

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
~~SECRET~~
 ACTION

SECRET.

Sitrep ABRUZZI MARCHE Region.

1B.

2B. Total amount of 1300 tons moved from surplus provinces to deficit provinces by 1002 GT Company.

✓ 3B. Great relief in ANCONA Province effected by arrival of salt ship of 750 tons. Complaints have been received from provinces of shortage of medical supplies. This is due to the lack of organization on the part of REDHA and inertia on the part of medico Provincials in forwarding monthly requisitions. Only 3 provinces now under target in 247 collection. Total collections now over 21,501 tons above quota. CHIETI Province collections was erroneously shown on the report of the 14th as 7811 tons should of read 6801 tons. Collections for week ending 21 January;

PROVINCE	WEEKS COLLECTION	TOTAL SO FAR	PCT OF GOAL
ANCONA	544 Tons	55842 Tons	111
AQUILA	-	4273	105
ASOLI PICENO	107	42560	99
CHIETI	28	6830	95
MACHRA	275	71645	106
PERGARO	2950	25366	122
PESCARA	8	9394	94
TERRACINA	3	26091	140
Total 8 Provinces	3915 Tons	244001 Tons	107

4,5,6,7,8B.

✓ 9F. Reports from CASTEL DI SANTO that majority of grain dropped by plane was successfully gathered in. All provincial labor offices have been organized in ABRUZZI MARCHE

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
~~SECRET~~

CONTINUATION PAGE 2

~~SECRET~~ CONFIDENTIAL 535

Region. Region ⁹ Labor office has been established in ASCOLI PICENO for the purpose of carrying out instructions of General Order 28. Wages for AMB provinces have all been equalized.

DIST

ACTION : COS (2)

INFO : A/PRESIDENT
CHIEF COMMISSIONER
CA SEC
ECON SEC
EST SEC
AGRIC SC
FILE

3478

ACTION

CONFIDENTIAL

HEADQUARTERS
7 JAN 1943
A. C

~~SECRET~~

1255

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

OUTGOING MESSAGE

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

CALL	CKT NR	PRECEDENCE
TRANSMISSION INSTRUCTIONS	FROM	DATE-TIME
TO	MSG INSTRUCTION	GR BT

Originator do not write above this line

TO HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

ACTION

REF No 404

DATE JANUARY 24, 1945

PRECEDENCE ROUTE 12 JAN 25 1945

SECRET PD

FOR USE ON REVERSE

PARA ONE PD POLITICS HAVE GIVEN WAY TO WAR NEWS REPORT FOR DISCUSSION OF MR CHURCHILL'S SPEECH RE REPORTS AND TO THE EFFECT THAT THE LATTER HAS CAUSED DISAPPOINTMENT FEAR AND UNEASINESS BUT THAT MANY DO NOT BELIEVE THAT IT IS TO BE TAKEN LITERALLY PD

PARA TWO PD FOX HUN HOME POSITION IS STILL SATISFACTORY WITH THIRTY DAYS GRAIN IN THE CITY PD FRUIT AND VEGETABLES ARE LOW AT THREE FIVE ZERO-FOUR TWO ZERO TONS DAILY PD FISH AND POTATOES ARE NOT AVAILABLE PD EGGS ARE SCARCER AND EXPENSIVE (THIRTY FIVE LIRE EACH) PD IN THE PROVINCES OF LITHONIA AND PROSINONE VARIOUS ARRANGEMENTS TO DISTRIBUTE SUPPLEMENTARY RATION HAVE FAILED AND FOR THE TIME BEING THE REGION HAS TAKEN OVER ADMIN THROUGH THE CONSORTIO PD

PARA THREE PD FOX COAL AND LIGNITE POSITION IMPROVING AND FUTURE PROSPECTS ARE BETTER PD SALT IS COMING OUT SLOWLY DESPITE TRANSPORTATION DIFFICULTIES PD STEPS HAVE BEEN TAKEN TO IMPROVE SAFE-GUARDING OF GOODS ON RAIL PD

PARA FOUR PD FOX IMPORTANT RAID BY HOME POLICE AGENCIES RESULTED IN TWO ONE TWO ARRESTS WHICH INCLUDED TWENTY ONE OF THE "HUNCHBACK GANG" PD THE LEADER WAS KILLED BEFORE THE RAID LARGE QUANTITIES OF ARMS GRENADES AND MILITARY STORES TAKEN PD CRIMES INVOLVING ALLIED PERSONNEL AND ALSO SHOP BREAKING DECREASED BUT THERE WAS AN INCREASE IN GARAGE BURGLARY PD ONLY ISOLATED INCIDENTS OF ATTACKS ON GIRLS WITH ALLIED SOLDIERS PD TWO MINOR INCIDENTS IN PROVINCES PD

OFFICE OF ORIGIN

REF. No

ORIGINATOR'S SIGNATURE

Authenticated

HEADQUARTERS

22 JAN 1945

C

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

OUTGOING MESSAGE

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

G/ 9195

CALL	CKT NR	PRECEDENCE
TRANSMISSION INSTRUCTIONS	FROM	DATE-TIME
TO	MSG INSTRUCTION	GR BT

Originator do not write above this line

TO HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

REF No. 404

DATE JANUARY 24, 1945 PRECEDENCE ROUTINE

SECRET PD (3073)

PARA FIVE PD EAST PD

PARA SIX PD BAKER PD REDUCTION OWING TO DEMANDS OF OLIVE OIL DRIVE PD

PARA SEVEN PD EAST PD

PARA EIGHT PD XXXX FOR FRUIT FROM SICILY AT CIVITAVECCHIA SO HIGH THAT SOME BUYERS

HAVE REFUSED PURCHASE PD TRANSPORTATION (COGNA) IS THE CAUSE PD TRANSPORTATION--

TRAFFIC COMMITTEE HAVE NOT YET COMPLETED ARRANGEMENTS TO ORGANIZE BOMB "BUS SERVICES"

IN THE MEANTIME UNAUTHORIZED SERVICES ON STOLEN PETROL CONTINUE TO OPERATE IN A WELL-

ORGANIZED MANNER PD POLICE AGENCIES DECLINE TO ACT WHILE ONE NINE FOUR FOUR CIRCULATING

PERMITS ARE STILL IN GENERAL OPERATION PD OPPOSITION TO ENAC STRONG AND ACTIVE PD

BOMB-NAPLES PASSENGER TRAIN SERVICE OPENED PD AGRICULTURE--OLIVE OIL PROSPECTS IN AREA

DEVELOPING FAIRLY GOOD PD ELSEWHERE PROGRESS IS BAD AND THERE IS STRONG OPPOSITION PD

LIVESTOCK POSITION IMPROVING WITH IMPORTS FROM SARDINIA AND REMOUNT DEPOTS PD

PARA NINE PD MURGURS ON TWO SUBJECTS ARE WIFE PD IT IS SAID THAT ALLIES ARE TAKING IN-

TEREST IN OLIVE OIL AMASSING BECAUSE XXX THEY INTEND TO EXPORT THE OIL PD IT IS SAID

THAT WHEN THE NEW CURRENCY NOTES ARE INTRODUCED ALL THE PRESENT ONES WILL BE WITHDRAWN

ACCOUNTS WILL BE PROVEN AND INFLATION IS INTENDED PD

OFFICE OF ORIGIN EX OFFICER

TEL No 478551 EX 23

ORIGINATOR'S SIGNATURE

Neil C. Baker
 NEIL C. BAKER
 CAPTAIN QMC
 ADJUTANT

Action

Info

AG DIST

C. o S. (2)

A/President
 Chief Commissioner
 C.A. Sec
 Econ sec Est Sec
 Agric File

3476

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

OUTGOING MESSAGE

148999(X) 114337 2007022001A(1)

NOTES

- The Classification, excepting that IN CLEAR BY ANY MEANS, will be removed from the first copy of the document.

TOPSEC
SECRET
CONFIDENTIAL
RESTRICTED
IN CLEAR BY ANY MEANS

When no classification appears at the beginning of the text file message will appear IN CLEAR

2. Prescriptive priorities are

URGENT (equals British MOST IMMEDIATE)
OPERATIONAL PRIORITY (equals British IMMEDIATE)
PRIORITY (equals British IMPORTANT)
ROUTINE
DEFERRED

Only in exceptional cases will a precedence higher than «PRIORITY» be used in the Headquarters.

(S) $\frac{707.5 \text{ BA}}{1000}$

President
U.S. Commission
G. J. ...
...
...

Wm. H. R. Co. 1880

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

INCOMING MESSAGE

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

Originator's Reference: CITE REC-379

Date Time of Origin: JAN

Message Centre No: C/ 9003

Date Time Recd: JAN 23 0700A

Precedence: ROUTINE

FROM: ALCON SICILY REGION (CARN) PALERMO

TO: HQ ALCON

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL.

JAN 23 1945

Sitrep SICILY Region ending Y.

1 B E 2 EF wheat assessed past week 5149 quintals barley 243
quintals. Total to date wheat. 1302810 barley 106785. 3 B E 4 B E
5 B F from new susses mailbox 6 B E 7 B E 8 B F prices still rising.

AC DIST

Action C o S (2)

Info A/President
Chief Commissioner
C.A. Sec
Econ Sec
Est Sec
Agric S/C
File

ACTION



CONFIDENTIAL

3475

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

1544157
INCOMING MESSAGE

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

Originator's Reference: SR/850
Date Time of Origin: JAN 20/1617

Message Centre No. C/8728
Date Time Recd: JAN 20/1735
Precedence: PRIORITY

FROM: ALCOM SOUTHERN REGION
TO: HQ ALCOM

JAN 20 1945

CONFIDENTIAL.

CONFIDENTIAL

Additional sitrep 8 to 14 January SOUTHERN REGION.

1. Delete from Regional sitrep "of person described as patriot". Six communists arrested for murder CERIGNOLA described in LA VOCE as patriots.

2. Availability flour and wheat on hand in provinces first figure flour second wheat
TARANTO zero and 1 but 9 days supply wheat on road on 14 January has since arrived, pasta
ration 3 weeks arrears (arrives?). CATANZARO zero and 22 COSENZA 4 and ¹²REGGIO zero and
10 plus 3 wheat on ship BENEVENTO 5 and over 60.

3. TARANTO discontent reduction M and V ration. CATANZARO Zone supply of railway
wagons greatly improved but shortage locomotives, sugar ex BARI not received. Eight up-
ward FOGGIA, E NAPLES SALERNO BARI CATANZARO ZONES

DIST

ACTION

ACTION : COS (2)

INFO : A/PRESIDENT

CHIEF COMMISSIONER
CA SEC
ECON SEC
EST SEC 3474
MIRI SC
PINE

CONFIDENTIAL



Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

~~SECRET~~

154

CONFIDENTIAL

ARMY (ASST) C-5 Section (MY ELS)

110

18 Jan 48

PRIORITY

WEEKLY SUMMARY NO. 22.Political:

Government call to arms (of classes of 14 through 24) published 13 Jan. Supported by press of all parties. On 17 Jan G.I.R. addressed message to ROOSEVELT, STALIN, CHURCHILL and DE GAULLE, stating need of "strong national Army" to take its place at side of the Allies. Press has seized occasion to ask for change in attitude toward ITALY and Socialist and Action Parties have urged Army reforms at this time.

GASPARETTO named Air Minister vice SOLALQUA who resigned because of poor health (13 Jan). Four "Deputy Assistant High Commissioners" for sections against Fascism named: ITALIA, MELAS, MAZZOTTI, PACE.

At press conference on 16 Jan. Government spokesman said Council is planning to improve situation of soldiers' families; surveyed recent disorder in SICILY and stated serious trouble now past.

Private news agencies allowed to service Italian papers as from 15 Jan.

BRUNO formally installed on 16 Jan. as Governor of Bank of ITALY in presence of MORONI and Admiral STONE.

3473

Short strikes/.....

CONFIDENTIAL

PA [Signature]

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

-2-

Short tes, BRINDISI Naval workshops. LIGNA street workers, BENEVENTO tobacco workers, all settled. Grave dissatisfaction all state employees FOGGIA Zone. Coal strike at CARBONIA, SARDEGNA Region still unsettled.

Two bombs, possibly set by disgruntled students, exploded in front of two principal schools of TERNI, ABRUZZI-MARCHES Region.

Food &
Supplies:

SOUTHERN Region. Snow CAMPORASSO seriously interrupting movement grain and flour. Power irregularities affecting alimentation. LARIO-VERBA Region. Grain position remains satisfactory compared with earlier reports. ROME has twenty days in hand. Sugar distribution well advanced. General supplies into the market show slight seasonable fall. ABRUZZI-MARCHES Region. Soap ration of 100 grams per person monthly allocated to all Provinces. Food for CASTEL DI STABIA, snowbound for week, dropped by plane 15 Jan. TOSCANA Region. Expecting trouble LIVORNO if bread ration not raised to 300 grams. ABRUZZO shortage of salt. PISA position improved.

Crime:

An increase of forged Allied Military Currency in TOSCANA Region and FLORENCE is causing concern. SICILIA Region. Serious disorders Province SARDEGNA brought under control. Special reports rendered. FOGGIA Region. GROSSETO Communists raided by IG's. Five ring leaders arrested. Haul of gasoline, arms and ammunition. General reaction by populace is one of relief. Investigations proceeding.

HEALTH:

Conference held this Headquarters on small pox situation at BENEVENTO with Assistant Director of Hygiene, 3 District.

SOUTHERN Region. Slight increase ^{smallpox} ~~measles~~ Naples City and Province, considerable decrease BENEVENTO. Typhoid static, low incidence all Provinces. SICILIA Region. Smallpox total 43 cases. TOSCANA Region. Scabies still most serious problem.

Refugees:

The USCHA teams loaned for temporary work with Italian refugees have

done/.....

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

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-3-

Some excel work at the PORT ANKELIA Camp. Car BONE during last two weeks.

The numbers of refugees for repatriation to SICILY and SOUTHERN Regions have been diminishing noticeably.

TRIGONA Region. GRONATO will concentrate up to 500 refugees at POLLANICA Camp on receipt of blankets.

Price
Fluctuations: PISA prices still rising.

Short
Collection: Total to-date: 10,319,408 qts.

General
Remarks: Heavy amphibious raiding party blew up three bridges near PORTO SAN GIOVANNI, ARBONIA-MARCHES Region, night of 9-10 Jan. but failed to halt traffic on highway.

Prince GRONATO toured ARBONIA Province 14 Jan. Well received.

1,500 complete sets of clothing for patriots have now been delivered to FIFTH Army and 500 complete sets of clothing to NINETH Army. 74,000 sq. metres of heap have also been delivered to FIFTH Army for making into mattress covers.

330 Patriots fully clothed have been sent to the North African Division as additional labour gang.

Movement has begun of armoured vehicles for the two mobile Battalions in SICILY, 12 light tanks have been loaded at CAGLIARI, SARDINIA, and will arrive at PALERMO on 21 Jan.

Application has been made for a mobile battalion in SARDINIA. 12 three-ton trucks and 12 armoured vehicles will be required.

New match production at SAFFA, NAPLES, already 70,000 packets a day. Culling production estimated at 200,000 a day.

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77 boxes. Milk worm seeds arrived NAPLES by air from U.S. for milk
cocoon production.

1025 tons lemons, 1050 tons sulphur and 298 tons wine lees were exported
during the week. An export availability of 6406 tons sulphur for a six-
month period reported to APHQ.

Cristalleria Nazionale at NAPLES has completed production of 30 tons
neutral glass and 30 tons normal glass for pharmaceutical and chemical
purposes.

The U.S. MOUNT EVEREST arrived at CIVITAVECCHIA on 11 Jan. with
70 head of cattle, first instalment of animals from SARDINIA for re-stocking
LARIO-UMBRIA Region.

Capt. E. S. Marden

Brigadier,
Chief of Staff.

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INCOMING MESSAGE

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

Originator's Reference: 5/195
 Date Time of Origin: JAN 17 0900A

Message Centre No: C/3342
 Date Time Recd: JAN 18 0900A
 Precedence: IMPORTANT
 JAN 18 1945

FROM: HQ LIG TOSCANIA REGION
 TO: HQ ALBOM

RESTRICTED

ACTION

UNRESTRICTED.

Sitrep TOSCANIA Region area under regional control January 18.
 13F CROSSETO Communist Party receives setback at FOLLIGNA.
 See serial 4. 2EF LIVORNO expecting trouble if bread ration not raised to 300 grams. ARZZEO shortage of salt. PISA position improved. Grain collected to date 1,520,510 quintals. Total for week 7,722 quintals.
 30F CROSSETO tightening up on fish sales. LIVORNO wines and vegetables scarce. Olive oil abundant, slow and uncertain. Considerable holding back. 40F CROSSETO communists assembled patriots raided by MPs. 5 ring leaders arrested. 40F of gasoline, arms and ammunition. No trouble. General reaction is one of relief. Investigations proceeding. PISA some bicycle thefts. No demonstrations. 50F CROSSETO small outbreak scabbed in CROSSETO jail and FOLLIGNA camp. Being dealt with. ARZZEO slight increase in typhoid and rabies. PISA typhoid a little above normal. Scabies still most serious problem. 6A. 70F CROSSETO still awaiting blankets. List of Southern refugees still being compiled. PISA all Allied nationals in PISA interviewed by Maj MAROCCHETTI British Red Cross. 80 PISA prices still rising. People losing confidence in lire (which they say buys nothing). 9F LIVORNO latest returns show that 30,000 children of the province including EISA received gift of candy from AMG on BEFANA 6 January. Splendid reactions. ARZZEO PRINCE 3469
 UMBERTO toured province 14 January. Well received. SIENA welfare director replaced.

RESTRICTED

Dist

Action - C o S (2)
 Dist cont'd over

HEADQUARTERS
 18 JAN 1945
 A. 18

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

INCOMING MESSAGE

Dist

- Action - C & S (2)
- Info - A/Prem
- Chief Commissioner
- CA Sec
- Econ Sec
- Est Sec
- Agrie SG
- File

RESTRICTED

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

INCOMING MESSAGE

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

Originator's Reference: SR/840
 Date Time of Origin: JAN 171734A

Message Centre No: C/8341
 Date Time Recd: JAN 180850A
 Precedence: PRIORITY

FROM: ALCOM SOUTHERN REGION

TO: HQ ALCOM

AC ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

CONFIDENTIAL.

Sitrep SOUTHERN REGION period 8 to 14 January 45.

1 E representatives of government employees from BARI left for ROME 11 January
 no developments anticipated until their return. No change in general political
 opinion. Short strikes, BRINDISI Naval workshops, MOLFETTA street workers, BISCEGLIE
 tobacco workers, all settled. Grave dissatisfaction all state employees FOGGIA Zone.
 6 Communists arrested at CERIGNOLA for murder of ~~person described as patriot~~. Fascist
 posters exhibited in LECCE not considered serious. 2 availability days flour and
 wheat on hand each Province first figure flour second wheat NAPLES 2 and half and
 8 and half AVELLINO 7 and 22 SALERNO 2 and 3/4 and 12 and half FOGGIA 7 and over 60
 CAMPOBASSO 4 and over 60 BARI 3 and 8 BRINDISI 1 and 5 LECCE 0 and 4 POTENZA 1 and
 over 60 MATERA 5 and over 60 pin in addition flour from ship discharging BARI 14
 BRINDISI 12 LECCE 15. Reports from BENEVENTO CATANZARO REGGIO COSENZA and TARANTO
 delayed. 3 E NAPLES SALERNO; exports FOGGIA 1 to 6 January in quintals flour 4806
 grain 11135. Snow CAMPOBASSO seriously interrupting movement grain and flour. Power
 irregularities affecting alimentation. Fertilizers urgently needed. Flour mill
 LECCE destroyed by fire. BARI, extra flour ship wanted to offset this and loss of
 electricity, olive oil collection improved, vegetables exported to ROME, seed for
 spring sowing must arrive within next fortnight. 4 E armed robbery at GRUMO considered

CONFIDENTIAL

- 2 -

(SR/840 continued)

CONFIDENTIAL

possible activity original gang. General Court sitting 17 January on BITONTO Riot Case. 5 smallpox slight decreases NAPLES CITY and Province, considerable decrease BENEVENTO, vaccination campaigns active FOGGIA NAPLES BENEVENTO. Typhoid static, low incidence all Provinces. Typhus no cases. Distribution medical supplies irregular, 1 BARI Zone since October. 6 E. 7 E 650 refugees passed through SALERNO BARI. 9 sitreps CATANZARO TARANTO Zones unavoidably delayed. Establishment of olive oil control division this Headquarters Lieut Colonel HENSHENSON Regional Olive Oil Control Officer. Grain collection in quintals, wheat 15³/₇ week, 3097471 to date, barley 34 week, 313059 to date.

ACTION

DIST

ACTION: C.o.S. 2
INFO: A/President
Chief Commissioner
C.A. Sec
Econ Sec
Est Sec
Agric S/C
File



CONFIDENTIAL

3467

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

1547/160
INCOMING MESSAGE
HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

Originator's Reference: 376
Date/Time of Origin: JAN 161735A

Message Centre No: C/8266
Date/Time Recd: JAN 171230A
Precedence: ROUTINE

FROM: SARDINIA REGION SIGNED PENNYCUIK
TO: HQ ALCOM

JAN 17 1945

CONFIDENTIAL.

Sitrep number 52 dated 16 January.

1 E 2 amassing last 7 days wheat 494 barley 88 totals wheat 275088 barley
30086 quintals. OLIVARI DEL POPOLO last 7 days olive oil 153.17 total 518.66
quintals. 3 4 5 6 7 8 nil. 9 coal strike at CARBONIA still unsettled.

DIST

ACTION: C.o.S. 2
INFO: A/President
Chief Commissioner
C.A. Sec
Econ
Estab
Agric
File



3466

CONFIDENTIAL

1269

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

154 4158 A
OUTGOING MESSAGE

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

CALL	CHT NR	PRECEDENCE
TRANSMISSION INSTRUCTIONS	FROM	DATE TIME
TO	MSG INSTRUCTION	CH HT

Originator do not write above this line

TO HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

ACTION

REF NO 2976

DATE JANUARY 17, 1945

PRECEDENCE ROUTINE

~~SECRET~~ PD

PARA ONE PD LITTLE OR NO POLITICAL INTEREST THIS WEEK SIGNS OF ITALIAN PASSIVE RESISTANCE AND DISAPPOINTMENT CONTINUE WITH THE ACTIVE CASE HERE AND THERE PD
 PARA TWO PD FOX GRAIN POSITION REMAINS SATISFACTORY COMPARED WITH EARLIER REPORTS SOME HAS TWENTY DAYS IN HAND SUGAR DISTRIBUTION NOT WELL ON SALT BASTES ALTHOUGH SOME SLIGHT TRANSPORTATION DELAYS PD
 PARA THREE PD FOX GENERAL SUPPLIES INTO THE MARKET SHOW SOME SLIGHT SCAVENABLE FALL THE OVERALL POSITION IS ALWAYS GIVING CAUSE FOR ANXIETY BUT IS NOT DETERIORATING APPRECIABLY PD

PARA FOUR PD CHARLES FOX REPORTS OF ROBBERY BY ALLIED TROOPS AND CIVILIANS SLIGHTLY REDUCED IN NUMBER BUT ARMS STILL FEATURE IN MAJORITY SHOP-BREAKING REMAINS HIGH AND THEFTS OF CARS FRESH CASES OF CUTTING HAIR OFF GIRLS REPORTED ONE BRITISH SOLDIER AND ONE CORP MURDERED PD

PARA FIVE PD FOX HOSPITAL OPENED AT TERNI GENERALLY OUR GOOD FORTUNE CONTINUES TO HOLD AND POSITION IS SATISFACTORY PD

PARA SIX PD FOX DEMANDS OF ALCOM FOR OLIVE OIL AMASSING HAVE MADE A WELCOME REDUCTION IN OFFICER STRENGTH RECENT AMERICAN PROMOTIONS CAUSED GREAT SATISFACTION BRITISH PROMOTIONS CAUSED COMPLAINT PERICIA PROBLEMS NOW GETTING UNITED CONTROL PD

3465

OFFICE OF ORIGIN

EX OFFICER

TEL NO

478551 EX 23

ORIGINATOR'S SIGNATURE

Joseph Gallucci
 JOSEPH GALLUCCI
 WOJG USA
 ASST ADJUTANT

Authenticat



Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

9/8263 244

PARA SEVEN PD EAST PD
 PARA EIGHT PD CHARLIE FOX [VERY LITTLE CHANGE FROM THE PREVIOUS HIGH LEVELS GENERALLY]
 PARA NINE PD CONCERN IS FELT OVER THE PROGRESS OF THE CLOTHING DISTRIBUTION IN
 DEVASTATED AREAS WHERE IT IS REPORTED SOME DIFFICULTIES ARE BEING ENCOUNTERED
 THIS IS NOT AN ALCON RESPONSIBILITY EXCEPT IN ITALIAN MINDS PD THERE APPEARS TO
 BE AN INCREASE OF NEBULOUS TALK AGAINST THE HONESTY MORALS AND BEHAVIOR OF AC/AMC
 PERSONNEL PD NO FACTS ARE KNOWN PD] 27 60

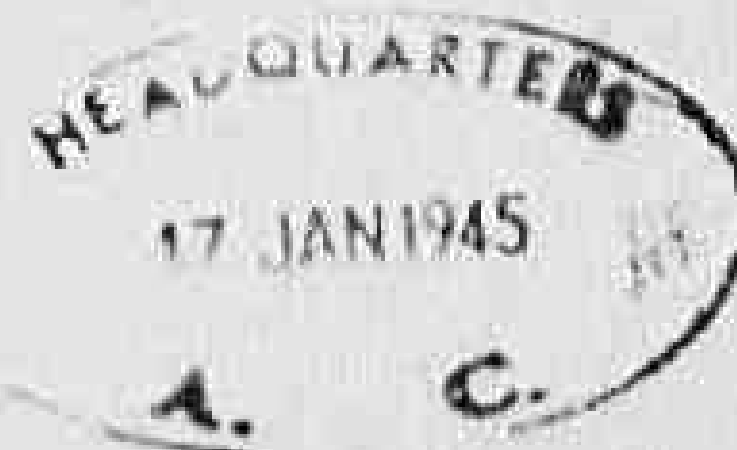
AC DIST

Action C. o. S. (2)

ACTION

Info A/president
 Chief Commissioner
 C.A.Sec.
 Econ Sec
 Est Sec
 Agric S.C.
 File

3464



1592 151
INCOMING MESSAGE

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

Originator's Reference: 534
Date/Time of Origin: JAN 15/1945Message Centre No: C/8141
Date/Time Rec'd: JAN 16/1240
Precedence: ROUTINEFROM: AMI/AC ABRUZZI-MARCHE REGION
TO: HQ ALCON~~SECRET~~~~SECRET~~~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Sitrep ABRUZZI-MARCHE REGION.

1B. Two bombs, possibly set by disgruntled students, exploded in front of 2 principal schools of TERAMO.

2B. Total of 850 tons of grain moved from surplus provinces to deficit provinces so far by 1002 GT Company. Prastic measures to be taken for collection of olive oil.

3B. Soap ration of 100 grams per person monthly allocated to all provinces. 7000 blankets received for distribution in devastated areas. Only 2 provinces now under target in grain collection; total collection now over 21,000 tons above quota. Collections for week ending 14 January:

PROVINCE	WEEK'S COLLECTION	TOTAL SO FAR	PCT OF GOAL
ANCONA	562 Tons	55666 Tons	111
AQUILA	-	4273	105
ASCOLI PICENO	42 "	42454	98.8
CHISTI	991 "	7811	108
MACERATA	116 "	71486	106
PESARO	288 "	22415	108
PESCARA	3 "	9386	94
TERAMO	14 "	28088	140
TOTAL- 8 Provinces	2020 Tons	241579 Tons	109

4.5.6.7.8 B.

9F. Food for CASTEL DI SANERO, snowbound for week, being dropped by plane today.

New PESARO Proveditore Agli Studi, Prof ARMANDO FERRI, appointed, coming from LITTORIA

~~SECRET~~~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

CONTINUED PAGE 2

~~SECRET~~ CONFIDENTIAL 534

Province. Snow removal bad due to poor co-operation of Genio Civile; numerous roads almost impassable. Enemy amphibious landing party blew up 3 bridges near PORTO SAN GIORGIO night of 9-10 January but failed to halt traffic on highway to. J Gen

DIST

ACTION : COS (2)

INFO : A/PRESIDENT
CHIEF COMMISSIONER
CAS
ECON SEC
EST SEC
AGRIC
FILE

ACTION

HEADQUARTERS
16 JAN 45

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~

3462

1 2 7 3

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

172 9154 A
INCOMING MESSAGE
HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

243

Originator's Reference: SV/820
Date Time of Origin: JAN 151409

Message Centre No: C/8023
Date Time Recd: JAN 151500
Precedence: ROUTINE

FROM: AICOM SOUTHERN REGION
TO: HQ AICOM

JAN 15 1945

RESTRICTED

RESTRICTED.

Supplementary to sitrep.

amber days availability flour and grain first figure flour, second grad n. FOCOLA
11 and over 60 CARPOBASSO 5 and over 60

ACTION

DIST

- ACTION COS (2)
- INFO A/PRESIDENT
- CHIEF COMMISSIONER
- C A SEC
- ECOM SEC
- EST SEC
- AGRIC SC
- FILE

RESTRICTED

3461

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INCOMING MESSAGE

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

Originator's Reference: CITE RNC-375
Date Time of Origin: JAN 15 1510A

Message Centre No: C/8059
Date Time Recd: Jan 15 1915A
Precedence: ROUTINE

FROM: ALCOM SICILIA REGION (CARR)
TO: HQ ALCOM

JAN 16 1945

RESTRICTED

RESTRICTED.

Sitrep SICILIA region January X. 18E2E wheat amassed past week 6230, barley 741. Total wheat to date 1297661, total barley 106543. 3E4E5B1 new case smallpox total 43 cases. 6E7E8E9 serious disorders Province RAGUSA brought under control. New disorder NARO order restored.

Dist

Action - C c S (2)
Info - A/President
Chief Commissioner
CA Sec
Econ Sec
Est Sec
Agric
File

ACTION

RESTRICTED

3460

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INCOMING MESSAGE

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

Originator's Reference: SR/817
Date/Time of Origin: JAN 14 1151

Message Centre No: C/7906
Date/Time Recd: JAN 14 1520
Precedence: PRIORITY

FROM: AIDOM SOUTHERN REGION
TO: HQ AIDOM

JAN 14 1845

RESTRICTED

INFO - ACTION

RESTRICTED.

Supplementary to sitrep Southern Region period 11 January to 7 January.
Availability of days of flour and grain, flour figures first, REGGIO 0 and 17,
CATANZARO 0 and 22, COSENZA 3 and 12. These figures do not present a true picture
because of transport difficulties

INFO - ACTION



DIST

INFO-ACTION COS (2)
INFO A/PRESIDENT
CHIEF COMMISSIONER
C & SEC
ECON SEC
EXT SEC
AGRIC SC
P & BR
FILE

3459

RESTRICTED

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

154-161 A
INCOMING MESSAGE

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

Originator's Reference: 6/158
Date Time of Origin: JAN 111600AMessage Centre No: 6/7708
Date Time Recd: JAN 131315A
Precedence: IMPORTANTFROM: HQ ANS TOSCANA REGION
TO: HQ ABCOM

JAN 13 1945

RESTRICTED**ACTION**

RESTRICTED.

Sitrep TOSCANA Region area under regional control January 1.

1BF/PISA no action yet by young communists. Investigations still proceeding. SIENA Communist Party active. AREZZO population slowly gaining confidence in administration under new prefect. GROSSETO local politics appear settled. 2BF/PISA bread situation satisfactory owing to arrival of supplies from LIVORNO. AREZZO shortage of salt. Other supplies sufficient. Grain amassed to date 1,512,788 quintals. Total during week 10,786 quintals. 3BF/PISA some fresh meat available. Otherwise little but bread and vegetables. Vegetables not plentiful. 4BF/PISA no serious crime. Unknown. Person placed explosive in statue of GIOVANNI PISANO, Via CORSICA PISA on 6 January. Explosion destroyed statue 2235 hrs. Broke windows of adjacent houses. No personal injuries investigation in hand. Supposed to have been done by persons wishing to cause unrest amongst population. SIENA 9 people arrested for murder in FORTE. Cases of armed robbery. LIVORNO no complaints against military. Proclamations violations nil. GROSSETO CORR clothing shortage limits activities at road blocks. 5BF/PISA typhoid position improved. Scabies position unchanged. SIENA 2 refugees died as result of exposure. Investigation by PHO. 6A. 7BF SIENA BOLGHERA refugee movement temporarily cancelled. GROSSETO will concentrate up to 500 refugees at FOLLIGNA camp on receipt of blankets. 8B. 9BF LIVORNO labour problems which arose ROSSIGNANO SOLVAY dealt with. GROSSETO new prefect popular. Repairs to OMEROSE banks almost complete.

RESTRICTED

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

INCOMING MESSAGE

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI
FROM: SAC, NEW YORK
SUBJECT: [illegible]

DATE: 1/11/68
TIME: 11:00 AM

JAN 13 1968

Dist

- | | | |
|--------|---|--------------------|
| Action | + | C o S (2) |
| Info | 1 | A/President |
| | | Chief Commissioner |
| | | CA Sec |
| | | Deon |
| | | Ext Sec |
| | | Agric |
| | | File |

RESTRICTED

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 7850171544160
INCOMING MESSAGE

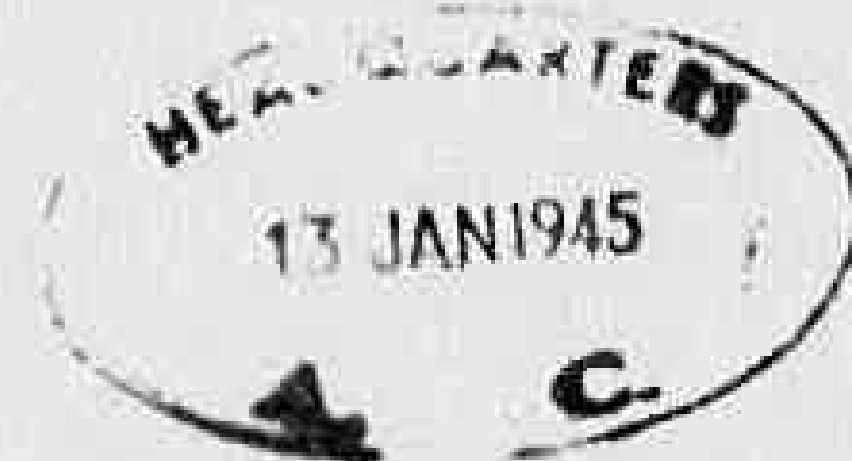
HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

Originator's Reference: 344
Date/Time of Origin: JANMessage Centre No. C/7689
Date/Time Recd: JAN 13/1120
Precedence: ROUTINEFROM: SARDINIA REGION SIGNED PERMOUICH
TO: AICOM HQ ROME

JAN 13 1945

CONFIDENTIAL**CONFIDENTIAL.**

Sitrep number 51 dated 9 January.

IE2 enmassing last 7 days wheat 1005 barley 32 totale wheat 274594 barley 29998
quintals. Oliank Del Popolo last 6 days olive oil 21.18 total 365.49 quintals.
2,4,5,6,7,8, and 9 ml**ACTION**DEPT
ACTION : CoS (2)
INFO : A/PRESIDENT
CHIEF COMMISSIONER
CA SEC
ECON SEC
EST SEC
AGRIC SC
FILE**CONFIDENTIAL**

3457

1279

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

154 9/160 0
INCOMING MESSAGE
HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

Originator's Reference: 309
Date Time of Origin: JAN 02/1635

Message Centre No: 0/7585
Date Time Recd: JAN 12/1350
Precedence: ROUTINE

FROM: SARDINIA REGION SIGNED PENNECOUTICK
TO: HQ ALLIED COMMISSION

JAN 12 1945

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL.

Sitrep number 50 dated 2 January. 1E 2 amassing last 7 days
wheat 1071 barley 353 totals wheat 273569 barrees (?) 29966 quintals.
CAGLIARI DEL POPOLO olive oil list 10 days 299.23 quintals total
edible (?) 315.23 Lampante 1.20 quintals. 3 nil. 4: 31 December
shot fired at American Naval truck no casualties. 1st January
Carabinieri guard CAGLIARI port assaulted and disarmed enquiry
being held. 5678 and 9 nil.

ACTION

DIST.

Action: C o S (2)
Info: A/President
Chief Commissioner
Econ Sec
CA Sec
Estab Sec
Agric S/O
File

HEADQUARTERS
12 JAN 1945
1456
1. C

CONFIDENTIAL

Handwritten signature/initials

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

237

1943 (2-5) (BY 1317)

11 Jan 45

9577

CONFIDENTIAL

ITALY, ROME, 11 JAN 45

Political : Council meeting 5 Jan approved new temporary housing programme, allotting 5 billion lire for repairs to buildings (3 billions for public buildings, 2 for private). Special committees have been formed in all provinces to give immediate attention to shelterless. Council accepted SPINELLI's resignation, thanked him for his work, stressed urgency of expiration. No successor to SPINELLI named; the President of the Council will oversee over work of the four Alta Sordani Agiunti.

At Press Conference 9 Jan Government spokesman expressed pleasure at SPINELLI's statement of Allied plans for ITALY looking to progressive restitution to Government of political and administrative responsibility. Spokesman admitted numerous disorders in ITALY caused, he said, by current measure that ITALY is to be sacrificed for the benefit of other countries. Also said Italian Government has no objection to publication of Assistance Terms.

9 January Interministerial Committee, headed CROWDER, drew up plan to control prices and fight black market.

3455

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RAIL. Tent strike of statal and par-statal employees temporarily averted pending presentation of demands to Government. General meeting called for 25 January to decide. If no satisfaction obtained, general strike all Government employees anticipated throughout RAIL Zone. President Posters displayed everywhere, no further information. New Sinfao, ZERANILIO, installed in HARLES City 6 January.

CHURCH. British foreign policy still adversely criticized although Mr. CHURCHILL's visit to ROME caused expression of admiration. War news did not cause loss of public confidence.

YIA. No further action by young Communists. All quiet.

Food and
Supplies:

SOUTHERN Region. SUGAR distribution sugar begun, much appreciated by population. All movements grain and flour in QUERARCO held up by snow. Food supply difficult in mountain because POHIA and dislocated by constant interruption power supply. Olive oil collection still falling, sowing late spring wheat delayed due non-arrival seed. QUERARCO no sugar.

LARD-ORIENTA Region. Grain stocks of twenty three days in RBS show slight increase on previous week. Salt position is becoming more satisfactory. Pasta is sufficient for full month's issue of 600 grams. Arrangements are in hand for further wine supplies. Potatoes still very unsatisfactory average one four tons a day into RBS. Fresh meat supplies short and uncertain. Fresh fruit and vegetables are in good supply.

ABRUZZI-MARINE Region. Non-arrival of scheduled schooner shipments caused acute shortage of salt at ARONA.

TOSCANA Region. Supply greatly improved in LIVORNO. ARONA supplies sufficient for next week except salt.

Conferences with Italian Government officials are being held, personnel being re-assigned and plans made to develop effective support of the olive oil collection programs.

Crise/.....

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

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- 3 -

Crime:

Sold by Venture Agents in 1943 on black market racketeers killed by 15 Italian carabinieri several of whom have been arrested.

Shop breaking still goes on in 1943 but several arrests have been made. Last motor vehicle being stolen and with a number recovered.

Disturbances occurred 1943 5 January as result of Army call-up. Disturbances known to have occurred in 1943, 1944, 1945, and 1946. See special reports. But latest reports say 1943 and 1944 quiet, fighting in progress 1945. Possibility of unrest spreading to 1946.

Transport for the two Mobile Battalions in 1943 has been allotted. 24 3-ton trucks made available from Italian Army and proceeded from 1943 to 1944 during next week. 12 armored vehicles being supplied from 1943 and 12 from 1944. Movement of these vehicles not yet completed but being expedited by 1943.

Health:

Five cases smallpox. Position stable in 1943 City and Province. Vaccination teams functioning daily having vaccinated 20,412 persons during week. 1943 experiencing difficulty in eradication smallpox, 20 vaccination teams working. Allied officers posted 1943 5 by 1943 Region HQ, and Area HQ to cooperate and to further anti-vaccination programs. 1943 City seven cases smallpox. Emergency supply vaccine received by 1943.

Measles in 1943 and 1944 provinces increasing.

Refugees:

One train repatriated 343 Italian refugees to the South this week. 200 Salento and Grotte sent to 1943 Camp near 1943 for eventual repatriation to 1943 and 1943.

3454

Imminent loss of 1943 Italian Refugee Camp due to Italian Ministry of War having to re-occupy it for essential training will crowd refugee camps 1943 as 1,200 must be accommodated in camps already full. It is hoped that new camp 1943 near 1943 for 1,500 will be completed beginning

February.

1943/.....

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

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- 4 -

ROME 440 refugees dispersed in provinces. Food and blankets provided.

Italy
Insurgents: No change SALERNO, BARI, TARANTO, CATANIA, Mising NAPLES, FOGIA, SICILIA
Region.

Italy
Collection: Total to-date: 10,249,049 pounds.

AND FIFTH Army: Nothing new/report.

AND EIGHTH Army: Nothing new to report.

General Remarks: Numbers of patriots held remain static around the 1,000 mark in FIFTH Army area. No report has been received from EIGHTH Army.

The Minister of Public Instruction has agreed to distribute the new school supplies, requisitioned from the UNITED STATES, to schools in Italian Territory and arrange for payment. A joint conference was held with the Minister of Public Instruction, representatives of the Minister of Public Works, and the corresponding sub-commission heads to consider the repair and reconstruction of school buildings throughout ITALY.

An AD Priority Board has been set up within the Allied Commission to allocate AD and civil supplies and their movement and to arbitrate between conflicting interests of sub-commissions. Allocation will include salvage, scrap and excess war material and Board will decide priorities on movement of persons where it affects movement of supplies.

Approximately 1500 new jeep tyres and tubes and a small number of G.K. truck tyres and tubes received. 62 1-1/2 ton trucks arrived NAPLES.

At ANCONA an additional 5000 tons of space obtained by acquisition of new warehouse.

In about a month's time the power plants and main transmission lines of Electric Utility Companies in CENTRAL ITALY will be combined into one feeder system at a frequency of 45 cycles, which will result in more efficient use of the available generating capacity.

The first/.....

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

- 5 -

233

The first 35,000 Kw unit of the GALLISTO Power Plant at TERNI began operation under best conditions.

Export shipment to US, UK and RUSSIA composed of 7 1/2 tons vegetable seeds, 3690 tons sulphur, 14.7 tons hemp, 538 tons wine lees, and 206 tons wine. All lemon purchases for export suspended owing to prohibitive increase in freight rates on timber for box making.

Industrial Gases. Arrangements made for repair and testing of 500 gas cylinders in the Centre Chimico Militare, ROMA. These will be taken over by ENI and enable them to double their oxygen output. Oxygen output for ENI is now 30,000 cu. metres per month of which ENI and ENI take 15,000 leaving 15,000 for civilian requirements.

Production of cement at CEMENTO continues at a satisfactory rate of 60 tons a day. This will be increased when allocated coal arrives. Heavy snowfall in most of ABRUZZO-MARCHE Region. All roads except No. 16 closed for varying lengths of time during week. Practically all truck and vehicles kept off road by impassable roads and lack of chains. TOSCAN Region. GROSSETO over 1500 children spent Christmas Day with UNICEF and UN. FOLLIGNO commune raised funds for refugees. 60 pairs shoes purchased and cake and wine added to ration. LIVORNO labour conditions greatly improved, and midday meal provided by Armed Forces for their employees which caused favourable comment.

Capt. E. S. Mordock

Brigadier,
Chief of Staff 3452

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

INCOMING MESSAGE

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

Originator's Reference: 32/809
 Date Time of Origin: JAN 10/1650A

Message Centre No: C/7324
 Date Time Recd: JAN 10/1855
 Precedence: PRIORITY

FROM: ALCOM SOUTHERN REGION
 TO: HEADQUARTERS ALCOM.

CONFIDENTIAL

HEADQUARTERS
 11 JAN 1945
 A C.

CONFIDENTIAL.

Sitrep SOUTHERN REGION period 1 to 7 January 45. 1, 2, except in
 BARI. Important strike of statal and parastatal employees temporarily
 averted vending presentation of demands to Government. General meeting
 called for 25 January to decide, if no satisfaction obtained, general
 strike all Government employees anticipated throughout BARI ZONE
 probably followed by other workers and zones. Fascist posters displayed
 MONOPOLI, no further information. SALERNO new prefect arrived.
 TARANTO ZONE rumors that local workers may strike and break into shops
 as protest against high prices; Communist Party put up posters denying
 rumor which they state was created by Nazi-Fascist propaganda. New
 Sandino, FERNANDELO, installed in NAPLES city January 8. White strike
 NAPLES by SME workers 5 January, settled same day. 2 availability days
 flour and wheat on hand each province 1st figure flour 2nd wheat NAPLES
 2 and 5 1/2, AVELLINO 4 and 26 BENEVENTO 3 and over 60 SALERNO 1 and 1/2
 and 11 BARI 1 and 14 BRENDISI 2 and 6 LECCE 0 and 4 MATERA 4 and over
 60 POTENZA 9 and over 60 TARANTO 1 and 4. CATANZARO reports arrived
 distorted. 3, E, NAPLES. SALERNO distribution sugar begun, much
 appreciated by population. FOGGIA reports grain and flour quintals 3451
 6162 NAPLES 6094 ROME COSENZA, all movements grain and flour in
 CAMPOBASSO held up by snow, 4 lorries buried in 20 ft drift, trouble
 mountain communes FOGGIA, also alimentation dislocated by constant
 interruption power supply, 20 tons clothing received CAMPOBASSO but still
 sorely needed FOGGIA.

CONFIDENTIAL

INFO ACTION

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

(231)

CONFIDENTIAL

Grain ship BARI flour ship BRINDISI olive oil collection still falling, sowing late spring wheat delayed due non arrival seed. CATANZARO no sugar, transport unsatisfactory. 4, E, raid by Questura agents in NAPLES on blackmarket racketeers foiled by 16 Italian paratroopers several of whom have been arrested. ASB courts BARI working well 5 smallpox static in NAPLES city and province. Vaccination teams functioning daily having vaccinated 20419 persons during week. BENEVENTO experiencing difficulty in eradication smallpox, 20 vaccination teams working. Allied officers posted BENEVENTO by this Hq and area Hq to cooperate and to further activate preventive program. FOGGIA city 7 cases smallpox. Emergency supply vaccine received by FOGGIA. No typhus reported in any provinces during week. 6, E. 77, E, S, E, SALERNO BARI TARANTO CATANZARO rising NAPLES FOGGIA mine grain collection in quintals not including TARANTO ZONE wheat 4255 week, 3110181 to date. BARI 1171 week, 314021 to date.

INFO - ACTION

DIST.

Info-Action: C o S (2)
 Info: A/President
 Chief Comms. Gen
 CA Sec
 Econ Sec
 Estab Sec
 Agric S/C
 File

3450
HEADQUARTERS

11 JAN 945

A. C

CONFIDENTIAL

1287

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

INCOMING MESSAGE

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

Originator's Reference: CITE HQ 374
Date/Time of Origin: JAN 071340

Message Centre No. 0/7266
Date/Time Rec'd: JAN 101347
Precedence: HQ CITY

FROM: HQM SICILY (CARR)
TO: HQ ALCON

CONFIDENTIAL

JAN 10 1945

ACTION

CONFIDENTIAL.

Sitrep SICILY Region January W 1EE ZEF discrepancy between Consorzio and Ispettorato figures corrected. Will give for Consorzio figures henceforth. No wheat or barley amassed past week. Total wheat 1291431 quintals total barley 105842 quintals. 3B 4B 5DF 1 now case small pox 6B 7B 8DF prices still rise outbreak of serious disturbances RAGUSA Province

DIST

ACTION COS (2)
INFO A/PRESIDENT
CHIEF COMMISSIONER
O A SEC
BCON
AGRIC
EST SEC
FILE



3449

CONFIDENTIAL

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

OUTGOING MESSAGE

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

CALL	CKT NR	PRECEDENCE	C/ 7263
TRANSMISSION INSTRUCTIONS	FROM	DATE TIME	
TO	MSG INSTRUCTION	GR BT	

Originator do not write above this line

TO HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

ACTION

REF No 2573

DATE

101100

PRECEDENCE

ROUTINE

JAN 10 1945

~~SECRET~~

CONFIDENTIAL

PARA ONE PD FOX THREE HAS BEEN NOTIFIED OF ANY PARTICULAR INTEREST THIS WEEK EXCEPT IN THE COURSE OF ARONE AND TERNI PROVINCE ITALIAN CIVILIANS RESISTED FIREARM BY AMG PERSONNEL OF A GERMAN TRUCK STATING THAT THE ITALIANS WERE FIGHTING THE GERIANS AS WELL AS THE ALLIES PD THIS IS THE FIRST INCIDENT OF ITS KIND PD

PARA TWO PD EASY FOX ORAIN POSITION TWENTY THREE DAYS IN SOME SLIGHT INCREASE ON PREVIOUS WEEK PD SALT POSITION IS COMING REASONABLY SATISFACTORY PD PASTA IS IN HAND FOR FULL MONTHS ISSUE OF SIX ZERO ZERO OAMS PD

PARA THREE EASY FOX ARRANGEMENTS ARE IN HAND FOR FURTHER WHE SUPPLIES PD POTATOES STILL VERY UNSATISFACTORY AVERAGE ONE FOUR TONS A DAY INTO SOME PD FRESH MEAT SUPPLIES SHORT AND UNCERTAIN PD

PARA FOUR PD EASY FOX ONE OR TWO MINOR INCIDENTS WITH ALLIED SOLDIERS A FEW VIOLATED INCIDENTS WITH AMGS ONE CIVILIAN KILLED SHOP REPAIRING STILL GOES ON BUT SEVERAL ARRESTS WERE BEEN MADE PD LESS MOTOR VEHICLES ARE BEING STOLEN AND QUITE A NUMBER RECOVERED PD

PARA FIVE PD RACEY FOX NO EVIDENCE THAT TYPHOID IS PROGRESSIVE PROVINCE HAS SPREAD PD PAREN TO HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION FROM HEADQUARTERS RADIO UMBRIA REGION ARE FOR

AMES PAREN

PARA SIX PD STILL OVERSTAFFED ACCEPTANCE OF ADVISORY POSITION IS REALIZED BY OFFICERS BUT WITH RELUCTANCE AS THEY HAD MADE PLANS WOULD LIKE TO SEE THE RESULTS PD

OFFICE OF ORIGIN

TEL No

ORIGINATOR'S SIGNATURE

HEADQUARTERS

10 JAN 945

Authenticated

A. C.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

OUTGOING MESSAGE

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

CALL	CKT NR	PRECEDENCE
TRANSMISSION INSTRUCTIONS	FROM	DATE TIME
TO	MSG INSTRUCTION	CR BT

Originator do not write above this line

TO HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

REF. No 9573

DATE 101100

PRECEDENCE ROUTINE

(See FORM 101-101-101)

~~SECRET~~

CONFIDENTIAL

PARA SEVEN PD FOX MOVEMENT OF REFUGEES WAS ABOUT THE SAME NUMBER AS LAST WEEK PD
NO DIFFICULTIES WERE ENCOUNTERED BUT REFUGEE CAMPS IN HOME ARE BEING KEPT VERY CROWDED
PARA EIGHT PD FOX FRESH FRUIT AND VEGETABLES ARE IN GOOD SUPPLY AND PRICES TENDING TO
SHORTEN PD

PARA NINE PD FAIRLY SATISFACTORY ON ALL COUNTS PD

AL DEST

ACTION: Chief of Staff / (2)
INFO : A/President
Chief Commissioner
Chief of Police Section
Economic Section
Agriculture S/C
File

HEADQUARTERS

10 JAN 1945

A. C.

3447

OFFICE OF ORIGIN

EX OFFICER

Authenticated:

TEL. No.

478551 Ex 23

ORIGINATOR'S SIGNATURE

Neil C. Barker
NEIL C. BARKER
CAPTAIN
ADJUTANT

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017154¹⁰⁹
INCOMING MESSAGE

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

Originator's Reference: 533
Date/Time of Origin: JAN 08Message Centre No: C/7117
Date/Time Recd: JAN 09 1430A
Precedence: ROUTINEFROM: AMB/AC ABRUZZI-MARCHE REGION
TO: HQ ALCOM

ACTION JAN - 9 1945

IN CLEAR.

Sitrep ABRUZZI-MARCHE Region. 12B. [Non-arrival of scheduled schooner shipments caused acute shortage of salt at ANCONA.] 3B. Grain collections now 15,000 tons above target figure; collections week ending 7 January.

PROVINCE	WEEK'S COLLECTION	TOTAL TO DATE TONS	PCT OF TARGET
ANCONA	1878 tons	55103	110
AQUILA	2 "	4273	105
ASSOLI-PICENO	69 "	42411	98
CHIETI	17 "	6808	94.6
MACEHATA	73 "	71370	105
PERARO	2315 "	22127	105
PESCARA	No new report	9383	94
TERAMO	" " "	28074	140
TOTAL - 8 Provs	4354 Tons	237549 tons	107

4 3 B. [Scabies in CHIETI and PESCARA Regions increasing.] 7 6 E. 9 F.
[Week characterized by heavy snowfall in most of Region. All roads except No 16 closed for greater or lesser length of time during week. Practically all truck pool vehicles kept off road by impassable roads and lack of chains.] CASTEL DI SANGRO area isolated from rest of Region; Food SC requested to arrange to supply it from Southern Region.]

HEADQUARTERS

9 JAN 1945

A. C.

Dist
OVER

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

INFORMING MESSAGE

Dist

- Action - C o S (2)
- Info - A/President
- Chief Commissioner
- CA Sec
- Eccon Sec
- Est Sec
- Agric SO
- File

RECORDED

21/11/68

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

INCOMING MESSAGE
HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

P.O. 5226

Originator's Reference: 6/151
Date Time of Origin: JAN 03/0900Message Centre No: 0/6835
Date Time Recd: JAN 07/0935
Precedence: IMPORTANT
JAN - 7 1945FROM: HQ AMI TOSSANA REGION
TO: HQ ALCOM.

RESTRICTED ACTION

RESTRICTED.

Bitrep TOSSANA Region Area under Regional Control January 7.
 1 B, P. GROSSETO BRITISH foreign policy still adversely criticised although Mr CHURCHILL'S visit to ATHENS caused expression of admiration. War news did not cause loss of public confidence. Provincial: reestablished under new leadership promises well. PISA no further action by young communists. All quiet. AREZZO Count UMBERTO MORRA sentenced by AMG court for participation in public meeting. 2 B, F supply greatly improved in LIVORNO. AREZZO supplies sufficient for next week except salt. Grain amassed to date 1,502002 quintals. Total amassed during week 3,583 quintals. 3.B. 4. B, F, LIVORNO no military offences. Proclamation offences slightly increased. 5. B, P, PISA still some cases typhoid in and round PISA. 6. A. 7. B, F, SIENA 440 refugees dispersed in province. Food and blankets provided. 8.B. 9.F, GROSSETO over 1500 children spent xmas day with units and AMG. FOLLONICA commune raised funds for refugees. 60 pairs shoes purchased and cake and wine added to ration. LIVORNO labour conditions greatly improved. Midday meal provided by armed forces for their employees. Caused favourable comment. 1st CAROVITA payment made. Favourable reaction.

3445

HEADQUARTERS
7 JAN 1945

DIST

Action: C o S (2)
 Info: A/President
 Chief Commissioner
 CA Sec
 Econ Sec
 1st Sec, Agric S/C
 File

RESTRICTED

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

INCOMING MESSAGE

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

Originator's Reference: SH/791
Date Time of Origin: JAN 6/1410

Message Centre No: C/6760
Date Time Recd: JAN 6/1630
Precedence: ROUTINE

FROM: ALCOM SOUTHERN REGION
TO: HQ ALCOM

JAN - 6 1945

RESTRICTED

RESTRICTED.

Reference sitrep SOUTHERN REGION period 25 to 31 December 1944. Amend paragraph 2 to read CATANZARQ 015 and not 00

DIST

ACTION: COS (2)

INFO : CHIEF COMMISSIONER
CA SEC
EST SEC
ECON SEC
AGRIC SC
FILE



ACTION

RESTRICTED

3444

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

CONFIDENTIAL

9337

4 Jun 45

1933-1934 No. 20

Political: At Press Conference of Ufficio Stampa della Presidenza 27 Dec the following statements were made: Italians were hopeful of soon restoring diplomatic relations with France; operation would go on though MURILLO wished to resign and would probably be succeeded by a magistrate; administrative elections would be held in Spring; the Government is determined to increase war effort.

At meeting of Council 30 December President announced message from UNIA affirming solidarity in fight for reconstruction. Also stated Allies have agreed with UNIA on military measures but have given no political recognition; however, Italian Government has recognized UNIA as representative organ of anti-fascism. Supporting War Ministry's removal of Gen. ARZI (who had suggested change in formula of oath and other Army reforms) Government said officers and soldiers must maintain strict discipline. Government also drafted law for bettering economic condition of State pensioners. 29 Dec Gen. Luigi GUARISIA named Undersecretary for War. 2 Jan Luigi Ernani named Director of Bank of Italy; Lutrone to be General Manager.

3443

Situation/.....

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

-2-

223

Situation satisfactory SOUTHERN Region except where possible strike legal and other employees may involve all Government services with repercussions public utilities.

PIRA young communists active in connection with GSKK situation. Said to involve kidnapping of Allied officers. Investigations in hand.

Food and Supplies

POOIA grain and flour shipments 1930 tons rail 126 sea. Lower supply irregularities dislocating alimentation PIRIA Provinces.

Supply situation bad in BARI zone, olive oil collection failing especially BRINDISI and LECCE, lack of fertilizers for vegetables general.

TARANTO ship loading 1500 tons provisions for CIVITAVECCHIA.

2,500 tons sugar arrived at CIVITAVECCHIA for ROMA and NARTH on 31 Dec.

Ships have been sent to lift 4,000 tons of citrus fruit from SICILY for ROMA area with expected deliveries after 10 Jan.

LIVORNO-GENOVA grain position with twenty one days supply in ROMA is unchanged. Salt although much improved is still grave. December requirements being distributed this week. Sugar improved with arrival of one month's supply. Wine is coming slowly but future prospects are good.

ASPINI-BOLOGNA olive oil collection in TIRASO Provinces going fairly well; more oil confiscated in other Provinces than voluntarily amassed. Grain collection target now exceeded by more than 12,000 tons.

LIVORNO supply situation improving.

Lack of wagons hinders movement citrus fruits crop in CALABRIA and heavy losses are feared.

CRIMES

Shop-breaking ROMA remains high but arrests generally are good, a feature in a number of cases.

SINHA investigations counterfeit currency in SINHA resulted in arrest in ROMA.

No further disturbances SICILY but Director General of Public

Security/.....

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

- 3 -

Security, Ministry of the Interior and General Commanding the Carabinieri are ^{to} investigate thoroughly conduct of Carabinieri during riots. This RC expressed concern to Italian Prime Minister at inability of Italian Police to quell disturbances and asked what measures taken to prevent recurrence. Suggested that Government announce intention to preserve order by force if necessary.

ARMY agreed formation of mobile battalions of M.S. in SICILY and transport for Battalions at MILANO and VERONA now made available from Italian Army. These two mobile Battalions each of 500 men should help greatly to keep order.

Health 7 new cases measles ⁱⁿ SICILIA, total 12.

5 measles centres of infection ⁱⁿ SARDINIA and ⁱⁿ LIGURIA, active vaccination progress in both cities but due many factors vaccination rate low. Four cases measles ⁱⁿ PAVIA City, all preventive measures taken. Typhoid low incidence rate and not major health problem. Contagious hospitalisation has presented many difficulties as some large centres without these facilities and ambulance service to the larger localities does not exist. Typhus only two cases during month both ⁱⁿ SARDINIA Province.

1-12-68 ⁱⁿ SICILIA Region outbreak of Typhoid in ⁱⁿ PAVIA due to bad sanitary conditions under control.

Refugees One train for repatriation to ⁱⁿ SARDINIA and ⁱⁿ SICILIA Regions during week.

Departed ⁱⁿ VERONA Station with over 1,000 repatriates.

Rice

Production Price trend still upward in ⁱⁿ SICILIA and ⁱⁿ SARDINIA Region. Slight fall in prices ⁱⁿ LIGURIA Region after the holiday peak but still high. Prices high ⁱⁿ ABRUZZO and rising ⁱⁿ PISA.

Sheep

Collection Total to-date : 10,054,433 quintals.

AND FIFTH 1967: Nothing new to report.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

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AND EIGHTH ARMY : Nothing new to report.

General Remarks: Some SILENT schools considering closing due cold weather and lack of glass.

Considerable assistance given to poor and state officials Christmas. Clothing and boots urgently awaited SILENT Provinces. Serious shortage of fuel owing to lack of rail transport from SILENT.

Signs of improvement in morale of G.I.s. in SILENT.

SILENT 900 attended Christmas party for children. Gifts and toys distributed to hospitals. SILENT newspaper being established. SILENT taken over by SILENT Region effective 23 Dec.

AVILA-SILENT and AVILA-SILENT roads blocked by snow. AVILA and AVILA roads to ROMA still passable and plowing under way.

The new ration scale for prisoners of 250 grams of bread and 80 grams of pasta a day and 100 grams of tinned meat a week went into effect on 1 Jan 1945.

Govt contract for 300,000 yards for fishing nets for SILENT has been placed.

Repairing and dyeing of salvaged army clothing is proceeding successfully at SILENT with considerable quantities soon available with expanding production.

Piana della Rocca plant has had one unit restored to operation this week with a capacity of 14,000 Kw which is now limited to 2,000 Kw due to shortage of water, the reservoirs being still in enemy hands.

The Italian Government with approval of AQ have fixed prices for imported and naturally produced coal and lignite. Loaded cost of imported coal is 8,000 lire per ton and Sardinia coal, 1650 lire per ton. SILENT is to be opened with a daily production of 700 tons lignite.

Capt. E. S. Norden

Brigadier,
Chief of Staff.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

INCOMING MESSAGE

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

Originator's Reference: 531
Date/Time of Origin: JAN 01Message Centre No: C/6365
Date/Time Recd: JAN 03/1610
Precedence: ROUTINEFROM: AMB/AS ABRUZZI-MARCHE REGION
TO: HQ ALCON~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
~~SECRET~~

SECRET.

Sitrep ABRUZZI-MARCHE Region. 1.E. Leftist parties of ABRUZZI complain unostentatiously of puppet interference in politics. 2.E. Olive oil collection in TERAMO Province going fairly well; more oil confiscated in other Provinces than voluntarily amassed. 3.E. Grain collection target now exceeded by more than 12000 tons. Collections for week ending 31 December:

PROVINCE	WEEK'S COLLECTION	TOTAL TO DATE	PCT OF TARGET
ANCONA	1800 Tons	53225 Tons	105
AQUILA	44 Tons	4271 Tons	105
ASCOLI-PESARO	338 Tons	42342 Tons	98
CHIETI	29 Tons	5791 Tons	94
MACERATA	43 Tons	71297 Tons	105
PESARO	No new report	19813 Tons	95
PESCARA	17 Tons	9382 Tons	94
TERAMO	5 Tons	28074 Tons	140

Total 8 Provinces	2276 Tons	233195 Tons	105
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4,5,6,7,8, E. 9, C. AQUILA-POPOLI and ASCOLI-AMATRICE roads blocked by snow; AQUILA and ASCOLI roads to ROME still passable and plowing under way; CAPESTRANO by-pass permits traffic to move between AQUILA and CHIETI-PESCARA. Hospitality given to 10 American fliers whose bomber crashed near AQUILA; 2 hospitalized but injuries not believed serious.

HEADQUARTERS

3 JAN 1945

A.

C.

~~SECRET~~

DIST

Info: C o S (2)
Chief Commissioner, CA Sec
Econ Sec, Est Sec, Agric S/C,
P.R. Br., File

3439

785017

INCOMING MESSAGE

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

Originator's Reference: SR/781
Date/Time of Origin: JAN 3 1720A

Message Centre No: 3/6410
Date/Time Rec'd: JAN 3 1910A
Precedence: PRIORITY

FROM: ALCOM SOUTHERN REGION
TO: HEADQUARTERS ALCOM

ACTION

CONFIDENTIAL

HEADQUARTERS
4 JAN 1945

CONFIDENTIAL.

Sitrep SOUTHERN REGION period 25 to 31 December 44.

1 B except in BARI where possible strike legal and other employees may involve all government services with repercussions public utilities. Relative government action considered essential. 2 availability 8 days flour and wheat on hand each Province first figure flour second wheat, BARI 1 and half and 4, AVELLINO 6 and 16, BENEVENTO 4 and 22, SALERNO 2 and 10, FOGGIA 10 and over 60, CAMPOBASSO 6 and over 60, BARI 3 and 20, BRINDISI 6 and 9, LECCE and 17, MATERA 5 and over 60, POTENZA 10 and over 60, TARANTO 5 and 6, CATANZARO 2 and 14, REGGIO 0 and 12. Expected grain ship not arrived BARI. 3 E NAMES CATANZARO, SALERNO schools considering closing due cold weather and lack of glass; FOGGIA, grain and flour shipments 1930 tons rail 128 tons, considerable assistance given to poor and state officials Christmas, power supply irregularities disrupting alimentation, clothing and boots urgently awaited FOGGIA Province; B in BARI Zone, olive oil collection failing especially BRINDISI and LECCE, lack of fertilizers for vegetables general; TARANTO, ship loading 1500 tons provisions for CIVITAVECCHIA, serious shortage fuel owing to lack of rail transport from CALABRIA. E many cases thefts from Allied Camps FOGGIA by Italians. Copy latest MUSSOLINI speech found BARI post box but no further

CONFIDENTIAL

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- 2 -

(SN 781 continued)

CONFIDENTIAL

copies or information yet. [Smallpox centers of infection RESERVATO and NAYEX active vaccination program both cities but due many factors vaccination rate low, 4 cases smallpox FOMELA City all preventive measures taken, typhoid low incidence rate and not major health problem, contagious hospitalization has presented many difficulties as some large centers without these facilities and ambulance service to the larger localities does not exist, typhus only 2 cases during month both NAYEX Provinces.]
6 E. 7 E. 8 rising throughout Region. 9 grain collection in quintals, excluding collection for week TARANTO ^{MATELA} Provinces, wheat 2901 week, 3085379 to date, barley 430 week, 313669 to date.

DIST

ACTION: C.A.S. 2
INFO: Chief Commissioner
C.A. Sec
Ext. Sec
Ecop. Sec
Agric. S/C
File

ACTION

CONFIDENTIAL

HEADQUARTERS
1 JAN 1945
3437
A. C

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

156 v 3-7
INCOMING MESSAGE
HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

Original's Reference: CITE: RES 373
Date/Time of Origin: JAN 3/0145

Message Centre No: C/6354
Date/Time Rec'd: JAN 3/1500
Precedence: ROUTINE
Priority

FROM: ALCOM SICILIA REGION (CARR)
TO: HQ ALCOM

RESTRICTED

ACTION

RESTRICTED.

Sitrep SICILIA Region 24 to 30 December.

1B.

2DF wheat collected past week 4977 quintals, barley 1167 quintals total to date
wheat 1271832 quintals, barley 109041.

3B.

4E.

5EF 7 new cases smallpox total 42. ✓

6B.

7E.

8CF price trend still upward ✓



DIST

ACTION : CoS (R) ✓

INFO : CHIEF COMMISSIONER
CA SEC
ECON SEC
EST SEC
AGRIC EC
FILE

3436

RESTRICTED

1302

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 7850171548150
OUTGOING MESSAGE

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

CALL	CITE NO.	PRIORITY
TRANSMISSION INSTRUCTIONS	FROM	DATE TIME
TO	MSG INSTRUCTION	OR

Originator do not write above this line

TO HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

ACTION

REF No. 9183

DATE 030900

PRIORITY ROUTINE JAN - 3 1945

~~SECRET~~

PARA ONE PD BAKER FOX WHILE THERE HAS BEEN NO OUTSTANDING EVENT DURING THE WEEK THERE IS A MORE CONFIDENT FEELING ABOUT THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT PD MINOR PRO-FASCIST ISAPIET INCIDENT HAD NO CONSEQUENCES PD

PARA TWO PD EASY FOX GRAIN POSITION WITH TWENTY ONE DAYS SUPPLY IN WOE IS UN-CHANGED PD SALT ALTHOUGH MUCH IMPROVED IS STILL GRAVE PD INC. REQUIREMENTS BEING DISTRIBUTED THIS WEEK PD SUGAR IMPROVED WITH ARRIVAL OF ONE MONTH'S SUPPLY PD GENERAL POSITION NO CHANGE PD

PARA THREE PD EASY FOX WINE IS COMING IN SLOWLY BUT FUTURE PROSPECTS ARE GOOD PD CANDLE DISTRIBUTION WILL BE SHORTLY RESUMED PD GENERAL SUPPLIES IN THE MARKET ARE GOOD BUT ARE COMING IN UNCHECKED SO NO FIGURES ARE AVAILABLE PD NO HOLIDAY REACTION

PARA FOUR PD EASY FOX SHOP-BREAKING REMAINS HIGH BUT ARRESTS GENERALLY ARE GOOD PD ARMS PRATON IN A NUMBER OF CASES PD SIGNS OF BIG IMPROVEMENT IN MORALE OF COOP. EVIDENCED BY ARREST OF ALLIED SOLDIERS WHO ARE PASSED OVER TO MILITARY PD

PARA FIVE PD BAKER FOX OUTBREAK OF TYPHOID IN PRISONERS DUE TO BAD SANITARY CONDITIONS UNDER CONTROL PD

PARA SIX PD BAKER FOX OUTBREAK OF TYPHOID IN PRISONERS DUE TO BAD SANITARY CONDITIONS UNDER CONTROL PD

PARA SEVEN PD BAKER FOX OUTBREAK OF TYPHOID IN PRISONERS DUE TO BAD SANITARY CONDITIONS UNDER CONTROL PD

OFFICE OF ORIGIN

TEL. NO.

ORIGINATOR'S SIGNATURE



Authenticated:

A.C. DIST.
Action: C.O.S. (4)
INFO: CH. Comm.
C.H. SEC.
B.A. SEC.
EST. SEC.
FILE

1303

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

OUTGOING MESSAGE

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

C/6347

CALL	CRT NR.	PRECEDENCE
TRANSMISSION INSTRUCTIONS	FROM	DATE TIME
TO	MISC INSTRUCTION	OR BT

Originator do not write above this line

TO HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

REF No 9153

DATE 030900

PRECEDENCE ROUTINE

SECRET

CONFIDENTIAL

(See notes on reverse)

PARA SIX PD CONT. SOME RELUCTANCE PD

PARA SEVEN PD BAKER FOX MOVEMENT WAS LESS THAN ANTICIPATED PD NO DIFFICULTIES
 ENCOUNTERED EXCEPT OVER ACCOMMODATION PROBLEM AT CESANO WHERE ITALIAN WAR MINISTRY
 WISHES TO TAKE OVER THE CAMP. PD

PARA EIGHT PD FOX SLIGHT FALL AFTER THE HOLIDAY PEAK BUT STILL HIGH PD

PARA NINE INDICATIONS OF ACTION IN DEVASTATED AREAS BY IPC WITH BLANKETS ETC.

CLOTHING EXPECTED SHORTLY PD GENERAL HOPES ARE THEREFORE BETTER PD

PROVINCIAL COMMISSIONER PERUGIA ANXIOUS REGARDING EFFECT OF REDUCING PASTA RATION
 TO CORRECT LEVEL FROM UNAUTHORIZED SCALE LOCAL MILITARY DISTRICT COMMANDER SUPPORTING
 HIM PD STEPS ARE BEING TAKEN TO DEAL WITH THE SITUATION PD



3434

OFFICE OF ORIGIN

EX OFFICER

Authenticated

TEL No

470551 Ex 23

ORIGINATOR'S SIGNATURE

Joseph Galluzzo
 JOSEPH GALLUZZO
 WOJG USA
 ASST ADJUTANT

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 7850171542 ~~161~~
INCOMING MESSAGE

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

Originator's Reference: 6/172
Date/Time of Origin: DEC 29/1740Message Centre No: C/6127
Date/Time Recd: DEC JAN 1/0800
Precedence: IMPORTANTFROM: HQ AMG TOSCANA REGION
TO: HQ ALCOMACTION
RESTRICTEDHEADQUARTERS
21 DEC 1944
A. C.

RESTRICTED.

Sitrep TOSCANA Region Area under regional control December 2.

1EF PISA young communists active in connection with Greek situation. Said to involve kidnapping of Allied officers. Investigations O in hand.

2EF PISA no difficulty in maintaining bread supply in good weather. Special arrangements may be necessary in event of damage to roads and bridges if bad weather starts again. Grain amassed during week 4,100 quintals. Total to date 1,498,419 quintals.

3EF LIVORNO supply situation improving.

4EF SIENA investigations counterfeit currency in SIENA resulted in arrest in ROME.

Director of welfare released from prison on bail.

5EF GROSSETO 2 deaths from diphtheria and 2 other cases reported. Medico provinciale has situation in hand. No increase expected. LIVORNO expect visit of Typhus Control unit this week.

6A.

7EF AREZZO housing problems caused by refugees returning from front. Additional refugees to ASCIANO. Total now 324. Blankets and food provided. LIVORNO further arrived CASTAGNETO CARDUCCI 24 December. 1 case TB and few scabies. Transferred to hospital in LIVORNO. Arrangements made to collect mess leavings for distribution to refugees from 50 STN hospital.

8EF AREZZO high. PISA rising.

9EF SIENA 900 attended Christmas party for children. Sweets and toys distributed to hospitals. LIVORNO newspaper being established. RIBA taken over effective from 20 Dec.

1303

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

213

8960 29 Dec 45 PRIORITY

RESTRICTED PD
 212
 REMEMBER WEEKLY SITREP NUMBER NINETEEN DATES TWO EIGHT DECEMBER PD
PAREN TO APPE FOR GEORGE DACH FIVE FROM HQ ALCON PAREN
 OF
 ASSESS QUOTE INSUBSTANTIAL UNQUOTE IN THIRD LINE TO READ QUOTE STATE EMPLOYEES
 LIVING IN UNQUOTE

Office Chief of Staff
 735

H. S. DUNN
 Major, and
 ADJUTANT

3432
 PA
 31
 12

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017~~SECRET~~

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CONFIDENTIAL

AFHQ C-5 Section (BY HHS)

8/20

28 Dec 44

PRIORITY

WEEKLY SITREP NO. 19.Political:

Council of Ministers, meeting on 23 Dec, dealt principally with financial matters. Treasury budget approved; payment of 13th month's subsidy to workers sanctioned as well as additional indemnity to ^{state employees} ~~inhabitants~~ of large cities. Minister of Public Works charged to prepare special programs to check unemployment. Part payment on subsidies to be given "pensionati" while final programs for this category is being worked out.

Generals PISTIBELLI and DEL TRITO found guilty of abandoning post in NAPLES and sentenced to twenty years imprisonment.

Pope's Christmas speech widely discussed in press; general lines meet with approval.

Threatened strike BARI magistrates and clerks over low salaries. Generally no further reaction over new government among population.

Local Communists rallied ~~strongly~~ during last fortnight in TOSCANA ³¹ region. ARREDO and SISMA party active.

Food and Supplies/.....

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

-2-

Food and Supplies:

~~RAI withheld all olive oil control officers considered fatally~~
 SALERNO import of wheat less than requirement, Medico Provinciale comments shortage of soap. FOGGIA wheat export programme maintained with difficulty owing to shortage road transport and occasionally rail wagons; charcoal and wood situation still difficult, clothing and boots most urgent, dislocation of fish market due to FOGGIA Prefects excessive price decrees. TARENTO shortage of soap.

Hundred trucks of LOGG Company on 27 Dec began movement of grain from MACERATA, ASCOLI and TERNI to deficient portions of AQUILA Province. Olive oil collection continues bad in ABRUZZI-MOLISE Region.

Grain and flour position in LANCIO UMBRIA better than ever before but crop expected as a result of Christmas break in loading. General food supplies over Christmas good.

Food still most important and critical item in TOSCANA Region.

Crimes:

Order now restored in SICILY after a week of demonstrations against the military call-up. Only 1000 men have so far reported of the anticipated 8,000. To combat resistance Military Commander proposed suspension of further call-up and trial of delinquents by Military Tribunals, and after sentence offer of service by Minister of War in lieu of sentence.

Situation SAN GREGORIO, SALERNO Province, now quiet. Wood stealing UMBRIA forest by Allied troops affecting normal supplies. Midnight 16 Dec 17 GSP raided farm at ARIGNO. American Major and one civilian killed; woman, girl and child seriously injured.

In LANCIO-UMBRIA crimes involving Allied Military are still fairly high. Civilian shopbreaking as yet unchecked.

Health:

Smallpox static in NAPLES. No new epidemics in evidence. Reports from Zone Commissioners indicate general health conditions satisfactory.

Typhoid/.....

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

-3-

210

Typhoid epidemic CORRA SALVETTI under control. Only one case reported from there this week. Two cases in LIVORNO.

No new cases smallpox SICILIA. Total old cases 35.

Refugees:

On 23 Dec a special train left ROME for REGGIO CALABRIA and PUGLIA with 1200 Italian Refugees for repatriation. One train arrived during the week with 730 refugees from the NORTH, of which 612 were Romans. APPROX 1,000 refugees returned from North to commune of PIAVE SAN STEFANO. SINCE 1,800 BOLOGNA refugees dispersed to communes. Food and blankets distributed.

No large movement in LARIO-LIGURIA and Christmas arrangements in camps good.

Advance party of three teams on temporary loan to help reorganise existing Italian Refugee Camps and set up the new camp being opened near ADIG.

Price

Tendencies:

Prices rising NAPLES, BOLOGNA; no change BARI, SALERNO and TARANTO. Prices except seasonal increases.

Wheat

Collection:

Total to-date: 10,258,501 quintals.

AND FIFTH ARMY

Nothing new to report.

AND EIGHTH

ARMY

AND officers entered PARMA 18 Dec but unable to remain in town. Situation sufficiently secure permit them to remain 20 Dec.

3429

Flour and medical supplies delivered to cover immediate shortages. Ample grain in town and commune but NO milling facilities workable yet.

Town badly damaged estimated 50% destroyed or irreparably damaged. About 5000 civilians in town but still living in cellars including few partisans. Two hospitals, one functioning in basement, other has been evacuated to safer area. NO water or power.

General Remarks/.....

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

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General Remarks: 2,000 overcoats, 2,000 sweaters, 2,500 pair socks and 2,500 shirts have been delivered to MARSHES for the Patriots.

A complete organization has been set up in SOUTHERN Region for the repair and dyeing of army salvaged clothing. Commencing output 2,000 garments a day. Garments are distributed to Italian civilians and special groups like Patriots and Public Safety agents.

Position regarding clothing for CC.RR steadily improving.

CC.RR successfully raided some houses in ROMS for illegal stores of arms and ammunition. 22 persons were arrested and charged and enquiries are proceeding against 27 others.

Public Safety Sub-Commission notified that Carabinieri road-blocks in CHIETI Province have found evidence such wheat is moving on military vehicles.

Monuments and Fine Arts Sub-Commission compiled report on damage to PORLI with recommendations and documented list of works of art missing from TUSCAN deposits. Important collection of paintings missing in PORLI.

The Minister of Education activating operation of school personnel and pressing derequisition of school buildings in ROMS.

Glass requirements for schools hard to meet in TOSCANA Region.

GRASSANO overcrowding causing anxiety.

Deep dissatisfaction at continued prevention of hunting in TOSCANA Region.

A survey of sugar beet processing plants has been completed for SOUTHERN Region; a similar survey is now being made for Central ITALY.

The Ministry of the Treasury has presented the revised Budget for the current financial year to 30 June 1945, covering the 36 Provinces now under Italian Administration. Total expenditure, including Lit. 17 milliards for interest on state debt, is estimated at Lit. 73

milliards/.....

3428

208

-5-

milliards and total revenue at Lit. 13 milliards.

Italian Government informed that the aggregate amount of A.M. lire outstanding in the hands of banks and public at 31 Oct last was approx. Lit. 44 milliards, of which Lit. 6 milliards had been advanced by AC/ABD for purposes of Italian civil administration.

A generating unit at the GERANO plant, which was recently repaired, developed a short circuit and damaged the plant to such an extent that at least three months will be required for repairs.

At GENOVA, in Central ITALY, a 1600 Kw unit, damaged by the enemy was restored to service after five months work.

Further supplies Red Cross clothing landed for ANCONA and PERARO. 40 housing projects, involving 266 houses with 1558 rooms and costing 19½ million lire, under way in devastated area North of SARGO River.

Total of 497 major military road and bridge repairs completed under supervision of Regional Engineer during last six months of this year.

5000 children entertained in cinema Christmas party by Provincial Officers AQUILA Province and 1800 Christmas packages distributed.

3427

Brigadier,
Chief of Staff.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

1514 + 10
II COMING MESSAGE
HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

Originator's Reference: BR/762
Date/Time of Origin: DEC 281707A

Message Centre No: 0/5698
Date/Time Rec'd: DEC 282000A
Precedence: PRIORITY

FROM: ALCOM SOUTHERN REGION
TO: HEADQUARTERS ALCOM

28 DEC 1944

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL.

Supplementary to sitrep 18 to 24 December.

Insert under 2 CATANZARO 0, 3; COSENZA 1, 9; REGGIO 0, 12. Insert under
2 grain collection in quintals for CATANZARO zone wheat 436 week, 187390 to date.
Barley 226 week, 12816 to date.

ACTION

DISSE

ACTION: C.O.S. 2
INFO: Chief Commissioner
C.A. Sec
Icon Sec
Estab Sec
Agric S/C
File

3426

34

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HEADQUARTERS
20 DEC 1944
A. C.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

160 + 154
INCOMING MESSAGE

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

Originator Reference: 281
Date Time of Origin: DEC 26

Message Centre No: C/5551
Date Time Recd: DEC 26/1145
Precedence: PRIORITY

FROM: ALCON SARDINIA REGION SIGNED PENNYQUICK
TO: HQ ALCON

DEC 28 1944

CONFIDENTIAL ACTION

CONFIDENTIAL.

Sitrep number 45 dated 25 December.

1 3 2 amassing last 7 days wheat 2520 barley 550 totals wheat
272518 barley 29603 quintals. CHIARI DEL POPOLO situation olive oil
17.20 quintals. 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 and 9 nil.

DIST.

Action: C o S (2)
Info: Chief Commissioner
Econ Sec
CA Sec
Est Sec
Agric S/O
File

HEADQUARTERS
28 DEC 1944
A. C.

25

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1A

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

1344157
II COMING MESSAGE
HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

Originator's Reference: 529
Date/Time of Origin: DEC 26NET

Message Centre No: C/5553
Date/Time Rec'd: DEC 271400A
Precedence: ROUTINE

FROM: ABRUZZI-MARCHE REGION

TO: HQ, ALCOM

ACTION

HEADQUARTERS
27 DEC 1944

~~SECRET~~ **CONFIDENTIAL**

~~SECRET~~

Sitrep ABRUZZI-MARCHE REGION. 1 2 E. Olive oil collection continues bad; action of Allied Officers on Highway 17 has temporarily driven Jerry-own oil traffic underground. Hundred trucks of 1002 GT Company today began movement of grain from MACERATA, ASCOLI and TERAMO to deficient portions of AQUILA PROV. 3 B. Grain collection target now exceeded by more than 10,000 tons; collections for week ending 26 December:

PROVINCE	WEEK'S COLLECTION	TOTAL TO DATE	PCT OF TARGET
ANCONA	418 Tons	51424 tons	103
AQUILA	--	4227 "	105
ASCOLI-PICENO	231 "	42004 "	98
CHIETI	18 "	6762 "	94
MACERATA	490 "	71254 "	105
PESARO	2786 "	19813 "	95
PESCARA	11 "	9365 "	94
TERAMO	34 "	28070 "	140
TOTAL	3988 Tons	232919 tons	105

342

4 A. Public Safety Subcommittee notified that Carabinieri road-blocks in CHIETI Province have found evidence much wheat is moving on military vehicles. 5 6 7 E. Further supplies Red Cross clothing landed for ANCONA and PESARO. 8 E. 9 C. 40 housing projects, involving 266 houses with 1358 rooms and costing 19 1/2 million Lire, under way in devastated area north of Sangro River. Total of 497 major military road and bridge repairs completed under supervision of regional engineer during last 6 months of this year. "A" Force payments not being made rapidly in AQUILA Province

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~~SECRET~~
- 2 -

(Sent)

(52) continued)

with 1 officer giving full time to work. Repair of pre-war telephone switchboards in towns of MACERATA, TERAMO and CHIETI completed permitting substitution of temporary boards which have been in use. 5900 children entertained at cinema Christmas party by provincial officers, AQUILA District; 1800 Christmas packages distributed by him.

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DIST

ACTION: C.O.S. 3
INFO: Chief Commissioner
C.A. Sec
Econ Sec
Est Sec
Agric S/C
File
CPB.

RECEIVED
27 DEC 1944
A. C.

3423

SECRET

INCOMING MESSAGE

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

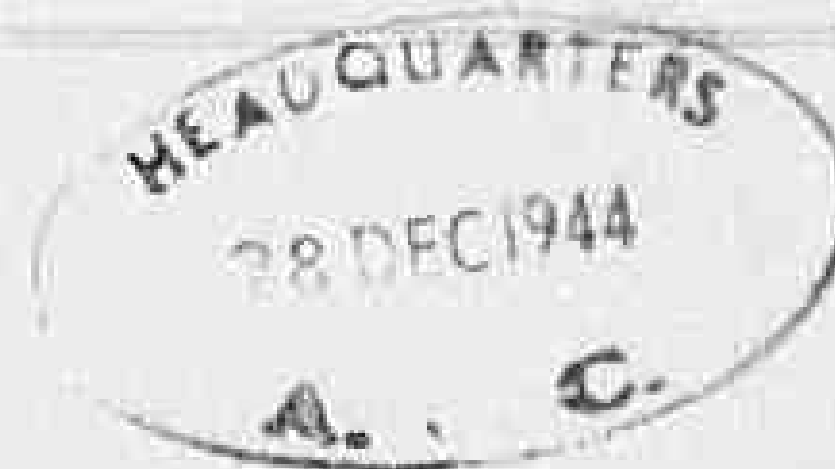
Originator's Reference: SR/759
Date/Time of Origin: DEC 271710A

Message Centre No: 5590
Date/Time Recd: DEC 272030A
Precedence: PRIORITY

FROM: ALCOM SOUTHERN REGION
TO: ALCOM HEADQUARTERS

ACTION
DEC 28 1944
PRIORITY 82 330

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Sitrep SOUTHERN REGION period 18 to 24 December 1944.

1 E. Threatened strike BARI magistrates and clerks over low salaries. Generally no further reaction over new government among population. 2 availability days flour and wheat on hand each Province, first figure flour, 2nd wheat; if more than 60 days figure expressed as 61. CATANZARO 0, 3; COSENZA 4, 9; REGGIO 0, 12; ~~as follows~~ 22; NAPLES 11, 2; AVELLINO 5, 16; BENEVENTO 4, 61; BARI 4, 28; BRINDISI 7, 15; LECCE 1, 11; MATERA 5, 61; POTENZA 5, 61; SALERNO 1, 11; FOGGIA 7, 61; CAMPOBASSO 7, 61; TARANTO 5, 7. 3 E NAPLES. BARI withdrawal all olive oil control officers considered fatal. SALERNO import of wheat less than requirement, Medico Provinciale comments shortage of soap. FOGGIA export program barley maintained owing to shortage road transport and occasionally rail wagons; charcoal and wood situation still difficult, clothing and boots still most urgent, dislocation of fish market due to FOGGIA Prefects excessive Price Decree. TARANTO shortage of soap. 4 B situation BAS GREGORIO, SALERNO Province, now quiet. Wood stealing UMBRIA forest by Allied troops affecting normal supplies. Midnight 16 December 17 GMP raided farm at ARIANO, American Major and 1 civilian killed; woman, girl and child seriously injured. Night 23rd December Tommy gun accidentally discharged by a Royal Marine in NAPLES killed 1 civilian. 5 smallpox static in NAPLES CITY. No new epidemics in evidence. Reports from zone Commissioners indicate general health conditions B. 6 Executive Officer

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CONFIDENTIAL

(SR/759 continued)

Lieutenant Colonel WARREN departed on temporary duty for UNITED STATES. 7 E. [8]
rising NAIMES FOGGIA; E BARI SALENGO TARANTO zones except seasonable increases.
9 CATANZARO zone sitrep not repeat not included. Grain collection in quintals,
wheat 2682 week, 2919206 to date. Barley 662 week, 300612 to date.

CATANZARO zone WHEAT 126 WEEK, 187990 to DATE } see file 207
BARLEY 220 WEEK, 12016 to DATE }

ACTION

DIST

ACTION: C.O.S. 2
INFO: Chief Commissioner
C.A. Sec
Est Sec
Econ Sec
Agric S/C
File



3421

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

INCOMING MESSAGE

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COM. IN

Originator's Reference: CITE REQ 367

Date/Time of Origin: DEC 261320A

Message Centre No: C/5544

Date/Time Recd: DEC 271045A

Precedence: PRIORITY

FROM: ALCOM SICILY REGION (CARR)

TO: HQ ALCOM

1161 070 / 6

~~SECRET~~

CONFIDENTIAL

~~SECRET.~~

1. Sitrep SICILY REGION December 21 B E 2 D F wheat amassed during week 14245 quintals barley 1125 quintals. Totals to date wheat 1267754 quintals barley 107872 B E C in future 4 B E A F no new cases smallpox. Total old cases 35 6 B E 7 B E 8 D F tending to _ _ _ _ _ (?) C F series of demonstrations gainly against call up but also against bread shortage. Serious damage to public building and records certain towns. Situation now calmer.

ACTION

DIST

ACTION: C.O.S. 2
INFO: Chief Commissioner
C.A. Sec
Est Sec
Econ Sec
Agric S/C
File

3420

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~~SECRET~~

HEADQUARTERS

27 DEC 1944

A. C

1318