

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

ACC

10000/109/188
(VOL. I)

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(VOL. I)

MUSTER REPORTS
SEPT., OCT. 1944

74

Col.

Ref 13

I agree with P.M. Smith's remarks that the
appears with only 50% to be somewhat less than
suggested at X.

2. You have not seen this file since 60. 62-67
are of particular interest.

78 19/10

77/23/10

77

77/23/10

To see 73 & 76

22/7

78 23/10

C.O.S.

101

1. Please see folio 100. I have arranged that Political Section now
get their own copy and I will pass these reports to you the day they arrive.
In the meanwhile you have not seen the file since 76. Pages 80 - 85 are
interesting and will pass to Political when you have seen.
2. Report at 97 is particularly good and gives just the sort of things
we want. I think I shall pass this particular one to Economic Section,
although they have said they do not want them, in case they would like to
pass on to any of their Sub-Commissions.

W. G. S. 101

28 Oct 44.

C.S.O.,
Office, Chief of Staff.

101

B.M. CAS & Economic... Should see 77 et pass.

Dr. Cas.

101

C.O.S.

1. Please see folio 100. I have arranged that Political Section now get their own copy and I will pass these reports to you the day they arrive. In the meanwhile you have not seen the file aimed 76. Pages 80 - 85 are interesting and will pass to Political when you have seen.
2. Report at 97 is particularly good and gives just the sort of things we want. I think I shall pass this particular one to Economic Section, although they have said they do not want them, in case they would like to pass on to any of their Sub-Commissions.

W. G. G. 101

C.S.O.,
Office, Chief of Staff.

28 Oct 44.

102

BH CAS RECONOM...

Should see 197 et pass.

W. G. G. 102

103

Decol - CAS

5171

Ref 97 and 101 and 102 above. You Political branch have a copy of 97 et seq. If you have already seen them, they will you please pass them file to Decol. You see, when should return at the earliest opportunity to me.

30.10.44

Col

X 300

Cto had seen through

Political inputs. 11/10

W. G. G. 103

Econ Sec of Reconom

60.

Chief of Staff.

1. It will be arranged that Pol Sec see Muster Reports in future. I was not aware of the arrangements made previously.

2. The following points were decided at a discussion held yesterday:

Page 33. Major Hodgart would find out from OES whether this money was sent or not.

Page 42. Colonel X was General Cadornu, AAI representative.

Page 44. The answers given to 2 and 3 were in accordance with general policy. Regarding 1, Major Hodgart would go and discuss with Col. Graffey Smith.

Page 45A. The paraphrase of reply sent out is at 55. It was agreed that this was in accordance with policy.

3. It was pointed out to Major Hodgart that instructions such as the ones issued to "Rankin" Missions by HQ No. 1 Special Force should be cleared with ACC HQ before they were sent out.

Page 46-50. Major Hodgart undertook to wire to MEMPHOLI to get the wording of 3(c) and 4(c)(i) (Page 47), amended. This wording was most dangerous and ran completely contrary to the policy as stated in the directive issued to all SOE officers in the field which had been approved by General Wilson, Mr. Kirk and Mr. Macmillan.

4. Pol Sec produced a translation of telegram No. 0431 of 12 Oct (Page 59) and requested Major Hodgart to ensure that this was not passed to the Italian Government until it had been cleared by him.

16 Oct 44
GAS/JG.

Lt. Col,
Chief Staff Officer.

61A

Col. Ref line afternoon meeting. I have arranged for
Major T. Black to be in Col. D. Casanova at 5 pm. to get
the line.

3. It was pointed out to Major Hodgart that instructions such as the ones issued to "Parkin" Missions by HQ No. 1 Special Force should be cleared with AOC HQ before they were sent out.

Page 46-50. Major Hodgart undertook to wire to MONOPOLI to get the wording of 3(c) and 4(c)(1) (Page 47), amended. This wording was most dangerous and ran completely contrary to the policy as stated in the directive issued to all 308 officers in the field which had been approved by General Wilson, Mr. Kirk and Mr. Macmillan.

4. Pol Sec produced a translation of telegram No. 0431 of 12 Oct (Page 59) and requested Major Hodgart to ensure that this was not passed to the Italian Government until it had been cleared by him.

16 Oct 44
GMS/JG.

Lt. Col,
Chief Staff Officer.

61 A

Col. Ref this afternoon meeting, I have arranged for Major Finkbe to see Lt. Dunsmore at 5 pm. He is an Economic Section questionnaire form him.

MS/1714

16/10

Pol Section

7A

You have seen 69 and up to 50. 5170
52 (para 6 on reverse) is interesting in view of signal at 60.

I would like your comments on this.

62-68 has very enlightening.

Yes, but in my view an isolated instance of England does not alter decision reached at C of S meeting & regards our attitude to 70. As to the BCS (Apr) the agreed text on view and (as) in that he would inform General Manning & telegraph it would be. However, many been warned? 4 not I suggest writing to 70-repeating, AA, 16/10/44

Now may we know following:

Page 33. What has happened about request for 3,200,000 lire and who took this up with Men: of War?

" 42. Who is Col X and what is all this about? And what is it proposed that he should take command? (43. Gen Alexander is in command & we do not want to create any Italian T.F.).

" 44. What is going to be said in regard to (1) & what has been banged off in reply to (2) & (3).

" 45. Who is to answer para 4 and how?

As regards pages 46-50, is it pertinent to ask why Major Hodgart only asks one view after the document has been issued? I am not at all sure that para 3 (c) & conclusion c (1) may not make for difficulty when AMG arrives. These are all dangerous questions & I suggest a meeting attended by Major Hodgart & Com. Holdsworth as soon as possible to review position in N. & N.W. Italy.

ALC 4/10

Decao 444 37

Yor. with white to see 11 a, 18, 31, 34 & 35.

At last have any comments? you wish to make

18710

See by Dec 8

14. Letter writing

38

Col.

To use 35 and 36 for info. only.

39

9/ presume that R's concerned how copier

22 10/10

The lists mentioned in p. 35. 1876

40

Capt order

Pl take up 34 under Ec Section. — Donez

Conf. 12/10

11

57

Conf.

Ref 46-55. I suggest this should be passed to Pat Sec. and
Pat Sec. for comments on p 48 para 3. I think it is quite
handwritten in view of the directive which has been issued to
all SOL and SD Officers.

Ed Shipp 1969

310.44.

39
Reference the RCs concerned how copies

the lists mentioned - p. 35. DS/L

40

Capt. order.

Pl take up 39 with the Section. — Some
14/10

51

Col.

Ref 46-50. I suggest this should be passed to Pol Sec. and
CPS Sec. for comments on p. 48 para 3. I think it is quite
handwritten in view of the direction which has been issued to
all SOL and other files.
13.10.54.
GOD (Ship) 50201

52.

Pol Sec.

in spoke with you pl forward on 46-50

13.10.54

53.

Not added
to the file
14/10
and not on Rose only, for Pol. Sec. Have not seen
this file for a matter of weeks and not only waived
our need for separate copies of these reports on the
understanding that we would see this file currently
and indeed the same day (or as near as possible)
as new reports came in.
Non

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
CIV
Office of the Chief of Staff

Tel. 478730

Ref 510/ /CDS

17th October, 1944

SUBJECT: Master Reports.

To : Number 1 Special Force
Attention: Major Bullock.

1. I have just found out that the information contained in these reports is made available to Regional Commissioners by a patriot organization at No. 1, A.S.I., and your reports therefore are not required for them. Would you therefore please delete the following recipients from your distribution list:

Brigadier Upjohn
Brigadier Dunlop
Col. Hancock
Col. Peasey
Col. Marshall
Col. Eames and
Col. Dunsmore.

2. The reports are, however, of great value to Political Section at this HQ as well as to myself. Could you please see therefore that Political Section get a copy of these reports in the future as well as Chief of Staff.

W. Shipp
Chief Staff Officer,
To the Chief of Staff.

Copy to: Economic Section
Civil Affairs Section
Political Section
Region Italia
" Venezia
" Lombardy
" Liguria
" Piemonte

5137

1. An O.S.S. source reports that the P.O. for Partisan occupation of DIVISION 1000 German with German soldiers commanders to 11 sectors and soon taken in the region with Russian Military Commander in command of all. German will be taken to prevent isolated parties attempting to seize control.

2. The same source reports that following the recent battle in VAL D'OSSELY, 1,000 Partisans escaped to a safe area. Lack of food and lack of water of them to move into B-11400000.

3. The same source also reports that while German were unloading baggage of a hotel in TUNIS on the 9th October the baggage truck was blown up resulting in 12 (German). The German commander is reported to have ordered the immediate shooting in the street of wine houses.

4. (a) Information has been received via London that the Germans have evacuated the valley St. St. VERNARD after destroying various road communications. There are no Partisans in this valley.

(b) There are about 1,700 Germans in the main and secondary valleys of ACOTTA. All Italian farms and houses have been replaced by Germans who have begun to remove telephone material from ACOTTA.

5. Our mission in the DIVISION area reports that the German have 7,000 troops moved at 10:30 AM (6/1/68) according to attack and attack time (8/27/65). (Must be checked No. 70 of 10th October report).

6. From the leader of our expedition in DIVISION comes the following reports of progress on construction and power supplies.

(a) According to the DIVISION engineer the big power station at DIVISION ACOTTA will be very difficult to protect.

(b) The Director of the Electrical Company at ACOTTA will hand to the Allies, on their arrival in the town, the plans of the electrical system in DIVISION with proposals for its protection.

5105

1. The leader of the British bands in the area is the is supplying men for bands to protect sub-stations in India. Arms have already been found for them.

2. The Commander of the British port in the area has started a small arms factory in his area. He has it produces only mortars and mortar bombs.

3. From a later report received in India, it appears that the Germans and Fascists have received some success (1/2/44).

REMARKS

1. (a) Our mission north of the area is to report that the big German drive is in progress in the valley north of the area.

(b) The German version of the 10th (1/2/44) - 10th (1/2/44) area has been discussed by the 10th (1/2/44).

2. The same source reports that the Germans and Fascists of the Republic Army will shortly have to leave for Germany. Whether or not they will be allowed to take their families with them appears to present a problem. Perhaps to take the families, the German Army has started a rumor of the immediate arrival in India of the divisions and of a new British solidifying the campaign of immobilizing the enemy.

REMARKS

1. An C. 2. 3. source report that the destruction of an explosive store in a small town near the area caused immense damage and destroyed explosives. Germans had stored there for demolition of industrial premises in the area.

2. According to a document taken from a German officer, the center of resistance to the north of the area will be the 10th (1/2/44), 10th (1/2/44) and 10th (1/2/44).

Page 3

(Comment: If the above information is correct, it is to be presumed that a road has been constructed beyond the village).

ITALIA

1. (a) Report from our mission in the SPEDRA area states that the 7.1.2. in SPEDRA has 2,000 men and that, prior to the Allied bombing of the town, there were also 1,500 partisans in three brigades.

(b) Partisans are now very badly off for clothing. Many of them are walking barefoot. If conditions remain unfavorable, some leaders may take their men across the lines before winter sets in.

2. Our mission in Southern Italia reports that the Germans are building two branch lines at PLACCHIA, one on the right bank of the RN and the other on the left bank. These lines will join at a point 1 km. east of the railway bridge (destroyed). At this point it appears that a new bridge is being built. The above information was furnished by the CO. LANCIA IVIGCO, PLACCHIA.

NORTH EAST ITALY

1. A report from our mission in VIMINALE area states that the Germans are equipping all motor cars towards the north along.

2. A report from our mission in the VIMINALE area states that there are few Russian and Czech troops in the area. They do police and guard duties.

3. A report from one of our Italian missions in the North East states that the German Command has ordered the immediate requisitioning in the PC plain of all barbed wire and metal fences, the gathering of all crops and the cutting down of all hedger and trees.

5103

...the ... If ... take ... in.

3. Our mission in Southern ... reports that the ... two ... at ... the ... of the ... the other on the ... at a point 1 km. ... at this ... being built. ... by the ...

1. A report from our mission in ... with ... the ...

2. Report from our mission in the ... states that there are ... in the area. They do police and ...

3. A report from one of our Italian missions in the ... states that the ... who was ordered ... the ... of all ... and trees.

4. Our main British mission in the North East re-ports that the food question for the ... is vital since the local villages have nothing to offer and food sent up from the plain is being blocked more efficiently every day. This may force the ... to reduce their bands to a minimum. ... will, however, be maintained.

Major, ...
for Commander, ...
Capt. ... 1 Special Force.

(for distribution only over)

Page 4

Distribution

1. High Commissioner, British Embassy.
2. Lt. Col. Shippe, (Chief of Staff), A.C.C.
3. Brigadier Uggins, A.C.C.
4. Brigadier Dunlop, (Venezia), A.C.C.
5. Col. Hancock, (Lombardy), A.C.C.
6. Col. Besset, (Liguria), A.C.C.
7. Col. Vareschi, (Piemonte), A.C.C.
8. Col. Brown, (Emilia), A.C.C.
9. Col. McCarthy, (Piemonte Branch), A.C.C.
10. do.
11. Col. Desmure, (Economic Section), A.C.C.
12. Mr. Rymer, P.W.S.
13. Major Ramm, I.S.L.S.
14. File.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

510
SECRET

Ref: LS/16/32

25th October 1944
Confidential

26 OCT Recd

To: Chief of Staff, A.C.C.
Col. McCarthy, Patriots' Branch, A.C.C.
Regional Commissioner, (Piedmont), A.C.C.

From: No. 5 Detachment,
No. 1 Special Force.

The attached report is based on an in-
terrogation of two delegates sent out by the
TURIN Committee of Liberation in early
October.

Enullo
Major, G.S.,
for Commander, RNVR.,
Comd. No. 1 Special Force.

0132

SECRET

NORTH - WEST ITALY

1. A. CHAIN OF COMMAND (Political) Confidential

3 times
CLMAY 6 months → TURIN CLM → Irregular → OSCATELLI HANDS
Irregular → ALPINE BANDS
Party center → CUNEO HANDS
Various
Liguria
Banda

(---) means 'Courier'

B. CHAIN OF COMMAND (Military)

CLMAY (CLMAY) → TURIN CLM → Gen. TRADUCCHI - MORRIS
(CLMAY) → Gen. CLEGGHORE - MORRIS
DALLICENTE
BONDO A.L.

-----600-----

TURIN C.L.N.

Representatives of five parties:

Party	Representative	Age
Communist	Jaymonat	40
Socialist	Pasconi Chieravalle	45 50
Liberal	Verzone	45
Definitely Leftist policy since the Partito frazione passed	Secretario Cassio	
	Comissario Berge Autonomia Piemonte	

(---) Penn (Cover)

9. CHAIN OF COMMAND (Military)

CLAY I → { CLAY I } --- TITUS CLAY
 { CL. Adv }
 ↑
 Gen. ALEXANDRI - ROMIO
 Unificate
 DUCIO GALLIARDI -
 Banco C. I.

00000000000000000000000000000000

11. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 1997; 277: 1001-1005.

Representatives of five parties:

<u>Party</u>	<u>Representative</u>	<u>Age</u>
Communist :	Jaymont	40
Coalition :	Passoni	45
	Chieravalle	50
Liberal :	Verzone	45
	Comisario Berde Autonome Piemonte	45
Fusion :	Duccio Gallaberti Bianchi (FV)	40
Un- affiliated :	Gucliafipotti (FV.) Guarillo	

Definitely
Leftist

Owing to numerous arrivals, the composition of the Committee varied from week to week. The members live in fear of the Gestapo and changed meeting places often. In good weather they use the peripatetic methods under the trees of various avenues.

POLITICAL LIFE

3.

A. General tendency is to distrust political parties. Not more than 5 per cent of the townsfolk, less than one per cent of country folk, have any slightest interest in politics.

Except for a few outstanding personalities, the politicians themselves are either old pro-fascist or young theorists.

Owing to disturbed conditions in Northern Italy, the interval (any election) of all parties (except the Communist) is embryonic.

The population not being politically-minded or discriminating, is inclined to follow the recruiting agent who last toured the district.

In rural areas, where the peasants are used to a semi-feudal state of life, influential landlords, lawyers, doctors or priests can overpower 'parties' with proposals of bringing two or three hundred votes against proposals of personal or local advantage.

B. All wings of parties among political-minded people is roughly as follows:

	<u>TURIN</u>	<u>OUTER RURAL</u>
Communist	50%	10%
Socialist	10%	8%
Liberal	30%	50%
Farmer	15%	20%
Democratization	5%	12%

4.

POLITICS IN EVIUS.

The kinds of bones must be distinguished:-

(a) Those which started with a political leaning.

(b) Those that could not be fitted to any for

directors or officials can approach 'parties' with proposals of bringing two or three hundred voters against or in favor of personnel or local adventures.

2. All voting for political-minded people is roughly as follows:

	<u>TURIN</u>	<u>CHURCH</u>
Communist	50%	10%
Socialist	10%	8%
Liberal	20%	50%
Adm. no.	15%	20%
Democratization	5%	12%

4.

POLITICS IN BANDS.

The kinds of bands must be distinguished:-

- (a) Those which started with a political leaning.
- (b) Those that required a political colour for reasons of convenience.

The first group being the GARIBOLDI and GIUSTIZIA or LIBERTY formations. In the second, most of the 'voluntary' bands. If really true, the leaders alone have definite political ideas. The ordinary Partisans join a particular formation because it is well organized, or appears to be a credit to their home, or in the first, or they could surrender it. There is reason to believe that after the German withdrawal the bands will split into various opposing factions.

5100

Well aware of the fact, the Communists and Partito d'Azione leaders have constituted Political Committees to their bands. The other parties have not yet done so.

THE band has unofficial committees. It himself seems to be in a position, but in reality he depends on the support given to him by the liberals and in a lesser degree, by the Labor-Organization.

THEIR CLM has only nominal authority over bands, owing

- (a) difficulty of functioning properly;
- (b) non-cooperation between parties;
- (c) difficulty of communication with bands;
- (d) incursion of local problems.

Even the Communists or the Action people cannot count on controlling the local parties.

-----0000-----

5.

LOCAL C.L.N.s

They are being created in all capitals of the old "republics": PLB, MR, CRV, CRIS, POSSE, MONTEVI, PIRELLA, SILEZZO. No work is known to date as consultations are still in progress.

Each Committee will be of five members. Their duties will include compiling prescription lists, denouncing fascists to the Partisans, etc. as the Italian Administration after German withdrawal.

-----0000-----

6.

LEGION ORGANIZATIONS

(TURIN): None. After the 25th July 1943, however, COMMISSARI DI FABRICA were constituted as sorts of co-

(d) incorporation of local problems.

Even the Communists in the Azores people cannot boast of controlling their own territories.

-----800-----

LOCAL C.I.R.s

There are being created in all capitals of the old "circoscriptions": ALAV, HAT, CUV, DMSO, POSSINO, AMDOVI, BILMOI, 3112223. No work is known to date as consultation is still in progress.

Each Commission will be of five members. Their duties will include compiling prescription lists, appointing Presidents to the Territories and setting up skeletal commissions after German withdrawal.

-----800-----

LABOUR ORGANIZATIONS

(TUBIN): None. After the 26th July 1943, however, COO: HISS/RI DI HIBRICO were nominated as sorts of go-between Labour and Management. They managed to organize factory as such.

In general no antagonism between workers and managers, especially in the smaller factories. Some of the bosses, however, are cordially hated as pro-Germans and anti-Fascists.

5159

CLERGY

Generally speaking, support the Partisana. Some priests openly live with them (without being suspended by authorities), others act as recruiting agents, unofficial chaplains, etc. Bishop of MONDOVI is favourable to the movement.

-----000-----

ECONOMIC SITUATIONA. FOOD

Due to great difficulties of transport, food is scarce in some areas and plentiful in others. The big towns are usually the worst off. The Alpine valleys are also short of supplies. But such areas as the CUNEO or AOSTA have nearly all the food they want.

(a) for fats, such as oil which used to come from LIGURIA and now costs 1,000 - 2,000 lire per litre on black market, and butter, which used to come from the Alpine valleys and now costs about 300 to 400 lire on the black market.

(b) for meat, which costs 150 - 200 lire a kilo. The reason is that the Germans have systematically requisitioned cattle and whatever herds remain cannot be scientifically bred any longer.

Some prices (black or open market).

Bread	- 25 lire per kilo	} These prices are only for the CUNEO area, where cost of living is about ten times higher than before the Armistice. They fluctuate to an enormous extent from one area to another: a kilo of flour costs 8 lire in MONDOVI and 300 lire in GENOVA.
Potatoes	- 15 " " "	
Cheese	- 250 " " "	
Wine	- 40 " " 1 litre	
Eggs	- 150 lire per dozen	

Due to great difficulties of transport, food is scarce in some areas and plentiful in others. The big towns are usually the worst off. The Alpine valleys are short of supplies. But such areas as the GULF of GENOVA have nearly all the food they want.

(a) for fats, such as oil which used to come from LIGURIA and now costs 1,000 - 2,000 lire per litre on black market, and butter, which used to come from the Alpine valleys and now costs about 300 to 400 lire on the black market.

(b) for meat, which costs 150 - 200 lire a kilo. The reason is that the Germans have systematically requisitioned cattle and whatever birds remain cannot be satisfactorily bred any longer.

Same prices (black or open market).

Bread	- 25 lire per kilo	)	The so prices are only for
Potatoes	- 15 " "	)	the GENOVA area, where cost
Cheese	- 250 " "	)	of living is about ten
Wine	- 40 " " 1 litre	)	times higher than before
Eggs	- 150 lire per dozen	)	the famine. They fluctuate
		)	to an enormous extent from
		)	one area to another: a kilo
		)	of flour costs 5 lire in
		)	MONDOLI and 300 lire in GENOVA.

On the producers' side, difficulties are

(a) scarcity of labour, because of call to arms, flight to Partisans or deportations to Germany;

(b) scarcity of fertilizers;

(c) scarcity of selected seeds and selected breeds of cattle and poultry;

(d) scarcity of fuel for tractors, threshing machines, etc.;

(e) requisitions by Germans and Fascists.

B. CLOTHING

Old pre-war stocks have gradually come to the black market at high prices. The country folk, who better feed against cloth, have never been better dressed. The town people on the contrary can only buy what the peasants have in use for. So spindles, spinning wheels and home-made dresses and coats are in fashion. People have begun wearing fur coats, or sheep, or silk dresses in their bedrooms. But that is, of course, insufficient to meet all needs, especially as for as winter clothing is concerned.

Scarcity of all is fast becoming. No new supplies are available; on the other hand the Germans and fascists have often requisitioned shoes and coats off the feet of the persons stopped for identity checks at the road blocks.

Prices : Light shoes - 1,000 - 2,000 lire
Boots - 3,000 - 3,500 lire.

2.

CIRCULATION

- (a) RAILWAYS : The TURIN-VENTIMIGLIA line and the TURIN-SIVONA line work only as far as ROSSANO.
- (b) ROADS : Irreparable damage inflicted to the TURIN-CUNEO-COLLER d'Alba-MEDDALE road and the TURIN-MONDOVI-CEVA-SIVONA road. Besides in the AURELI area all the secondary network is practically destroyed.
- (c) MOTOR CARS : Nearly all requisitioned. No petrol. In Turin the Germans are using many electric cars. Some cars work on producer-gas plants. There is worst possible conditions.
- (d) HORSE DRAWN VEHICLES : Practically all horses and pack-animals have been requisitioned.
- (e) BICYCLES : Most have been requisitioned, and the circulation is prohibited in many districts.

Price : Ident abuse - 1,000 - 2,000 lire
 Note - 3,000 - 5,000 lire.

-----000-----

9.

CIRCULATION

- (a) WILDLIFE : THE TURIN-VENTIMILLA line and the TURIN-SAVONA line work only as far as ROSSIGNO.
- (b) ROADS : Irreparable damage inflicted to the TURIN-CUNEO-COLLE DELLA MADONNA road and the TURIN-MONDOVI-CRIVIA-SAVONA road. Besides in the MURI area all the secondary network is practically destroyed.
- (c) WATER CARS : Nearly all requisitioned. No petrol. In Turin the Germans are using many electric cars. Some cars work on producer-gas plants. Trains in worst possible conditions.
- (d) HORSE DRAWN VEHICLES : Practically all horses and pack-animals have been requisitioned.
- (e) BICYCLES : Most have been requisitioned, and the circulation is prohibited in many districts of TURIN and in all the plain.

-----000-----

10.

SPECIAL SECURITY MEASURES.

Roads are controlled by a system of fixed road blocks and flying squads. Control of documents is severe enough. Italian documents are practically valueless. German documents carry more weight. Lately, however, the police have shown a tendency to arrest people whatever documents they produce (and release them only after thorough investigation), if their behaviour looked in the least suspicious. Patriots therefore always attempt to avoid road-blocks. A special permit is necessary to travel by bicycle.

10. (Continued)

It is forbidden to walk with one's hands in one's pockets. Any person seen doing this is liable to be shot at night.

In all towns and villages in the CURCO area two cards must be pinned on the door of every flat. On the first is a list of all regular tenants of the flat; on the second a list of temporary visitors. At the street door in a cumulative list. In Turin, the porter has a list of all the tenants and visitors, and is held personally responsible for any name omitted.

11.

COURIERS

Great use is made of women, who always have more chance of getting through. Other couriers are physicians or lawyers who can justify urgent professional need for the frequent journeys.

In towns have been suspended, and bicycles are liable to instant requisition, only practical way is using one of the very few motor cars left in circulation.

MARZI is in contact with TURIN C.L.N. through two couriers

(a) Prof. ROTA, Director of the "SANITRI2" TURIN clinic, and C.L.N. representative. Weekly trip - TURIN - MONDOVI.

(b) Avv. VERZONE (member of TURIN C.L.N.) who was arrested by Germans in April and let free in August. Frequent but irregular trips.

12.

RELATIONS between E/MD3 and CIVILIAN POPULATION

11.

COUNCILS

Great use is made of women, who always have more chance of getting through. Other couriers are physicians or lawyers who can justify urgent professional need for their frequent journeys.

As travel has been suspended, and bicycles are liable to instant requisition, only practical way is using one of the very few motor cars left in circulation.

MAURI is in contact with TURIN C.L.N. through two couriers

(a) Prof. ROTA, Director of the "SANITARIA" a TURIN clinic, and G.L.N. representative, Weekly trip - TURIN - MONDOVI.

(b) AVV. VERZONE (member of TURIN C.L.N.) who was arrested by Germans in April and let free in August. Frequent but irregular trips.

12.

RELATIONS BETWEEN BANDS AND CIVILIAN POPULATION

A distinction must be made between areas firmly controlled by partisans and areas where hit-and-run tactics are applied. In the latter, partisans are being considered as a dangerous nuisance, but are also generally feared and respected.

In areas such as MAURI-held CUNERSE, the population is all in favour of the partisan movement. They are grateful to the Partisans for the security they bring to the area, and help them in every conceivable way.

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13. RELATIONS BETWEEN BANDS AND GERMAN

Wherever the partisans are weak, they are treated like outlaws. In areas where they can hold their own, they are scheduled for official GERMAN recognition.

In the NORTH area, the MONDOVI GERMAN commandor had granted brigandage status to the bands. In agreement was made, recognizing to which:

(a) were recognized as lawful outlaws:-

armed outlaws: ex-lust barracks, Fichtelberg, Weibhacks, GRILLI or ELSCHEIDT barracks, etc.

(b) were recognized as unlawful:-

attacks against lone soldiers.

In the first case, the GERMAN took no hostages and did not carry out any reprisals against the civilian population. In the second case they did both.

Prisoners were treated fairly by both sides and often exchanged. Spies were shot without trial, also by both sides. In general, however, one may say that the GERMAN and the Partisans live in mutual terror of one another.

-----oo-----

14. RELATIONS BETWEEN BANDS AND FASCISTS

The TURN CIL has issued a directive that should a member of the Italian Regular Army Forces be captured, he must be treated as a prisoner of war.

That, however, does not apply to the members of the S.S., of the Brigade Nero, the 3. Marine Battalion, the Monte Rosa Battalion, the Barbarigo Battalion, because they have distinguished themselves for inhuman cruelty.

-----oo-----

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In the first case, the differing look in hostages can did not cover up any friends against the civilian population. In the second case they did both.

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The, however, does not apply to the members of the 3.5. of the Brigate Yoro, the 3.5. Battalion, the Monte Rosa Battalion, the Barbarico Battalion, because they have distinguished themselves for inhuman cruelty.

15.

RELATIONS OF BANDS AMONG THEMSELVES

Bands generally act independently, and their allegiance to Regional Commands is only theoretical.

At the moment, there exist some groups of bands, but even then the detachments enjoy great independence.

Bands of different political colour join readily enough against the common enemy, but are always ready for petty bickering. In all cases, they slander each other with gusto.

E N D

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

⁵¹⁰
~~Confidential~~
Copy No.....

SECRET

25th October 1944

Ref: IS/16/31

26 OCT Recd

Subject: Report on PIEDMONT and LIGURIA

To: Chief of Staff, A.C.C.
Col. T. McCarthy, Patriots' Branch, A.C.C.
Mr. Rayner, P.W.B.
Regional Commissioner, (LIGURIA), A.C.C.
Regional Commissioner, (PIEDMONT), A.C.C.

From: No. 5 Detachment,
No. 1 Special Force.

1. Attached are extracts from a report submitted by a British Officer who recently spent some time in Southern Piedmont and Liguria.
2. The officer was not a B.L.O. and, as much of his information was collected, as he puts it, 'en passant', he confines himself to personal observations.

Fulloc
Major, G.S.,
for Commander, R.N.V.R.,
Comd. No. 1 Special Force.

5131

Confidential
SECRET

EXTRACTS FROM GENERAL REPORT ON PIEDMONT & LIGURIA

I. POPULATION IN GENERAL

(a) MORALE

As is to be expected the chief concern of the population is when the war will end. The Allied victories have heartened them considerably and the activities of the partisans in their immediate areas have done much to explode the "Tedeschi" myth.

(b) ATTITUDE TO PARTISANS

They have no alternative but to support the partisans. All the same the population is wholeheartedly behind the movement. Even if it means the possibility of having their homes burned and their possessions looted. As most will say - "we are now free to talk and we get a fair share of what is going. Under the Fascists there was the Gestapo and no share and share alike." They readily help the partisans with all the food and information they have.

(c) ATTITUDE TO ALLIES

This can mostly be assessed from their treatment of ex-Poles and airmen who have 'sailed out' in these areas. Most prisoners agree that the population in general has done as much for them as it can, giving lodging; clothing and food wherever possible and helping them to keep out of German and Fascist hands. B.I.O.s will I think agree that they are treated extremely well by all they meet. The people are generous and anxious to reply their earlier deeds as enemies. The R.B.C. news broadcasts are listened to regularly.

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(d) ATTITUDE TO GERMANS AND FASCISTS

Here there is nothing but hatred. Enemy propaganda is still good and a certain proportion still believe that the enemy may pull some last secret weapon out of his sleeve. Mussolini's speech threatening the use in October by the enemy of a deathray which will immobilise Allied air and mechanised forces

- 2 -

preys on the mind of the more simple sections of the community. The word "TERRORE" still arouses fear, but, in general, the average Italian is beginning to realize that it is only a matter of time before the enemy will have to pull out of these areas. From all aspects the future of the Fascist is hopeless. The trail of ruin the Republicans have left behind them will never be forgotten. The population hates them but with no vestige of the respect they still have for the German efficiency and fighting power. The Fascist is the Jackall and as such is loathed.

2. POLITICS

The people at the moment are not particularly interested in politics. They are apprehensive, of course, of what will happen after the war, but, as they have no means of assessing their future, they are occupying themselves with the usual questions of how soon the war will end, how much food they have and the chit chat of daily life. I doubt whether the peasants and village folk of this area ever were politically-minded to any large extent - the whole rise of Fascism seems to indicate political apathy on the part of the majority. There are no indications at the moment, as far as I have observed, that any actual general political movement is afoot. Among the two partisan groupings, Garibaldi on the one hand and Badogliani on the other, there is not much love lost, especially among the leaders, but among the rank and file there is no indication of any animism or uprising between these two groups. A Garibaldi partisan at PIGNA told me that his brother was with MAURI. I asked whether it was because he was pro the Badogliani. The partisan was puzzled and then smiled saying: "No. He lives in that area and one hand is as good as another provided they kill the enemy."

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3. FOOD

In Piedmont food appears plentiful in the areas controlled by the partisans and here it is shared out on a communal basis by the head of the band. Reports indicated that in the larger towns, and TURIN especially, the position became really serious with the advent of winter.

Black markets seem to be encouraged in the towns occupied by the enemy. The partisans raid these towns and the enemy supply routes for such commodities as salt, sugar, tobacco and wheat. For several weeks to come fruit will still be plentiful. At the British Liaison officer's H.Q. we were feeding extremely well with plenty of meat, pasta and eggs. The flour in this area is white.

In LIGURIA the position is totally different. Cut off from the fertile plains by the mountains, and with German forces along both the coast and the main supply roads, there are many shortages. At PIAGGIA and especially PIGNA the average daily diet of the Partisans and civilian population is a potato-soup-cum-stew, sometimes with a meat addition, approximately 300 grammes of brown wheat husk bread and fruit while the season lasts. Some persons have a little rice but there is no pasta. asciuta. The little milk there is is reserved for children. There is no butter and a certain amount of goat's milk cheese. Honey is 200 lire the kilo and oil more valuable than money. Tobacco is virtually unobtainable. Children are the main source of worry to the population and partisans alike as they are definitely undernourished. VENTIMIGLIA's position is exacerbated by the seclling, thus discouraging distribution. By winter, if the Allies are not in possession of this area, the position will become serious.

4. MEDICAL SUPPLIES

The Piedmont area is again in a reasonably good position as parachute drops have contained good quantities of medical supplies including sulphonamide and other of the rarer drugs. Penicillin and gauze are short but the partisans reserve all parachutes for this purpose.

Shortages are more noticeable in LIGURIA for

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

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Shortages are more noticeable in LIGURIA for, apart from the question of the supply routes, no drops have been had by the Partisans. Condensed foods are unobtainable together with bandages and many essential drugs, together with anaesthetics.

5.3. The Partisans in all these areas maintain small hospitals in the safe districts and doctors are attached to each band.

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5. CLOTHES

Clothes are obtainable but all woollens are 'eravits' and give no wear. The partisans in their areas control the more essential items, such as warm coats, etc. Boots are also controlled in this manner and are obtainable only through Partisan controlled channels. Good boots of the ski type cost from 1200 - 2000 lire. Footgear are extremely clever in repairing and stitching of boots.

6. SOAP

Extremely scarce and expensive and completely 'eravits' when one can get it, mainly an abrasive such as sand or pumice.

7. FUEL

The country is well wooded everywhere so fuel is plentiful for domestic use.

8. TRANSPORT

In the Piedmont area the MAURI Division of the Badogliani have a certain amount of transport. In Liguria the Garibaldini have not more than half-a-dozen vehicles. There is little or no petrol, sometimes the partisans capture it from the Germans and fascists. In the Garibaldini areas in Liguria there are about 100 mules in use. Mules in this area are valued at between 25,000 - 50,000 lire according to strength and training.

9. COMMUNICATIONS

In Piedmont, certain secondary roads are controlled by the Partisans who seem to move reasonably freely in the CUNEO - MONDOVI - BOSSOLASCO area.

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9. COMMUNICATIONS

In Piedmont certain secondary roads are controlled by the Partisans who seem to move reasonably freely in the CUREO - MONDOVI - BOSSOLASCO areas. Multi tracks are known and patrolled by the Partisans and all travel is on foot. In Liguria roads suitable for V.T. in the PIGNA - TRIORA - COLLA LONCUN area are controlled by the 5th Brigade of the Garibaldini. In the road PIGNA - ISOLABONA - VENTIMIGLIA is out below PIGNA by the Partisans. The enemy keeps the TERDA - BREGGIO - VENTIMIGLIA - SAN REMO - IMPERIA open as it is his main supply route for all his forces who hold this front.

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10. INDUSTRY

Little or no industry is continued in Western Piedmont or Liguria except a certain quantity of oil pressing and wine making.

11. GERMAN and FASCIST FORCES

Along the Franco-Italian frontier in Liguria the enemy is keeping what troops he has on the move to give the impression of greater strength than he actually has in the area. When he passed through VENTIMIGLIA it was estimated that he had no more than 200 troops in the town. These numbers vary from day to day and we reported latent information to American Task Force H.Q. in Nice. The enemy is short of transport and it is estimated that except for an occasional small conveyance negligible amount of M.T. passes through VENTIMIGLIA. No tanks have been observed on this front but a certain number of S.P. guns are in use. Against the partisans the usual weapons used by the enemy are M.G. 42s, 81 mm. mortars and occasionally light artillery. Only a small percentage of the Germans and Fascists are equipped with SMGs. Morale is extremely low and desertions are daily occurrences.

There are a number of Ukrainians and Poles with the 5th Brigade and from reports they fight well. It is definitely known that the German troops in this area are buying up civilian clothes presumably to aid desertion. German troops have also attempted to lure partisans into ambush by sending out Germans in partisan guise. Fascists have also employed this ruse with some results. Fascists are employed for the more seductive work such as village burning. As at PIGNA the enemy is not over-anxious to press home the attack on the partisans and in this area is trying to keep his back door open for escape. The day before we left PIGNA a report arrived saying that the enemy was taking every available man in

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12. POSSIBILITIES OF SITUATION AFTER GERMAN WITHDRAWAL

(a) POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC

From discussions with various civilians and partisans there seems to be the belief that whatever the Italians themselves wish to do the Allies will establish a Government to fit in with their general European policy following the peace. Many have a faith that this will happen and say that after all Italy relies on her neighbors and if they are in line then Italy must be too. Most agree that the differences of political point of view between the various groups of partisan bands will only come into the open when the peace comes but it all depends upon the Allies and what they do - all is conjecture. If there is any solid plan it is not known or spoken of by the majority of partisans and civilians. Everywhere one goes one is asked the same question: "What will the Allies do with us?" and "Poor Italy is in a bad position. We are poor and our industries are no more; we will need much help." Many ask whether emigration to the Americas or Dominions will be allowed to the Italians. No one that I met was optimistic of the future of Italy after the war, but place no doubt on their belief in that the Allied Armies will do in the immediate future after the liberation of those areas at present in German hands.

(b) PARTISAN INTERVENTION

Again I have heard no definite plan except that of making sure that as few fascists remain after the Allied liberation of the territory. When there was mention of arms having to be collected, many understood, as it was realized that it was impractical to allow indiscriminate armed bands to roam the countryside once it was in Allied hands.

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 Allies do with us?" and "What Italy is in a bad
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 will be allowed to the Italians. No one that I
 met was optimistic of the future of Italy after the
 war, but place an almost childish belief in what
 the Allied Army will do in the immediate future
 after the liberation of those areas at present in
 German hands.

(b) FASCIST INTENTIONS

Again I have heard no definite plan except
 that of making sure that no Fascists remain
 after the Allied liberation of the territory.
 When there was mention of arms having to be col-
 lected, many understood, as it was realized that it
 was impractical to allow indiscriminate armed bands
 to roam the countryside once it was in Allied hands.
 Most agreed that they would only hand over arms
 to the Allies NOT TO THE CARABINIERI.

The above are only impressions - it would re-
 quire a trained political observer to begin to
 assess the possibilities as a whole of the situation
 after the German withdrawal.

13. FASCIST INTENTIONS

Many Republicans were captured reiterated the

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masses poured out by the Fascist Bands - will realize that they will receive short shifts from the partisans. In most cases the Republican attack directly with the German forces and move when they move. A number have insisted to the partisans, but in the main they will await the arrival of the Allies where they feel they will have some chance of getting off with their lives. The Germans must have much difficulty with the facilities of the Fascists who, when the Germans withdrew, will want to move with them. Now that the Germans were moving with Fascist facilities from TRENTO to VERONA came through when we were in Piedmont - this may only be a rumour.

14. IMPORTANCE OF PARTISAN BANDA IN THE GENERAL SCHEME OF THINGS

The obvious observation that comes to the mind is that with good direction, liaison and co-ordination these bands could materially help the Allied advance in the first part and in the subsequent period of occupation. With the withdrawal in Liguria one sees the effect of ignorance of any Allied plan in the area upon the population as a whole. Here direction and specific proposals would dispel many of the illusions concerning Allied strength and intentions - the food shortage and apparent inability of the Allies to liberate the area round VERONA (held only by a skeleton force) and undoubtedly disrupt the morale of partisans and civilian alike. Even a radio link with the Allies would work wonders in the effectiveness of the bands in this area. The results achieved in Piedmont were, I am sure, in no small way due to the B.I.G. and the partisans' morale and activities are boosted by the fact that they know that some of their achievements is reported to the advancing Allied Armies.

15. PROPAGANDA

14. IMPORTANCE OF BATTLEFIELD RADIO IN THE GENERAL SCHEME OF THINGS

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15. PROBABILITIES

In 1944 we heard an announcement on the B.I.C. that British troops were within six miles of Turin. This, together with the earlier announcement of the capture of Vittorio, caused considerable depression among the population - possibly this news emanated from enemy sources - if so the news bulletin we heard was a remarkable

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fake. Many of the partisans who had come down to VERGILLIA narrowly avoided capture and are firm that the Allies had given out too news to find out information from the Germans at the expense of the partisans. This sort of thing is difficult to explain away. Many partisans and if it is not possible on the Italian news to give fuller information re the Italian front. All news bulletins on partisan activities are eagerly listened to.

FILMS

Many of the small towns have projections and a cinema - Allied propaganda films could be shown with great effect.

Matches and cigarette papers are very scarce and the type used by the Americans in North Africa would serve as excellent propaganda and be circulated immediately.

WEATHER

SIRMONT. Normally there is no snow in the plains round CUNEO - MELLON. Villages in the foot hills of the Alps. Maritima such as PIPA - RAPACCA, etc. are snowed in and in peace time the valleys of VALDIXIO - VAL BIELLO - VAL CORSEGLIA (the area of the 3rd Alpine Division of the Badoglio) were minor winter sports resorts.

LIGURIA. Mountains such as Monte Colladente and Pietracchia will be snow covered but villages such as PIGNA, ISOLARONA and ROCCETTA will be free from snow. Snow, if it does fall here, will not lie.

VIEWS

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PARTISAN DRESS

The most popular uniforms are those made from
unadorned Italian ground sheets and are cut on
ski-suit lines. Materials for automatic arms are

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carried vertically on the chest in a canvas compartmented pocket. Caps in the same material and cut on the pattern of the Italian peaked cap used in Africa and such worn.

SPSS

Fascists in partisan and civilian dress are known to abound. Women suspected of spying for the fascists are shaved by the partisans, if found guilty are shot. The partisans usually know the areas where the population (if any) is pro-Fascist. Here movement is made at night and all contact with the population avoided.

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SECRET

Ref: LS/16/29

510
Copy No.

25th October 1944

~~Confidential~~

Subject: Report from UDINE Area.

To: Chief of Staff, A.C.C.
Colonel McCarthy, Patriots' Branch, A.C.C.
Mr. Rayner, P.M.B.
Regional Commissioner, (Venezia), A.C.C.

From: No. 5 Detachment,
No. 1 Special Force.

26 OCT Recd

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1. The attached interim report received from our Senior British Liaison officer in North East Italy is forwarded for your information.
 2. A few of the points raised have appeared in MUSTER Sitreps and are repeated here in the text of our B.I.O.'s signal.

E. Allen
Major, G.S.,
for Commander, R.N.V.R.
Comd. No. 1 Special Force.

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SECRET

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

REPORT FROM UDINE AREA

The following is an interim report from our Senior British Liaison officer in the UDINE area:

"I am unwilling to report fully on the political problem in Partizan circles until the result of the Nine Corps conference is known. The military situation for the Partizans presents grave problems for the following reasons:

The zone between the rivers ISONZO and TAGLIAMENTO is vital to enemy communications. He is fortifying a line along the ISONZO through GORIZIA into CARIO. He maintains strong forces at GORIZIA, CAPORETTO, SANTA LUCIA, TOLMINO, and CIVIDALE, and has already carried out offensives against us and Nine Corps. A similar offensive is expected in the zone between the ISONZO and NATISONE rivers.

As he retreats on both fronts his forces converge in the Northern zone and more frequent cleaning up attacks must be expected in his endeavour to remove the danger from his rear.

He will continue to employ his Russian troops to garrison those areas, once they have been cleared of Partizans.

The food question for Partizans here is vital since local villages have nothing to offer and food sent up by the organization in the plains is being blocked more efficiently every day. In our particular zone there is no depth of retreat in the face of serious attacks. With lack of food and clothes in the face of winter, it is obvious that only a small number of Partizans can exist here.

We shall always maintain our sabotage squads, of which details follow later."

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We shall always maintain our sabotage squads, of which details follow later."

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CONFIDENTIAL

No. 5 Detachment

No. 1 Specified Force.

MUSTER Sitrep No. 21 of 10th October 1944

EMILIA

1. An O.S. source reports that the coastal region West of RAVENNA (20/10) has been flooded to a depth of 20 centimetres over an area of some 120 Hectares north of S. 6534.

2. A British officer with our mission in Southern Emilia reports on the 10th October that he has met two representatives of the PAKMA C.N.T., which is a clandestine body consisting of 5 members representing the Communists, Christian Democrats, Partito d'Azione, Socialists and Republicans (sic. presumably Liberals). Their present intentions are:

- (a) to raise money from the PAKMA citizens.
- (b) to appoint anti-Fascists for civil government of the province,
- (c) to prepare lists of Fascists and their acts.

The Committee has attached to it the 'Comandante de PIAZZA', who is a Communist commanding groups and squads of patriots who shoot up Germans and Fascists in the city and do minor sabotage. The Christian Democrat representative expressed privately his fears that the Communists will hide arms for future internal use. There is much hatred in PIAZZA between the two parties.

3. The head of our British Mission in the SPERDIA area reports that he has established contact with the COMUSADO UNICO of the province of PIACENZA. The Commander is CANZI EMILIO. The patriot forces which total some 5,000 men control PIACENZA province with the exception of the town and the area north of VIA EMILIA and route N.

2. A British officer with our mission in Southern Serbia reports on the 14th October that he has met two representatives of the PAKA C.M.C., which is a clandestine body consisting of members representing the Communists, Christian Democrats, Partisan factions, Socialists and Republicans (sic, presumably Liberals). Their present intentions are:

- (a) to raise money from the PAKA citizens,
- (b) to appoint anti-Fascists for civil government of the province,
- (c) to prepare lists of Fascists and their acts.

The Committee has attached to it the Commandants in PAKA, who is a Communist commanding groups and squads of patriots who shoot up Germans and Fascists in the city and do mine sabotage. The Christian Democrat representative expressed privately his fear that the Communists will use arms for future internal use. There is much friction in PAKA between the two parties.

3. The head of our British Mission in the Serbia area reports that he has established contact with the COMMANDO UNICO of the province of PIACENZA. The Commander is GABRIEL EMILIO. The patriot force which total some 5,000 men control PIACENZA province with the exception of the town and the area north of VIA EMILIA and route 12.

SECRET

1. One of our Italian Missions north east of MILAN reports that with arms the Partisans would be able to control the MILAN - TURIN road and safeguard industries and power plants.

2. (a) One of our missions south of TURIN reports that according to a reliable source no Provincial C.M.C. has yet been formed in CUNEO (90/03).

Page 2

(b) The names of the members of the ALTSSANDRIA (70/211) Committee are:

Liberal: AVV. FERRARI MARIO
Christian Democrat: AVV. BUGNASSA
Cent. Division: PROF. PICCINI
Socialist: AVV. BASSO MARIO
Communist: AVV. VIGGI RENATO

(c) The names of the members of the ASPI (69/411) Committee are:

Liberal: AVV. RUCCO BENEDETTI
Cent. Division: DOTT. CORTESE GIOVANNI
Communist: DOTT. PAVONE
Demo Christian: SCOTTI ALESSANDRO

1. A British Mission in Southern PIEDMONT reports on 17th October that two groups of medium artillery have moved from AOSTA to TURIN. The road from VERCELLI to MILAN is being mined. Commander and staff of MONTORI have been ordered to move to ALTSSANDRIA.

2. A report received via Switzerland from our British Mission north of MILAN states that in view of the politico-military crisis caused by the Communists in PIEDMONT of the industrial importance it is urged that a resolute but diplomatic senior officer be sent there soonest.

Comment: A strong mission is standing by for the BISCEGLIA.

3. An I.S.I.D. source reports from TURIN that there are some 500 men of the "XXI Plotilla M.A.S. and 200 parachutists of the "FOLIORE". The Fascists are intended to be rearguard in the German Army. There should be 2,500 policemen remaining in the town.

4. According to an U.S.S. source the following industrial establishments are scheduled by the Germans for destruction before their withdrawal:-

TURIN
FIAT FIATFIORI
FIAT AERONAUTICA

Long Christian, SOUTH AFRICA

3. A British Mission in Southern Africa report on 17th October that two groups of medium artillery have moved from SWAZI to TUNIS. The head from VANDERLIP to TUNIS is being mined. Commander and staff at VANDERLIP have been ordered to move to ALGERIA.

4. A report received via Switzerland from our British Mission North of TUNIS states that in view of the politico-military crisis caused by the Communists in TUNIS and its industrial importance it is urged that a resolute but diplomatic action officer be sent there soonest.

5. Contact: A strong mission is standing by for the British.

6. An I.S.I.D. source reports that TUNIS that there are some 400 men of the "XX" Flotilla M.A.S. and 200 parachutists of the "XXI" Flotilla. The Flotilla are intended to be rearguard to the German Army. There should be 2,000 policemen remaining in the town.

7. According to an O.S.B. source the following industrial establishments are scheduled by the Germans for destruction before their withdrawal:-

TUNIS
PLAT MIRAUBON
VILL. (CHOM.UTIC)
ITALI.
S.P.A.
MOTORI LONDA.

ASTI
STABILIMENTI MONTANARI
CHORONZ
SABERICA BROMINE ROTTO

8. A British Mission West of TUNIS reports that 20 Germans have departed to the Patriots with their arms. The German Company Commander in the area has taken 20 civilians from ORASSAM (56/9122) and threatens to shoot 10 this Sunday and 10 next week if the Germans are not handed over.

Page 1

SECRET

1. An O.S.C. source reports on the 11th October that the LIGURIAN Division is completely empty of German troops and that the 90th P.G. Division is leaving PLACENTIA and going West.
2. The head of our British Mission South West of CURTO reports that the British commander in the area has captured 2,000 arms and equipped men for the defence of public services in CURTO.
3. B.I.O. with our mission North of MILAN reports that Major MARZI, the leader of a large group of Partisans in the area South of TREVISO, has joined the Liberal Party and thus has a mouthpiece on the C.I.N.

SECRET

1. According to an O.S.C. source the following industrial establishments have been commandeered by the Germans for destruction before their withdrawal:-

MILAN

BREDA
PIRELLA
ALFA ROMEO
INNOCENTI
MAGNETI MARELLI
ISOTTA Fraschini

VARESE

MACCHI

SESTO CALENDE

ICI (Possibly CIAI, Compagnie Industrie Aeronautiche Italiane)

ARESCIA

O.S.C.
TUBI (Probably TUBIFICIO)
TREVISO (Metallurgia Italiana Cia. Tompini)

CASALE V. TREVISO TREVISO

3. 3.3.0. with our mission North of Milan reports that Major Monti, the leader of a large group of partisans in the area South of Turin, has joined the liberal party and thus has a multiplicity on the U.S.S.R.

COMPARISON

1. According to an U.S.S.R. source the following industrial establishments have been determined by the Germans for destruction before their withdrawal:

ITALY

BRERA
PIRELLA
ALFA ROMEO
INNOVENTI
MAGNETI MARELLI
ISOTIA MASCHINI

VALENT

MAGNETI

STATO CALABRO

PAULI (Possibly CIAI, Compagnia Industriale Aeromobiliare Italiana)

SWISSIA

C.I.F.
TUMI (Probably TURBIDIC)
TUMI (Neigilurica Italiana Cia-Tempini)

CARONE VIA TROMPIA

BRETTA

CHRON.

WEST ITALIA

LOVRE

FRANCHI TRECHINI

MILLO

STABILIMENTI TUDOR

VERBANO

STABILIMENTI SARONIO

BAVINO

The Silent Turbines.

2. (a) an Italian mission North of BERGAMO reports that the active C.I.F. members for BRESCIA area:

Demo Christian
Part. d'Alone
(Libera)

ALBERTI MAJIO
PASCHERELLA
Bellizari

5134

Page 2

(b) was those for MILANO

Part. d'Azione MILANO and CERNI

(c) Mass-Fascist relations under the functioning of political committees impossible in the town.

NOTES

1. Our British Mission report of JULY reports that the Germans have actively recruited GERMANS (E.G. of 101522B) where they buy houses and rape the women. A member of the mission was a witness to these atrocities.

2. Our Italian mission report of VINCENTA reports the names of members of the Provincial Committee of the C.I.M. as follows.

BOVIGO

MARCONI UMBERTO } Lawyer
MILANO RINO }

PADOVA

LAMONDI ADOLFO }
MILANO ALI BRACCIANO } Professors
MONTANETTI }
MILANO }
MILANO } Doctor
MILANO }

VERONA

MILANO MILANO
MILANO MILANO

VINCENTA

MILANO Solicitor
MILANO Professor
MILANO Priest
MILANO Lawyer

Refer. G.O.
for Commander. G.O.
Comm. No. 1 Special Force.

785017

C. Our Station is in the north of VINCENTIA road to the north of station of the 2nd district (committee of the C.I.N. as follows

1999

UNITED STATES
DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
BUREAU OF PLANT INDUSTRY
WASHINGTON, D. C.

4530

6200011 ASD-190
 6200012 11 1984 ST-190
 6200013 11 1984 ST-190
 6200014 11 1984 ST-190
 6200015 11 1984 ST-190

1400

014 435024
077 30847
Tel: 014 435024

1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 26

[illegible]

2124 U.S.
for Comander, J.M.V.D.
com. to. 1 Special Force.

[illegible]

1. Right Commissary, British Bureau.
2. Col. Munn, (Chief of Staff), A.C.B.
3. Brigadier John, A.C.
4. Brigadier John, (Vanguard), A.C.B.
5. Col. Macdonald, (Vanguard), A.C.B.
6. Col. Penney, (Vanguard), A.C.B.
7. Col. Marshall, (Vanguard), A.C.B.
8. Col. Brown, (Vanguard), A.C.
9. Col. McCarty, (Vanguard Branch), A.C.B.
10. do.
11. Col. Langford, (Vanguard Branch).
12. Mr. Rayner, S.W.B.
13. Major Tuck, I.S.I.D.
14. do.

73

19 October 1944

TO: Chief of Staff

FROM: Political Section

1. I am afraid that I am going to be "difficult" about the C.L.N.A.I. Section of the supplement to operation order to Rankin Missions. I do not like the amendment anymore than the original and the more I think of it the less I like the whole of the Section in question. The heading is "Support to C.L.N.A.I." Is that policy? And why should there be any supplement on this question over and above the original instructions about committees of liberation? 47-49

2. My conclusion, therefore, is that the whole Section should be deleted. The original instructions were passed by very high authority and I think that we should leave well alone. In the place of this Section as well as of Conclusion "C 1", all that is necessary is surely a reference to the previous instruction on the attitude towards committees of liberation.

TAC

H. A. CAGGIA

Spoke Major Tulloch who took the gist of this & Monopoli with him on 20 Oct.

8 18/10

MOST SECRET

MESSAGE FORM

72 IN

From Maryland

Orig No 902

Serial No 273

Date 17/10

902.

Year 500.

1. Propose following amendments to supplementary brief. Please obtain A.C.C.'s approval if possible.

1472.
p48
149
Delete paragraph 3 (c) and substitute following. Quote paragraph 3 (c). The situation of committees of Liberation and their prestige in all main towns of Northern Italy makes them a convenient instrument to assist in the maintenance of law and order and reconstruction of provinces evacuated by the enemy. This assistance however will not entitle them to recognition as a local or governmental authority by the allied military authorities when they arrive. Unquote.

3. Delete paragraph 4 (c) (1) and substitute following. Quote. paragraph 4 (c) (1). Broadening the basis of the committee of Liberation so that it can more effectively assist in the organization of Pzan groups and in the maintenance of law and order within the area. Unquote.

Mr. Casella

Spending within the book in front of me.
has a strong possibility. OK it was wrong but I am not

147c.
Page 48
Delete paragraph 3 (c) and substitute following. Quote
paragraph 3 (c). The situation of committees of liberation
and their prestige in all main towns of Northern Italy
makes them a convenient instrument to assist in the
maintenance of law and order and reconstruction of provinces
evacuated by the enemy. This assistance however will not
entitle them to recognition as a local or governmental
authority by the allied military authorities when they
arrive. Unquote.

3. Delete paragraph 4 (c) (1) and substitute following. Quote.
Paragraph 4 (c) (1). Broadening the basis of the committee
of liberation so that it can more effectively assist in
the organization of Pzan groups and in the maintenance
of law and order within the area. Unquote.

Mr. Caccia

Speaking within the book in front of me,
para 2 seems perfectly OK. It was new but I am not
sure about 3. Will you please comment on these amendments.

21 19/10

see attached

minutes 19/10

Decoded by	JAE.	Time	1815/17	G. M. T.	Distribution
Checked by		Time		G. M. T.	
Time Rcvd.	1600/17	G. M. T.			

71

SECRET

Copy No. 2

No. 5 Detachment

No. 1 Special **Confidential**

MUSKIE Litrep No. 20 of 12th October 1944

GENERAL

Recent reports from a mission to the BERGAMO area indicate that some sort of agreement has been reached over the composition of the General Command of the C.I.N.A.I. General CALDERA appears to have been accepted as Commander with a Communist representative as Second in Command and a PARTITO D'AZIONE representative as Chief of Staff. Full details regarding this agreement have not yet been received and it is not certain whether all parties, particularly the Liberals, have accepted it.

In confirmation of previous reports information has been received from an Italian Mission north of MILAN that the Germans have started to evacuate stores, machinery and medical supplies via the TOMASIA PASS (20/3746) towards the BRESCIA.

The Ministry of War Production has left MILAN and the destruction of armament factories in the west has begun.

REFERENCE

1. Report from DOMO D'OSOLA received via Switzerland states that despite strong enemy attacks, the Patriots hold their own at GRNAVASSO (20/414) and that they have successfully captured-attacked at CANTOGIA which lies across the river from GRNAVASSO.

The political GIUNTA is still at DOMO D'OSOLA and order is reigning in the valley.

The Italian Mission in the CUNEO

of the C.I.A.A.I. General GADOURA appears to have been accepted as Commander with a Communist representative as Second in Command and a PAVITO d'ALONE representative as Chief of Staff. Full details regarding this agreement have not yet been received and it is not certain whether all parties, particularly the liberals, have accepted it.

In confirmation of previous reports information has been received from an Italian Mission north of MILAN that the Germans have started to evacuate stores, machinery and material supplies via the TONALE pass (20/3745) towards the BOENNER.

The Ministry of War Production has left MILAN and the destruction of armament factories in the west has begun.

PLANNING

1. Report from DOMO D'OSOLA received via Switzerland states that despite strong enemy attacks, the Patriots hold their own at ORNAVASSO (30/3745) and that they have successfully counter-attacked at CAMOSCIA which lies across the river from ORNAVASSO.

The political GIUNTA is still at DOMO D'OSOLA and order is prevailing in the valley.

2. A message from the British Mission in the CUNEO area states that the town of ALBA (69/2795) was occupied by the Patriots on the 10th October.

3. (a) A British Mission west of TURIN reports that most of the factories in the area are not producing vehicles but spare parts for them. 130

(b) The same mission reports that according to a German source all German women are to leave Italy shortly.

4. A united command has been established in the BIELLA (43/511) and VERCELLI (57/015) areas. In the Alpine valleys, the approach of winter, the already heavy snowfalls and the lack of food and ammunition have put the Partisans in an almost

Page 2

Antennas position. They have had to abandon VAL
WY (15/10/44) and LAGO (15/10/44) (15/10/44) to
the Germans and are now pushing south to VAL TUBA
against strong Partisan resistance.

APPENDIX

The Germans have been much more aggressive
than last week. Resuming their attempts at clearing
the network of roads leading north from the coast.
On 11th October they occupied SOUVAHO (15/10/44) and
took up positions which temporarily secured the road.
They were forced to withdraw again on 11th October.

The enemy is expected to launch a strong drive
in the area so as to ensure the destruction of the
large power-stations at LAGO (15/10/44), LAGO (15/10/44),
(15/10/44), LAGO (15/10/44) and LAGO (15/10/44) as
well as the dam at 15/10/44.

Outbreaks of Diphtheria, totalling 12 cases
have been reported from LAGO (15/10/44) and
LAGO (15/10/44). Measures to limit this out-
break are being taken by the Partisan authorities who
have started a hospital of 10 beds at LAGO (15/10/44).

Major, J.B.,
for Commander P.N.T.H.,
Commanding No. 1 Special Force.

Distribution

1. High Commissioner, British Embassy.
2. Col. Shree, (Chief of Staff), A.C.C.
3. Brigadier Golech, A.C.C.
4. Brigadier Dunlop, (VETERIA), A.C.C.
5. Col. Hancock, (VETERIA), A.C.C.
6. Col. Reesor, (VETERIA), A.C.C.
7. Col. Marshall, (VETERIA), A.C.C.
8. Col. Downer, (VETERIA), A.C.C.

COPY

SECRET

(70)

ACC

ARMY SIGNED SIGNED

F 36036

Oct 081745A

ROUTINE

CITE PHGSC

SECRET. Suggestion by combined Chiefs of Staff that if Italian Partisans fulfill conditions of Article 1 of Regulations appended to HAGUE Convention Number IV of 1907 a statement should be prepared for issuance by the Italian Govt stating the facts and demanding treatment as Prisoners of War in the event of capture by enemy. Such statement is to be submitted to this HQ and will not be issued until released here.

DIST

Action - C A Sect (3)
Info - Pol Sec
Army SC
Patriots Br
IPOW SC
A/CC
C of S Sec
File

No. 5 Detachment

No. 1 Forward Force

Confidential

UNTER SITREP No. 19 of 15th October 1964

GENERAL

1. Italian W/ operator in ITALY reports on 12th from a reliable source that the removal of materiel towards forward positions. The destruction of war materiel in ITALY has been and the German have mined other facilities and public works. The destruction of air fields in ITALY, LUNARDO and BULLI continued. The Ministry of War Production has left ITALY and dependent sections are to follow.

DISPATCH

2. An Italian mission north of ITALY reports on the 11th that the food situation is excellent. The command has been established in ITALY. The food supply of the ITALY divisions and is recognized by the ITALY.

3. A British mission in the Franco-Italian frontier reports on the 10th that according to the ITALY (partisan leader) the ITALY division (partisan leader) are ready to desert. They have been told to wait on right moment.

4. This mission also reports that on 10th-11th partisan organization has been formed in ITALY consisting of 100 officers and 1000 troops commanded by ITALY. Its function is to circulate in the city armed with pistols and grenades and attack partisan. These internal divisions have been set up in ITALY.

69
12

mixed other facilities and public works. The destruction of air fields in Bismarck, Iowa, and other facilities continued. The Ministry of War Production was left without a second aircraft engine and is following.

SECRET

2. In Italian mission north of 1940, reports on the high that the food situation is excellent. Some reports have been established in Bismarck, Iowa, and the Ministry of War Production was left without a second aircraft engine and is following by the Ministry of War Production.

3. British mission on the Bismarck mission frontier reports on the high that reports on the Bismarck mission (British) are excellent. The Ministry of War Production was left without a second aircraft engine and is following by the Ministry of War Production.

4. This mission also reports that on anti-air mission operations are being formed in Bismarck, Iowa, and other facilities continued. The Ministry of War Production was left without a second aircraft engine and is following by the Ministry of War Production.

SECRET

5. British mission east of 1940, reports that according to Italian Army headquarters there are only small German forces left in the mountains. The army is withdrawing all heavy equipment along highway 12 and using minor roads for infantry. The enemy has prepared the following facilities for demolition: the dam at Bismarck, Iowa, (19/2125) and Bismarck (19/2125), and the substitution at Bismarck (19/2125).

SECRET

6. British mission north of 1940, reports on the high that reports on the Bismarck mission (British) are excellent. The Ministry of War Production was left without a second aircraft engine and is following by the Ministry of War Production.

5128

15,000 German and French troops are starting a general clean-up in the area of 51-00 (37/1210), 10 NITE 2-50000 (36/0094) and 78000. The object is to prepare this zone for a German retreat.

Letter 7.8.00
for Commander, I.S.V.2.1.
Normandy No. 1 Special Force.

Distribution

1. High Commissioner, British Embassy.
2. Brigadier Volcan, I.S.V.2.1.
3. Brigadier Taylor, V.2.1.1.
4. Lt. General, P. 1.2.
5. Col. Proctor, I.S.V.2.1.
6. Col. McCarthy, I.S.V.2.1.
7. Col. Proctor, I.S.V.2.1.
8. Col. Proctor, I.S.V.2.1.
9. Col. Proctor, I.S.V.2.1.
10. Col. Proctor, I.S.V.2.1.
11. Col. Proctor, I.S.V.2.1.
12. Lt. Col. Proctor, I.S.V.2.1.
13. Lt. Col. Proctor, I.S.V.2.1.
14. Lt. Col. Proctor, I.S.V.2.1.

SECRET

Copy No. ².....

Ref: 18/14/17

16th October 1944

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Subject: Report from the field

To: Colonel McCarthy, Patriots' Branch.
Lt. Colonel Shipp, Chief of Staff Sec.,
Regional Commissioner, Piedmont.
Regional Commissioner, Liguria.

From: No. 5 Detachment,
No. 1 Special Force.

Attached report was written by the
Second-in-Command of the British Mission
operating in the area West of CUNEO in
PIEDMONT.

This officer was exfiltrated early
in October.

F. H. H. H.

Major, G.S.,
for Commander, R.N.V.R.,
Commanding No. 1 Special Force.

5127

21st October 1944

RELATIONS AND GUESSES

The Division is in excellent terms with the Partisans. They appreciate the presence of British personnel and the assistance given them. The Partisans are always ready to take advice and grateful for encouragement or acknowledgement of their work and will obey British orders and directives. The Partisans are quite frank and open with the British on all matters, including politics, and provided us with daily situation reports covering all their work.

The Partisans to whom the Division were attached are the BACCOLIARI or Military Party taking their directives from "the General", who is a member of the Third Committee. In fact the directives are few and far between, and to all intents and purposes the Commander of each Partisan Division is supreme commander of his area for all purposes. Directly through the Partisans it would be easy for the British to take complete administrative control of the area on evacuation of the enemy.

ORGANISATION, etc.

The BACCOLIARI with whom we were working were organised in two divisions based on mountain areas.

(i) Major MAURIL's Division (Lancashire Division) was based in the hills called the LAZZI, to the North West of MONTEVI, the H.C. being at MONTEVI near SUGALLO. The area controlled by Partisans stretched North from this point to MONTEVI and DIANO, West to CORTELLIA and South to FAIENO: on the East it was bounded by the plains. This area is not by any means impenetrable to the enemy, but in passing they must come in force and are always liable to be attacked.

(ii) The 3rd ALPINE Division (Capt. COMA). This Division is situated in the mountains South of MONTEVI in three valleys: VAL DI - VAL DI - VAL DI. The area is de-

the Ukrainian or Military very taking their directives from "the General", who is a member of the Polish Committee. In fact the directives are few and far between, and to all intents and purposes the Commander of each partisan division is supreme commander of his area for all practical purposes. Directly through the Partisans it would be easy for the British to take complete administrative control of the area in execution of the above.

ORGANIZATION, etc.

The 3rd Division with whom we were working were organized in two divisions based on mountain areas:

(1) Major KAMBI's Division (LACHS Division) was based in the hills called the LACHS, to the North West of KAMBI. The H.Q. being at KAMBI near KAMBI. The area controlled by Partisans stretched North from this point to KAMBI and KAMBI. East to KAMBI and South to KAMBI; on the East it was bounded by the plains. This area is not by any means impenetrable to the enemy, but in passing they must come in force and are always liable to be attacked.

(2) The 3rd Division (Capt. Conn). This Division is situated in the mountains South of KAMBI in the valley of the LACHS - VAL KAMBI (Div. H.Q.) - VAL KAMBI. The area is definitely a free area in these valleys and on the mountains between, and it is very doubtful if the enemy would penetrate the area without considerable forces.

STAFFING AND EQUIPMENT

The LACHS Division is estimated at about 1,000 armed men, and the LACHS at about 1,000 armed men. They are armed with a few LACHS of all patterns, chiefly LACHS, LACHS guns and rifles.

Recently they have received in drops some LACHS which are very well received. There are no heavy arms, mortars, V guns or artillery. The LACHS Division is better armed and equipped than the 3rd Division.

every individual and personnel to any large extent. This is partly due to restrictions which render it unsafe to mobilize of civilian population, but also due to lack of desire for direct action. In absence of lack of enemy troops to guard communications, the Partisans can usually carry out their operations without contact with the enemy.

On the other hand, if the enemy come into Partisan held country, the Partisans will fight if they consider they can hold, thereby safeguarding the civilian population.

The Partisans should be encouraged by broadcast to mine all roads and attack German convoys and troops on the move. There are tremendous possibilities in this type of work but as yet the Partisans have not achieved much.

CHARACTERS, etc.

The Partisans as a whole are much as is to be expected. They are fighting largely for selfish interests in that it is far easier, safer and more comfortable to live as a Partisan than in the towns under GERMAN surveillance and in constant danger of deportation to the Reich. On the other hand, they loathe the Germans, and, more so, the fascists, and want to clear them out of the country. In the whole, the officers with the BULGARIAN Partisans are good. They take their job seriously and are not politically minded. It would be stupid to say they have no politics, but the trend is clearly towards a military control by themselves and the Partisans, with no radical change until after the war. They are firmly anti-Communist. The BULGARIAN groups are undoubtedly the only people who would take over the situation after an evacuation of the enemy and run it with some semblance of organization.

END

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In this the committee is a rather uncertain factor.

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It has very little control over the work of the battalions outside and only serves them as an information service and liaison with the Allies. The "Gardians", who, as a member of both military and political committees, represents the military body (Gardians), is trying hard to obtain command of the whole committee. His representative put out very strong feelings in an interview with us towards this end.

The other military parties, the Communists (Gardians) and "Gardians of Liberty", want to keep firmly separate.

ORGANIZATION IN TURIN

There appears to be only a very small force available in Turin, due to lack of arms, inclination and opportunity to organize a force. The city is divided up into six zones. Each zone is subdivided into squares. Each square has its designated job to evacuation of the enemy, and order for action, but at the moment they could not possibly fulfill it. Political differences will hinder any proposed action. It is essential at the moment to supply arms on a large scale to Turin. For this purpose dropping grounds have already been submitted. It is also highly desirable that a British officer arrives in Turin soon to settle political differences and insist on organization and action at once. The representative was very vague about the arrangements made for taking over civil services after the German evacuation. It appeared that those matters had in no way been taken in hand.

The Communists (Gardians)

In Turin, south of Turin, there is a powerful group of Gardians in the Langhe area. This group is the 9th Gardians division and consists of three Brigades, the 10th, 11th, and 12th, with

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 about the arrangements made for taking over civil
 services after the Syrian evacuation. It is reported
 that these matters had in no way been taken in hand.

The COMMUNISTS (CARIBALDINI)

In FINDEROT, South of TUNIS, there is a power-
 ful group of CARIBALDINI in the MAGER area. This
 group is the 9th CARIBALDINI Division and consists
 of three Brigades, the 16th, 18th, and 48th, with
 H.Q.'s at TRUNETTO north east of MAGER, at MAGER-
 LACCO and at MAGEROTTE respectively. The strength
 of the whole Division is about 1,500 - 2,000 armed men
 and innumerable possible recruits as yet unaccounted.
 The Commander is called KARAI, an excellent type, young,
 and a scholar. He is very efficient and highly re-
 spected by his men. This division has a high pro-
 portion of FRENCH personnel and is very aggressive. I
 landed with one of their units and the following day
 saw them in action against the enemy. This group
 is by no means all Communists. The leaders are Com-
 munist and they have Political Commissars - also
 Communists. Of the rank and file, about 50% are Com-
 munist. Apart from the leader, KARAI, and the French
 officers, I was not impressed by the other officers.

Liguria

In Liguria the only partisans band in force is the GARIBOLDINI band of CURBO. This band is the end GARIBOLDINI Division with H.Q. at PIACIA. They control officially an area west to the French frontier. South to the sea. North till they meet the SARDIGIANI in the high Maritime Alps and East to the MACASCO IMPERIA road. In fact they do not cover this area, and are based on and control about three small towns: e.g. PIACIA, TALORA, PIGNA. Their strength may be estimated at about 200 - 3,000 armed men, and again large numbers of unarmed "intellectuals" who hang around PIACIA in keen competition to grow the longest and most desirable head of hair. Their organization is very bad and CURBO struck me as a very decadent type, possibly an idealist but certainly no scold. This band's activities have been limited to occasional raids on the coastal towns for arms and supplies, and denying of the inland routes to their H.Q.s. On the other hand, the NAXSI organization carried out considerable demolitions and sabotage in their area.

Enemy

Enemy situations will be covered by Italian 'Servizio X' Reports brought with me, except for the situation on the frontier with France. This has already been reported in full to the American General Staff at NICE, so is only briefly dealt with here. On the frontier between SACONO and VENTIMIGLIA the line is held by enemy artillery, their C.F.s and MGs. As such, there is no infantry. The infantry of the 14th Division has left the area and returned to CURBO. Along the coast from VENTIMIGLIA to SAVONA, the Germans are withdrawing and handing over to FACCIET troops. Westwards from the CURBO - VENTIMIGLIA road there are prepared defensive positions on each successive mountain ridge. These are very strongly fortified and could be defended by a small force. The Germans, however, do

the longest and most desirable head of hair. Their organization is very bad and CUNEO struck me as a very decent type, possibly an idealist but certainly no soldier. This band's activities have been limited to occasional raids on the coastal towns for men and supplies, and denying of the inland routes to their H.Q. On the otherhand, the HAVEL organization carried out considerable demolitions and sabotage in their area.

ENEMY

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REPUBLICANS

The "Republican", as the fascists are called,

5.

are organized, fed, paid and equipped by the Germans. They are partly volunteers, partly conscripts, and have exceedingly low morale. Apart from the SAS MARCO and GUYA WOLA divisions operating near TSSO, there are detachments in TSSO (about 10,000), 5,000 armed, with one Mechanized Brigade), CUSO, MORDOV and other towns. They are used by the Germans to guard lines of communication and base areas, and also to search for and attack Partisans. As the Partisans have always evenly adopted the policy of executing without exception all "Repubblicani" captured, the "Repubblicani" will on no account surrender to the Partisans. This will produce a difficult situation when the Germans leave the area, as the "Repubblicani" will undoubtedly not surrender to the Partisans and will hold out in the towns until, as they hope, an Allied force arrives to which they can safely surrender.

At present Partisans in the towns are not sufficiently strong to defeat the "Repubblicani", and all the Partisan forces, irrespective of party, will have to be called in to dislodge the "Repubblicani" from their strongholds. This will presumably need some coordinating H.Q. and must be done by the British, as the Italians would at present be incapable of organizing it.

MOVEMENT

Movement in the mountains is quite unhindered by the enemy. It is in very few cases by car on mountain roads, more usually by foot and mule. Horses are not very plentiful, but sufficient to carry essential stores can always be obtained. Personnel must travel on foot. Horses are not available, and impracticable. In the plain, movement is possible by car only. The Partisans have M.T. but insufficient petrol. Cars travelling in the plains move in small highly armed convoys and travel fast. The plains are of course controlled by the enemy, but movement is possible by travelling on

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GENERAL POINTS

(1) Political

At present the political situation is not dangerous. There is ill-feeling among the two main Parties, but as yet no action. With

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b.

Under Allied control, there is no reason why any dissension should arise. The Italian Communist continually accuse the GARIBOLDI of organizing large-scale underground movements with hidden arms, ready to appear at any given moment, and take supreme Communist control. This is exaggerated but not without basis. The Communists are jealous of the British support of the BALBOGHI and accuse them of only half-resisting the enemy.

(ii) Civil

The population are pro-Allied in feeling but indifferent in action; they will help the Partisans but not at risk to themselves. They are apathetic and would be quite ready to accept Partisan administrative control. They would welcome any Allied influence.

(iii) Food and Supplies

A separate report has been sent in by the Italian Command on this subject. In all country districts and small towns the situation is good enough. In the larger towns such as TURIN and GENOA some organization must be made for the winter months.

At present the partisans live exceedingly well. They requisition, but pay for, all necessary products, but do not cause the civilian population shortage or hardship.

(iv) Medical Supplies

These are short, particularly bandages, gauze, etc. Drugs are fairly plentiful, and drugs such as penicillin can still be purchased freely.

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Ref: 22/14/20

17th October 1944

Subject: Report from 1A SP821A Area.

To: Mr. Reynar, S.S.B.
 Col. McCarty, Patriotic Branch, A.C.C.
 Col. Tenny, (Liguria), A.C.C.
 Lt. Col. Whipp, Chief of Staff Section, A.C.C.

From: No. 5 Detachment,
 No. 1 Special Force.

The following extracts are taken from a report received from a British Liaison officer working in the 1A SP821A area. They give a clear picture of what steps are being taken in this area to conform with MUSTER directives.

1. The 'Division' is organized in four 'brigades'. It has been continually in action since its formation at the beginning of August 1944. Enemy reprisals have been heavy and the area has suffered considerably in the numbers of villages destroyed and populations massacred.

2. In the past few weeks attempts have been made to reorganize the various 'communes' in order to have some form of order and discipline in the civil population for the time when the Allies take over. The general outlines of the scheme are as follows:-

- (a) Each 'Commune' has a Committee of National Liberation and a 'civil guard' who will take over control as soon as the enemy departs.
- (b) All persons in authority may be recognised by Allied troops by their armbands in the Italian National colours and by their identity cards, which are issued by the S.I.C. from his R.C. No person other than those having armbands and identity cards are authorised to carry arms or to represent the

The following extracts are taken from a report received from a British Liaison officer working in the LA BELLA area. They give a clear picture of what steps are being taken in this area to conform with WINTER directives.

1. The 'Division' is comprised in four 'brigades'. It has been continually in action since its formation at the beginning of August 1944. Enemy reprisals have been heavy and the area has suffered considerably in the numbers of villages destroyed and populations massacred.

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(b) All persons in authority may be recognised by Allied troops by their armbands in the Italian National colours and by their identity cards, which are issued by the S.L.O. from his A.C. No persons other than those having armbands and identity cards are authorised to carry arms or to represent the local authorities in any way.

(c) As many 'Communes' as possible will have an 'Information Service' formed of English speaking persons. These persons will have reliable information as to the servicerability of roads and bridges and the areas still held by the enemy.

(d) The local Committees will have available:-

5/13

- 2 -

(i) working parties for use, under R.E. supervision, of road and bridge repairs.

(ii) make giving the minimum requirements for the feeding of the population in their areas.

3. It is hoped that the 'Communes' north of CASTEL NUOVO will be in the same state of readiness, but the recent murder of one of the leaders in this area and the subsequent loss of many documents has resulted in an increase in the difficulties of organization.

Fulcher

Major, G.S.,
for Commander, R.E.V.R.,
Commanding No. 1 Special Force.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

Tolson
for Commander, G.S.,
Commander, R.F.P.,
Commanding No. 1 Special Force.

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

VERY ROUGH TRANSLATION

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MESSAGE FROM THE COMMITTEE OF NATIONAL LIBERATION

I transmit the following message from the committee of National Liberation, who request that it be forwarded to Casati, Minister of War, Rome: "The 27th meeting of the C of N L renewed discussions to support the Liberal Party's proposal for the nomination of Commander. I confirm that General Ricci receives the unanimous and enthusiastic consideration of all parties. In vivid contrast was the opposition of the Communist Party based upon its request for the sole support of its own political commissioner. I emphasized the political security for all parties represented by the moral character of the General and also by the regular control by the Committee of National Liberation of Upper Italy. Furthermore the Commander would have the assistance and collaboration of the party delegates in the General Command. I believe there exists sufficient evidence to be able to affirm that the majority of the formations even among the Communists would accept enthusiastically his nomination as Commander. The President of the Committee of National Liberation of Upper Italy and the Christian Democrat Party are in complete agreement. The Socialist and Action representatives look forward to this nomination in a personal way besides consolidating the Committee with Communists. Although they disagree on the constitutional methods of the Command in the case of his nomination as Commander. I believe that the Communist Party is now ready to accept our point of view making a new proposal for nomination of Commander with Communist vice-Commander and Action Chief of Staff. I request you therefore that along with the desire and urgent order of the Government and the Allied Command for the appointment of Commander be summoned directly by Minister Togliatti in the Communist military representative in the formation of his Party with conscious discipline and with the enthusiastic reception of this Commander, well accepted by all Parties and all the people. This step is essential in obtaining the consent of the political commissioners of the groups. I believe that General Ricci and his appointment as sole Commander is the only element able to co-ordinate in complete harmony and strengthen the military forces for the struggle of liberation. Signed. Giustino.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

To: R. GABRIA 449

430

No. 0451

SS

From: Major Page, R.K.
I.S.I.D.

October 12th, 1944

Herewith attached a message, in the original Italian,
from the COMITATO NAZIONALE DI LIBERAZIONE, ALTA ITALIA,
received from our Source "SABIE" on October 10th.

[Signature]
Major R.K.

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785017

MESSAGGIO DEL C.N.I.

7.10.44

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TRASMETTO SEGUENTE MESSAGGIO DEL C.N.I. COME PREGHIERA INOLTRE.
PER CASATI MINISTRO GUERRA ROMA SEBASTA XXVII C.N.I. HA RINGHIATA
DISCUSSIONE PER SOSTENERE PROPOSTA PARTITO LIBERALE NOMINA COMANDANTE.
PROGETTO CHE GENERALE RICCIO RISCOUOTE UNANIME ENTUSIASTICA CONSIDERA-
ZIONE TUTTI PARTITI. CONTRASTATA VIVACENTE OPPOSIZIONE COMUNISTA
FONDATA SU RICHIESTA AFFIANCAMENTO UNICO PROPRIO COMMISSARIO POLITICO.
HO MESSO IN LUCE GARANZIA POLITICA PER TUTTI PARTITI RAPPRESENTATA
DALLA FISIONOMIA MORALE PERSONA GENERALE NOME' DA CONTROLLO NORMALE
DEL C.N.I. A.I. INOLTRE IL COMANDANTE AVREBBE ASSISTENZA ET COLLA-
BORAZIONE DA PARTE DEI DELEGATI DEI PARTITI NEL COMANDO GENERALE.
RITENGO POTER AFFERMARE PER SICURE TESTIMONIANZE CHE MAGGIORANZA FORMAZI-
ONI ANCHE FRA QUELLI COMUNISTE ACCETTEREBBERO ENTUSIASMO NOMINA COMANDANTE.
PRESIDENTE "CINAI" ET DEMOCRAZIA CRISTIANA FIRMAMENTE CONCORDA.
RAPPRESENTANTI SOCIALISTA ET AZIONE AUSPICANO IN VIA PERSONALE TALE
NOMINA PUR SOLIDARIZZANDO IN COMITATO CON COMUNISTI DEI QUALI COMUNQUE
DISSENTONO SULLE MODALITA' DI COSTITUZIONE DEL COMANDO IN CASO DI
NOMINA DEL COMANDANTE. RISULTAMI PARTITO COMUNISTA STA ORA PER ACQUIRIRE
NOSTRO PUNTO DI VISTA FACENDO NUOVA PROPOSTA NOMINA COMANDANTE CON
VICE-COMANDANTE COMUNISTA ET CAPO STATO MAGGIORE AZIONE. CHIEDOVI
TANQUE CHE CORRISPONDENTE AT ASSICURATO ED URGENTE ORDINE DA PARTE
GOVERNO ET COMANDO ALLINATO NOMINA COMANDANTE VENGANO RICHIAMATI DIRETTA-
MENTE DA PARTE MINISTRO TOGLIATTI IN RAPPRESENTANTE MILITARE COMUNISTA
ET FORMAZIONE SUO PARTITO ALLA CORRESPONDE DISCIPLINA ET ^{31/10/44} COGLI-
MENTO ENTUSIASTICO DI QUESTO COMANDANTE. DI QUESTO COMANDANTE HANNO
ACCEPITO AT TUTTI PARTITI ET A TUTTA POPOLAZIONE. TALE PASSO EST
ESSENZIALE DERIVANDOVI CONSENSO COMMISSARI POLITICI BAMB. RITENGO
GENERALE RICCIO ET SUA NOMINA AT UNICO COMANDANTE IL SOLO RIMEDIO ATTO
AT COORDINARE IN ARMONICO COMPRESSO ET GALVANIZZARE FORZE MILITARI AI
FINI DI POTENZIARE LOTTA LIBERAZIONE. FIRMATO GIUSTINO.

SECRET

Copy No. *56*
Confidential
14th October 1944.
Recd 14/10

Ref: IS/7/17

Subject: Directive to Missions in Piedmont

To: Lt. Col. Shipp; A.C.C.
Copy to: Col. McCarthy.

From: No. 5 Detachment;
No. 1 Special Force.

Appendix "A" is a paraphrase of the directive sent to the B.L.O. on the FRANCO-ITALIAN frontier, in reply to a message from him reporting the difficult situation likely to arise in TURIN when the Germans withdraw, and asking for authority to discuss the whole question with the TURIN Committee. It gives an indication of the proposed build-up in PIEDMONT to meet MUSTER conditions. *Page 452*

W. H. H. H.
Major, G.S.,
for Commander, RNVH.,
Commanding No. 1 Special Force.

5114

SECRET

October 1944

Confidential

We agree the situation in TURIN and PIEMONTE will be extremely complicated in the event of a German withdrawal before the arrival of Allied troops. In order to assist the TURIN and local Committees to maintain order until A.M.G. arrives, we propose reorganising and strengthening the British Missions in PIEMONTE. Our ultimate aim is to have a strong central Mission in TURIN working with the Committee of Liberation and sub-Missions in the provincial capitals working with the local Committees. This reorganisation will be carried out in the following three phases, the first two to take place before the German withdrawal:-

Phase 1 (which will be completed as soon as possible).

The infiltration of a Senior British officer (a Lieutenant Colonel) with staff to be senior British Mission in PIEMONTE. They will be dropped to the present senior B.L.O. in the CUNEO area as soon as the weather permits. The latter will then move to TURIN itself with a W/T operator, leaving behind the remainder of his own mission.

Phase 2

The new senior mission will set up a base nearer to TURIN and probably in the CHIVONE or SUSA area. Sub-missions will be infiltrated to various reception points to operate for the time being with the partisans in BIELLA and ALESSANDRIA and AOSTA and VERCELLI areas. The opening up of limited W/T communications between sub-missions and the Senior Mission will take place.

Phase 3

To take place during or after General German withdrawal:

The Senior Mission will move into TURIN to join the British Liaison officer there. The sub-missions will move into the provincial capitals. Full W/T intercommunication between sub-missions and TURIN will be opened up. All British missions will complete the clearance away from partisan work to liaison with Com-

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The Senior Mission will move into TURIN to join the British Liaison officer there. The sub-missions will move into the provincial capitals. Full W/T intercommunication between sub-missions and TURIN will be opened up. All British missions will complete the change-over from partisan work to liaison with Committees of Liberation for reconstruction and maintaining order.

In phase one you and the leader of the mission you are working with will continue your present duties, reporting direct to this Headquarters. In phase two you will continue, but working in close liaison with the Senior Mission. In phase three you will join this mission as experts on TORINO Province and on the areas you have been working in. The execution of Phases one and two is already held up, however, by prolonged bad weather and may take some time to complete. Pending

2.

the arrival of this Senior Mission in your area or the British Liaison officer in TURIN, you are therefore authorized, after consultation with the leader of the other British mission, to commence discussions with the TURIN Committee, regarding preparations for a German withdrawal. Amongst many points they must consider urgently are the following:-

1. Protection of public utilities such as electricity, water, telephone exchanges, radio stations.
2. Organisation and control of police forces, both regular and partisan.
3. Food supply and rationing.
4. Movement of bands.
5. Ultimate disbanding and disarming of partisans.
6. Control of distribution of captured enemy and Fascist arms.
7. Treatment and disposal of surrendering German and Fascist troops.
8. Temporary replacement of Fascist officials.
9. Obtaining and hiding petrol and transport.

It must be made clear to the Committee that any arrangements they make will be only provisional and subject to review by A.M.G. when it arrives. Do not commit Allies by making any promises and keep us fully informed of all discussions and plans.

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5. Ultimate disbanding and disarming of partisans.
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SECRET

Confidential
13th October 1944

Ref: 18/12/75

No. 5 Detachment

No. 1 Special Force.

WINTER PROGRESS REPORT for period ending
2th October 1944

The following extracts have been taken from
No. 1 Special Force Progress Report dated 2th October
1944.

1. Our operational programme for the moon period
ending 10th October has been almost entirely frustrated
by the bad weather. The delay in German withdrawal
from North West Italy, however, means that our winter
programme may now safely be carried forward into the
next moon period without any loss of efficiency. The
same does not apply to North West Italy where delay in
delivering vital stores and missions is a most serious
set back to the progress of our "destructive" plans
and places all partisan formations in a dangerous si-
tuation.

Despite the strength of the enemy opposition it is
conforting to know that all missions have so far
avoided capture and are in constant communication with
the H.Q.

2. The continued bad weather during the past week
has again prevented the infiltration of any further
missions.

The extended delay has meant that we have not been
able to take advantage of the September - October moon
period and we now have to consider the possibilities
of dropping the bombs during the dark period. This
will require a review of the plans previously ac-
ceted, and consultation with the R.A.F. so to which
case they would be prepared to fly given suitable
weather.

3. There are increasing indications from the field
that the Committees of Liberation and other resistance

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

being late October and weather conditions entirely frustrated by the bad weather. The delay in German withdrawal from North West Italy, however, means that our MUSTER operations can now safely be carried forward into the next week period without any loss of efficiency. The same does not apply to North West Italy where delay in full-scale withdrawal and missions is a most serious setback to the progress of our "disruptive" plans and means all military formations in a dangerous situation.

Despite the strength of the enemy opposition it is comforting to know that all missions have so far exceeded targets and are in constant communication with their H.Q.

2. The continued bad weather during the past week has again prevented the infiltration of any MUSTER missions.

The extended delay has meant that we have not been able to take advantage of the September - October moon period and we now have to consider the possibilities of accepting the parties during the dark period. This will require a review of the dispatches previously selected, and consultation with the R.A.F. as to which ones they would be prepared to fly given suitable weather.

3. There are increasing indications from the field that the Committee of Liberation and other registered organizations are becoming ever more conscious and are planning in some detail the steps they will take in the event of a German withdrawal. The following is a summary of the progress that has so far been made in this direction:

2010000 5th Army have sent a directive through our mission east of 300000. to the patriots in the 2010000 area, instructing them to move into the town now and to the ice until they receive a signal to block all entrances to the town inside the city. The signal for action will be given by an aircraft flying over the town. In view of the present difficulties of communication between the mission and the 2010000 Committee and in view of the mission's other

- 111 -

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commitments it is proposed to send in a W/T operator and set to BOLIVIA itself to receive 5th Army directives.

MOBILIZATION The BOLIVIA Committee of Liberation has prepared a plan of action which they have referred to as a mission for approval by A.A.I. This plan envisages coordinated action by clandestine forces within the city of BOLIVIA and by the bands in the neighbouring hills. The city will be taken over and all important buildings occupied and protected. Road blocks will be established on all exits from the city and the Carabinieri, Civic Guards and Police, under one command, will prevent looting and control the population.

The first phase of the plan requires the movement of some 1,000 patriots now in the hills towards the city. We have sent instructions that although the plan is approved in principle, it must not be implemented without orders from A.A.I. We have also instructed this mission to move with the patriot forces towards the town and to keep in close touch with the military leaders.

EXPANSION Another mission in this area reports that the Comando Unico of BOLIVIA, pro- since is planning the occupation of the BOLIVIA plain by patriots. The following four formations will be used to occupy BOLIVIA itself:

CHULLA Division

CHIVIVIA e LIBERTY Division

47th and 12th UNIFIED Brigades

CHIVIVIA e LIBERTY Division

be established as all exits from the city and the Carabinieri, Civic Guards and Finance Guards, under one command, will prevent looting and control the population.

The first phase of the plan requires the movement of some 1,000 strikers now in the hills towards the city. We have sent instructions that although the plan is approved in principle, it must not be implemented without orders from S.M.I. We have also instructed this mission to move with the patriot forces towards the town and to keep in close touch with the military leaders.

2395 Another mission in this regard reports that the Comando Unico of S.M.I. is planning the occupation of the S.M.I. plain by patriots. The following four formations will be used to occupy S.M.I. itself:

QUERIA Division

QUERIA a LIGURIA Division

47th and 12th Carabinieri Brigades

5th Army have approved in principle the occupation of S.M.I. by patriot forces and will send the action signal via the mission.

LIGURIA

2396 The mission in this area, which is with the command of the First Ligurian Division, reports that a plan has been made to occupy S.M.I. 5th Army have also approved this plan and will give the necessary signal for action.

2397 The Second Ligurian Carabinieri Division, which operates in Western Liguria, has sent out a plan for expelling the Germans from the area between the French frontier and

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SAVOIA. This plan, however, requires the cooperation of fairly substantial Allied forces from the French Riviera and is not, at the moment, practicable. It is hoped to infiltrate a British mission to this partisan Division to investigate its possibilities of action unassisted by regular Allied troops.

INTERVIEW

TURIN The TURIN Committee is preparing plans for action in the event of a French withdrawal. It is proposed that the bands South of VERCELLI will descend to CUNEO, the bands between VERCELLI and ALESSANDRIA to TURIN, the bands of the AOSTA valley to CHIVASSO and the bands of LANGHE to ASTI. It is not, however, at all certain that the bands concerned will agree to this plan. It is known, for example, that the LANGHE formations wish to occupy CUNEO, MONDOVI and other towns in Southern PIEMONTE and possibly to send some of their forces to TURIN.

A mission on the French frontier, which is in contact with the TURIN Committee thinks it inadvisable that there should be any more descents on to TURIN and recommends that only a dozen or so men from each band should be allowed to go into the city and that the present civil police organizations should be responsible for maintenance of order there. It is hoped to clarify the complicated political and military situation by sending the leader of a mission at present in the CUNEO area to TURIN to discuss the whole position with the TURIN Committee.

LOWE-BROOK

MILAN A plan has been put forward to intercept MILAN by cutting all railway communications simultaneously. This plan would be put into effect either on orders received from Allied Headquarters or, in any case, a few days

to TURIN, the lands of the AOSTA valley to CHIVASSO and the lands of L. SONGE to ASTI. It is not, however, at all certain that the lands concerned will agree to this plan. It is known, for example, that the LIGURIE formations wish to occupy CUNEO, MONDOVI and other towns in Southern PIEMONTE and possibly to send some of their forces to TURIN.

A mission on the French frontier, which is in contact with the TURIN Committee, thinks it inadvisable that there should be any more descents on to TURIN and recommends that only a dozen or so men from each band should be allowed to go into the city and that the present civil police organizations should be responsible for maintenance of order there. It is hoped to clarify the complicated political and military situation by sending the leader of a mission at present in the CHIVASSO area to TURIN to discuss the whole position with the TURIN Committee.

LOMBARDY

MILAN A plan has been put forward to take into MILAN by cutting all railway connections simultaneously. This plan would be put into effect either on orders received from Allied Headquarters or, in any case, a few days before the German evacuation, so that German materials would be blocked at the railway stations.

VALL D'AOSTA Partisans are already in occupation of the Val d'AOSTA, including the town of DOMODOSSOLA.

RESISTANCE IN THE FIELD

North East Italy

Omitted.

4. North Italy

The situation continues to be fairly static. The German and half-hearted attacks every time the weather becomes a nuisance but usually withdraw after a short struggle.

Danger lies in the fact that owing to extremely bad weather no supplies have been dropped to the area, and the result is a running short of arms and especially ammunition.

The main centres of activity have been south of Lake Maggiore and North West of Lake Maggiore.

5. North West Italy

The week has also been quiet in the North West. Confused movements of German troops have been reported in Lower Piedmont. Confused probably owing to the fact that the roads have destroyed most bridges between Cuneo and Asti and sometimes manage to pass convoys between the blown bridges.

Our listening apparatus chiefly concerned with making plans for the moment when the Germans evacuate the area. In the German area during very recently, usually substituting first voice messages to be for German troops, then replacing the latter with Russian messages.

A British officer, who was demolition instructor to the main South of Cuneo, has returned after crossing the lines into Italy. With him came two slaves from the Tenth S.S.B. with a wealth of information regarding the situation there and in the Cuneo - Lombardy area.

Briefly, the Germans and Cuneo bands are in control of their area, and are engaged in active sabotage. Bands in the other Alpine valleys and in Lombardy are trying to survive until the German withdrawal. In the Lombardy area the Germans are beginning to treat the partisans with respect, have granted them certain bullet-proof rights, have closed all their magazines and even proposed an exchange of prisoners.

On the left side, curves between the vertical axis and the horizontal axis are before or inside.

10-11-68
F. J. Cummings, Jr.
Canton College, N.Y. : 550414 71-100.

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On the political side, contacts between our
B.I.O. and the Committee of the various large towns
in the area are being maintained.

21. 4-19-48
Major, B.S.
for Committee, A. A.R.
Committee of the various large towns.

Distribution

1. High Commission, British Embassy.
2. Brigadier Malone, B.O.
3. Brigadier Dunlop, B.O.
4. Major, B.O.
5. Col. Hargrave, A.C.B.
6. Col. Hargrave, A.C.B.
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SECRET

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Ref: LS/7/13

12th October 1944.

Subject: Supplement to Briefing of RANKIN Missions. 13 OCT Recd

To: Executive Commissioner,
Chief of Staff's Section, A.C.C.

From: No. 1 Special Force.

The attached document has been issued by
H.Q., No. 1 Special Force to all RANKIN missions,
as their departure to the field has been de-
layed by the weather.

Comments from the A.C.C. standpoint are
requested.

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injection
M.J.C. HODGART,
Major, G.S.,
Comd. No. 5 Detachment,
No. 1 Special Force.

*See minute at
61.*

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CONFIDENTIAL

SUPPLEMENT TO OPERATION ORDER TO PARTIAN MISSIONS.

1. INTRODUCTION

The delay in the development of the situation in occupied ITALY makes it probable that PARTIAN missions will be in position for some weeks before the enemy finally withdraws from a particular area. Additional briefing is therefore necessary for all PARTIAN missions for the period during which they will, in effect, be operating as normal Allied Liaison Missions to partisan formations.

2. CHAIN OF COMMAND

During the period prior to German and Fascist evacuation of North and North West ITALY all partisan formations will continue to be operationally controlled by H.Q. Allied Armies in ITALY through No. 1 Special Force or C.S.F.

The Regional Committee of Liberation will continue to receive policy directives from A.A.F. both through the Central Committee at MILAN and through Allied Liaison Missions to the Regional Committee concerned.

It should however be understood that these directives are of an extremely general nature. It is neither desirable, nor possible, for the framework of the Committee of Liberation to be used as the channel for the operational control of the partisan formations. All detailed instructions concerning the tasks of each

Additional briefing is therefore necessary for all RALPH personnel for the period during which they will, in effect, be operating as part of Allied Liaison Missions in partisan formations.

2. CHIEF OF COMBAT

During the period prior to German and Pan-German evacuation of North and North West ITALY all partisan formations will continue to be operationally controlled by H.Q. Allied Armies in ITALY through No. 1 Special Force or C.I.I.

The Regional Committee of Liberation will continue to receive policy directives from A.A.I., both through the General Committee of Milan and through Allied Liaison Missions to the Regional Committee concerned.

It should however be understood that these directives are of an extremely general nature. It is neither desirable, nor possible, for the framework of the Committee of Liberation to be used as the channel for the operational control of the partisan formations. All detailed instructions concerning the tasks of each partisan formation are therefore issued by A.A.I. direct to the highest formation capable of carrying out the orders, with copy to senior Allied missions concerned.

Where the directives of A.A.I. and the wishes of the local Committee of Liberation conflict then becomes the subject of discussion between the A.A.I. and the partisan.

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formation and the representative of the local Committee. Should the A.L.O. consider the Committee's case as being a valid one he is entitled to refer back to him H.Q. and to suggest an amendment to the directive. Such cases are however rare since ..

a) It has been continually stressed during the past year that General ALEXANDER considers the partisan formation as being part of his command and all directives (both over the HBC and Radio ERL, and over clandestine W/P lines) are issued as from General ALEXANDER, H.Q. and the Comando Supremo.

b) The overall policy which General ALEXANDER wishes to be put into effect is passed not only to our A.L.O's but also to the Central Committee at MILAN, who have been categorically informed through General GABRIEL (Military Advisor to the MILAN Committee and infiltrated by No.1 Special Force) that detailed operational directives will always be sent direct to our A.L.O. with the partisan formation concerned.

3. SUPPORT TO C.I.E.A.I.

It is desired to retain the framework of the Committee of Liberation for the following reasons :

a) The Committee contains political elements which form the nucleus of resistance to the enemy.

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issued to from General ALEXANDER, H.Q. and the Comando Supremo.

- b) The overall policy which General ALEXANDER wishes to be put into effect is passed not only to our A.I.'s but also to the Central Committee at TILAN, who have been collectively informed through General OLIVIERA (Military Advisor to the MILAN Committee and infiltrated by No. 1 Special Force) that detailed operational directives will always be sent direct to our A.I.'s with the pertinent formation concerned.

3. SUPPORT TO C.E.M.A.I.

It is desired to retain the framework of the Committee of Liberation for the following reasons :

- a) The Committee contains political elements which form the nucleus of resistance to the enemy.
- b) The authority of the Central Committee is recognised by the Regional and Provincial Committees, and the authority of the National Committee is in turn recognised by nearly all district formations despite the fact that no

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official recognition of the Committee of Liberation has been made by the United Nations. (In this connection the Bureau of Local Committees of Liberation has been strengthened by the broadening of the ELL Government which now consists of representatives of the six main parties of which the C.L.N.A.-L. is composed.)

- c) The system of the Committee of Liberation and their prestige in all the main towns of North Italy make them a convenient framework on which to base the administration of provinces which have been evacuated by the enemy.

4. CONCLUSION

Until the time when both Fascist and German forces in occupied Italy have been withdrawn or annihilated -

- a) All actions will be under the direct operational control of E.L.L. through the General H.Q. in the field capable of carrying out the orders.
- b) W/T lines between the three main stations and their respective headquarters will be opened as rapidly as possible and the military situation will be reported to them.
- c) Missions at Milan, Turin and Genoa will have a double role of -

1. Representing the Committee of

all the main towns of North Italy taken that a convenient framework on which to base the military plan of provinces which have been evacuated by the enemy.

4. CONCLUSION

Until the time comes when both Fascist and German forces in occupied Italy have been withdrawn or annihilated -

- a) All missions will be under the direct command and control of the H.Q. through the senior H.Q. in the field capable of carrying out the orders.
- b) W/T links between the three main missions and their sub-missions will be opened up and when the military situation requires it.
- c) Missions at Milan, Turin and Genoa will have a double role of -
 - i) Organizing the collection of information in preparation for the active control of all partisan groups and of the population within the area.
 - ii) Directing the operations of the partisan formations in their area, in fact co-ordinable with the assistance and cooperation of the National Committee.

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THURSDAY

THE UNIVERSITY OF
THE CARIBBEAN, ST. VINCENT
AND THE GRENADINES
ST. VINCENT, W.I.

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 2098-2099, E.A. 3.2.
 2100-2101, E.A. 3.2.
 2102-2103, E.A. 3.2.
 2104-2105, E.A. 3.2.
 2106-2107, E.A. 3.2.
 2108-2109, E.A. 3.2.
 2110-2111, E.A. 3.2.
 2112-2113, E.A. 3.2.
 2114-2115, E.A. 3.2.
 2116-2117, E.A. 3.2.
 2118-2119, E.A. 3.2.
 2120-2121, E.A. 3.2.
 2122-2123, E.A. 3.2.
 2124-2125, E.A. 3.2.
 2126-2127, E.A. 3.2.
 2128-2129, E.A. 3.2.
 2130-2131, E.A. 3.2.
 2132-2133, E.A. 3.2.
 2134-2135, E.A. 3.2.
 2136-2137, E.A. 3.2.
 2138-2139, E.A. 3.2.
 2140-2141, E.A. 3.2.
 2142-2143, E.A. 3.2.
 2144-2145, E.A. 3.2.
 2146-2147, E.A. 3.2.
 2148-2149, E.A. 3.2.
 2150-2151, E.A. 3.2.
 2152-2153, E.A. 3.2.
 2154-2155, E.A. 3.2.
 2156-2157, E.A. 3.2.
 2158-2159, E.A. 3.2.
 2160-2161, E.A. 3.2.
 2162-2163, E.A. 3.2.
 2164-2165, E.A. 3.2.
 2166-2167, E.A. 3.2.
 2168-2169, E.A. 3.2.
 2170-2171, E.A. 3.2.
 2172-2173, E.A. 3.2.
 2174-2175, E.A. 3.2.
 2176-2177, E.A. 3.2.
 2178-2179, E.A. 3.2.
 2180-2181, E.A. 3.2.
 2182-2183, E.A. 3.2.
 2184-2185, E.A. 3.2.
 2186-2187, E.A. 3.2.
 2188-2189, E.A. 3.2.
 2190-2191, E.A. 3.2.
 2192-2193, E.A. 3.2.
 2194-2195, E.A. 3.2.
 2196-2197, E.A. 3.2.
 2198-2199, E.A. 3.2.
 2200-2201, E.A. 3.2.
 2202-2203, E.A. 3.2.
 2204-2205, E.A. 3.2.
 2206-2207, E.A. 3.2.
 2208-2209, E.A. 3.2.
 2210-2211, E.A. 3.2.
 2212-2213, E.A. 3.2.
 2214-2215, E.A. 3.2.
 2216-2217, E.A. 3.2.
 2218-2219, E.A. 3.2.
 2220-2221, E.A. 3.2.
 2222-2223, E.A. 3.2.
 2224-2225, E.A. 3.2.
 2226-2227, E.A. 3.2.
 2228-2229, E.A. 3.2.
 2230-2231, E.A. 3.2.
 2232-2233, E.A. 3.2.
 2234-2235, E.A. 3.2.
 2236-2237, E.A. 3.2.
 2238-2239, E.A. 3.2.
 2240-2241, E.A. 3.2.
 2242-2243, E.A. 3.2.
 2244-2245, E.A. 3.2.
 2246-2247, E.A. 3.2.
 2248-2249, E.A. 3.2.
 2250-2251, E.A. 3.2.
 2252-2253, E.A. 3.2.
 2254-2255, E.A. 3.2.
 2256-2257, E.A. 3.2.
 2258-2259

Wholesale and Retail Operations Orders.

239

45A
Confidential

No. 5 Detachment

No. 1 Special Force.

Message dated No. 12 of 12th October 1944

REMOVE

1. The British Air Corps reports via Italian V/T link on 24th October that large amounts of food and other goods have been sent from Moscow via 10,000 and 15,000 to British. The food situation in the area is bad and there is famine in the P.O.S.S.

2. It is reported from Moscow on the 24th that the British Air Corps organization, (which has a good reputation), is being formed into a body of at least 200, which would come directly under C.I.M.I. for police and security. They would be non-party men chosen from best records and would be used if crime rises.

3. It is reported from Moscow on the 24th October that O.S.S.A. reports itself is already liberated and has set up from administration. Failure to deliver goods to defend its liberty will bring order of a second wave. British has turned off supplies from Moscow plant at 10,000, which supplies a fair percentage of southern Italy including M.N. Orders have been sent to turn them on again, so as not to invite strong attacks.

4. British Air Corps officer on the 24th October from report on the 24th that his Italian friend in back from Tunis, where he met Committee of liberation. He reports that public opinion is worried about the internal situation in the West. German withdrawal. The S.I.O. were reported to be authorized to discuss with the committee urgent measures to be taken to ensure order pending the arrival of A.S.O. It considers this should be started without delay. It is to protect difficulties and delays in conducting business.

10/5

785017

It is reported from a reliable source that the above mentioned person has been arrested by the police and is being held in custody. The police are at present conducting a thorough investigation into the matter and are expected to bring the person to court in the near future.

The above was given in testimony at Austin
 on the 11th and 12th inst. and was
 read to the jury and the jury
 returned a verdict of guilty and
 sentenced the defendant to the
 State Prison for a term of
 10 years.

[illegible]

Page 2

6. The leader of the former "LIGERS" missions to the S.P.I., who is at present handling Italian affairs in France, reports that agreement reached with Italian Partisans at present in French territory that actually in France they remain under French command, but when Italian soil is liberated they should be allowed to return to Italy.

VENNII

7. In reply to enquiries regarding grain situation in Italian provinces follows the following message on the 8th October:

- (a) Official statistics given by the Council of Corporations for 3,000 provinces show estimated production of 1,000,000 quintals. 500,000 consigned to state granary.
- (b) About 150,000 quintals carried off by Germans but difficult to check this figure.
- (c) Proportions expected to be similar in other provinces.

Major, V.S.,
for Commander, R.N.V.R.,
Commanding No. 1 Special Force.

Distribution

1. High Commissioner, British Embassy.
2. British Union, A.C.C.
3. Brigadier Dunlop, VENNII.
4. Mr. Roper, P.O.B.
5. Col. Hancock, A.C.C.
6. Col. McCarthy, A.C.C.
7. do.
8. Col. Penny, VENNII.
9. Col. Marshall, PLYMOUTH.
10. Col. Brown, PLYM.
11. Col. Denmore Economic Section.
12. Lt. Col. Shipp, A.C.C.

SECRET

KS/11

Subject: Report on PIEDMONT

10th October 1944

12 OCT Recd

To: Lt. Col. Shipp, Chief of Staff's Section, A.C.C.
(Copy to: Col. McCarthy, Patriots' Branch, A.C.C.
Col. Reese, (LIGURIA), A.C.C.
Col. Marshall, (PIEMONTE), A.C.C.
Mr. Rayner, P.M.B.)

From: No. 5 Detachment,
No. 1 Special Force.

The following extracts are taken from a report by a British Liaison Officer in the CUNEO area. Some of his information has previously been passed by W/T. (see Munster Sitrep for 22nd September), but not at such length.

The date of the report is 26th September.

"We eat excellently and live in hay lofts. There is the usual patriots' telephone system and courier service and down in the valley electric light. The girls are all remarkably well dressed and the houses comparatively clean.

"At the moment there is a considerable and continuous rumbling of Jerry demolitions and I think he is really off this time. We rather thought that there might be a clean-up by the Italian Black Guard to give the Germans time to get out if attack but The Hun troops passing through this area are in an absolute shambles, also they are quite lost because as soon as we see which road they are taking our lads pop on ahead and blow up the bridges. The Huns are poorly armed and clothed and travelling by any means possible, on foot, bicycle or horse cart and as our people

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"Major Mauri is very sound and keen and keeping up

- 2 -

incessant attacks on the Germans and German communication system. Incidentally you might also mention the III Division on the wireless, they get one hell of a kick out of it. CO3A, Commandant of III Division, is first class age 35, D of W soldier, intensely keen, runs and controls his own sabotage squad and also goes flat out the whole time.

"The partisan troops themselves give a very favourable impression, although, of course, they have a number of unarmed men who leave a lot to be desired, but those actually engaged in fighting are first class although they insist on looking like a crowd scene from Treasure Island! Will that seem to run in the partisan blood, but they are a delightful crowd to deal with, they are always prepared to listen to suggestions and, if feasible, to put them into operation.

"Now a few general observations.

FOOD. The food situation should not cause any real distress in PIEDMONT although in the towns there may well be serious shortages. This could, however, be to a very large extent met by proper distribution as in the villages there is food wasting.

The main shortages will be:-

- 1) Milk
- 2) Fats
- 3) Flour
- 4) Meats or Fish
- 5) Cooking fuel.

In order to effect proper distribution a supply of petrol and tyres will be necessary and I suggest that these are given high priority on your loading lists. The actual distribution can be left to the

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 of petrol and tyres will be necessary and I suggest
 that these are given high priority on your loading
 lists. The actual distribution can be left to the
 Partisans themselves. There are quite a number of
 lorries hidden but mostly without tyres - unfortunat-
 ly I cannot give you a detailed list but they are
 mostly of the Fiat - Lancia tribe.

Figuris, however, presents a very different
 problem. It is not agricultural like Piedmont, and
 even now the partisan supplies of flour, etc. are
 coming from this area. Incidentally when we are
 supplied by land, where will supplies come from -
 France or Italy (the latter I hope)?

MEDICAL. There are no serious illnesses rampant
 in this area, although of course children have rickets
 from bad diet. Stocks in chemists shops are quite

44

Good. You can still buy Prontosil and the various Sulf drugs here, bandages, thermometers, etc., although the bandages are of poor quality and may even be of crepe paper, so unless there should be a sudden serious outbreak of say typhoid, stocks should last.

POLITICAL. The present political situation is very complex and far more time is spent in arguing about who is going to control what and when, instead of getting on with the present job.

The citizens are very solidly behind the partisans' movement and everywhere do everything they can to help.

You realize, of course, that Piedmont has always been anti-Fascists and this has tended to drive the town works, e.g. Fiat and Lancia works, towards communism, this may well prove a very serious danger and I think it imperative that you take a very firm line right from the beginning.

Can you supply answers to the following questions:-

1. What happens about existing money, rates of exchange and price control?
2. Can partisans volunteer to fight with Allies on other fronts?
3. What happens to existing partisan units where law and order is established?

It is requested that information may be provided on the currency question in order to send an answer to question (1) above. The answers to

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1. What happens about existing money, rates of exchange and price control?

2. Can partisans volunteer to fight with Allies on other fronts?

3. What happens to existing partisan units where law and order is established?

It is requested that information may be provided on the currency question in order to send an answer to question (1) above. The answers to questions (2) and (3) are already known and have been communicated to the field.

M. J. C. Hodgart
M. J. C. HODGART,
Major, G.S.

1213

HEADQUARTERS
ALL IND CONTROL COMMISSION
CIC
Office of the Chief of Staff
+++++

Ref: 51C/43/OCS

12 October 44.

SUBJECT: Notes on "RAKIN" Conditions in S. France.

TO : Economic Section.

1. Reference your letter of 3 October on above subject.
2. Would you please say whether the list of 28 strategic and important power plants, mentioned in your letter, has gone out to the Regional Commissioners concerned. It is believed that this information should be in their hands.

cu
Chief Staff Officer,
To the Chief of Staff.

51-0
PIA.

Confidential

No. 5 Detachment

Sq. 1 Special Forces

Security Group No. 10 10th October 1944

GENERAL

1. The following is an additional part of the message to the 'Liberators' Committee and the Italian Government received from the C.I.A.I. on 7th September, (and dated 10th of 10th October).

(a) The Germans and Fascists have recently burnt 40 farms houses and about 10 persons as in Britain (name not stated). They burnt 10 houses and farms and about 10 persons as responsible in the lower NOVARE area.

(b) The Liberal party informs H.E. ROBERT that Professor GUASTINO DIVONA, after signing the heroic certificate, was shot at 18.00 on 7th September. The C.I.A.I. took for a precedent exposing this crime.

POLITICAL

2. The following reports have been received from the British Liaison Officer who is in contact with the C.I.A.I. referring to the Italian side of the Italian officer who was infiltrated into the representative of C.I.A.I. with the Committee. (One Master Sir... on 21st and 22nd September. He will be referred to as Colonel X).

(c) An Italian officer, dated 10th September, states that the Italian Committee, having from the Italian side for 21st and 22nd September, the Italian side for 21st, holds the view that the Italian side have appointed Colonel X a commander and that he should have assumed command on his arrival. He was unwilling to do so without the full support of the

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Page 2

from General Alexander and the Italian Government. These orders are indispensable for unity of command, which in turn will continue to be totally lacking. The role of the five divisions should be political advisers to the Military Commander. He is making Colonel X to the strategic center to be considered as a reserve command.

(d) General FICHI, the commander of the 18th Division, is organizing in Lombardy, is not very popular with the C.S.I.A.I., but has no political party.

DISCUSSION

3. The above source reports on 20th September that the COMITATO MILITARE DISTRICTS having been elected locally is not going to take orders from the C.S.I.A.I. He believed Colonel X's visit to TURIN would improve matters. In a later message of 26th September, he reports that Colonel X has just returned from a successful trip to Genoa and Piedmont, where he found the TURIN Committee and Major MARI to be sympathetic supporters and was greatly impressed by the patriotic leaders.

4. Another British mission on the French frontier reports that the Italian organizer of the mission has returned from TURIN where he met the Committee of liberation. He reports that public opinion is rather worried about the internal situation in the event of a German withdrawal.

5. A senior Italian liaison officer reports on the 11th October that he has returned from LONGI D'OSOLA, having succeeded in establishing unified command of all units in this large liberated area. The political set up is being reorganized. The military situation is delicate and army are urgently required.

Page 3

LIBERIA

8. British mission reports on 7th that MASSA and CARRA W. have been evacuated. 7,000 men have been sent to work on the PO fortifications and the women to the PONTRE OLL area. Descriptions by ALPINE from the MONTE ROSA division are reported.

9. Another mission in this province reports on 8th that 1,000 head of cattle and all horses have been taken by the Germans in the plain.

M. J. H. L. T.
Major, B.S.,
for Commander, R.N.V.R.,
Commanding No. 1 Sp. Force.

Distribution

1. High Commissioner, British Embassy.
2. Brigadier Dole, I.C.C.
3. Brigadier Dunlop, V.M.B.A.
4. Mr. Hayner, P.W.D.
5. Col. Hancock, A.F.C.
6. Col. McCarthy, A.F.C.
7. Col. Treacy, I.C.C.
8. Col. Marshall, P.W.D.
9. Col. Bowman, V.M.B.A.
10. Col. Bennett, Economic Section.
11. Lt. Col. Driggs, A.F.C.
12. Major Page, I.C.C.
13. File.

5030

No. 5 Detachment

No. 1 Special Force

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Confidential

MUSTVA Sitrep 9th October 1944

LIGURIA

1. A mission in the SPELL area informs us that there seems to be no doubt that the Germans intend using gas in the near future. It appears to be a type of mustard gas called Blue Cross. Brigade Nera and the Militia have already received gas masks and inoculations are being given with a mixture known as Sauerstoff to immunise the people against the gas. This gas can only be launched by air and causes suffocation and dereliction of the nervous system.

2. This mission also reports on the 6th that the enemy is destroying all important installations but the port is still intact.

3. Another mission in this area reports on the 6th that deserters from Carrara Fascist Militia state that only one enemy division including G.S. and demolition engineers is left on the APUANIA front. Civilians, cattle, household goods, etc. are being evacuated to CILARO area from towns south of SPELLA and ALLIA.

4. The COMUSO mission reports that the LIGURIAN coast is now mostly guarded by the Italian San Marco division.

LOMBARDIA

5. The mission with the Pienno Verdi organization in the BERGAMO area reports on the 6th that the Pienno Verdi, an Italian soldiers, remain true to General CADORNA and Italy-Alled command without party interference. Six brigades and one civilian brigade in BERGAMO area under Pienno Verdi command. This mission

and the civilian population have been receiving gas masks and inoculations are being given with a mixture known as "Squarstoff" to immunize the people against the gas. This gas can only be launched by air and causes suffocation and paralysis of the nervous system.

2. This mission also reports on the 6th that the enemy is destroying all important installations but the port is still intact.

3. Another mission in this area reports on the 6th that deserters from Corriere Fascist Militia state that only one enemy division including 8.8. and demolition engineers is left on the ALBANIA front. Civilians, cattle, household goods, etc. are being evacuated to CIGARO area from towns south of BRIGLIA and AULLA.

4. The CUNEO mission reports that the LIGURIAN coast is now mostly guarded by the Italian San Marco division.

LOMBARDIA

5. The mission with the Flegme Verdi organization in the BERGAMO area reports on the 6th that the Flegme Verdi, an Italian soldiers, came in touch to General CALOGERO and Italian Allied command without party interference. Six brigades and one civilian brigade in BERGAMO are under Flegme Verdi command. This mission also reports that the committee do not accept CALOGERO as sole commander.

PIEMONTE

6. A mission in the CUNEO area reports on the 6th that in the VALLE LIGURIA there is a continual withdrawal of troops. Most vehicles are masked on the outside with a red cross but carry arms and munitions inside.

7. An I.S.I.D. source reports on the 27th that according to the son-in-law of the General Director of FIAT, the FIAT Turin works are producing 7 - 10 trucks a day for

(Continued)

Page 2

The Germans and also parts of cars which are being hidden. The Germans are taking away from PIAT all materials containing rare metal alloys such as chrome and manganese.

a. A mission on the French frontier reports on 4th October that towards the end of October the bad weather plus lack of arms and equipment will make life impossible for partisans in the region LAMBO and GERMAIN. Possibly one third of the total can be supported in the mountains and the plain.

W. G. H. H. H.

Major, I.S.
for Commander, RMYR,
Commanding No. 1 Sv. Force.

Distribution

1. High Commissioner, British Embassy.
2. Brigadier Upton, A.C.C.
3. Brigadier Dunlop, VENTURA.
4. Mr. Bremer, P.W.E.
5. Col. Hancock, A.C.C.
6. Col. McCarthy, A.C.C.
7. do.
8. Col. Peden, LIGURIA.
9. Col. Marshall, PIERMONT.
10. Col. Bowen, W.I.I.
11. Col. Denamore, Economic Section.
12. Lt. Col. Ship, A.C.C.
13. Major Aye, I.S.I.D.
14. File.

Major, U.S.
for Commander, RNR,
Commanding No. 1 S.S. Force.

Distribution

1. High Commissioner, British Embassy.
2. Brigadier Upjohn, A.C.C.
3. Brigadier Dunlop, VENTURA.
4. Mr. Sawyer, P.W.D.
5. Col. Henscock, A.C.C.
6. Col. McCarthy, A.C.C.
7. do.
8. Col. Persey, LIGURIA.
9. Col. Marshall, PLYMOUTH.
10. Col. Bowden, M.I.F.
11. Col. Deane, Economic Section.
12. Lt. Col. Shipp, A.C.C.
13. Major Page, I.S.I.D.
14. File.

785017

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
ECONOMIC SECTION
APO 394

LDD/ss

3 October 1943

SUBJECT: Notes on "Hunkie" conditions in
S. France.

3 OCT Recd

TO : Chief of Staff, Hq. ACC.

11435A

1. Ref your attached 86/11/5A 23 Sep.

2. The Public Works and Utilities Sub-
Commission, ACC, furnished a list of 28 strate-
gic and important power plants in enemy terri-
tory in order of priority to ASI, AFHQ and
Military Branch, ACC, with the aim of saving as
many of them as possible.

3. The information was furnished to the
above agencies on 28 August.

for the Acting Section Head:

L. D. Bensmore

L. D. BENSMORE
Col, Sig C, GSO
Economic Section

Incl - above

End
12/12

See by AFCE

Sent by Ec Sec to AFCE on 3/10

EE

See 43

5036

SECRET

HEADQUARTERS,
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION,
APO 394

Confidential

Regional Control and Military Government Section.

Ref: 36/II/GA.

23rd September 1944.

SUBJECT: Notes on "Rankin" conditions in S. FRANCE.

TO : H. Gaccia, Esq.,
Joint Vice President,
Political Section.

main Rankin/1022519.

I think you should see the extremely interesting report on "Rankin" conditions in the South of France. There are many valuable suggestions made therein which I hope No. 1 Special Force will take up with AAI and their own officers for action in Northern Italy. I hope the Economic Section has already given information regarding hydro-electric and other installations which must be saved if possible. Will you please pass to Colonel Denmore.

MSL/JC.

MSL

Brigadier,
Executive Commissioner.

34

510
105

SECRET

No. 5 Detachment

No. 1 Special Force

MUSTER Daily Sitrep 7th October 1944

Confidential

FIELDNOTE

1. A British mission reports that the LANCZO bands, having been broken up by Fascist attacks, have arrived from France. They report that the Fascist propaganda on the ill-treatment of the Partisans by the French had the worst of effect, but at the same time request that the pessimism brought about by Churchill's long war in Italy speech be combatted.

2. It is also reported that 100 lesser members of the Committee have been arrested in TUNIS and a special tribunal is being instituted for immediate trial.

LIGURIA

3. A mission in the Spezia area has reported on the 3rd that all T.O.D.F. work has been stopped finally, as from the 20th September. Another British mission reports on the 4th that the Germans are removing all live stock from the LAVENNA area.

LOMBARDY

4. It is reported by an Italian mission on the 5th that the harvest is very good this year. It is, however, impossible to know how much is left in store, as the German partisans and peasants are taking the wheat away. It is not clear whether this mission refers to the whole of Northern Italy or just LOVBARDY.

M.J.C. HODGART.

Major, G.S.

for Commander, F.N.V.E.

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M.J.C. HODGKIN.
Major, G.S.
for Commander, R.N.V.A.,
Commanding No. 1 Sp. Force.

Distribution

1. High Commissioner, British Embassy
2. Brigadier Upjohn, A.C.C.
3. Brigadier Dunlop, VENEZIA.
4. Mr. Hayner, F.A.B.
5. Col. Hancock, A.C.C.
6. Col. McCarthy, A.C.C.
7. do.
8. Col. Feecey, LIGURIA.
9. Col. Marshall, BIRMINGHAM.
10. Col. Bowman, WILK.
11. Col. Denstone, Economic Section.
12. Lt. Col. Shipp, A.C.C.
13. Major Page, I.S.I.S.
14. File.

British Mission near CERNO reports on 1st October: meeting the Communist Commander and Chief of Staff from LIAISON. They were full of their own importance and their reports which are being sent out by courier should be divided by five. Their ranks were "Major General" and "Colonel".

2. An I.S.I.D. source reports on 17th September that in BURIN the Germans have blown up Air Force establishments in CERSO PAVOLA after removing the most valuable machines and making the remainder useless. It is expected that the same will be done to the LANCIA establishment. In the VINT work at CHIENT everything useful is being packed.

3. British Mission on Franco-Italian frontier reports German supply services left TURIN and SUBALPINE for MANTUA.

4. The same Mission reports that in most towns the clandestine committee of liberation representing all parties has been formed largely by patriot bands, and will inevitably be influenced by the policies of the bands. This is not, however, serious. Usually the sole force capable of taking action is the police. The Mission has indicated that the police be under the control of the committee in the interval before the arrival of Allied troops. The bands are only to be called in if necessary.

5. The BURIN committee has given orders to all bands to deal summarily with all Fascist organisations except MONTE ROSA. This can only cause disorder and the Mission has insisted on some form of trial.

LANCASHIRE

6. An I.S.I.D. source reports on 18th September that the Carabinieri clandestine organisation in MILAN already has 11 officers and 900 other ranks, and can be increased at the right moment. They are asking for arms, but have been asked if they cannot get arms from other sources.

EMILIA

7. British Mission reports on 2nd October that the COMANDO UNICO in PARMA province is now constituted as follows: Commander and Chief of Staff as before (see MANTUA Si trip of 1st October); three vice-Commanders and three political commissars representing Communists, Christian Democrats and "Civilian Party".

Life is good.

- 1890

For Major, G. B. Miller, R. H. V. R. 1 Spauld Ford.

11-079 2013-04-01 11:07:19

1. High Commissioner, British Air Embassy.
2. Brigadier Upjohn, A.C.C.
3. Brigadier Dunlop, VENEZIA.
4. Mr. Rayner, P.W.B.
5. Col. Haincock, A.C.C.
6. Col. McCarthy, A.C.C.
7. do.
8. Col. Penney, LANCIA.
9. Col. Marshall, PRINCE.
10. Col. Brown, EMILIA.
11. Col. Detamore, Economic Section.
12. Lt. Col. Snapp, A.C.C.
13. Major Page, I.S.I.I.
14. File

TOP SECRET.

32

HEADQUARTERS,
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION,
APO 394

Confidential

Office of the Chief of Staff.

Ref: 310/32/003.

5th October, 1944.

SUBJECT: Possible use of Aerodromes in Northern Italy.

TO : Major M.J.C. Hodgart,
No. 1 Special Force,
c/o Patriots Branch,
HQ. Allied Control Commission.

1. I forward copy of reply received from G-5 to a letter which we wrote to them on 26th September of which you received a copy.

2. It does not look as if we are going to be very successful. Nevertheless, in cases of extreme urgency we shall instruct Regional Commissioners that they may make such demands and I hope that you will be able to pass them on with such authority as is laid down in this letter.

GMS/JG.

u
Lt. Col.
Chief Staff Officer.

Col Mungat to see 32 + 31
on his return

785017

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~~TOP SECRET~~

ALLIED FORCES HEADQUARTERS
G-5 Section
APO 512

9888

3 October 1944.

SUBJECT: Possible use of Aerodromes in Northern Italy.

4 OCT Recd

TO : Headquarters, Allied Control Commission, APO 394.

1. Reference is made to your 65/18/CA of 26 September.
2. This matter has been taken up with HQ USAF to whom a copy of your letter has been supplied.
3. USAF advise that operational commitments and the number of planes available render it necessary to follow a policy of allowing air transport for delivery of supplies only in cases of extreme urgency, and even then this has to be at the expense of operational requirements.
4. USAF further advise that application for any such urgent transport requirements should be made as necessity arises through AAF section of No 1 Special Force.

For the Asst. Chief of Staff, G-5:

W. B. JACKMAN
Lt. Col.

W. B. JACKMAN,
Lt. Colonel.

See 32

Inform EC and
HQS
Re: [illegible]

5032

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SECRET
Confidential

No. 5 Detachment

No. 1 Special Force

MISTED Daily Sitrep 3rd October 1944.

GENERAL

1. Many messages from the field report that all organizations in NORTHEAST ITALY are being attacked by enemy who has resorted to the most violent form of reprisals on the local populations as well as on the priests. Hanging of patriots and burning of houses are everyday occurrences. This repression has become much more savage in recent months. The C.N.L.I. has sent a message requesting intervention by all United Nations through normal diplomatic channels by calling upon Germans and Italian Fascists to respect humanitarian laws and by threatening reprisals, and asking for publicity over the radio. No. 1 Special Force is endeavoring to give the widest publicity to actual atrocities and those responsible, giving places and names.

PIEMONTE

2. British Mission on the Franco-Italian frontier reports on the 28th that he has had a meeting with the NTH Military Committee. A general is a technical member and the remainder are politicians. There is no head of the committee. Their claims are based on the hypothesis of an Allied attack via the ALPS: patriot bands are to assist by attacking enemy communications and occupying towns. Bands SOUTH of PAVIA will move to CUNEO, those between PAVIA and AOSTA to VERBA, those in the AOSTA valley to CHIVASSO, and those in LANCHE to ASTI.
3. The AOSTA Committee includes Professor FERRICO CHABO, Advocate ARMANDI, AMERIO BERNINI, Advocate CATTI, and Engineer LEE. The latter is the head of the 300th wireless command line.
4. The same mission reports that the Germans are mining the CHIVASSO valley up to CHIVASSO but not up to SUSI. Nearly all Germans in PIEMONTE are reported blown up and with the damage camouflaged.
5. British mission near CUNEO reports that measures have been taken to ensure adequate food supplies for the winter.

patrols and burning of houses are everyday occurrences. This repression has become much more savage in recent months. The C.M.I.A.I. has sent a message requesting intervention by all United Nations through normal diplomatic channels by calling upon Germans and Italian Fascists to respect humanitarian laws and by threatening reprisals, and asking for publicity over the radio. No.1 Special Force is endeavoring to give the widest publicity to actual atrocities and those responsible, giving places and names.

PIEMONTE

2. British Mission on the Franco-Italian frontier reports on the 28th that he has had a meeting with the MILAN Military Committee. A general is a technical member and the remainder are politicians. There is no head of the committee. Their plans are based on the hypothesis of an Allied attack via the ALPS: patriot bands are to assist by attacking enemy communications and occupying towns. Bands SOUTH of PAVIA will move to COMO, those between PAVIA and ACQUA to TURIN, those in the ACQUA valley to GHIARUSSO, and those in LAURE to ASTI.

3. The ACQUA Committee includes Professor FREDERICO GRADIA, Advocate ARMANI, ALBERTO HERNIMOR, Advocate CATINI, and Engineer CIPRI. The latter is the head of the COMO wireless communication zone.

4. The same Italian reports that the Germans are mining the GAISSONE valley up to CLAVIERE but not up to UZZE. Nearly all movements in PIEMONTE are reported blown up and with the damage exaggerated.

5. British mission near COMO reports that measures have been taken to assure adequate food supplies for the winter.

LOMBARDY

6. The northern Italian Italian officer in MILAN reports on 30th that the patriots have a plan to isolate MILAN by cutting all railway communications. It is based on the simultaneous sabotage of all signal boxes and underground electric stations. They will act on orders received from No.1 Special Force, or in any case a few days before the German evacuation so that German officials will be blocked in the stations. No.1 Special Force is awaiting A.A.I.'s decision.

EMILIA

5000

Summary

7. No further details of the proposed plan for occupying MONTANA and PARMA have emerged. The MONTANA patriots give as their motive that, unless they take the town, they will not be recognized as true patriots by the allies.
8. The official military body controlling the PARMA patriots is reported by a British officer to be as follows:

Commander - Capt. CROMBIE
 Chief of Staff - Lt. Col. CUPPERS
 3 political advisers representing Christian
 Democrats and Action Party.

Background

9. An I.S.D. report has been received that according to members of the German High Command there is a very serious shortage in Germany of special corrective alloys for steel. The Germans are endeavouring to send to Germany all available quantities of these alloys in the production areas of COBE, AGOSTA, GUSTAFBURG, VAL D'OSSEL, BRETIO and DAREO, VAL GEMONICH, BRETIO SAN GIOVANNI, PORCO, VALLE, MESSINA and TRENTO.

The German Command has negotiated with the Patriots as VAL D'OSSEL on the lines that they will not interfere with the patriots provided that the latter do not interfere with the transport of these alloys. A great quantity has already been dispatched through SWITZERLAND via CHILCO, DOMENOSSEL and LING.

The view has been put forward by the Patriots that it is useless to let the establishments referred to above, as the Germans will then remove the plants which they very badly need.

M. L.
 Major, G.S.,
 for Commander, M.M.V.R.,
 Commanding No. 1 Special Force.

Distribution:

1. High Command, British Army.
2. Brigadier Lush, G.C.
3. Brigadier Dunlop, VALLE.
4. Mr. Payner, F.M.S.
5. Col. Hancock, G.C.
6. Col. McCarthy, G.C.

German high command there is a very serious shortage in Germany of special corrective alloys for steel. The Germans are endeavoring to send to Germany all available quantities of these alloys in the production areas of COGNAC, AGORA, SESTOCHEREN, VAL D'OSSELA, LERNO and LAROC, VAL CLAVICA, SESTO SAN GIOVANNI, BOGRO, MELLA, MESSOLA and TRENTO.

The German command has negotiated with the Patriots in VAL D'OSSELA on the lines that they will not interfere with the patriots providing that the latter do not interfere with the transport of these alloys. A great quantity has already been despatched through SWITZERLAND via CHILSO, DOMGROSSOLA and LORING.

The view has been put forward by the Patriots that it is useless to leave the establishments referred to above, as the Germans will then remove the power plants which they very badly need.

M. L. L.

Major, U.S.,
for Commander, R.A.V.F.,
Commanding No.1 Special Force.

Distribution:

1. High Commissioner, British Embassy.
2. Brigadier Lush, A.C.C.
3. Brigadier Dunlop, VANUATU.
4. Mr. Baynes, E.A.S.
5. Col. Hancock, A.C.C.
6. Col. McCarthy, A.C.C.
7. do.
8. Lt. Col. Shipps, A.C.C.
9. Col. Fossy, LIGERIA.
10. Col. Marshall, PLEAUNT.
11. Col. Bowen, MALTA.
12. Major Page, I.S.L.S.
13. Col. Denstone, Economic Section.
14. File.

HEADQUARTERS,
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION,
APO

29

Office of the Chief of Staff.

Ref: 510/29/COS.

4. October, 1944.

SUBJECT: Muster Daily Sitreps.

TO : OC., No.5 Det.,
No.1 Special Force,
q/o Patriots Branch,
HQ. ACC.

In view of the recent organisation it will not now be necessary for two copies of the MUSTER daily sitrep to be supplied to this office, i.e. one copy to Brig. Lush and one copy to Lt. Col. Shipp. Will you please in future address one copy only to Lt. Col. Shipp, Chief Staff Officer, Chief of Staff's Section, HQ. ACC.

Lt. Col,
Chief Staff Officer.

/JG.

5069

TOP SECRET

Copy No.

Confidential

No. 5 Detachment

No. 1 Special Force

MUSTER Daily Sitrep 2nd October 1944.

PIEDMONT.

1. British mission in VAL CHISONI reports on 28th that the Germans continue wholesale stripping of cattle and fodder from the mountain areas, which have already suffered from the feeding of Patriot bands to a greater extent than the plains. The plains can help if transport is guaranteed, but considerable supplies of wheat and possibly meat will be necessary during the winter. The mission is trying to make the larger towns lay in a few days reserve stock.
2. Reference Muster sitrep of 21st September, para 5, referring to a certain SANDRO in VAL D'OSOLA. The C.I.R.A.I. states that it did not appoint SANDRO, but has instructed our Italian liaison Officer with the Committee to collaborate with MR. KELLI. (This appears to be the correct version of MONTELLA, para 58).

EMILIA.

3. Reference Muster sitrep of 1st October para 6. British mission reports on 30th that the MONTELLA representatives arrived on 29th. A modified plan has been decided, but no main changes have been made. The Patriots' move, which they are carrying out without waiting for arms deliveries, will be made in two stages: (1) to SCASSIANO (26/3040) and (2) to MONTECASSINO (26/4553). No. 1 Special Force has instructed the mission to move with the patriots

have already suffered from the actions of Patriot bands to a greater extent than the plains. The plains can help if transport is guaranteed, but considerable supplies of wheat and possibly meat will be necessary during the winter. The mission is trying to make the larger towns lay in a few days reserve soon.

2. Reference Master atrop of 21st September, para 5, referring to a certain SAURO in VAL D'OS-EDLA. The C.I.E.A.I. states that it did not appoint SAURO, but has instructed our Italian liaison Officer with the Committee to collaborate with MON-RELLI. (This appears to be the correct version of MONRELLI, para 5b).

EMILLA.

3. Reference Master atrop of 1st October para 6. British mission reports on 30th that the MONRELLA representatives arrived on 29th. A modified plan has been decided, but no main changes have been made. The Patriots' move, which they are carrying out without waiting for arms deliveries, will be made in two stages: (1) to SCASSIANO (66/3040) and (2) to MONTECCO (66/4553). No. 1 Special Force has instructed the mission to move with the Patriots and keep us informed of their plans and progress.

VENETO.

4. A London report states that MONRELLI is still head of the Veneto Committee.

5. Major Fielding of the mission in TOLMEZO area reports that information is constantly being received from civilian sources to the effect that a proportion of the arms dropped to the area of the GALLUCCI Or- ganisation is being buried for use after the war.

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TOP SECRET

CONFIDENTIAL

No. 5 Detachment

No. 1 Special Force

MISSION Daily Situation 1st October 1944

PIEMONTE

1. A report received through SWITZERLAND states that the new ASSIA Committee has been formed and is accepted by the C.I.N.A.I. The difficulties caused by the C.I.N.A.I.'s wish to impose leaders on the Committee has now been smoothed over. All hard leaders recognize HAZARD as their head, and the latter works with the ASSIA Committee. They want administrative autonomy within the new Italian state.
2. British mission on frontier reports that TONINO is now the military commander of the partisans in SUSI, CERRASCO and probably PELLIC. The leader of the mission will support TONINO as united political command is essential.

3. (a) A report from the FROCCO organization dated 23rd quotes a fairly reliable source to the effect that the German headquarters in TURIN is moving to MILAN. If they evacuate PELLIC, leaving the fascists in charge, resistance by the latter should not be underestimated. The partisans require arms and directives.

(b) Col. FRANCHI himself is working between MILAN and ARELLA. Intelligence and sabotage services in PIZZEMM are satisfactory but plans for counteracting are being hampered by industrialists.

(c) All bridges on roads and railways between TURIN and MILAN have been repaired. Traffic is very heavy.

LIIGURIA

4. A Mission reports on 27th that they are in contact with SPINIA, ASSA and CASSARA committees. All operations have been given general BENIGN directives.
5. In reply to our questions about the food situation, the principal mission in the SPINIA area states that the grain harvest has been excellent this year. It has been boarded by the peasants and very little has been burned by the Germans. (This report probably applies to LIGURIA as well, since this mission has wide

and Italian leaders recognized MALLARD as their head, and the latter works with the AGOZA Committee. They want administrative autonomy within the new Italian state.

2. British mission on frontier reports that TOMINO is now the military commander of the partisans in SISA, GEMMABASCA and probably PELLICIA. The leader of the mission will support TOMINO as united political command in essential.

3. (a) A report from the FRANCHI organization dated 23rd quotes a fairly reliable source to the effect that the German headquarters in TUNISI is moving to MILLET. If they evacuate MILLET, leaving the Fascists in charge, resistance by the latter should not be underestimated. The patriots require arms and directives.

(b) Col. FRANCHI himself is working between MILLET and STALLA. Intelligence and sabotage services in REGIMENT are satisfactory but plans for counterattacks are being hampered by industrialists.

(c) All bridges on roads and railways between TUNISI and MILLET have been repaired. Traffic is very heavy.

LAGOZIA

4. A mission reports on 27th that they are in contact with STALLA, LASSA and CARBATA conditions. All committees have been given general LAGOZIA directives.

5. In reply to our questions about the food situation, the principal mission in the STALLA area states that the grain harvest has been excellent this year. It has been hoarded by the peasants and very little has been burned by the Germans. (This report probably applies to LAGOZIA as well, since this mission has wide contacts).

STALLA

6. A British mission in the STALLA area sends the following report on STALLA dated 28th September.

(a) The Partisans wish to occupy MONTANA. The National Committee of Liberation has ordered Partisans towards town and courier has brought plan of action. MONTANA itself has 2 organizations, the "COMITE AZIONE PATRIOTI" and the "EQUADRE ADVANCE PATRIOTI" under command of DE FRANCISCO, an ex-member of Carabinieri.

6. (contd.)

(b) The plan calls for the city to be taken over and all important buildings such as military academy and barracks, telephone and telegraph exchanges, post office etc. to be occupied by LIBERATION patriots and reinforced by men from the mountains. The city is divided into 5 zones complete with residents and reinforcement centres. Road blocks are to be established on all exits from the city.

(c) The Garibaidere Circle Square under one command will prevent moving, control traffic, etc.

(d) This plan calls for reinforcements totalling 1000 men to be sent to approach city from all roads except GLADINI on Route 12 at date still to be fixed. This plan has been agreed upon except for a few details. Concentration area for Partisans is approximately 889000 86/445, and WILMELLO 86/5052.

(e) The mission continues that he also possesses certain Republican defence plans and understands that all important buildings have been mined and Garcera intend leaving 250 Black Shirts plus squad of Saboteurs when they retreat. There was a Palao plan on 8th September on report that Partisans were about to attack. As a result of this the Garcera stated they would take over the defence of the city from the Republicans, but the mission leader considers this unlikely.

7. We have instructed the above mission that the patriots must not march on MOENA without orders from General LIBERATION transmitted by the mission. For the time being the patriots are to concentrate on organisation, training, and counter-search measures.

8. Another mission in approximately the same area sends the following report dated 21st September from PLAZA.

(a) Orders have been given to all LIBERATION military commands to withdraw north of the PG.

(b) A train left PLAZA on 21st for PLAZA loaded with explosives.

(c) Bridges in PLAZA have been mined.

(d) Garcera troops and transport are in the Citadel.

9. The same mission reports that COMANDO UNICO PLAZA presence in the military base for directing patriots. Captain LIBERATION is Garcera, Lt. Col. LIBERATION is Vice-Commandant and Chief of Staff. There are 3 political officers representing the Commandant, Christian Democrat and action parties. They have a W/T set (believed to be G.S.B.) attached and will work intercommunication with the British mission. The COMANDO is planning the occupation of PLAZA, beginning with the mountain towns and working down into the plain.

The mission reports that the LIBERATION patriots for occupying

German planes are understood that all important buildings have been mined and Germans intend leaving 250 Black Shirts plus squad of Saboteurs when they retreat. There was a false alarm on 8th September on report that Partisans were about to attack. As a result of this the Germans stated they would take over the defense of the city from the Republicans, but the mission leader considers this unlikely.

7. We have instructed the above mission that the patriots must not march on MONTEA without orders from General ALEXANDER transmitted by the mission. For the time being the patriots are to concentrate on organization, training, and counter-search measures.

8. Another mission in approximately the same area sends the following report dated 21st September from PAREJA.

- (a) Orders have been given to all IRAISH military commands to withdraw north of the PG.
- (b) A train left PAREJA on 21st for PLACERZA loaded with explosives.
- (c) Bridges in PAREJA have been mined.
- (d) German troops and transport are in the Ciudad.

9. The same mission reports that CECILIO UNICO PAREJA province is the military base for directing patriots. Captain GUILLERMO is Commandant, Lt. Col. CIPRIANO is Vice-Commandant and Chief of Staff. There are 3 political coordinators representing the Communist, Christian Democrat and Action parties. They have a W/T set (believed to be G.S.S.) attached and will work intercommunication with the British mission. The GUILLERMO is planning the occupation of PAREJA, beginning with the mountain towns and working down into the plain.

10. This is the third plan received from the ARMAHINE patriots for occupying large towns (e.g. SPANZA and MENDI). No. 1 Special Force is endeavouring to restrain the patriots as much as possible, but unless clear directives are given by A.M.I. in the near future, there is a grave danger that the patriots will take the law into their own hands.

11. 12. 13. 14. 15. 16. 17. 18. 19. 20. 21. 22. 23. 24. 25. 26. 27. 28. 29. 30. 31. 32. 33. 34. 35. 36. 37. 38. 39. 40. 41. 42. 43. 44. 45. 46. 47. 48. 49. 50. 51. 52. 53. 54. 55. 56. 57. 58. 59. 60. 61. 62. 63. 64. 65. 66. 67. 68. 69. 70. 71. 72. 73. 74. 75. 76. 77. 78. 79. 80. 81. 82. 83. 84. 85. 86. 87. 88. 89. 90. 91. 92. 93. 94. 95. 96. 97. 98. 99. 100. 101. 102. 103. 104. 105. 106. 107. 108. 109. 110. 111. 112. 113. 114. 115. 116. 117. 118. 119. 120. 121. 122. 123. 124. 125. 126. 127. 128. 129. 130. 131. 132. 133. 134. 135. 136. 137. 138. 139. 140. 141. 142. 143. 144. 145. 146. 147. 148. 149. 150. 151. 152. 153. 154. 155. 156. 157. 158. 159. 160. 161. 162. 163. 164. 165. 166. 167. 168. 169. 170. 171. 172. 173. 174. 175. 176. 177. 178. 179. 180. 181. 182. 183. 184. 185. 186. 187. 188. 189. 190. 191. 192. 193. 194. 195. 196. 197. 198. 199. 200. 201. 202. 203. 204. 205. 206. 207. 208. 209. 210. 211. 212. 213. 214. 215. 216. 217. 218. 219. 220. 221. 222. 223. 224. 225. 226. 227. 228. 229. 230. 231. 232. 233. 234. 235. 236. 237. 238. 239. 240. 241. 242. 243. 244. 245. 246. 247. 248. 249. 250. 251. 252. 253. 254. 255. 256. 257. 258. 259. 260. 261. 262. 263. 264. 265. 266. 267. 268. 269. 270. 271. 272. 273. 274. 275. 276. 277. 278. 279. 280. 281. 282. 283. 284. 285. 286. 287. 288. 289. 290. 291. 292. 293. 294. 295. 296. 297. 298. 299. 300. 301. 302. 303. 304. 305. 306. 307. 308. 309. 310. 311. 312. 313. 314. 315. 316. 317. 318. 319. 320. 321. 322. 323. 324. 325. 326. 327. 328. 329. 330. 331. 332. 333. 334. 335. 336. 337. 338. 339. 340. 341. 342. 343. 344. 345. 346. 347. 348. 349. 350. 351. 352. 353. 354. 355. 356. 357. 358. 359. 360. 361. 362. 363. 364. 365. 366. 367. 368. 369. 370. 371. 372. 373. 374. 375. 376. 377. 378. 379. 380. 381. 382. 383. 384. 385. 386. 387. 388. 389. 390. 391. 392. 393. 394. 395. 396. 397. 398. 399. 400. 401. 402. 403. 404. 405. 406. 407. 408. 409. 410. 411. 412. 413. 414. 415. 416. 417. 418. 419. 420. 421. 422. 423. 424. 425. 426. 427. 428. 429. 430. 431. 432. 433. 434. 435. 436. 437. 438. 439. 440. 441. 442. 443. 444. 445. 446. 447. 448. 449. 450. 451. 452. 453. 454. 455. 456. 457. 458. 459. 460. 461. 462. 463. 464. 465. 466. 467. 468. 469. 470. 471. 472. 473. 474. 475. 476. 477. 478. 479. 480. 481. 482. 483. 484. 485. 486. 487. 488. 489. 490. 491. 492. 493. 494. 495. 496. 497. 498. 499. 500. 501. 502. 503. 504. 505. 506. 507. 508. 509. 510. 511. 512. 513. 514. 515. 516. 517. 518. 519. 520. 521. 522. 523. 524. 525. 526. 527. 528. 529. 530. 531. 532. 533. 534. 535. 536. 537. 538. 539. 540. 541. 542. 543. 544. 545. 546. 547. 548. 549. 550. 551. 552. 553. 554. 555. 556. 557. 558. 559. 560. 561. 562. 563. 564. 565. 566. 567. 568. 569. 570. 571. 572. 573. 574. 575. 576. 577. 578. 579. 580. 581. 582. 583. 584. 585. 586. 587. 588. 589. 590. 591. 592. 593. 594. 595. 596. 597. 598. 599. 600. 601. 602. 603. 604. 605. 606. 607. 608. 609. 610. 611. 612. 613. 614. 615. 616. 617. 618. 619. 620. 621. 622. 623. 624. 625. 626. 627. 628. 629. 630. 631. 632. 633. 634. 635. 636. 637. 638. 639. 640. 641. 642. 643. 644. 645. 646. 647. 648. 649. 650. 651. 652. 653. 654. 655. 656. 657. 658. 659. 660. 661. 662. 663. 664. 665. 666. 667. 668. 669. 670. 671. 672. 673. 674. 675. 676. 677. 678. 679. 680. 681. 682. 683. 684. 685. 686. 687. 688. 689. 690. 691. 692. 693. 694. 695. 696. 697. 698. 699. 700. 701. 702. 703. 704. 705. 706. 707. 708. 709. 710. 711. 712. 713. 714. 715. 716. 717. 718. 719. 720. 721. 722. 723. 724. 725. 726. 727. 728. 729. 730. 731. 732. 733. 734. 735. 736. 737. 738. 739. 740. 741. 742. 743. 744. 745. 746. 747. 748. 749. 750. 751. 752. 753. 754. 755. 756. 757. 758. 759. 760. 761. 762. 763. 764. 765. 766. 767. 768. 769. 770. 771. 772. 773. 774. 775. 776. 777. 778. 779. 780. 781. 782. 783. 784. 785. 786. 787. 788. 789. 790. 791. 792. 793. 794. 795. 796. 797. 798. 799. 800. 801. 802. 803. 804. 805. 806. 807. 808. 809. 810. 811. 812. 813. 814. 815. 816. 817. 818. 819. 820. 821. 822. 823. 824. 825. 826. 827. 828. 829. 830. 831. 832. 833. 834. 835. 836. 837. 838. 839. 840. 841. 842. 843. 844. 845. 846. 847. 848. 849. 850. 851. 852. 853. 854. 855. 856. 857. 858. 859. 860. 861. 862. 863. 864. 865. 866. 867. 868. 869. 870. 871. 872. 873. 874. 875. 876. 877. 878. 879. 880. 881. 882. 883. 884. 885. 886. 887. 888. 889. 890. 891. 892. 893. 894. 895. 896. 897. 898. 899. 900. 901. 902. 903. 904. 905. 906. 907. 908. 909. 910. 911. 912. 913. 914. 915. 916. 917. 918. 919. 920. 921. 922. 923. 924. 925. 926. 927. 928. 929. 930. 931. 932. 933. 934. 935. 936. 937. 938. 939. 940. 941. 942. 943. 944. 945. 946. 947. 948. 949. 950. 951. 952. 953. 954. 955. 956. 957. 958. 959. 960. 961. 962. 963. 964. 965. 966. 967. 968. 969. 970. 971. 972. 973. 974. 975. 976. 977. 978. 979. 980. 981. 982. 983. 984. 985. 986. 987. 988. 989. 990. 991. 992. 993. 994. 995. 996. 997. 998. 999. 1000.

Major, S.S.,
For Commander, R.A.F.,
Commanding No. 1 Special Force.

Matrilection:

1. High Commissioner, British Embassy.
2. Brigadier Lush, A.C.C.
3. Brigadier Dunlop, A.C.C.
4. Mr. Baynes, R.W.F.
5. Col. Hancock, A.C.C.
6. Col. McCarthy, A.C.C.
7. Lt. Col. Ship, A.C.C.
8. Col. Fennell, A.C.C.
9. Col. Marshall, A.C.C.
10. Col. Marshall, A.C.C.
11. Major Pugh, I.S.S.
12. Col. Dunsford, Demands Section.
13. Pils.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

TOP SECRET

URGENT

TO: Political Section

30 Sep 44

26
Confidential

I would be grateful for your comments on the
proposal in the telegram sent by HQ of No.1 Special
Force in LONDON. (Folio 24).

G.W.I. Shipp

G.W.I. SHIPP,
Lieut.Col.

Get copy from HQ of No.1 SF.

5080

TOP SECRET

Copy No.....

No. 5 Detachment

No. 1 Special Force

MUSTER Daily Sitrep 29th September 1944

1. British mission in NORTHERN ITALY reports on 27th that the Germans are removing one complete track and overhead electric equipment from the line TRIESTE-CORMONS-TRIESTE for transportation to GERMANY.

2. British mission in NORTHWEST ITALY reports on 27th that the Germans and Italians have received orders to defend the Franco-Italian frontier to the last. This is confirmed by report from I.S.L.I. source quoting speech of Col. VON KLAMS to his officers.

3. British mission on Franco-Italian frontier reports on 26th that the landing strips of an airfield (believed to be ABRISCA 68/8513) situated 13 km. from PINEROLO, south of road PINEROLO-TORIN, have been mined. The Germans evacuated this airfield on 15th September.

Patriot organizations in most towns are hiding machines.

4. Another British mission on the Franco-Italian frontier sends report (reliability not stated) that the Germans are mining the dam of the Lake MONT CENIS. Patriot bands in this area have been instructed to guard the dams and lift the mines.

5. The head of an Italian mission states in a delayed message dated 12th September that he has made proposals to the BIELLA committed and patriot leaders to occupy BIELLA area and prevent enemy scorching. It is hoped to send a mission to this area shortly.

6. An organization in the PERAMO area reports via LONDON that the evacuation of the German hospitals at GARMONE and SALO began on 11th September, possibly to make room for the H.Q. of NORTH ITALY.

7. The powerful MAINTI organization in area LA SPEZIA has made plans for the occupation of SAVONA and ALBERA and landing grounds for C-47 DUKWIS are being prepared.

8. MUSTER Missions.

No MUSTER missions have yet been dispatched to the field owing to bad flying weather. The following missions are completely prepared and are standing by for the first good night.

1. MILAN 12 all ranks

mission in NOVEMBER 1944 reports on 27th that the Germans and Italians have received orders to defend the Franco-Italian frontier to the last. This is confirmed by report from I.S.S.F. source quoting speech of Col. VON KLUGE to his officers.

3. British mission on Franco-Italian frontier reports on 26th that the landing strip of an airfield (believed to be AIRCRAFT 68/8513) situated 13 km. from PINEROLO, south of road PINEROLO-TURIN, have been mined. The Germans evacuated this airfield on 15th September.

Patriot organizations in most towns are hiding machines.

4. Another British mission on the Franco-Italian frontier sends report (reliability not stated) that the Germans are mining the dam of the lake MONT CENIS. Patriot bands in this area have been instructed to guard the dam and lift the mines.

5. The head of an Italian mission states in a delayed message dated 12th September that he has made proposals to the HIELLA committee and patriot leaders to occupy HIELLA area and prevent enemy marching. It is hoped to send a mission to this area shortly.

6. An organization in the MEGAMO area reports via LORON that the evacuation of the German hospitals at GARDONE and SALO began on 11th September, possibly to make room for the H.Q. of NORTH ITALY.

7. The powerful MAURE organization in area LA SPERLA has made plans for the occupation of SAVONA and ALBERNA and landing grounds for C-47 DAKOTAS are being prepared.

8. MUSTER Missions.

No MUSTER missions have yet been despatched to the field owing to bad flying weather. The following missions are completely prepared and are standing by for the first good night.

| | | |
|----|---------------------------|--------------|
| a) | MILAN | 12 all ranks |
| b) | TURIN | 12 do. |
| c) | GENOA | 12 do. |
| d) | GENOVA | 5 do. |
| e) | ALBESMARIA | 6 do. |
| f) | WESTERN LIGURIA (IMPERIA) | 6 do. |

Further parties are being prepared. All missions in the field have been briefed in their tanks after the enemy withdrawal. The aircraft situation has greatly improved with the arrival of the first half of 885 Squadron (U.S.) from NORTH AFRICA and a further allocation of C-47 DAKOTAS for supply dropping to N.E. ITALY.

There are now 33 missions in W/T contact with No.1 Special Force. It is proposed to increase this figure to 50 W/T links during this moon period, which should ensure efficient control of both normal and MUSTER missions.

Major, G.S.,
for Commander, R.N.V.R.,
Commanding No.1 Special Force.

2.

Distribution:

1. High Commissioner, British Embassy.
2. Brigadier Lush, A.C.C.
3. Brigadier Tunlop, c/o Lt. Col. Shipp, A.C.C.
4. Mr. Rayner, P.M.B.
5. Col. Hurcock, A.C.C.
6. } Col. McCarthy, A.C.C.
7. }
8. Lt. Col. Shipp, A.C.C.
9. Col. Peacey, c/o Lt. Col. Shipp, A.C.C.
10. Col. Marshall, c/o Lt. Col. Shipp, A.C.C.
11. Major Page, I.S.I.D.
12. Col. Denmore, Economic Section.
13. File

To: No. 5 Detachment,
No. 1 Special Force.

13. File

To: No.5 Detachment,
No.1 Special Force.

Receipt of MUSTER daily Sitrep Copy No. of 29 Sept. 44 is
acknowledged herewith.

Date

Signed

Ref: LS/1

Subject: C.I.N.A.I.

29 SEP Recd

26th September 1944

To: Lieutenant Colonel Shipp, A.S.
Copy to: Mr. Rayner, P.W.B.

From: Major Hodgart,
No. 1 Special Force.

8/6/44
9490
SECRET
C.A.B.
Confidential

The following is the substance of a telegram received from the London headquarters of No. 1 Special Force:

1. Plans for MUSTER missions assure that C.I.N.A.I. and local committees can assume and retain control of their areas or towns. As these committees have no acknowledged authority either from the Italian Government in ROM3 or from A.A.I., they can take power only through superior force or by the acquiescence of the local population, (a large proportion of whose active elements in the industrial cities is strongly communist).
 2. Civil and Police authority is in the hand of armed Fascists, many of whom may resist.
 3. It is not possible to draw examples from towns already overrun, as Allied troops were present.
 4. It is suggested that the ground should be prepared by previous broadcasts to the effect that representatives of the Allied Command will deal only with local or regional Liberation Committees containing members of the leading anti-fascist parties; and that each committee, under the guidance and assistance of the Allied representative concerned, will be held responsible for administering its town or region for the interim period.
- Despatch 5 for*
12 Sept 44
1000 hrs
1000 hrs
1000 hrs
1000 hrs
1000 hrs

Plans for MURDER missions assume that C.I.N.A.I. and local committees can assume and retain control of their areas or towns. As these committees have no acknowledged authority either from the Italian Government in ROME or from A.A.I., they can take power only through superior force or by the acquiescence of the local population, (a large proportion of whose active elements in the industrial cities is strongly communist).

2. Civil and Police authority is in the hand of armed Fascists, many of whom may resist.

3. It is not possible to draw examples from towns already overrun, as Allied troops were present.

4. It is suggested that the ground should be prepared by previous broadcasts to the effect that representatives of the Allied Command will deal only with local or regional Liberation Committee containing members of the leading anti-fascist parties; and that each committee, under the guidance and assistance of the Allied representative concerned, will be held responsible for administering its town or region for the interim period.

5. At present the Committees have no authority and it is appreciated that authority cannot be given in advance either by the Italian Government or A.A.I. Nevertheless acknowledgement of the existence of the Committees and an indication of what is expected of them will help to obviate a period of chaos and assist them to assume authority at the right moment. Unless they do assume authority, the MURDER missions cannot function.

6. If it is decided to make broadcasts on the lines of Para 4 above, P.W.B. should ensure that the R.B.C.

RECEIVED

21 DEC 1944

A. C. C.

receives and puts out the same material. Recent reports from North Italy state that the "COMBATTI" programme is inaudible.

A policy decision is requested on Page 4 above. If it is decided to proceed on these lines, the necessary broadcasts can be prepared forthwith with P.E.B.

Myself & Hodges
Major, U.S.,
for Commander, R.N.V.R.,
Commanding No. 1 Special Force.

23/
 Confidential

Copy No.

No. 5 Detachment
No. 1 Special Force

LUSTER Daily Sitrap 27th September 1944

COUNTER SCOUT ACTIVITIES

1. Italian 7/7 in VAZ ENSIA reports 24th September that the Military Committee of MILAN, together with the FRANCHI organization (FRANCHI/ONT), is forming citizen sabotage squads and armaments both active and passive defence of factories. FRANCHI signals through same 7/7 that he is attempting to arrange protection of power plants.

2. British Liaison officer to C.I.M.A.I. Military Adviser, in delayed messages dated 15th and 17th September, reports that he is in MILAN, which is full of enemy counter-espionage agents. He has discussed the protection of power plants with the Military Adviser, a member of the Interregional Military Committee and the FRANCHI organization. The latter have asked for the bombing of the BRENNER and FAVISIO lines of communication which they state to be beyond the power of bands to attack and to be used by the enemy for evacuating non-combatants and non-mobile equipment. The enemy is said to have a plan to root out all C.I.M.A.I. H.Q.s, resulting in many factories, oil contracts and loss of control. (It is not clear now for this plan has been carried out).

OTHER PATRIOT ACTIVITIES

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

1. Italian T/T in VAZ SVSIA reports 24th September that the Military Committee of BR-AS, together with the MANUCHI organization (BR-AS), is forming citizen sabotage squads and organizing both active and passive defence of factories. MANUCHI stands through some T/T that he is attempting to arrange protection of power plants.

2. British Liaison officer to C.I.P. 3.1. Military Adviser, in delayed messages dated 15th and 17th September, reports that he is in MILAN, which is full of enemy counter-espionage agents. He has discussed the protection of power plants with the Military Adviser, a member of the Interregional Military Committee and the MANUCHI organization. The latter have asked for the bombing of the ANTERNA and PARVISO lines of communication which they state to be beyond the power of bands to attack and to be used by the enemy for evacuating non-combatants and non-mobile equipment. The enemy is said to have a plan to root out all C.I.P. 3.1. 3.2., resulting in many arrests, bad contacts and loss of control. (It is not clear how far this plan has been carried out).

OTHER PATRIOT ACTIVITIES

3. British mission near VICENZA (Region VII) reports on 26th September that in the mountains the bands are being split up into groups of 30 men, each with defined objectives. In the plains, there are sabotage squads of 300 men in with defined objectives, red bodies of 100 men for work in towns. In addition, civilians are being instructed to form such blocks near their homes by placing large stones or trees across roads.

4. British mission in SPOLIA reports on 24th that "MONTANA" Patriot divisions having divided into two parts to march on BOLICONA and MONTANA respectively were attacked by the Germans. Contact is not yet re-established with the first part, but the second part still intends moving towards MONTANA on receipt of ammunition and orders from the Committee of liberation.

UNRELY WITHDRAWAL

5. British mission in VAI CHIBON (Piedmont) sends on 25th September the following unconfirmed report. There are 15,000 Germans in BUSA - Mont Ceola area. VON KLAGS, the German Commander in TURIN, and VON LACHEN (identity not stated) left for Germany last week. There are two companies of German striders in TURIN with the task of destruction of factories. German police and signal personnel are reported leaving. The PIA in TURIN and MINORIO has been reduced. The mission states that the above should be treated with reserve as German movement is very confused.

6. An I.S.M.D. section reports that artillery, trucks and tanks are moving from IGHURA towards TURIN. At SAVONA preparations have begun for the destruction of the harbour.

copy of
Major, I.S.M.D.
for Commander, R.M.V.D.
Commanding No. 1 Special Forces.

Distribution

1. High Commissioner, British Embassy.
2. Brigadier Lush, A.C.C.
3. Brigadier Dunlop, C/o Lt. Col. Shipp, A.C.C.
4. Mr. Wynne, P.W.B.
5. Col. Hancock, A.C.C.
6. and 7. Col. McCarthy, A.C.C.
8. Lt. Col. Shipp, A.C.C.
9. Col. Pugsby, C/o Lt. Col. Shipp, A.C.C.
10. Col. Pugsby, C/o Lt. Col. Shipp, A.C.C.
11. Major Page, I.S.M.D.
12. Col. Denmore, Towns-to Section.
13. File.

Distribution

1. High Commissioner, British Embassy.
2. Brigadier Ingh, A.C.C.
3. Brigadier Dunlop, C/o Lt. Col. Snipp, A.C.C.
4. Mr. Wynne, P.W.B.
5. Col. Hancock, A.C.C.
6. and 7. Col. McArthur, A.C.C.
8. Lt. Col. Snipp, A.C.C.
9. Col. Vetter, C/o Lt. Col. Snipp, A.C.C.
10. Col. Marshall, C/o Lt. Col. Snipp, A.C.C.
11. Mr. for Page, I.S.L.D.
12. Col. Denmore, Seonmo Section.
13. Etc.

Major, G.S.
for Commander, H.M.V.A.
Commanding No. 1 Special Force.

P SECRET

Copy No.

No. 5 Detachment

No. 1 Special Force

MUSTER Daily Sitrep 26th September 1944

1. Liaison Mission with Central Military Committee
MILAN reports 21st September:

(a) Republican Government circles maintain
Allies will complete occupation of Italy in
September.

(b) Mussolini is said to want to unite with
Fascist forces in mountains and await German
revival.

(c) A great impression was created when
HUSSEN was condemned to death despite per-
sonal intervention of MUSSOLINI. (Note:
We have asked who HUSSEN is).

(d) There are said to be new secret weapons
of V.I type, also flame and grenade throwers
already incorporated in new defences.

(e) Source of above is minister who recently
visited Republic Headquarters.

2. Latest known structure of Italian Patriot Command
(source - SIM):

A. COMITATO DI LIBERAZIONE ALTA ITALIA (C.L.N.A.I.)
at MILAN, which controls:

- B. C.L.N. TORINO
- C. C.L.N. MILANO
- D. C.L.N. GENOVA
- E. C.L.N. VENEZIA
- F. C.L.N. BOLOGNA

the American government citing maintain Allies will complete occupation of Italy in September.

(b) Mussolini is said to want to unite with Fascist forces in mountains and await German revival.

(c) A great impression was created when HUSSEN was condemned to death despite personal intervention of MUSSOLINI. (Note: We have asked who HUSSEN is).

(d) There are said to be new secret weapons of V.1 type, also flame and grenade throwers already incorporated in new defences.

(e) Source of above is minister who recently visited Republic Headquarters.

2. Latest known structure of Italian Patriot Command (source - SIM):

A. COMITATO DI LIBERAZIONE ALTA ITALIA (C.L.N.A.I.)
at MILAN, which controls:

- B. C.L.N. TORINO
- C. C.L.N. MILANO
- D. C.L.N. GENOVA
- E. C.L.N. VENEZIA
- F. C.L.N. BOLOGNA

and G. COMITATO MILITARE INTERREGIONALE (Central Military Committee. The latter has under it

H. COMMANDO GENERALE CORPO VOLONTARI DELLA LIBERTA,
which is the executive body of the Military Committee

and J. COMMANDO CITTA MILANO

Each regional C.L.N. has a similar structure to the above. It controls:

K. A number of C.L.N. PROVINCIALI (Provincial Political Committees)

L. COMITATO MILITARE REGIONALE, which has under it

M. COMMANDO MILITARE REGIONALE.

This command comprises:

- N. COMANDI ZONA (varying number in each region)
- O. BANDE CONTROLLATE (varying number in each region)

(contd)

- 2 -

The chain of command is complicated by the fact that the COMITATO MILITARE INTERREGIONALE has direct relationship with each COMITATO MILITARE REGIONALE; and the C.L.N. PROVINCIALI have direct relationship with the COMMANDI ZONA and BANDA CONTROLLATE.

3. Personalities: (source SIM)

A. C.L.N.A.I. 7 members.

| | |
|----------------|----------------------|
| Col. PIZZONI | (non-political) |
| Av. ARPEIANI | (Liberal) |
| Dott. CASO | (Christian Democrat) |
| BUCATTI | (Communist) |
| OLIVIERI | (Socialist) |
| Dott. AIRAGINI | (Action party) |
| CECCONI | (Secretary) |

B. C.L.N. TORINO. 5 members.

| | |
|-----------------|----------------------|
| Prof. GRICO | (Liberal) |
| Av. LIBOIS | (Christian Democrat) |
| Dott. BOA | (Action party) |
| Rag. PASSONI | (Socialist) |
| Dott. SACCHETTI | (Communist) |

C. C.L.N. MILANO. 5 members.

| | |
|--------------|----------------------|
| Av. CODA | (Liberal) |
| TARONI | (Socialist) |
| BEITRAMINI | (Communist) |
| Dott. CASO | (Christian Democrat) |
| Name unknown | (Action party) |

D. C.L.N. GENOVA.

| | |
|----------------|---|
| Av. MARTORELLI | (Socialist) alias PRIMO
(is or was arrested) |
| Col. BALBIS | (Action party) |
| Comm. dr. MIRO | (Communist) |
| Av. TOMMASI | (Action party) |
| Dott. NEGRI | " " alias RENATO SECUNDO |
| Av. FAZIO | (prob. Action party) |

DUCATI (Communist)
 OLIVIERI (Socialist)
 Dott. ALBASINI (Action party)
 CECCONI (Secretary)

B. C.L.N. TORINO. 5 members.

Prof. GRECO (Liberal)
 Av. LIBOIS (Christian Democrat)
 Dott. EGA (Action party)
 Rag. PASSONI (Socialist)
 Dott. SACCHETTI (Communist)

C. C.L.N. MILANO. 5 members.

Av. CODA (Liberal)
 TARONI (Socialist)
 BELTRAMINI (Communist)
 Dott. CASO (Christian Democrat)
 Name unknown (Action party)

D. C.L.N. GENOVA.

Av. MARTORELLI (Socialist) alias PRIMO
 (is or was arrested)
 Col. BALBIS (Action party)
 Comm. dr. MIRO (Communist)
 Av. TOMMASI (Action party)
 Dott. NEGRI " alias RENATO SECUNDO
 Av. VAZIO (prob. Action party)

Of the above, the first three form E., the Military Committee.

E. C.L.N. VENEZIA. (Names unknown)

F. C.L.N. BOLOGNA. (Names unknown)

G. COMITATO MILITARE INTERREGIONALE. 6 members.

Prof. PARRI (Action party)
 "GALLO" (Communist)
 ARGENTON (Liberal)
 Av. PARDINI (Socialist)
 Name unknown (Christian Democrat)
 plus Gen. CADORNA (Military Adviser)

(contd)

L. COMITATO MILITARE REGIONALE.

1. TORINO. 5 members

CONELLA (Liberal)
FRACASSI (Christian Democrat)
Dott. PISO (Action party)
Ten. GAZZERA (Socialist)
OTELLO (Communist)

2. MILANO. 5 members.

ALONZI (Liberal)
CARLI (Action party)
FEDERICI (Socialist)
OLIVO (Communist)
Name unknown (Christian Democrat)

3. GENOVA (see D.) 3 members.

Other personalities unknown.

Distribution

by hand
Major, G.S.,
For Commander, R.N.V.R.,
Commanding No. 1 Special Force.

3. GENOVA (see D.) 3 members.

Other personalities unknown.

Major, G.S.

Major, G.S.,
Port Commander, R.N.V.R.,
Commanding No. 1 Special Force.

Distribution

0519

NOT RECORDED

Copy No. 8

No. 3 Detachment

No. 1 Special Forces

MURTER SITREP 25th September 1944

1. Our representative in the PRIMO area reports that the frontier outposts from MURTER in held by the Germans. The French appear to be taking no action at present.

2. We have received a report from the VAL BOSSOLA stating that the Local Commander SUPRETI is a case of corruption, incompetence and of dealings with the enemy. He has been recommended for the Partisan Military Tribunal.

3. Our liaison officer with General GABONIA reports that he is about to start discussions with a view to the unification of command in the VAL BOSSOLA. He states that the situation is extremely favourable to keep the valley free provided that help in arms, trained personnel and W/T is sent and Air Force intervention is given. The possibility exists for landing planes, at least Lyonsdown, and there is definite possibility for day dropping of both men and material in the area of SANTA MARIA MAGGIORE.

4. We have received a message from the field stating that the medical situation in MURTER is fair. Bandages of craps paper are being used. Water is supplied from the LAZZO valley; alternative supply VALLATA.

5. Our mission in the GUNDO area reports that the last Brigade "STURMSTURM" has been moved MURTER.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

stating that the local Commander reported in a coded or corruption, incompetence and of dealings with the enemy. He has been recommended for the Pariahs Military Tribunal.

3. Our liaison officer with General GABRIEL reports that he is about to start discussions with a view to the unification of command in the TAL HOSOLA. He states that the situation is extremely favorable to keep the valley from provided that help in arms, trained personnel and M/T is sent and Air Force intervention is given. The possibility exists for landing planes, at least Lyanders, and there is definite possibility for day dropping of both men and material in the area of LAUTE NAVA HADDER.

4. We have received a message from the field stating that the medical situation in TAL HOSOLA is fair. Bandages of urepa paper are being used. Water is supplied from the JABBO valley; alternative supply available.

5. Our mission in the GABBO area reports that the 1st Brigade "GUINILLA O LINDA" has been moved. Plans are ready for the occupation of GABBO and ALMADO, and landing grounds are being prepared.

Distribution

1. High Commissioner, British Embassy.
2. Brigadier Lamb, A.C.C.
3. Brigadier Davies, C/o Lt. Col. Mapp, A.C.C.
4. Mr. Poyner, F.M.S.
5. Col. Hancock, A.C.C.
6. Col. Mearns, A.C.C.
7. Lt. Col. Mapp, A.C.C.
8. Col. Poyner, C/o Lt. Col. Mapp, A.C.C.
9. Col. Mearns, C/o Lt. Col. Mapp, A.C.C.
10. Col. Mearns, C/o Lt. Col. Mapp, A.C.C.

W. H. H. H.

Major, A.C.C.
for Commander, A.C.C.
Commanding No. 1 Brigade
Force.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017TOP SECRET.HEADQUARTERS,
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION,
APO 394Regional Control and Military Government Section.
*****Ref: 66/18/CA.26th September 1944.

SUBJECT: Possible Use of Aerodromes in NORTHERN ITALY.

TO : Allied Force Headquarters.
Attn: G-5 Section.

1. A report has been received by this HQ from Major Hodgart, No.1 Special Force, of his experience on "RAMKIN" conditions in Southern France, an extract of which is set out below:-

"3. Airfields.

In many cases the FFI cleared landing strips and even large airfields; after the German retreated but long before regular troops arrived. For example; TOULOUSE airfield was evacuated after the landing after an engagement with the FFI. It was at once put into use with FFI pilots flying operational sorties with machines that had been damaged. Despite regular W/T liaison the Allies were slow to take advantage of this. After about ten days MAAF officers landed to examine enemy material and several days later a Stirling bomber landed with a load of medical stores (which could not be parachuted or at that time sent by road).

Many other airfields were reported clear but were overrun by regular troops before any special sorties could be flown to them. Delay was in part due to the inexistence of MAAF that photo cover be obtained before any landing.

There seems to be considerable possibilities in NORTH ITALY for landing operations to partisan held airfields. Details would be most suitable with the following suggested loads:

- (a) Medical Supplies.
- (b) Air Force ground personnel to improve airfields for subsequent use by combat planes.
- (c) Intelligence personnel.
- (d) AOC personnel."

2. I consider that it would be to the utmost value in the early days of occupation in North Italy to be able to call up small quantities of stores, or a few personnel by air. I understand that MAAF are not directly interested

-2-

in the airfields in this part of North Italy. Nevertheless, I shall be glad if you would take up the possibility of making available to us a few airplanes in emergency for tasks such as Major Hodgart describes. It would not be necessary to have any planes specifically allotted to AUC so long as we knew that they would be made available to us on call up to a certain limit for stores and personnel, and subject to a few hours notice being given.

3. The part of Northern Italy to which I specially refer is the Compartimentos of LOMBARDIA, LIGURIA and PIEMONTE.

(Sgd) M. S. Lusk

GWIS/JG.

Brigadier,
Executive Commissioner,
for Acting Chief Commissioner.

Copy to: Major Hodgart

5077

EC.

16

Ref p. 15

You wanted this put up to
AFRO at once.

Draft for your approval

W. J. H. H. H.

25.9.44

Issue

RR 12019

5070

DEAFY

TOP SECRET

Confidential

SUBJECT: Possible Use of Aerobromes in Northern ITALY.

TO : AFHQ, G-5 Section.

1. A report has been received by this HQ from Major Hodgart, No.1 Special Forces, of his experience on "RAKIN" conditions in South France, an extract of which is set out below :

"3. Airfields.

In many cases the PFI cleared landing strips and even large airfields; after the Germans retreated but long before regular troops arrived. For example; COULON airfield was evacuated after the landing after an engagement with the PFI. It was at once put into use with PFI pilots flying operational sorties with machines that had been damaged. Despite regular W/T liaison the Allies were slow to take advantage of this. After about ten days MAIF officers landed to examine enemy material and several days later a Stirling bomber landed with a load of medical stores (which could not be parachuted or at that time sent by road).

Many other airfields were reported clear but were overrun by regular troops before any special sorties could be flown to them. Delay was in part due to the insistence of MAIF that photo cover be obtained before any landing.

There seems to be considerable possibilities in NORTH ITALY for landing operations to partisan held airfields. Dakotas would be most suitable with the following suggested loads:

- (a) Medical supplies.
- (b) Air Force ground personnel to improve airfields for subsequent use by combat planes.
- (c) Intelligence personnel.
- (d) ACC personnel.

2. I consider that it would be to the utmost value in the early days of occupation in North Italy to be able to call up small quantities of stores,

troops arrived. For example; TOLONESE airfield was evacuated after the landing after an engagement with the FFI. It was at once put into use with FFI pilots flying operational sorties with machines that had been damaged. Despite regular FFI liaison the Allies were slow to take advantage of this. After about ten days MAAP officers landed to examine enemy material and several days later a Stirling bomber landed with a load of medical stores (which could not be parachuted or at that time sent by road).

Many other airfields were reported clear but were overrun by regular troops before any special sorties could be flown to them. Delay was in part due to the insistence of MAAP that photo cover be obtained before any landing.

There seems to be considerable possibilities in NORTH ITALY for landing operations to partisan held airfields. Dakotas would be most suitable with the following suggested loads:

(a) Medical supplies.

(b) Air Force ground personnel to improve airfields for subsequent use by combat planes.

(c) Intelligence personnel.

(d) AOC personnel.

2. I consider that it would be to the utmost value in the early days of occupation in North Italy to be able to call up small quantities of stores, or a few personnel by air. I understand that MAAP are not directly interested in the aerodromes in this part of North Italy. Nevertheless, I shall be glad if you would take up ~~with~~ the possibility of making available to us a few airplanes in emergency for tasks such as Major Hodgart describes. It would not be necessary to have any planes specifically allotted to AOC so long as we knew that they would be made available to us on call up to a certain limit for stores and personnel, and subject to a few hours notice being given.

3. The part of Northern Italy to which I specially refer is the Compartimentos of LOMBARDIA, LIGURIA and PIEMONTE.

14

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

No 5 Detachment
No 1 Special Force

Progress Report for week ending 23 Sept 44

1. Owing to the comparatively slow progress of the Allied offensive we have had longer time than was originally anticipated to prepare for BARRIN and its conditions in North Western ITALY and consi-derable progress has been made.

The parties which we propose to send to the three regional capitals - MILAN, TORIN, and GENOA are now complete and have finished their training. These three missions are made up as follows:-

- a) Head of Mission
- b) 2 i/c
- c) P.M.B. representative
- d) Radio officer
- e) Medical officer
- f) S/T operator
- g) G.S. men, medical orderlies
interpreter etc.

The preparation of these missions has been our first priority and it is hoped to infiltrate an advance party from each of them during the coming week. The intention is that the advance parties should establish contact with the Regional Committees of liberation to discuss future plans, and to organise the protection of public utilities before or during the enemy withdrawal. The remaining members of the mission will follow as soon as it appears desirable.

Missions to the provincial capitals are smaller and will consist of the following:-

- a) Head of Mission
- b) 2 i/c
- c) S/T operator
- d) G.S. men

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

their training. These three missions are made up as follows:-

- a) Head of Mission
- b) 2 i/c
- c) F.M.B. representative
- d) Radio officer
- e) Medical officer
- f) S/P operator
- g) G.D. men, medical orderlies, interpreters etc.

The preparation of these missions has been our first priority and it is hoped to infiltrate an advance party from each of them during the coming week. The intention is that the advance parties should establish contact with the Regional Committees of Liberation to discuss future plans, and to organise the protection of public utilities before or during the enemy withdrawal. The remaining members of the mission will follow as soon as it appears desirable.

Missions to the provincial capitals are smaller and will consist of the following:-

- a) Head of Mission
- b) 2 i/c
- c) S/P operator
- d) G.D. men

These secondary missions are not all complete as regards personnel, but it is hoped that they will be brought up to strength during the coming week.

Progress has also been made in preparing the field for action in the event of RANKIN 'B' and 'C' conditions arising, and to receive our special missions. General preparatory directives have been passed to the C.L.N.I. and to Regional Committees of Liberation and other resistance organizations, instructing them to organise themselves so that they can preserve law and order and safeguard public utilities official records etc., in the event of an enemy withdrawal from their areas before the arrival of Allied troops.

Pt 10:

A plan for taking BRERA has been submitted by one of our missions in the Western Apennines, but this appears to require the delivery of large quantities of arms and material which is not at present possible owing to the extremely difficult aircraft situation.

Contact has been established with the MODENA Committee through another mission in the Western Apennines and it is hoped that a conference will take place in the near future. In PLACENTIA Major TRUFFE has been invited by the TURIN Committee of Liberation to go to TURIN and discuss the situation with the Committee. In addition to the above we have sent instructions for representatives of the GENOA and TURIN Committees, fully briefed on the political, military and economic situation, to come out and give an up-to-date picture of the situation. It is hoped that these representatives will report to S.O.A. missions in Southern FRANCE during the next few days.

2. Reports from the field

The defence of the Ligurian coast seems to be left more and more to the Fascist Republican Forces. GARIBOLDI himself is reported in GENOA.

The Germans steadily continue to empty Italian factories of all the raw material and machinery they can. Following our directives the partisans are making plans to impede this. They have already begun to "borrow" key men and skilled labour from the factories to prevent their deportation to Germany.

Two commands have been established for MILAN and TURIN. The first coming directly under the C.L.N.A.I., has been given to General BELLOCCHIO. The second coming under the TURIN Regional Committee, has been given to General TRABUCCHI.

It is reported that in TURIN industry has come to a standstill owing to the fact that the partisans control a large number of electrical plants feeding the city. The Germans are now trying to send as much of the industrial equipment as possible to Germany. Patriots and workmen are doing everything in their power, including armed resistance, to impede the enemy.

1. Air Operations

Unfavourable weather conditions over most of Italy have ren-

The defence of the Ligurian coast seems to be left more and more to the Fascist Republican Forces. GADALANI himself is reported in CUNEO.

The Germans steadily continue to empty Italian factories of all the raw material and machinery they can. Following our directives the partisans are making plans to impede this. They have already begun to "borrow" key men and skilled labour from the factories to prevent their deportation to Germany.

Two commands have been established for MILAN and TUMIN. The first coming directly under the C.L.N.A.I., has been given to General BALBOGHIO. The second coming under the TUMIN Regional Committee, has been given to General TRABUCCHI.

It is reported that in TUMIN industry has come to a standstill owing to the fact that the partisans control a large number of electrical plants feeding the city. The Germans are now trying to send as much of the industrial equipment as possible to Germany. Patriots and workmen are doing everything in their power, including armed resistance, to impede the enemy.

1. Air Operations

Unfavourable weather conditions over most of ITALY have rendered this weeks' effort negligible. African and Italian based aircraft together have flown a total of six successful sorties, of which three were to the CUNEO area, one to SPESIA, and two to the mountains North East of UNIN.

Unfavourable weather is an adverse factor which must be accepted and which will become more frequent in future months. Therefore all the more serious is our complete inability to put into the air more than three or four planes on a night when all factors are in our favour. A proportion of even these few sorties are rendered

/ fruitless

frustrated by mechanical defects in the aircraft, by the inexperience of the crews of the aircraft they are visiting.

As a result the stores situation in many areas has become desperate. For two weeks organized teams in the mountains from TOLUNA to VICUNA led by British officers have been meeting heavy enemy attacks. For two weeks there has been only one successful sortie to this area. They have been able to hold out till now, using stores dropped in the plains some weeks ago, but if their resistance is to continue and to be of value to the Allied armies, supplies to partisan formations, as to any other military formation, must be on a regular basis. Missions in the plains area report that they have not a single round of M.L. ammunition left, and say that it is useless to allot them elaborate tasks unless without giving them a round of ammunition with which to carry out their tasks.

However the position will to a certain extent be improved in view of the fact that 885 men will shortly be undertaking operations for us from BUKUNGI.

18/11/44

Major for

Command No. 1 Special Force

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|--|---------|----|
| High Command, British Embassy | Copy No | 1 |
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| Col. RAYNER, A.C.C. | " | 5 |
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| Col. RAYNER, A.C.C. | " | 11 |
| Col. RAYNER, A.C.C. | " | 12 |

carry out their tasks.

However the position will to a certain extent be improved in view of the fact that 865 sqn will shortly be undertaking operations for us from BRINTON.

DISTRIBUTION

High Commissioner, British Embassy
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Brigadier PUGH c/o Lt. Col. WHITE A.C.O.
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Lt. Col. WHITE A.C.O.
Col. PUGH c/o Lt. Col. WHITE A.C.O.
Col. PUGH c/o Lt. Col. WHITE A.C.O.
Major RAYNE I.S.D.
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1944/1/10

Major for

Comd No. 1 Special Force

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TOP SECRET

APPENDIX 'A'

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

C.L.N. General Command

1. General CADORNA reports meeting with Political and Military representatives who all welcomed him warmly. Committee National Liberation met on 28th to consider following:-

- (a) Hastening of general Command plans.
- (b) Better intercommunication between regions.
- (c) Recognition of direct control of provincial commands over bands.
- (d) Coordination information services.

2. Colonel PIERI our Liaison Officer with C.L.N.A.I. reports that commands have been arranged in MILAN and TURIN. The MILAN command which depends directly from the C.L.N. General Command has been given to General BALLOCHI. TURIN depends from the Regional PIEDMONT Command.

(b) The C.L.N. General Command includes one member from each of the five political parties plus one military adviser. The Command has an Operations Section consisting of representatives of Action Party, Communist Party and the Military Adviser. This section practically controls the Command. The Communists who supply, not only the majority of members but also secretaries and couriers are a preponderant influence.

(c) PIERI states that a commanding officer is not yet appointed. The candidacy of General CADORNA is not considered feasible owing to lack of agreement on other appointments. CADORNA is therefore acting as Military Adviser.

(d) The Central A.Q. controls directly the Milan command and the Regional Command from which depend the bands either directly or through the zone commands. Independent forces still, however, exist.

(e) There are 21 zone commands, i.e. 5 for EMILIA, 2 for LIGURIA, 5 for PIEDMONT, 4 for LOMBARDY, 5 for VENETO.

(f) The General Command acts chiefly in an organising capacity. The work of the operational command has been slowed down by difficulties of communication.

which depends directly from the C.L.M. General Command has been given to General BALLOCHI. TURIN depends from the Regional PIEMONTE Command.

(b) The C.L.M. General Command includes one member from each of the five political parties plus one military adviser. The Command has an Operations Section consisting of representatives of Action Party, Communist Party and the Military Adviser. This section practically controls the Command. The Communists who supply, not only the majority of members but also secretaries and couriers are a preponderant influence.

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(e) There are 21 zone commands, i.e. 5 for EMILIA, 2 for LIGURIA, 5 for PIEMONTE, 4 for LOMBARDY, 3 for VENETO.

(f) The General Command acts chiefly in an organizing capacity. The work of the operational command has been slowed down by difficulties of communication.

(g) PIERI adds that this report was drawn up in conjunction with CADORNA.

3. General CADORNA has appointed General MAGLIANO commandant of AOSTA.

SECRET.

HEADQUARTERS,
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION,
APO 394

Regional Control and Military Government Section.

Ref: 86/11/CA.

23rd September 1944.

SUBJECT: Notes on "Rankin" conditions in S. FRANCE.

TO : R. Gaccia, Esq.,
Joint Vice President,
Political Section.

I think you should see the extremely interesting report on "Rankin" conditions in the South of France. There are many valuable suggestions made therein which I hope No. 1 Special Force will take up with AAI and their own officers for action in Northern Italy. I hope the Economic Section has already given information regarding hydro-electric and other installations which must be saved if possible. Will you please pass to Colonel Denmore.

MSL/JG.

WHL
Brigadier,
Executive Commissioner.

35
~~35~~
3071

MJCH/1

~~Confidential~~

Subject: NOTES ON RANFIM CONDITIONS IN SOUTH FRANCE

TO: HQ, No:1 Special Force

FROM: No:5 Detachment

21st September 1944

The following suggestions are based on experience in SOUTH FRANCE, and may be partly applicable to NORTH ITALY.

1. COUNTER SCORCHING of PORTS

Three special counter-scorch teams were put into the field at TOULON, MARSEILLES and SETE respectively.

They were composed of officers, CPOM and WXT operators from the French Fleet Air Arm and received several months of specialized training. Their training was largely based on a visit to the salvage authorities at NAPLES and was approved by C in C MED.

They were infiltrated about eight weeks before DRAGON 2-DAY. They worked with the clandestine resistance movements in the port and contacted French naval personnel who were still in the ports. They built up an organization to take counter sabotage action on receipt of BMC messages; and passed high grade intelligence on enemy prepared demolitions; blockships, minefields, etc.

(*) TOULON

On D-3 a party of about twenty French sailors in uniform with one British Naval officer were dropped to the nearest quays, with the intention of entering the dock area as soon as the general confusion caused by the

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(a) TOULON

On D-3 a party of about twenty French sailors in uniform with one British Naval officer were dropped to the nearest beach, with the intention of entering the dock area as soon as the general confusion caused by the landing would allow. At about this time one of the original parties was exfiltrated by DAKOTA and arrived back in ALGERS with a considerable amount of written intelligence. He was flown to CORSICA and taken on board the command ship of the Naval Task Force shortly before H hour.

Intelligence from this party was valuable to the salvage authorities. Results of counterscorching action were not so considerable owing to the determined stand the enemy put up in the port and the consequent damage caused by our bombing and shelling. The uniformed party was at least able to kill a large number of Ardegarine. Full reports have not yet been seen by the writer, but it is known that TOULON was open to French Naval ships about three weeks after it was taken.

(Contd.)

NOTES ON HARKINS CONDITIONS IN SOUTH FRANCE (Contd)

(b) MARSEILLES

Greater success was achieved by this party. Contact was made with a strong resistance movement of sailors and dockworkers. About 2000 metres of quay were saved by sabotaging the prepared demolitions and the first tanker was able to discharge about ten days after the port had been taken. Before Allied troops arrived the FFI seized and held the area around the entrance to Port de Bone and were able to prevent this entrance being blocked.

The team remained for several weeks working with the Naval salvage for whom they provided intelligence.

(c) WETZ

Almost complete success was achieved. The enemy did very little damage, even to installations such as floating cranes. According to the last reports received, the port could be used at once after the channel had been swept. This success was partly due to a strong organized resistance group which had already begun to plan counterattacks, to contact all port engineer personnel and ~~in~~ successfully subvert satellite troops in the Kriegsmarine. The detonator cavities in the prepared charges in the quays were filled with cement, the electric firing system interfered with, breech mechanism of coastal guns sabotaged; etc. Finally the enemy's retreat from the port, before he had time to attempt complete destruction, was hastened by strong guerrilla action in the hinterland of the port.

(d) GENERAL RECOMMENDATION

being blocked.

The team remained for several weeks working with the Naval salvage for whom they provided intelligence.

(c) NOTE

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(d) GENERAL RECOMMENDATION

It is essential for skilled personnel (navy or port engineers) to be infiltrated or contacted. Members of missions who contact them must have a knowledge of German demolition methods (use of depth-charges and mines as charges, delay action devices, etc.).

Priority tasks are

- (i) Sinking blockships before they can be sunk in position by the enemy.
- (ii) Saving, at all cost, one length of quay, so that the salvage teams can get one ship in with equipment and start work on the other quays.

(contd.)

- 3 -

NOTES ON HARBOR CONDITIONS IN SOUTH FRANCE (Contd.)

(iii) Saving floating cranes and tugs.

(iv) Scuttling all ships so that they cannot be used as blockships or obstructions to quays; preferably in shallow water so that the salvage teams can raise them easily.

For other details see Birmingham paper on this subject.

2. COMBINED SQUADRONING OF OTHER INSTALLATIONS

This was taken very seriously, especially by the French, who wished to save something of their national economy. Directives were sent out shortly after the landing in the South to all French and Allied organizers or heads of missions to confine guerrilla action to rail cutting, harassing enemy movement by road and destruction of cable, and to attempt to save all industrial installations and public works. Certain priority counter-terror objectives were given to the field; they included hydro-electric stations, sub-stations, mines and the aspect of MARSEILLE.

O.S.S. OG teams were despatched from LONDON with specific tasks of seizing and preserving certain dams in the MARSIE CENTRAL.

By obtaining the help of F.F.I. leaders, who put local partisan groups at their disposal, they were able to carry out their tasks. In most cases, however, the F.F.I. carried out counter-terroring without the assistance of outside bodies but with the help of technical personnel concerned with each installation.

Although full reports are not available, it is evident that the amount of scorching the Germans carried out was very small, and that the national economy in the South of France was not reconstructed without great

French, who wished to save something of their national economy. Directives were sent out shortly after the landing in the South to all French and Allied organizers or heads of missions to confine guerrilla action to rail cutting, harassing enemy movement by road and destruction of cable, and to attempt to save all industrial installations and public works. Certain priority countermeasures objectives were given to the field; they included hydroelectric stations, sub-stations, mines and the speed of warships.

C.S.S. 03 teams were despatched from LONDON with specific tasks of seizing and preserving certain dams in the MASSIF CENTRAL.

By obtaining the help of F.F.I., leaders, who put local Maquis groups at their disposal, they were able to carry out their tasks. In most cases, however, the F.F.I. carried out countermeasures without the assistance of outside bodies but with the help of technical personnel concerned with each installation.

Although full reports are not available, it is evident that the amount of sorching the Germans carried out was very small, and that the national economy in the South of FRANCE can be reconstructed without great delay. The main reason was, however, probably the rapid retreat of the enemy during which he was confined to the main lines of communication by patriot action and continually harassed.

Recommendations

- (a) Priority targets for countermeasures should be selected and simple technical instructions prepared.
- (b) A general directive should be sent to the missions in the field with specific instructions for each area.
- (c) If available, paramilitary bodies or regular

(contd.)

- 4 -

NOTES ON PARTISAN CONDITIONS IN SOUTH FRANCE (Contd.)

paratroops should be dropped to partisan receptions near priority targets, with the task of seizing these targets in co-operation with the partisans. This would be particularly valuable in the case of the hydroelectric plant in N. ITALY.

3. AIRFIELDS

In many cases the FFI cleared landing strips and even large airfields; after the Germans retreated but long before regular troops arrived. For example; TOULOUSE airfield was evacuated after the landing after an engagement with the FFI. It was at once put into use with FFI pilots flying operational sorties with machines that had been damaged. Despite regular W/T liaison the Allies were slow to take advantage of this. After about ten days MAAP officers landed to examine enemy material and several days later a Stirling bomber landed with a load of medical stores (which could not be parachuted or at that time sent by road).

Many other airfields were reported clear but were overrun by regular troops before any special sorties could be flown to them. Delay was in part due to the insistence of MAAP that photo cover be obtained before any landing.

There seem to be considerable possibilities in NORTH ITALY for landing operations to partisan held airfields. Details would be most suitable with the following suggested loads:-

- (a) Medical supplies.
- (b) Air Force ground personnel to improve airfields for subsequent use by combat planes.

ROUEN airfield was evacuated after the landing after an engagement with the PFI. It was at once put into use with PFI pilots flying operational sorties with machines that had been damaged. Despite regular W/T liaison the Allies were slow to take advantage of this. After about ten days GAAF officers landed to examine enemy materiel and several days later a Stirling bomber landed with a load of medical stores (which could not be parachuted or at that time sent by road).

Many other airfields were reported clear but were overrun by regular troops before any special sorties could be flown to them. Delay was in part due to the insistence of GAAF that photo cover be obtained before any landing.

There seem to be considerable possibilities in NORTH ITALY for landing operations to partisan held airfields. Dakotas would be most suitable with the following suggested loads:-

- (a) Medical supplies.
- (b) Air Force ground personnel to improve airfields for subsequent use by combat planes.
- (c) Intelligence personnel.
- (d) AOC personnel.

It might also be necessary to organise food supply by air for the large towns; as in the case of PARIS.

4. ROAD TRANSPORT AND FOOD SUPPLY

Rail transport after months of air and partisan attacks practically ceased to exist in FRANCE. Road transport was largely used for transporting food to the main urban centres. It was found that the PFI had fairly large numbers of vehicles which had escaped being

(Contd.)

NOTES ON PARTISAN CONDITIONS IN SOUTH FRANCE (Contd)

requisitioned and stocks of food which had either been hidden or captured from the Germans. As the available road transport was quite well organized, the food situation in the large towns (with the exception of PARIS) appeared to have been satisfactory.

It is recommended that a directive be sent to the field that all available vehicles and stocks of food should be hidden immediately. Missions should regard the organizing of transport facilities as one of their main tasks.

Many vehicles in liberated areas were attacked by RAF aircraft, despite the fact that the Germans were known to be confined to the main lines of communication during their retreat. Latterly the VFI painted white stars on the roofs of their vehicles. Close liaison must be established with the Air Forces and a special instruction issued that attacks on partisans are to be avoided during the German retreat.

5. ARMED PARTISANS

A problem arose in SOUTH WEST FRANCE which the French considered serious. Several thousand well armed men were left in an area completely evacuated by the enemy when there was no prospect of regular troops arriving in the near future. There was a certain amount of political tension, due partly to the high proportion of Spanish Republicans and Russians (deserted from the regiment) in the ranks. To avoid any incidents the commander of the VFI decided to send a large partisan column NORTH in pursuit of the enemy. Partisans are not usually considered to be mobile but this column was moved about two hundred miles from its base and had a successful engagement with the retreating enemy.

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It is possible that similar methods might be employed in NORTH ITALY should a dangerous situation arise.

6. GERMAN PRISONERS

Large numbers of prisoners were taken by the PFI in SOUTH FRANCE (a reasonable estimate is 30,000). Entire garrisons surrendered during the retreat from the South West. Many were not true prisoners but Russian or Polish deserters who at once began fighting in support of the PFI.

(Contd.)

- 6 -

NOTES ON HARKIN CONDITIONS IN SOUTH FRANCE (Contd.)

Actual Germans usually preferred not to surrender to the French quis but were only too willing to enter into negotiations with any Allied officer in uniform. Many of the uniformed parachutists and missions were ^{ade} to make a large haul of prisoners sometimes by pretending that they were the advance guard of regular formations.

It had been feared that

(a) large numbers of prisoners would be shot in reprisal for atrocities; thus producing an embarrassing situation for General BLOCH-CHOUVEAU (who had recognized the PFI as an integral part of his command) and

(b) the PFI would not be able to feed their prisoners.

In fact neither of these fears materialized. Only a few hundred prisoners were shot; usually in areas where German atrocities had been particularly severe; and the PFI were able to guard and maintain large bodies of prisoners. They appeared very glad to use prisoners en masse for clearing up bomb damage and restoring public works before Allied services arrived.

Visitors should be made aware of the possibility of this situation re-occurring and should be prepared

(a) to prevent excesses against prisoners

(b) to arrange for stockpiling and their transfer to regular formations.

shot in Ireland for atrocities; thus creating an embarrassing situation for the United States Embassy in Guernseyport General WELLSHED (who had recognized the man) being asked part of his command (and) (and) as integrated

(b) the FBI would not be able to feed their
 program.

In fact neither of these fears materialized. Only a few hundred prisoners were shot; usually in areas where German atrocities had been particularly severe; and the FBI was able to guard and maintain large bodies of prisoners. They appeared very glad to see prisoners en masse for clearing up bomb damage and restoring public order before Allied services arrived.

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(a) to prevent excessive travel

(c) to arrange for transport and delivery of material for general transfer to smaller formations.

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It is realized that the condition of SOUTH AFRICA may not be obtain in NORTH AFRICA and some of these experiences associated with the condition of SOUTH AFRICA may not be of value to other staff.

Aug 24 1867

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Copy No. 1

No; 5 Detachment

No. 1 Special Force

MUSTAR Sitrep 2 Sept 41

Confidential

1. British Mission in GUNEO area reports that the situation in PIEMONTE after the evacuation of the Germans will be serious owing to shortage of milk, fats, meat, fish and fuel. The medical situation is not bad at the moment. The situation could be eased by good distribution to enable full use to be made of supplies from the surrounding agricultural areas. TURIN is considered always to have been self-supporting in time of need. An acute housing situation is likely to develop in TURIN as the present evacuees will return immediately after the Germans leave.

Political Situation: Essentially pro-Allied, but TURIN has always been very pro-communist, and trouble is likely to arise from this at a later date. The rest of PIEMONTE is mostly anti-Communist. The Mission considers it is essential to take very firm action at the beginning of the liberation, since all parties will obey the Mission's advice; whereas they will start inter party action if left to themselves.

2. British Mission in SPEZIA area reports on 19th September that the Germans have put up notices to the effect that if any vehicles are attacked or Germans killed, they will burn the houses and kill 20 people for one German. This has affected the popularity of the patriots.

3. The following has been received from an Italian source in TURIN (reliability good) via LONDON, dated 16 August. The PIEMONTE Committee is composed of one representative of each of the five parties. The following groups are each commanded by a Colonel and represented on the Regional Command by a General: GAMBALDI, MARTELLI (Socialist), JUSTICE-LIBERTY (Action), LIBERAZIONE and DEMO-CRISTIAN. The Regional Command is intended to control action squads in the cities, and the above party groups commanded by their Colonels; but it is uncertain how far the various parties

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4. No source has yet been given for the following report:-

Strikes of all railway workers in TURIN began on 10th September. The train service was completely suspended on the same day. The TURIN railway federation issued a manifesto stating that this would be followed by a general strike and armed insurrections. The order for the latter has not been given but the people have been called on to deliver no vehicles to the Germans who may be sent to replace the railwaymen; "arm themselves"; to support the activities of the C.L.R.A.I. and S.A.P. (Squadra Fazione Patriistica); and to support the strike.

5. British Mission in PINEROLO area reports on 19 Sept that the TURIN Committee has a plan for partisans to descend from the hills and liberate TURIN. The Mission asks for a directive on the subsequent disarming and incorporation of the partisans.

negotiations
Major General Verne

DISTRIBUTION

High Commissioner., British Embassy
 Brigadier LUSH., A.C.C.
 Mr. J. RAYNER P.E.B.
 Col. HANCOCK A.J.C.
 Col. Mc ANTHY A.C.C.
 Lt. Col SHIPP A.C.C.
 Major PAGE ., I.S.L.D.

Copy No 1
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 " " 7
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Task Detachment

Copy No.

No. 1 Special Force **Confidential**

MAY 1954

1. British Mission MEXICO area (Reliability A) reports 17th September that 10,000 Germans with artillery, mechanical transport and horse pack transport moved night 17/18 September from AREA to MEXICO. It was rumored that they were heading for MEXICO.
2. Same source reports German engineers have moved to MEXICO to destroy part installations.
3. No. 1 Special Force report (Reliability not stated) that members of the Gestapo have arrived in MEXICO and it is possible that they intend to start deportations. At the first attempt to carry these out, the food syndicates propose to mount a general strike.
4. Mission MEXICO area reports that General GARCIA's position is under discussion. The liberals and the Christian Democrats favour one command only. Other parties wish to attach GARCIA with MEXICO and MEXICO to operational command. A more detailed directive from the Allied Command and the Italian Government would cut short further detrimental discussion.

5. The following report has been received from MEXICO from SWITZERLAND:

- (a) The situation in MEXICO has been complicated by the unrestricted activities of GARCIA.
- (b) GARCIA has moved to command valley. It is reported to be honest and will try to keep out of party politics.
- (c) In order to strengthen GARCIA's position and to counter possibility of a communist coup by GARCIA, GARCIA (who has been preserved by G.I.M.A.I. as political commissioner) and GARCIA, our Swiss representative has instructed Lieutenant GARCIA (British) and GARCIA to support GARCIA.

4. Special force report (reliability not stated) that members of the Gestapo have arrived in Italy and it is possible that they intend to start deportations. At the first attempt to carry these out, the first syndicate proposes to mount a general strike.

5. Italian SWAN area reports that General CAVALLO's position is under discussion. The liberals and the Christian Democrats favour one command only. Other parties wish to attach CAVALLO with full and direct to operational command. A more detailed directive from the Allied Command and the Italian Government would out short further detrimental discussion.

6. The following report has been received through TONK from SWITZERLAND:

(a) The situation in SWITZERLAND has been complicated by the unrestricted activities of CAVALLO:

(b) CAVALLO has gone to command valley: he is reported to be honest and will try to keep out of party politics.

(c) In order to strengthen CAVALLO's position and to counter possibility of a communist coup by TONK, CAVALLO (who has been preserved by C.I.B.A.I. as political commissioner) and KUNSTLER, our Swiss representative has instructed Lieutenant WATSON (British) and TONK to support CAVALLO.

(d) TONK considers that it is necessary to place effective control of bands immediately in the hands of CAVALLO, with a high-ranking officer to take charge in CAVALLO. Both of whom would act in strict collaboration with the Allied:

7. Special force are endeavouring to have infiltrated from Switzerland a leading technician to organize counter-search of electric system. A first clandestinely with conditions of liberation and later openly with further discussions:

DISCUSSION

High Commissioner British Embassy
 Mr. Miller, Esq.
 Mr. Wymet
 Col. McArthur (2)
 Col. Vanecko
 Lt. Col. Price
 Major

785017

TOP SECRET

No.1. Special Force
C.M.F.

20 Sept 44

Copy No. 6.....

Index
Sub
6249

MURDER SITREP

1. A message has been received from Major MAURI, leader of a patriot organisation in the North West addressed to General ALEXANDER. He states that everything is arranged for reconstruction during period between the evenings withdrawal and the Allies' arrival. He is ready to carry out MAURICI, CURRO, FOSCHANO, BRA and ALBA, and to advance on TURIN. In all the areas in which he is operating he will be able to reestablish public administration.

No.1. Special Force are requesting Major MAURI to coordinate his plans with Major TEMPLER (British mission in CURRO area).

DSB. [Signature]

Major for Commander RNVR
Comd. No.1. Special Force

DISTRIBUTION

High Commissioner, British Embassy Copy No.1
Brigadier INCH, A.C.C.
Mr. J. RAYNER, P.M.B.
Col. HANCOCK, A.C.C.
Col. MCARTHY, A.C.C.
Lt. Col. SHIPP, A.C.C.
Major PAGE I.S.L.S.

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

TOP SECRET

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
R.C. & M.G. Section
AFC 394

Ref/06/8/CA.

20 Sept 44

SUBJECT: MUSTER Report.

TO : Major Hodgart, Special Force,
o/o Patriots Branch.

Receipt is acknowledged of MUSTER Report Copy No. 7
dated 18 Sep 44.

G.W.I. SHIPP,
Lieut. Col.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
R.C. & M.G. Section
APO 394

TOP SECRET

Confidential

Ref/86/6/CA.

20 Sep 44

SUBJECT: MUSTER Report.

TO : Major Hodgart, Special Force,
o/o Patriots Branch.

Receipt is acknowledged of MUSTER Report, reference
SF/P 15 dated 17 Sep 44.

G.W.I. SHIPP,
Lieut. Col.

Lieut Col. Shipp,
A.C.C.

COPY NO. 2

TOP SECRET.

No. I Special Force, C.I.F.

Confidential

MUSTER REPORT.

19 Sept 1947

- 1) Our HQ S.W. of VERONA reports that GARIBOLDI bands in the area are regarded as Communist by other parties. HQ comments that some commanders are Communist but rank and file are very mixed.
All towns and villages have organized movements known as Isp directed by CIM which assist Partisans and carry out sabotage themselves.
- 2) Our representative in SWITZERLAND reports that appointment of MAGLIANO as commander of local bands is not popular and may have unfortunate consequences. The locals want MEDARD to remain in command. General CADORNA, who appointed MAGLIANO, has been asked to investigate.
- 3) The following information has been received from the field. Reliability unknown:-
"On 4th September Germans blew up PADUA airport".
- 4) Our HQ in the CUNEO area reports:
 - a) Definite signs of German withdrawal in TURIN.
 - b) Fascist families are being moved to VENICE from CUNEO.
 - c) The 14th Division has left CUNEO for VENICE.
 - d) The Germans are destroying the airfield at SAVIGLIANOSHEET 80, reference 9882.
- 5) MUSTER missions for No. I Sp. Force for TURIN, MILAN, GENOA and Western LIGURIA will be ready to go during the next few days.

1947

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

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TOP SECRET

No. 5 Detachment
No. 1. Special Force

Ref: SF/P 15

18 Sept 44

Lt. Col. SHIPP
A.C.C.

Herewith MUSTER Report Copy No. 7.

Please acknowledge receipt.

see 7

D.J.B. [Signature]

Major for
Comd No. 1. Sp. Force

TOP SECRET

No.5 Detachment
No.1. Special Force

18 Sept 44

Copy No. J.....

MUSTER Report

17 Sept 44. Reported that in Milan and Lombardy there is an independent party representing the opinion of the middle and artisan classes. Party is in no way connected with those engaged in subversive activity and is only theoretically fused with the C.L.N. of MILAN. Reported to have considerable following of persons of every class and includes ex-soldiers and workmen.

2. Existence of organization for preservation of order and avoidance of German Sabotage is already reported to exist in TURIN. Our mission in TURIN area has intimated its intention to reach a working agreement with main Pzan groups for preservation of order and will warn leaders that they will be held responsible for any disorders in their areas.

3. Same source reports that in most circles Italian government and C.L.N. seem to enjoy little confidence possibly because little is known of future policy. Garibaldi Pzan divisions spend most of their time and funds on Communist Propaganda and intend seizing power at first possible opportunity.

4. Major TEMPLE CUNEO area has had talks with Major TOMASSO Aide-de-Camp to General TRABUCCHI who commands TURIN Resistance and is Chief of Staff 4th Italian Army.

Major TEMPLE gained the impression TURIN Committee is more interested in political than military aspect. TRABUCCHI wishes Major TEMPLE to visit TURIN during the next few weeks to boost morale and galvanise Military Committee to some action.

TRABUCCHI thinks it unlikely that when Germans pull out Fascists will surrender. At the moment Fascists are too strong for Partisans to overcome.

5. Major TEMPLE is making arrangements to send out representatives of GENOA and TURIN Committees fully briefed in political and military affairs.

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~~E~~ TOP SECRET

No. 5 Detachment
No. 1. Special Forces

Ref: SW/P 10

17 Sept 44

19 Sept 44

High Commissioner
Brigadier LUSH., A.C.C.
Mr. CACCIA., A.C.C.
Mr. RAYNER., P.W.B.
Colonel HANCOCK., A.C.C.
Colonel McCARTHY., A.C.C.
Lt. Col. SHIFF., A.C.C. ✓
Major PAGE., I.R.L.D.

It is proposed to issue daily reports on all matters bearing on No. 1. Special Forces RAKIN operations. These reports, which are signalled to this office, will be circulated to you as rapidly as possible, and will be prefixed MUSTER.

It is requested that any comments you may wish to make be forwarded to this office.

D.J.B. Venn

Major,
for Comd. No. 1. Sp. Force

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TOP SECRET

No. 1. Special Force.,
C.M.F.

Ref: SF/P 15

17 Sept 44

19 Sept 44

MURDER Report

14 Sept 44.

1. British Mission SPERIA area report telegram 12th that GUIDO SUPARINI has reported to Fascist Council as follows:-

- a) General military situation grave but no desertion. Germans to slow the war will use after V.I. secret weapon V.2 V.3 V.4. GOTHIC line will be defended ferociously.
- b) BOURGEOIS class responsible Fascist downfall.
- c) MURDER has declared in case of German defeat he will not hesitate ask Russia for armistice
- d) Has failed check Patriot movement which is concentrated mostly in region EMILIA province.

2. Above report was received C.L.N. MILAN.

15. Sept. 44

1. British Mission South West of MODENA report that MODENA representative has not yet arrived with him but provisional orders have been issued by C.L.N. Emilia Romagna who has ordered Armato and 400 men to prepare march on BOLOGNA and for Barbolini with 1,000 men to march on MODENA. At MODENA the group Pagan will come under Barbolini. If proposed march on these two places and an all out effort is to be a success it is essential stores and ammunition be dropped at earliest

2. Colonel Fiorentini of Fiamme Verdi organisation reports that Camonica power stations are entirely under Pagan control in full agreement with engineers and their staffs.

3. Giovanni Tonetti a member of the regional C.L.N. in charge of area Venice Treviso Trieste provinces with 400 armed men states plan complete for removing and cutting of under-water demolition fuses at docks and on causeways to mainland. Demolitions at arsenal and docks have also been counteracted. 300 police will take possession of Fascist German Headquarters.

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