

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

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10000/109/261
(VOL. II)

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10000/109/261
(VOL. II)

ADMIN. ON GERMAN SURRENDER OR
WITHDRAWAL
APR., MAY 1945

204

To Com¹

Please see 203 you already have the
main file.

EJH

29/4

205

Chief Disposition (WT)

Attached is submitted for your information/confirmation.

I have told you of this MS/25/4

Noted

1/3

END

PA/4

207

To Com¹

206 replies to 203. I should imagine VP CA. Sec
will wish to raise with AFHQ in accordance
with last para.

201

Attachment is submitted for your information/initials/signature.

I have told you of this M/S 25/14

1/5

Noted

RA/14

GWS

207

To Com¹

206 replies to 203. I should imagine VP CA. See
will wish to raise with AFHQ in accordance
with last para.

1/5/45

I'm sure of it. GH

Ex Comm meeting M/S 13/45

2081

1163

A/Salem

SSO

1-17 for info only. Freeborn is purely a military operation but note particularly

Page 13.

Sh

12/14/45

Si 14/4

14/4 read 7

166

SSO ~~A/Salem~~ SO to CC

Please see 165.

Ref para 5 draft proclamations have already been sent by C A See to 15 Army GPO.

Ref paras 6 + 7 I take it 15 Army GPO will arrange for selection of the officer + that it will be ATOS, G-5 15 AT, or his nominee.

Sharden

19 Apr 45 Problem.

Si 15/4

Noted

WJD

PA Sh 2/4

SSO Hoffman So to CC

Please see 165.

Ref para 5 draft proclamations have already been sent by CIA See to 15 army JPs.

Ref paras 6 & 7 I take it 15 army JPs will arrange for selection of the officer & that it will be ATOS, G-5 15 ATC or his nominee.

19 Apr 45 Problem.

Si 15/4

Sharden King

Noted.

JWD

PA 11/4

20/4

2081

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Chief, Personnel

134

138

SC 1105

attached is submitted for your information

11/4

14/4 Noted TMD

2

1

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2082

Ex. Com
25 ~~18~~
V. Sec ~~18~~ 23.

2/4 noted. z.

[Signature]
2 Apr

~~26~~ 13/

Acting Executive Commissioner :

i. Confirming conversation this morning it is suggested that in answer to Folio 130 we incorporate a clause to the following effect :

"German Land Forces will carry out such orders as may be issued to them by the Supreme Allied Commander to enforce civilian standing orders."

2. SAC 6th Army rang up and suggested that we also ask German Land Forces for lists showing :

- i) where all grain stocks are held in Italy;
- ii) where all machinery which has been removed from factories, but is still in Italy, is held;
- iii) numbers and location of all requisitioned livestock.

I agreed that these were good points and to urge that we ask the Army Group to incorporate these points.

*Sum by Ex. Com also spoke 18. 24. 45.
Decided not to include clause at present.*

7th April 1945. *Deen - action taken*

By Ex. Com 24/4/45
2 Apr

[Signature]
C. F. MOULDER, BRIG.
TP CA SECTION

136

135c

SECRET ⁵⁶⁴

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FOR INFORMATION ONLY

432
AFR 301830B

D/9247
MAY 030030H
PRIORITY
MAY 1 RECD

15 ARMY GP

ACTION HQ ACTION TO FOR INFO AFHQ CITE PHCAR. 5 ARMY FORWARD FOR
AMG, MAIN 8TH ARMY FOR AMG, SOAC IV CORPS CITE 0043.

SECRET

Your 6225 ACCAS not to all.

1. We have discussed with AFHQ and do not agree withdrawal
sub para B para 12 our Adm Directive No 3 dated 12 April.
2. Reasons are (A) it is repeat of para 10 (B) Freeborn Memo-
randum No 8 dated 6 April 1945 (B) understand from AFHQ Freeborn
Memo No 8 is to apply to Northern ITALY (C) AFHQ advise us no
difficulty over jurisdiction (D) crimes envisaged include those
against civilians. Your 4th refers (E) suggest policy in your
5th covers different considerations and need not apply to Italians
forming part of German Land Forces.
3. Request you raise any further difficulty direct with AFHQ
copy to us.

Dist

Action + C.A. Section 2
Info - A/President
Chief Commissioner
Exea Comm
File

HEADQUARTERS
1 MAY 1945
A. C.

SECRET

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564 19

15 ARMY GROUP GSA FIVE ARMY AND GSA EIGHTH ARMY AND GSA FOR INFO SCAD FOUR
CORPS

6225

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ROUTINE

APR 27 1949

SECRET 13

THIS GSA IS SUBJECT IS ONE FIVE ARMY GROUP ADMINISTRATIVE DIRECTIVE NUMBER THREE DATED
ONE EIGHT APRIL FOUR FIVE PARA TEN TWO SUB PARA NINE 13

PARA TWO IS REBUTED EVERY POWER MAY HAVE STATUS OF PRISONERS OF WAR EVEN IF THEY
OBTAINED IN PRISONERS OF WAR CASES AND ALLIED MILITARY COURTS HAVE NO JURISDICTION TO
TRY SUCH CASES IN ALL SUCH CASES MUST BE TRIED BY COURTS MARTIAL ESTABLISHED IN
ACCORDANCE WITH GERMANY CASE SYSTEM 13

PARA TO ONE FIVE ARMY GROUP GSA FIVE ARMY AND GSA EIGHT ARMY AND GSA SCAD FOUR CORPS
FOR INFO FROM IN ALONG ONE ABOVE PARAGRAPH

PARA THREE IS EVEN IF SOME MEMBERS OF DEPARTED ARMY POWER DO NOT HAVE STATUS OF
PRISONERS OF WAR IT IS CONSIDERED DOUBTFUL. WHETHER ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT COURTS
HAVE JURISDICTION TO TRY PROPAGATION OFFENSES COMMITTED BY GERMAN SOLDIERS AS THEY
CANNOT BE DEEMED TO HAVE KNOWLEDGE OF A DOCUMENT PRINTED ONLY IN GERMAN AND ITALIAN IT
WAS FOUR IS FURTHER IT IS MORE PROBABLE THAT ALLIED MILITARY COURTS WERE POSITIONED
IN TO MAINTAIN LAW AND ORDER AMONGST THE CIVILIAN POPULACE BEHIND THE CHAINS COMMITTED
BY ARMY SOLDIERS WHO ARE MEMBERS OF FORMER UNITS 13

(Frank M. Meyer)

see M204-205
2019

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PARA FIVE TO FURTHERMORE IT IS THE POLICY OF AIMS CHIEF OF STAFF AIMS KING GENERAL THAT
ALL ITALIAN SOLDIERS WHO HAVE NOT THE STATUS OF PRISONERS OF WAR AND WHO COMMIT
CRIMES SHOULD BE TRIED BY ITALIAN MILITARY JUDICIAL COURTS WHICH WILL BE SET UP
IMMEDIATELY ON LIBERATION PD

PARA SIX TO REQUEST WITHDRAWAL OF PARA UNDER DISCUSSION

Copy to Lt Comdr

CIVIL AFFAIRS SECTION

325

G.R. UNCOMB Brig

NICHOLAS FIGUEROA
CWO, USA 2348
Asst Adjutant

Q 2 1 8

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Adm. Div.
3-

15 AG

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Adm. Dir.
3-

15 AG

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HEADQUARTERS
15TH ARMY GROUP
APO 777

8083
COPY No. 42
TOP SECRET
By Auth of
C9, 15th AG
Intls: 17
Date: 4/18/46

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APA 22 REC
EX COMM (5)

ADMINISTRATIVE DIRECTIVE
3
To Accompany
Operations Instruction No. 6

CONTROL AND ADMINISTRATION
OF SURRENDERED ENEMY FORCES

1. Object.

The object of this directive is to define policies and administrative responsibilities on matters which will arise in dealing with surrendered enemy forces in case of surrender or disintegration in Northern Italy. This paper deals only with problems which will arise while Fifteenth Army Group retains operational and administrative jurisdiction over the surrendered forces. Appreciation, Log Plans 197, ARSO, dated 19 March 1945 on "Administrative Requirements in Italy in the Event of a German Surrender or Withdrawal" has been considered in the preparation of this directive.

2. Operations.

a. When the German Commander-in-Chief Southwest surrenders, the end of all organized German resistance supposedly is imminent. It is possible, however, that some German formations will refuse to obey the surrender orders and will attempt either to continue or to resume hostilities after a general "Stand Fast" order has been issued, or to withdraw out of Italy.

b. As stated in Operations Instruction No. 6, Headquarters Fifteenth Army Group, dated 17 April 1945, the primary task of Fifteenth Army Group, in conjunction with the Navy and Air Forces, is to enforce the terms of the surrender instrument (see Appendix A), Operational Instruction No. 6, Headquarters Fifteenth Army Group, dated 17 April 1945, draft instrument and orders for local surrender and such other orders as may be deemed necessary to accomplish the first essentials. The first essentials are:

- (1) To prevent any resumption of resistance by the enemy;
- (2) To deal with any enemy forces which may continue to resist;

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responsibilities on matters which will arise in dealing with surrendered enemy forces in case of surrender or disintegration in NORTHWEST ITALY. This paper deals only with problems which will arise while Fifteenth Army Group retains operational and administrative jurisdiction over the surrendered forces. Appreciation, Log Plans 177, AFG, dated 19 March 1945 on "Administrative Requirements in Italy in the Event of a German Surrender or Withdrawal" has been considered in the preparation of this directive.

2. Operations.

a. When the German Commander-in-Chief announces surrender, the end of all organized German resistance supposedly is imminent. It is possible, however, that some German formations will refuse to obey the surrender orders and will attempt either to continue or to resume hostilities after a general "Stand Fast" order has been issued, or to withdraw out of ITALY.

b. As stated in Operations Instruction No. 5, Headquarters Fifteenth Army Group, dated 17 April 1945, the primary task of Fifteenth Army Group, in conjunction with the Navy and Air Forces, is to enforce the terms of the surrender instrument (see Appendix "C", Operations Instruction No. 5, Headquarters Fifteenth Army Group, dated 17 April 1945, draft instrument and orders for Local Surrender) and such other orders as may be deemed necessary to accomplish the first essentials. The first essentials are:

- (1) To prevent any resumption of resistance by the enemy;
- (2) To deal with any enemy forces which may continue to resist;
- (3) To prevent the withdrawal of any enemy forces from ITALY;
- (4) To dispose of enemy forces in such a manner as to facilitate control and administration.

c. To these ends the Fifteenth Army Group is in the first place to dispose its forces astride the enemy's line of communications in the general area VIENNA-PADUA-AUSTRIA. Simultaneously, primary disarmament and concentration of the enemy forces in ITALY is to be carried out. Concurrent with these operations Fifteenth Army Group is to be carrying out the occupation of NORTHWEST ITALY, NORTHWEST ITALY and controlling movement of occupational forces into AUSTRIA as rapidly as its resources permit. This is to include provision for the minimum essential needs of the civil population of NORTH ITALY.

3. Initial Concentration of Surrendered Forces.

a. Case I. Orderly Surrender by an Army of Higher Formation.

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(1) After the issue of the "Stand Fast" order under the terms of surrender, enemy forces on Allied Army orders will concentrate under their own arrangements as detailed below and be prepared to move, when ordered, to the final concentration area (see paragraph 5 below).

(2) Concentration will be effected as follows:

(a) Enemy formations in enemy army areas.

In localities within their existing divisional or equivalent formation areas.

(b) Enemy formations outside the enemy army areas.

As in (a) above.

(c) Base and L of C Troops.

On their Unit or controlling HQ. Such personnel as are needed for the operation and guarding of installations, Dumps, Public Utilities, etc., as required by the surrender terms, will be instructed to remain at their posts until further orders are issued.

(3) During the initial concentration period only such local movement will be permitted as is essential for the transmission of orders, the supply of food, water, forage and petrol, to carry out required tasks under primary disarmament, and for the treatment of sick and wounded. Enemy movement will be controlled by Armies so as not to interfere with:

(a) The rapid advance of occupational forces to NORTH ITALY.

(b) Other essential Allied troop and supply movements. No enemy movement of any nature by road or rail will be allowed North or West of a line FROM VILLACH - South end of L. GARDA - LUGANO - West Italian Border. Special exception to this order may be made, if necessary, to enable use of existing facilities in the Southern BRENNER Valley, and Northeast of L. COMO, for maintenance of surrendered personnel.

b. Case II. Disorganized Surrender on a Large Scale. In this

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(c) Case and L of C Troops.

On their Unit or controlling HQ. Such personnel as are needed for the operation and guarding of installations, Dumps, Public Utilities, etc., as required by the surrender terms, will be instructed to remain at their posts until further orders are issued.

(3) During the initial concentration period only such local movement will be permitted as is essential for the transmission of orders, the supply of food, water, forage and petrol, to carry out required tasks under primary disarmament, and for the treatment of sick and wounded. Enemy movement will be controlled by Armies so as not to interfere with:

(a) The rapid advance of occupational forces to WEST ITALY;

(b) Other essential Allied troop and supply movements. No enemy movement of any nature by road or rail will be allowed North or West of a line FUME - VILLACH - South end of L. GARDA - LUGANO - West Italian Border. Special exception to this order may be made, if necessary, to enable use of existing facilities in the Southern BRENNER Valley, and Northwest of L. COMO, for maintenance of surrendered personnel.

b. Case II. Disorganized Surrender on a Large Scale. In this case it may not at first be possible to make enemy forces concentrate in their own divisionsal areas. Surrendering personnel will accordingly be accepted and immediately disarmed in the normal way. They will then be concentrated under Army direction and every effort will be made through enemy officers and NCO's to reorganize the surrendered personnel into formed self-contained units. These units thenceforth will be dealt with as in Case I above.

4. Primary Disarmament.

The detailed administrative instructions for this task are contained in Appendix "I". Detailed Administrative Instructions for Primary Disarmament.

5. Final Concentration.

a. Surrendered forces will be finally concentrated in an area between exclusive Route 9 to exclusive River PO (major towns excluded). b. Approximation on the Final Concentration Area is annexed as Appendix 194.

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- b. This area will be divided into two sectors, the right sector controlled by Eighth Army and the left sector controlled by Fifth Army. The boundary between Areas is defined in Appendix "2". "Appreciation of the Final Concentration Area".
- c. Areas, in conjunction with Headquarters Fifteenth Army Group where coordination of movement is necessary, will be responsible for calling enemy formations forward into the final concentration area.
- d. Recalcitrant enemy personnel will be segregated from the remainder of the enemy forces and placed in cages. This will necessitate the construction of transit cages in or near the final concentration area. Areas will be responsible for establishing these transit cages, maximum use being made of enemy labor and materials.
- e. As early as possible, segregation of German, Italian, Russian and other nationals will be effected.

(1) For U.S. concentration area the procedures set out in the following directives will apply:

(a) Russian Nationals.

Letters, Headquarters HQUUSA, AG 393.7/414
A-0, dated 9 March 1945 and 9 April 1945,
"Disposition of Soviet Citizens".

(b) Other Nationals. (Exclusive of Italian Republican Army).

Chapter XVIII, Administrative Instructions for United States Prisoner of War Enclosures in HQUUSA, AG 393.6/326 PWG-D, Headquarters HQUUSA.

(2) For British concentration area the procedures set out in the following directives will apply:

(a) Russian Nationals.

Letters, AFHQ, CB/3491/2/c-1(5r), dated 6 March 1945, 7 March 1945, 13 March 1945.

(b) Other Nationals. (Exclusive of Italian Republican Army).

AFHQ, Administrative Memorandum No. 60, dated 14 December 1944.

f. No fraternization will be permitted between personnel of

(1) For U.S. concentration area the procedures set out in the following directives will apply:

(a) German Nationals.

Letters, Headquarters HQUUSA, AG 383.7/414 A-C, dated 9 March 1945 and 9 April 1945, "Disposition of Soviet Citizens".

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Chapter XVIII, Administrative Instructions for United States Prisoner of War Enclosures in HQUUSA, AG 383.6/326 FMC-D, Headquarters HQUUSA.

(2) For British concentration area the procedures set out in the following directives will apply:

(a) Russian Nationals.

Letters, AFHQ, CG/3-91/2/a-1(2-), dated 6 March 1945, 7 March 1945, 13 March 1945.

(b) Other Nationals. (Exclusive of Italian Republican Army).

AFHQ, Administrative Memorandum No. 60, dated 14 December 1944.

5. No fraternization will be permitted between personnel of the surrendered forces and either

- (1) Personnel of the Allied armies or their co-belligerents,
- or
- (2) The civilian population.

It will be the responsibility of AAG to prevent fraternization with civilians, who will be advised by proclamation or general order that fraternization with or by surrendered enemy personnel is absolutely forbidden, and any civilians who attempt to fraternize will be severely punished. It will be the responsibility of CC RA to insure that all attempts by civilians to fraternize are reported immediately to the proper authorities. The Allied co-belligerent military authorities will be responsible for enforcing this non-fraternization order in all other cases.

6. Maintenance of Surrendered Forces.

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a. The surrendered force will administer itself, under supervision of Fifth and Eighth Armies, to the maximum extent possible from its own resources from dumps under its control. To this end, the objectives will be to:

- (1) Prevent disintegration of enemy units and formations;
- (2) Reform into organized units those formations which have disintegrated in the course of surrender;
- (3) Prevent the enemy from damaging or destroying his equipment and supplies;
- (4) Insure that enemy equipment and supplies are grouped, guarded and turned over intact to proper responsible Allied personnel as ordered by Armies.

b. Within the limits of the enemy's supply resources, his troops being moved to the final concentration area will carry with them the maximum number of days of supply of rations and petrol in addition to all housekeeping equipment, tentage, Engineer and Ordnance mobile workshops and equipment, and individual clothing and equipment which will enable them to be administratively self-contained.

c. Surrendered forces will initially be maintained from their own stocks of food, POU, medical, engineer, and clothing supplies. Over-all allocation of these supplies between users in the concentration area and other users will be made by heads of services of Headquarters Fifteenth Army Group. Latest Intelligence on Enemy Dumps is annexed as Appendix "3". With the exhaustion of enemy stocks, further maintenance of the surrendered forces is the responsibility of Fifth and Eighth Armies. Each Army will be responsible for maintenance of the forces concentrated in its respective sector.

d. Local food resources will not be used for maintenance of the surrendered force, except as authorized by Fifteenth Army Group.

e. In the final concentration area surrendered forces must live in whatever tentage they possess. Use of warehouses or other similar structures which are not required by the Allied Military or Allied Commission is authorized. Accommodation for surrendered troops will not in any case exceed bivouac scale. Houses will not be requisitioned for accommodation of the enemy, but buildings now occupied by enemy installations may be retained.

f. Captured motor and animal transport will be used to the maximum extent possible to maintain the surrendered forces.

g. Armies will insure that adequate provision is made for

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troops being moved to the final concentration area will carry with them the maximum number of days of supply of rations and petrol in addition to all housekeeping equipment, tentage, Engineer and Ordnance mobile workshops and equipment, and individual clothing and equipment which will enable them to be administratively self-contained.

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f. Captured motor and animal transport will be used to the maximum extent possible to maintain the surrendered forces.

g. Armies will insure that adequate provision is made for stock piling of rations, POL, and forage to provide for the maintenance of surrendered personnel, vehicles and animals.

h. The German Authority will be responsible for medical treatment and preservation of health of all enemy forces. Existing German medical units will be used.

i. A Logistical Appreciation is attached as Appendix "4". - 128

7. Enemy Material.

Enemy material and supplies will be frozen for use in the maintenance of the surrendered forces. Allied formations will not take over for their own use or commander captured equipment and supplies unless specifically authorized by this Headquarters.

8. Utilization of Surrendered Forces.

a. The tasks to which the surrendered forces may be assigned are specified in the terms of surrender (Appendix "3", to Operations Instruction N° 6, Headquarters Fifteenth Army Group, dated 17 April 1945.)

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b. It will be the policy to utilize personnel of the surrendered forces, employed under supervision, to the maximum in the preparation of their camp sites, in their maintenance, and in the accomplishment of the operational tasks assigned the Fifth and Eighth Armies within the limits set out in sub-paragraph a above.

c. Personnel designated as Prisoners of War within the terms of paragraph 6 Appendix "C", Instrument of Surrender, Operations Instruction No. 6, Headquarters Fifteenth Army Group, dated 17 April 1945, must not be employed on any work prohibited by Articles 9, 31, 32 of the Geneva Convention. (Relative extracts are attached as Appendix "5a").

9. Chain of Command and Liaison.

(See paragraph 8, Operations Instruction No. 6, Headquarters Fifteenth Army Group, dated 17 April 1945.)

10. Enemy Naval and Air Personnel and Equipment.

Naval and Air Allied authorities will provide technical supervision of German naval and air forces respectively. Armies will be responsible for furnishing guards for control of enemy air and naval personnel, dumps and installations, within resources available, as provided in this directive.

11. Engineer Outline Plan.

Engineer Outline Plan is appended as Appendix "6a". 174.

12. Disciplinary Measures.

a. The discipline of the disarmed enemy forces will be maintained at a high level. They will be treated with great firmness but with fairness. Enemy commanders of concentration areas will be held responsible for the discipline of all enemy personnel under their control. Such summary jurisdiction as may be necessary to maintain discipline within the disarmed enemy forces may, at the discretion of the Allied Commanders, be left to enemy officers. Enemy Courts Martial may be permitted to function under the supervision of Allied Commanders. Necessary steps will be taken to prevent persecution of non-German and/or non-Nazi elements in the disarmed forces by Nazi elements.

b. All crimes of whatever nature may, at the discretion of the appropriate Allied Commander, be tried in the Allied Military Government Courts, notwithstanding any powers of summary jurisdiction which may have been given to enemy commanders.

c. Enemy military police and prison personnel may be re-

Naval and Air Personnel and Equipment.

Naval and Air Allied authorities will provide technical supervision of German naval and air forces respectively. Armies will be responsible for furnishing guards for control of enemy air and naval personnel, dumps and installations, within resources available, as provided in this directive.

11. Engineer Outline Plan.

Engineer Outline Plan is appended as Appendix "G". 174.

12. Disciplinary Measures.

a. The discipline of the disarmed enemy forces will be maintained at a high level. They will be treated with great firmness but with fairness. Enemy commanders of concentration areas will be held responsible for the discipline of all enemy personnel under their control. Such summary jurisdiction as may be necessary to maintain discipline within the disarmed enemy forces may, at the discretion of the Allied Commanders, be left to enemy officers. Enemy Courts Martial may be permitted to function under the supervision of Allied Commanders. Necessary steps will be taken to prevent persecution of non-German and/or non-Nazi elements in the disarmed forces by Nazi elements.

b. All crimes of whatever nature may, at the discretion of the appropriate Allied Commander, be tried in the Allied Military Government Courts, notwithstanding any powers of summary jurisdiction which may have been given to enemy commanders.

c. Enemy military police and provost personnel may be redistributed as necessary among concentration areas to maintain order and discipline.

13. Special/Welfare Services.

Special/Welfare services may be permitted to function under the supervision of the corresponding services of the occupational forces concerned. No attempt should be made to "coddle" the disarmed forces, but regulated and reasonable welfare-recreational activities will be conducive to the maintenance of discipline among these forces.

14. Chaplains.

Enemy chaplains will be redistributed between zones and concentration areas to insure provision for religious services.

15. Graves Registration.

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a. The enemy graves registration service will be controlled and utilized when necessary, to assist in locating the graves of Allied personnel.

b. All records will be seized and relevant details will be extracted by the United States and British CR and S services.

16. Postal Services.

Initially disarmed forces personnel mail will be handled through the International Red Cross in same manner as for POW's. Subsequently, mail will be handled through more direct means (military or civilian), subject to security considerations and the facilities that may become available. In all cases, mail will be censored.

17. If IV Corps has passed to under operational control of Fifteenth Army Group, it will be charged with the responsibilities assigned armies in this directive and its appendices where applicable provisions in the processes of initial concentration and primary disarmament are concerned. Fifth Army retains full responsibilities for the final concentration area. Under the circumstances described in this paragraph, Fifth Army and IV Corps will coordinate the move of surrendered forces in IV Corps area to the final concentration area. IV Corps will coordinate with Fifth Army in preparation of plans under this contingency and submit plans with Fifth Army's plans as provided in paragraph 12.

18. Fifth and Eighth Armies will prepare the necessary administrative plan under this instruction and submit 3 copies of such plan to this Headquarters not later than 15 May 1945.

19. Administrative instructions covering other phases of the Occupation of NORTH ITALY are contained in Administrative Directive No. 1, Headquarters Fifteenth Army Group, dated 13 February 1945, "The Occupation of NORTHWEST ITALY" and in Administrative Directive No. 2, Headquarters Fifteenth Army Group, dated 17 April 1945, "The Occupation of NORTHEAST ITALY".

BY COMMAND OF GENERAL CLARK:

OFFICIAL:

RALPH H. TATE
Brig. General, GSC
A.C. of S., G-4

A. M. GRUNTHAM
Major General, GSC
Chief of Staff

the final concentration area. Under the circumstances described in this paragraph, Fifth Army and IV Corps will coordinate the move of surrendered forces in IV Corps area to the final concentration area. IV Corps will coordinate with Fifth Army in preparation of plans under this contingency and submit plans with Fifth Army's plans as provided in paragraph 12.

15. Fifth and Eighth Armies will prepare the necessary administrative plan under this instruction and submit 3 copies of such plan to this Headquarters not later than 15 May 1945.

19. Administrative instructions covering other phases of the Occupation of NORTH ITALY are contained in Administrative Directive No. 1, Headquarters Fifteenth Army Group, dated 19 February 1945, "The Occupation of NORTHWEST ITALY" and in Administrative Directive No. 2, Headquarters Fifteenth Army Group, dated 17 April 1945, "The Occupation of NORTHEAST ITALY".

BY COMMAND OF GENERAL CLARK:

A. M. GRUNERTHER
Major General, GSC
Chief of Staff

OFFICIAL:

Ray L. Tate

RAYMOND H. TATE
Brig. General, GSC
A.O. of S., G-4

APPENDICES:

- "1" Detailed Administrative Instructions for Primary Disarmament.
- "2" Appreciation of the Concentration Area.
- "3" Latest Intelligence on Enemy Dumps.
- "4" Logistical Appreciation.
- "5" Relative Extracts from the Geneva Convention
- "6" Engineer Outline Plan.

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#1	-	Ex. Com	(See 44, 207, V.2)
#2	-	Adm. Pimentel Reg	(See 44, 207, V.2)
#3	-	Econ Sec	(See 44, 207, V.2)
#4	-	C.A. Section	(See 44, 207, V.2)
#5	-	ENINA REGION	(See 44, 207, V.2)

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APPENDIX "A"

ADMINISTRATIVE INSTRUCTION FOR PRIMARY DISARMAMENT

SECTION I
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Organized and Disciplined Surrender

1. This Appendix deals only with disarmament in the case of a formal surrender of all or large groups of enemy forces.
2. In the case of disorganized surrender in which units are surrendering piecemeal, disarmament will be handled in the normal way.

SECTION II

Primary Disarmament

1. "Primary Disarmament" comprises the immediate and initial actions necessary to separate the enemy from his arms and other weapons and ammunition and explosives in order to prevent a continuation or resumption of hostilities.
2. Primary Disarmament does not pertain to the demobilization of enemy forces, the dismantling, destruction, or disposal of fortifications, installations, or material.
3. Primary Disarmament ends when all enemy forces have been relieved of their implements of war. Allied Forces have taken over the control of all fortifications, installations (including dumps, collecting points, ammunition factories, surface transportation, etc.), and war material, and when all enemy forces are in the final concentration area.

SECTION III

Responsibility of the German Commander

1. Until the arrival of Allied Forces it will be the responsibility of the German Commander:
 - a. To maintain adequate guards over all dumps, collecting points, airfields, motor parks, shore installations, fixed positions, fortifications, surface transportation and other installations used for or by the Army, Navy or Air Force.
 - b. To insure that no damage or contamination whatsoever be

1. "Primary Disarmament" comprises the immediate and initial action necessary to separate the enemy from his arms and other weapons and ammunition and explosives in order to prevent a continuation or resumption of hostilities.

2. Primary Disarmament does not pertain to the demobilization of enemy forces, the dismantling, destruction, or disposal of fortifications, installations, or material.

3. Primary Disarmament ends when all enemy forces have been relieved of their equipment of war, Allied forces have taken over the control of all fortifications, installations (including dumps, collecting points, munition factories, surface transportation, etc.), and war material, and when all enemy forces are in the final concentration area.

SECTION III

Responsibility of the German Commander

1. Until the arrival of Allied forces it will be the responsibility of the German Commander:

a. To maintain adequate guards over all dumps, collecting points, airfields, motor parks, shore installations, fixed positions, fortifications, surface transportation and other installations used for or by the Army, Navy or Air Force.

b. To insure that no damage or contamination whatsoever be done to any of the stored equipment or material.

c. To provide that all demolition charges or other instruments of destruction are either removed or rendered inoperative, and those locations or areas which cannot be made safe during Primary Disarmament will be properly indicated.

2. The German Commander will turn over to the appropriate Allied Commander a list showing type and map reference locations of all dumps, collecting points, airfields, motor parks, shore installations, fixed positions, fortifications, surface transportation and other installations used by or for the Army, Navy or Air Force.

3. The German Commander will be responsible for fire prevention in all installations referred to in paragraph 2 above.

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Ground Forces

(Including Forces at Air and Naval Installations and on land surface transportation)

1. Upon receipt of the "Stand Fast" order all arms, guns, other weapons, ammunition and other implements of war except those items listed in paragraph 2 below will be turned in to a divisional or higher echelon collecting point designated by the Allied Army Commander, in the case of those enemy forces in contact, or by German commanders for those surrendered forces not in contact with Allied formations. In either case these points will be located so as not to be near any large community nor located so as to interfere with Allied traffic.

2. Arms, guns, other weapons, ammunition and other implements of war which are authorized to be retained during the initial concentration period are:

a. Individual/personal fire arms.

b. Ammunition for the individual/personal weapons as follows:

(1) For those surrendered units in contact with Allied formations, in the amounts prescribed by Army Commanders or their subordinate commanders.

(2) For those surrendered units not in contact with Allied formations in amounts deemed necessary by the German authority to insure the security of personnel and of supplies and equipment guarded. On the arrival of Allied formations, the Army Commanders will prescribe amounts of ammunition, if any, to be retained by these formations.

c. Vehicles, see paragraph 5 below and SECTION VII, paragraph 2.

3. Weapons:

a. General: All weapons, except individual/personal fire arms will be turned in to a divisional or higher echelon weapons collecting point. (Weapons will be segregated by type).

b. Crow Served: All Crow Served weapons, except at fixed defenses, will be removed from their existing positions and moved to a divisional or higher echelon weapons collecting point. (Weapons will be segregated by type).

- a. Individual/personal fire arms.
- b. Ammunition for the individual/personal weapons as follows:
- (1) For those surrendered units in contact with Allied formations, in the amounts prescribed by Army Commanders or their subordinate commanders.
 - (2) For those surrendered units not in contact with Allied formations in amounts deemed necessary by the Garter authority to insure the security of personnel and of supplies and equipment guarded. On the arrival of Allied formations, the Army Commanders will prescribe amounts of ammunition, if any, to be retained by these formations.
- c. Vehicles, see paragraph 5 below and SECTION VII, paragraph 2.

3. Weapons:

- a. General: All weapons, except individual/personal fire arms will be turned in to a divisional or higher echelon weapons collecting point. (Weapons will be segregated by type).
- b. Crew Served: All Crew Served weapons, except at fixed defenses, will be removed from their existing positions and moved to a divisional or higher echelon weapons collecting point. (Weapons will be segregated by type).
- c. Fixed Weapons: All Fixed Weapons which cannot be moved will be rendered inoperative by the removal of a part of the firing mechanism, which part will not be destroyed or damaged.
- d. Self-propelled: All Self-propelled or towed weapons will be turned in to a divisional or higher echelon weapons collecting point. (Vehicles will be segregated by type). Upon arrival, all gasoline or other propellant will be drained from the tanks and stored.
- e. Weapons to be turned in or otherwise handed over to the Allies:
- (1) Rifles, carbines, muskets, revolvers, pistols, and other small arms of all calibers, except those referred to in sub-paragraph (1) above.
 - (2) Heavy, medium and light machine guns, medium and

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light automatic guns and machine guns, and their accessories along with their cartridges, mountings and accessories.

- (3) Guns, howitzers, mortars, and spigot projectors of all natures and calibers as well as their cartridges, mountings and accessories. Rocket and flying bomb apparatus, breechless or recoilless guns, and flame throwers, with their cartridges, mountings and accessories.
- (4) Bayonets, swords, daggers, lances, other sick arms and entrenching tools.
- (5) Armor of all types used for protective purposes in war.
- (6) Mechanical and self-propelled carriages for any weapon.

h. Ammunition:

a. All ammunition and explosives, still in its original containers, not in dumps, will be turned in to a divisional or higher echelon ammunition collecting point. (Segregated as to types).

b. All ammunition and explosives, not in original containers, except that authorized in paragraph 2, not in dumps, will be rendered "Safe" and turned in to a divisional or higher echelon ammunition collecting point designated for ammunition and explosives of this category.

c. All ammunition and explosives not in dumps, but too large to turn in to a collecting point (i.e., flying bombs, heavy rockets, etc.) will be rendered "Safe" and kept at launching sites.

d. Ammunition to be turned in or otherwise handed over to the Allies:

- (1) Projectiles, propelling charges, fixed and semi-fixed ammunition and cartridges, filled and unfilled or all weapons, along with all fuses, times or contrivances to explode or operate them.
- (2) Grenades, bombs, mines, demolition charges, rockets and self-propelled projectiles of all kinds, smoke, artificial mist, incendiary and chemical charges of all types, filled or unfilled, and all means of exploding or operating them.
- (3) Propellants, explosives, pyrotechnics, liquidified gases, and any components destined or suitable for

- a. All ammunition and explosives, still in its original container, not in dumps, will be turned in to a divisional or higher echelon ammunition collecting point. (Segregated as to types).
- b. All ammunition and explosives, not in original containers, except that authorized in paragraph 2, not in dumps, will be considered "Safe" and turned in to a divisional or higher echelon ammunition collecting point designated for munitions and explosives of this category.
- c. All ammunition and explosives not in dumps, but too large to turn in to a collecting point (i.e., flying bombs, heavy rockets, etc.) will be considered "Safe" and kept at launching sites.

d. Ammunition to be turned in or otherwise handed over to the Allies:

- (1) Projectiles, propelling charges, fixed and semi-fixed munition and cartridges, filled and unfilled or all weapons, along with all fuses, tubes or contrivances to explode or operate them.
- (2) Grenades, bombs, mines, demolition charges, rockets and self-propelled projectiles of all kinds, smoke, incendiary, incendiary and chemical charges of all types, filled or unfilled, and all means of exploding or operating them.
- (3) Propellants, explosives, pyrotechnics, liquidified gases, and any components destined or suitable for the propulsion, explosion, charging, filling, or used in connection with any type of war material.

5. Vehicles:

- a. All vehicles, except those below indicated and as listed in SECTION VII, paragraph 2, will be turned in to a divisional or higher echelon vehicle collecting point:
- (1) All fighting vehicles, including tanks, armored cars, multi-axled motor vehicles, wheeled, tracked or semi-tracked, and animal drawn fighting vehicles.
- (2) All types of special military vehicles such as wire-less, ammunition, engineer, mobile workshops, ambulances, and equipment, except the minimum required for maintenance of the forces. See SECTION VII, paragraph 2.
- (3) All transport vehicles (prime movers and trailers,

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tracked and semi-tracked), whether moved by mechanical or other means including animal drawn vehicles, and equipment, except those retained by the surrendered forces for maintenance and movement of personnel and equipment to the final concentration area. See SECTION VII, paragraph 2.

(4) These vehicles not turned in to a collecting point, although turned over to the Allied, but retained by the surrendered forces, will be properly maintained until such time as they are turned in.

b. Upon arrival at collecting point, all gasoline or other propellant will be drained from the vehicles and stored in a fuel collecting point.

c. All weapons will be removed from the vehicles and turned in to the division or higher echelon weapons collecting point.

d. All ammunition will be removed from the vehicles and turned in to the appropriate divisional or higher echelon ammunition collecting point as indicated in SECTION IV, Sub-paragraph 1b(1) and (2).

6. Fuel: All fuel, oil and lubricants, not in dumps, will be turned in to a divisional or higher echelon fuel, oil and lubricant collecting point, and will be segregated into the three types.

7. Other implements of War: See SECTION VI.

SECTION V

Dumps and Other Installations Including Surface Transportation

1. All dumps and other installations, except those which are needed for the necessary maintenance of troops, will cease operation immediately.

2. All weapons and ammunition, except the individual/personal fire arms and ammunition therefore indicated in SECTION IV, paragraph 2, will be turned in at the installation.

3. All weapons and ammunition used for the local defense of the installation will be removed from their positions and stored at the installation.

4. All vehicles, except as outlined in SECTION IV, paragraph 2 and SECTION VII, paragraph 2, for maintenance of personnel, will be removed from the installation, and the gasoline or

5. All ammunition will be removed from the vehicles and turned in to the appropriate divisional or higher echelon ammunition collecting point as indicated in SECTION IV, Sub-paragraph 1b(1) and (2).

6. Fuel: All fuel, oil and lubricants, not in dumps, will be turned in to a divisional or higher echelon fuel, oil and lubricant collecting point, and will be segregated into the three types.

7. Other implements of war: See SECTION VI.

SECTION V

Dumps and Other Installations Including Surface Transportation

1. All dumps and other installations, except those which are needed for the necessary maintenance of troops, will cease operation immediately.

2. All weapons and ammunition, except the individual/personal fire arms and ammunition therefore indicated in SECTION IV, paragraph 2, will be turned in at the installation.

3. All weapons and ammunition used for the local defense of the installation will be removed from their positions and stored at the installation.

4. All vehicles, except as outlined in SECTION IV, paragraph 2 and SECTION VII, paragraph 2, for maintenance of personnel, will be parked within the confines of the installation, and the gasoline or other propellant drained from the tanks and stored.

5. Other implements of war: See SECTION VI.

SECTION VI

Other Implements of War

1. All other implements of war in the hands of troops, at dumps and other installations, on surface transportation, and not already in dumps, of Ordnance, Quartermaster, Signal, Engineer, Chemical Warfare, Medical and Transportation, not heretofore specifically referred to, except those pieces of equipment necessary for the proper maintenance of troops, will be turned in to the appropriate divisional, higher echelon, or other designated collecting point. All other implements of war in the above referred to classification which cannot be moved, will be rendered inoperative by the removal of a key part, which part will not be destroyed or damaged.

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2. For other implements of war at Air Force and Naval Sur-
rounding Terms.

SECTION VII

Disarmament of Troops at the Final Concentration Area

1. Upon arrival at the final concentration area, all fire arms and ammunition will be turned in at designated collecting points before troops enter the area. No enemy personnel will be allowed to carry weapons of any kind into the final concentration area unless otherwise prescribed by Army Commanders.
2. All vehicles, except those listed below, will be turned in at designated collecting points at the final concentration area, the gasoline or other propellant drained from the tanks and stored:
 - a. 1 passenger car per commander of a division of higher echelon.
 - b. 1 passenger car per twenty officers.
 - c. 1 three ton (or less) truck per 500 men.
 - d. 1 truck company per division (not to exceed eighty trucks of which thirty will be reserved for hauling Engineer supplies).
 - e. All animal drawn administrative vehicles and animals.
 - f. Medical units will retain necessary vehicles.
 - g. Minimum special purpose vehicles, such as ~~unarmored~~ ^{workshops, etc.}
 - h. All water purification and water storage vehicles and trailers.
 - i. Engineer units will retain all unarmored technical vehicles and such transport as is required for carrying their engineer equipment or tools, stores plant and machinery with the exception of explosives and demolition stores.

Transportation

1. All surface transportation, both rail, motor and animal drawn convey, military or domestic, hauling military supplies, troops, and/or equipment, inbound, will proceed to their scheduled destinations where they will be primarily disarmed as outlined in SECTION IV, V, VI, and VII of this document.

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- b. 1 passenger car per twenty officers.
- c. 1 three ton (or less) truck per 500 men.
- d. 1 truck company per division (not to exceed eighty trucks of which thirty will be reserved for hauling Engineer supplies).
- e. All animal drawn administrative vehicles and animals.
- f. Medical units will retain necessary vehicles.

g. Minimum special purpose vehicles, such as ~~unarmored~~ ^{station} workshops, etc.

h. All water purification and water storage vehicles and trailers.

i. Engineer units will retain all unarmored technical vehicles and such transport as is required for carrying their engineer equipment or tools, stores plant and machinery with the exception of explosives and demolition stores.

Transportation

1. All surface transportation, both rail, motor and animal drawn convey, military or domestic, hauling military supplies, troops, and/or equipment, inbound, will proceed to their scheduled destinations where they will be primarily dispersed as outlined in SECTION IV, V, VI, and VII of this Appendix.

2. All surface transportation, both rail, motor and animal drawn convey, military or domestic, hauling military supplies, troops, and/or equipment, outbound, both south and east of, and north and west of, the line FUMS-VILLACH South end of L. GARDA-LUGLIO - West Italian Border, will in the case of:

a. Rail: Proceed to the first station, pull into a siding and await orders as directed by Fifteenth Army Group.

b. Motor and animal-drawn convey: Stop immediately, clear the road and await orders as directed by Fifteenth Army Group.

3. All rail rolling stock especially designed for military purposes will be concentrated at designated points, except hospital trains which will proceed as directed by Fifteenth Army Group.

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SECTION IX

Primary Disarmament of Navy and Air Force

1. For the Primary Disarmament of Naval and Air Force personnel, jumps, and other installations used by or for the Navy and Air Force see appropriate appendices of the Navy and Air Force Terms of Surrender.
2. Any instruction pertaining to the primary disarmament by the Fifteenth Army Group of any Navy and Air Force personnel, jumps, or other installations used by or for the Navy or Air Force will be received for the Commander-in-Chief Allied Naval Command and from Mediterranean Allied Air Force Commander.

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APPENDIX "2"

APPRECIATION ON THE FINAL CONCENTRATION AREA

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Ref Map: Italy Road Map 1/200,000

1. OBJECT.

a. To examine the whole area between Route 9 and the River PO from the aspect of its suitability for Final Concentration Areas for the surrendered enemy forces.

b. To suggest a plan of concentration.

2. GENERAL REQUIREMENTS.

The selected area or areas for Final Concentration must be so sited as to ensure as far as possible:

a. Surrendered forces can be properly contained and guarded by the forces available for the purpose.

b. No interference with operational moves or administrative arrangements of Allied Troops.

c. Maintenance with the minimum of transport from Allied Rail-heads.

d. Sufficient roads for internal distribution of supplies within the area.

e. Adequate water facilities.

f. Minimum material problems.

g. Access to main enemy supply depots.

h. Avoidance of major towns.

i. Terrain suitable for camps.

j. Ease of signal communications.

k. Clearly defined sectors for control by Fifth and Eighth Armies.

3. GENERAL EXAMINATION OF AREA.

A general examination of the Area has been made, and a trace is attached which marks those portions of the whole area, which it is considered are most suitable for concentration purposes. For reasons which are summarized at paragraph 11a it is considered that the area marked "A" is the

- b. No interference with operational moves or administrative arrangements of Allied Troops.
- c. Maintenance with the minimum of transport from Allied Rail-roads.
- d. Sufficient roads for internal distribution of supplies within the area.
- e. Adequate water facilities.
- f. Minimum material problems.
- g. Access to main enemy supply depots.
- h. Avoidance of major towns.
- i. Terrain suitable for camps.
- j. Ease of signal communications.
- k. Clearly defined sectors for control by Fifth and Eighth Armies.

3. GENERAL EXAMINATION OF AREA.

A general examination of the Area has been made, and a trace is attached which marks those portions of the whole area, which it is considered are most suitable for concentration purposes. For reasons which are summarized at paragraph 11a it is considered that the area marked "A" is the most suitable.

4. ACCOMMODATION REQUIREMENTS.

- a. The following is the estimate of enemy personnel who may ultimately have to be contained in the Final Concentration Area:

730,000 Germans and other nationals,
excluding Italians.

270,000 Italians.

TOTAL PERSONNEL - 1,000,000

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b. Further space will be required for:

Mechanical and Horse Transport lines
Hospitals
Supply Dumps and Installations
Stores
Workshops
Transit Camps for Recalcitrant Personnel (may be outside Area).

c. Since the scale of equipment and stores immediately available from enemy sources is likely to be extremely limited, it follows that accommodation must be based on minimum bivouac scales. Much depends on the higher policy as to the final disposal plans for enemy forces, but the scale of accommodation suggested in Annexure I may be taken as a suitable guide.

d. Adequate accommodation must be available round the perimeter for the Allied guard forces.

5. MAIN ALLIED SUPPLY ROUTES.

It is assumed that the main supply routes which will be used by the elements of Fifteenth Army Group advancing North will be:

Fifth Army - Route 9 (West of BOLOGNA) and Route 12.
Eighth Army - Route 15.

Concentration areas and routes of supply thereto must, therefore, be kept clear of the above.

6. ENGINEER.

a. Study of Area.

Annexures B - D are the detailed engineer studies of the alternative areas shown in the attached trace.

b. Liaison and Control.

Responsible engineer liaison must be provided from the start.

Liaison staffs should ensure:

- (1) That no unauthorized work is carried out.
- (2) That stores demanded are related to the work.

c. Execution of Work.

Maximum use should be made of the Total Organization and Engineering to facilitate formation advance.

It is assured that the main supply routes which will be used by the elements of Fifteenth Army Group advancing North will be:

Fifth Army - Route 9 (West of BOLOHA) and Route 12.
Eighth Army - Route 16.

Concentration areas and routes of supply thereto must, therefore, be kept clear of the above.

6. ENGINEER.

a. Study of Area.

Annexures E - J are the detailed engineer studies of the alternative areas shown in the attached trace.

b. Liaison and Control.

Responsible engineer liaison must be provided from the start.

Liaison staffs should ensure:

- (1) That no unauthorized work is carried out.
- (2) That stores demanded are related to the work.

c. Examination of Work.

Maximum use should be made of the Test Organization and Emergency Engineer units. Strong engineer representation in formation advance parties is essential.

d. Engineer Stores.

Approximately 20,000 tons of Engineer Stores are necessary for construction to minimum bivouac/staging scales. These must be provided to maximum extent possible from enemy sources. Overall allocation will be made by Fifteenth Army Group.

e. Water Supply.

Formations that are, or can be made, self-supporting with mobile water carts and purification equipment can draw water from shallow wells (3 - 6m deep) for a short term.

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The concentration of the remainder of the surrendered force is dependent on a survey to determine what water supply from existing sources can be made available by control of civilians and rationing of the force to be concentrated. For any portion of the force that cannot be supplied and for the final water supply the sinking of deep bays, water treatment, storage and distribution is necessary.

7. SIGNAL COMMUNICATIONS.

a. Essential communication channels are as follows:

- (1) CP Fifth Army to US Zone HQ (US).
- (2) CP Eighth Army to British Zone HQ (Br).
- (3) US Zone HQ (US) to German Army HQ (in Zone).
- (4) British Zone HQ (Br) to German Army HQ (in Zone).
- (5) Normal internal channels for US Forces in US Zone.
- (6) Normal internal channels for British Forces in British Zone.
- (7) Fifth Army and Eighth Army channels to Fifteenth Army Group, AFHQ, PAS, AFHQ, Districts, etc., as normally required.
- (8) After Fifth Army and Eighth Army are relieved of control of Concentration Area, communication, though not direct, will be required from the two Zone Headquarters to the L of C network serving Fifteenth Army Group, AFHQ, PAS, 1 District, etc.

b. The German Forces must provide from their own resources:

- (1) Necessary internal system required within the Concentration Area for their own maintenance.
- (2) C&A, German Forces, to respective Zone (US and British) Headquarters, and to the German L of C network.
- (3) From administrative installations outside the Concentration Area to appropriate German Headquarters within the Concentration Area, utilizing the L of C network.
- (4) Same as (3) for German units outside the Concentration Area.

- (5) Normal internal channels for US Forces in US Zone.
 - (6) Normal internal channels for British Forces in British Zone.
 - (7) Fifth Army and Eighth Army channels to Fifteenth Army Group, WAFG, PBS, AFHQ, Districts, etc., as normally required.
 - (8) After Fifth Army and Eighth Army are relieved of control of Concentration Area, communications, though not direct, will be required from the two Zone Headquarters to the J of C network serving Fifteenth Army Group, AFHQ, PBS, 1 District, etc.
- b. The German Forces must provide from their own resources:
- (1) Necessary internal system required within the Concentration Area for their own maintenance.
 - (2) GHQ, German Forces, to respective Zone (US and British) Headquarters, and to the German J of C network.
 - (3) From administrative installations outside the Concentration Area to appropriate German Headquarters within the Concentration Area, utilizing the J of C network.
 - (4) Same as (3) for German units outside the Concentration Area.

c. In order to provide these essential communication channels it is most advisable that the following Headquarters be located where they may be readily connected into the planned (or existing) network:

- HQ US Zone
- HQ British Zone
- GHQ German Forces

Such locations should be in the general vicinity of Route 9 - MODENA to RIMINI, Route 64 - VERBENA to BOLOGNA, Route 16 - RAVENNA to FERRARA.

d. Dependent upon the size of the Allied Liaison Detachment to be established at GHQ German Forces, a signal detachment may be required so that a small English speaking signal center can be established.

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It is believed that this detachment should be provided from AFHQ resources.

8. MEDICAL.

a. This whole area is malarious. That part East of the line PADOVA - ROVIGO - FERRARA - RAVENNA is highly malarious. The river bed proper, including the low lying ground for a distance of approximately five miles on either side from PIAZZA to the sea, is as dangerous as the el strip defined above. Inundated areas within the boundaries of the River PO and Highway 9 also constitute a menace to health.

b. These areas defined as "malarious" as opposed to "highly malarious" are controllable, assuming personnel and equipment to be available. Personal anti-malarial precautions will require enforcement throughout the season.

c. Water supplies are restricted and initially will partly depend upon the use of shallow wells. The use of deep trench latrines and the possible shortage of water purifying chemicals make it desirable that other sources be resorted to as soon as possible.

9. ANIMALS.

A large Remount Depot exists at MIRANDOLA (L.6994), on which animal collecting centers could be based.

10. WAR DAMAGE.

In the event of these areas being fought over during forthcoming operations, other considerations may arise which will affect choice of areas.

11. CONCLUSIONS.

a. It is suggested on the basis of the foregoing that the most suitable area will be that marked "a" in the attached trace, the boundary between the sectors controlled by Fifth and Eighth Armies being as shown. The principal points in favor of this area are:

- (1) The whole of the surrendered force will be concentrated together, which will facilitate guarding.
- (2) From a movement point of view it is centrally placed.
- (3) It is close to BOLOGNA, which may be expected to be developed as a Railroad for both Armies within a reasonably short period. Prior to extension of the railway from VAENZA the extra road haul compared with areas further to the East is not considered so great as to be a serious disadvantage.

9. ARRIVALS.

A large Remount Depot exists at MIRANDOLA (L.6994), on which animal collecting centers could be based.

10. WAR DAMAGE.

In the event of these areas being fought over during forthcoming operations, other considerations may arise which will affect choice of areas.

11. CONCLUSIONS.

a. It is suggested on the basis of the foregoing that the most suitable area will be that marked "A" in the attached trace, the boundary between the sectors controlled by Fifth and Eighth Armies being as shown. The principal points in favor of this area are:

- (1) The whole of the surrendered force will be concentrated together, which will facilitate guarding.
- (2) From a movement point of view it is centrally placed.
- (3) It is close to BOLOGNA, which may be expected to be developed as a Railhead for both Armies within a reasonably short period. Prior to extension of the railway from FAENZA the extra road haul compared with areas further to the East is not considered so great as to be a serious disadvantage.
- (4) Maintenance can be achieved without serious interference with Allied main supply routes.
- (5) There are adequate roads within the area for local distribution.
- (6) Water supply is likely to be easier than in the other areas and use can be made of the CASTELFRANCO - FERRARA aqueduct.
- (7) It is not a highly malarious area.
- (8) Headquarters can be established to conform with signal requirements.

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- (9) Provided the Germans are made to construct their own bridge over the PO, there are roads giving access to Depots in the North without interfering with Allied movement.
 - (10) There are better prospects of accommodation for Allied troops than in the low lying area to the East.
 - (11) Adequate roads exist round the area for patrolling.
- b. It is realized that the adoption of this area with the inter-Army boundary as shown would mean an adjustment for this purpose to the Army boundaries as defined in Operation Instruction No. 4. It is considered however, that this should be arranged at the proper time.
- c. The early accommodation of surrendered forces in the concentration area is entirely dependent on the early provision of Engineer Stores and commencement of engineer work. It is essential, therefore, that any engineer units move early into the area with advance parties, and that transport for the conveyance of Engineer Stores is allotted a high priority.

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transport for the conveyance of Engineer Stores is allotted a high priority.

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SCALES OF ACCOMMODATION

(German scales may be used but will NOT exceed those given below).

- 1. General area to be 50-sq. yards per man.
- 2. Staging Camp or Bivouac scales for all ranks will be all tents except as follows:

Deep Trench latrine seats	5%
Field Urinals 10' long	1%
8-ft. Double Sided Ablution Benches	2%
Kitchen Wash-up Benches	1%
Duck Board 6'6" long	5%
Incinerator	0.1%
Litter Cages	1%
Grass Interception Beres	1%
Showers	Nil
Mobile equipment to be used.	
Static water reserve storage	2-gals per head.
Water supply to give 5-gals. per head per day.	
Flyproofed food store and food preparation room, at 1-f.s. per head.	

NOTE: Screen surrounds are required to Ablution Benches and to latrines and urinals, and Proof cover is required before October. Water points should be established for mobile showers, near kitchen wash-up in food preparation room and near ablutions.

- 3. Water supply to be 5-gals. per head per day for all purposes with 2-gals. per head storage.
- 4. HOSPITALS IN AREA.
Scale as for Bivouac/Staging camps above.
- 5. VEHICLES.
100 - sq. yds per vehicle. No hard standings or wash down points will be constructed.
- 6. ANIMALS.
50-sq. yards per animal. No hard standings will be constructed and only the minimum construction to give paddocks and uncovered lines.

Mobile equipment to be used.
Static water reserve storage 2-gals
per head.
Water supply to give 5-gals. per head per day.
Flyproofed food store and food preparation room, at 1-f.s. per
head.

NOTE: Screen surrounds are required to Ablution Benches and to
latrines and urinals, and Proof cover is required before
October. Water points should be established for mobile
showers, near kitchen wash-up in food preparation room
and near ablutions.

3. Water supply to be 5-gals. per head per day for all purposes
with 2-gals. per head storage.

4. HOSPITALS IN AREA.

Scale as for Bivouac/Staging camps above.

5. VEHICLES.

100 - sq. yds per vehicle. No hard standings or wash down points
will be constructed.

6. ANIMALS.

50-sq. yards per animal. No hard standings will be constructed
and only the minimum construction to give paddocks and uncovered lines.
Water supply - 10-gals. per animal per day.

7. DEPOTS AND WORKSHOPS.

To be existing covered accommodation where authorized, standings
and roads. Covered accommodation will only be used for goods that would
deteriorate if stored in the open.

8. ANCILLARY BUILDINGS.

Bathhouses, laundries, bakeries, cockhouses, etc., are not auth-
orized for initial occupation to Bivouac/Staging Camp scales in final con-
centration area.

9. LIGHTING.

Lighting will be only that which can be made available from sur-
rendered forces mobile equipment.

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Firstly for hospitals, secondly Workshops Depots and Offices.

10. TRANSIT CAMPS FOR RECALCITRANT PERSONNEL.

These will be required for 3,000 in British and US areas. They should be constructed to Bivouac/Staging Camp scales and fenced with guard-walks as P's compounds, divided internally into 1,000-man pens.

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ANNEXURE B to

APPENDIX "B"

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ENGINEER APPRAISAL OF AREA A

1. AREA.

a. The limiting area is:

North - Low lying land.

South - Rt No 9.

East - BOLOGNA, S. GIORGIO DI PIANO, FERRARA Road and
Railway.

West - Route No. 12.

b. The area is mostly rich arable land on gentle slopes suitable to accommodate the surrendered force in camps except a low lying area as shown on the plan. The low lying area is not unsuitable for camps but the many ditches and poor road network make it difficult to develop and therefore undesirable.

c. The subsoil is clay, and suitable for deep trench latrines.

2. ROADS.

a. The retelled road network in the area is more than sufficient for the development of the area.

b. The network comprises:

	US	Br	Total
Over 15 ft wide	26	120	216 miles
10 - 15 ft wide	120	135	256 miles
Below 10 ft wide	10	30	40 miles

c. Two main secondary roads run on different diagonals across the area. These roads asphalt surfaced 20 - 34 ft. wide are:

SE to NW the BOLOGNA - CR. VALCORSO Road.
SW to NE CASTELFRANCO - GEMTO - FERRARA Road.

d. The suggested Eastern boundary road BOLOGNA - S. GIORGIO is asphalt surfaced 20 ft. wide and this with other routes available will provide suitable perimeter patrol routes for the area.

3. WATER SUPPLY. Sources existing and potential.

a. Rivers and Streams

c. The subsoil is clay, and suitable for deep trench latrines.

2. ROADS.

a. The detailed road network in the area is more than sufficient for the development of the area.

b. The network comprises:

	US	FR	Total
Over 15 ft wide	96	120	216 miles
10-15 ft wide	120	136	256 miles
Below 10 ft wide	10	30	40 miles

c. Two main secondary roads run in different diagonals across the area. These roads asphalt surfaced 20 - 24 ft. wide are:

SE to NW the BOLOGNA - CR. VALCOREZ Road.
SW to NE CASTELFRANCO - GEMTO - FERRARA Road.

d. The suggested Eastern boundary road BOLOGNA - S. GIORGIO is asphalt surfaced 20 ft. wide and this with other routes available will provide suitable perimeter patrol routes for the area.

3. WATER SUPPLY. Sources existing and potential.

a. Rivers and Streams

Except the PO the flow in rivers and streams is negligible from June to September.

b. Aqueducts.

- (1) CASTELFRANCO Aqueduct is an old aqueduct serving FERRARA. Source (FR.87/L678906) consists of 5 Artesian wells 90 m. deep max yield 53 lit/sec. Branches serve GEMTO (7 lit/sec), S. AGOSTINO (4.5 lit/sec) and POGGIO RENAIICO (9.6 lit/sec). Further details distributed to Armies through Engineer channels.
- (2) REMATO Aqueduct serves 12 Communes including SAN PIETRO IN CASALE, S. GIORGIO, CASTELLO DI ARGILE, ARGELATO and SALA BOLOGNESE. Source: 4 Artesian wells near CALDERARA (FR.87/L835A). Yield 70 lit/sec. Water rises 6 m. above ground surface.

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MANZOLINO Acqueduct: length 8 km. source, artesian wells at MANZOLINO (cc. 87/L 7060): elevation 31.70 m/sec-level: yield 11 lit/sec. Serves SANGIOVANNI in PERSICETO.

FINALE - CREVALCORE - BONDENO Acqueduct: Source: 5 Artesian wells to North-east of CASTELFRANCO (87/L 6561). Serves CREVALCORE, BO PORTO and S. AGATA BOLOGNESE. LUIGI PAZZA (BUPAKA) Acqueduct: Source: 7 Artesian wells at VILLA COGNENTO (cc. 86/L 5165), 5 km. west of MODENA: depth about 43m. Serves amongst other communes those of BASTIGLIA and SAN PROSPERO. MONTICOLA Acqueduct: Source 3 artesian wells at S. ALBA (87/L 532522).

c. Deep Wells.

Deep wells exist as follows, no details of yield etc.,

are known:

PIEVE DI CENTO - 3 public artesian wells.
GALLIZIA - artesian wells: near depth 110 m.
CASTELLO D' ROILE - 4 artesian wells.
ARZELLATO - 3 artesian wells.
R.V. RIMO - artesian wells.
CASTELFRANCO - artesian and ordinary wells.

d. Shallow wells.

Promises which are not connected to public systems are served by private or communal shallow wells 3 to 6 metres in depth. Shallow wells can be dug to find water practically anywhere in the area. No information is available as to yield.

e. Industrial and Potential Sources of Supply.

Apart from existing sources and shallow wells in the area water can be obtained from boring deep wells to depths varying from 30 m. to 110 m to tap one or more of the lower water bearing horizons. The depths of these horizons vary with the locality but are of the order 20 - 35 m, 50 - 60 m and 75 - 80 m. A natural artesian flow is sometimes obtained of from 1 to 6 lit/sec. A yield of 6 lit/sec can often be increased to 35 lit/sec by pumping. Standing water levels in this area are always within suction distance of ground level. Minimum water level is in September maximum in April with an average seasonal variation of 1.65 m.

4. CONCLUSIONS.

are known:

PIZZE DI CINTO	- 3 public artesian wells.
GALLIERA	- artesian wells: near depth 110 m.
CASTELLO DI RIGILE	- 4 artesian wells.
ALGELATO	- 3 artesian wells.
A. MARINO	- artesian wells.
CASTELFRANCO	- artesian and ordinary wells.

2. Shallow wells.

Premises which are not connected to public systems are served by private or communal shallow wells 3 to 6 metres in depth. Shallow wells can be dug to find water practically anywhere in the area. No information is available as to yield.

3. Industrial and Potential Sources of Supply.

Apart from existing sources and shallow wells in the area water can be obtained from borings deep wells to depths varying from 30 m. to 110 m to tap one or more of the lower water bearing horizons. The depths of these horizons vary with the locality but are of the order 20 - 35 m, 50 - 60 m and 75 - 80 m. A natural artesian flow is sometimes obtained of from 1 to 5 lit/sec. A yield of 5 lit/sec can often be increased to 35 lit/sec by pumping. Standing water levels in this area are always within suction distance of ground level. Minimum water level is in September maximum in April with an average seasonal variation of 1.68 m.

4. CONCLUSIONS.

Area A is most suitable from an Engineer point of view for concentrating a surrendered force.

The outstanding advantages above other areas are:

- Good secondary asphalt surfaced roads through the area.
- The possibility of controlling existing sources of water supply to give a greater quantity for camps than is possible in other areas.

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Appendix C to
APPENDIX "2"

ENGINEER APPRECIATION OF AREA "B"

1. AREA.

a. The area limits are:

- NORTH - Low lying land and flooded area.
- SOUTH - Route 9.
- EAST - Present defended area and battlefield way
IMOLA - ARGENTIA.
- WEST - Route 64.

b. Generally the whole area is flat, rich arable land on gentle slopes suitable for camp sites. Low ground in the area is shown on the map and should be avoided for camp sites. The topsoil and subsoil is clay to sandy clay. The depth to the water table decreases Northwards and deep trench latrines may not be suitable in the Northern third of the area.

2. ROADS.

The metalled road network in the area is sufficient for development and maintenance of camps for the surrendered forces.

The network comprises:

- Over 15 ft. wide - 160 miles
- 10 - 15 ft. wide - 136 miles
- Below 10 ft. wide - 24 miles

There are no asphalt surfaced roads in the area. Suitable patrol roads exist round the area.

3. WATER SUPPLY.

Rivers and Streams in the area have negligible flow from June to September.

a. Existing and Potential Sources.

- (1) Existing Supplies.

(a) Aqueducts.

2. ROADS.

The metalled road network in the area is sufficient for development and maintenance of camps for the surrendered forces.

The network comprises:

Over 15 ft. wide	-	160 miles
10 - 15 ft. wide	-	136 miles
Below 10 ft. wide	-	24 miles

There are no asphalt surfaced roads in the area. Suitable patrol roads exist round the area.

3. WATER SUPPLY.

Rivers and Streams in the area have negligible flow from June to September.

a. Existing and Potential Sources.

(1) Existing Supplies.

(a) Aqueducts.

MOLINELLA Aqueduct: Source - 12 artesian bores near COLUNGA (88/L 9845). Serves commune of MOLINELLA.

BUDRIO Aqueduct: Source - artesian bores at FONTANACCI (88/L 994467); depth 113 m.; yield 8 lit/sec. Serves commune of BUDRIO.

MEDICINA Aqueduct: Source - 4 artesian bores at FABRICO (88/M 112465); yield 5 lit/sec. Serves commune of MEDICINA.

CASTELGUELFO Aqueduct: Source - spring at SALESTRERA (88/M 137395); yield 1 lit/sec. Serves the commune of CASTEL GUELFO and 0.2 lit/sec to SESTO INGLESE.

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(b) Wells, etc.

BARICELLA - wells and springs.

MINERBIO - artesian bores, also partly served by the PENARO aqueduct.

GRANAFOLA DELL'EMILIA - public artesian bore and private wells.

CASTENASO - 5 public artesian bores.

(2) Potential Supplies.

Shallow wells - to depths of 3 - 8 m. will tap the normal water table.

Boreholes - two main water bearing horizons exist each yielding artesian supplies. The depth to the first one varies according to district as follows: CASTENASO 55 - 65 m.; CEZANO DELL'EMILIA 35 - 40 m.; MEDICINA 36 m.; CASTEL S. PIETRO 24 m.; INCILA 30 m.; and the depth to the lower one: CASTENASO 95 - 106 m.; MEDICINA 104 - 106 m.; MASSA LOMBARDO 110 m.; and CASTELGUELFO 96 m.

Therefore bores correctly sited should be productive with a maximum drilling depth of 110 m.

4. CONCLUSION.

The area is suitable but can only be occupied initially by formations which can be made self supporting with mobile water carts and purification equipment.

For final and long term occupation sinking of deep bores, installation of pumps, water storage, treatment and distribution are necessary to give 5,000,000 gals. per day.

each yielding artesian supplies. The depth to the first one varies according to district as follows: CASTENASO 55 - 65 m.; OZZANO DELL'EMILIA 35 - 40 m.; MEDICINA 36 m.; CASTEL S. PIETRO 24 m.; IMOLA 30 m.; and the depth to the lower one: CASTENASO 95 - 106 m.; MEDICINA 104 - 106 m.; MASSA LOMBARDO 110 m.; and CASTELQUELPO 96 m.

Therefore bores correctly sited should be productive with a maximum drilling depth of 110 m.

4. CONCLUSION.

The area is suitable but can only be occupied initially by formations which can be made self supporting with mobile water carts and purification equipment.

For final and long term occupation sinking of deep bores, installation of pumps, water storage, treatment and distribution are necessary to give 5,000,000 gals. per day.

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APPENDIX

ENGINEER APPRECIATION OF AREA Q

1. AREA.

a. The area limits are:

North - Low lyn and highly material area.
South - Route No. 9.
East - Route MODERNA-CARPI-MANTUA-Rt.
West - Route No. 62.

b. The whole area is flat rich arable land on gentle slope suitable for crop sites. The subsoil is silty to sandy clay. The water table varies from 3 m to 6 m below surface and the ground is suitable for deep trench latrines.

2. ROADS.

a. The metalled road network in the area is sufficient for development and maintenance of camps for the garrisoned forces.

b. The network comprises:

Over 15' wide - 184 miles
10' - 15' wide - 263 miles
under 10' wide - 5 miles

c. REGGIO - GUASTALLA Rd is 27 ft wide asphalt surface.

d. The greater part of the REGGIO - CARPI Rd in the area is asphalt 25 ft wide.

e. There is no well defined patrol road on the North, main routes bound other sides of the area.

3. WATER SUPPLY.

a. Rivers: Insert as for Area B.

b. Existing and Potential Supplies:

(1) Existing Supplies:

(A) Aqueduct:

CARPI Aqueduct: source 3 artesian bores at FONTANA DI RUBIERA (ca. 7 1/2 L 4770). Average

a. The metalled road network in the area is sufficient for development and maintenance of camps for the surrendered forces.

b. The network comprises:

Over 15' wide - 184 miles
10' - 15' wide - 263 miles
under 10' wide - 5 miles

c. REGGIO - GUASTALLA Rd is 27 ft wide asphalt surface.

d. The greater part of the REGGIO - CARPI Rd in the area is asphalt 25 ft wide.

e. There is no well defined patrol road on the North, main routes bound either sides of the area.

3. WATER SUPPLY.

a. Rivers: Inadequate for Area B.

b. Existing and Potential Supplies:

(1) Existing Supplies:

(a) Aqueduct:

CARPI Aqueduct: source 3 artesian bores at FONTANA DI RUBIERA (ca. 74/L 4770). Average yield: 30 lit/sec. Length: 20.475 km. Elevated reservoir near CARPI of capacity 450 mc. Serves the commune of CARPI.

(b) Wells etc.:

FABBRICO - wells, 10 - 15m deep.
NOVELLARA - artesian bores, average depth 100 m.
CAMPAGNOLA EMILIA - bores 80 - 100 m deep; yield about 1 lit/sec each.
RIO SALICETO - wells.

CORREGGIO - wells and artesian bores.
S. MARTINO IN RIO - artesian bores.

CASPOGALLIANO - wells and bores.
BAGNOLO IN PIANO - wells.

RUBIERA - 5 public artesian wells and private artesian wells; yields vary - free flow 2 lit/sec - pumping 55 and 130 lit/sec.

CABELESCCO DI SOPRA - wells and artesian bores.
CASTELNUOVO DI SOTTO - wells and bores.

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CAMPESINE - wells and artesian bores.
FOVIGLIO - wells and bores; public bores with
yield 0.25 lit/sec; private bores, one giving
artesian flow of 5.5 lit/sec another of less
than 0.16 lit/sec.
GATTALICO - wells, 4 - 8 m deep.
SCRELO - wells and bores (some failures).

(2) Potential Supplies:

(a) Shallow wells:

In many places small supplies of water may be
obtained by dug wells of 4 - 8 m in depth.

(b) Boreholes:

Water bearing horizons have been recorded at
various level such as:

CARPI 80 - 85 m; BAGNOLO 47m; RUBIERA 22 - 28 m;
31 - 34 m, 70 - 80 m, and 91 - 110 m; FOVIGLIO
75 m, 115 - 119 m, 180 - 188 m; SCRELO 51 m
(water with sea).

None of these is dominant. Most existing bores
go down to the horizon around the 100 m mark.
Bore to a maximum depth of 110 m drilled at
selected sites should ensure supplies. There
are often large differences between the yields
of neighbouring holes.

4. CONCLUSIONS.

As for Area B.

Water bearing horizons have been recorded at various levels such as:

CARPI 80 - 85 m; BACNOLO 47m; AUBIERA 22 - 28 m;
31 - 34 m; 70 - 80 m, and 91 - 110 m; POVIOLLO
75 m, 115 - 119 m, 180 - 188 m; SORBOLO 51 m
(water with FeS).

None of these is dominant. Most existing bores
go down to the horizon around the 100 m mark.
Bored to a maximum depth of 110 m drilled at
collected sites should ensure supplies. There
are often large differences between the yields
of neighbouring holes.

4. CONCLUSIONS.

As for Area B.

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APPENDIX "3"

KNOWN AND REPORTED ENEMY DUMPS AND INSTALLATIONS

1. The known and reported dumps and installations listed in this Appendix are from the latest information available as of 15 April 1945. Also included are those dumps and installations which have reportedly been destroyed, moved or abandoned.
2. Map Reference: G.S.G.S. 4230, ITALY, 1:250,000, Sheets 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 7⁵, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 13⁵, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, and 19.
3. Explanation of reference marks:
 - No asterisk - confirmed locations of installations.
 - * Unconfirmed locations and/or installations.
 - ** Reported destroyed, moved or abandoned.

3. Explanation of reference marks:

No asterisk - confirmed locations of installations.

* Unconfirmed locations and/or installations.

** Reported destroyed, moved or abandoned.

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KNOWN AND REPORTED ENERGY DUMPS AND INSTALLATIONS

"A" SQUARE

AMMUNITION

<u>Description</u>	<u>Coordinate</u>	<u>Description</u>	<u>Coordinate</u>
Dump - Small	904558	Dump - Small	926690
" - Medium	834440	" - Small	194359
" - Medium	893734	" - Small	3894
" - Small	9337	" - Unknown	882020
" - Small	055098	" - Small	8849
" - Medium	885001	" - Small	707042
" - Small	895592	" - Small	784077
" - Medium	323911	" - Unknown	127854
" - Large	823853	" - Large	408857
" - Medium	725603	" - Unknown	0202
		" - Unknown	245160

RUZL

Dump - Unknown	834440	Dump - Unknown	967059
" - Unknown	893734	" - Small	905170
" - Unknown	077078	" - Large	935570
" - Large	884155		

OTHERS

Medium - Barracks area	950716	Large - Stores area	709047
Medium - Stores area	785326	Large - Stores area	8701
Large - Stores area	785391	Medium - Stores area	775259
Medium - Stores depot	785326	Large - Stores area	853225
Medium - Stores area	535857	Large - Stores area	943538
Medium - W/T parts depot	953522	Large - Stores area	9254
Medium - Barracks and stores	225587	Large - Machinery depot	6186
Medium - W/T Spare parts depot	153285	Medium - W/T park area	813902
Large - Army Clothing dump	870775	Large - W/T depot	790409
Large - Repair shops	1413	Large - Storage area	854771
Medium - Pation dump	3881	Large - W/T repair shop	7418
Medium - Stores area	999702	Large - Stores depot	774220
Large - W/T park area	739549	Large - W/T repair shop	903159
Medium - W/T park area	3594	Large - W/T park area	916718
Small - Stores area	3402	Large - Stores depot	903555
Medium - W/T Repair shop	544020	Medium - W/T repair area	8809
			029062

784077
127854
438857
0202
245160

Small
Unknown
Large
Unknown
Unknown

895322
323911
823853
726502

Medium
Large
Medium

567059
905170
935570

Dump - Unknown
" - Small
" - Large

834440
893734
077078
994155

Dump - Unknown
" - Unknown
" - Unknown
" - Large

FUELS

OTHERS

709047
6701
775259
853225
943538
9254
6186
813902
790409
854771
7448
774220
903159
916718
900686
5809
029052
679021
739475

Large - Stores area
Large - Stores area
Medium - Stores area
Large - Stores area
Large - Stores area
Large - Stores area
Large - Machinery depot
Medium - M/T park area
Large - M/T depot
Large - Storage area
Large - M/T repair shop
Large - Stores depot
Large - M/T repair shop
Large - M/T park area
Large - Stores depot
Medium - M/T repair area
Medium - MCC school
Medium - Stores dump
Large - Driving school
and M/T repair shop

950716
785326
765391
785326
836867
953623
825887
163285
870775
1413
3881
999702
739549
3594
3402
544620
770217
954643

Medium - Barracks area
Medium - Stores area
Large - Stores area
Medium - Stores depot
Medium - Stores area
Medium - M/T parts depot
Medium - Barracks and stores
Medium - M/T Spare parts depot
Large - Army clothing dump
Large - Repair shops
Medium - Barracks
Medium - Stores area
Large - M/T park area
Medium - M/T park area
Small - Stores area
Medium - M/T Repair shop
Medium - Stores dump
Large - Stores area

No known hospitals.

ARM SQUARES

AMMUNITION

193997
779254
242056
109814
639819
6586
643341

Dump - Medium
" - Small
" - Unknown
" - Medium
" - Unknown
" - Unknown
" - Small

143862
690405
643313
703000
593820
726502
203921

Dump - Large
" - Medium
" - Small
" - Small
" - Medium
" - Small
" - Medium

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"B" SQUARE (CONT'D)

FUEL

Description	Coordinate	Description	Coordinate
Pipeline	941148	Dump	5677
Dump	5129	Dump	9608

OTHERS

Large - Stores area	951115	Small - Vehicle repair	625235
Small - Stores area	693412	Large - Stores area	836079
Small - Stores dump	582125	Large - Barracks area	617298
Small - Engineer dump	9020	Medium - M/T repair area	193007
Medium - Stores dump	581956	Medium - M/T park area	8408
Medium - Stores area	6795	Medium - Barracks area	207960
Small - Stores dump	700055	Large - Stores area	198989
Medium - Stores dump	6901	Medium - Sugar & Sig dump	698023
Medium - Stores area	725602	Medium - Barracks area	5597
Large - Engineer dump	037699		
Small - M/T park area	3067		

No Known Hospitals.

"C" SQUARE

AMMUNITION

.. Dump - Large	150100	Dump - Medium	6828
" - Medium	1126	" - Small	2540
" - Small	3629	" - Unknown	576061
" - Small	259157	" - Medium	077130
" - Medium	4015	" - Unknown	295392
" - Small	792036	" - Unknown	790305
" - Medium	110335	" - Small	863768
" - Large	523073	" - Small	724676
" - Large	087128	" - Small	350250
" - Large	107079	" - Small	035300
" - Medium	7109	" - Small	5761
" - Medium	910784	" - Small	296556

FUEL

.. Dump	583208	" - Dump	1103
"	2108	"	373258

6795 Medium - Stores area
 770058 Medium - Stores area
 6901 Medium - Stores area
 725002 Medium - Stores area
 037699 Large - Engineer dump
 3067 Small - M/T park area

No Known Hospitals.

NON SQUARE

AMMUNITION

Location	Quantity	Notes
.. Dump - Large	180100	
" - Medium	1126	
" - Small	3629	
" - Small	269157	
" - Medium	4015	
" - Small	792036	
" - Medium	110335	
" - Large	523073	
" - Large	087128	
" - Large	107079	
" - Medium	7109	
" - Medium	910784	
Dump - Medium	6868	
" - Small	2530	
" - Unknown	675061	
" - Medium	077130	
" - Unknown	296392	
" - Unknown	790305	
" - Small	653768	
" - Small	724676	
" - Small	350250	
" - Small	036300	
" - Small	6761	
" - Small	296556	

FUEL

Location	Quantity	Notes
.. Dump	083208	
" - Dump	2106	
" - Dump	4703	
" - Dump	458156	
" - Dump	126135	
" - Dump	3323	
" - Dump	6368	
" - Dump	3638	
1103		
373255		
6068		
384209		
717073		
092043		
7465		
3025		

OTHERS

Location	Quantity	Notes
Small - Stores depot	428205	
Small - Stores area	348128	
Large - Stores dump	068082	
Large - Stores dump	662796	
Small - Workshop	1826	
Medium - Repair Workshop	277145	
Medium - Barracks area	245569	
Medium - Factory affg V-1 & V-2 Components	327429	
Medium - M/T depot	4018	
Medium - Stores area	360295	
Medium - Stores dump	6680	
Large - Stores dump	900085	
Large - Station dump	6459	
Medium - M/T park area	299412	
Large - Stores area	331544	
Medium - Sugar Refinery	105029	
Large - M/T & Tx repair	648689	

SECRET
SECRET

UC SQUARE

OTHERS (CONT'D)

Description	Coordinate	Description	Coordinate
Medium - Junkers factory	335543	Large - Stores dump	690047
• Large - Military Bkry	4020	Large - M/T repair shop	295417
• Medium - M/T repair shop	468687	• Medium - M/T repair shop	4021
• Large - M/T repair shop	4020	Large - M/T repair depot	311138

No Known Hospitals.

UC SQUARE

AMMUNITION

• Dump - Small	623025	• Dump - Medium	991049
• " - Medium	7603	• " - Medium	3619
• " - Small	954104		

FUEL

643020

OTHERS

959060

Medium - Stores dump

No Known Hospitals.

UC SQUARE

AMMUNITION

• Dump - Small	904375	Dump - Small	201000
• " - Large	190010	" - Small	1705
• " - Unknown	266039	" - Medium	443052

FUEL

• Dump	409054		935534
• " - Small	300015		183021
• " - Medium	3904		3611
• " - Large	4308		

OTHERS

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• Dump - Small	623025	• Dump - Medium	991049
• " - Medium	7603	• " - Medium	3619
• " - Small	954104		
	<u>FUEL</u>		
• Dump	643020		
	<u>OTHERS</u>		
Medium - Stores dump	959060		
No Known Hospitals.			
	<u>7TH SQUARE</u>		
	<u>AMMUNITION</u>		
• Dump - Small	904375	Dump - Small	201000
• " - Large	190910	" - Small	1705
• " - Unknown	266039	" - Medium	443052
	<u>FUEL</u>		
Dump	409054	Dump	935534
• " "	300015	" "	183021
• " "	3904	" "	3611
• " "	4308		
	<u>OTHERS</u>		
Large - Stores area	5137	Medium - Engr dump	2101
Medium - Stores area	414056	• Medium - H/T park area	407054
Medium - Machine shop	443052		
Military Hospital at 1E000 E4305, capacity unknown, but known to be in use by the enemy.			
	<u>7TH SQUARE</u>		
	<u>AMMUNITION</u>		
• Dump - Medium	445266	Dump - Large	260743
• " - Medium	0370	• " - Large	4231

3
SECRET

2561

SECRET

APPENDIX 3

7TH SQUARE (CONT'D)

AMMUNITION (CONT'D)

Description	Coordinate	Description	Coordinate
Dump - Large Shell filling	773275	Dump - Medium	456476
" - Large	5147	" - Unknown	520540
" - Large Shell filling	135584	" - Large	104538
" - Medium	510591	" - Large	545548
" - Medium	145220	" - Unknown	709561
" - Medium	397348	" - Unknown - Function	
" - Small	445125	" - Unknown 0384	
" - Small - Mines	4255	" - Medium	0404
" - Large	439059	" - Unknown	813265
" - Large	563538	" - Small	748548
" - Small	577530	" - Large - Shell	
" - Unknown	532397	" - Filling	650511
" - Medium	541581	" - Large	608157
" - Unknown - Unknown		" - Medium	600540
" - Small	268753	" - Small	662559
" - Unknown	627598	" - Unknown	558610
" - Unknown	953455	" - Unknown	4853
" - Unknown - Function	3455	" - Unknown	2974
" - Unknown - Function		" - Medium	9220
" - Unknown	725519	" - Unknown	7302
" - Large	1248	" - Medium	7704
" - Large	544445	" - Unknown	174047
" - Large	4304	" - Medium	088704
" - Unknown	444292	" - Large	752043
" - Unknown	269791	" - Medium - Shells & Bombs	
" - Unknown	423552	" - Unknown - Shells	
" - Large	9475	" - Unknown & Bombs	556256
" - Unknown	432501	" - Unknown	591617
" - Unknown	594516	" - Small	0480

FOUL

Dump	409054	" - Dump	487219
"	935534	"	300015
"	742128	"	504653
"	145073	"	- - -
"	9308	"	1452
"	0556	"	439059
"	535515	"	6232
" - Pipeline	448126	"	958482

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Small	Medium	Large	Shell	577530
Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	577530
Medium	Medium	Medium	Medium	535397
Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	541581
Small	Small	Small	Small	286763
Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	527568
Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	553458
Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	3455
Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	725519
Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	1243
Large	Large	Large	Large	54445
Large	Large	Large	Large	4304
Large	Large	Large	Large	444292
Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	269791
Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	425552
Large	Large	Large	Large	3476
Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	432501
Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	594616

FULL

Dump	Medium	Large	Shell	409054
Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	409054
Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	235534
Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	742128
Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	165073
Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	8008
Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	0558
Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	535515
Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	448126
Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	295599
Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	474254
Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	3727
Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	0204

OTHERS

Medium	Large	Shell	Medium	498247
Medium	Medium	Medium	Medium	498247
Large	Large	Large	Large	520540
Medium	Medium	Medium	Medium	295599
Medium	Medium	Medium	Medium	472545
Large	Large	Large	Large	153243
Small	Small	Small	Small	493011
Large	Large	Large	Large	425549
Medium	Medium	Medium	Medium	711545
Medium	Medium	Medium	Medium	0267

SECRET

SECRET

SECRET

FM SQUARE (CONT'D)

OTHERS (CONT'D)

Description	Coordinate	Description	Coordinate
Large - Engineer dump	179064	Large - M/T collecting Point	5335
Large - M/T park area	392355	Large - Engineer Depot	629481
Small - Stores dump	130565	Medium - M/T park	1853
Medium - Stores depot	624503	Large - Stores dump	201000
Medium - M/T Stores depot & Repair shop	662504	Large - Stores dump	515475
Medium - Stores dump	122229	Medium - Textile factory	727519
Large - Depot area	310253	Medium - Stores area	779201
Medium - M/T & M/T repair shop	5096	Medium - Stores area	640542
Medium - Stores area	659237	Medium - Ration dump	056039
Small - Barracks area	635554	Large - Stores area	588789
Medium - Stores dump	143544	Large - M/T parking area	478225
Medium - Stores depot	594592	Large - Stores area	870494
Medium - Stores dump	769261	Medium - Stores depot	870484
Medium - Ord Supply & repair depot	481219	Large - M/T park	9076
Large - M/T Workshops	2974	Medium - Stores area	669555
Medium - Sugar Refinery	878259	Medium - Assembly area	532492
Medium - Stores area	490208	Medium - Stores area	861244
Medium - Stores sheds	813266	Small - Transient Camp	443035
Medium - Stores sheds	439069	Medium - Ferry site	702212
Medium - Barracks area	487226	Medium - Sugar Refinery	940350
Large - Ration dump	672060	Medium - Sugar Refinery	184062
Medium - Stores depot	510491	Medium - Sugar Refinery	853497
Medium - Stores depot	606543	Medium - Stores depot	661523
Medium - M/T park	223718	Medium - Sugar Refinery	977006
Small - Sugar plant	052718	Medium - Stores area	
Medium - Torpedo factory	308564	Bivouac area	819256
Medium - Garage & workshop	647540	Medium - Ration dump	542357
Large - Barracks area	057277	Medium - Engineering Works	0760
Medium - Sugar Refinery	421129	Medium - Tank parts dump	576582
Medium - M/T repair shop	8744	Medium - M/T repair park	0449
Medium - Ration dump	4355	Medium - Tank repair shop	4306
Medium - Type unknown	422564	Small - Hq & Cfr mess	509895

HOSPITALS

Five hospitals of bed capacity of 2,000 located at NAWTOVA (F4725).
Military hospital (ex Civile Vecchia Hospital), located at VERONA (F6555).

FM SQUARE

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Medium - Stores area	640542
Medium - Barracks area	056039
Large - Stores area	585789
Large - N/T parking area	378225
Large - Stores area	870494
Medium - Stores depot	870494
Large - N/T park	9076
Medium - Stores area	669555
Medium - Assembly area	532492
Medium - Stores area	861244
Small - Transient Camp	443035
Medium - Ferry site	702212
Medium - Sugar Refinery	940380
Medium - Sugar Refinery	184062
Medium - Sugar Refinery	858497
Medium - Stores depot	661523
Medium - Sugar Refinery	977006
Medium - Stores and	
Bivouac area	819256
Medium - Barracks area	842357
Medium - Engineering Works	0760
Medium - Tank parts dump	675582
Medium - N/T repair park	0449
Medium - Tank repair shop	4305
Small - Hq & Ofr mess	509895
Medium - Stores area	655237
Small - Barracks area	635554
Medium - Stores dump	143644
Medium - Stores depot	694592
Medium - Stores dump	760201
Medium - Ord Supply & repair depot	
Large - N/T Workshops	481219
Medium - Sugar Refinery	2974
Medium - Stores area	878259
Medium - Stores sheds	494208
Medium - Stores sheds	813266
Medium - Barracks area	439069
Large - Barracks area	487228
Large - Barracks area	672090
Medium - Stores depot	510491
Medium - Stores depot	600543
Medium - N/T park	223718
Small - Ferry plant	052713
Medium - Torpedo factory	308594
Medium - Garage & workshop	647540
Large - Barracks area	047277
Medium - Sugar Refinery	421129
Medium - N/T repair shop	8744
Medium - Barracks area	4356
Medium - Type unknown	422564

HOSPITALS

Five hospitals of bed capacity of 2,000 located at MANTOVA (F4725). Military hospital (ex Civile Vecchio Hospital), located at VERONA (F6555).

10" SQUARE

AMMUNITION

Dump - Large	7250	Dump - Small	291460
" - Large	6049	" - Medium	727687
" - Medium	611535	" - Large	6455
" - Unknown	277616	" - Medium	502802
" - Unknown	420880	" - Unknown	4682
" - Unknown	445975	" - Large	825845
" - Unknown	390769	" - Medium	977797
" - Medium	307412	" - Medium	2469
" - Medium	368775	" - Medium	230318
" - Large	187306	" - Medium	0237
" - Large	220040	" - Unknown	479651
" - Unknown	855755	" - Unknown	6449
" - Large	090745	" - Medium	497651

SECRET

SECRET

9th SQUARE (CONT'D)

AMMUNITION (CONT'D)

Description	Coordinate	Description	Coordinate
Dump - Small	636787	Dump - Unknown	0926
" - Unknown	502196	" - Medium	461984
" - Medium	706998	" - Small	113739
" - Medium	996785	" - Unknown	718293
" - Unknown	678406	" - Large	661969
	<u>FULL</u>		
Dump	683406	Dump	7349
"	597543	"	571296
"	685306	"	282766
"	430819	"	458573
"	6362	"	256119
"	341494	"	069644
"	636646	"	5357
"	716508	"	6977
"	458978	"	4446
"	0143	"	1407
"	080745	"	0786
"	464057	"	252525
"	425994	"	443972
"	0741	"	1526
"	641790	"	477087
"	702499	"	561513
"	0410		
	<u>OTHERS</u>		
Medium - Stores area	679570	Small - Stores dump	642779
Small - Stores dump	515779	Large - Sqr dump	736764
Medium - Stores area	282756	Large - Stores area	010075
Large - Stores dump	466166	Small - Repair shop	490892
Small - Stores dump	426227	Small - Arty repair	447301
Small - Stores dump	530528	Small - Stores dump	545502
Small - Stores dump	470079	Small - Stores dump	023147
Small - Stores dump	354523	Medium - M/T park	6756
Medium - Tank shop	514655	Medium - Stores depot	553668
Small - Stores dump	238184	Large - M/T repair shop	078495
Large - M/T park	2329	Large - Clothing depot	1047
Large - Stores dump	0406	Medium - Repair shop	0796
Small - Stores area	193459	Small - Stores area	125562
Small - Ration dump	637740	Medium - Stores depot	067466
		Large - Stores depot	498651

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785017

571256
382766
458975
256119
069644
5357
6977
4448
1407
0786
252525
443972
1586
477087
681513

"
"
"
"
"
"
"
"
"
"
"
"
"
"

69640
585306
430619
6362
341494
635646
715508
450978
0143
090745
454057
425994
0741
644790
702459
0480

"
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"
"
"

OTHERS

Small - Stores dump 642779
Large - Eng'r dump 736784
Large - Stores area 010075
Small - Repair shop 490893
Small - Arty repair 447801
Small - Stores dump 545502
Small - Stores dump 023147
Medium - M/T park 6755
Medium - Stores depot 563383
Large - M/T repair shop 078495
Large - Clothing depot 1047
Medium - Repair shop 0786
Small - Stores area 125562
Medium - Stores depot 067466
Large - Stores depot 498651
Medium - Eng'r Depot 216574
Medium - Sugar Refinery 938777
Large - Stores sheds 253119
Medium Stores area 472090
Medium - M/T park area 615775
Medium - Sugar Refinery 107127
Small - Stores dump 094540
Medium - Sugar Refinery 454057
Medium - Sugar Refinery 266132
Medium - Stores Dump 413005
Medium - M/T repair shop 641959
Medium - Torpedo factory 713506

679570
615779
282766
456168
426227
530528
470079
354523
514655
236184
2329
0406
193489
637740
497631
711507
4919
282736
555514
498025
005294
110542
346454
543063
6981
6497

Medium - Stores area
Small - Stores dump
Medium - Stores area
Large - Stores dump
Small - Stores dump
Small - Stores dump
Small - Stores dump
Small - Stores dump
Medium - Tank shop
Small - Stores dump
Large - M/T park
Large - Stores dump
Small - Stores area
Small - Ration dump
Medium - Ration dump
Medium - Factory (type Unknown)
Small - Stores dump
Medium - Stores area
Medium - Stores depot
Small - Stores dump
Medium - Sugar Refinery
Medium - Bermska area
Medium - Stores dump
Medium - Alcohol & Sugar Refinery
Large - Workshop for M/T
Medium - Ration dump

HOSPITALS

Military Hospitals at PAFIA - bed capacity unknown.

SECRET

SECRET
SECRET

SECRET

SECRET

Description

• Dump - Medium
• " - Unknown
• " - Unknown
• " - Medium
• " - Medium
• " - Unknown
• " - Medium
• " - Unknown

Dump

• " " " " " "

• Large - Stores depot
• Small - Stores dump
• Small - M/T depot
• Medium - Sugar Refinery
• Large - Barracks area
• Large - Supply dump
• Medium - Cellulose plant

TURIN Province:

Pinerolo (H4410)
Susa (H4439)
Rivoli (H4030)

• Dump - Medium
• " - Large
• " - Unknown
• " - Small
• " - Medium

Coordinate

907777
974715
109761
9677
1157
4992
563395
815320

Description

• Dump - Small
• " - Large
• " - Unknown
• " - Unknown - Mines
• " - Unknown
• " - Unknown
• " - Large
• " - Unknown

Coordinate

993770
9497
7586
843861
617990
446928
5392
825300

FOOT

Dump

907777
9377
835765
850120
395914

OTHERS

529914
9795
850739
976924
899305
4852
393913

Small - Stores depot
Small - M/T repair depot
Large - Stores depot
Large - RR shops
Medium - Stores area
Medium - Barracks area
Large - Aircraft works

HOSPITALS

45 beds
53 " " " " " "

SECRET SQUARE

AMMUNITION

698216
819093
7327
690003
9239

• Dump - Small
• " - Medium
• " - Unknown
• " - Small
• " - Small

701029
913955
090445
918403
561748
935506

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0283

931222
593794

635765
680120
395914

OTHERS

Large - Stores depot	Small - Stores depot	5362
Small - Stores depot	Small - M/T repair depot	845721
Small - M/T depot	Large - Stores depot	585925
Medium - Sugar Refinery	Large - RA shops	971767
Large - Barracks area	Medium - Stores area	074718
Large - Supply dump	Medium - Barracks area	893794
Medium - Cellulose plant	Large - Aircraft works	645910

HOSPITALS

TRIN PROVINCE

Pinorolo (H7410)
Sus (H5439)
Rivoli (H9080)

46 beds
53 "
36 "

ARMY SQUARE

ARMY SQUARE

Dump - Medium	Dump - Small	701029
" - Large	" - Medium	913555
" - Unknown	" - Unknown	090445
" - Small	" - Small	918403
" - Medium	" - Small	661748
" - Small	" - Unknown	999508
" - Unknown	" - Unknown	657100
" - Large	" - Medium - Shell filling	7603
" - Large	" - Unknown - Shell filling	0248
" - Unknown	" - Large	811993
" - Unknown	" - Large	515046
" - Medium	" - Medium	903770
" - Small	" - Large	9241
" - Small	" - Unknown	0220
" - Unknown - Shells and Bombs	" - Large	5662
" - Medium	" - Small	928452
" - Medium	" - Large - Shells and Bombs	969330
" - Medium	" - Large	965960

SECRET

SECRET

PORT SQUARE (CONT'D)

ARMED FORCES (CONT'D)

Description	Coordinate	Description	Coordinate
• Dump - Small	753113	Dump - Large	022264
• " - Large	694936		

RUIN

• Dump	750035	• Dump - Pipeline	307368
• " "	615095	• " "	5239
• " "	651743	• " "	676995
• " "	7617	• " "	947853
• " "	3344	• " "	6055
• " "	615030	• " "	6353
• " "	423074	• " "	9484
• " "	6001	• " "	7003

CHURCH

• Large - Stores depot	142203	Medium - W/T repair depot	765077
• Small - Stores depot	3656	Medium - Workshop	514042
• Large - Stores depot	040162	Medium - Stores depot	012202
• Medium - W/T park	652103	Large - Stores depot	3476
• Large - Supply dump	9749	Large - Supply depot	9686
• Large - W/T park	757349	• Small - Stores area	0631
• Large - Stores depot	847349	• Medium - Sugar refinery	7505
• Medium - W/T depot	861054	• Large - W/T repair shop	5833
• Large - Stores depot	535005	Medium - Stores depot	535503
• Large - W/T repair shop	555001	Large - Barracks area	325711
• Large - Underground factory	175352	Medium - Factory assembly	513963
• Medium - Barracks & workshop	9402	• Large - Stores depot	5310
• Medium - W/T park	755052	• Medium - W/T repair shop	6354
• Medium - Workshop	3076	Medium - W/T park	666550
• Medium - Armament Plant	694936		

HOSPITALS

1. TUPIN - Civilian Hospitals.
 1. The New Hospital of San Giovanni
 2. The Old Hospital of San Giovanni
 3. The Hospital of San Vito
 4. The Hospital of the Mourning Order
 5. The Cottolengo Hospital
 6. The Alameda di Savoia Hospital for Infectious Diseases

• Large -- Stores depot	142203	Medium -- W/T repair depot	765077
• Small -- Stores depot	8556	• Medium -- Workshop	514042
• Large -- Stores depot	000152	• Medium -- Stores depot	012202
• Medium -- W/T park	852103	• Large -- Stores depot	0476
• Large -- Supply dump	9749	• Large -- Supply depot	9556
• Large -- W/T park	757349	• Small -- Stores area	0531
• Large -- Stores depot	647040	• Medium -- Sugar Refinery	7305
• Medium -- W/T depot	651054	• Large -- W/T repair shop	5653
• Large -- Stores depot	855005	• Medium -- Stores depot	509500
• Large -- W/T repair shop	855880	• Large -- Barracks area	225711
• Large -- Underground factory	175302	• Medium -- Factory assembly	
• Medium -- Barracks & workshop	9402	• Boats	013553
• Medium -- W/T park	765052	• Large -- Stores depot	9310
• Medium -- Workshop	6070	• Medium -- W/T repair shop	6354
• Medium -- Amusement plant	694536	• Medium -- W/T park	666550

OTHERS

HOSPITALS

1. TUBIN -- Civilian Hospital.		
1. The New Hospital of San Giovanni	300	Beds
2. The Old Hospital of San Giovanni	400	"
3. The Hospital of San Vito	150	"
4. The Hospital of the Maritime Order	300	"
5. The Cottolengo Hospital	100	"
6. The Asodes di Sarcia Hospital for Infectious Diseases	100	"
7. The Italian Red Cross Hospital	150	"
8. Private Clinics of total bed capacity	300	"
9. The Sanatorium of San Luigi	970	"
10. Santa Maria Ogli Bane	300	"
11. Ospedale Maria Vittoria	600	"
12. Ospedale Buoro Martini	120	"
13. Ospedale Evangelico	36	"
14. Ospedale di San Lazaro	55	"
15. Ospedale Infantile "Reg. Margherita"	110	"
16. Ospedale Oftalmico	280	"
17. Reg. Ospedale Psichiatrico di Torino	603	"
18. Ospedale di San Salvatore	146	"
19. Ospedale di Santa Filomena	51	"
20. Ospedale Scialoni	200	"
21. Santorio "Birago di Vische"	150	"
TOTAL	5,041	

Ospedale Civile 450
 Childrens Hospital 94
 Psychiatric Hospital 1,130
 Sanatorium Salus 20

5. Alessandria Province - Military Hospital

Sanatorium Bersaglio 95

6. ALESSANDRIA Province

ASDIRHQ in Casale Monferrate (J6451)
 Civilian Hospital of Tortone (J6503) 269
 Vercelli (J6353)
 Novara (J7064)

2. 35425

ACQUISITION

..	Dump	-	Unknown	..	Dump	-	Unknown	..	162820
..	"	-	Large	..	"	-	Medium	..	5311
..	"	-	Large	..	"	-	Medium	..	880249
..	"	-	Large - Shell filling	..	"	-	Unknown	..	221710
..	"	-	Unknown	..	"	-	Unknown	..	1726
..	"	-	Small	..	"	-	Small	..	182335
..	"	-	Small	..	"	-	Large	..	437335
..	"	-	Unknown	..	"	-	Medium	..	570676
..	"	-	Medium	..	"	-	Unknown	..	267155
..	"	-	Large	..	"	-	Unknown	..	4118
..	"	-	Unknown	..	"	-	Medium	..	3333
..	"	-	Medium - Bombs & Shells	..	"	-	Large	..	057600
..	"	-	Medium - Shell Filling	..	"	-	Medium - Shell Filling	..	5497
..	"	-	Large	..	"	-	Large	..	1556
..	"	-	Unknown - Shell Filling	..	"	-	Medium	..	563177
..	"	-	Unknown	..	"	-	Medium	..	6411
..	"	-	Unknown - Shell Filling	..	"	-	Unknown - Shell Filling	..	285655
..	"	-	Medium	..	"	-	Medium	..	7394
..	"	-	Medium	..	"	-	Unknown	..	623154
..	"	-	Unknown	..	"	-	Large	..	225710
..	"	-	Large	..	"	-	Unknown - Function	..	493696
..	"	-	Medium	..	"	-	Unknown	..	3278
..	"	-	Small	..	"	-	Small	..	2972
..	"	-	Small	..	"	-	Medium - Shell Filling	..	301820
..	"	-	Unknown	..	"	-	Unknown	..	175125
..	"	-	Unknown	..	"	-	Large	..	
..	"	-	Unknown	..	"	-	Medium	..	3915
..	"	-	Unknown	..	"	-	Unknown	..	716939
..	"	-	Large	..	"	-	Large	..	539102
..	"	-	Unknown - Function	..	"	-	Unknown	..	459935
..	"	-	Unknown	..	"	-	Small	..	502115
..	"	-	Medium - Shell Filling	..	"	-	Medium - Shell Filling	..	0301
..	"	-	Unknown	..	"	-	Unknown	..	7073
..	"	-	Large	..	"	-	Large	..	7375

2038

SECRET

21 SQUARE (CONT'D)

FUEL

Description	Coordinate	Description	Coordinate
Dump	032356	** Dump	785010
"	536791	** "	535226
"	2585	"	2033
"	590303	"	3230
"	322780	** "	8717
"	299711	"	695057
"	190620	"	4526
"	0845	** "	610144
"	626140	** "	517134
"	287969	"	044552
"	6487	** "	629173
"	202605	"	404925
"	507115	"	206550
"	554233	"	622056
"	012030	"	606706
"	216616	"	231610
"	3050	"	320177
"	260045	"	359216
"	605045		

OTHERS

Medium - Stores area	494807	Medium - Stores area	6220
Medium - Stores area	5630	Medium - Stores area	603466
Medium - Stores dump	670256	Medium - M/T workshop	177254
Medium - Stores dump	267601	Small - Stores dump	537942
Medium - Stores dump	6602	Large - Stores dump	2033
Large - Stores dump	690363	** Medium - Tank park	796030
Medium - Stores depot	562600	Small - Stores area	522016
** Medium - Supply dump	407335	Medium - Tk repair depot	735942
Medium - Tank repair depot	6300	Large - M/T assembly pt	321726
Large - M/T depot	255620	** Large - M/T repair shop	2367
Large - M/T & AC depot	622892	** Medium - M/T park	077027
Large - M/T & AC workshop	077875	Large - Stores area	189632
Large - Artillery park	215954	Medium - M/T park	950750
Medium - Stores depot	779300	Large - Textile factory	064751
Large - Engineer depot	613172	Medium - M/T park	0645
Large - Stores depot	620161	** Medium - M/T spare parts depot	630135
** Medium - Stores depot	600615		
Small - Stores dump	264950	** Large - Supply depot	041197
Medium - Stores dump	201760	Medium - Stores depot	5407
Medium - Stores dump	301205	Medium - Stores depot	2330

044332
629173
404325
205550
622056
605706
221610
320177
358216

OTHERS

6497	"	Medium - Stores area	5220
202609	"	Medium - Stores area	103456
507116	"	Medium - M/T workshop	077254
554213	"	Small - Stores dump	637042
012030	"	Large - Stores dump	2033
210010	"	Medium - Tank park	795030
3050	"	Small - Stores area	592916
560045	"	Medium - Tank repair depot	785242
605046	"	Large - M/T assembly pt	321706
	"	Large - M/T repair shop	2267
	"	Medium - M/T park	077927
	"	Large - Stores area	105532
	"	Medium - M/T park	560750
	"	Large - Textile factory	084751
	"	Medium - M/T park	0045
	"	Medium - M/T spare part depot	638135
	"	Large - Supply depot	640197
	"	Medium - Stores depot	6497
	"	Medium - Stores depot	2330
	"	Large - Engineer workshop	2187
	"	Large - Station dump	363219
	"	Medium - Artillery depot	778276
	"	Medium - Stores area	062350
	"	Large - Barracks area	05.001
	"	Large - Engineering factory	2382
	"	Large - Chemical plant	132709
	"	Medium - M/T & AC workshop	136210
	"	Medium - Stores depot	215853
	"	Medium - Stores area	123843
	"	Large - M/T park	063753
604637		Medium - Stores area	5220
5830		Medium - Stores area	103456
070256		Medium - M/T workshop	077254
267631		Small - Stores dump	637042
5602		Large - Stores dump	2033
590303		Medium - Tank park	795030
562166		Small - Stores area	592916
487336		Medium - Tank repair depot	785242
6380		Large - M/T assembly pt	321706
255620		Large - M/T repair shop	2267
022692		Medium - M/T park	077927
077876		Large - Stores area	105532
215064		Medium - M/T park	560750
779309		Large - Textile factory	084751
613172		Medium - M/T park	0045
625161		Medium - M/T spare part depot	638135
590615		Large - Supply depot	640197
264500		Medium - Stores depot	6497
201762		Medium - Stores depot	2330
071296		Large - Engineer workshop	2187
6015		Large - Station dump	363219
663565		Medium - Artillery depot	778276
553332		Medium - Stores area	062350
035693		Large - Barracks area	05.001
027795		Large - Engineering factory	2382
123710		Large - Chemical plant	132709
582186		Medium - M/T & AC workshop	136210
265517		Medium - Stores depot	215853
156702		Medium - Stores area	123843
0065		Large - M/T park	063753
267735			

HOSPITALS

1. PAYLA

Capedale Forlanini (K2033) Capacity unknown.

10
SECRET

SECRET

REF SQUARE (CONT'D)

HOSPITALS (CONT'D)

Description Coordinate Description Coordinate

2. MILAN

- City Hospital
1. Ospedale Maggiore
2. Ospedale del Perdono
3. Ospedale del padiglioni
4. Ospedale Fatebenefratelli
5. Ospedale dei Bambini
6. Istituto Nazionale Vitt. Emanuele III
7. Ospedale "Alessandria Mussolini"
- 3,500 beds and includes

3. BERGAMO AREA

Hospital for POWs, capacity unknown

4. CREMONA

Four Hospitals, total capacity of 2,000 beds.

REF SQUARE

AMMUNITION

Dump - Large	100046	Dump - Large	7032
" - Small	722755	" - Large	426650
" - Medium	637511	" - Medium	585130
" - Small	651475	" - Small	503451
" - Large	752057	" - Small	610507
" - Small	604476	" - Unknown	709542
" - Medium	565505	" - Unknown	764516
" - Small	036173	" - Small	607372
" - Small - Function Unknown	605454	" - Large	891473
" - Unknown	4530	" - Medium	5790
" - Medium	607500	" - Medium	723547
" - Large	7250	" - Unknown	046170
" - Unknown	6032	" - Small	495504
" - Small	606325		

FUEL

Dump	005061	005057
"	603031	604623
"	606600	635455

Hospital for POWs, capacity unknown

4. CHROMA

Near Hospitals, total capacity of 2,000 beds.

11" SQUARE

ARMY

..	Dump	- Large	100246	..	Dump	- Large	7012
..	"	- Small	722756	..	"	- Large	426650
..	"	- Medium	837511	..	"	- Medium	559450
..	"	- Small	851475	..	"	- Small	603451
..	"	- Large	752457	..	"	- Small	613507
..	"	- Small	604475	..	"	- Unknown	709542
..	"	- Medium	825505	..	"	- Unknown	764519
..	"	- Small	836173	..	"	- Small	807372
..	"	- Small - Function Unknown	885404	..	"	- Large	891473
..	"	- Unknown	4500	..	"	- Medium	8700
..	"	- Medium	607500	..	"	- Medium	723547
..	"	- Large	7250	..	"	- Unknown	846170
..	"	- Unknown	5033	..	"	- Small	435534
..	"	- Small	800325				

FUEL

..	Dump	085091	..	Dump	085057
..	"	689931	..	"	884623
..	"	640600	..	"	635455
..	"	408310	..	"	907750
..	"	8950	..	"	8551
..	"	713545	..	"	345670
..	"	312743	..	"	1806

OTHERS

..	Medium - Stores area	114064	..	Small - Stores area	322735
..	Small - M/T repair shop	534700	..	Medium - Stores area	287964
..	Small - Station dump	652055	..	Small - Stores dump	858651
..	Medium - Stores area	658751	..	Medium - M/T repair	500727
..	Medium - Clothing dump	612525	..	Small - Workshop	857753
..	Small - Stores dump	471547	..	Small - M/T depot	505520
..	Large - M/T park	471324	..	Small - M/T repair depot	512820
..	Small - Broad dist center	504003	..	Medium - CP & M/T park	558634
..	Small - Stores area	626512	..	Small - CCC area	860451
..	Small - Stores depot	641406	..	Medium - Assembly area	792474

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11" SQUARE (CONT'D)

OTHERS (CONT'D)

Description	Coordinate	Description	Coordinate
Medium - 000 Building	630520	Small - Stores area	650475
Large - Army train barracks	701556	Medium - Tank school	670540
Large - Stores dump	641484	Small - M/T repair depot	690473
Medium - Barracks area	720510	Medium - Station dump	701575
Medium - Refinery	330741	Medium - Producer gas plant	3373
Medium - Barracks area	620475	Medium - Sugar refinery	651524
Medium - Stores area	603405	Medium - M/T park	605472
Small - Stores area	5174	Medium - Sugar Refinery	111056
Medium - Factory, type unknown	541547	Large - Occupied Bldgs	640174
Medium - M/T repair depot	130007	Medium - Stores depot	575505
Telephone exchange	515536	Medium - Headquarters	334547
Medium - M/T repair shop	533504	Small - Stores area	605473
Medium - M/T park	092162	Large - Station dump	135525
Medium - M/T & T repair shop	451551	Medium - Sugar Refinery	603031
Large - Station dump	143123	Medium - Station dump	625475
Medium - Station dump	450324	Medium - Station dump	571550
Small - Supply dump	320215	Large - Station dump	046170
Medium - Italian Station dump	040172	Medium - Stores depot	473326
Medium - Ordnance depot	061170	Large - German billet	640126
Medium - Repair depot	511554	Medium - Park area	605307
Medium - Repair shop	541252	Medium - Stores area	606409
Medium - Factory, producing AC spare parts	004512	Medium - Station dump	6033

HOSPITALS

Two Villages near cemetery in PABWA, 2 1096 have been converted into a hospital, capacity 1,000 beds.

1. Buildings: Hospitals known to be in use by the enemy.

B.	Ospedale Militare Principale	500 beds
C.	Ospedale Militare Colla Omrita	100 "
D.	Ospedale Militare Vostro	1,000 "
E.	Ortopedico Fetto	200 "
F.	Institute Ortopedico Pissoli	300 "
G.	Ospedale Militare Marracurati	300 "
H.	School Buildings transferred into Hospitals:	
(1)	Ospedale Militare Masi	300 "
(2)	" " Caducci	300 "
(3)	" " San Leonardo	300 "

Medium - M/T & TX repair shop	002162	002162	Large - Station dump	005473
Large - Station dump	451551	451551	Medium - Sugar Refinery	035555
Medium - Station dump	003023	003023	Medium - Station dump	653031
Small - Supply dump	450324	450324	Medium - Station dump	625475
Medium - Italian Station dump	330215	330215	Large - Station dump	571556
Medium - Ordnance depot	040193	040193	Medium - Stores depot	045170
Medium - Repair depot	051170	051170	Large - German billet	473328
Medium - Repair shop	511534	511534	Medium - Park area	843026
Medium - Factory, producing 40 spare parts	547283	547283	Medium - Stores area	553307
			Medium - Station dump	005458
				6033

Two Villas near cemetery in P.zza, 1 1095 have been converted into a hospital, capacity 1,000 beds.

1. Bologna: Hospitals known to be in use by the enemy.

- a. Ospedale Militare Principale 300 beds
- b. Ospedale Militare Colin Carita 100 "
- c. Ospedale Militare Ventre 1,000 "
- d. Istituto Ortopedico Pizzoli 200 "
- e. Ospedale Militare Marmacureti 300 "
- f. School Buildings transferred into Hospitals:

- (1) Ospedale Militare Masi 300 "
- (2) " Caducchi 300 "
- (3) " San Leonardo 300 "
- (4) " Pennacchi 200 "

2. Bologna: Other Hospitals.

- a. Ospedale Maggiore (rendered inoperable by bombing) 200 "
- b. Ospedale San Orsola 1,500 "
- c. Ospedale della Maternita 100 "
- d. Ospedale San Carlo 300 "
- e. Ospedale Bonetti - for mental Diseases 500 "
- f. Ospedale Pizzardi - for TB 600 "
- g. Ospedale Mussolini - Destroyed - -
- h. Eleven Case Cura with a capacity of 50-100 beds each 930 "

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111 SOURCE (CONT'D)

HOSPITALS (CONT'D)

Description Coordinate Description Coordinate

3. PAPA

- a. Ospedale Maggiore 1,420 beds
b. Corridoni School 350 "
c. Presidio Infirmary 400 "
d. Viale Maria Luisa School 400 "
e. Other Places:

- (1) Air Raid shelter of Via Pellegrina 200 beds
(2) Three Sanatorin, Pallavicchi Vittorio 150 "
(3) Hospital and Sanatoria 50 "

111 SOURCE

ARMED FORCES

- Dump - Medium 021697 Dump - Large 156743
" - Small 0451 " - Small 089261
" - Small 007682 " - Medium 0657
" - Unknown 124790

PIPELINE

- Dump 2365 Dump 1974
" 3403 " 250005
" - Pipeline 137920

OTHERS

- Small - Stores dump 000001 Large - Factory (type unknown) 282913
Medium - Stores dump 5276 Medium - Stores 563585
Large - Stores dump 123791 Small - Stores dump 115849
Small - Stores dump 446870 Small - Stores dump 2860
Small - Stores dump 024708 Small - Stores sheds 331745
Small - Stores dump 195768 Large - Stores sheds 433747
Small - Stores dump 505858 Medium - Factory 229992
Small - Stores dump 206702 Large - Stores dump 156743
Large - Stores dump 5385 Small - Stores dump 595985
Medium - M/T park 2860 Medium - Stores dump 289445
Small - Stores dump 304669 Medium - Stores & factory 404899
Small - Stores dump 288693 Medium - Stores dump 367786
Small - Stores dump 112840 Small - Stores dump 159631
Small - Stores dump 208631 Medium - Factory 262703
Small - Stores dump 255200 Medium - Mathara plant 133633

NO SOURCE

APPROXIMATION

Dump - Medium	021697	Dump - Large	156743
" - Small	0251	" - Small	055001
" - Small	007602	" - Medium	0657
" - Unknown	124790		

Dump	2366	Dump	1974
"	3403	"	250005
" - Pipeline	137320		

OTHERS

Small - Stores dump	055001	Large - Factory (type unknown)	282913
Medium - Stores dump	5276	Medium - Stores	563585
• Large - Stores dump	123791	• Small - Stores dump	115849
• Small - Stores dump	446370	• Small - Stores dump	2860
Small - Stores dump	024708	Small - Stores dump	331748
Small - Stores dump	195768	Large - Stores sheds	433747
Small - Stores dump	505568	Medium - Factory	239992
Small - Stores dump	206702	Large - Stores dump	156743
Large - Stores dump	5385	Small - Stores dump	595385
Medium - K/T park	2860	Medium - Stores dump	289445
• Small - Stores dump	304669	• Medium - Stores & factory	404899
• Small - Stores dump	286693	• Medium - Stores dump	367786
• Small - Stores dump	112840	• Small - Stores dump	159631
Small - Stores dump	208621	Medium - Factory	262703
Small - Stores dump	255620	Medium - Methane plant	133633
Medium - Sugar refinery	361792	Large - Sugar Refinery	160630
		Medium - Factory	229522

No Known Hospitals.

NO SOURCE

OTHERS

Dump	873954	Dump	848991
"	779319		

OTHERS

Large - Clothing dump	853875	Large - Station dump	858854
Medium - Stores dump	666308	Medium - Stores dump	2091400

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TOP SQUARE
ASSUMPTION

<u>Description</u>	<u>Coordinate</u>	<u>Description</u>	<u>Coordinate</u>
Dump - Medium - Shell filling	010595	Dump - Medium	980799
" - Small	987576	" - Small	983459
" - Large	937420		
	<u>FUEL</u>		
Dump	657568	Dump	926427
"	613336	"	565353
"	622753	"	9546
"	650562		
	<u>OTHERS</u>		
Small - Stores area	957497	Medium - Stores area	987673
Medium - Sugar refinery	930553	Medium - Machinery depot	680453
Medium - Synthetic			
Witorgeneus plant	454403		
No Known Hospitals.			
	<u>TOP SQUARE</u>		
	<u>ASSUMPTION</u>		
Dump - Medium	702102	Dump - Small	615343
" - Unknown	769221	" - Unknown	682044
" - Unknown	666011	" - Medium	787126
" - Small	938879		
	<u>FUEL</u>		
Dump	746367	Dump	953705
"	608080	"	1930
"	621615		
	<u>OTHERS</u>		
Medium - Barracks area	610595	Medium - Repair depot	686933
Small - CCC area	766104	Large - Barracks area	615543
Medium - W/T park	773323	Medium - Barracks area	647110
Medium - W/T park	773321	Medium - W/T park	754013
Small - Headquarters	720401	Medium - Barracks area	673062
Medium - Stores dump	60241	Small - Stores depot	750051

Small - Stores area 957497 Medium - Stores area 957678
 Medium - Sugar refinery 950553 Medium - Machinery depot 600453
 Medium - Synthetic 455403
 Vitorgone plant

No Known Hospitals.

NON SQUARE

ACQUISITION

Dump - Medium 702102
 " - Unknown 702221
 " - Unknown 666012
 " - Small 636070

FUEL

Dump 746357
 " 300090
 " 125935

UTILITIES

Medium - Barracks area 700556
 Small - CGO area 766104
 Medium - h/t park 773323
 Medium - h/t park 773321
 Small - Headquarters 720401
 Medium - Stores dump 701241
 Medium - h/t park 300203
 Medium - h/t depot 72106
 Medium - Factory Med. Supply 541762

Medium - Repair depot
 Large - Barracks area
 Medium - Barracks area
 Medium - h/t park
 Medium - Barracks area
 Small - Stores depot
 Medium - Barracks area
 Medium - Artillery Ho

1. La Spezia - Hospital known to be in use by the enemy.

Ospedale delle Forze. (26410), with bed capacity 1,500.

2. Other Hospitals.

Ospedale Civile located at Cambrata. (2 706), with bed capacity 720.
 Ospedale Civile located at La Spezia. (26410), with bed capacity 3,000.

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<u>Description</u>	<u>Coordinate</u>	<u>Description</u>	<u>Coordinate</u>
Pump - Medium	415073		
	<u>FULL</u>		
Pump	4414		
	<u>OTHERS</u>		
Medium - Underground factory Function Unknown	073243	Large - Stores depot	073118
Large - M/T park	193007	Large - M/T depot	437050
Large - Stores shed	073136	Large - Stores area	446180
No Known Hospitals.		Medium - M/T repair depot	191003

HOSPITALS - Locations and bed capacity unknown.

Field Hospital No. 3.
Field Hospital No. 677.
Field Hospital No. 17545.

- No material - confirmed locations of installations.
- Unconfirmed locations and/or installations.
- Reported destroyed, moved or abandoned.

Map Reference: G.S.G.S. 4230, Italy 1:250,000, Sheets, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6,
7, 7^a, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 13^a, 14, 15, 16, 17, 17^a, 18.

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Medical - M/T repair depot 131000

No Known Hospitals.

HOSPITALS - Locations and bed capacity unknown.

- Field Hospital No. 3.
- Field Hospital No. 677.
- Field Hospital No. 17245.

- No material - confirmed locations of installations.
- Unconfirmed locations and/or installations.
- Reported destroyed, moved or abandoned.

Map Reference: G.S.G.S. 4230, Italy 1:250,000, Sheets, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 13B, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 15.

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APPENDIX #2

LOGISTICAL APPRECIATION OF ALLIED AND SURRENDERED FORCES

IN FINAL CONCENTRATION AREA

1. OBJECT.

To examine the supply and maintenance requirements of the surrendered forces and the Allied guard forces in the final concentration area.

2. REQUIREMENTS.

- a. To estimate the size of the surrendered forces and the Allied guard forces.
- b. To estimate the daily tonnage of supplies to maintain both forces.
- c. To examine the transport requirements of both forces.

3. EXAMINATION OF REQUIREMENTS.

a. Size of Forces.

It is estimated that the size of the forces in the final concentration area will be as follows:

(1) Surrendered Force.

(a) Personnel.

German Forces.

U.S. Commitment	400,000
British Commitment	<u>600,000</u>
TOTAL	1,000,000

(b) Animals.

125,000

Less 30% which may be seized by
Italians

TOTAL

37,500
57,500

Animals should be concentrated in proportion between armies in the concentration area as troops concentrations.

c. To examine the transport requirements of both forces.

3. EXAMINATION OF REQUIREMENTS.

a. Size of Force.

It is estimated that the size of the forces in the final concentration area will be as follows:

(1) Surrendered Force.

(a) Personnel.

German Forces.

U.S. Commitment	400,000
British Commitment	<u>500,000</u>

TOTAL

1,000,000

(b) Animals.

Less 30% which may be seized by
Italians

TOTAL

37,500
67,500

Animals should be concentrated in
proportion between armies in the
same ratio as troop concentrations.

(2) Allied Guard Forces (estimated):

(a) British, one (1) Corps HQ, Corps Troops, two (2) British Divisions	TOTAL
	46,000

(b) U.S. (See Annexure No. 1)

b. Daily Tonnes.

The estimate of daily tonnes for the forces are as fol-

low:

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(1) Surrendered force.

(a) British commitment	<u>tpd (L/T)</u>
Sups (rations, etc.) @ 3½ lbs. per man (800,000)	936
POL for 3,000 vehicles @ 6 gal. ea. Medical	84 9
Forage @ 6 lbs. per animal (52,500)	<u>139</u>
TOTAL	1,168

(b) U.S. Commitment	<u>tpd (L/T)</u>
Sups (rations, etc.) @ 3½ lbs. per man	624
POL for 2,000 vehicles @ 6 gal. ea. Medical	56 6
Forage @ 6 lbs. per animal (35,000)	<u>93</u>
TOTAL	779

(2) Allied guard force.

(a) British maintenance (for 46,000 personnel)	<u>tpd (L/T)</u>
Sups, incl. MFI and Postal	140
POL at 5 gals. per vehicle	300
Engr. Stores	140
Ord. Stores	34
Misc. incl. Medical	<u>6</u>
TOTAL	620

(b) U.S. maintenance (for 55,814 personnel)	<u>tpd (L/T)</u>
Class I rations @ 6 lbs. per man	175
Class II Ord. and Miscellaneous	80
Class III POL @ 8 gals. per vehicle	360
Class IV Engr. Stores	<u>130</u>
TOTAL	795

c. Transport.

Transportation requirements have been estimated on the following assumptions:

Medical 6
93
779

Forage @ 5 lbs. per animal (35,000)

TOTAL

(2) Allied guard force.

(a) British maintenance (for 45,000 personnel) tpd (L/T)

Supp. incl. MFI and Postal
POL at 5 gals. per vehicle
Engr. Stores
Ord. Stores
Misc. incl. Medical

140
300
140
34
5

TOTAL

630

(b) U.S. maintenance (for 56,814 personnel) tpd (L/T)

Class I rations @ 6 lbs. per man
Class II Ord. and miscellaneous
Class III POL @ 8 gals. per vehicle
Class IV Engr. Stores

175
80
360
180

TOTAL

795

c. Transport.

Transportation requirements have been estimated on the following assumptions:

d. Engineer Stores.

Engineer stores requirements for enemy camps in the final concentration area have not been included in the requirements specified above. It is estimated that approximately 20,600 tons of Engineer Stores are required initially spread over an estimated period of approximately six (6) weeks (see APPENDIX "2", paragraph 6d). It is the policy, that in so far as possible these stores be furnished from enemy resources. After this six (6) weeks period, it is estimated that there may be a maintenance requirement of 150 tons per day which may have to come from Allied Military resources, if not available from enemy resources.

their own administration. This will permit about 11,000 of the captured vehicles, formed as provisional truck companies operated by PW's, to be used elsewhere. It is estimated that the guard forces will be able to release approximately 50% of their cargo vehicles of tactical units/2nd line companies for use elsewhere. It is felt the guard

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forces will require their organic service transportation. The transportation taken from guard forces can be effectively formed into provisional, self-sufficient, truck companies. As it is intended to replace Allied Military transport employed on the movement of civil supplies by German transport, the ~~maximum~~ use should be made of animal transport for the local maintenance of surrendered forces.

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Annexure 4 to
Appendix 74thEstimated Troop List for U.S. Forces for Guarding Surrendered Forcein the Belorussian Area

<u>Type Unit</u>	<u>No.</u>	<u>Aggregate Strength</u>
Division, Inf	1	14,038
Division, Mtn	1	14,101
Division, Armcd	1	10,675
Regt, Inf	1	3,207
<u>Armored</u>		
Tank Bns	1	724
Tank Destroyer Bns (Towed)	1	760
<u>Field Artillery</u>		
Bn (105 How)	1	509
Bn (155 How)	1	531
<u>Ordnance</u>		
Bn Hq Det	1	24
Ord AM Co	1	187
Ord MM Co	3	323
Ord MAM Co	1	116
Serv Dets (HD)	2	14
EM (Tr) Co	1	210
<u>Quartermaster</u>		
Bn Hq	2	54
GS Co	1	125
Serv Co (ITI)	8	1,752
GR Pl	1	23
Salv Coll Co	1	205
Rhd Co	1	177
Ref Co (M)	1	28
Laundry Co (SM)	1	267
S&B Co	1	153
Bakery Co (US)	1	160
<u>Medical</u>		
Bn Hq	1	28
Med Bn (1 Clr Co & 3 Coll)	2	924
Evac Hosp (400)	3	853

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Bn (105 How)	1	509
Bn (156 How)	1	531
<u>Ordnance</u>		
Bn Hq Det	1	24
Ord AM Co	1	187
Ord MM Co	2	322
Ord MAM Co	1	116
Serv Dets (ED)	2	14
FX (Tk) Co	1	210
<u>Quartermaster</u>		
Bn Hq	2	54
GS Co	1	125
Serv Co (ITP)	8	1,752
GR Pl	1	23
Salv Coll Co	1	206
Rnd Co	1	177
Raf Co (M)	1	28
Laundry Co (SM)	1	267
SdE Co	1	153
Bakery Co (US)	1	180
<u>Medical</u>		
Bn Hq	1	28
Med Bn (1 Clr Co & 3 Coll)	2	924
Evac Hosp (400)	3	889
Malaria Con Unit	1	12
Malaria Sur Unit	1	13
<u>Engineer</u>		
Combat Gp Hq	2	162
Combat Bn (US)	1	637
GS Regt	1	2,532
Dp Trk Co	1	107
WS Co	1	136
Util Pl (FF)	1	27
Trdy Br Co	1	138
Cont Maint Pl	1	54
Det Map Depot	1	4
Light Equip Co	1	118

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Type Unit	No.	Aggregate Strength
Transportation		
QM Bn Bq	1	35
Truck Co's	3	402
Miscellaneous		
MP Bn (4 cos)	2	1,086
Secort Guard Co	3	405
PW Adm Co	1	211
PW Process Co	1	116
SP Serv Co	2	223
Repl Bn (11 cos)	1	156
RD Sec	2	40
Serv Co (ovht)	1	150
APU (type X)	1	24
APU (type F)	1	12
MRU (type Y)	1	13

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12
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APU (type K)
APO (type F)
MRU (type Y)

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APPENDIX "5"

INTERNATIONAL CONVENTION RELATIVE TO THE TREATMENT OF PRISONERS OF WAR

(Signed at Geneva, 27th July 1929)

(British Ratification deposited, 23rd June 1931)

Article 9.

Prisoner of War Camps

Prisoners of war may be interned in a town, fortress, or other place, and may be required not to go beyond certain fixed limits. They may also be interned in fenced camps; they shall not be confined or imprisoned except as a measure indispensable for safety or health, and only so long as circumstances exist which necessitate such a measure.

Prisoners captured in districts which are unhealthy or whose climate is deleterious to persons coming from temperate climates shall be removed as soon as possible to a more favourable climate.

Pelligerents shall as far as possible avoid bringing together in the same camp prisoners of different races or nationalities.

No prisoner may at any time be sent to an area where he would be exposed to the fire of the fighting zone, or be employed to render by his presence certain points or areas insecure from bombardment.

Prohibited Work

Article 32.

Work done by prisoners of war shall have no direct connection with the operations of the war. In particular it is forbidden to employ prisoners in the manufacture or transport of arms or munitions of any kind, or on the transport of material destined for combatant units.

Article 9.

Prisoner of War Camps

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No prisoner may at any time be sent to an area where he would be exposed to the fire of the fighting zone, or be employed to render by his presence certain points or areas immune from bombardment.

Prohibited Work

Article 31.

Work done by prisoners of war shall have no direct connection with the operations of the war. In particular it is forbidden to employ prisoners in the manufacture or transport of arms or munitions of any kind, or on the transport of material destined for combatant units.

In the event of violation of the provisions of the preceding paragraph, prisoners are at liberty, after performing, or commencing to perform the order, to have their complaints presented through the intermediary of the prisoners' representatives whose functions are described in articles 43 and 44, or, in the absence of a prisoners' representative, through the intermediary of the representatives of the protecting Power.

Article 32.

It is forbidden to employ prisoners of war on unhealthy or dangerous work.

Conditions of work shall not be rendered more arduous by disciplinary measures.

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APPENDIX '6'

ENGINEER OUTLINE PLAN

For

Engineer Control and Accommodation of Surrendered Enemy Forces

OBJECT

1. To ensure uniform engineer action by armies, continuity of engineer control and the safeguarding and economical distribution of surrendered engineer stores.

INFORMATION

2. Fifteenth Army Group Operation Instruction No. 6 and Administrative Directive No. 9 lay down the respective responsibilities of Fifth and Sixth Armies for the control, disarmament and concentration of surrendered enemy forces.

3. Sufficient information on which to base firm engineer plans will only be forthcoming from the enemy as a result of the surrender terms. A list of the engineer questions being asked and the immediate engineer action being ordered by Fifteenth Army Group is being sent to armies by separate communication. Any relevant information received from the enemy as a result of these questions will be passed to armies.

4. A small handbook of army engineer organization, units and equipment is under preparation and should be available for distribution to armies in early May.

METHOD

Selection of Concentration Area

5. If the German forces surrender anywhere South of the River PLAVE it is intended to concentrate them in the area between the RO and exclusive Route 5. Should this area become a battlefield, demolitions, especially of roads and bridges may preclude, delay or restrict its use as a concentration area.

Three areas have been selected that fulfill the requirements given in Administrative Instruction No. 3 Appendix 3 paragraph 2.

In selecting these areas the following figures have been taken as a basis for calculation:

- a. In areas required for grouping and concentration of large numbers, the limiting fac-

Forces.

3. Sufficient information on which to base fire engineer plans will only be forthcoming from the enemy as a result of its surrender terms. A list of the engineer questions being asked and the immediate engineer action being ordered by Fifteenth Army Group is being sent to armies by separate communication. Any relevant information received from the enemy as result of these questions will be passed to armies.

4. A small handbook of enemy engineer organization, units and equipment is under preparation and should be available for distribution to armies in early May.

METHOD

Selection of Concentration Area

5. If the German forces surrender anywhere South of the River PLAVE it is intended to concentrate them in the area between the PC and exclusive Route 9. Should this area become a battlefield, demolitions, especially of roads and bridges may preclude, delay or restrict its use as a concentration area.

Three areas have been selected that fulfill the requirements given in Administrative Instruction No. 3 Appendix 3 paragraph 2.

In selecting these areas the following figures have been taken as a basis for calculation:

a. In areas required for grouping and concentration of large numbers, length of road available for development and maintenance is the limiting factor, provided terrain and water supply are suitable. A figure of 10,000 men per mile of two way metalled road has been taken. If this the main artery should be at least 20 ft wide and asphalt surfaced. This figure covers concrete, concrete, corrugated, temporary, animal transport lines etc.

b. Individual camp areas for unit groupings up to German regiment.

Men and animals 50 sq/yds/head

Transport 100 " " /vehicle.

WATER SUPPLY

6. Water supply will be the basic factor limiting the rate of concentration of the surrendered force. If surrendered equipment is not available or is inadequate, assistance may have to be given by Fifth and Eighth Armies in their respective areas to provide a minimum supply.

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A supply of 5 gallons/man/day will be aimed at but this may be restricted to 2 gallons per day initially.

Formations that are, or can be made, self supporting with mobile water carts and purification equipment can draw water from shallow wells (3 - 6 m deep) for a short time.

The concentration of the remainder of the surrendered force will be dependent on a survey to determine what water supply from existing sources can be made available by control of civilians and rationing of the force to be concentrated.

For any portion of the force that cannot be so supplied and for the final water supply, the sinking of deep boreholes, water treatment, storage and distribution may be necessary.

ACCOMMODATION SCALES

7. Construction will not exceed bivouac/staging camp scales as given in Annexure 'A' to Appendix '2' for camps, hospitals, animals, vehicles, workshops, depots and offices.

Transit camps for Recalcitrant Personnel will be required for at least 5,000 in each of the British and US Areas. The camps will be to bivouac/staging camp scales and fenced with guardwalks as in the practice in constructing prisoner of war compounds divided internally into 1,000 men pens.

ROADS AND BRIDGES

8. From outside the area good 2 way class 30 routes are necessary to road and rail supply points for the area.

In order to free army routes and bridges, separate routes may have to be provided for the movement of enemy personnel and stores into the concentration area. The routes selected may require bridging and the provision of Allied equipment and construction should German equipment not be available.

Armies will specify any such routes in their plans and state whether they wish Army Group C to be ordered in the surrender terms to commence work on them.

Routes are required round the perimeter for guards and mobile patrols.

Inside the area 2 way class 30 main artery routes are required together with a minimum of 200 miles of metalled roads over 10 ft wide to permit development of sites and maintenance, of this 100 miles should be 2 way roads.

7. Construction will not exceed bivouac/staging camp scales as given in Annexure "A" to Appendix "2" for camps, hospitals, animals, vehicles, workshops, depots and offices.

Transit camps for Recalcitrant Personnel will be required for at least 5,000 in each of the British and IS Areas. The camps will be to bivouac/staging camp scales and fenced with guardrails as in the practice in constructing prisoner of war compounds divided internally into 1,000 men pens.

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In order to free Army routes and bridges, separate routes may have to be provided for the movement of enemy personnel and stores into the concentration area. The routes selected may require bridging and the provision of Allied equipment and construction should German equipment not be available.

Armies will specify any such routes in their plans and state whether they wish Army Group C to be ordered in the surrender terms to commence work on them.

Routes are required round the perimeter for guards and mobile patrols.

Inside the area 2 way class 30 main artery routes are required together with a minimum of 200 miles of metalled roads over 10 ft wide to permit development of sites and maintenance, of this 100 miles should be 2 way roads.

These routes will have to be repaired and maintained by the surrendered forces with sufficient materials, plant and transport.

ENGINEER STORES

9. Approximately 20,000 tons of engineer stores are necessary for construction to minimum bivouac/staging camp scales (see Annexure "A" to Appendix "6"). The stores must be provided from German and Italian surrendered sources to the maximum extent possible.

Due to interruption of the railways it is probable that stocks of surrendered engineer stores will be extremely low and will not meet these requirements. Supplies of timber should however be available or could be developed in Northern Italy.

Essential requirements not available from surrendered stores will have to be supplied from Allied sources. Provisions, especially of water supply stores, is now being examined.

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EXECUTION OF WORK

10. Reconnaissance and work will, as far as possible, be carried out by Gort, German and Italian engineers with under Allied supervision and up to the scales given in paragraph 7.

German and Italian engineers will, as far as possible, be allowed to do their own planning and to control the work through their own engineer organization.

Enemy engineer troops for the work should be moved into the concentration area with formation advance parties leaving only sufficient for essential work in their surrender locations or for the march of main bodies to reception areas.

L of C engineer troops and engineer troops outside Tenth and Fourteenth Army areas will be allocated by Fifteenth Army Group on the recommendations of Army Group C and/or Fifth and Eighth Armies.

GENERAL CONTROL

11. Engineer Mission will be provided for within Allied Liaison Staffs as follows:

a. Between Army Group C and Fifteenth Army Group for transmitting and interpreting major decisions of engineer policy including: the allocation of surrendered stores and stores from Allied sources.

b. US and British) Engineer HQ's or representatives from Fifth
Controlled German) and Eighth Armies for transmitting and
and Italian Areas.) interpreting local decisions on engineer
policy, for ensuring that no unauthorized
work is carried out and that stores is-
sued are related to the work. In the
case of the British area a CRE Works is
envisaged. Personnel selected should be
those which can be left to provide con-
tinuity on the move forward of Army and
Army Group boundaries.

STORES CONTROL

12. Enemy stores will be frozen under surrender terms and those re-quired by Fifth and Eighth Armies for operational use will only be issued after prior overall release has been obtained from Fifteenth Army Group.

On surrender and receipt of more detailed information from the Ger-
man Engineer Stores

GENERAL CONTROL

11. Engineer Liaison will be provided for within Allied Liaison Staffs as follows:

- a. Between Army Group C and Fifteenth Army Group for transmitting and interpreting major decisions of engineer policy including the allocation of surrendered stores and stores from Allied sources.
- b. US and British) Engineer HQ's or representatives from Fifth and Eighth Armies for transmitting and interpreting local decisions on engineer policy, for ensuring that no unauthorized work is carried out and that stores is-lands are related to the work. In the case of the British areas a CRC Works is suggested. Personnel selected should be those which can be left to provide continuity on the move forward of Army and Army Group boundaries.
- Controlled German)
and Italian Areas.)

STORES CONTROL

12. Enemy stores will be frozen under surrender terms and those required by Fifth and Eighth Armies for operational use will only be issued after prior overall release has been obtained from Fifteenth Army Group.

On surrender and receipt of more detailed information from the German High Command, Fifteenth Army Group will nominate major Engineer Stores Dumps to which Fifth and Eighth Armies in their respective areas will send stores detachments, and if necessary guards, as soon as possible.

The stores detachments will:

a. Make a rapid reconnaissance of the dumps and forward to Fifteenth Army Group either direct or through Army channels approximate description and quantities by types and sizes of main items held. Priority being given to accommodation and water supply stores.

b. The detachments will remain to ensure that stores are not misused or stolen and that issues are made in accordance with the allocation received from Fifteenth Army Group or Fifteenth Army Group Liaison Staff.

On receipt of these reconnaissance reports or detailed reports from German sources, Fifteenth Army Group will decide which stores are to remain frozen for use in the concentration area and which stores can be released for operational use by Fifth and Eighth Armies.

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Overall relations to cover construction within authorized scales will be made to Army Group C and stores required will be allocated and concentrated in each Army Area under German arrangements as soon as possible.

The accommodation of all surrendered forces in the concentration area is dependent on the early provision of stores, especially water supply stores. Their transport should therefore have high priority.

Radio should consider in their plans whether it would be more convenient to make a special allotment of surrendered transport to Army Group C. Army Group C would then be responsible for moving outlying stores from captured towns to control points chosen by Tenth, Fourteenth and Italian armies within their concentration area.

Special routes or block lines on army axis would have to be allotted by Fifth and Eighth armies.

CONTROL OF ZONE D OF C WINTER UNITS

13. Initially those units outside Tenth and Fourteenth Army Areas are controlled by Fifteenth Army Group through Army Group C.

Certain of these units will be proven by Fifteenth Army Group for essential work in their present locations. Fifth and Eighth armies advance their enemy units will come under their command for local administration. These will then be responsible for reconnoitering to Fifteenth Army Group any units to be withdrawn and moved to the concentration area or to give alternative employment in Army Areas.

Fifteenth Army Group in conjunction with Army Group C will allocate remaining units of C engineer units between Fourteenth and Tenth armies and these will then be moved to concentration areas under the orders of Fifth and Eighth armies respectively.

13. Initially these units outside Tenth and Fourteenth Army Areas are controlled by Fifteenth Army Group through Army Group C.

Certain of these units will be frozen by Fifteenth Army Group for essential work in their present locations. Fifth and Eighth Armies advance these enemy engineer units will come under their command for local administration. Units will then be responsible for recommending to Fifteenth Army Group any units to be frozen and moved to the concentration area or to be given alternative employment in Army Areas.

Fifteenth Army Group in conjunction with Army Group C will allocate responsibilities of C engineer units between Fourteenth and Tenth Armies and these will then be moved to concentration areas under the orders of Fifth and Eighth Armies respectively.

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ESTIMATE OF CAMP STRUCTURE STORES

Item Description	Dimensions of unit	No. of units for 1000 man camp	x 1000 for No. of Unit for 1,000,000
Boarding:			
"	6 x 1	300 ft lin	300,000 ft lin
"	6 x 3/4"	170 ft lin	1,170,000 ft lin
"	4 x 1	65 ft lin	65,000 ft lin
"	f.s. 3/4"	700 ft sup	700,000 ft sup
Softwood Scaffolding			
"	4 x 2	1,100 ft lin	1,100,000 ft lin
"	3 x 2	8,000 "	8,000,000 ft lin
Board			
"	2 x 1	1,200 ft lin	1,200,000 ft lin
Softwood			
"	2 x 2	350 ft lin	1,350,000 ft lin
"	2 x 1	2,700 ft lin	2,700,000 ft lin
"	2 x 6"	250 ft lin	250,000 ft lin
"	2 x 3/4"	575 ft lin	575,000 ft lin
"	2 x 3/4"	40 ft lin	40,000 ft lin
Plywood			
"	10 ft sup		10,000 ft sup
C.G.I. Sheeting			
"	6' x 2'3"	675 No	675,000 No
"	6' x 2'0"	175 No	175,000 No
"	8' x 2'3"	26 No	26,000 No
"	6' x 2'0"	4 No	4,000 No
"	2'2" x 2'2"	1 No	1,000 No
Black Metal Sheets			
"	2' x 1'2"	26 No	26,000 No
M.S. Bar			
Angle Iron	1" dia	48 ft lin	48,000 ft lin
XPM or Steel Art Fabric	1 1/2" x 1 1/2"	20 ft lin	20,000 ft lin
Webbing Strap for lat Hinges	1 1/2" wide	472 ft sup	472,000 ft sup
Nails	3"	250 ft lin	250,000 ft lin
"	2"	1 cwt	1,000 cwt
"	1"	1 cwt	500 cwt
Steel			3,000 gross

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Softwood Scentling	8.5. 3/4"	65,000 ft lin	750,000 ft sup
"	4 x 2	1,100 ft lin	
"	3 x 2	8,000 "	
Board	3 x 1	1,200 ft lin	1,200,000 ft lin
Softwood	2 x 2	350 ft lin	1,350,000 ft lin
"	2 x 1	2,700 ft lin	2,700,000 ft lin
"	2 x 6 1/2	250 ft lin	250,000 ft lin
"	2 x 3 1/4	575 ft lin	575,000 ft lin
"	2 x 3 1/4	40 ft lin	40,000 ft lin
Plywood	10 ft sup		10,000 ft sup
C.G.I. Sheeting	6' x 2'3"	675 No	675,000 No
"	6' x 3'0"	175 No	175,000 No
"	8' x 2'3"	26 No	26,000 No
"	6' x 2'0"	4 No	4,000 No
"	2'2" x 2'2"	1 No	1,000 No
Black Metal Sheets	2' x 1'2"	26 No	26,000 No
M.S. Bar	1" dia	48 ft lin	48,000 ft lin
Angle Iron	1 1/2" x 1 1/2"	20 ft lin	20,000 ft lin
KPM or Steel Hot Fabric	1 1/2" wide	472 ft sup	472,000 ft sup
Webbing Strap for 1st Hinges	3"	250 ft lin	250,000 ft lin
Nails	2"	1 cwt	1,000 cwt
"	3"	1 cwt	500 cwt
Staples	1" x 2"	3 gross	3,000 gross
Bolts	1/2" x 2"	1 gross	1,000 gross
Screws	3"	24 gross	24,000 gross

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ESTIMATE OF STORES FOR EXTERNAL SERVICES

<u>Description</u>	<u>Quantity</u>
Carpenters Kits	200 No
Plumbers Kits	200 No
Flyproof Gauze	50,000 sq yds
Barbed Wire	300 tons
Pickets 10' - 15' long	100 tons
Staples 1/2" wood pickets	5 tons
Binding wire	5 tons
Lighting sets complete with Generators	6 No
Water Pumps, Section 22 ft and 40 ft	18 No
300,000 galls a day to height of 40 ft	200,000 ft lin
3 1/2" dia posts or 5" half rounds	30 miles
6" water pipe	60 miles
4" or 3" water pipe	100 miles
2" or 1 1/2" water pipe	100 miles
1" or 3/4" water pipe	10,000 No
Assorted Elbow and bands	10,000 No
Assorted unequal 'Ts'	2,000 No
Valves 6" and 4"	2,000 No
Valves 2" and 3/4"	20,000 No
Taps	2,000,000 galls
Water Storage Tanks for	100 No
Towers for Tank 15' high	200,000 ft run
Drain pipe 4" and 6"	2,000,000 yds sup
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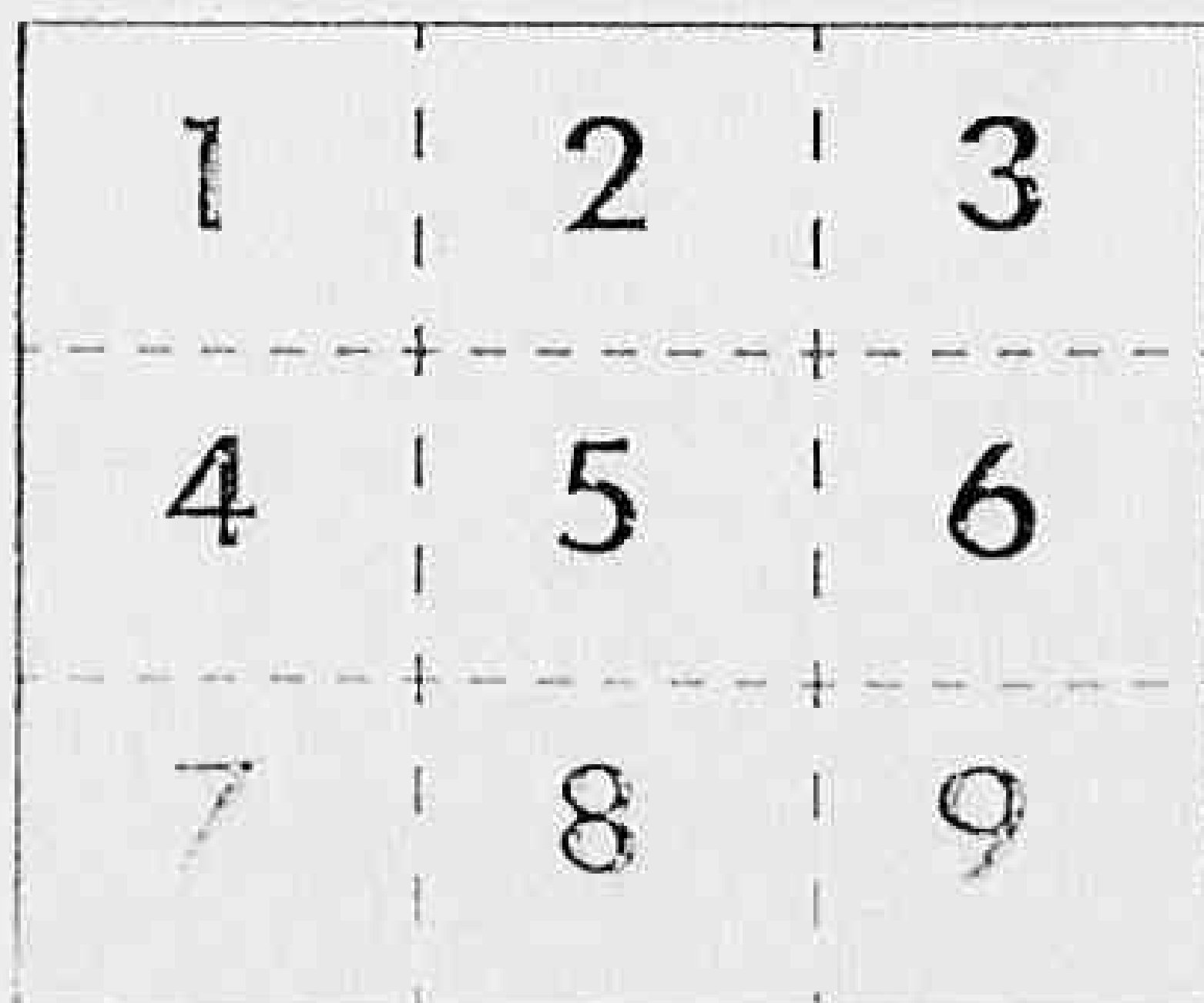
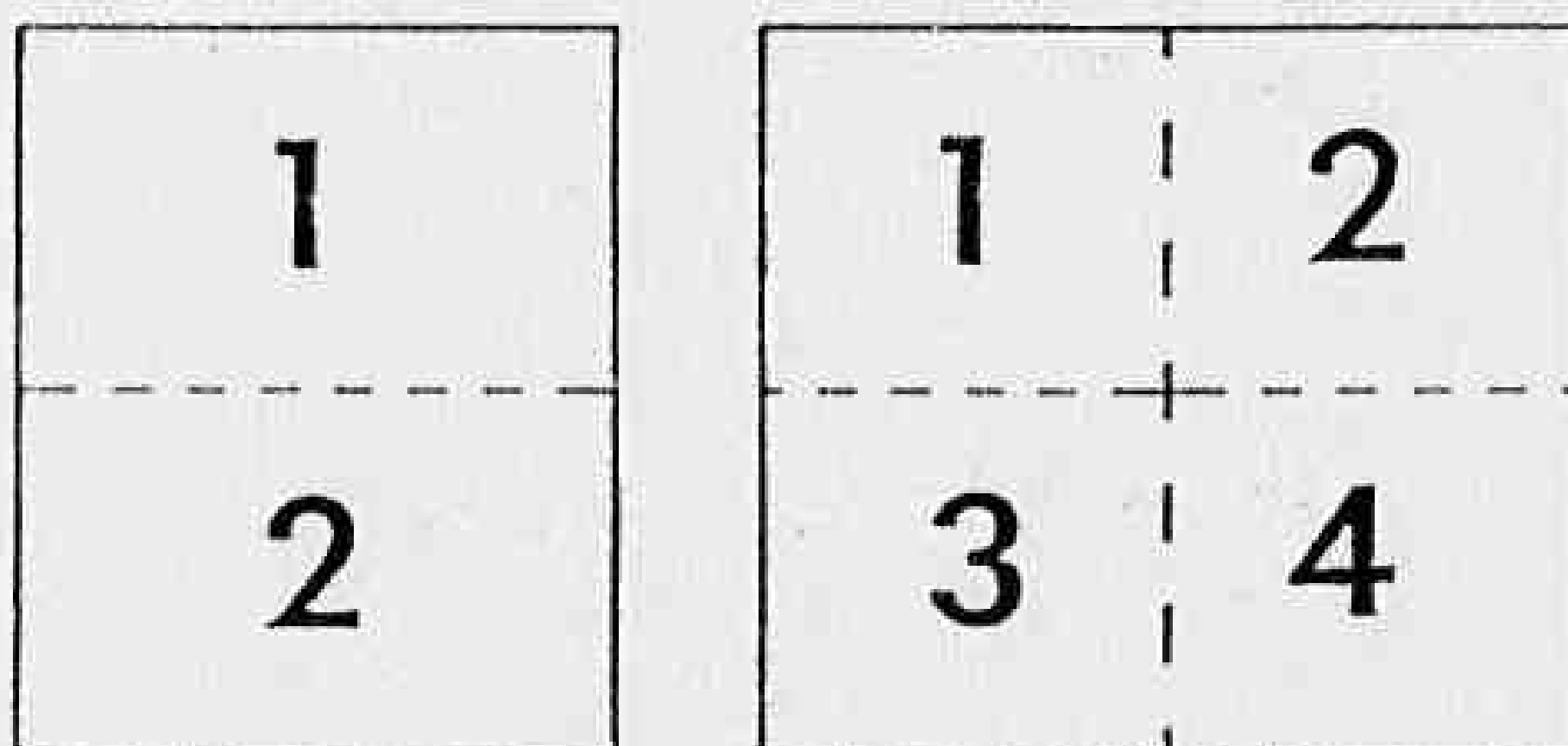
3 1/2" dia posts or 5" half rounds
6" water pipe
1" or 3/4" water pipe
2" or 1 1/2" water pipe
1" or 3/4" water pipe
Assorted Elbow and bends
Assorted unequal 'T's'
Valves 6" and 4"
Valves 2" and 3/4"
Taps
Water Storage Tanks for
Towers for tank 15' high
Drain pipe 1/4" and 6"
Hessian.

10 No
200,000 galls
200,000 ft lin
30 miles
60 miles
100 miles
100 miles
10,000 No
10,000 No
2,000 No
2,000 No
20,000 No
2,000,000 galls
100 No
200,000 ft run
2,000,000 yds sup

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MAPS AND CHARTS TOO LARGE TO FILM
ON ONE EXPOSURE ARE FILMED CLOCKWISE
BEGINNING IN THE UPPER LEFT CORNER,
LEFT TO RIGHT, AND TOP TO BOTTOM.

SEE DIAGRAMS BELOW.

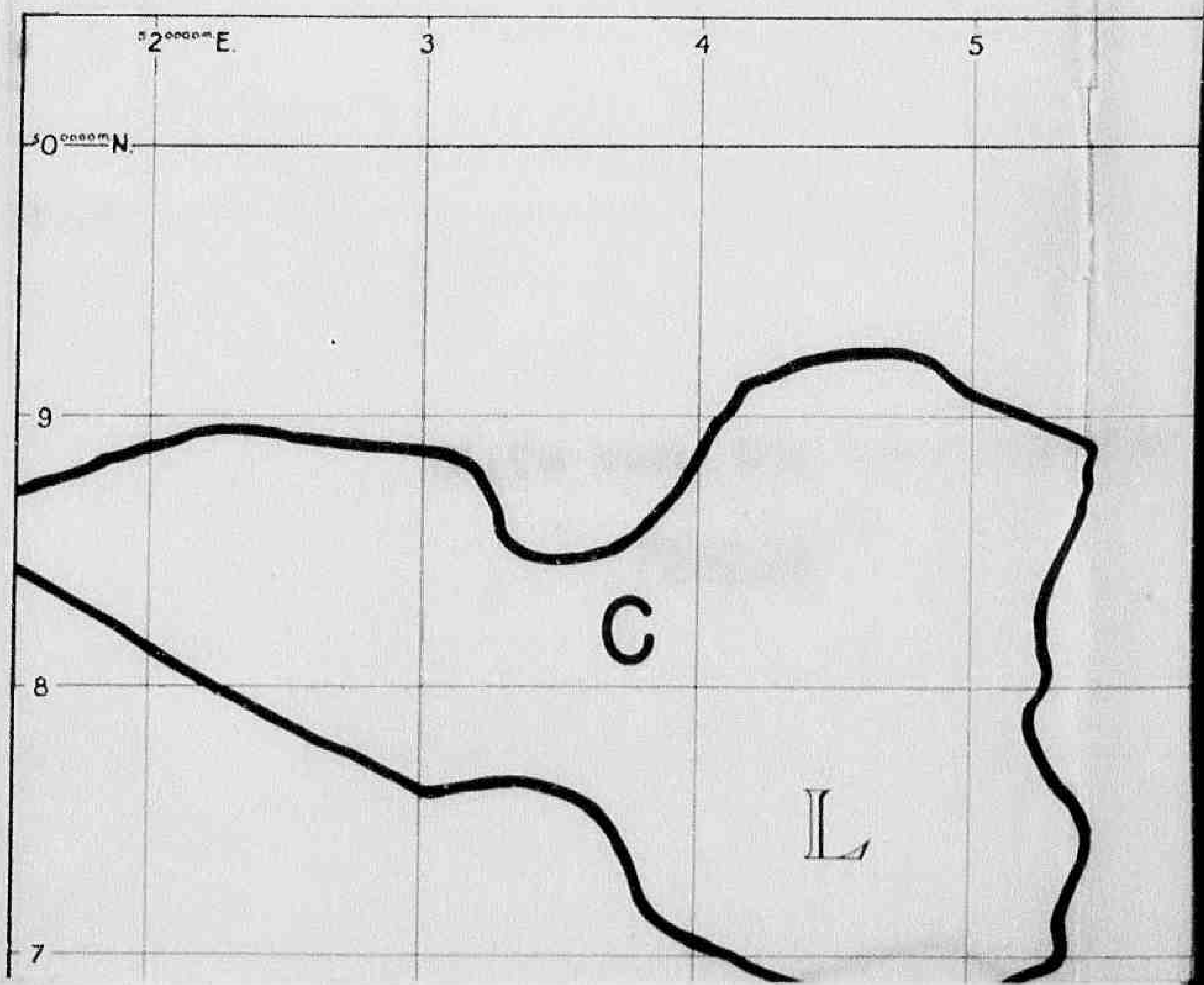


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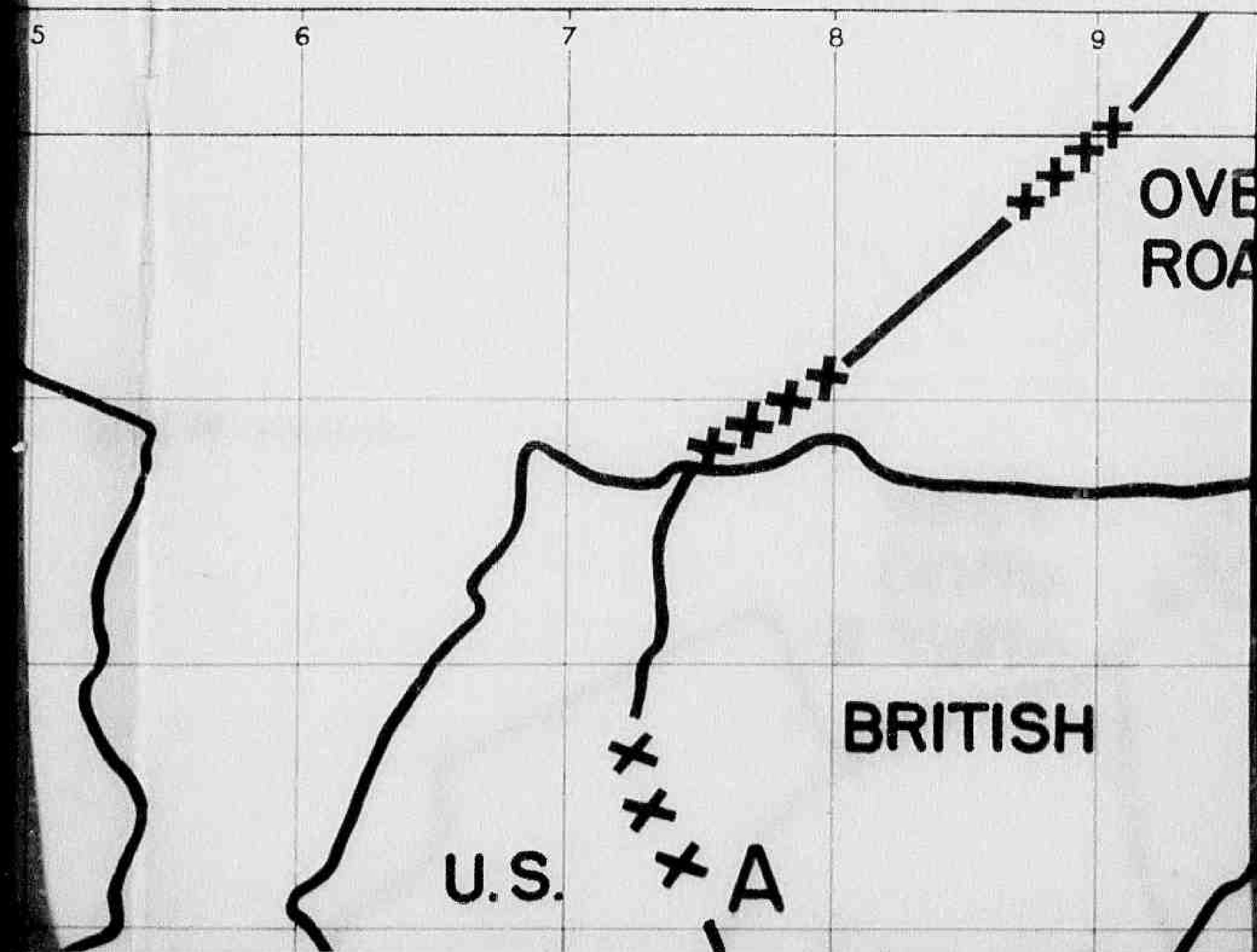
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TRACE SHOWING ALTERNATIVE FIN CONCENTRATION AREAS.



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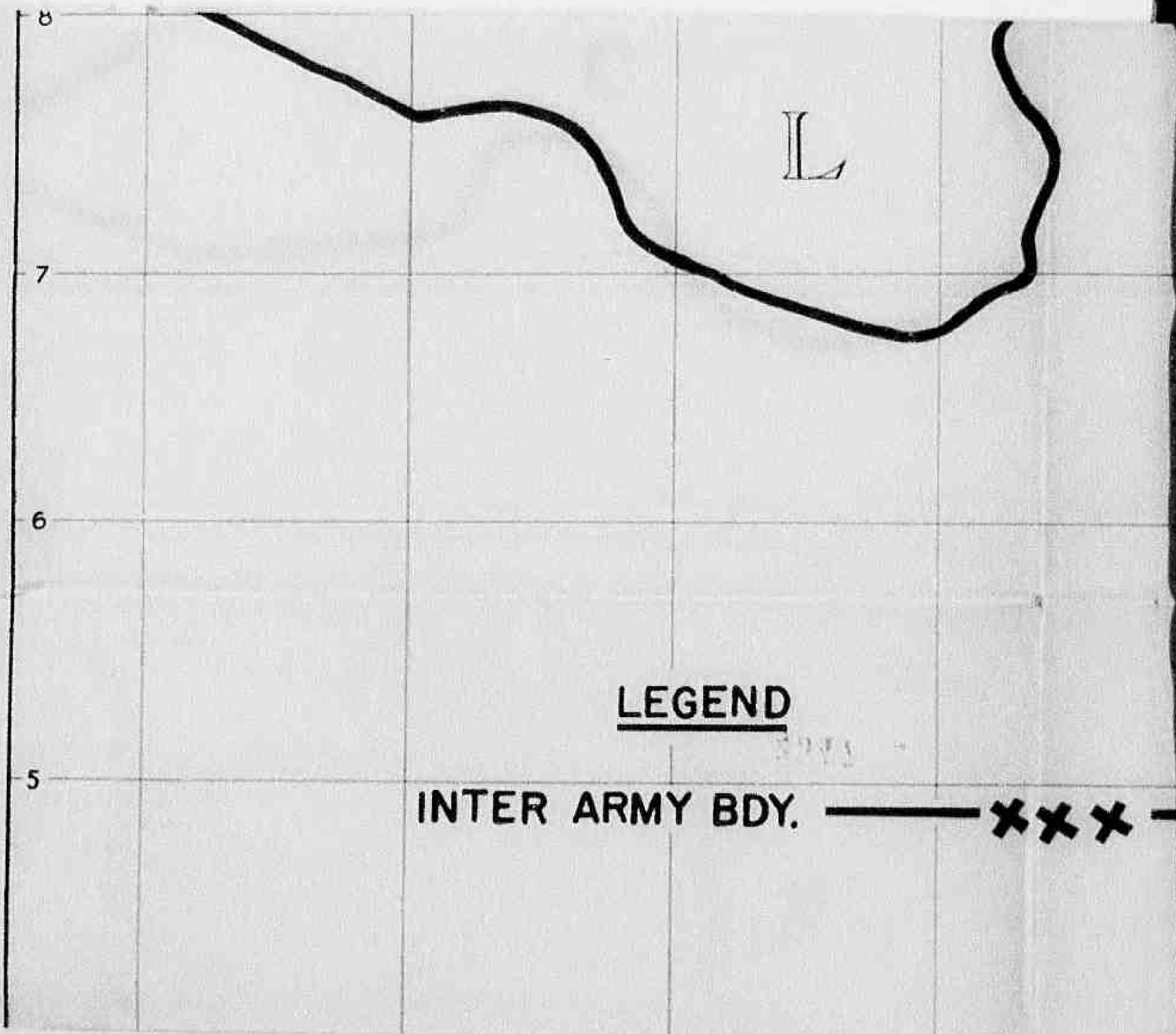
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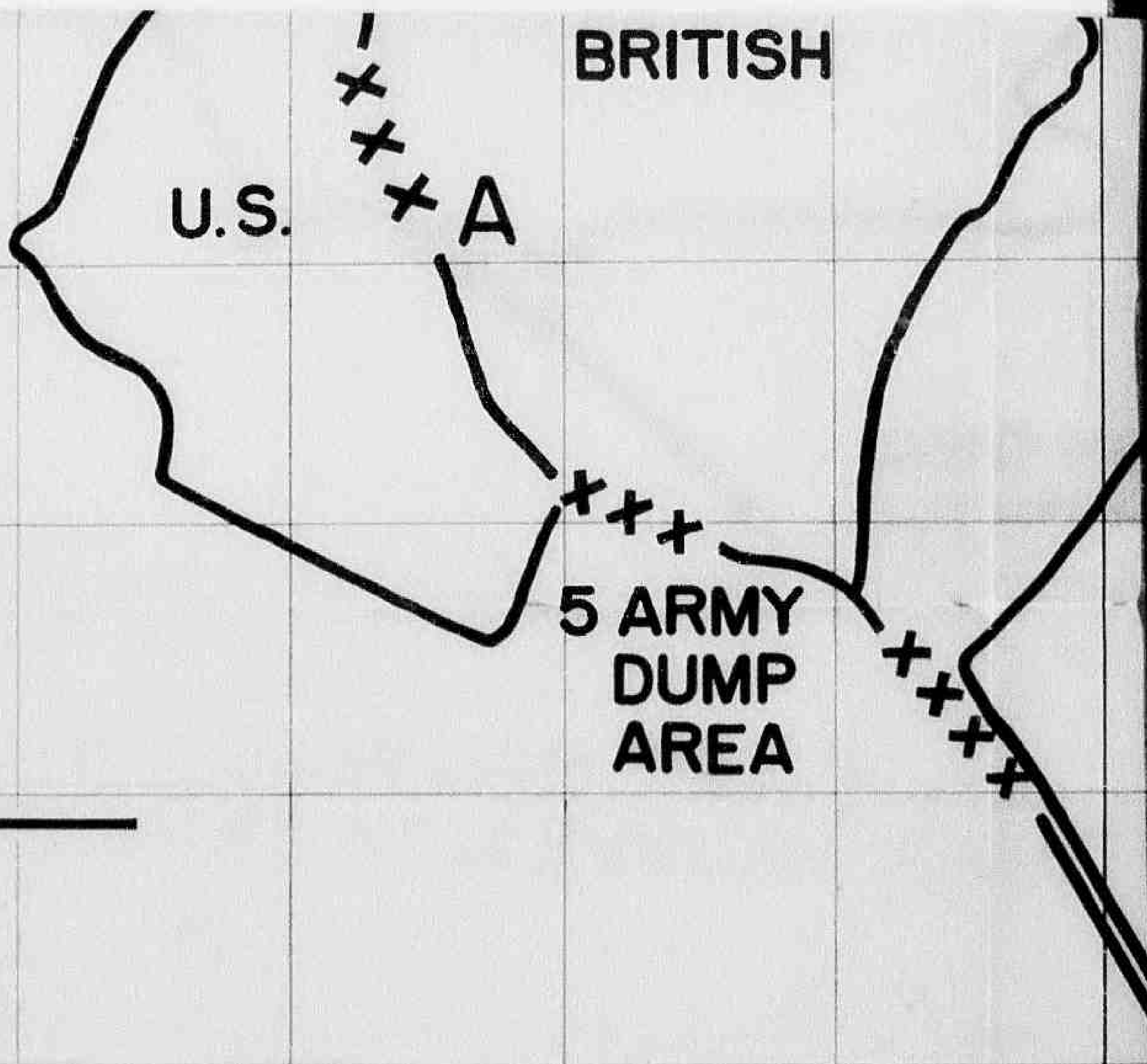


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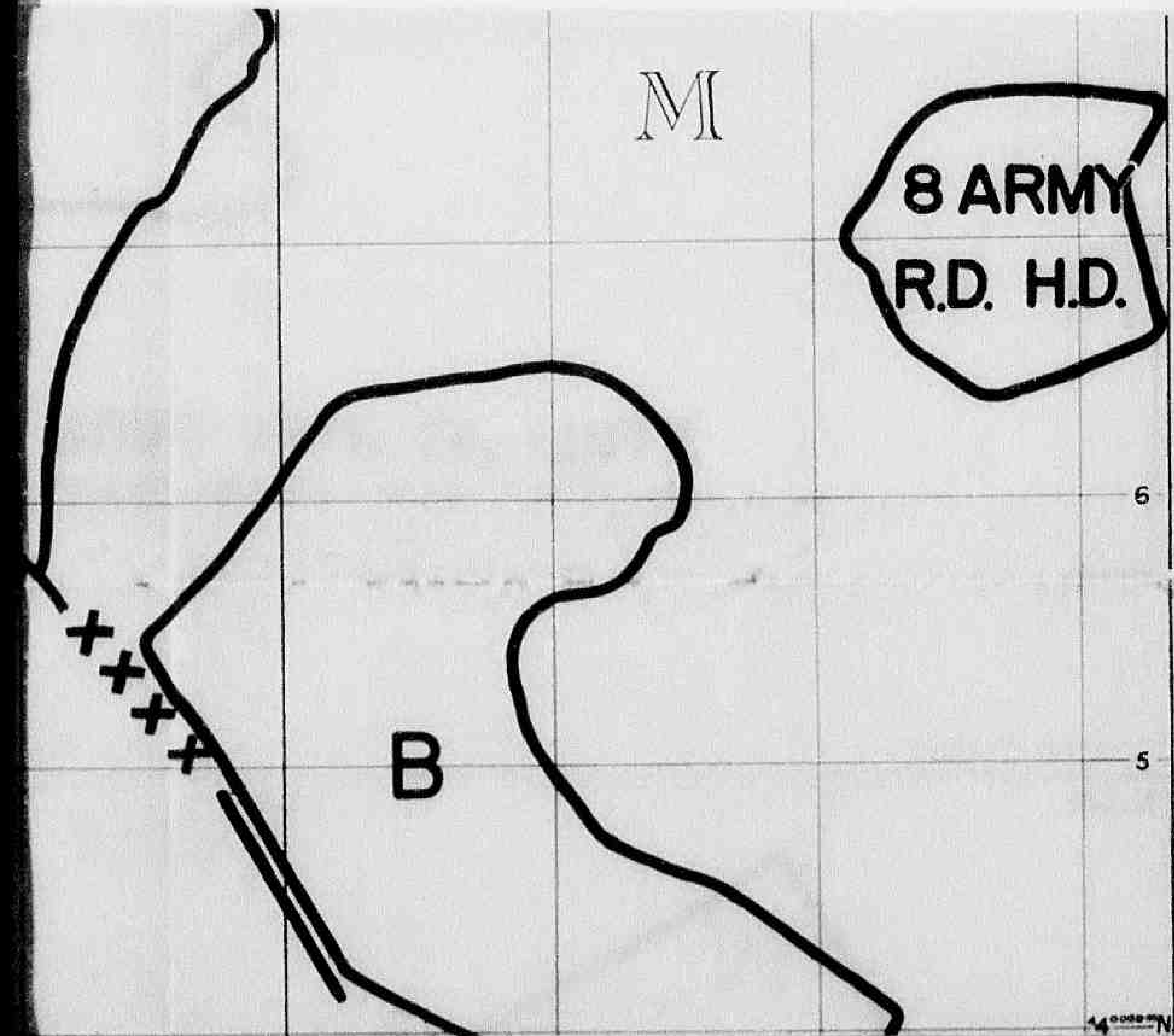


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LEGEND

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120°00'00"E

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DUMP
AREA

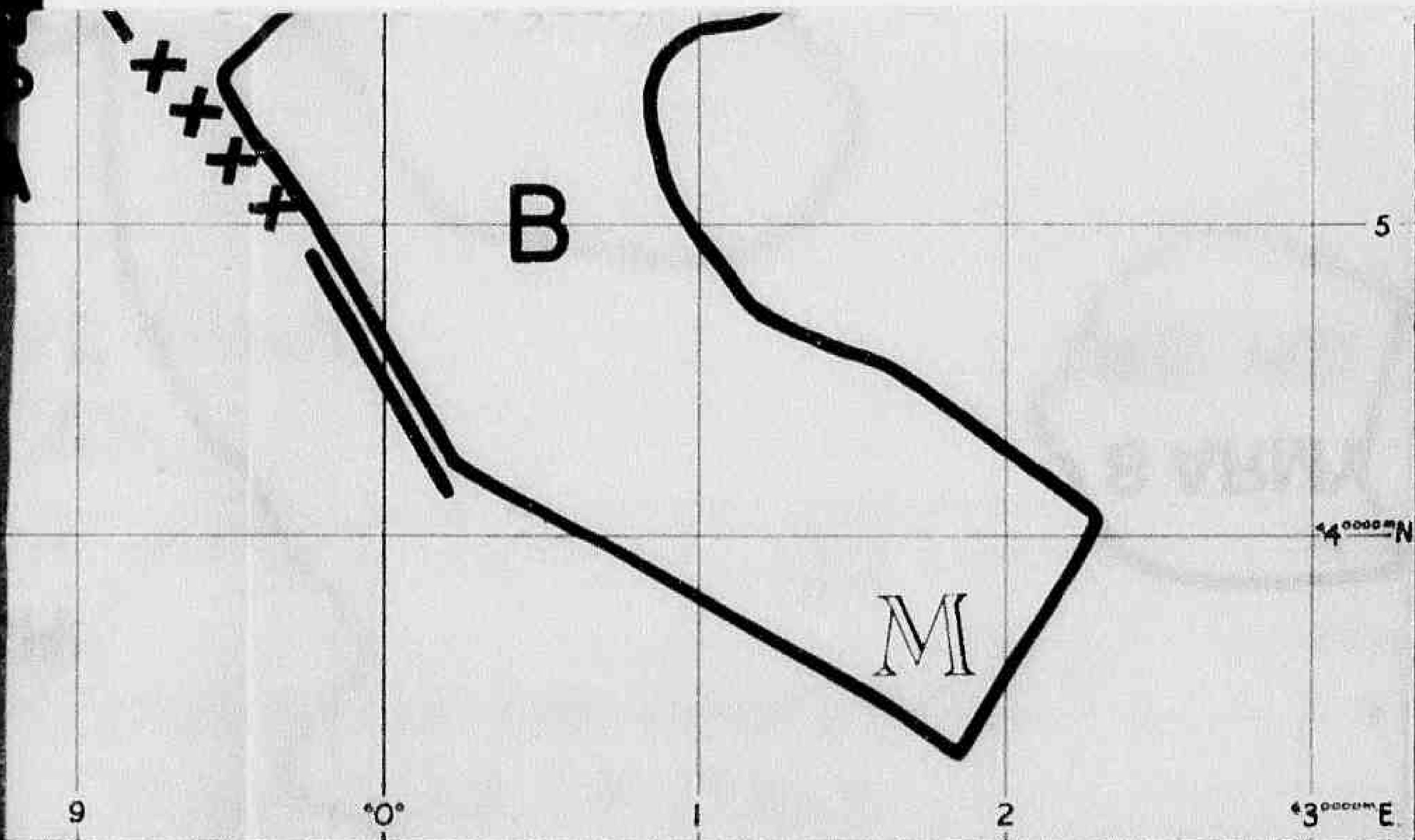
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EXTRACT.

EXTRACT.

From the Minutes of SACRED's (Political)
Conference of 12th April 1945.

Minute No. 3.

"3. LOCAL GERMAN SURRENDER IN ITALY.

(Previous reference SAC (P) (45) 4th Meeting - Minute 3).

MAJOR GENERAL LEHMERTZ, referring to his statement at the last meeting concerning the attachment of OSS/SOE officers to the Headquarters of the Commander-in-Chief Southwest for the purpose of controlling actions of enemy forces and advising in respect of action by Partisans, stated that his remarks as reported, required enlargement. Control of Partisans would, as at present, continue to be exercised directly by Headquarters, 15th Army Group. The OSS/SOE officers referred to above would merely control, on behalf of 15th Army Group, the actions of enemy forces in regard to Partisans.

LIEUTENANT GENERAL ROBERTSON, referring to the statement in the general directive regarding local enemy surrender in ITALY that the Air Commander-in-Chief will be prepared to interdict all movement on routes leading out of ITALY, expressed the view that action so taken should be carefully coordinated with the administrative staff, as the railways would be essential to our own forces when they occupied Northern ITALY.

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X Letter, AFHQ, AG 387/147 SACB-O, dated 31 March 1945.

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EXTRACT.

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EXTRACT.

Minute No. 5 from the MINUTES OF THE
CONFERENCE (POLITICAL) of 12 April 1945.

5. MACHINERY FOR ENFORCEMENT OF ENEMY SURRENDER IN ITALY.

(JPS Study No. P/275 (Final).)

THE CONFERENCE had before them a paper setting out the machinery which would be required, in the event of enemy surrender in ITALY, to insure the implementation of orders issued to enemy forces by or on behalf of the Supreme Allied Commander.

BRIGADIER NICHOLSON stated that the establishment of the machinery for enforcement of surrender of German Ground Forces was already partially covered in Appendix "A" to the Instrument of Surrender. It was now, however, for consideration whether Appendices "B" and "C", which applied to Naval and Air arms, respectively, should be amended to include similar provisions. Direction was also required as to whether the paper should be forwarded to 15th Army Group and MATAP for their information.

ADMIRAL CURNINGHAM stated that it would be necessary for a high ranking German Naval officer to be attached to his Headquarters at CASERTA rather than to Headquarters 15th Army Group, as naval surrender would introduce many questions affecting parts of the Mediterranean outside the Italian Theatre. Such matters could not be entrusted to a local Flag Officer. Paragraphs 4c and 10 of the JPS paper should therefore be amended to state specifically that German Naval representatives should be sent to the Headquarters of the Commander-in-Chief, Mediterranean, as soon as possible after the signing of the instrument. Referring to the Allied Naval Liaison Officers who, as stated at paragraph 4a of the paper would be sent to German Naval Commands after the surrender, he said it would be necessary to send appropriate small staffs of naval experts with these officers. The references in the paper might therefore be amended to read "Allied Liaison Parties".

MAJOR GENERAL CARSON said that, as on the air side surrender would also raise problems outside the jurisdiction of the tactical air forces in ITALY, he would also require a high ranking enemy air force officer to come to his headquarters. The air paragraphs of the paper should therefore be revised in a manner similar to the naval amendments suggested by Commander-in-Chief, Mediterranean.

THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER:

(a) Instructed the Chief of Staff:

- (1) To revise the paper circulated as JPS Study No. P/275 (Final), in accordance with the above discussion, and

whether Appendices B and C, which applied to Naval and Air arms, respectively, should be amended to include similar provisions. Direction was also required as to whether the paper should be forwarded to 15th Army Group and MATAF for their information.

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THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER:

(a) Instructed the Chief of Staff:

- (i) To revise the paper circulated as JPS Study No. P/275 (Final), in accordance with the above discussion, and subsequently to dispatch it for information to Commanding General 15th Army Group and, through Air Commander-in-Chief, MAAG, to Commanding General, MATAF.

- (ii) To amend accordingly the Naval and Air Orders to Enemy Forces, attached as Appendices B and C to the instrument of local surrender.

- (b) Instructed the Chief Administrative Officer to take action to implement Paragraph 11 of JPS Study No. P/275 (Final). "

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P/275 (Final).

COPY. (original with cc)

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ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS

Mediterranean Joint Planning Staff.

7 April 1945.

MACHINERY FOR ENFORCEMENT OF ENEMY SURRENDER IN ITALY.

1. In accordance with instructions received from the Chief of Staff dated 31 March the MJPS have examined the machinery necessary for the enforcement of enemy surrender in ITALY.
2. Prior to their meeting the Chairman discussed the matter with the Assistant Chief of Staff, G-3, 15 Army Group, and ascertained from him the lines on which 15 Army Group were planning.
3. A paper is attached containing the recommendations of the MJPS and incorporating the views of 15 Army Group.

G. L. EBERLE,
Brig. General, U.S.A.,
G-3 Plans.

L. T. PANKHURST,
Air Commodore,
WAAF Plans.

W. A. ADAIR,
Commander
Staff Officer, Plans.

DISTRIBUTION
List A plus
G-1(A)
G-1(B)

See 170

Prior to their meeting the Chairman discussed the matter with the Assistant Chief of Staff, G-3, 15 Army Group, and ascertained from him the lines on which 15 Army Group were planning.

3. A paper is attached containing the recommendations of the MJPS and incorporating the views of 15 Army Group.

G. L. EBEL,
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G-3 Plans.

L. T. PANKHURST,
Air Commodore,
MAAF Plans.

W. A. ADAIR,
Commander
Staff Officer, Plans.

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ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS

Mediterranean Joint Planning Staff.

COPY 1945: 131

MACHINERY FOR ENFORCEMENT OF ENEMY SURRENDER IN ITALY.OBJECT.

1. To examine in conjunction with 15 Army Group the machinery which will be required in the event of enemy surrender in ITALY to ensure the implementation of orders to enemy forces issued subsequent to the surrender by or on behalf of the Supreme Allied Commander.

MACHINERY AND RESOURCES REQUIRED.2. General Principles.

In all three services, action will be taken through the normal channels of command on both the Allied and German sides, and between corresponding Allied and German headquarters. Thus on the Army side Headquarters 15 Army Group will deal with Headquarters Commander-in-Chief Southwest; Headquarters Fifth and Eighth Armies with Fourteenth and Tenth German Armies, and so on. The following paragraphs give the more detailed procedure of the three services.

3. ARMY.

- a. Allied personnel will be required for the transmission of orders and to ensure that they are carried out, at:- Headquarters, Commander-in-Chief Southwest; Headquarters, Fourteenth and Tenth German Armies; Headquarters, German Divisions; lower formations and units as necessary.
- b. German personnel will be required for liaison and to facilitate the transmission of orders, at:- Headquarters, 15 Army Group; Headquarters, Fifth and Eighth Armies; Headquarters, Allied Divisions, lower formations and units as necessary.
- c. Specially trained staff officers and other ranks, and certain special units are being made available for duty with the Occupational Forces in AUSTRIA in order to assist in the disarmament, disbandment and maintenance (pending disbandment) of the German Armed Forces. In the event of surrender taking place in ITALY, such of these resources as can be made available should be put at the disposal of 15 Army Group as required.

2. General Principles.

In all three services, action will be taken through the normal channels of command on both the Allied and German sides, and between corresponding Allied and German headquarters. Thus on the Army side Headquarters 15 Army Group will deal with Headquarters Commander-in-Chief Southwest; Headquarters Fifth and Eighth Armies with Fourteenth and Tenth German Armies, and so on. The following paragraphs give the more detailed procedure of the three services.

3. Army.

- a. Allied personnel will be required for the transmission of orders and to ensure that they are carried out, at:- Headquarters, Commander-in-Chief Southwest; Headquarters, Fourteenth and Tenth German Armies; Headquarters, German Divisions; lower formations and units as necessary.
- b. German personnel will be required for liaison and to facilitate the transmission of orders, at:- Headquarters, 15 Army Group; Headquarters, Fifth and Eighth Armies; Headquarters, Allied Divisions, lower formations and units as necessary.
- c. Specially trained staff officers and other ranks, and certain special units are being made available for duty with the Occupational Forces in AUSTRIA in order to assist in the disarmament, disbandment and maintenance (pending disbandment) of the German Armed Forces. In the event of surrender taking place in ITALY, such of these resources as can be made available should be put at the disposal of 15 Army Group as required.

4. Navy.

- a. It is intended that Allied Naval Liaison Officers will be located at the headquarters of the German Naval Command South, and at the headquarters of the SEEROMBANDO ISTRIA at TRIESTE and the Naval Officers-in-Charge of VENICE and GENOA, to transmit orders and to ensure that the terms of surrender are carried out.
- b. The Officer at Headquarters German Naval Command South will be under the direct control of the Commander-in-Chief, Mediterranean, the remainder under the control of the Flag Officers of Areas. The move forward of these officers will be coordinated with the Naval Liaison Officer, 15 Army Group, who will be an information addressee in all subsequent action by these Authorities and ~~the~~ by the Liaison Officers.
- c. A Senior German Naval Liaison Officer will be required for liaison and to facilitate the transmission of orders at Headquarters 15 Army Group.

5. Air.

- a. Allied air personnel will be required for the transmission of orders and

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to ensure that they are carried out at Headquarters, Southwest, and at such lower air formations and units as CG, MATAP, considers necessary.

b. German and Italian air personnel will be required for liaison and to facilitate the transmission of orders at Headquarters, MATAP, and at such lower air formations and units as CG, MATAP, considers necessary.

c. Provided that it does not interfere with their rapid entry into AUSTRIA, the disarmament elements of the Air Division of the Allied Commission, AUSTRIA, (British element) who are being placed under command of ADC, DAF, will be available to assist in the disarmament of the German Air Force.

6. Allied Inter-Service Liaison.

This will be normal and will be effected by Headquarters 15 Army Group through the NIO attached to that Headquarters, and through MATAP.

7. Resources.

a. Army.

German speaking personnel for duties under para 3a will for the most part have to be found from forces under command of 15 Army Group. It would assist Commanders 15 Army Group and Fifth and Eighth Armies if lists of all such officers in the MTO were compiled, showing their present assignments and particular qualifications. This task should be undertaken by G-1 in conjunction with other staff sections concerned.

b. Navy.

Action to provide interpreters in German is being taken by Commander-in-Chief, Mediterranean.

c. Air.

The action necessary to provide German speaking personnel to carry out duties as designated in paragraphs 5a and b above, is to be taken by MATAP on application by CG, MATAP should he require them.

ARRANGEMENTS FOR MEETING ABOVE REQUIREMENTS.

8. The requirements in paras 3a, 4a and b and 5a will be met by the issue of appropriate instructions by Commanding General, 15 Army Group, Commander-in-Chief, Mediterranean and Air Commander-in-Chief, MATAP, and their subordinate commanders.

9. The requirement in para 3b is met in part by para 3 of Appendix A to the Instrument of Surrender, which provides as far as the Ground Forces are concerned, for German representatives with full executive powers to be sent to

7. Resources.

a. Army.

German speaking personnel for duties under para 3a will for the most part have to be found from forces under command of 15 Army Group. It would assist Commanders 15 Army Group and Fifth and Eighth Armies if lists of all such officers in the MTO were compiled, showing their present assignments and particular qualifications. This task should be undertaken by G-1 in conjunction with other staff sections concerned.

b. Navy.

Action to provide interpreters in German is being taken by Commander-in-Chief, Mediterranean.

c. Air.

The action necessary to provide German speaking personnel to carry out duties as designated in paragraphs 5a and b above, is to be taken by MAAP on application by CG, MATAF should he require them.

ARRANGEMENTS FOR MEETING ABOVE REQUIREMENTS.

8. The requirements in paras 3a, 4a and b and 5a will be met by the issue of appropriate instructions by Commanding General, 15 Army Group, Commander-in-Chief, Mediterranean and Air Commander-in-Chief, MAAP, and their subordinate commanders.

9. The requirement in para 3b is met in part by para 3 of Appendix A to the Instrument of Surrender, which provides as far as the Ground Forces are concerned, for German representatives with full executive powers to be sent to Headquarters 15 Army Group to carry out such orders as the Commanding General may issue. The requirements in paras 4c and 5b could similarly be met by making like provision in Appendices B and C to the Instrument of Surrender.

ACTION RECOMMENDED.

10. That Appendices B and C to the Instrument of Surrender be amended to provide for German Naval and Air Force representatives with full executive powers to be sent as soon as possible after the signing of the Instrument either to HQ 15 Army Group or to such other headquarters as Commander-in-Chief Mediterranean and the Air Commander-in-Chief MAAP may specify.

11. That G-1 be instructed to prepare and forward to 15 Army Group lists as described in para 7a.

12. That a copy of this paper be forwarded to Commanding General 15 Army Group and Commanding General MATAF for their information.

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ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS
APO 512

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AG 307/147 OCT-41

17 April 1949

SUBJECT: Local German Surrender in North ITALY.

Confidential

TO: Commanding General
17th Army Group
APO 717

1. This instruction is designed to outline the special operations aspects detailed in paragraphs 18-20 of Appendix 'A' to AG 307/147 BACK-5, dated 11 March, subject as above.

2. It is not unlikely that as soon as the terms of surrender are made known, fighting will break out:

- a. Between the Republican forces and forces of the GSAI.
- b. Between Italians, other than regular forces, and French in the north west.
- c. Between Italians, other than regular forces, and Slovenes in the north east.

It is most desirable to avoid such happenings particularly in the north east - the area covering our approach to ALESSANDRIA and the eventual I. of C.

3. Allied Liaison Officers in conjunction with GSAI will play an important part in the early stages of surrender in facilitating the pacific occupation by Allied forces.

4. You will therefore issue to all Allied Liaison Officers in the field such instructions as you consider necessary in amplification of orders contained in paragraphs 18-20 of Appendix 'A' of letter referred to in paragraph 1.

5. You will prepare in conjunction with PWS and the Allied Commission the necessary arrangements in the case of the 14th Air Group dropping into North ITALY and landing through the Italian Coastguard Force, the IAC, etc. These should be submitted to this Headquarters for approval.

SEE MIN. 166

Downgraded see Folio 145
file 3620/EC. 2041

P.A. 20

Copy to Allied Commission

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Ltr, AFHQ, File AG 351/241 OCT-0,
dated 17 April 1945 (cont'd)

Confidential

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6. A detailed examination is being made of the complete machinery required, in respect to attachment of Allied officers to enemy headquarters and vice versa, to insure that orders issued on behalf of the Supreme Allied Commander to enemy forces, are implemented. As part of such machinery, it will be necessary that a selected senior officer from each of G2, G3 and the Allied Commission should return with the enemy delegation, immediately subsequent to the signature of the instrument of surrender, to the headquarters of the German Commander-in-Chief, Southwest.

7. The tasks of these senior officers would be to control the relations of the surrendered enemy forces with members of the Italian Resistance Movement, and to coordinate and assist in all matters relating to prisoners in north ITALY, prior to the arrival of Allied forces. They would not, however, act as a channel for the transmission of your orders to the Italian Resistance Movement unless you so desire.

8. You will, therefore, in conjunction with the other agencies concerned, take action to insure that such officers are detailed and suitably briefed at the appropriate time to carry out their tasks effectively.

BY ORDER OF FIELD MARSHAL ALLEGRA

C. W. CROMBIE
Colonel, AGP
Adjutant General

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ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS
G-5 Section
APO 512

EX. Commission
167
NNHS/ask

Confidential
12 April 1945.

SUBJECT: Freeborn Memorandum No. 1
TO : Headquarters, Allied Commission,
APO 394

Further to our letter of 11
April forwarding copy No. 56 of AP 488,
dated 6 April, there is attached hereto,
for your information and action, copy No. 56
of AP 524, subject: Freeborn Memorandum
No. 1.

For Asst. Chief of Staff, G-5:

N. W. Hind-Smith

N. W. HIND-SMITH,
Captain, R.A.

1 Incl:
AP 524 dtd. 10 April.

See M 163

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ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS

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AP 524

April 1945

Confidential

SUBJECT: FREEDOM Memorandum No. 1.

TO : Commanding General, 15 Army Group
Commanding General, Fifth Army
Commander, Eighth Army

Further to this headquarters letter dated 5 April, forwarding FREEDOM Memorandum No. 1 and others, it is regretted that the wrong Naval and Air Appendices 131 and 132 to this memorandum were enclosed. The correct appendices are now attached and the previous ones should be destroyed and these substituted.

BY COMMAND OF FIELD MARSHAL ALEXANDER:

OFFICIAL:

W. D. MORGAN
Lieutenant General
Chief of Staff

DANIEL MOORE
Major General, G.S.C.
Assistant Chief of Staff, G-3

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for review, see ltr
 DANIEL MOORE
 Major General, U.S.C.
 Assistant Chief of Staff, G-3

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W. D. MORGAN
 Lieutenant General
 Chief of Staff

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ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS NTGH-S/sec
G-5 Section

APG 512

Confidential

11 April 1945

SUBJECT: Memoranda Nos. 1 and 8, Form
F 5 and Appendix C to FREEDOM
Memorandum No. 7.

TO : Headquarters, Allied Commission
APO 394.

Herewith is forwarded for your information and retention, copy No. 56 of A.F.H.Q. letter, ref: AF 488 dated 6 April 45.

For the Assistant Chief of Staff, G-5:

N. W. Hind-Smith
N. W. HIND-SMITH
Captain, R.A.

Incl;
as above.

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50 ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS

6 April 1945

SUBJECT: Memoranda Nos. 1 and 3, Form P 5 and Appendix C to FREEDOM Memorandum No. 7.

TO : Commanding General, 15 Army Group
Commanding General, Fifth Army
Commander, Eighth Army

1. Further to this headquarters letter dated 22 February 1945, forwarding an Outline Appreciation and Plan for Operation FREEDOM (4th draft), and further to this headquarters letter dated 23 March 1945, forwarding Memoranda Nos. 7 and 13, and Appendices D, E and H.

2. The following draft documents are sent for your comment:

- a. FREEDOM Memorandum No. 1
- b. FREEDOM Memorandum No. 8
- c. Form P 5 (part of Appendix E to Section II of FREEDOM Memorandum No. 7).

d. Appendix C to FREEDOM Memorandum No. 7.

3. FREEDOM Memorandum No. 1 has already been issued on a limited distribution under AG 327/147 SACS-O dated 31 March 1945.

BY COMMAND OF FIELD MARSHAL ALEXANDER

OFFICIAL:

DANIEL NOCE
Major General, G.S.C.
Assistant Chief of Staff, G-3.

W. D. MORGAN
Lieutenant General
Chief of Staff

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

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- A. FREEDOM Memorandum No. 1
 - B. FREEDOM Memorandum No. 8
 - C. Form P-5 (part of Appendix B to Section II of FREEDOM Memorandum No. 7).
 - D. Appendix C to FREEDOM Memorandum No. 7.
 - E. FREEDOM Memorandum No. 1 has already been issued on a limited distribution under AG 387/167 SACOS-0 dated 31 March 1945.
- BY COMMAND OF FIELD MARSHAL ALEXANDER,

W. D. MORGAN
Lieutenant General
Chief of Staff

OFFICIAL:

DANIEL MOORE
Major General, G.S.C.
Assistant Chief of Staff, G-3.

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CONFIDENTIAL

ORDERS FOR GERMAN AND GERMAN CONTROLLED NAVAL FORCES AND
MERCHANT SHIPPING

1. a. The term "German Naval Forces" wherever used in these orders will be deemed to include all German and Italian Republican naval or para-naval forces or organizations under the command or control of the German Naval Commander South or the German Commander-in-Chief Southwest.
- b. The term "German Authority" wherever used in these orders will mean the German Naval Commander South and the German Commander-in-Chief Southwest, both severally and jointly.
2. The term "Supreme Allied Commander" will be deemed to include all his subordinate commanders.
3. The German Authority will cause:
 - a. All such service warships, auxiliaries and merchant vessels as are under his command or control, at sea at the time and date of surrender, wherever they may be, to return to their normal port or base. Arrangements of these ships are to be trained for and etc.
 - b. All ocean going U-boats at sea to surface and fly a black flag or black pendant by day and to remain unmarked by night and show navigation lights. All ocean going U-boats at sea to be ordered to proceed to GIBRALTAR, reporting on 500 kilocycles to the nearest Allied

the German Naval Commander South and the German Commander-in-Chief Southwest, both severally and jointly.

2. The term "Supreme Allied Commander" will be deemed to include all his subordinate commanders.

3. The German authority will cause:

- a. All such surface warships, auxiliaries and merchant vessels as are under his command or control, at sea at the time and date of surrender, wherever they may be, to return to their normal port or base. Armaments of these ships are to be trained fore and aft.
- b. All ocean going U-boats at sea to surface and fly a black flag or black pendant by day and to remain undarkened by night and show navigation lights. All ocean going U-boats at sea to be ordered to proceed to GIBRALTAR, reporting on 500 kilocycles to the nearest Allied Wireless Station their estimated time of arrival at EUROPE point. Small enemy submarines at sea in the ATLANTIC or IBERIAN Seas are to be ordered to return to POLA or GENOA respectively.
- c. All such warships, including submarines of all types, auxiliaries, and merchant vessels as are under his command or control, which are in harbor, to remain there.

- d. All ships and vessels of the United Nations, whether or not title has been transferred as the result of prize court or other proceedings, which are at the disposal of or under German control at the time of surrender, to proceed at the dates and to the ports or places specified by the Supreme Allied Commander's representatives.

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4. The German Authority will at once cause all such warships, surface or submarine, auxiliaries, merchant ships and other craft in harbour, as

are under his command or control, to comply with the following orders:

- a. No ship, vessel or craft of any description, including harbour craft, whether afloat, under repair or construction, built or building, is to be damaged or scuttled, nor is any damage to be done to its hull, machinery or equipment.
- b. Ammunition is to be retained on board until further orders.
- c. Armaments are to be rendered inoperative by removal of essential portions of the firing mechanisms, but such mechanisms, and the armament in general are not to be damaged or destroyed. Fire control equipment is to be maintained on board fully efficient. All weapons are to be trained fore and aft.
- d. All small arms are to be landed, and safeguarded.
- e. Ships are to remain undarkened by night.
- f. Colours are to be struck and not rehoisted.
- g. With the exception of minesweepers and harbour tugs and vessels, all warships, surface and submarine, and auxiliaries, are to be reduced to 20% of their complement of officers and men, except such ships or craft as are required to remain in operation to comply with the instructions in para 7 h (1). The officers and men removed are to be placed in shore barracks where they are to remain under naval discipline. The crews of merchant vessels are to remain on board their ships.

h. Minesweepers are to be subjected to the degree of disarmament pre-

armament in general are not to be damaged or destroyed. Fire control equipment is to be maintained on board fully efficient. All weapons are to be trained fore and aft.

d. All small arms are to be landed, and safeguarded.

e. Ships are to remain undarkened by night.

f. Colours are to be struck and not rehoisted.

g. With the exception of minesweepers and harbour tugs and vessels, all warships, surface and submarine, and auxiliaries, are to be reduced to 20% of their complement of officers and men, except such ships or craft as are required to remain in operation to comply with the instructions in para 7 h (1). The officers and men removed are to be placed in shore barracks where they are to remain under naval discipline. The crews of merchant vessels are to remain on board their ships.

h. Minesweepers are to be subjected to the degree of disarmament prescribed in sub para c above, but are to be prepared immediately for minesweeping service under the orders of the Supreme Allied Commander's representatives, and are to be complete with fuel.

i. Wireless transmitting apparatus is to be rendered inoperative by removal of essential parts, but no wireless apparatus is to be damaged or destroyed.

j. All call-sign, code and cypher systems, including books, documents, files and cryptographic machinery, are to be removed from ships and placed under guard ashore. International code and call-signs are to be retained on board.

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5. The German Authority will cause all such warships, surface or submarine, auxiliaries, merchant ships and other craft at sea as are under his command or control to be instructed to comply with the orders in para 4 above immediately on return to harbour.

6. The German Authority will immediately ensure that German naval aircraft under his command or control:

a. Do not leave the ground or base or ship until further orders are received from the Supreme Allied Commander's representatives.

b. Already in the air, land or alight forthwith.

7. The German Authority will immediately take action to ensure compliance with the following orders:

a. No demolitions are to be carried out to harbour or port facilities of whatever nature; to naval establishments ashore; to scientific or experimental centres or laboratories; to telecommunication and radar stations; to power and water installations; to stores and industrial equipment; to documents records and archives of naval interest; which are to be preserved and kept free from damage or destruction pending receipt of further orders from the Supreme Allied Commander's representatives. All necessary steps are to be taken, and orders issued, to prohibit any act of sabotage, scuttling or contamination of fuels.

b. All boom defences at all ports and harbours are to be opened and kept open at all times. Where possible, they are to be removed.

c. All controlled airfields at all ports and harbours are to be dis-

with the following orders:

- a. No demolitions are to be carried out to harbour or port facilities of whatever nature; to naval establishments ashore; to scientific or experimental centres or laboratories; to telecommunication and radar stations; to power and water installations; to stores and industrial equipment; to documents, records and archives of naval interest; which are to be preserved and kept free from damage or destruction pending receipt of further orders from the Supreme Allied Commander's representatives. All necessary steps are to be taken, and orders issued, to prohibit any act of sabotage, scuttling or contamination of fuels.
- b. All boom defenses at all ports and harbours are to be opened and kept open at all times. Where possible, they are to be removed.
- c. All controlled minefields at all ports and harbours are to be disconnected and rendered ineffective.
- d. All demolition charges in all ports and harbour works are to be removed or rendered ineffective, and their presence indicated by appropriate signs.
- e. The existing wartime system of navigational lighting is to be maintained except that all dimmed lights are to be shown at full brilliancy, and lights shown only by special arrangement are to be exhibited continuously. Navigational lights which have been extinguished ²³³ are to be exhibited as soon as possible with their former characteristics if practicable.

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- (4) (14)
- f. All pilotage services are to continue to operate and all pilots are to be held at their normal stations ready for service and equipped with charts.
- g. All small arms, explosives, and warlike stores, in naval barracks and shore establishments, are to be placed in magazines, under guard.
- h. (1) German naval and other personnel concerned in the operation of ports and administrative services in ports are to remain at their stations and to continue to carry out their routine duties.
- (2) German and German controlled naval personnel employed on seaward defense are to comply with the instructions given by the Supreme Allied Commander.
- (3) A general order is to be given to all German and German controlled naval and para-naval personnel that they are to carry out all orders and instructions given them by the Supreme Allied Commander. All personnel are to be unharmed at all times.
- i. A certificate that the action required under sub paras c, d and e above has been carried out, is to be rendered by the German Authority to the Supreme Allied Commander's representatives.
6. The German Authority will forthwith furnish the Allied Naval Commander-in-Chief with the following in respect of the whole of the Mediterranean and the Straits of Gibraltar:
- a. Positions of all minefields, both moored and ground mines, independent

(2) German and German controlled naval personnel employed on sea-

ward defenses are to comply with the instructions given by the

Supreme Allied Commander.

(3) A general order is to be given to all German and German controlled naval and para-naval personnel that they are to carry out all orders and instructions given them by the Supreme Allied Commander. All personnel are to be warned at all times.

4. A certificate that the action required under sub paras c, d and e above has been carried out, is to be rendered by the German Authority to the Supreme Allied Commander's representatives.

8. The German Authority will forthwith furnish the Allied Naval Commander-in-Chief with the following in respect of the whole of the Mediterranean and the Straits of Gibraltar:

a. Positions of all minefields, both moored and ground mines, independent and controlled, laid by the Italians or Germans, by all types of mine-laying craft including aircraft. Details of each mine or group of mines laid is to include:

- (1) Type of mine.
- (2) Number of mines laid.
- (3) Spaces between mines.
- (4) Depth setting.
- (5) Date laid.
- (6) Number and type of anti-sweeping devices laid.
- (7) Types of anti-sweeping devices, if any, fitted to the mines themselves.

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- (8) If mines have been fitted to mines.
- (9) Polarity, delay, and number of actuations set on all ground mines.
- (10) Details of the mines themselves, including drawings and photographs of all types of mines and minefittings.
- b. Details of convoy routes, searched channels and approach channels.
- c. Details of,
- (1) Navigational lights which have been destroyed.
- (2) Navigational lights which are in operation, giving details of operation, and of when controlled.
- (3) Navigational lights which can be put into operation at short notice and their characteristics.
- d. Details of buoys, indicating:
- (1) Buoys remaining in place. If light buoy whether light is working and its characteristics.
- (2) Additional buoys laid, with reason for laying and details, including lights, if any.
- (3) Buoys removed.
- e. Details of booms and obstructions, including wrecks dangerous to navigation.
- f. Details of all radio and radar navigational aids including all shore radar stations which could be used for this purpose.
- g. A complete and up-to-date set of charts corrected to the latest information available, and showing all minefields, convey routes, searched channels, approach channels, buoys, lights, navigational

of operation, and by whom controlled.

(3) Navigational lights which can be put into operation at short notice and their characteristics.

d. Details of buoys, including:

(1) Buoys remaining in place. If light buoys whether light is working and its characteristics.

(2) Additional buoys laid, with reason for laying and details, including lights, if any.

(3) Buoys removed.

e. Details of beacons and obstructions, including wrecks dangerous to navigation.

f. Details of all radio and radar navigational aids including all shore radar stations which could be used for this purpose.

g. A complete and up-to-date set of charts corrected to the latest information available, and showing all minefields, convey routes, searched channels, approach channels, buoys, lights, navigational aids, beacons, wrecks, obstructions and radar stations.

h. A complete and up-to-date set of navigational publications corrected to the latest information available.

9. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the information set out in part 6 concerning the undermentioned two special areas is in any case required to be supplied by the German authority at the date and time at which surrender becomes effective, to be delivered to the Allied Naval Authorities at a place and by means which will be decided at the meeting held prior to the signing of the Instrument of Surrender.

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The two special areas concerned are:-

- a. LIGURIAN SEA - area bounded on the west by meridian of 8° W. South by parallel of 43° 30' N. East and north by the coast of ITALY.
 - b. ADRIATIC SEA - area bounded on the north, east and west by the coasts of ITALY, YUGOSLAVIA and ALBANIA. On the south by parallel of 41° N.
10. Pilots equipped as in paragraph 7 (c) are to be stationed at suitable rendezvous, at the time and date at which surrender becomes effective, in readiness to meet and lead-in Allied Warships to the ports of TRIESTE, KOLA and UZUNKUM. These rendezvous are to be communicated to the Allied Naval authorities at a place and by means which will be decided at the meeting held prior to the signing of the Instrument of Surrender.

11. The German Authority is to furnish forthwith, exact information with regard to the disposition of German and German controlled naval formations and units under his command. Such information is to include the following:

- a. Present locations of all Naval Staffs and Headquarters.
- b. Full details of organization of German Naval Command in the Mediterranean.
- c. Disposition, state of readiness, and crew lists of all warships, auxiliaries and merchant shipping.
- d. Details of defense plans, including plans and drawings of all naval fortifications, installations and establishments.
- e. Detailed lists of fuel stocks including kerosene, diesel, petrol and coal.

12. The German Authority will cause all Naval Shore Wireless Stations under his command to comply with the following orders:-

- a. All wireless transmitting apparatus is to be rendered inoperative by

signing of the Instrument of Surrender.

11. The German Authority is to furnish forthwith, exact information with regard to the disposition of German and German controlled naval formations and units under his command. Such information is to include the following:

- a. Present locations of all Naval Staffs and Headquarters.
- b. Full details of organization of German Naval Command in the Mediterranean.
- c. Disposition, state of readiness, and crew lists of all warships, auxiliaries and merchant shipping.
- d. Details of defense plans, including plans and drawings of all naval fortifications, installations and establishments.

e. Detailed lists of fuel stocks including furnace, diesel, petrol and coal.

12. The German Authority will cease all Naval Shore Wireless Stations under his command to comply with the following orders:-

- a. All wireless transmitting apparatus is to be rendered inoperative by removal of essential parts, but no wireless apparatus or shore station equipment is to be damaged or destroyed.
- b. All call signs, code and cypher systems, including books, documents, files and cryptographic machinery, are to be safely stored and guarded.

13. Detailed directions as to how and where the information required by the foregoing paras 8, 9 and 10 is to be delivered to the Allied Naval authorities will be notified separately to the German authority at the meeting prior to the signing of the Instrument of Surrender. The details of the methods which will be used by the German Authority to pass the necessary orders to ships at sea, are to be signalled to the Allied Naval authorities in plain language, prior to the time and date at which this instrument takes effect.

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14. The German Authority will, pending further orders from the Supreme Allied Commander, maintain his own forces from his own resources.

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ORDERS FOR THE GERMAN AND GERMAN CONTROLLED
AIR FORCES

APPENDIX "C"

1. The German Commander-in-Chief Southwest, hereinafter referred to as the "German authority", is hereby held responsible for the execution of the following orders.
2. The German authority will forthwith cause all aircraft of any kind or nationality whether military, naval, or civil, under the control of the German authority, or operating in or over the area he controls, to alight at once and remain on the ground, on the water, or aboard ship pending further instructions from the Supreme Allied Commander. The term aircraft includes gliders and balloons.
3. All German or German controlled aircraft in the air will be treated as hostile.
4. The German authority will prevent sabotage or destruction of any equipment or installations, and will maintain all aircraft in readiness for instant use by the Allied Air Forces.
5. All aircraft will be cleared off runways and parked in recognized disposal areas.
6. All aircraft will be disarmed and all wireless equipment rendered inoperative without delay. To guns, bombs, pyrotechnics, ammunition and wireless equipment will be secured under guard in the appropriate storerooms or hangars.
7. All aircraft will be immobilized by removing the elevators, disconnecting the fuel and oil supply (to each engine, in the case of twin or multi-engine)

at once and remain on the ground, on the water, or aboard ship pending further instructions from the Supreme Allied Commander. The term aircraft includes gliders and balloons.

2. All German or German controlled aircraft in the air will be treated as hostile.
3. The German authority will prevent sabotage or destruction of any equipment or installations, and will maintain all facilities in readiness for instant use by the Allied Air Forces.
4. All aircraft will be cleared off runways and parked in recognized dispersal areas.
5. All aircraft will be disarmed and all wireless equipment rendered inoperative without damage. The guns, bombs, pyrotechnics, ammunition and wireless equipment will be stored under guard in the appropriate storehouses or hangars.
6. All aircraft will be immobilized by removing the elevators, disconnecting the fuel and oil supply (to each engine, in the case of twin or multi-engine aircraft) and draining all fuel and oil tanks into suitable containers.
7. All aircraft together with the removed elevators, fuel and oil, spare parts, hangars, storehouses, airfield administrative and living accommodation, ground electrical equipment, including lighting installations will be self-protected intact.

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9. The German Authority will forthwith furnish to the Supreme Allied Commander complete information regarding German and German Controlled air forces and in particular such details as the Supreme Allied Commander may require concerning the numbers, units, locations, dispositions, stores and equipment of the German and German Controlled air forces wherever located.
10. Balloons.
All balloons will be hauled down, deflated, packed and safeguarded intact. Fuel pumps and carburetors will be removed from all winch motors and safeguarded.
11. Explosives.
Information concerning all booty-traps, mines and other explosive devices on and in the vicinity of the airfields will be furnished immediately on demand to the responsible local Allied authorities. All explosives, included bombs, will be rendered safe by the removal of fuzes and detonators.
12. All self-destructing devices, whether in aircraft, signals equipment or in any Luftwaffe equipment or installation will be removed.
13. Personnel.
All personnel of the Luftwaffe and associated air forces will be disarmed and will remain in their camps or at assigned sites until directed otherwise by the representatives of the local Allied Commander. The orders or instructions of any representative of the local Allied Commander will be obeyed.

Fuel pumps and carburetors will be removed from all wing motors and safeguarded.

11. Explosives.

Information concerning all body-traps, mines and other explosive devices on and in the vicinity of the airfield will be furnished immediately on demand to the responsible local Allied authorities. All explosives, including bombs, will be rendered safe by the removal of fuses and detonators. 12. All self-destructing devices, whether in aircraft, signals equipment or in any Luftwaffe equipment or installation will be removed.

13. Personnel.

All personnel of the Luftwaffe and associated air force will be disarmed and will remain in their camps or at assigned sites until directed otherwise by the representatives of the local Allied Commander. The orders or instructions of any representative of the local Allied Commander will be obeyed.

14. Motor Transport.

All transport (tracked or wheeled) will be collected together and maintained in good condition in recommended parking areas under guard.

15. Fuel and Oil.

Fuel and oil, supplies and installations of all types will be safeguarded and handed over to the local Allied authorities without contamination.

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16. Anti-Aircraft.

All anti-aircraft guns, heavy and light, under control of the Luftwaffe will be rendered inoperative by the removal of an essential part of the firing mechanism. The whole equipment will be safeguarded intact.

17. All parts removed from A.A. under para 16 above, will be properly prepared for storage, labelled with the number of the appropriate gun, segregated from guns, and safeguarded intact.

Any spare parts for A.A. guns held at Luftwaffe units will be segregated from guns and safeguarded intact.

18. Fire Control Equipment.

Instructions, directors and computers including Rader and all fire control equipment will be concentrated and stored intact.

19. Searchlights.

All carbon rolls will be removed from the projectors. The fuel pumps will be removed from the generators. The carbons and fuel pumps together with all carbon and fuel pump spares will be stored and safeguarded intact.

20. Small Arms.

All small arms will be collected and safeguarded intact.

21. Gas Bombs and Equipment.

Maximal precautions will be taken against leakage of gas from any gas bombs.

All gas equipment and decontamination material will be preserved and handed over to the Allied representatives on board.

18. Fire Control Equipment.

Instruments, directors and computers including Radar and all fire control equipment will be concentrated and stored intact.

19. Searchlights.

All carbon rods will be removed from the projectors. The fuel pumps will be removed from the generators. The carbons and fuel pumps together with all carbon and fuel pump spares will be stored and safeguarded intact.

20. Small Arms.

All small arms will be collected and safeguarded intact.

21. Gas Bombs and Equipment.

Normal precautions will be taken against leakage of gas from any gas bombs.

All gas equipment and decontamination material will be preserved and handed over to the Allied representatives on demand.

Gas spray containers will be collected and guarded, and where such containers are filled with gas, the normal precautions will be taken against leakage.

22. Flying Bombs.

All stocks of flying bombs will be immobilized by the removal of fuzes, detonators, and fuel pumps. The items so removed will be segregated from flying bombs, concentrated and safeguarded intact, and all flying bombs and their equipment, spares and launching sites and facilities will be safeguarded intact.

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23. Rocket-Propelled Weapons.

All weapons and projectiles propelled by rockets or similar devices will be immobilized by the removal and segregation of essential parts of the mechanism. The parts so removed will be segregated from such weapons and projectiles, concentrated, and guarded, and the weapons and projectiles, their equipment, spares, launching sites and facilities will be safeguarded intact.

24. Signal Equipment.

- a. In addition to the requirements of paragraph 6 above, all communication equipment used for code, voice, teletype or other electrical transmission will be rendered inoperative without damage and safeguarded.
- b. All ground and airborne electronic transmitters and receivers of whatever nature or design, whether used for air warning, tracking, identification or flying control will be rendered inoperative without damage and safeguarded.

25. Call and Code Signs.

All call and code sign systems used by GROUND and/or Air Forces in operating luftwaffe telecommunication systems will be withdrawn from use, and all documents and/or associated coding devices will be stored and safeguarded intact.

26. Code and Cyphers.

All code and cypher systems, including books, documents and cypher

- c. In addition to the requirements of paragraph 6 above, all communication equipment used for code, voice, teletype or other electrical transmission will be rendered inoperative without change and safeguarded.
- d. All ground and airborne electronic transmitters and receivers of whatever nature or design, whatever used for air warning, tracking, identification or flying control will be rendered inoperative without change and safeguarded.
25. Call and Code Signs.
All call and code sign systems used by GEMALT and/or her allies in operating Luftwaffe telecommunication systems will be withdrawn from use, and all documents and/or associated coding devices will be stored and safeguarded intact.
26. Code and Cyphers.
All code and cyphers systems, including books, documents and cypher machinery, employed by the Luftwaffe will be withdrawn from use, stored and safeguarded intact.
27. Secrecy Equipment.
All forms of scrambling and secrecy equipment in use on any Luftwaffe telecommunication system will be disconnected and safeguarded intact.
28. All other Luftwaffe equipment, including that in experimental stations and laboratories, military or civilian, photographic equipment, 2020 furniture, will be preserved intact and maintained in good condition. Special care will be taken to ensure the preservation of all documents,

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including technical manuals, files, plans, maps, and indices,
identity documents.

29. Maintenance of Luftwaffe.

The German Authority will, pending further orders from the Supreme
Allied Commander, maintain its own forces from its own resources.

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ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS

Mediterranean Joint Planning Staff

Confidential

6 April 1945

FRENCH MEMORANDUM NUMBER 1

DRAFT INSTRUMENT OF LOCAL SURRENDER

1. The German Commander-in-Chief Southwest hereby surrenders unconditionally all the forces under his command or control on land, at sea and in the air and places himself and these forces unconditionally at the disposal of the Supreme Allied Commander, Mediterranean Theatre of Operations.
2. All armed forces under the command or control of the German Commander-in-Chief Southwest will therefore cease all hostilities on land, at sea and in the air at hours (Greenwich mean time)..... (date).
The German Commander-in-Chief Southwest will forthwith cease orders to be issued accordingly.
3. The German Commander-in-Chief Southwest undertakes to carry out the preliminary orders set out in Appendices A, B and C and any further orders of the Supreme Allied Commander, Mediterranean Theatre of Operations. Disobedience of such orders or failure to comply with them will be punished in accordance with the accepted laws and usages of war.
4. This instrument will enter into force immediately on signature, and the orders in Appendices A, B and C will become effective on the date and at the time specified in para 2 above.
5. This instrument and accompanying orders are drawn up in the English and German languages. The English version is the authentic text. If any doubt as to mean-

all armed forces under the command or control of the German Commander-in-Chief Southwest will therefore cease all hostilities on land, at sea and in the air at hours (Greenwich mean time).....(date).
The German Commander-in-Chief Southwest will forthwith cease orders to be issued accordingly.

3. The German Commander-in-Chief Southwest undertakes to carry out the preliminary orders set out in appendices A, B and C and any further orders of the Supreme Allied Commander, Mediterranean Theatre of Operations. Disobedience of such orders or failure to comply with them will be punished in accordance with the accepted laws and usages of war.

4. This instrument will enter into force immediately on signature, and the orders in Appendices A, B and C will become effective on the date and at the time specified in para 2 above.

5. This instrument and accompanying orders are drawn up in the English and German languages. The English version is the authentic text. In any doubt as to meaning or interpretation arises, the decision of the Supreme Allied Commander or any subordinate Allied commander is final.

6. This instrument is independent of and without prejudice to any general instrument of surrender made by or on behalf of the United Nations and applicable to GERMANY and the German armed forces as a whole.

.....
German Commander-in-Chief Southwest
Place.....
Date.....
.....
Supreme Allied Commander,
Mediterranean Theatre of Operations
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D R A F T

APPENDIX 'A'

ORDERS FOR GERMAN LAND FORCES

1. The term "German Land Forces" wherever used in these orders shall be deemed to include all German and Italian Republican military or para military forces or organisations, under the command or control of the German Commander-in-Chief Southwest, who is hereafter referred to as "the German Authority".
2. The term "Supreme Allied Commander" will be deemed to include all subordinate Allied Commanders.
3. The German Authority will send to HQ 15 Army Group, as soon as possible after the signing of the instrument of surrender, senior representatives with full executive powers to carry out the following orders and such further orders as the Commanding General 15 Army Group may issue for compliance by the German Land Forces.

"STAY-PUT" ORDER

4. All formations, units and sub-units of the German Land Forces, wherever they may be, will remain in their present positions and in their existing formations pending further orders from the Supreme Allied Commander. Only such local movement is permitted as is essential for the transmission of orders, the supply of food, water, forage and petrol and the treatment of sick and wounded. (See also paragraph 7).
5. In particular, all road and rail movement (including that of ambulance trains and motor ambulances) between ITALY and GERMANY is absolutely prohibited. Any movement north of the line VILLACH - Southernmost end of Lake GARDA - LUGANO will be liable to air attack without warning.

DISARMAMENT OF GERMAN LAND FORCES

They will hand over their

executive powers to carry out the following orders and such further orders as the Commanding General 15 Army Group may issue for compliance by the German Land Forces.

STAY-PUT ORDER

4. All formations, units and sub-units of the German Land Forces, wherever they may be, will remain in their present positions and in their existing formations pending further orders from the Supreme Allied Commander. Only such local movement is permitted as is essential for the transmission of orders, the supply of food, water, forage and petrol and the treatment of sick and wounded. (See also paragraph 7).

5. In particular, all road and rail movement (including that of ambulance trains and motor ambulances) between ITALY and GERMANY is absolutely prohibited. Any movement north of the line VILLACH - Southernmost end of Lake GARDA - LUGANO will be liable to air attack without warning.

DISARMAMENT OF GERMAN LAND FORCES

6. All German Land Forces will be completely disarmed. They will hand over their arms, ammunition, equipment and all war-like stores at places and times and in a manner to be further ordered by the Commanding General, 15 Army Group, or any of his subordinate Commanders.

MAINTENANCE OF GERMAN LAND FORCES

7. The German Authority will, pending further orders from the Supreme Allied Commander, maintain its own forces from its own resources.

STATUS OF SURRENDERED PERSONNEL

8. All personnel of the German Armed Forces shall be subject to such conditions and directions as may be prescribed by the Supreme Allied Commander. At the

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Supreme Allied Commander's discretion, some or all of such personnel may be

declared to be prisoners of war.

PROHIBITION OF DESTRUCTION AND DAMAGE

9. The German Authority will prevent the removal, destruction of or damage to, and will safeguard in good condition at the disposal of the Supreme Allied Commander:
 - a. All arms, munition, explosives and warlike stores, equipment, vehicles, material of all kinds, fuel and oil stocks, and any items of supply used by or for members of the German land forces.
 - b. All military installations and establishments, including permanent and temporary land fortifications, fortresses and fortified areas together with all plans and drawings of the same.
 - c. All transportation and communications facilities and equipment, including all ports and port facilities and equipment, roads, railways, waterways, bridges, tunnels and telecommunications systems.
 - d. All civil and industrial factories, installations and plant, workshops, laboratories, experimental stations, stores, equipment, supplies, raw materials and finished products.
 - e. All cryptographic methods and equipment, cyphers, codes and call-sign systems, whether military, diplomatic or civilian.
 - f. All military, para-military and civil documents, records and archives.

PROVISION OF INFORMATION AND FACILITIES

10. The German Authority will forthwith furnish to the Supreme Allied Commander:
 - a. Complete information regarding the German Land Forces and in particular such details as the Supreme Allied Commander may require concerning the numbers, locations, dispositions, stores and equipment of the German Land

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all plans and drawings of the zone.

- c. All transportation and communications facilities and equipment, including all ports and port facilities and equipment, roads, railways, waterways, bridges, canals and telecommunications systems.
- d. All civil and industrial structures, installations and plant, workshops, laboratories, experimental stations, stores, equipment, supplies, raw materials and finished products.
- e. All cryptographic methods and equipment, cyphers, codes and call-sign systems, whether military, diplomatic or civilian.
- f. All military, para military and civil documents, records and archives.

PROVISION OF INFORMATION AND FACILITIES

10. The German Authority will forthwith furnish to the Supreme Allied Commander:
 - a. Complete information regarding the German Land Forces and in particular such details as the Supreme Allied Commander may require concerning the members, locations, dispositions, stores and equipment of the German Land Forces wherever located.

- b. Complete information concerning mines, booby-traps and other obstacles to movement and the safety lanes in connection therewith.
- c. Such military, para military and civil documents, records and archives as the Supreme Allied Commander may require.

11. The German Authority will:

- a. Clearly mark and maintain safety lanes through all minefields and other obstacles to movement.
- b. Remove or render safe all demolition charges and all booby-traps.

SECRET

APPENDIX 109

2. Make available for the Supreme Allied Commander such military personnel with the necessary equipment, as he may require, for the clearance of mines, minefields and other obstacles to movement.

DISPOSAL OF PRISONERS OF WAR AND OF PERSONS IN CUSTODY.

12. The German Authority will release in accordance with the instructions of the Supreme Allied Commander all prisoners of war (naval, military or air) at present in their power and will furnish forthwith complete lists of these persons with the places of their detention. Pending release of such prisoners of war, the German Authority will continue to protect them in their persons and property, and accord them such treatment and facilities as are prescribed under the Geneva Convention.
13. The provisions of paragraph 12 preceding will be applied by the German Authority equally to all other persons who are confined, interned or otherwise under restraint for political reasons or as the result of any Nazi action, law or regulation originating from discrimination on grounds of nationality, race, color, creed or political belief. Such persons as are not entitled to treatment in accordance with the Geneva Convention will be afforded comparable rights and treatment in accordance with their rank or official position.
14. Without prejudice to any other provisions in these orders, the German Authority will hand over to the Supreme Allied Commander the control of all places of detention.

RADIO AND TELECOMMUNICATIONS.

15. Pending the institution of control by the Supreme Allied Commander, all German

property, and record that such treatment and facilities as are prescribed under the Geneva Convention.

13. The provisions of paragraph 12 preceding will be applied by the German Authority equally to all other persons who are confined, interned or otherwise under restraint for political reasons or as the result of any Nazi action, law or regulation originating from discrimination on grounds of nationality, race, color, creed or political belief. Such persons as are not entitled to treatment in accordance with the Geneva Convention will be afforded comparable rights and liberties in accordance with their rank or official position.
14. Without prejudice to any other provisions in these orders, the German Authority will hand over to the Supreme Allied Commander the control of all places of detention.

RADIO AND TELECOMMUNICATIONS.

15. Pending the institution of control by the Supreme Allied Commander, all German controlled military and civilian wireless transmitters will cease transmission. They will be rendered inoperative without delay and safeguarded.

16. The use of military and civil land line communication systems is permitted with the proviso that:

- a. All messages and signals will be made in clear.
- b. All forms of scrambling and secrecy equipment will be disconnected and safeguarded intact.

MAINTENANCE OF DISCIPLINE.

17. The German Authority will remain responsible for the maintenance of discipline throughout the forces under its command.

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APPENDIX 'A'

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TREATMENT OF ALLIED LIAISON OFFICERS AND ITALIAN GOVERNMENT FORCES IN GERMANY

OCCUPIED ITALY.

18. Italian Government forces in Northern ITALY comprise all partisan formations and organizations owing allegiance to the CINAI, which is the recognized delegate in German-occupied ITALY of the Italian Government. Immediate control of these groups is exercised through Allied and Co-Belligerent officers operating in conjunction with these forces in the field.
19. The German Commander-in-Chief Southwest and all German subordinate commanders will be prepared to receive and afford all facilities to these Allied or Co-Belligerent officers together with representatives of the CINAI for the purpose of establishing and maintaining pending arrival of Allied forces, liaison with the following objects:
 - a. The general maintenance of law and order.
 - b. The maintenance of all essential civilian services.
 - c. The provision of communications and transport which may be necessary for the adequate distribution of supplies and the continuance of local administration.
20. For the execution of the above functions all Allied liaison officers will be considered as the representatives of the Supreme Allied Commander. They will be afforded complete freedom of communication by any means. Allied liaison officers will immediately contact the local German commanders.

preparation to receive and afford all facilities to these Allied or Co-Belligerent officers together with representatives of the CLMAs for the purpose of establishing and maintaining pending arrival of Allied forces, liaison with the following objects:

- a. The general maintenance of law and order.
 - b. The maintenance of all essential civilian services.
 - c. The provision of communications and transport which may be necessary for the adequate distribution of supplies and the continuance of local administration.
20. For the execution of the above functions all Allied liaison officers will be considered as the representatives of the Supreme Allied Commander. They will be afforded complete freedom of communication by any means. Allied liaison officers will immediately contact the local German commanders.

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SECTION I - GENERAL PRINCIPLES

ADMINISTRATION AND MAINTENANCE OF DISARMED ENEMY FORCES IN AUSTRIA

SECTION I - GENERAL PRINCIPLES

1. OBJECT

This Memorandum outlines the principles for the accommodation and shelter, maintenance, supply and discipline of the disarmed enemy forces awaiting disbursement as set forth in FORUM Memorandum No. 7.

2. GENERAL

- a. Disarmed enemy forces will be confined into a limited number of designated concentration areas under enemy commanders.
- b. The responsibility for the administration and maintenance of the disarmed enemy forces will remain with the enemy commanders, subject to supervision and control by Allied commanders. Full use will be made of the German administrative services after surrender has occurred. Such services will not, therefore, be disbanded until they are no longer required.
- c. If it is necessary for the administrative services of para-military organizations to remain in temporary existence, such services will be absorbed by the German armed forces administrative services.
- d. Enemy forces will be permitted to draw on their stocks of supplies for the following purposes:
 - i. to maintain Allied prisoners of war

awaiting disarmament as set forth in REFERENCE Memorandum No. 7.

2. GENERAL

- a. Disarmed enemy forces will be confined into a limited number of designated concentration areas under enemy commanders.
- b. The responsibility for the administration and maintenance of the disarmed enemy forces will remain with the enemy commanders, subject to supervision and control by Allied commanders. Full use will be made of the German administrative services after surrender has occurred. Such services will not, therefore, be disbanded until they are no longer required.
- c. If it is necessary for the administrative services of para-military organizations to remain in temporary existence, such services will be absorbed by the German armed forces administrative services.
- d. Enemy forces will be permitted to draw on their stocks of supplies for the following purposes:
 - i. to maintain Allied prisoners of war
 - ii. to the minimum extent necessary to maintain themselves.

3. RESPONSIBILITIES OF ENEMY COMMANDERS

Enemy commanders in charge of concentration areas will be responsible

for the following:

- a. Allotting formations and units under their control to accommodation and shelter in the concentration areas assigned to them by Allied commanders.
- b. Preparing administrative and maintenance plans for forces under their

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- 2 -

control and after approval by Allied commanders, executing these plans.

- c. Ensuring adequate sanitary conditions, works or utility services and medical facilities for troops under their control.
- d. Maintaining discipline of troops assigned to their concentration areas.
- e. Organizing, requisitioning or demanding, issuing and distributing supplies within their concentration areas in accordance with orders approved by Allied commanders.

- f. Providing any services specifically ordered by Allied commanders.

4. ALLIED RESPONSIBILITIES

- a. The German administrative services will be supervised and controlled by the corresponding services of the occupying forces.
- b. Additional staff personnel at US and British Headquarters will be required to insure the supervision of German administration and maintenance, and to carry out the duties listed in para 5 below.

5. RESPONSIBILITIES OF ALLIED STATES

a. At National Headquarters, VIETNAM

- i. to advise the commander on all matters pertaining to administration and maintenance of the disarmed enemy forces.
- ii. to formulate policies in matters concerning the administration and maintenance of disarmed enemy forces after liaison and coordination with appropriate Allied Headquarters in GERMANY, USSR, CHINA, and other Allied powers in AUSTRIA.
- iii. to supervise the execution of administrative and maintenance plans for enemy forces.

h. The German administrative services will be supervised and controlled by the corresponding services of the occupying forces.

b. Additional staff personnel at US and British Headquarters will be required to ensure the supervision of German administration and maintenance, and to carry out the duties listed in para 5 below.

5. RESPONSIBILITIES OF ALLIED STAFFS

a. At National Headquarters, VIERNA

- i. to advise the commander on all matters pertaining to administration and maintenance of the disarmed enemy forces.
- ii. to formulate policies in matters concerning the administration and maintenance of disarmed enemy forces after liaison and coordination with appropriate Allied Headquarters in GERMANY, USSR, ACIA, and other Allied powers in AUSTRIA.
- iii. to supervise the execution of administrative and maintenance plans for enemy forces.

b. At subordinate Headquarters

- i. to advise commanders on all matters pertaining to administration and maintenance of disarmed enemy forces.
- ii. to transmit orders, directives, reports and returns to higher or lower echelons and enemy commanders as appropriate.
- iii. to approve and supervise the execution of administrative and maintenance plans for enemy forces.

6. PROVISION OF ADDITIONAL STAFF PERSONNEL

The provision and source of personnel for these additional staffs

- 3 -

will be the subject of separate instructions.
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SECTION II - ADMINISTRATION AND MAINTENANCE POLICIES

7. INTRODUCTION

This Section lays down general principles for the administration and maintenance of disarmed enemy forces and will be amplified later, where necessary by administrative and policy instructions.

8. RATES OF PAY, ALLOWANCES AND PENSIONS

Pay, allowances and pensions accruing to disarmed enemy forces in AUSTRIA will be uniform with those prescribed for German forces in GERMANY. The details will be notified at a later date.

9. MEDICAL SERVICES

- a. The available German army medical services will be distributed in such a manner that each enemy concentration area is provided with its proportionate share of medical personnel, stores and materials.
- b. Each enemy concentration area will be allotted hospital, ambulance and casualty evacuation facilities in accordance with the number of disarmed personnel, availability and proximity of hospitals.
- c. Any surplus German medical personnel and supplies will be re-allotted, as necessary, between allied occupational zones.

10. DISCIPLINARY MEASURES

- a. Enemy commanders of concentration areas will be held responsible for the discipline of all enemy personnel under their control. Such summary jurisdiction as may be necessary to maintain discipline within

uniforms will be uniform with those prescribed for German forces in Germany. The details will be notified at a later date.

9. MEDICAL SERVICES

- a. The available German army medical services will be distributed in such a manner that each enemy concentration area is provided with its proportionate share of medical personnel, stores and materials.
- b. Each enemy concentration area will be allotted hospital, ambulance and casualty evacuation facilities in accordance with the number of disarmed personnel, availability and proximity of hospitals.
- c. Any surplus German medical personnel and supplies will be re-allocated, as necessary, between Allied occupational zones.

10. DISCIPLINARY MEASURES

- a. Enemy commanders of concentration areas will be held responsible for the discipline of all enemy personnel under their control. Such summary jurisdiction as may be necessary to maintain discipline within the disarmed enemy forces may, at the discretion of the Allied commanders, be left to enemy officers. Enemy courts martial may be permitted to function under the supervision of Allied commanders.
- b. All crimes of whatever nature may, at the discretion of the appropriate Allied commander, be tried in the Allied Military Government courts, notwithstanding any powers of summary jurisdiction which may have been given to enemy commanders.
- c. Enemy military police and provost personnel may be redistributed as necessary among concentration areas to maintain order and discipline.

- 4 -

11. SPECIAL/EMERGENCY SERVICES

Special/Welfare services may be permitted to function under the supervision of the corresponding services of the occupational forces concerned.

12. CHAPLAINS

Enemy Chaplains will be redistributed between zones and concentration areas to insure provision for religious services.

13. GRAVES REGISTRATION

- a. The enemy graves registration service will be controlled and utilized when necessary, to assist in locating the graves of Allied personnel.
- b. All records will be seized and relevant details will be extracted by the US and British GR and E services before eventual handing over to a civil ministry of the new Austrian Government when formed.
- c. Any post war and search (Allied) organization which may be in existence will have access to these records.
- d. The disbandment of the enemy graves registration service, in part or as a whole, should take place as advised by the US and British GR and E services.

14. SHELTER/ACCOMMODATION

- a. Shelter/accommodation will be allotted to displaced enemy forces after the needs of Allied forces have been met.
- b. Enemy forces will be responsible for all necessary construction and repair. Allied personnel and materials will be supplied only when local and enemy resources are not available.

- b. All records will be seized and relevant details will be extracted by the US and British GR and E services before eventual handing over to a civil ministry of the new Austrian Government when formed.
- c. Any post war and search (Allied) organizations which may be in existence will have access to these records.

- d. The dismantling of the enemy graves registration service, in part or as a whole, should take place as advised by the US and British GR and E services.

14. SHELTER/ACCOMMODATION

- a. Shelter/accommodation will be allotted to disarmed enemy forces after the needs of Allied forces have been met.
- b. Enemy forces will be responsible for all necessary construction and repair. Allied personnel and materials will be supplied only when local and enemy resources are not available.

15. LANDS, FORESTS AND RIVERS

All German army river and forest agencies, forestry departments, forestry districts and sub-district headquarters, and forestry ward offices will be controlled as advised by Economics Division of USGPO/ASA.

16. PROCUREMENT AND REQUISITIONING

Procurement, commandeering and requisitioning of goods and services for the use of the disarmed enemy forces will be governed by instructions in force for the Army of Occupation. Local purchases by disarmed enemy forces will only be permitted through Allied channels.

- 5 -

17. AT AND ANIMAL TRANSPORT

- Confidential**
- a. Authority may be given by the Allied Commander the retention by the surrendered enemy forces of the minimum number of staff cars, cargo trucks and load carrying vehicles, technical vehicles, ambulances etc., necessary for their own maintenance.
 - b. Every effort will be made to substitute horse-drawn equipment for motor vehicles.
 - c. The enemy will be responsible for the care and maintenance of all animal transport until such time as instructions for its disposal are given.
 - d. Suitable arrangements will be made by enemy commanders for the required veterinary, farrier and remount services and for the maintenance of all vehicles retained by them.

18. RATIONS

- a. Heavy ration components or scales will be reduced to the lowest compatible with the prevention of starvation and unrest. Ration components or scales will be prescribed by AFHQ/ACOWSA as necessary.
- b. Extra rations may, at the Allied Commander's discretion be allowed to enemy personnel who are engaged in heavy work.
- c. All German, armed forces' ration depots and dumps will be seized and a complete check of all stocks of rations and forage will be made and reported to the appropriate Allied Headquarters concerned.

19. FORAGE SCALES

Forage scales for all enemy animals will be as prescribed as necessary

by AFHQ/ACOWSA.

Sanitation arrangements will be made by enemy commanders for the required veterinary, furrier and repair services and for the maintenance of all vehicles retained by them.

18. RATIONS

- a. Enemy ration components or scales will be reduced to the lowest compatible with the prevention of starvation and unrest. Ration components or scales will be prescribed by AFHQ/ATMORNA as necessary.
- b. Extra rations may, at the Allied Commander's discretion be allowed to enemy personnel who are engaged in heavy work.
- c. All German armed forces' ration depots and dumps will be seized and a complete check of all stocks of rations and storage will be made and reported to the appropriate Allied Headquarters concerned.

19. POULTRY AND EGGS

POULTRY AND EGGS scales for all enemy animals will be as prescribed as necessary by AFHQ/ATMORNA.

20. POULTRY, OIL AND LARD

All enemy POL stores will be seized and complete checks of stocks made. Allied commanders may authorize the issue of minimum amounts of POL as required.

21. CLOTHING AND EQUIPMENT

A minimum scale of clothing and equipment to be retained by disarmed enemy forces will be prescribed by National Headquarters in VICTORY. Excesses will be turned in to local depots.

2019

- 6 -

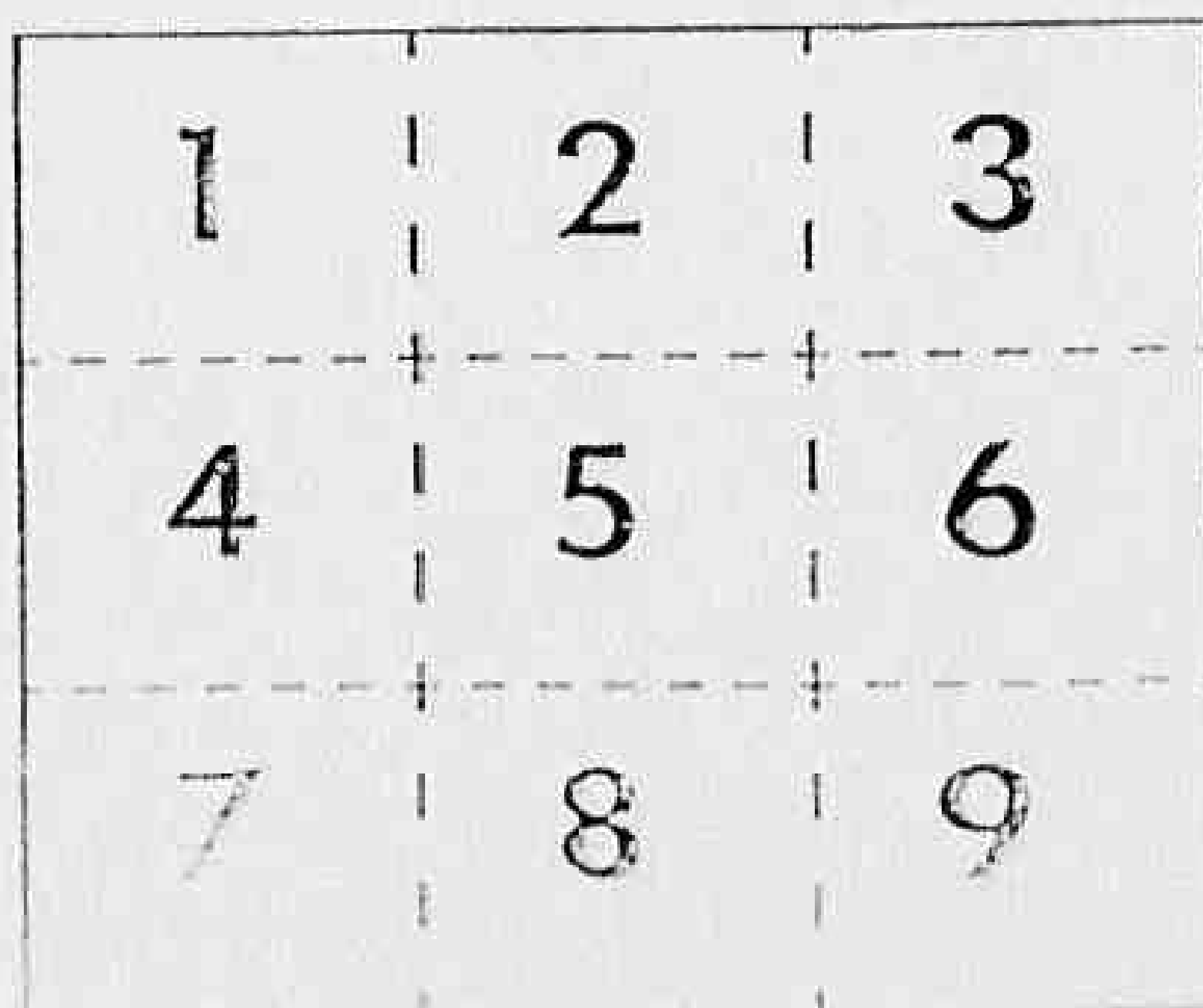
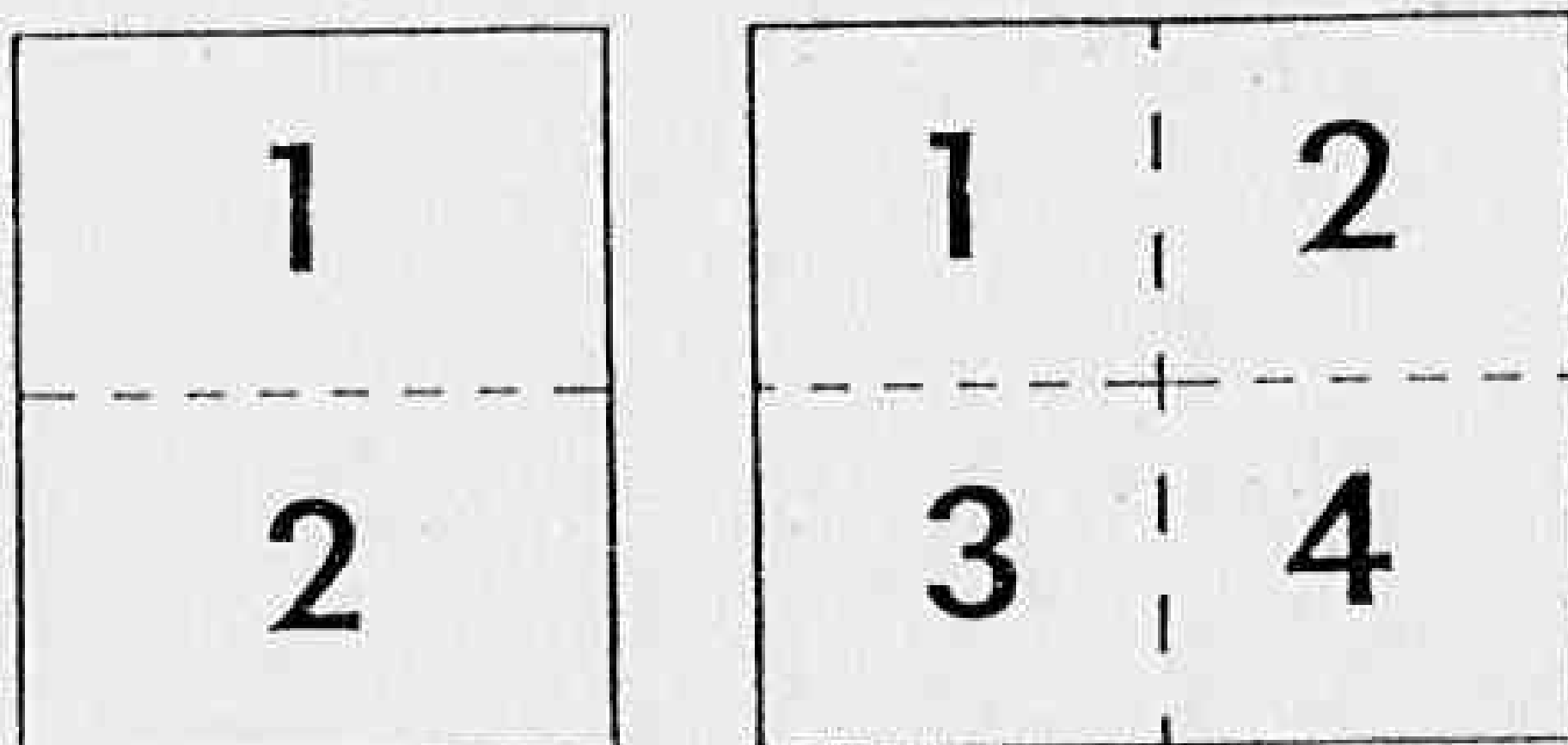
22. POSTAL SERVICES

Postal arrangements for disarmed enemy forces will be carried out through normal civilian postal services as soon as security and other considerations permit. Mail will be censored as prescribed in the

PRISONER Intelligence Plan. (See Memorandum No. 4).

MAPS AND CHARTS TOO LARGE TO FILM
ON ONE EXPOSURE ARE FILMED CLOCKWISE
BEGINNING IN THE UPPER LEFT CORNER,
LEFT TO RIGHT, AND TOP TO BOTTOM.

SEE DIAGRAMS BELOW.



785017

RETURN OF INDUSTRIAL AND PR
ARMED SERVICES AND AFFILIATE
LOCATE

[illegible]

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

INDUSTRIAL AND PROFESSIONAL GROUPS OF AUSTRIAN AND GERMAN
VICES AND AFFILIATED PARA-MILITARY PERSONNEL, MALE AND FEMALE
LOCATED IN CORPS DISTRICTS.

AS ON (DATE) _____

[illegible]

785017

DISTRICT FORM P5

PS OF AUSTRIAN AND GERMAN
PERSONNEL, MALE AND FEMALE
PRISONS.

SERVICE
INSERT ARMY, NAVY, AIR FORCE

AS ON (DATE) _____

[illegible]

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

	(REFERS TO AVAILABILITY FOR DISCHARGE _____)	AVAIL- ABLE	NON- AVAIL- ABLE	AVAIL- ABLE	NON- AVAIL- ABLE	AVAIL- ABLE	NON- AVAIL- ABLE	AVAIL- ABLE	NON- AVAIL- ABLE	AVAIL- ABLE	NON- AVAIL- ABLE	AVAIL- ABLE	NON- AVAIL- ABLE
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	(AN AGREED LIST OF INDUSTRIAL & PROFESSIONAL GROUPS WILL BE PRINTED IN THIS COLUMN)												
	TOTALS												

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

[illegible]

ENGLISH AND GERMAN)

RESPONSIBILITY FOR DISBANDMENT OF PARA-MILITARY FORMATIONS

Serial	Formation (a)	Personnel found in conc. Areas (b)	Dissolution (c)	Disposal of Instal (d)
1	SA (Sturm Abteilung)	Members will be discharged through disbandment machinery after screening by Counter-Intelligence	Counter Intelligence Assisted by Public Safety	Counter Intell Assisted by Public Safety
2	Allgemeine SS	-do-	-do-	-do-
3	Hitler Jugend	-do-	-do-	-do-
4	Waffen SS	-do-	Demobilization Branch/Army Div	Demobilization Branch/Army Div
5	Kasernierte Polizei	-do-	-do-	-do-
6	Reichsarbeitsdienst	-do-	-do-	-do-
7	Sicherheitsdienst	handed over to CI	Counter-Intelligence	Counter-Intell
8	NSKK	Members will be discharged through demob/disb machinery after screening by CI.	Demob Branch/Army Div	Demob Branch/Army subject to CI in holding specific
9	Technische Nothilfe	handed over to Public Safety	Public Safety	Public Safety
10	NSFK	Members will be discharged through disbandment machinery after screening by CI	Air Force (US)/Air Division	Air Force (US)/Division
11	Heimat Flak	-do-	-do-	-do-
12	Organization TCHT	German Nationals & personnel of Schutzkorps and frontarbeiter. (Members will be discharged through disbandment machinery after screening by CI)	Demob Branch/Army Div	Demob branch/Army

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RESPONSIBILITY FOR DISBANDEMENT OF PARA-MILITARY FORMATIONS

APPENDIX C

SECRET

and in para. Areas (b)	Dislocation (c)	Disposal of Installation (d)	Remarks (e)
be discharged through machinery after Counter-Intelligence	Counter Intelligence Assisted by Public Safety	Counter Intelligence Assisted by Public Safety	Demobilization Branch/Army Div responsible for installations classed as CI targets.
-do-	-do-	-do-	-do-
-do-	-do-	-do-	-do-
-do-	Demobilization Branch/Army Div	Demobilization Branch/Army Div	US Air Forces will demobilize Air Section of MI in US zone and dis- pose of its installations.
-do-	-do-	-do-	Installations classed as CI targets will initially be seized by CI and subsequently handed over to Demob Branch/Army Div.
-do-	-do-	-do-	-do-
-do-	-do-	-do-	-do-
to CI	Counter-Intelligence	Counter-Intelligence	US Air forces responsible for these units attached to AF in US Zone.
be discharged through machinery after CI.	Demob Branch/Army Div	Demob Branch/Army Div subject to CI initially seizing specific targets	US Air Forces will be responsible for these units attached to GAF in US zone.
to Public Safety	Public Safety	Public Safety	
be discharged andment machinery by CI	Air Force (US)/Air Division	Air Force (US)/Air Division	CI will initially seize CI targets
-do-	-do-	-do-	-do-
als & personnel of ed frontarbeiter.	Demob Branch/Army Div	Demob Branch/Army Div	Non-german Nationals will be dis- posed of as Displaced persons or refugees as the case requires.
through disbandment machinery after screening by CI)			

TOP SECRET

ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS

SUBJECT: Occupation of Northern IT.LI.

TO : Commander No. 1 District.
Commander No. 2 District.
Commanding General, IAC (then at MTCUE.)

1. In order to assist you in your planning, the directive issued to the Commanding General 15 Army Group for the occupation of Northern IT.LI in the event of a German surrender is sent herewith. The instrument of local surrender and the three appendices referred to in this document are not enclosed.
2. This document discloses the future operational intentions and therefore the distribution must be kept to the minimum compatible with efficient planning within your own headquarters.

BY COMMAND OF FIELD MARSHAL ALDWIN:

A. D. MOORE
Lieutenant General
Chief of Staff

OFFICIAL:

DANIEL MOORE
Major General, O.S.C.
Assistant Chief of Staff, G-3.

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TOP SECRET
AUTH: CAC
INITIAL: JET
9 APR 45 70
COPS NO.

9 April 1945.
11 1945

124

11 1945
A. C.

Commanding General 15 Army Group for the occupation of Northern Italy in the event of a German surrender is sent herewith. The instrument of local surrender and the throw appended referred to in this document are not enclosed.

2. This document disclosed the future operational intentions and therefore the distribution must be kept to the minimum compatible with efficient planning within your own headquarters.

BY COMMAND OF FIELD MARSHAL ALLENBURY:



W. D. ALLENBURY
Lieutenant General
Chief of Staff

OFFICIAL:

TAMMEL MOORE
Major General, G.S.C.
Assistant Chief of Staff, G-3.

DISTRIBUTION:

CO. 1 MC.

CC 15 Army Gp	4-6
Cinc Mac	7-13
1st Cinc Mac	19-30
C.O.	31-32
CC AFHQ	33-34
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LC DIST - 3 Apr 45.

69 - CHIEF COM.
70 - EXCOM -
71 - POL ADY

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TOP SECRET

135

Tel: 300.

10 April 1945.

Ref: 564/135/30.

SUBJECT: 15 Army Group Memorandum.

TO : VP, Civil Affairs Section.
A/VP, Economic Section.
Political Adviser (Br)
Political Adviser (A)

133, 34

I enclose a copy of Top Secret memorandum dated 8 April 45
from G-5, 15 Army Group, to G-4, 15 Army Group for your information.

Major E. Talbot

Colonel,
Acting Executive Commissioner.

Encl.

2317

TOP SECRET 134

HEADQUARTERS 15TH ARMY
G-5 SECTION
APO 777

WHL/mjm

Ref: G-5/2/39

8 April 1945

APR - 9 1945

SUBJECT: Instructions to German Commander-in-Chief, South West.
TO : G-4,
HQ 15th Army Group.

1. Reference visit of Lt Col KERNHARD to this Section on 6 April 45.
2. The surrender terms cover adequately all AGO matters, but it is requested that supplementary to the terms of surrender the German Commander-in Chief, South West supply immediately the following information and, where required, give the necessary orders to all formations under his command.
 - a. All requisitions and purchases of whatsoever nature, including the purchase of foodstuffs, will cease forthwith.
 - b. The location and quantity of civilian food reserves.
 - c. The location and quantity of transport available for food distribution.
 - d. Complete information as to machinery, iron, steel and other commercial commodities which have been removed from public utility or private plants which has not passed into Germany, giving location of same.
 - e. All requisitioned live-stock in possession of German Army to be frozen and guarded and schedules prepared where they come from.
 - f. Prisoners in jails, regardless of their nationality, are to be kept therein pending the arrival of Allied Forces.
 - g. Complete information regarding concentration camps, prisons and other places of detention where any United Nations Nationals are confined.
 - h. Complete information as to all deposits of works of art, jewelry, bullion, specie, or other articles of value looted from Italy or other countries, or acquired from any other source.
 - i. A statement of the rate of exchange between German and Italian currency.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

Immediately the following information and, where required, give the necessary orders to all formations under his command.

- a. All requisitions and purchases of whatsoever nature, including the purchase of foodstuffs, will cease forthwith.
- b. The location and quantity of civilian food reserves.
- c. The location and quantity of transport available for food distribution.
- d. Complete information as to machinery, iron, steel and other commercial commodities which have been removed from public utility or private plants which has not passed into Germany, giving location of same.
- e. All requisitioned live-stock in possession of German Army to be frozen and guarded and schedules prepared where they came from.
- f. Prisoners in jails, regardless of their nationality, are to be kept therein pending the arrival of Allied Forces.
- g. Complete information regarding concentration camps, prisons and other places of detention where any United Nations Nationals are confined.
- h. Complete information as to all deposits of works of art, jewelry, bullion, specie, or other articles of value looted from Italy or other countries, or acquired from any other sources.
- i. A statement of the rate of exchange between German and Italian currency.
- j. A list of all German Governmental, as distinguished from Military, Officials exercising authority in Italy, within her 1939 frontier.
- k. A list of all officials purporting to act under the authority of the so-called Italian Republican Government, including the Chief of State, Ministers and their principal assistants, Prefects, and/or officials performing any of the foregoing functions together with a statement of the location of their offices and all records.
- l. A list of all purported decrees of the so-called Fascist Republican Government.

see M. 1964708

TOP SECRET

133

Ref: G-5/5/39, "Instructions to German Commander-in-Chief, South West",
dated 8 April 45.

Confidential

m. A complete list of all diplomatic and consular personnel of all countries situated in the area of the German South West Command together with their addresses.

n. Make available immediately at Headquarters, German South West Command, financial, industrial and other technical advisers prepared to furnish on demand to the Supreme Allied Commander all available information as to financial, industrial, technical, transportation and other resources, whether German or Italian, in the area included in the South West Command.

o. Take necessary steps to hold all Italian officials appointed by the so-called Fascist Republican Government and permit no one to move from his location at time of surrender.

W. M. Murphy

WILSON W. MURPHY
Colonel, G.S.C.
A. C. of S., G-5

Copies to: HQ Allied Commission.
AGF Fifth Army.
AGF Eighth Army.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

2013

L. W. Murphy
MELSON W. MURPHY
Colonel, G.S.C.
A. C. of S., G-5

Copies to: HQ Allied Commission.
AMS Fifth Army.
AMS Eighth Army.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

(32)

Confidential

15 ARMY GROUP

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APRIL 071500

IMMEDIATE

TOP SECRET PD

(130)

REFERENCE YOUR CHARLIN ABLE SUGAR FOUR TWO ONE OF SIX APRIL PD
PAPER TO FIFTEEN ARMY GROUP FROM HQ ALCON CITE ACHEC PAPER PD
ALCON CONSIDERS SURRENDER TERMS ADEQUATELY COVER AND MATTERS AND
HAS NO SUPPLEMENTARY INSTRUCTIONS TO RECOMMEND EXCEPT THAT
IMMEDIATE INFORMATION DESIRED OF LOCATION AND STOCKAGES OF
CIVILIAN FOOD RESERVES AND OF QUANTITIES AND LOCATION OF
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Copy to: CHIEF COMMISSIONER.

See Mem (13)

P 2512

Exec. Comm. (Ficke)

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Major L. W. STEARNS

D 4 2 2

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

564 *EX COMMISSIONER*
INCOMING MESSAGE
HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION *COPY NO 1*

(135)

Originator's Reference: CAS/121
Date/Time of Origin: APRIL 6/1945B

Message Centre No: 2/7025
Date/Time Recd: APRIL 7/0900
Confidential
IMMEDIATE
APR - 7 1945

FROM: 15 ARMY GROUP
TO: (1) AIDON (2) AND FIFTH ARMY (3) AND EIGHTH ARMY

TOP SECRET

TOP SECRET.

Assuming surrender of Commanding General German south west command Chief of Staff this headquarters proposes in addition to the terms of surrender to present the German commander with a supplementary document outlining steps we want him to take immediately and asking him for such urgent information as we require. From AND point of view what do you want incorporated into this document. Your reply must reach this section by 1800 hours 7 April

DIST

COPY NUMBER 1 & 2 ACTION : EX COMMISSIONER (2)

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INFO : A/PRESIDENT
CHIEF COMMISSIONER
FILE

See Min 131 + Folio (132)

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E X T R A C T.

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Extract from the Minutes of SACMED's
Political Conference of 5th April 45.
(Original on File 247/EC).

Minute No. 2.

*3. LOCAL GERMAN SURRENDER IN ITALY - DIRECTIVE REGARDING SPECIAL
OPERATIONAL ASPECTS.

(Paper No. SAC (P) (45) 19).

THE CONFERENCE had before them a draft directive to 15th Army Group
amplifying the special operational aspects of the action to be taken in event
of enemy surrender in Northern ITALY.

MR. MACMILLAN, referring to paragraph 2 b and c of the proposed directive,
stated that the term "Italians" should be amplified. It was not meant to
imply that Italian forces would fight the French and the Slovenes but Partisans
or civilians might be so involved. He was of the opinion therefore that the
directive should read "Italians other than regular forces". With regard to
paragraph 6 of the draft directive he considered that a phrase should be added
to make clear that the Allied officers would proceed to the enemy Headquarters,
immediately after the signature of the Instrument of Surrender.

X

THE DEPUTY SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, referring to paragraph 3 of the cover
note of the paper, considered that the directive should also point out to 15th
Army Group, that the officers, mentioned in paragraph 6 of the draft, were only
a part of a larger mission in regard to which further directions would be issued.
Moreover, he thought this paragraph was not clear, both in regard to the number
of officers to be sent - he thought the number should be small - and in regard to
their precise tasks. He queried whether it was intended that these officers
should control the Allied liaison officers in the field and issue orders directly
to them and to the representatives of the CLMAl.

MAJOR GENERAL MOCE said that, as the liaison officers and partisan forces
in the field were already under command of 15th Army Group, the choice of OSS and
SOE officers to be sent was properly a matter for General Clark's decision.

COLONEL KING, agreeing with Major General Moce, considered that the best
selection would be the senior OSS and SOE officers now employed at Headquarters,
15th Army Group.

MR. KING suggested that as the Italian government would eventually have to
assume responsibility for law and order in the areas in question, representatives
of that government should be included in this mission.

MR. MACMILLAN pointed out that the representatives mentioned in the directive
were merely the OSS/SOE portion of a general military mission, which was to be sent

or civilians might be so involved. He was of the opinion therefore that the directive should read "Italians other than regular forces". With regard to paragraph 6 of the draft directive he considered that a phrase should be added to make clear that the Allied officers would proceed to the enemy Headquarters, immediately after the signature of the Instrument of Surrender.

THIS DEPUTY SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, referring to paragraph 3 of the cover note of the paper, considered that the directive should also point out to 15th Army Group, that the officers, mentioned in paragraph 6 of the draft, were only a part of a larger mission in regard to which further directions would be issued. Moreover, he thought this paragraph was not clear, both in regard to the number of officers to be sent - he thought the number should be small - and in regard to their precise tasks. He queried whether it was intended that these officers should control the Allied liaison officers in the field and issue orders directly to them and to the representatives of the CLM.

MAJOR GENERAL NOCE said that, as the liaison officers and partisan forces in the field were already under command of 15th Army Group, the choice of OSS and SOE officers to be sent was properly a matter for General Clark's decision.

COLONEL KING, agreeing with Major General Noce, considered that the best selection would be the senior OSS and SOE officers now employed at Headquarters, 15th Army Group.

MR. KIRK suggested that as the Italian government would eventually have to assume responsibility for law and order in the areas in question, representatives of that government should be included in this mission.

MR. MACMILLAN pointed out that the representatives mentioned in the directive were merely the OSS/SOE portion of a general military mission, which was to be sent considerably prior to the arrival of Allied troops. It would be too early to include political representation at this stage.

ADMIRAL CUNNINGHAM, agreeing with a remark by the Deputy Supreme Allied Commander that the mission should be confined to military representatives, observed that it had been decided at the previous meeting that such personnel would be required to supervise the steps taken by the enemy to implement the Supreme Allied Commander's orders. He understood this matter was now under examination by the Joint Planning Staff. The mission so sent to the enemy Headquarters should be a purely military basis. Any political problems, arising at this stage, would be decided at AFHQ and if necessary the mission whose function was merely to transmit the orders of the Supreme Allied Commander and ensure compliance with them would be instructed accordingly.

MAJOR GENERAL NOCE pointed out that the task of the OSS/SOE officers would be to control, in the light of their intimate knowledge of the resistance movement, the actions taken by the enemy forces under Commander-in-Chief South-West in regard to the Italian Partisans, and thereby to assist in the maintenance of law and order.

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MAJOR GENERAL LANGUTZER considered that, during the period immediately following enemy surrender, it would be wrong to change the existing channels of command for Allied Liaison Officers and the lines of communication with them and the Partisans. As the present method was to control the resistance movement from 15th Army Group, that system should remain. The OSS/SOE officers despatched to the Headquarters of the Commander-in-Chief Southwest should, therefore, have authority to control the actions of the enemy forces, but should only have an advisory task in respect of action by Partisans, which would still be controlled, as at present, by Headquarters 15th Army Group.

THE DEPUTY SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER:

Instructed the Chief of Staff to revise the draft directive circulated under paper No. SAC (P) (45) 19, to include,

- (a) the amendments suggested by the British Resident Minister at "X" above;
- (b) a paragraph on the lines of paragraph 3 of the cover note to the paper, making clear that the OSS and SOE representatives to be sent to the Headquarters of the Commander-in-Chief Southwest were only a portion of a general mission, in regard to which Commanding General, 15th Army Group, would receive further directions;
- (c) a more precise definition of the tasks of the OSS/SOE officers to be despatched from 15th Army Group, and subsequently to despatch the directive as amended. "

circulated under paper No. SAC (P) (45) 15, to include,

- (a) the amendments suggested by the British Resident Minister at "X" above;
- (b) a paragraph on the lines of paragraph 3 of the cover note to the paper, making clear that the OSS and SOE representatives to be sent to the Headquarters of the Commander-in-Chief Southwest were only a portion of a general mission, in regard to which Commanding General, 15th Army Group, would receive further directions;
- (c) a more precise definition of the tasks of the OSS/SOE officers to be despatched from 15th Army Group, and subsequently to despatch the directive as amended. "

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ALLIED ARMY COMMANDER'S CONFERENCE
Supreme Allied Commander

Confidential

SAC (P) (45) 19
3rd April 1945

SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER'S CONFERENCE
(POLITICAL)

LOCAL COMBAT SURRENDER IN ITALY - CURRENTLY PENDING
SPECIAL OPERATIONAL AGREEMENT

Note by Secretariat

1. The initial orders, to be issued on behalf of the Supreme Allied Commander, to every theatre in Italy in the event of their surrender, contain certain instructions regarding the treatment of Allied liaison officers and Italian Government Forces in German-occupied Italy. Paragraph 15 of Appendix "A" to paper No. SAC (P) (45) 15 (Political), which has been issued as an Instruction No. A7 387/417 dated 24 March 1945, reads:

2. The Joint Planning Staff in their Study No. P/270 (Final) drew attention to their belief that separate instructions were required for issue to Allied liaison officers and GIs in the field. It was also considered desirable that a small mission composed of a representative of G-5, DCS and GCS should upon surrender immediately be sent to the German Commander-in-Chief Southwest for the purpose of coordinating all questions concerning partisans.

3. A detailed examination is being made separately of the complete machinery required, in respect of attachment of Allied officers to enemy Headquarters and vice versa, to ensure that orders, issued on behalf of the Supreme Allied Commander to enemy forces, are implemented.

4. Meanwhile, A.C. of S, G-5, with the concurrence of A.C. of S, G-5, U.S. Political Adviser and British Resident Minister, recommend that the draft directive of Appendix "A", amplifying the special operational aspects of enemy surrender, should be despatched to 15th Army Group.

5. The approval of the Supreme Allied Commander to this directive is therefore requested.

(Signed) J.D. SWASTMAN,
LIEUTENANT COLONEL,
SECRETARY.

...instructions regarding the treatment of Allied Prison
officers and Italian government forces in German-occupied Italy. Paragraphs
15-20 of Appendix "A" to paper No. SAC (2) (45) 13 (unclassified), which has
been issued as an instruction No. 31 327/14, 3433-0 of 24 March, 1945.

2. The Joint Planning Staff in their Study No. P/273 (Signal) draw
attention to their belief that separate instructions were required for issues
to Allied liaison officers and GIs in the field. It was also considered
desirable that a small mission composed of a representative of G-5, G-6 and
G-7 should upon surrender immediately be sent to the German Commander-in-Chief
Headquarters for the purpose of coordinating all questions concerning prisoners.

3. A detailed examination is being made separately of the complete
machinery required, in respect of attachment of Allied officers to enemy
Headquarters and vice versa, to ensure that orders, issued on behalf of the
Supreme Allied Commander in Europe, are implemented.

4. Meanwhile, A.C. of S. 3rd, with the concurrence of A.C. of S. G-3, G-5,
Political Advisor and British Resident Liaison, recommended that the draft
directive at Appendix "A", amplifying the special operational aspects of
enemy surrender, should be detached to 5th Army Headquarters.

5. The approval of the Supreme Allied Commander to the issue of this
directive is therefore requested.

pb

(Signed) T.G. BRADSHAW,
LIEUTENANT COLONEL,
SERGEANT.

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Confidential

SUBJECT: Local German Surrender in North Italy.

TO : 15th Army Group.

1. This instruction is designed to enlarge on special operations aspects detailed in paras 18-20 of Appendix "A" to AG 387/447 SACB-O dated 31 March subject as above.

2. It is not unlikely that as soon as the terms of surrender are made known, fighting will break out:

- (a) Between the Republican Forces and Forces of the CLMAt.
- (b) Between Italian and French in the North West.
- (c) Between Italians and Slovenes in the North East.

It is most desirable to avoid such happenings particularly in the North East - the area covering our approach to AUSTRIA and the eventual L of C.

3. Allied Liaison Officers in conjunction with CLMAt will play an important part in the early stages of surrender in facilitating the pacific occupation by Allied forces.

4. You will therefore issue to all Allied Liaison Officers in the field such instructions as you consider necessary in amplification of orders contained in paras 18-19-20 of Appendix "A" to above cited memorandum.

5. You will prepare in conjunction with JEB and AG the necessary proclamations in the name of the SAC for dropping into North ITALY and issuing through the Italian Combattente Programme, the IEC, etc. These should be submitted to this

HQ for approval.

- (a) Between the Republican forces and forces of the CLNMI.
- (b) Between Italian and French in the North West.
- (c) Between Italians and Slovenes in the North East.

It is most desirable to avoid such happenings particularly in the North East - the area covering our approach to AUSTRIA and the eventual L of C.

3. Allied Liaison Officers in conjunction with CLNMI will play an important part in the early stages of surrender in facilitating the pacific occupation by Allied forces.

4. You will therefore issue to all Allied Liaison Officers in the field such instructions as you consider necessary in amplification of orders contained in paras 18-19-20 of Appendix "A" to above cited memorandum.

5. You will prepare in conjunction with IMB and AC the necessary proclamations in the name of the SAC for dropping into North ITALY and issuing through the Italian Combatte Programme, the BBC, etc. These should be submitted to this HQ for approval.

6. In order to control relations of the German Commander-in-Chief Southwest and his subordinate commanders with members of the Italian Resistance in North ITALY prior to the arrival of Allied forces, it is intended that senior officers from OSS, SO3 and AC return with the enemy delegation to the Headquarters of the German Commander-in-Chief Southwest. It is desired that you, in conjunction with the other agencies concerned, take action to ensure that such officers are detailed and suitably briefed at the appropriate time to carry out their task effectively.

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: Initials: :
: Date: 1 April 1945 :
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ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS
APO 512

AG 387/147 SACS-0

1 April 1945

SUBJECT: Local German Surrender in ITALY.

TO: Commanding General, 15th Army Group, APO 777
Commander-in-Chief, Mediterranean) For appropriate Naval
Air Commander-in-Chief, Mediterranean) and Air Commanders.

Letter, this headquarters, file and subject as above, dated 31 March 1945, is amended by the substitution of the attached as page one of Appendix "A".

BY COMMAND OF FIELD MARSHAL ALEXANDER:

EDMUND R. SHULTZ
Colonel, AGF
Asst Adjutant General

1 Incl
Revised Page 1,
Appendix "A" to Ltr c/a

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See Minutes 125

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ALLIED FORCE

AG 347/347 5203-0

SUBJECT: Local German Surrender in Italy.

TO:

Commanding General, 15 Army Group
Commander-in-Chief, Mediterranean
Air Commander-in-Chief, Mediterranean

APR 2 1945

} For appropriate Naval
and Air Commanders.

FAVORABLE CIRCUMSTANCES ATTENDING LOCAL GERMAN SURRENDER.

1. When the German Commander-in-Chief Southwest surrenders, the end of all organized German resistance is likely to be imminent, and it is probable therefore that FAVORABLE conditions (Case B) will shortly arise. It is possible, however, that some German formations will refuse to obey the orders of their higher command to surrender and will attempt either to continue or to resume hostilities after a general "stay-put" order has been issued, or to withdraw out of Italy.
2. In any event, the rapid immediately following a German surrender is likely to result in great general confusion and disorganization throughout German occupied Italy. It will be important to take advantage of this period and by rapid action before German forces and Italian and Slovene Partisans can react, to seize such areas as will be essential to our future operations. TALLERIE and the BRUNNEN Rente are the two most important of such areas.
3. Arrangements for the acceptance of the surrender of the Commander-in-Chief Southwest and for the signature of the instrument will be made by AFHQ. A copy of the draft instrument (FOUO) Memorandum No. 1) is attached as Annexure 1. This may be modified before signature according to circum-

possible, however, that some German formations will refuse to obey the orders of their higher command to surrender and will attempt either to continue or to resume hostilities after a general "stay-out" order has been issued, or to withdraw out of Italy.

2. In any event, the period immediately following a German surrender is likely to be one of great general confusion and disorganization throughout German occupied Italy. It will be important to take advantage of this period and to rapid action before German forces and Italian and Slovene Partisans can react, to seize such areas as will be most vital to our future operations. Trieste and the BRESCIA Route are the two most important of such areas.

3. Arrangements for the acceptance of the surrender of the Commander-in-Chief Southwest and for the signature of the instrument will be made by AFHQ.

4. A copy of the draft instrument (PENDING Memorandum No. 1) is attached as Appendix 1. This may be modified before signature according to circumstances. A copy of the instrument and appendices as finally signed will be forwarded as soon after signature as possible.

TABLE OF LAND AND AIR FORCES IN ITALY.

4. The primary task of our land and air forces will be to enforce the orders to the German land and air forces as set out in appendices A and C to the Instrument of Surrender. To this end, Commanding General, 15 Army Group and the Air Commander-in-Chief, USAF will issue and enforce such further orders as they may consider necessary. The first essentials will be to prevent any resumption of resistance by the enemy, to deal with any enemy forces that may continue to resist, and to prevent the withdrawal of any enemy forces from Italy. With these objects in view, and in order to facilitate the

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127/147 GEN-1, "Local German Surrender
in Italy"
3-507
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Operations:

a. Comandini; General 15 Army Group will in the first instance

immediately position such forces as he considers necessary outside

the enemy's lines of communication in the general area VERONA -

FAENZA - MANTUA. He will also seize TRIESTE and secure as much of

the BRESCIA Route as possible.

b. The Air Commander-in-Chief will be prepared to interdict all
movement on routes leading out of ITALY.

The primary disarmament of enemy main bodies south of the PO will be
carried out simultaneously with the above.

b. The secondary task of 15 Army Group in conjunction with MAAP will be to
carry out the occupation of AUSTRIA as rapidly as circumstances permit and
in accordance with plans for FURTHER.

c. The occupation of Northeast and Northwest ITALY will be carried out concu-
rently with the above tasks as rapidly as the resources of 15 Army Group
will permit. In allotting resources, the initial policy will be to give
such priority to the requirements of 15 Army Group as will ensure the rapid
occupation of AUSTRIA, while at the same time allowing for the minimum
essential needs of the civilian population in ITALY and providing for the
establishment of effective control over the L of C areas behind Fifth and
Ninth Armies. In extending such control subsequently as further resources
can be made available, the occupation of Northeast and Northwest ITALY will
be completed in accordance with separate instructions already issued for
these two operations.

carried out simultaneously with the above.

5. The secondary task of 15 Army Group in conjunction with NAAP will be to carry out the occupation of AUSTRIA as rapidly as circumstances permit and in accordance with plans for FUEHBORN.
6. The occupation of Northeast and Northwest ITALY will be carried out concurrently with the above tasks as rapidly as the resources of 15 Army Group will permit. In allocating resources, the initial policy will be to give such priority to the requirements of 15 Army Group as will ensure the rapid occupation of AUSTRIA, while at the same time allowing for the minimum essential needs of the civilian population in ITALY and providing for the establishment of effective control over the L of C areas behind Fifth and Eighth Armies. In extending such control subsequently as further resources can be made available, the occupation of Northeast and Northwest ITALY will be completed in accordance with separate instructions already issued for these two operations.

7. Administrative instructions will be issued separately.

TASKS OF NAVAL FORCES

- a. The tasks of naval forces will be, in cooperation with the appropriate military and air commanders,

(118)

- a. To enforce the orders set out in appendix B to the Instrument of Surrender.

- b. To support the advance of 15 Army Group in AUSTRIA.

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Ltr, AFHQ, subject: "Local German
Surrender in Italy". AG 387/147 SACS-B

BY ORIGIN OF FIELD MANUAL 45-1000:

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ANNEXURE 1

SKETCH MEMORANDUM NUMBER 1

DRAFT INSTRUMENT OF LOCAL SURRENDER
OF GERMAN AND OTHER FORCES UNDER THE COMMAND OR
CONTROL OF THE GERMAN COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF SOUTHWEST

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1. The German Commander-in-Chief Southwest hereby surrenders unconditionally all the forces under his command or control on land, at sea and in the air and places himself and these forces unconditionally at the disposal of the Supreme Allied Commander, Mediterranean Theatre of Operations.
2. All armed forces under the command or control of the German Commander-in-Chief Southwest will cease all hostilities on land, at sea and in the air at hours (Greenwich mean time).....(date). The German Commander-in-Chief Southwest undertakes to arrange accordingly.
3. The German Commander-in-Chief Southwest undertakes to carry out the orders set out in Appendices A, B and C and any further orders of the Supreme Allied Commander, Mediterranean Theatre of Operations. Disobedience of such orders or failure to comply with them will be dealt with in accordance with the accepted laws and usages of war.
4. This instrument will enter into force immediately on signature, and the orders in Appendices A, B and C will become effective on the date and at the time specified in para 2 above.
5. This instrument and accompanying orders are drawn up in the English and German languages. The English version is the authentic text. If any doubt as to meaning or interpretation arises, the decision of the Supreme Allied Commander is final.

Chief Southwest will cease all hostilities on land, at sea and in the air at hours (Greenwich mean time).....(date).
The German Commander-in-Chief Southwest undertakes to arrange accordingly.

3. The German Commander-in-Chief Southwest undertakes to carry out the orders set out in Appendices A, B and C and any further orders of the Supreme Allied Commander, Mediterranean Theatre of Operations. Disobedience of such orders or failure to comply with them will be dealt with in accordance with the accepted laws and usages of war.

4. This instrument will enter into force immediately on signature, and the orders in Appendices A, B and C will become effective on the date and at the time specified in part 2 above.

5. This instrument and accompanying orders are drawn up in the English and German languages. The English version is the authentic text. If any doubt as to meaning or interpretation arises, the decision of the Supreme Allied Commander is final.

6. This instrument is independent of, without prejudice to, and shall be superseded by any general instrument of surrender imposed by or on behalf of the United Nations and applicable to Germany and the German armed forces as a whole.

.....2302.....
German Commander-in-Chief Southwest
Place
Date
Hour

Supreme Allied Commander,
Mediterranean Theatre of Operations

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APPENDIX A

ORDERS FOR GERMAN LAND FORCES

1 April 1945

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1. The term "German Land Forces" wherever used in these orders shall be deemed to include all German and Italian Republican military or para military forces or organizations, under the command or control of the German Commander-in-Chief Southwest, who is hereafter referred to as "the German Authority."
2. The term "Supreme Allied Commander" will be deemed to include all subordinate Allied Commanders.
3. The German Authority will send to HQ 15 Army Group, as soon as possible after the signing of the instrument of surrender, senior representatives with full executive powers to carry out the following orders and such further orders as the Commanding General 15 Army Group may issue for compliance by the German Land Forces.

"STAY-PUT" ORDER

4. All formations, units and sub-units of the German Land Forces, wherever they may be, will remain in their present positions and in their existing formations pending further orders from the Supreme Allied Commander. Only such local movement is permitted as is essential for the transmission of orders, the supply of food, water, forage and petrol and the treatment of sick and wounded. (See also paragraph 7.)
5. In particular, all road and rail movement (including that of ambulance trains and motor ambulances) between ITALY and any point outside ITALY is absolutely prohibited. Any movement east of north of the line FIEBE - VILLACH - Southernmost end of Lake GARDA - LUGANO will be liable to air attack without warning.

other orders as the Commanding General 15 Army Group may issue for compliance by the German Land Forces.

"STAY-PUT" ORDER

4. All formations, units and sub-units of the German Land Forces, wherever they may be, will remain in their present positions and in their existing formations pending further orders from the Supreme Allied Commander. Only such local movement is permitted as is essential for the transmission of orders, the supply of food, water, forage and fuel and the treatment of sick and wounded. (See also paragraph 7.)

5. In particular, all road and rail movement (including that of ambulances, trains and motor ambulances) between ITALY and any point outside ITALY is absolutely prohibited. Any movement east or north of the line FUME - VILLACH - Southernmost end of Lake GARDA - LEGNANO will be liable to air attack without warning.

DISARMAMENT OF GERMAN LAND FORCES

6. All German Land Forces will be completely disarmed. They will hand over their arms, ammunition, equipment and all war-like stores at places and times and in a manner to be further ordered by the Commanding General, 15 Army Group, or any of his subordinate Commanders.

MAINTENANCE OF GERMAN LAND FORCES

7. The German Authority will, pending further orders from the Supreme Allied Commander, maintain its own forces from its own resources. Purchase of requisition from local Italian sources is forbidden.

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Revised
1 April 1945

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• STATUS OF SURGEON GENERAL PERSONNEL

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6. All personnel of the German Armed Forces shall be subject to such conditions and directions as may be prescribed by the Supreme Allied Commander. At the Supreme Allied Commander's discretion, some or all of such personnel may be declared to be prisoners of war.

PROHIBITION OF DESTRUCTION AND DAMAGE

9. The German authority will prevent the removal, destruction of or damage to, and will safeguard in good condition at the disposal of the Supreme Allied

Commander:

- a. all arms, ammunition, explosives and warlike stores, equipment, vehicles, material of all kinds, fuel and oil stocks, and any items of supply used by or for members of the German land forces.
- b. all military installations and establishments, including permanent and temporary land fortifications, fortresses and fortified areas together with all plans and drawings of the same.
- c. all transportation and communications facilities and equipment, including all ports and port facilities and equipment, roads, railways, waterways, bridges, tunnels and telecommunications systems.
- d. all civil and industrial factories, installations and plant, workshops, laboratories, experimental stations, stores, equipment, supplies, raw materials and finished products, buildings and civil property.
- e. all cryptographic methods and equipment, cyphers, codes and call-sign systems, whether military, diplomatic or civilian.
- f. all military, para-military and civil documents, records and archives.

vehicles, material of all kinds, fuel and oil stocks, and any items of supply used by or for members of the German Land Forces.

- b. all military installations and establishments, including permanent and temporary land fortifications, fortresses and fortified areas together with all plans and drawings of the same.
- c. all transportation and communications facilities and equipment, including all ports and port facilities and equipment, roads, railways, waterways, bridges, tunnels and telecommunications systems.
- d. all civil and industrial factories, installations and plant, workshops, laboratories, experimental stations, stores, equipment, supplies, raw materials and finished products, buildings and civil property.
- e. all cryptographic methods and equipment, cyphers, codes and call-sign systems, whether military, diplomatic or civilian.
- f. all military, para military and civil documents, records and archives.

PROVISION OF INFORMATION AND FACILITIES

10. The German Authority will forthwith furnish to the Supreme Allied Commander:
 - a. Complete information regarding the German Land Forces and in particular such details as the Supreme Allied Commander may require concerning the numbers, locations, dispositions, stores and equipment of the German Land Forces wherever located.
 - b. Complete information concerning mines, minefields and other obstacles to movement and the safety lanes in connection therewith.

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2. Such military, para. military and other personnel of the Supreme Allied Commander may require.

11. The German Authority will:

- a. Maintain in operation all public utility and essential civilian services.
- b. Clearly mark and maintain safety lines through all minefields and other obstacles to movement.
- c. Remove or render safe all demolition charges and all booby-traps.
- d. Make available for the Supreme Allied Commander such military personnel with the necessary equipment, as he may require, for the clearance of mines, minefields and other obstacles to movement; and such labor as he may require for any purpose.

DISPOSAL OF PRISONERS OF WAR AND OF PERSONS IN CUSTODY

12. The German Authority will release in accordance with the instructions of the Supreme Allied Commander all prisoners of war (naval, military or air) at present in their power and will furnish forthwith complete lists of these persons with the places of their detention. Pending release of such prisoners of war, the German Authority will continue to protect them in their persons and property, and accord them such treatment and facilities as are prescribed under the Geneva Convention.

13. The provisions of paragraph 12 preceding will be applied by the German Authority equally to all other persons who are confined, interned or otherwise under restraint for political reasons or as the result of any action, law or regulation originating from discrimination on grounds of nationality, race, color, creed or political belief. Such persons as are not otherwise mentioned in this Convention will be af-

of cranes of mines, wirefields and other obstacles to movement;

and such labor as he may require for any purpose.

DISPOSAL OF PRISONERS OF WAR AND OF PERSONS IN CUSTODY

12. The German Authority will release in accordance with the instructions of the Supreme Allied Commander all prisoners of war (naval, military or air) at present in their power and will furnish forthwith complete lists of these persons with the places of their detention. Pending release of such prisoners of war, the German Authority will continue to protect them in their persons and property, and accord them such treatment and facilities as are prescribed under the Geneva Convention.

13. The provisions of paragraph 12 preceding will be annulled by the German Authority equally to all other persons who are confined, interned or otherwise under restraint for political reasons or as the result of any action, law or regulation originating from discrimination on grounds of nationality, race, color, creed or political belief. Such persons as are not entitled to treatment in accordance with the Geneva Convention will be afforded comparable rights and facilities in accordance with their rank or official position.

14. Without prejudice to any other provisions in these orders, the German Authority will hand over to the Supreme Allied Commander the control of all places of detention.

RADIO AND TELE-COMMUNICATIONS

15. Pending the institution of control by the Supreme Allied Commander, all German controlled military, para military and civilian wireless ^{sets} (J.)

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transmitters will cause transmission. They will be rendered inoperative without damage and safeguarded.

16. The use of military and civil land line communication systems is permitted with the provisos that:

- a. All messages and signals will be made in clear.
- b. All forms of scrambling and secrecy equipment will be disconnected and safeguarded intact.

MAINTENANCE OF DISCIPLINE

17. The German Authority will remain responsible for the maintenance of discipline throughout the German Land Forces as defined in part 1 above.

TREATMENT OF ALLIED MILITON OFFICERS AND ITALIAN GOVERNMENT FORCES

IN GERMAN-OCCUPIED ITALY

18. Italian Government Forces in Northern Italy comprise all partisan formations and organizations owing allegiance to the SMAL, which is the recognized delegate in German-occupied Italy of the Italian Government. Immediate control of these groups is exercised through Allied and Co-Belligerent officers operating in conjunction with these forces in the field. Such officers are being instructed immediately to get in touch with local German commanders.

19. The German Commander-in-Chief Southwest and all German subordinate commanders will receive and afford all facilities to those Allied or Co-Belligerent officers together with representatives of the CMAT for the purpose of establishing and maintaining pending arrival of Allied forces, liaison with the following objects:

TREATMENT OF ALLIED LIAISON OFFICERS AND ITALIAN GOVERNMENT FORCES

IN GERMAN-OCCUPIED ITALY

18. Italian Government forces in Northern ITALY comprise all partisan formations and organizations owing allegiance to the CSMI, which is the recognized delegate in German-occupied ITALY of the Italian Government. Immediate control of these groups is exercised through Allied and Co-Belligerent officers operating in conjunction with these forces in the field. Such officers are being instructed immediately to get in touch with local German commanders.
19. The German Commander-in-Chief Southwest and all German subordinate commanders will receive and afford all facilities to those Allied or Co-Belligerent officers together with representatives of the CSMI for the purpose of establishing and maintaining pending arrival of Allied forces, liaison with the following objects:
- a. The general maintenance of law and order.
 - b. The maintenance of all essential civilian services.
 - c. The provision of communications and transport which may be necessary for the adequate distribution of supplies and the continuance of local administration.
20. For the execution of the above functions all Allied Liaison officers will be considered as the representatives of the Supreme Allied Commander. They will be afforded complete freedom of communication by any means.

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ORDERS FOR GERMAN AND GERMAN CONTROLLED NAVAL FORCES AND
MERCHANT SHIPPING

1. a. The term "German Naval Forces" wherever used in these orders will be deemed to include all German and Italian Republican naval or para-naval forces or organizations under the command or control of the German Naval Commander South or the German Commander-in-Chief Southwest.
- b. The term "German Authority" wherever used in these orders will mean the German Naval Commander South and the German Commander-in-Chief Southwest, both severally and jointly.
2. The term "Supreme Allied Commander" will be deemed to include all his subordinate commanders.
3. The German Authority will cause:
 - a. All such surface warships, auxiliaries and merchant vessels as are under his command or control, at sea at the time and date of surrender, wherever they may be, to return to their normal port or base. Elements of these ships are to be trained fore and aft.
 - b. All ocean going U-boats at sea to surface and fly a black flag or black pennant by day and to remain undarkened by night and show navigation lights. All ocean going U-boats at sea to be ordered to proceed to GIBRALTAR, reporting on 500 kilocycles to the nearest Allied Wireless Station their estimated time of arrival at EUROPA point.

- the German Naval Commander South and the German Commander-in-Chief Southwest, both severally and jointly.
2. The term "Supreme Allied Commander" will be deemed to include all his subordinate commanders.
 3. The German Authority will cause:
 - a. All such surface warships, auxiliaries and merchant vessels as are under his command or control, at sea at the time and date of surrender, wherever they may be, to return to their normal port or base. Armaments of these ships are to be retained for and left.
 - b. All ocean going U-boats at sea to surface and fly a black flag or black pendant by day and to remain undarkened by night and show navigation lights. All ocean going U-boats at sea to be ordered to proceed to GIBRALTAR, reporting on 500 kilocycles to the nearest Allied Wireless Station their estimated time of arrival at EUROPA point. Small enemy submarines at sea in the ADRIATIC or LIGURIAN Seas are to be ordered to return to PULA or GENOA respectively.
 - c. All such warships, including submarines of all types, auxiliaries, and merchant vessels so are under his command or control, which are in harbour, to remain there.
 - d. All ships and vessels of the United Nations, whether or not title has been transferred as the result of prize court or other proceedings, which are at the disposal of or under German control at the time of surrender, to proceed at the date and to the ports or bases specified by the Supreme Allied Commander's representatives.

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a. The German Authority will at once cause all such warships, surface or submarine, auxiliaries, merchant ships and other craft in harbour, as

are under his command or control, to comply with the following orders:

1. No ship, vessel or craft of any description, including harbour craft, whether afloat, under repair or construction, built or building, is to be damaged or scuttled, nor is any damage to be done to its hull, machinery or equipment.

2. Ammunition is to be retained on board until further orders.

3. Armaments are to be rendered inoperative by removal of essential portions of the firing mechanism, but such mechanisms, and the armament in general are not to be damaged or destroyed. Fire control equipment is to be maintained on board fully efficient. All weapons are to be trained fore and aft.

4. All small arms are to be landed, and safeguarded.

5. Ships are to remain underpowered by night.

6. Colours are to be struck and not hoisted.

7. With the exception of minesweepers and harbour tugs and vessels, all warships, surface and submarine, and auxiliaries, are to be reduced to 20% of their complement of officers and men, except such ships or craft as are required to remain in operation to comply with the instructions in para 6 h (1). The officers are to remain on board their ships. The crews of merchant vessels are to remain on board their ships.

8. Minesweepers are to be subjected to the degree of disarmament pre-

armament in general are not to be damaged or destroyed. Fire control equipment is to be maintained on board fully efficient. All weapons are to be trained fore and aft.

- d. All small arms are to be landed, and safeguarded.
- e. Ships are to remain undarkened by night.
- f. Colours are to be struck and not rehoisted.
- g. With the exception of minesweepers and harbour tugs and vessels, all warships, surface and submarine, and auxiliaries, are to be reduced to 20% of their complement of officers and men, except such ships or craft as are required to remain in operation to comply with the instructions in para 6 h (1). The officers and crew moved are to be pinned in shore barracks where they are to remain under naval discipline. The crews of merchant vessels are to remain on board their ships.

- h. Minesweepers are to be subjected to the degree of disarmament prescribed in sub para c above, but are to be prepared immediately for minesweeping service under the orders of the Supreme Allied Commander's representatives, and are to be complete with fuel.
- i. Wireless transmitting apparatus is to be rendered inoperative by removal of essential parts, but no wireless apparatus is to be damaged or destroyed.

- j. All call signs, code and cypher systems, including books, documents, files and cryptographic machinery, are to be removed from ships and placed under guard ashore. International code and call signs are to be retained on board.

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The German Authority will cause all such warships, auxiliaries, merchant ships and other craft at sea as are under his command or control to be instructed to comply with the orders in para 3 above immediately on return to harbour.

6. The German Authority will immediately ensure that German naval aircraft under his command or control:

a. Do not leave the ground or base or ship until further orders are received from the Supreme Allied Commander's representatives.

b. Already in the air, land or alight forthwith.

7. The German Authority will immediately take action to ensure compliance with the following orders:

a. No demolitions are to be carried out to harbour or port facilities of whatever nature; to naval establishments ashore; to scientific or experimental centres or laboratories; to telecommunication and radar stations; to power and water installations; to stores and industrial equipment; to documents records and archives of naval interest; which are to be preserved and kept free from damage or destruction pending receipt of further orders from the Supreme Allied Commander's representatives. All necessary steps are to be taken, and orders issued, to prohibit any act of sabotage, scuttling or contamination of fuels.

b. All boom defences at all ports and harbours are to be opened and kept open at all times. Where possible, they are to be removed.

c. All controlled minefields at all ports and harbours are to be disconnected and rendered ineffective.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

- a. No demolitions are to be carried out to harbour or port facilities of whatever nature; to naval establishments ashore; to scientific or experimental centres or laboratories; to telecommunication and radar stations; to power and water installations; to stores and industrial equipment; to documents records and archives of naval interest; which are to be preserved and kept free from damage or destruction pending receipt of further orders from the Supreme Allied Commander's representatives. All necessary steps are to be taken, and orders issued, to prohibit any act of sabotage, scuttling or contamination of fuels.
- b. All boom defenses at all ports and harbors are to be opened and kept open at all times. Where possible, they are to be removed.
- c. All controlled minefields at all ports and harbors are to be disconnected and rendered ineffective.
- d. All demolition charges in all ports and harbor works are to be removed or rendered ineffective, and their presence indicated by appropriate signs.
- e. The existing wartime system of navigational lighting is to be maintained except that all diomed lights are to be shown at full brilliancy, and lights shown only by special arrangement are to be exhibited continuously. Navigational lights which have been extinguished are to be exhibited as soon as possible with their former characteristics if practicable.

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f. All Allied vessels are to continue to operate, and all Allies are to be held at their normal stations ready for service and equipped with charts.

g. All small arms, explosives, and warlike stores, in naval barracks and shore establishments, are to be placed in magazines, under guard.

h. (1) German naval and other personnel concerned in the operation of ports and administrative services in ports are to remain at their stations and to continue to carry out their routine duties.

(2) German and German controlled naval personnel employed on seaward defenses are to comply with the instructions given by the Supreme Allied Commander.

(3) A general order is to be given to all German and German controlled naval and para-naval personnel that they are to carry out all orders and instructions given them by the Supreme Allied Commander. All personnel are to be warned at all times.

i. A certificate that the action required under sub-paragraphs c, d and e above has been carried out, is to be rendered by the German authority to the Supreme Allied Commander's representatives.

j. The German authority will forthwith furnish the Allied Naval Commander-in-Chief with the following in respect of the whole of the Mediterranean and the Straits of Gibraltar:

k. Positions of all shore batteries, both coastal and ground mines, independent and controlled, laid by the Italians or Germans, by all types of

Supreme Allied Commander.

(2) A general order is to be given to all German and German controlled naval and para-naval personnel that they are to carry out all orders and instructions given them by the Supreme Allied Commander. All personnel are to be warned at all times.

1. A certificate that the action required under sub paras c, d and e above has been carried out, is to be rendered by the German authority to the Supreme Allied Commander's representatives.

6. The German authority will forthwith furnish the Allied Naval Commander-in-Chief with the following in respect of the whole of the Mediterranean and the Straits of Gibraltar:

3. Positions of all mineships, both scored and ground mines, independent and controlled, laid by the Italians or Germans, by all types of mine-laying craft including aircraft. Details of each mine or group of mines laid is to include:

- (1) Type of mine.
- (2) Number of mines laid.
- (3) Spaces between mines.
- (4) Depth setting.
- (5) Date laid.
- (6) Number and type of anti-swamping devices laid.
- (7) Types of anti-swamping devices, if any, fitted to the mines themselves.

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- (8) If mines have been fitted to mines.
- (9) Polarity, delay, and number of actuations set on all ground mines.
- (10) Details of the mines themselves, including drawings and photographs of all types of mines and minefittings.

b. Details of convoy routes, searched channels and approach channels.

c. Details of:

- (1) Navigational lights which have been destroyed.
- (2) Navigational lights which are in operation, giving details of operation, and by whom controlled.
- (3) Navigational lights which can be put into operation at short notice and their characteristics.

d. Details of buoys, indicating:

- (1) Buoys remaining in place. If light buoys whether light is working and its characteristics.
- (2) Additional buoys laid, with reason for laying and details, including lights, if any.
- (3) Buoys removed.

e. Details of beacons and obstructions, including wrecks dangerous to navigation.

f. Details of all radio and radar navigational aids including all shore radar stations which could be used for this purpose.

g. A complete and up-to-date set of charts corrected to the latest information available, and showing all minefields, convoy routes, searched channels, approach channels, buoys, lights, navigational

- (3) Navigational lights which can be put into operation at short notice and their characteristics.
- d. Details of buoys, indicating:
 - (1) Buoys remaining in place. If light buoys whether light is working and its characteristics.
 - (2) Additional buoys laid, with reason for laying and details, including lights, if any.
 - (3) Buoys removed.
- e. Details of beacons and obstructions, including wrecks dangerous to navigation.
- f. Details of all radio and radar navigational aids including all shore radar stations which could be used for this purpose.
- g. A complete and up-to-date set of charts corrected to the latest information available, and showing all minefields, convey routes, searched channels, approach channels, buoys, lights, navigational aids, beacons, wrecks, obstructions and radar stations.
- h. A complete and up-to-date set of navigational publications corrected to the latest information available.
9. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the information set out in paragraph 8 concerning the undermentioned two special areas is in any case required to be supplied by the German authority at the date and time at which surrender becomes effective, to be delivered to the Allied Naval authorities at a place and by means which will be decided at the meeting held prior to the signing of the Instrument of Surrender.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

11. The German Naval Command South is to send to the headquarters of the Commander-in-Chief, Mediterranean, at CASERTA, forthwith upon the surrender becoming effective, a Senior German Naval Officer from his staff. This officer is to be granted full executive powers by the German Naval Command South to act on his behalf in conformity with any orders and instructions given him by the Commander-in-Chief Mediterranean, or his representatives. The route and method by which this officer is to present himself at the headquarters of the Commander-in-Chief, Mediterranean, will be notified to German Naval Command South at the meeting held prior to the signing of the Instrument of Surrender.

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Two special areas concerned are:-

- a. ADRIATIC SEA - Area bounded on the west by meridian of 15° E South by parallel of 43° N. East and north by the coast of ITALY.
 - b. ADRIATIC SEA - Area bounded on the north, east and west by the coasts of ITALY, ISRAEL and YUGOSLAVIA. On the south by parallel of 44° N.
10. Pilots equipped as in paragraph 7 (c) are to be stationed at suitable rendezvous, at the time and date at which surrender becomes effective, in readiness to meet and lead-in Allied Warships to the ports of TRIESTE, POLA and GORIZIA. These rendezvous are to be communicated to the Allied Naval authorities at a place and by means which will be decided at the meeting held prior to the signing of the Instrument of Surrender.

11. The German Authority is to furnish forthwith, exact information with regard to the disposition of German and German controlled naval formations and units under his command. Such information is to include the following:

- a. Present locations of all Naval Staffs and Headquarters.
- b. Full details of organization of German Naval Command in the Mediterranean.
- c. Disposition, state of readiness, and crew lists of all warships, auxiliaries and merchant shipping.
- d. Details of defense plans, including plans and drawings of all naval fortifications, installations and establishments.
- e. Detailed lists of fuel stocks including furnace, diesel, petrol and coal.

12. The German Authority will cause all Naval Shore Wireless Stations under his command to comply with the following orders:-

- a. All wireless transmitting apparatus is to be rendered inoperative by removal of essential parts, but no wireless apparatus or shore station

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signing of the Instrument of Surrender.

12. The German Authority is to furnish forthwith, exact information with regard to the disposition of German and German controlled naval formations and units under his command. Such information is to include the following:

- a. Present locations of all Naval Staffs and Headquarters.
- b. Full details of organization of German Naval Command in the Mediterranean.
- c. Disposition, state of readiness, and crew lists of all warships, auxiliaries and merchant shipping.
- d. Details of defense plans, including plans and drawings of all naval fortifications, installations and establishments.
- e. Detailed lists of fuel stocks including furnace, diesel, petrol and coal.

13. The German Authority will cause all Naval Shore Wireless Stations under his command to comply with the following orders:-

- a. All wireless transmitting apparatus is to be rendered inoperative by removal of essential parts, but no wireless apparatus or shore station equipment is to be damaged or destroyed.
- b. All call signs, code and cypher systems, including books, documents, files and cryptographic machinery, are to be safely stored and guarded.

14. Detailed directions as to how and where the information required by the foregoing paras 6, 9 and 10 is to be delivered to the Allied Naval Authorities will be notified separately to the German Authority at the meeting prior to the signing of the Instrument of Surrender. The details of the methods which will be used by the German Authority to pass the necessary orders to ships at sea, are to be signalled to the Allied Naval Authorities in plain language, *28/9/45* up to the time and date at which this instrument takes effect.

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15. The German authority will, pending further orders from the Supreme Allied Commander, maintain his own forces from his own resources.

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9. The German Authority will send forthwith upon the surrender becoming effective, to the headquarters of the Air Commander-in-Chief, MAAF, at CASERTA, A Senior German Air Officer from his staff. This officer will be granted full executive powers by the German Authority to act on his behalf in conformity with any orders and instructions given him by the Air Commander-in-Chief, MAAF, or his representatives. The route and method by which this officer is to present himself at the headquarters of the Air Commander-in-Chief, MAAF, is to be notified to the German Authority at the meeting held prior to the signing of the Instrument of Surrender.

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ORDERS FOR THE GERMAN AND GERMAN CONTROLLED

AIR FORCES

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1. The German Commander-in-Chief Southwest, hereinafter referred to as the "German authority", is hereby held responsible for the execution of the following orders.
2. The German authority will forthwith cause all aircraft of any kind or nationality whether military, naval, or civil, under the control of the German authority, or operating in or over the area he controls, to alight at once and remain on the ground, on the water, or aboard ship pending further instructions from the Supreme Allied Commander. The term aircraft includes gliders and balloons.
3. All German or German controlled aircraft in the air will be treated as hostile.
4. The German authority will prevent sabotage or destruction of any equipment or installations, and will maintain all airfields in readiness for instant use by the Allied Air Forces.
5. All aircraft will be cleared off runways and parked in recognized dispersal areas.
6. All aircraft will be disarmed and all wireless equipment rendered inoperative without delay. The guns, bombs, pyrotechnics, ammunition and wireless equipment will be stored under guard in the appropriate storehouses or hangars.
7. All aircraft will be immobilized by removing the elevators, disconnecting the fuel and oil supply (to each engine, in the case of twin or multi-engine aircraft) and draining all fuel and oil tanks into suitable containers.
8. All aircraft together with the removed elevators, fuel and oil, spare parts,

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includes gliders and balloons.

3. All German or German controlled aircraft in the air will be treated as

hostile.

4. The German authority will prevent sabotage or destruction of any equipment or installations, and will maintain all airfields in readiness for instant use by the Allied Air Forces.

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equipment will be stored under guard in the appropriate storehouses or hangars

7. All aircraft will be immobilized by removing the elevators, disconnecting the fuel and oil supply (to each engine, in the case of twin or multi-engine aircraft) and draining all fuel and oil tanks into suitable containers.

8. All aircraft together with the removed elevators, fuel and oil, spare parts, hangars, storehouses, airfield administrative and living accommodation, general airfield equipment, including lighting installations will be safeguarded intact.

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10. The German Authority will forthwith furnish to the Supreme Allied Commander complete information regarding German and German Controlled Air Forces and in particular such details as the Supreme Allied Commander may require concerning the numbers, units, locations, dispositions, stores and equipment of the German and German Controlled Air Forces wherever located.

11. Balloons.

All balloons will be hauled down, deflated, packed and safeguarded intact. Fuel pumps and carburetors will be removed from all winch motors and safeguarded.

12. Explosives.

Information concerning all booby-traps, mines and other explosive devices on and in the vicinity of the airfields will be furnished immediately on demand to the responsible local Allied authorities. All explosives, including bombs, will be rendered safe by the removal of fuses and detonators.

13. All self-destructing devices, whether in aircraft, signals equipment or in any Luftwaffe equipment or installation, will be removed.

14. Personnel.

All personnel of the Luftwaffe and associated air forces will be disarmed and will remain in their camps or at assigned sites until directed otherwise by the representatives of the local Allied Commander. The orders or instructions of any representative of the local Allied Commander will be obeyed.

12. Explosives.

Information concerning all booby-traps, mines and other explosive devices on and in the vicinity of the airfields will be furnished immediately on demand to the responsible local Allied authorities. All explosives, including bombs, will be rendered safe by the removal of fuses and detonators.

13. All self-destructing devices, whether in aircraft, signals equipment or in any Luftwaffe equipment or installation will be removed.

14. Personnel.

All personnel of the Luftwaffe and associated air forces will be disarmed and will remain in their camps or at assigned sites until directed otherwise by the representatives of the local Allied Commander. The orders or instructions of any representative of the local Allied Commander will be obeyed.

15. Motor Transport.

All transport tracked or wheeled will be collected together and maintained in good condition in recognized IT parking areas under guard.

16. Fuel and Oil.

All fuel and oil supplies and installations of all types will be safeguarded and handed over to the local Allied authorities without contamination.

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17. Anti-Aircraft.

All anti-aircraft guns, heavy and light, under control of the Luftwaffe will be rendered inoperative by the removal of an essential part of the firing mechanism. The whole equipment will be safeguarded intact.

18. All parts removed from AA under para 16 above, will be properly prepared for storage, labelled with the number of the appropriate gun, segregated from guns, and safeguarded intact.

Any spare parts for AA guns held at Luftwaffe units will be segregated from guns and safeguarded intact.

19. Fire Control Equipment.

Instruments, directors and computers including Radar and all fire control equipment will be concentrated and stored intact.

20. Searchlights.

All carbon rolls will be removed from the projectors. The fuel pumps will be removed from the generators. The carbons and fuel pumps together with all carbon and fuel pump spares will be stored and safeguarded intact.

21. Small Arms.

All small arms will be collected and safeguarded intact.

22. Gas Bombs and Equipment.

Normal precautions will be taken against leakage of gas from any gas bombs.

All gas equipment and decontamination material will be preserved and handed over to the Allied representatives on demand.

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19. Fire Control Equipment.

Computers, directors and computers including Radar and all fire control equipment will be concentrated and stored intact.

20. Searchlights.

All carbon rods will be removed from the projectors. The fuel pumps will be removed from the generators. The carbons and fuel pumps together with all carbon and fuel pump spares will be stored and safeguarded intact.

21. Small Arms.

All small arms will be collected and safeguarded intact.

22. Gas Bombs and Equipment.

Normal precautions will be taken against leakage of gas from any gas bombs.

All gas equipment and decontamination material will be preserved and handed over to the Allied representatives on demand.

Gas spray containers will be collected and guarded, and where such containers are filled with gas, the normal precautions will be taken against leak gas.

23. Flying Bombs.

All stocks of flying bombs will be immobilized by the removal of fuzes, detonators, and fuel pumps. The items so removed will be segregated from flying bombs, concentrated and safeguarded intact, and all flying bombs and their equipment, spares and launching sites and facilities will be safeguarded intact.

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24.

Rocket-Propelled Weapons.

All weapons and projectiles propelled by rockets or similar devices will be immobilized by the removal and destruction of essential parts of the mechanism. The parts so removed will be segregated from such weapons and projectiles, concentrated, and stored, and the weapons and projectiles, their equipment, spares, launching sites and facilities will be safeguarded intact.

25.

Signals Equipment.

- a. In addition to the requirements of paragraph 6 above, all communication equipment used for code, voice, teletype or other electric transmission will be rendered inoperative without damage and safeguarded.
- b. All ground and airborne electronic transmitters and receivers of whatever nature or design, whether used for air warning, tracking, identification or flying control will be rendered inoperative without damage and safeguarded.

26.

Call and Code Signs.

All call and code sign systems used by GROUND AIR/ or her allies in operating Luftwaffe telecommunication systems will be withdrawn from use, and all documents and/or connected coding devices will be stored and safeguarded intact.

27.

Code and Cyphers.

All code and cyphers systems, including books, documents and cypher machines and associated instructions will be withdrawn from use,

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22. In addition to the requirements of paragraph 6 above, all communication equipment used for code, voice, teletype or other electronic transmission will be rendered inoperative without damage and safeguarded.
23. All ground and airborne electronic transmitters and receivers of whatever nature or design, whether used for air warning, tracking, identification or flying control will be rendered inoperative without damage and safeguarded.
24. Call and Counter Signs.
All call and counter sign systems used by friendly air/air forces in operating Luftwaffe telecommunications systems will be withdrawn from use, and all documents and/or associated coding devices will be stored and safeguarded intact.
25. Code and Cyphers.
All code and cypher systems, including books, documents and cypher machinery, employed by the Luftwaffe will be withdrawn from use, stored and safeguarded intact.
26. Security Equipment.
All forms of scrambling and security equipment in use on any Luftwaffe telecommunications system will be disconnected and safeguarded intact.
27. All other Luftwaffe equipment, including that in experimental stations and laboratories, military or civilian, photographic equipment, furniture, will be preserved intact and maintained in good condition. Special care will be taken to ensure the preservation of all documents,

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including technical manuals, files, plans, maps, and indices,
identity documents.

3p.

Maintenance of Luftwaffe.

The German Authority will, pending further orders from the Supreme
Allied Commander, maintain its own forces from its own resources.

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