

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

ACC

10000/109/304
(VOL. VI)

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND

No. 785017

0000/109/304
VOL. VI)

VENEZIA GIULIA INFORMATION
JULY 1946 - JAN. 1947

Enclaves
 11-16
 Please see pages 14-16 which is
 reply to her letter and enclosure
 at pages 697.

6/19/79
 MCM

513

Chief Commission

On p. 16 is Col. Bessman's reply to the
 letter (p. 6) addressed to you by the Comitato

Giuliano di Roma. I do not understand

Page 6 but the rest is reasonable
 comment. Do you want to hear from them

SS/9/5

513

EC.

No-Tux
 MC 16/4

Ans

Letter (p.6) addressed to you by the Committee

Giulio di Roma. I do not understand

page 6 but the rest is reasonable.

Comment. Do you want to know further

SS/9/5.

action?

519

EC.

No - Tax

MC.6/4

Yes

16/14

cc

5063

~~5063~~ 523.

cso H.S. 1711

Please see folio 522 for info. Aug 27/11

WITHDRAWAL NOTICE

ACCESS RESTRICTED

The item identified below has been withdrawn from this file:

File Designation 100-1087304

Date 1/21/46

From AFHQ

To AFHQ

In the review of this file this item was removed because access to it is restricted. Restrictions on records in the National Archives are stated in general and specific record group restriction statements which are available for examination. The item identified above has been withdrawn because it contains:

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File Designation

100-108-100

Date

1/31/44

From

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To

ATHQ

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Authority

US Post 100

Date

10/2/52

GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION

GSA FORM 7117 (2-72)

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

WITHDRAWAL NOTICE

RESTRICTED ACCESS RESTRICTED

The item identified below has been withdrawn from this file: 101-10000-101

File Designation	<u>101-10000-101</u>
Date	<u>10/1/78</u>
From	<u>101-10000-101</u>
To	<u>101-10000-101</u>

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File Designation

Date

From

To

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Authority

Date

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

Ex. Conn. 524

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JAN 301341A

1/9511
JAN 301800

ROUTINE

APR 6-5

AMG VERBIA GIBIA ,INFO : AJDOM ROME

BU

UNCLASSIFIED

N12

Order 73 already exists. Rear 2/3 of 28 January 47. Approve publication revision embodying suggested amendments.

AC DIST

INFO ACTION : LEGAL

INFO : CHIEF COMMISSIONER

EX COMER

FOAT

FILE

Copy V T

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AM 11

785017

WITHDRAWAL NOTICE

ACCESS RESTRICTED

The item identified below has been withdrawn from this file:

File Designation 10000/109/302
Date 1/27/46
From AC HQ
To FILE

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LC S part 46 10/6/74

WITHDRAWAL NOTICE

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File Designation

10000/109/304

Date

1/27/46

From

10000/109

To

10000

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LCS page 46

Date

10/4/74

GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION

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GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION

GSA FORM 7117 (1-7-71)

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

5918

521

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 304
ECONOMIC DIVISION

Ref. 614.7/E-1

13 January 1947

SUBJECT: Repair of Petroleum Installations in Trieste

TO : AMB, Venezia Giulia
ATTN: Economic Division

1. With reference to the telephone call from Lt. Col. Stephens requesting a directive for the expenditure from profits realized on the sale of petroleum products by EPT in Venezia Giulia for the repair of petroleum installations in Trieste, the following information sets out the practice which has been followed in Italy.

2. Ever since EPT started to distribute petroleum in Italy, there has been included in the price at which petroleum products have been sold an element to cover the repairs which had to be made by C.I.P. to enable their organization to distribute petroleum to the civilian population as well as to the Allied Forces.

3. At first these repairs were obviously carried out to plants which were immediately required for the emergency distribution for civilian and military purposes, in the course of C.I.P.'s development into an organization which has to pave the way for individual companies to resume their activities. These repairs have gradually been extended to the various plants which will be necessary for organizing distribution by the various companies after C.I.P. has ceased its emergency activities.

4. The various authorities who in the past and at present decide on price structure, such as ANEP, A.C., the Interministerial Price Committee of the Italian Government, have confirmed this principle by agreeing to a public price in which, under a separate identifiable item, an element was included for this purpose.

5. The repairs were done to ocean installations as well as to inland depots and any other distribution facilities.

6. It should be made clear that in the later stage of C.I.P. activity, the principle that has been adopted and supported by the Italian Government has been that of trying to provide for the various companies a fair proportion of plants in a state of efficiency.

PA 14
5009
12/1

520

Ref. 414.7/D-1

page 2.

7. Whilst the above sets out the practice in Italy, in view of the impending change in the status of Trieste you are requested to submit for the approval of this Headquarters details and estimated costs of additional repairs which you propose to carry out to petroleum installations in this area with a justification for same.

FOR THE CHIEF COMMISSIONER:-

J. de B. W.

J. de B. WALBACH
Colonel, CIO
Director

cc.

-AFHQ, G-5

-Ex. Commr.

-Industry & Utilities S/D, Alcoa

5058

WITHDRAWAL NOTICE

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File Designation

1000/109/304

Date

8/29/76

From

AWG

To

AC

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☐ Otherwise Restricted Information

1000 post 44 10/9/76

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File Designation 1000/109/304
Date 8/29/76
From AMC
To AC

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US Post 44 Authority 10/2/76 Date

GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION

GSA FPMR 7117 (2-7-66)

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Date

From

To

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Authority _____

Date _____

GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION

GSA FORM 7117 (12-77)

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

COMITATO GIULIANO DI ROMA

OGGNO
/pv

ROMA, 22/7/1946
TEL. 52649
C. Vittorio Emanuele, 87

MEMORANDUM FOR

ADMIRAL STONE

After the decisions reached by the Four Foreign Ministers at the Paris Conference, the following facts have taken place in Venezia Giulia:

- 1) The public order in "A" zone is more unsettled than before;
- 2) There have been aggressions against the Bishops of Trieste and Gorizia while officiating;
- 3) Assaulting of the Monfalcone's prisons and wounding of about ten civil Police Agents;
- 4) Cyclists while accomplishing the "Tour of Italy" in the neighbourhood of Pieris (Monfalcone) have been assaulted and wounded. This fact has brought about immediate popular reaction against pro-Yugoslav organizations in Trieste;
- 5) General strike of 24 hours on the Italian side and pro-Yugoslav partial strike lasting 12 days;
- 6) In the plants of Trieste and Monfalcone former pro-Yugoslav strikers assaulted Italian workmen who declined to join the strike; as a consequence of such a situation the employers decided the lock-out of the shipyards. In order to restore order the occupation of the shipyards on the part of A.M.G. ensued. The following facts happened during the 12 days strike:

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- a) Pro-Yugoslav strikers occupied the outskirts of the city viz: S. Sea, Servola, S. Giacomo, S. Giovanni, Muglia and the neighbouring villages where the so called popular powers have been established, almost totally disregarding the A.M.G. authorities;

- 2 -

- b) Systematic terroristic actions against persons and public services have brought about the death of 4 Italians, two being in Trieste, one at Ronchi and one in Pola. (LO RUSSO, BREZZEL, CELLA and a 4th unidentified person), the killing of a police agent named UDVISI and the wounding of about one hundred persons, some of them very seriously;
- c) Subversive groups (GAP) are spreading terror in the southern part of Friuli (zone of Monfalcone) hampering all public activities of administrative or political character, very often escaping the scanty A.M.G. Military Police Forces;
- d) The pro-Yugoslav and Communist press (Lavoratore, Il Progresso, La Voce del Popolo, Il Nostro Giornale), are methodically making propaganda for aggression and murder of political opponents.

Furthermore, as a consequence to the Paris decisions, the situation of Pola is particularly tragic: telegraphic reports which have reached us yesterday, give confirmation that the roll of the persons who have decided to quit the city is registering the figure of 30.000 out of the 34.000 inhabitants. The emigration from the "B" zone toward the "A" zone, namely to Trieste and Pola is still more increasing.

The inhabitants of Trieste and the population of the entire region are expressing dissatisfaction with the Allied Military Government for the following reasons:

- I) There is a scanty comprehension of the Venezia Giulia problem, especially of Trieste's, which as determined a false political national situation in the respect of the small Slav arm-toting minority which dwell the city and its outskirts, and certainly not amounting to a tenth of the population;
- II) Attitude of alleged impartiality of the organs of the A.M.G. in regard with the Italian majority which has always been peaceful, respectful of the orders, willing to cooperate through the administrative and communal or

unidentified person), the killing of a police agent named UDOVISI and the wounding of about one hundred persons, some of them very seriously;

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- III) Inadequate and moreover tardy employment of the police very often concentrated in few points of Trieste and few localities of the province, which gives every possibility to the Slav communists or pro-Slav elements to upset the public order in all places (e.g. Allied

511
- 3 -
soldiers are witnesses in Turriaco to the destruction of the seat of the children mess-room run by the christian-democrats, they "were not given orders to intervene"; at Muggia the Governor leaves the powers to the so called "popular powers" and in front of the alternative that inhabitants may react with violence avers that "this is the only solution").

IV) The general impression of the population is that they may be left adrift without protection whatever, "because London does not answer" otherwise no other explanation could be found for such a peculiar situation.

It is deemed contingent to report a popular saying during the 12 days of the general strike which was declared illegal by the A.M.G.:

"A company of the Wehrmacht would have settled the matter in a few hours. What are the 5.000 A.M.G. men doing?"

The Command of the 13 Corps has declared his task to be:

- A) Defence of the territory of the "A" zone;
- B) The maintenance of troops in good training;
- C) The maintenance of public order.

It is however regrettable to state that as far as it concerns comma "C", the A.M.G. have failed in their task, while the entire population is placed in a morally and economically distressing situation.

Furthermore the population of Venezia Giulia are complaining about the half-hearted intervention of the Allied high authorities in the matter dealing with the fate of 5.000 Italians deported to Yugoslavia during the 40 days of Yugoslav occupation of the "A" zone, while nothing tangible was done by the same authorities for the recovery of the bodies of about 30 Italians dumped in the "foibe" of Gropado (a suburb of Trieste).

Such a distressing situation has called forth for a collective step with Col. BOWMAN - high commissioner for civilian affairs of Venezia Giulia - by the representatives of all political, economical and cultural bodies of the province, with the request that measures needed for the restoration of peace and safety in the

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The inhabitants of Pola in particular request the protection of the Allied Military Authorities against the eventuality of a sudden inrush into the town of Yugoslav partisans or armed forces, prior to the decision of the peace conference. The present garrison of Pola of only 500/600 men is quite inadequate to cope with such

510
- 4 -
an eventuality and therefore, in order to appease the population, it is requested a reinforcement of the garrison and the despatch there of at least a large unit of the fleet.

The officials in charge of the A.M.G. have indeed given their best to cope with the great difficulties daily arising in the Venezia Giulia nevertheless it can not be stated that they have always succeeded in coping with the situation, but rather that they have been overwhelmed by the problems faced by them.

by boundary in Hungary

1982

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4.4.1981
1981

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

509

HEADQUARTERS ALCOM

6 September 1946

SCAD XIII CORPS

4866

UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

1507
NO REPLY YET RECEIVED TO THIS HEADQUARTERS LETTER FIVE NINE ONE SLANT EASY
CHARLIE DATED ONE TWO AUGUST FOUR SIX PD PLEASE EXPEDITE PD

ROUTINE

G. McWalter

EXECUTIVE COMMISSIONER

PAUL COLE
1st Lt, Air Corps
Assistant Adjutant

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

508

Ref: 591/5/57

26 August 1966

SUBJECT: Situation in Vietnam (Asia)

TO: USAF III Corps.

507

1. Reference this HQ Letter 591/5 dated 12 August 66.
2. A reply be expedited please.

BY ORDER OF THE ADMIRAL BRIG.

C. H. H. H.

Brigadier
Executive Officer

5049 849

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

507

Ref: 591/01

12 August 1946

SUBJECT: Situation in Venezia Giulia.

TO: State Sec.
State Secy.

506

The attached memorandum received in this Headquarters is forwarded to you for your comments please.

BY ORDER OF THE NATIONAL ARCHIVE

G. McRae

Brigadier
Executive Commissioner

See 7508

Index as above:

50709
g

See 7516

COPIES:

506

COMITATO GIULIANO DI ROMA

N.....di prot
OGGETTO.....
/iv

ROMA, 22/7/1946
tel: 52649
C. Vittorio Emanuele, 37

MEMORANDUM FOR ADMIRAL STONE:

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- 2) There have been aggressions against the Bishops of Trieste and Gorizia while officiating:
- 3) Assaulting of the Monfalcone's prisons and wounding of about ten civil Police Agents:
- 4) Cyclists while accomplishing the "Tour of Italy" in the neighbourhood of Pleris (Monfalcone) have been assaulted and wounded. This fact has brought about immediate popular reaction against pro-Yugoslav organizations in Trieste:
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- c) Subversive groups (GAP) are spreading terror in the southern part of Friuli (zone of Monfalcone) hampering all public activities of administrative or political character, very often escaping the scanty A.M.G. Military Police Forces:
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- III) Inadequate and moreover tardy employment of the police very often concentrated in few points of Trieste and few localities of the province, which gives every possibility to the Slav communists or pro-Slav element to upset the public order in all places (e.g. Allied soldiers are witnesses in Furrinco to the destruction of the seat of the children mess-rooms run by the christian-democrats, they "were not given orders to intervene"; at Luggia the Governor leaves the power to the so called "popular powers" and in front of the alternative that inhabitants may react with violence avers that "this is the only solution")
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p.t.o.

504

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Certified true copy:

504

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EC
502

Translation

ARMATA ITALIANA DI LIBERAZIONE
Segreteria Generale
3 Piazza Miguelini

Rome, 25 July 1946

JUL 30 1946

The Italian Army of Liberation has appealed to all world Veterans to add their voices to those of the men responsible for the policy of their respective nations at the coming Peace Conference for the triumph of the ideals for which they fought.

In sending a copy of this appeal to you for your perusal, this General Secretariat earnestly begs you to take into kindly consideration the initiative of the Veterans of the "A.I.L.", and to help them by circulating the message as much as possible in all countries.

THE GENERAL SECRETARY

(Signed)

Lt. Col. Ryo Corrado MERO
General Secretary

Brigadier H.S. IREH,
Allied Commission,
Rome.

EC DIST - 29 July

ACTION - CA SEC
INFO - CC
- EC
- POLAD 'A'
- POLAD 'A'

5046

[Handwritten signature]

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

501

A.I.L.

ITALIAN ARMY OF LIBERATION

TO ALL WORLD VETERANS!

This Movement has chosen from the beginning as presupposed ethics and as an ideal standard of its own battle, the concrete triumph of the Quiet Liberty of the Atlantic Charter on a plane of social justice.

Proud of the fact that the Italian People proved their attachment to this ideal by ranging themselves with spontaneous and indomitable impulse at the side of the United Nations, our Movement is convinced that only it can give the moral and material reconstruction of civilization.

Today there are many signs which point to this ideal being menaced by serious dangers and which even give rise to doubts that so many sacrifices, so much blood, destruction and heroism will again have been in vain: the savage intoxication of victory, the primitive instincts of power and command appear to have clouded the minds of men with dreams of new hegemonies and mad empires, thus laying the foundations of a new and frightful conflict.

VETERANS OF ALL COUNTRIES AND OF ALL BATTLES!

Consider it your foremost duty to defend the anxious hopes, the sacrifices and sorrow of all men and the triumph of real victory: a final victory, a victory of human liberty; a victory which no one must wrest from your glorious flags which flew over the battlefields.

SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AIRMEN, PATRIOTS OF ALL THE WORLD!

Let your forceful voices be heard by the men responsible for the destiny of your countries so that the ideals for which you fought, shall triumph at the coming Peace Conference!

THE GENERAL COMMITTEE

Rome, Piazza Migueli, 3.

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