

1541

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

ACC

10000/10⁹/501
(VOL. III)

1542

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

(0000/10³/50)
(VOL. III)

EPURATION
JAN. - JUNE 1946

785017

221

VPCAS. File 220 is reply to DF/19/CA dated 6 Dec. Do you consider that it covers the situation adequately? Your comments would be appreciated.
S/6
J. McMurter of Ward. #95.

E.C. bsd222

Your minute 221 noted. Original copy of file 220 is in ca. file DF/19/CA and is being returned.
J. McMurter
Co. Secrion
~~6th~~ 46

223Re Com:

See 1 220 and nos 221 + 222. H.A. 1/6
Follow up. H.A. 1/6

224

H.A. letter of 220 covers situation satisfactorily (see m. 221, 222) (a memo is being prepared in CA section) (file DF/19/CA) in the whole process.

H.A. 1/6224

b.s. By. 220 & m. 221, 222, 223. CA return states that this covers all the organization mentioned and the quite satisfied J. McMurter 1/16

3316

209.

J/Cmd. Carlisle.

Reference folio 208 opposite.

1. Please see folio 161, 186 and minutes 189 - 192 of attached volume 2 of this file.
2. Executive Commissioner ruled "no further action" as he could not remember who made the request and I had no knowledge of the case as I was on LIA at the time the original letter was written.

Hilland /15
Dr. 1.

210.

Folio 208 and minute 209 seen by Dr. G. E. C.
Foliation in accordance with folio 192 explained
verbally to enquirer

Hilland /15
Dr. 1.

213.

~~213~~ TO CHS
1. Spoke to Mr. Bombara re folio 213. He
stated that a reply before the election is
impossible ~~but~~ so you must let us offer
to pay for a reply sooner, place July 16th
331/4

214

Office of G.C.
1. The machine showed the pressed word. The information
showed not the difficult to obtain and would be available
in the various ministries concerned.
Placing my
for V.P. Co. Salm
17th May/46. J.S. Bls' 2015

not remember who made the request and I had no knowledge of the case as I was an LIA at the time the original letter was written.

Hilland 15
Sgt. 1

210.

Folio 208 and minute 209 seen by PA to E.C.
Linton in accordance with folio 192 explained
verbally to enquirer

Hilland 16
Sgt.

213
~~215~~ TO C.H.S.

I spoke to Mr. Tambassie re folio 214. He
stated that a reply before the election is
impossible ~~as~~ so you wait this off
to press for a reply soon, place July 16/61
33114

214

Office of C.C.

The matter should be pressed now. The information
should not be difficult to obtain and must be available
in the various Ministries concerned.

Mr. Tambassie may
be V.P. Co. section

17th May 46. H.S. B15. 215.

See. by M. 213 & 214 above. I have spoken again to
Mr. Tambassie re folio 212 & he informed me that
a reply has probably been prepared by the Ministry
concerned and should be furnished shortly.
J. McM. 18/5.

785017

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

1005

EC

220

TRANSLATIONTHE PRESIDENT OF THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS
6695/10915.2/1.7

Rome, 31 May 1946.

216

JUN 1 1946

Dear Admiral,

In reply to letter DF/L.A/QA of 9 April 1946, I submit to you the situation of the organizations mentioned in your note of 5 October 1945, same file, dividing them - according to the request contained in the above-mentioned note - in four groups, considering whether it is a question of organizations to be suppressed, reorganized, operated or kept in life without the adoption of any measure.

Each of these groups is in its turn subdivided in as many categories as the number of State Administrations from which they depend.

1st GROUP - ORGANIZATIONS TO BE SUPPRESSED

- a) Presidency:
 I - Sezione Volontari d'Italia
 II - Reparto Arditi d'Italia

These two organizations which have never been recognized juridically, have ceased functioning as organic entities with the Armistice and their activity will in fact be taken over by the "Associazione Nazionale Combattenti".

b) Ministry of Agriculture and Forests:

- III - Ente economico della Viticoltura (vine)
 IV - Ente per la Cerealicoltura (cereals)
 V - Uffici per gli accertamenti agricoli.

Said organizations have ceased long ago any activity; they are presently being liquidated under the special administration of a Commissar who is quickly proceeding to the ascertainment of their patrimonial activities and passivities. They will be substituted in the center by the National Statistical Economic Agriculture Office (U.N.E.S.A.) and in the periphery by the provincial statistical economic Agriculture offices (U.P.S.E.A.).

VI - National Forest Committee. It has been formally suppressed with the Decree of 22-2-1945, No. 261.

c) Ministry of the Interior:

- VII - Ente Opere Assistenziali, has been disbanded with the same decree which suppressed the Fascist party (R.D. 2-3-1945, No. 704)

3318

EC DIST - 4 June

ACTION:- *On file*

INFO - CC

- EC

- 1 -

JUN 2 1946

See in 223-4

PA 1/1
R.P.Q.

(CONT'D)

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017219d) Ministry of Public Instruction: (Education)

VIII - University Groups (G.U.F.). These groups have been disbanded with the same decree which suppressed the Fascist party (R.D.L. 2-8-1943, No. 704)

and finally all Fascist syndical organizations, to whatever State administration they were belonging for reasons of matter, have been disbanded with the Decree of 25 November 1944, No. 369.

2nd GROUP - ORGANIZATIONS TO BE REORGANIZEDe) Presidency: I - Opere Nazionale Dopolavoro.

This organization has assumed with the decree of 22-9-1945, No. 624 the name of National Organization for the Assistance to Workers, without however proceeding to its reorganization or to the specification of its new tasks inasmuch as in view of its assistance aims it is necessary to examine prejudicially whether it is convenient to keep it in life or whether it would not rather be advisable to proceed to its disbandment, distributing its tasks among the various syndical organizations. Owing to its complexity, the problem is still being studied.

II - Italian National Olympic Committee (C.O.N.I.)

III - National Organization for Mothers and Children

Because of their aims which are completely outside any political field, these organizations cannot be suppressed, but require a reorganization of their respective activities. To this end have been named specific Special Commissioners who are working at a readjustment of the organizations and of their functions.

b) Ministries of War, Navy, Air Force and Finances:

IV - Detachments of arms and specialties

V - Groups Sailors of Italy

VI - Lega Navale Italiana

VII - Groups Airmen of Italy

VIII - Groups Financiers of Italy

All the above institutions are being reorganized as free associations having only assistential, recreative and cultural aims, according to the adhesion to this idea given by the Allied authorities.

As far as the Groups of the Sailors of Italy in particular are concerned, it is being studied whether it would be advisable to incorporate that organization in the "Lega Navale Italiana".

Anyway, it must be remembered that the separation of the existing organizations has already taken place.

3315

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017218

IX - U.N.U.C.T.

The Government intends to proceed also to the reorganization of the above institution and to this purpose, considering its considerable structure and the complexity of its functioning, measures have already been taken putting it under extraordinary administration, at whose termination it will be possible to make with due circumspection the final arrangements for its organic transformation. The obligatory subscription has already been abolished since 1944 and the voluntary nature of adhesions to the institution has again been instaurated. The epuration of the personnel of U.N.U.C.T. has already been completed.

3rd GROUP - ORGANIZATIONS TO BE REORGANIZED

- a) Presidency: I - Legione Gariboldina
II - Associazione Nazionale Combattenti

These institutions are still being epurated according to the directives proposed by U.M.I.A. which in its time informed the Ministry of War that said organizations could keep functioning after the epuration of its members and the elimination of all Fascist influence.

4th GROUP - ORGANIZATIONS FOR WHICH NO MEASURE IS FORESEEN

- a) Presidency: I - National Association of Families of the Fallen
II - National Association of Disabled War Veterans
III - National Association for War Orphans

Said institutions keep functioning according to their previous organization and it is not considered advisable to proceed to their complete reconstitution (except the necessary adjustments of the respective statutes) in consideration of the fact that they were created in a period previous to Fascism and with aims fully independent from the same.

b) Ministry of Agriculture and Forests:

IV - Provincial Alimentation Sections.

As those are not political, but technical organizations at the disposal of the Prefects in order to provide for the distribution of food to the populations, there is no reason to proceed to their suppression or substantial transformation (always excepting the due alterations to be made in the performance of the services). The personnel is still being epurated.

V - Ispettorati Agrari Provinciali.

These are peripheric offices of the Ministry of Agriculture ~~and~~^{such as} and have been recognized as such by the Allied Commission which has created there its own Liaison offices.

785017

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

217

c) Ministry of Industry and Commerce.

VI - Organi provinciali dell'economia.

Apart from the denomination assumed during the Fascist period, they are the direct continuation of the ancient "Chambers of Commerce, Industry and Agriculture" created in Italy ever since 1862 and which were by and by transformed formally, however without ever losing their first attributions. For this reason, the above institutions have continued to function in force of the decree 21-9-1941, No. 315, resuming their old name and it is thought that also in future they can develop a useful activity, keeping their substantial structure.

VII - National Institute of Social Foresight

VIII - "Cassa Mutua" for Assistance to sick Workers

Owing to the importance of the duties performed by these two organizations, they cannot be subjected to substantial alterations in their functions, as has been recognized also by the Allied Commission.

d) Ministry of Transporto:

IX - National Institute of Transports

In consideration of the work performed by this Institute which integrates the activity of the State railways in the zones where railroads are missing or where the laying of railway lines does not appear convenient, it continues its activity on the basis of the original organization without any alterations to its structure. The personnel has been submitted to separation proceedings.

It is finally necessary to consider the situation of the National Associations of Public Employment, of the School, of the Railroad Workers, of the Post and Telecommunications Workers AND OF the personnel of the industrial organizations of the State. Provision is being made for these institutions depending from the Presidency of the Council of Ministers, naming opposite Special Commissioners who, among other tasks, are requested to submit within six months concrete proposals with regard to a transformation or eventual suppression of the above Associations.

Also the administration of the Italian Youth (of the "Littorio") whose tasks - according the already quoted decree of 2-9-1943, No. 704 - have been transferred to the Ministries of War and Public Education for their respective competencies, is presently entrusted to a Special Commissioner who is in charge of managing its moveable and immovable assets.

/s/ De Gasperi

3313

Admiral Harry W. Stone
Chief Commissioner
Allied Commission
Rome.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017216COPY

Ref. DF/1.A/CA

8 April 1946

My dear Mr Prime Minister,

I refer to Admiral Stone's letter
DF/1.A/CA of the 6th October 1945 which was addressed to your
predecessor. I enclose a copy of this letter for easy re-
ference.

A further letter on this subject was sent to your
predecessor on the 10th November 1945 (copy enclosed) press-
ing for an early reply.

No answer has yet been received to these communica-
tions and I should be very glad if you would have this matter
looked into and furnish this Commission with the required
information.

Yours very truly,

M. S. Lush

Brigadier,
Acting Chief Commissioner

2 encls.

Dr Alcide De Gasperi
The President of the Council of Ministers
Italian Government
R O M E

3312

785017

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

1005

212

Ref : DF/1.A/CA

6 April 1946

APR 8 1946

154
W.E

My dear Mr. Prime Minister:

I refer to Admiral Stone's letter DF/1.A/CA of the 6th October 1945 which was addressed to your predecessor. I enclose a copy of this letter for easy reference.

A further letter on this subject was sent to your predecessor on the 10th November 1945 (copy enclosed) pressing for an early reply.

No answer has yet been received to these communications and I should be very glad if you would have this matter looked into and furnish this Commission with the required information.

Yours very truly,

M. S. LUSH

Brigadier,
Acting Chief Commissioner

2 chols.

Copy to: 6. Com.

E. Com ✓

Dr. Alcide DE GASPERI
The President of the Council of Ministers
Italian Government
R O M E

per N213 to 215

3311
M. S. LUSHS
CART K)

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

1005 AM

214

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
CIVIL AFFAIRS SECTION

MAR 4 1946

Ref : DF/6.A/AS

28 Feb 46

SUBJECT : Evacuation Returns

TO : See Distribution

2
V.M.I

With reference to DF/6.A/AS of 5 Sep 45, Evacuation returns are needed up to and including 28 Feb 46 (due in at this office 8 March). After this date they will not be required and Ministries should be informed of this by Sub-Commissions.

M. Carr, BrigM. CARR, Brig,
VP CA SectionDISTRIBUTION:-

EX.COMM.
All CA S/Cs
Economic Sec (6)
Navy S/C
Land Forces S/C
Air Forces S/C
Communications S/C
Public Relations Branch

*spoke with [unclear] Referred to [unclear]
[unclear] to us for info only.
28 Feb 46*

3313

(Capt. M. Carr 4/3)

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

208

Subject. Ludovico Moroni
Governor of Rabusa in Sicily

Army. Prisoner by US Forces 1943
Transferred to Naples by U.S. forces 1944
12th April 45 - imprisoned by
Italian Authorities in Poggio Reale
where he is still awaiting trial.

Brugnoli has written to "AMG. Authorities
Naples" on 23 October 1945.

Mrs McDonald - of Society of Friends wants
to know how the matter now stands.

See in 202-203

3309

J.A. 16
R.P.

8

207
RESTRICTED

1005
HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
+++++

MEMORANDUM ON EPURATION.

1. Subsequent to the issue of Decree No. 704 on 2nd August 1943 which suppressed the National Fascist Party, a number of decrees were issued dealing with various aspects of Epuration or Defascism.

The First Italian Government after the Armistice (Badoglio) made Epuration or Defascism the responsibility of a Minister who was later known as the High Commissioner for Sanctions against Fascism.

2. It was not, however, until 27th July 1944 when the Government issued Decree No. 159 entitled "Sanctions against Fascism" that comprehensive machinery was set up for Epuration.

Under this decree a High Court of Justice was instituted for the trial of members of the Government and of high ranking officials accused of Fascist crimes. Other officials were to be tried by Courts of Assize.

As regards purging of the administration, the decree covered officials and employees of civil and military State administrations, of local authorities and other public bodies and institutions, of special concerns operating under public authority and of certain private concerns.

Commissions of first instance presided over by a judicial official were to be set up in every Ministry to hear Epuration proceedings. In the Provinces, Commissions presided over by a judicial official were to be appointed to hear Epuration proceedings against local officials.

Between the issue of DL.159 on 27th July 1944 and the Spring of 1945, some 120 subsidiary decrees or circulars were issued dealing with Epuration.

Under the decrees referred to above, there were four main categories of activity, namely, the punishment of Fascist crimes and acts of violence and high treason against the Constitution; the general purging of the Administration; the recovery of wealth corruptly obtained under Fascism and the forfeiture of property of Fascist organisations.

For the hearing of cases against statal or para-statal employees, it is estimated that the Italian Government appointed some 300 Commissions up to the Spring of 1945.

3. In November 1945, the Italian Government, with a view to speeding up Epuration, decided to make changes in the Epuration legislation and in the organisation for dealing with this subject.

Accordingly, Decree No. 702 was issued on 9th November 1945, The main changes brought about by this decree were briefly as follows: only officials and civilians of equivalent rank down to the seventh grade inclusive were liable to Epuration if they had shown activity as Fascists. New provisions enabled Epuration to be applied to those

1. Subsequent to the issue of Decree No.704 on 2nd August 1943 which succeeded the National Fascist Party, a number of decrees were issued dealing with various aspects of Epuration or Defascism.

The first Italian Government after the Arististic (Endoglio) made Epuration or Defascism the responsibility of a Minister who was later known as the High Commissioner for Sanctions against Fascism.

2. It was not, however, until 27th July 1944 when the Government issued Decree No.159 entitled "Sanctions against Fascism" that comprehensive machinery was set up for Epuration.

Under this decree a High Court of Justice was instituted for the trial of members of the Government and of high ranking officials accused of Fascist crimes. Other officials were to be tried by Courts of Assize.

As regards purging of the Administration, the decree covered officials and employees of civil and military State Administrations, of local authorities and other public bodies and institutions, of special concerns operating under public authority and of certain private concerns.

Commissions of first instance presided over by a judicial official were to be set up in every Ministry to hear Epuration proceedings. In the Provinces, Commissions presided over by a judicial official were to be appointed to hear Epuration proceedings against local officials.

Between the issue of DL.159 on 27th July 1944 and the Spring of 1945, some 120 subsidiary decrees or circulars were issued dealing with Epuration.

Under the decrees referred to above, there were four main categories of activity, namely, the punishment of Fascist crimes and acts of violence and high treason against the Constitution; the general purging of the Administration; the recovery of wealth corruptly obtained under Fascism and the forfeiture of property of Fascist organisations.

For the hearing of cases against state or para-state employees, it is estimated that the Italian Government appointed some 300 Commissions up to the Spring of 1945.

3. In November 1945, the Italian Government, with a view to speeding up Epuration, decided to make changes in the Epuration legislation and in the organisation for dealing with this subject.

Accordingly, Decree No.702 was issued on 9th November 1945. The main changes brought about by this decree were briefly as follows: only officials and civilians of equivalent rank down to the seventh grade inclusive were liable to Epuration if they had shown rotivity as Fascists. New provisions enabled Epuration to be applied to those directors and managers in certain stock and other companies who, technically speaking, were not employees, but proceedings were not to be enforced if the accused were of acknowledged technical and administrative capacity, provided certain conditions were fulfilled such as open opposition to Fascism prior to the beginning of the war.

785017

206

-2-

Employees of lower grades were not, however, liable to epuration unless they had shown serious Fascist bias or had committed certain named acts or held certain named offices.

The procedure for dealing with the professions was varied. Commissions which handled their cases were abolished and the professions made virtually responsible for their own purging.

A time limit, within which proceedings must be brought, was set. This was to 31st March 1946, or three months after the handing back of Allied Military Government territory to the Italian Administration. The date has recently been deferred until 30th April in the case of Northern Italy.

In other respects the provisions of DL.159 continue to operate.

The Government also decided on the abolition of the Office of the High Commissioner for Sanctions against Fascism. Epuration came directly under the Presidency of the Council of Ministers, and Ministers were made solely responsible for Epuration of their officials and employees. This involved the distribution of files of cases to the various Ministries.

The effect of these changes in procedure and organisation, as stated by a member of the Government, was that the total number of officials of the first five grades who now became subject to Epuration proceedings numbered 393 out of a total of 4,984 officials.

The following tables are attached:

- (a) Appendix "A". Table showing results of Epuration in Grades 1 to 7 up to 28th February compiled from information obtained by the Sub-Commission of the Allied Commission in conjunction with the various ministries.
- (b) Appendix "B". Table showing results of Epuration in all grades (excluding those coming under Provincial Commissions) up to 15th January 1946 received from Italian Government sources.
- (c) Appendix "C". Table showing results of Epuration in Provinces up to 15th January 1946, received from Italian Government sources.
4. The Allied Commission initiated discussions with the Italian Government on the abolition of Fascist organisations and institutions early in 1944, but it was not possible for the Italian Government to make much progress until it had established itself in Rome.

These organisations or institutions divided themselves broadly into three classes:

- (a) Those of a statal character whose objects had been wholly objectionable.
- (b) Those of a statal character whose objects had been partially beneficial but whose methods had been objectionable.
- (c) Those which were not statal, but characterised by

330?

This was to 21st March 1946, or three months after the handing back of Allied Military Government territory to the Italian Administration. The date has recently been deferred until 30th April in the case of Northern Italy.

In other respects the provisions of Di.159 continue to operate.

The Government also decided on the abolition of the Office of the High Commissioner for Sanctions against Fascism. Epuration came directly under the Presidency of the Council of Ministers, and Ministers were made solely responsible for Epuration of their officials and employees. This involved the distribution of files of cases to the various ministries.

The effect of these changes in procedure and organisation, as stated by a member of the Government, was that the total number of officials of the first five Grades who now became subject to Epuration proceedings numbered 393 out of a total of 4,984 officials.

The following tables are attached:

- (a) Appendix "A". Table showing results of Epuration in Grades 1 to 7 up to 28th February compiled from information obtained by the Sub-Commissions of the Allied Commission in conjunction with the various ministries.
- (b) Appendix "B". Table showing results of Epuration in all grades (excluding those coming under Provincial Commissions) up to 15th January 1946 received from Italian Government sources.
- (c) Appendix "C". Table showing results of Epuration in Provinces up to 15th January 1946, received from Italian Government sources.

4. The Allied Commission initiated discussions with the Italian Government on the abolition of Fascist organisations and institutions early in 1944 but it was not possible for the Italian Government to make much progress until it had established itself in Rome.

These organisations or institutions divided themselves broadly into three classes:

- (a) Those of a statal character whose objects had been wholly objectionable.
- (b) Those of a statal character whose objects had been partially beneficial but whose methods had been objectionable.
- (c) Those which were not purely statal in character, whose objects had been partly useful (or at least not objectionable) but which had some objectionable features or connections.

785017

1558

205

-3-

It was agreed with the Italian Government that bodies within the first class (a) should be abolished and their property handed to liquidators, that as regards the second class (b), after epuration successors with an entirely different title were to be created.

Many of those in the third class (c) were not State bodies but were in the form of companies, in some instances with shareholders. In such cases the receivers were to be appointed pending purging of their administrations.

It was recognised that some time would be necessary to complete the abolition, reorganisation or epuration. Of the twenty-seven Fascist organisations involved:

9 have been abolished,
11 have been epurated,
1 being non-political, continues under the
care of the Vatican.

Of the remaining 6, no precise information is available as to the present position, but it is considered that it can be safely assumed that abolition or epuration is in progress, if not completed.

At Appendix "D" is a table giving particulars of these Fascist organisations.

Action was taken by the Italian Government to eliminate elements of the Secret Police, OVRA, on successive liberations of territory. More comprehensive action only became possible after the liberation of the North when full records of the organisation became available in the latter half of 1945: this led to a careful examination of the files, a listing of all persons concerned and to further arrests.

5. In assessing the results of the Epuration effected by the Italian Government, it must be borne in mind that the work had to be initiated by administrations that were, in many cases, disorganised, and that there was a great deficiency of experienced and qualified personnel and of facilities for dealing with cases speedily.

It must also be remembered that a considerable amount of Epuration was effected by means outside the law especially in the north of Italy at the time of the collapse of the National Socialist Republic. **3303**

6. Although it is difficult to assess the degree to which Epuration has been either equitable or thorough, it is considered that the Italian Government has made a genuine and effective effort to carry out its obligations in implementing Article 30 of the Long Distance Terms.

785017

APPENDIX "A".

DEFASCISM RETURNS FROM SUB-COMMISSIONS OF THE ALLIED COMMISSION
(From Ministries dealt with by them)

GRADES I - VII, as at 28th February 1946.

Sub-Commission	Employees		E puration Proceedings		Appeals		Appeals
	Number	Investigated	Initiated	Concluded	Lodged	Heard	Dismissed
Education	7168	7099 - 99%	613 - 9%	462 - 75%	165	86 - 52%	118 - 26%
Legal	3228	3077 - 95%	517 - 17%	431 - 83%	129	52 - 40%	58 - 13%
Local Government	764	764 - 100%	269 - 35%	225 - 84%	102	55 - 54%	13 - 6%
Public Safety	729	506 - 69%	249 - 49%	139 - 56%	48	16 - 33%	22 - 16%
Agriculture	813	742 - 91%	205 - 28%	160 - 73%	49	14 - 29%	22 - 14%
Finance	8290	4169 - 50%	1267 - 30%	1007 - 79%	367	111 - 30%	115 - 11%
Industry & Commerce	4620	2387 - 52%	708 - 29%	591 - 83%	190	64 - 33%	130 - 22%
Transportation	3981	3981 - 100%	679 - 18%	580 - 85%	192	56 - 29%	205 - 35%
Communications	442	439 - 99%	221 - 50%	202 - 91%	85	24 - 28%	33 - 16%
Public Relations	49	49 - 100%	37 - 76%	20 - 54%	16	5 - 31%	14 - 70%
Totals	30064	25213 - 77%	4765 - 21%	3817 - 80%	1343	483 - 36%	728 - 19%

Percentages worked out as follows: Investigated of Number
 Initiated of Investigated
 Concluded of Initiated
 Heard of Lodged
 Dismissed of Concluded
 CR

785017

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

APPENDIX "A".

DEFASCIS RETURNS FROM SUB-COMMISSIONS OF THE ALLIED COMMISSION
(From Ministries dealt with by them)

GRADES I - VII, as at 28th February 1946.

ion	Employees		Enquiry Proceedings		Appeals		Appeals	
	Number	Investigated	Initiated	Concluded	Lodged	Heard	Dismissed	Retired
	7168	7099 - 99%	613 - 9%	462 - 75	165	86 - 52%	118 - 26%	26
	3228	3077 - 95%	517 - 17%	431 - 83%	129	52 - 40%	58 - 13%	55
rnment	764	764 - 100%	269 - 35%	225 - 84%	102	55 - 54%	13 - 6%	15
tity	729	506 - 69%	249 - 49%	139 - 56%	48	16 - 33%	22 - 16%	2
e	813	742 - 91%	205 - 28%	160 - 78%	49	14 - 29%	22 - 14%	26
Commerce	8290	4169 - 50%	1267 - 30%	1007 - 79%	367	111 - 30%	113 - 11%	23
tion	1,620	2387 - 52%	708 - 29%	591 - 83%	190	64 - 33%	130 - 22%	10
ons	3961	3981 - 100%	679 - 18%	580 - 85%	192	56 - 29%	205 - 35%	479
ations	442	439 - 99%	221 - 50%	202 - 91%	85	24 - 28%	33 - 16%	4
	49	49 - 100%	37 - 76%	20 - 54%	16	5 - 31%	14 - 70%	-
	30004	23213 - 77%	4765 - 21%	3817 - 80%	1343	483 - 30%	728 - 19%	640

Percentages worked out as follows: Investigated of Number
 Initiated or Investigated
 Concluded of Initiated
 Heard or Lodged
 Dismissed of Concluded

204

785017

APPENDIX "B".DEFASCISM REPORTS from Ministries of the Italian Government
to the Allied Commission as at 16 Jan. 1946.

Epuration Returns in respect of Administrations and Bodies with the exception of those epuratable by Province Commissions.

Ministry, Adminis-tration, or Body.	Employ-ees	Invest-i-gated.	Epuration proceedings		Appeals		Dismissed Personnel	Retired Personnel	Lesser epur-ishment.
			Initiated	Concluded.	Lodged	Heard			
Presidency of the Council	1798	1123	385	366	225	49	63	49	220
Foreign Affairs	1090	1025	357	266	67	45	13	92	72
Ind. Commerce, Labour	1693	1693	403	311	274	92	51	4	142
Agriculture	5115	4885	1058	601	111	25	55	6	15
Public Works	7145	4900	1095	408	129	23	78	7	196
Justice	20000	12000	1377	1107	328	51	52	60	740
Finance	71307	25196	3544	2868	427	39	154	61	1046
Treasury	7269	4031	2369	2121	223	16	121	37	2202
Carabiniers	8576	1454	1318	185	41	--	--	4	47
Navy	11655	6992	1260	950	183	26	40	7	319
Air	11397	13610	1357	835	228	46	6	12	459
Public Instruction	23604	11108	1080	810	263	66	175	79	305
Italian Africa	3243	1464	599	415	44	3	14	4	283
Communications	181133	110991	7187	4750	1451	142	581	28	1991
Interior	35785	18664	3898	1199	285	100	148	70	591
Press - Information	531	477	167	165	28	15	29	3	97
Totals	394041	219613	27454	17387	4307	738	1580	531	8803

Above figures include all Grades from 1 to 14.

O
4-

785017

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

APPENDIX "B".DEFASCISM REPORTS from Ministries of the Italian Government
to the Allied Commission as at 16 Jan. 1946.

tion Returns in respect of Administrations and Bodies with the exception of those epuratable by Province Commissions.

minis- Body.	Employ- ees	Invest- igated.	Epuration proceedings		Appeals		Dismissed Personnel	Retired Personnel	Lesser epur- ishment.
			Initiated	Concluded.	Lodged	Heard			
of the irs , Labour uction ca ns mation	1198	1123	385	366	225	49	63	49	220
	1090	1025	357	266	67	45	13	92	72
	1693	1693	403	311	274	92	51	4	142
	5115	4885	1058	601	111	25	55	6	13
	7145	4900	1095	408	129	23	78	7	196
	20000	12000	1377	1107	328	51	52	68	740
	71307	25196	3544	2868	427	39	154	61	1046
	7269	4031	2369	2121	223	16	121	37	2202
	8576	1451	1318	185	41	--	--	4	47
	11655	6992	1260	950	183	26	40	7	319
	11397	13610	1357	835	228	46	6	12	459
	23604	11108	1080	810	263	66	175	79	335
	3243	1464	599	445	44	3	14	4	283
	131133	110991	7187	4750	1451	142	581	28	1991
	35785	18664	3898	1199	285	100	148	70	591
	531	477	167	165	28	15	29	3	97
	394041	219613	27454	17387	4307	738	1560	531	8803

include all Grades from 1 to 14.

cc
O
4

103

APPENDIX "C".

FORTIFICATION REPORT AS AT 15 January 1946.

SECTIONAL RETURNS.

(Exclusive of Northern Italy.)

Regions	Number of Employees	Enquiry Proceedings			Appeals	
		Investigated	Initiated	Concluded in dismisal	Lodged	Heard
MILIA	--	--	183	--	75	--
TOSCANA	21990	10090	5280	1572	647	422
LIGURIA	8238	6547	911	174	70	12
EMILIA	6824	5950	676	192	164	72
LATILO	5308	3019	1900	1149	249	179
APENZIO e MOLISE	11304	5450	1086	695	153	242
CAMPANIA	152058	70104	1795	295	69	70
PUGLIE	20130	11605	802	502	117	23
LUCANIA	9313	1492	62	4	--	--
CALABRIA	2190	335	114	2	1	--
SICILIA	37023	29713	1143	202	20	56
SARDEGNA	2385	423	124	27	6	12
Totals	276843	144728	14076	4818	1569	1453303

Blank spaces mean that data has not been received.

785017

1 5 6 3

20!

APPENDIX B

DISSOLUTION OR CONVERSION
OF PARTIES ORGANIZATIONS

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

<u>NAME</u>	<u>ACTION TAKEN</u>
Parte Operaio Antifascista	Dissolved
Associazione Fascista Famiglie Caduti	Dissolved
Associazione Fascisti delle Scuole	Dissolved
Associazione Fascista dei Postoli Provinciali	Dissolved
Associazione Fascista degli addetti allo servizio industriale	Dissolved
Reverenti l'Arma	Dissolved
Centro Nazionale Forestale	Dissolved
Regimi Volontari d'Italia	Dissolved
Organizzazione Sindacali	Dissolved
Associazione Nazionale di Forrovieri delle Stato	Decree for dissolution in progress
Fondo Economico Viticoltura	Dissolution in progress
Olivicoltura	Dissolution in progress
Associazione Combattenti	Epurated
Associazione Utilitati	Epurated
Istituto Curiballina	Epurated
Dozolavoro	Epurated
C.I.	Epurated
Centri Cittadini di Guerra	Epurated
Unioni Ufficiali in corso di	Epurated
Lavoratori Agrario Provinciale	Epurated
Consigli Provinciali dell'Economia	Epurated
Inseguo Mutuo Welfare	Epurated
Istituto Nazionale Previdenza Sociale	Epurated in progress
Informazione Universitaria Cattolica	Non political and continental union case of the anti-crus

Associazione Fascista della Scuola	Dissolved
Associazione Fascista degli addetti allo svincolo industriale	Dissolved
Avanti d'Arte	Dissolved
Comitato Nazionale Forzatutto	Dissolved
Lega dei Volontari d'Italia	Dissolved
Organizzazione Sindacali	Dissolved
Associazione Nazionale dei Ferrovieri delle Stato Uniti compito cultura	Decree for dissolution in preparation
Proalcolatura	Dissolution in progress
Associazione Combattenti	Erased
Associazioni Utilitari	Erased
Lodico Garibaldina	Erased
Dopolavoro	Erased
O.I.	Erased
Oggetto Crimini di Guerra	Erased
Unioni Miniere in concilio	Erased
Imputtorato Agrario Provinciale	Erased
Congigli Provinciali dell'Economia	Erased
assoc. Nutuo Malletto	Erased
Istituto Nazionale Previdenza Sociale	Erased
P. Ierizion: Università via Cattolica	Non political and continental unions or of the national present situation unknown
Associazione Trasdute del Pubblico Impiego	Present situation unknown
Lore levado	Present situation unknown
G.O.N.I.	Present situation unknown

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

F 5 6 5

