

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. _____

785017

ACC

10000/109/564
(VOL. I)

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. _____

785017

10000/109/564
(VOL. I)

EDUCATION, INFO
DEC. 1944 - DEC. 1945

PATG KC.

75

Ref files 89 & 90.

SOME as has shown to me
files 93 & 94, on the same subject,
until the matter was determined by
the head liaison officer.

4 Jan 45



157.

96.

C.S.O.

I have been waiting for a Court. before putting
the proposal to the M.F.A. I think we must act with
the present Court & should be grateful if you would
discuss with Princes of M.F.A. together with Education
Sub Com & Capt Olive ABr. Embassy. Our line
should be that notwithstanding Mr KOK we want
the Italian Gov. to accept these PDs into their Universities
- they have fought valiantly to liberate Italy & then a
a chance for Italy to repay. We must overcome

C.S.O.

I have been waiting for a Court. before putting
the proposal to the M.F.A. I think we must act with
the present Gov & should be grateful if you would
discuss with Princes of M.F.A. together with Educator
Sub Com & Capt Olive N Br. Embassy. Our line
should be that we stand with Mr. K. K. we want
the Italian Gov. to accept these P.D.s into their Marionette
- they have fought valiantly to liberate Italy & then a
a chance for Italy to repay. We must overcome
difficulties of food & uniforms etc.

1782

178/3/20.

(99)

B.G. 12/12 for meeting 1600 hrs last day. 14/12

(100)

Discussed with rep from D.F.A. who said that it was would
accept the P.D.s. soldier student with reserve. Capt Olive is
following up.

14/12

— C.S.O. also attended 14/12

FILE CLOSED

Caplan
Sec. File # 80 Para: 2 & 3 for Ex. Comm. approval
Review

82

Ex. Comm.

80
This is para 2 & 3 for your approval

83
1/18

83

Approved. - But if a new one that

Bolzano is in Venezuela's file! - Noted.

When file

12/18/8

84

Note: Ref. E.C. Min #7⁸³ transferred to correct file Election - Info.

Thompson 16/8

20

CA. Sec. Review see minute 83.
Review 16/8

91

RA. Arrange meeting. Secure a matter for

Admission to West bank and

Bolzano is in Venezuela

Noted

Wrong File.

NS 18/8

8-84

Note: Ref E.C. Min #7⁸³ transferred to correct file Education-Info.

Thompson 16/8.

20/

CA. Sen. P. see minute 83.
Rustenburg 16/8

91

RA Arrange meeting. Seems a matter for exploration between Lt Col Washburne and

1781

Min. of Educ. who should attend.

NS 26/81

92

Capt. Vella

Edison 9/8

Ref telephone conversation - Folio 90859
opposite have the subject of the meeting. Will
you please return the file soonest.

27/11

2601

45
①

CSO/
7/98 answers a query by Ex Com.
Eh

⑬
By J. L. L. L.

24/5

Unknown. H. 27/5

75

late

Spoke to CSO B.C. ref 70. He gave instructions
for follows up to be sent. Eh

13/6/05

see 76 B/C
13/6/05
Eh

hstg

Spoke to SA B.C. ref 70. He gave instructions
for follow up to be sent.

13/6/45

~~see 76 B/C~~
~~Ref 70~~

1750

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54

C.A. See

with ref. to your minute so:

(a) Do you wish to put up a letter to Bonomi pressing for release of more schools by Italian organizations? The last letter on the subject from Bonomi is at 29.

(b) As regards CADRONO School, will you please submit a draft of an aide-memoire for a discussion between C.C. & Brig Gen Thorburn Brown which can be left with the Gen.

Action on (a) & (b) should be taken on your files.

Office of Ec.

19 Apr 45

*E. Thorburn*55

1. Executive Commission

1. Brigadier Lowe, Rome Area Allied Command, has now stated that release of the Cadlolo School is not possible within the sufficient time to be of interest to this Section for the summer session. He has had orders to that effect from AFHQ.

2. It is proposed to submit an aide-memoire to the Chief Commission on the basis of attempting to release

for as much
Thornburn Brown which can be kept with
the Gen.

action on (a) & (g) should be taken on your files.

Office of Ec.
19 April 45

Shorben
ing

55

1) Executive Commission

1. Brigadier Lowe, Rome Area Allied Command, has now stated that release of the Cadolo School is not possible within sufficient time to be of interest to this Section for the summer session. He has had orders to that effect from AFHQ.

2. It is proposed to submit an aide-memoire to the Chief Commission on the basis of attempting to release as many schools from Allied occupation as is possible in good time for the autumn session.

3. This Section suggests that, as the Prime Minister has indicated interest as recently as 6 April, no further action is desirable at the moment. Unless the Chief Commission orders it, this Section is of the opinion that action at a later date is undesirable and contrary to the so-called 'New Deal for Italy'.

4. Will you kindly indicate whether the Chief Commission agrees with the proposal in para 2 and whether he wishes a letter ~~to be prepared~~ ^{for signature} to Bonomi to be prepared for his signature, or whether he would like the matter reconsidered at a later date or (as suggested in para 3) shelved indefinitely.

21 April

Shorben

Executive Commissioner

Minute 49 (File 2402 E.C.) indicates that it is the Chief Commissioner's intention to approach General Brown with a view to the derequisition of some, if not all, of the schools in ROME which are still occupied by the Allied Military Authorities.

A survey of the school situation on April 9th reveals that various Italian bodies (refugees, political parties, etc) are still occupying a far larger amount of school space in Rome than are the Allies.

The figures in the report Folio 46 (File 2402 E.C.) are misleading particularly the comparison of April with January. The January figures did not include 11 technical or military schools which are occupied by the Military and which, for our purposes, should be excluded. The true comparison is

	Wholly Occupied	Partly Occupied
Allies	9	6
Italian "bodies"	41	28

Since January the Italian bodies have decreased the "wholly occupied" from 64, but increased the partly occupied from 16 to 28.

It is suggested that Rome Area Allied Command have been extremely considerate over this whole subject and there is no case on which General Brown can be approached with a reasonable request for more schools to be released. It is for the Italians to be energetic in dealing with their own people.

There is, however, one particular school on which Education Sub-Commission, through CSC, Civil Affairs Section, has been in touch with Brigadier Lowe of Rome Area Allied Command.

This is the Cardello Elementary School (Scuola Alberto Claudio). It was taken over in July 1944 and used until recently by a Canadian General Hospital. It is understood that it is now unoccupied but reserved for an Intelligence and Education Unit.

Education Sub-Commission state that this particular school is most important to them as it is situated in a bad quarter and it has been impossible to get alternative accommodation for two thirds of the children. If released it could be restarted within a few days.

If the Chief Commissioner wishes to discuss this subject of the Rome Schools with General Brown, it is suggested that he consider this particular

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Education Sub-Commission state that this particular school is most important to them as it is situated in a bad quarter and it has been impossible to get alternative accommodation for two thirds of the children. If released it could be restarted within a few days.

If the Chief Commissioner wishes to discuss this subject of the Rome Schools with General Brown, it is suggested that he consider this particular school. If General Brown can see his way to releasing it, it would meet the problem of the district which is the only specific problem which Education Sub-Commission feel they can press in face of the constant co-operation of Rome Area Allied Command.

provide an example on which pressure can be exerted on the Italians to be more forceful with their own people. The dire need for the Cadlolo school has already been publicised in the Press, and the Chief Commissioner has been approached on the subject by Unione Donne Italiane.

See also file ED/7E/2.39/AC Polio 5 and 6 for list of schools occupied as requested in your Minute 49 (File 2402 E.C.). The "supplementary list" (S.A. 6) shows the military or technical schools excluded from the January report. No new requisitions have been made since 25 November 1944.

CA Section
17 April 45

✓
19/4

A. D. Bonham-Carter

A.D. BONHAM-CARTER, Lt Col

SO to C.C.

In letter of folio 26 C.C. asked for a survey of requisitioning of some schools. Please see folio 46 summarizing appendices

A.B.C. D.E. & F.

11 apr 45

G. Gordon

48.

Major Norden

C.C. wishes full particulars of two school buildings that are occupied by the Allies & which show an increase since 25 Jan. He will then take up the matter with General Brown.

J.A.R.

U.S.A.

49

C.A. See

Ref 46 the Chief Commissioner requires the following information on schools occupied by the allies:-
(a) Address of each school.
(b) Schools occupied (requisitioned)

Major Under

C.C. wishes full particulars of how school buildings that are occupied by the Allies & which show an increase since 25 Jan. He will then take up the matter with General Brown.

J.A.R.

11.4.

49

C.A. See

Ref 46 the Chief Commissioner requires the following information on schools occupied by the allies:-

- (a) address of each school.
 - (b) when occupied (requisitioned)
 - (c) Designation of the occupying unit.
- On receipt of this information the matter will be taken up with Gen Brown.

Office of E.C.

11 Apr 45

E. Thorne

Capt Morden:

Reference folio 7 and minute 15, it is noticed that in folio 7 you have recorded a total of some 24 school buildings occupied by Italian units. It is understood that these are military. Will you please have Civil Affairs Section compile as soon as possible the actual listing of these buildings and where they are located and, if possible, by what units? This information will then be immediately passed to Land Forces S/C in order that they may exert pressure to evacuate. May this matter please be treated as urgent?

See folio 21

5/ March

23.

PA/ This has been on my table all day. Would

you deal with it.

DM/713

24.

Minute. - Prof. Alberto Carlo Blanc (son) is not a professor "di ruolo" of the University of Rome. He is "incaricato" of Ethnology.

Under the epuration committee, his case will be judged very soon. He is antemarcia. Active member of the Fascist Party.

Prof. Gian Alberto Blanc (father), titular professor of Geochemistry, has already been judged by the Epuration Committee. He has been recommended for dismissal. His case has been appealed.

10 March - 45

*Carlo Alberto Blanc, Prof. Blanc
Director of Education*

26 27.

E.G.

File returned. The matter is being investigated and a report is being prepared.

W. T. Cantor - Italy

This has been ok'd

you deal with it.

12/13

24-

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Prof. Gian Alberto Blanc (father), titular professor of Geochemistry, has already been judged by the Epuration Committee. He has been recommended for dismissal. His case has been appealed.

Carlo Bianco, Prof. Geochemistry, University of Education

10 March 45

26 27.

E.O.

File returned. The matter is being investigated and a report is being prepared.

John R. Leary May
C.A. Section

27 March 45

28
E.C. Report ready. Being translated. *Blanc, May 1775*
3 April.

30.

C.S.O.

Please see 29. on despoisoning of schools. Folio 26 from CC. IS V.P. 28 also refers to the report asked for is ready except for translation (see Minute 28)

*Bl. 614. Pages given to [unclear] with it. [unclear] 6 Apr
Thanks.*

Ex Com 3

On file 2403 you asked for latest information on schools in Rome.

Please see folio 7.

Col (A) shows the position on 19 Feb + can be compared with col (A) which was the situation four months ago.

Note that political parties now occupy only 4 schools as against 16 at the end of Dec. 75 more schools are available than was the case in Oct, but the total still ^{unavailable.} ~~occupied~~ is 157.

28 Feb +5

13

480 Ex. Com

Please see min 12

28/2

15

Diso.

1. Ash Land Forces Sub Com to exert pressure Benvenuti Italian Army

28 Feb 45

ASO Ex. Com

Please see min 12 13 28/2

Ex. Com

15

1. Ash Land Force Sub Com Desert (mission)
Deserted Italian Army
2. B.f. for reply to Bonomi at end of March

MS/3/3 1774

15

My Steamer

See 18 15 4/3

785017

CSO

you may be interested in letter from
Bonanni at 5 which replies to our
indignation letter at 3 about non-
educational uses of Rome schools.

8 Feb 45

Sd 5/2 Ekh

~~8~~

Subj: CCI

Re: Vess 2 subter

R. G. G. 8

CA Sec

Ref Jalis 3 Ex Com² requires to know
latest figures of schools in Rome not
available for educational purposes.

16 Feb 45

Shorden Capt
Office of Ex Com²

(9)

To: Ed. S/C

Latest figures requested

CA Sec

Ref folio 3 Ex Com² requires to know latest figures of schools in Rome not available for educational purposes.

16 Feb 45

E. J. Jordan
Office of Ex Com²

(9)

To: Ed. S/C

Please furnish
in minute (8)

The latest figures requested

W-G-S. Dollard, Major, 113
C. A. Sec

17 Feb 45

(10)

To VP (C) Section (after Maj Dollard).

In response to minute (9) & (9) latest data attached minute (7).
Last column shows small improvement since then minute letter.

19 Dec 45

C. A. Sec
Major

To: Office of Ex. Commissioner
Please refer to minute (10) and folio (7) as reply to minute (8)

19 Dec 45

W A-S. Dollard, Major, C. A. Sec

Ref ED/2A/1.0/AG

13 December, 1945

SUBJECT : Mission of officer
in other theatre.

TO : G-5 AFHQ.

1. A number of important matters related to the work of the Education Subcommittee can be handled with much greater effectiveness and dispatch by personal contact between the Director of Education, AG, and the persons and institutions concerned than by correspondence or signals.

2. At the present time the following matters require such contact in the United States:

- a. An attempt to obtain fellowships for professors of education and psychology from Italy - these subjects have been lacking in Italy for over twenty years and the Italian Government has adopted a new program for teacher training which necessitates special preparation of a group of professors.
- b. Arrangements for a mission from the Italian Ministry of Public Instruction to spend some weeks in the United States studying the educational system and methods.
- c. Arrangements for student interchange between the United States and Italy.
- d. Arrangements for cultural interchange of concert artists between the United States and Italy.
- e. Conferences with the American Library Association and others in regard to the obtaining of scholarly publications to rehabilitate university and other libraries in Italy.
- f. Exploration of the possibility of interesting Italo-American organizations and others in sending technical and scientific apparatus to Italy to replace the materials destroyed by war and essential for the economic and scientific rehabilitation of Italy.
- g. Selection of literature requested by various Ministerial commission and others to help them with their work of educational reconstruction; pending requests include literature on the training of physical education teachers; technical and vocational education; the teaching of psychology and education; the organizations of Parent-Teacher associations; the education of handicapped children.

2622

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97

3. In two or three weeks of direct contact with appropriate persons and institutions and access to libraries, the Director of Education can accomplish far more than would be possible in several months of correspondence. Since these matters all are urgent and since there is not certitude as to long continuance of the Education Sub-Commission and its ability, therefore, to give the help desired by the Italian Government, it is desirable that the Director be sent to the United States to accomplish this mission.

4. The British Council in Rome requests that the Director of Education discuss analogous matters with the British Council in London.

5. It is therefore requested that travel orders be authorized for Lt. Col. Carleton W. Washburne, O-518332, Director of Education, AG, to proceed to the United States on or about 12 December for a period of approximately three weeks, returning by way of the United Kingdom, travelling by air transport, with per diem and air rail transportation allowances. Travel in the United States will be to Washington, D.C., New York, Boston, Chicago, and Atlanta. Travel in the United Kingdom will be to London and such other cities as are necessary for the mission.

6. Since the early return of Lt. Col. Washburne to this Headquarters is urgent, it is requested that he be given a travel priority of 2.

/s/ Ellery W. Stone

ELLERY W. STONE
Rear Admiral, USNR
Chief Commissioner

DISTRIBUTION:
Chief Commissioner
Executive Commissioner
Education Subcommission

1771

MEMORANDUM.

As the A.F.H.Q. has given its agreement to detach about 1000 soldiers in order to matriculate them in different Italian universities, there still remain two points to be cleared up:

- 1) The permission ("nulla osta") to be delivered by the Italian Foreign Office.
- 2) How to certificate: a) the students' citizenship, b) the fact that documents (now lost), ascertaining former studies - required for matriculation - had been delivered in due time and place.

Ad 1) - The Italian Foreign Office, considering the matter as a political one, has not yet consented to the request of the Ministry of Education to matriculate detached soldiers of the II Polish Corps in the Italian universities. The Secretary General of the Foreign Office, Conte Prunas, has been informed, but the decision depends on Ministro De Gasperi.

The request is - the A.C. may intervene and explain to Ministro De Gasperi, that the matter, being purely military, is by no means a political one.

Ad 2) - As these soldier-students possess no documents (not only for political reasons, but also because of the destructions in Poland), the Ministry for Education orally declared the II Polish Corps should certificate the documents. The A.C. is asked to settle this question with Ministro De Gasperi.

The question is very important, because certificates to be given by the Italian universities after the year of studies can only be delivered, if the matriculation has been a regular one.

R o m e , November 27th 1945.

See M. 95. 96 ~~1002~~
99. 100.

Delivered by Gen Anders' liaison officer to A.C.
(Polish Corps) 1 Dec 45

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From Lt. Colonel Count de Salis ²⁴⁰²
ADVANCED ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS
LIAISON SECTION ⁹⁰

Telephones.

4 7 8 6 5 8

4 7 8 7 2 9

Rome, Friday 23rd November, 1945.

NOV 24 1945

To Brigadier M. Lush . C.B.E. , M.C.
Executive Commissioner
Allied Commission.

Subject. POLISH Education Scheme at Italian Universities.

1. I have received the attached letter from Liaison Section A.F.H.Q. (350 .P.) dated 22nd November.
2. May I come and discuss the matter briefly with you in the first instance, at any time when you are free ?

Lt. Colonel Count de Salis

Lt. Colonel.

1769

See 2. 94.

M. 95. 96. 102.

99. 100.

12/12

SUBJECT : Polish Education Scheme - Italian Universities

(84)
CONFIDENTIAL

Liaison Section,
AFHQ, CMF

Lt Col Count de Salis,
Advanced AFHQ,
Liaison Section.

350 (P)

22 November 1945

1. Confirming telephone conversation Lt Col de Salis - Major Smith 1200 hrs 21 Nov 45.
2. Lt Col Rankin wishes you to contact Admiral Stone in order to gain his views on the following:-

Will the Admiral be prepared to approach, informally, Signor de Gasperi, Italian Minister of Foreign Affairs, on the subject of the admittance of Polish students from 2 Polish Corps into Italian universities? It is apparent in a memorandum received from 2 Polish Corps, that the Italian Ministry of Education is prepared to accept the students without the normal certificates of standard of education etc, providing that

- (a) the request is submitted by AFHQ through Allied Commission and
- (b) Italian Ministry of Foreign Affairs agrees that the Ministry of Education should deal with the problem.

3. It is stressed that should Admiral Stone agree to approach Signor de Gasperi, the conversation should be quite informal. This H.Q. does not wish to write at the present time in view of the risk of a refusal.

W.V.G. Smith
W.V.G. SMITH,
Major, G.S.

Copy and covering letter to Brigadier LUSH, Executive
Commissioner, Allied Commission.

23rd November, 1945 (Friday)

9631
1768
Y. de V.

Translation

State Department
The Secretary General
15/19910/52

Rome, 20 September 1945

SEP 24 1945

Dear Admiral,

I have been informed that the Allied Commission for Italy, (Education sub-commission), directly contacted a book-seller (Mr. Hubert Lang, member of the Superior Council for Education of the Bern Canton) to ask for school books in German for the Alto Adige schools.

As you doubtless know, my dear Admiral, the Council of Ministers approved last week a decree on elementary instruction in Alto Adige, which takes in particular consideration the schools where teaching takes place in German. Not to lessen the importance of this regulation, which is the first that the Italian democratic Government has issued in regard with the particular problems of Alto Adige, I think it would be advisable to leave the choice of the books for the German speaking schools to the Italian and German education authorities appointed by the Government, and which have, I know, already assumed their functions.

I also want to draw your attention on the fact that the books of the Bern schools might not be quite fit for the German schools of Alto Adige, because of the great difference in culture and religion which exists between the two regions.

Believe me, my dear Admiral,

Yours very truly,

S. R. PRUSS

Admiral Ellery W. Stone
Chief Commissioner
Allied Commission
R o m e

EO DIST 1 24 Sept 1945

Action : C.A. Sec (2)
Info : Chief Commr
Exec Commr

trans. e/c

1766

(Capt Bryceland)

24/9

BU

27
9/10/45

PA

ERS

6/10

Recd 4/10

E submitted in
CA file EO/TL/1.0/AL

2627

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785017

2402

81

File

To : FOR ACTION AND FINANCIAL REGION FOR HON

4091

6 September 45

ROUTINE

SEP 26 1945

RESTRICTED PD

SUBJECT HONORARY DEGREES TO ALLIED OFFICERS PD

PARA ONE ESTABLISHED BY MEMORANDUM TWENTY SIX FORBIDDING HONORARY

DEGREES HAS NOT BEEN RESCINDED AS FAR AS CIVIL AFFAIRS SECTION IS CONCERNED PD

PARA TWO AND FINANCIAL REGION FOR HON FROM HQ ALCON FAREN

PARA TWO INQUIRIES BEING MADE PD MEANWHILE DO NOT ALLOW POLYGRAPHIC

TO GRANT SUCH DEGREE PD

1765

F-Ron: EDUCATION SUBCOMMISSION

439081-236

(Steno (over))

pa 1P

11/9

Ref: ED/2A/1.G/AG.

28 August 1945.

AUG 28 1945

SUBJECT: Travel Out of the Theatre to SWITZERLAND.

TO : Allied Force Headquarters.
Attn: G-5 Section.

1. The Director of the Education Sub-Commission returned from Switzerland two weeks ago after making tentative arrangements for the printing of certain educational text-books required by the Province of Bolzano.

2. The preparation of text books in the German language involves repeated contacts with the Swiss authorities concerned who have offered to permit the publication in Italy of text books in German.

3. It is therefore necessary to send a representative to Switzerland the first week in September as the schools in Bolzano will be opening in October. This representative will have to make the final selection of the books to be printed and also complete the negotiations as to whether to have the folios printed in Switzerland and sent to Italy for binding or whether the books are to be completed in Switzerland. Owing to the short period of time left before the opening of the schools, personal contact is essential.

4. I wish to send J/Cdr. J.C. Harvey for this duty as she knows the country and the language.

5. It is therefore requested that J/Cdr. J.C. Harvey, ATS, 223677, be authorised to proceed by air to Switzerland via Milan and Chiasso for a period of approximately 10 days beginning 4 Sep 1945. Authority for the drawing of Swiss francs for per diem and rail transportation charges in Switzerland is requested.

6. Please signal or telephone authorisation.

For the Chief Commissioner:

NS (1704)
Brigadier,
Executive Commissioner.

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Ref: 2402/85/EC

18 August 1945

SUBJECT: School Textbooks

TO : Civil Affairs Section

With reference to your letter 3/1/B/CA dated 12 August 1945, the Executive Commissioner approves the recommendation in para 3, that Junior Commander Harvey should follow up the above subject as suggested.

R. W. KEMSLEY

Chief Staff Officer
To Executive Commissioner

1762

2402.
8
HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
CIVIL AFFAIRS SECTION

Ref: 3/1 B/CA.

12 August 45

SUBJECT: School Text Books.

AUG 13 1945

TO: Executive Commissioner.

- 1 Col. Washburne has just returned from Switzerland after making tentative arrangements for the printing of certain educational text books in German for the Province of Bolzano.
- 2 In my opinion it is necessary to follow up these arrangements in about three weeks time in order to see that the books will be ready for the opening of the schools in October.
- 3 I recommend for this duty Junior Commander Harvey, who knows the country and the language.

G.R. Upjohn
G.R. UPJOHN, Brig..
VF CA Section.

Copy to: J/Cdr. Harvey,
Lt. Col. Washburne.

(Not Replied)

2292

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REF : 20200/WAR/MFAA

30th June 1945

JUL 2 - 1945

My dear Gerald

Thank you for your minute on Lieut Colonel Ward Perkins. I am delighted to hear that he has been offered, and has accepted, the Directorship of the British School in ROME. He will clearly fill the post most admirable and I am delighted to think that Italy, for whom he has worked so well in the past, will have use of his services in the future.

There will obviously be some difficulty about his release but I see no reason why he should not give part of his time to the Library at the School until he has wound up his work in the Sub-Commission and has been released from the Army.

Yours sincerely,

(sgd) Maurice Lush.

Brigadier G.R. Upjohn,
Vice President,
Civil Affairs Section.

MSL/JG

82

11/3/45

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From: Brig. G.R. URJOHN
VP CA Section HQ/AC

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
CIVIL AFFAIRS SECTION

Ref 20200/WAR/MFAA

28 June 45

Dear Maurice,

Lt Col Ward Perkins

I enclose copy of a letter written, with my prior approval, by Ward Perkins to the Executive Committee of the British School in Rome, accepting the position of Director of the School.

Ward Perkins tells me that no difficulty arises over the actual date of his taking up the appointment and his Executive Committee are willing that that should be deferred until his release, but the Embassy here are very anxious that he should start work on a part time basis in opening up the library of the School.

I see no objection to this. The work of MFAA is drawing to a close and Ward Perkins can be trusted not to neglect his duties with the Commission in favour of the British School. I am sure in fact he will have time for both. May leave therefore be given for him to start part time work on the school. In any event such work would not start until his return from an expedition to the North which may take 2 - 3 weeks.

Yours



Brigadier M.S. LUSH CB CBE MC
Executive Commissioner

1759

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2402
RESTRICTED

by Comd 71

PX 13503
JUNE 26 1151B

E/6974
JUNE 27 1335B
ROUTINE

From: AFHQ SIGNED SACRED CITE PHGDQ
To: ACTION DISTONE, INFO: ALCOM, 71 SUB AREA

JUN 29 1945

RESTRICTED.

Response to urgent request for ALCOM have agreed to release 8 rooms now occupied by army school of education in veterinary college FERUGIA. Request you arrange. Comdt army school warned through service channels.

DIST

INFO-ACTION - EDUCATION SC
INFO - AGRIC SC
INFO - CHIEF COMMISSIONER
ECON SEC
FILE 2
FLOAT
EX COMMISSIONER
CA SEC

See 76

PA 30/6

HEADQUARTERS
28 JUN 1945
1758

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ch
(Mas McKOWN)

2634

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

2402

76

Ref/ED/2B/NO.

18 June 1945

JUN 18 1945

SUBJECT : Requisitioning of Schools, Universities, etc.

TO : AFHQ, G-5 Section.

70

1. I draw your attention to my letter ED/2B/NO dated 26 May 45 under the above heading and would ask you for early consideration of the suggestion contained in para 5 of that letter.

2. Since that date, further difficulties have arisen in Perugia, where the Veterinary Officer, Public Health Sub-Commission, strongly supports the request for the release of a number of rooms to enable veterinary activities to be expanded. This is necessary to combat the outbreak of Trichomoniasis in the area and a signal to this effect was sent to you on 9 June 45, reference No. 9455.

12/ Henry W. Stone

HENRY W. STONE
Rear Admiral, USNR,
Chief Commissioner.

See 77

PA

PA

25/6
10/1/46
PA

19/6

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

Ref: 2402/74/EC.

8th June 1945.

74

>

You may remember that on March 12th I wrote to you expressing regret that it was not possible for the Allied Commission to intervene in the matter of the trial of the Barons le Blanc before the Epuration Committee. I am glad to be able to tell you that I have just received information from the Director of the Education Sub-Commission that both the Barons le Blanc were fully acquitted at their trial of which he had seen all the documents. I think you may wish to inform Field Marshal Smuts of this.

Major-General Frank Theron, CBE, DSO, MC,
U.D.F. Adm HQ (Main),
C. M. F.

1756
4/6

785017

1005
ALLIED [REDACTED] COMMISSION
INTER-OFFICE MEMORANDUM

SUBJECT: Expiration of Prop. Blanc, *Albert* FILE NO.

TO : Executive Commissioner, AC 22 May 1945

Some time ago you asked me, on behalf of a general who had made inquiries, about the expiration of Prop. Blanc.

I am glad to inform you that Prop. Blanc was acquitted by the Commission on Expiration quite a while back. He called in my office on another matter, with his father, after my interview with you, and left me a copy of documentary evidence of his acquittal.

See M. 73 73-74.

C.W. Washburn Lt Col

ED/2B/AG

26 May 1945

SUBJECT : Requisitions of Schools, Universities, etc.

TO : Allied Force Headquarters, G-5 Section.

MAY 27 1945

1. I feel very strongly that education is a fundamental factor in Italy's reconstruction, and that it is the duty of this Commission to emphasize this fact and so implement more fully the policy of the Combined Chiefs of Staff.

This duty can be carried out in two distinct directions. Firstly, the Commission can make the experience of other countries available to Italy and help them to rehabilitate the libraries, laboratories and technical institutions. Secondly, the Commission can assist in freeing for the Italians their own educational facilities.

2. It is on this latter point that I feel anxious. Co-operation from the Military Authorities in the question of requisitioned school buildings has, in many areas, been excellent. Nevertheless, many school buildings are occupied and the Commission is powerless to act when it receives appeals from the Minister of Public Instruction asking that the complete stifling of education in some centres be mitigated and that at least a portion of the educational facilities be returned to the Italians for the work of reconstruction.

In MATERA all public elementary and secondary schools are occupied by Allied Units. In BARI the majority are also occupied, and there are other centres which are only slightly more fortunate.

3. In addition to those which are already occupied, a new problem is now presented by the requirements of U.S. and British Armies for educational accommodation for troops now that hostilities have ceased.

The Director of my Education Sub-Commission recently met Lt. Colonel W.A.R. Smith of AFHQ at PERUGIA in order to see whether the University there could be allowed sufficient space, in view of the British requirements, to operate next year. Colonel Smith was most co-operative, but the fact remained that the University would be at the mercy of the Allied Officer in charge.

A similar situation, I believe, threatens to arise in Rome, where the U.S. Army is proposing to operate educational establishments for the troops.

see 75 26
PMA
BU added
11/1/56

2638

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

69

4. I feel that with the cessation of hostilities, more attention must be paid to the Italian needs. The Minister of Public Instruction is fully aware of the fact that for some time large numbers of Allied troops will be in Italy and that educational buildings will be needed to house them. There is every disposition on his part to be helpful and cooperative. But the entire lack of consideration for Italian needs in some places, and the universal subordination of Italian needs to the needs and even the convenience of the Allies is seriously damaging to Italian reconstruction.
5. I would suggest that a senior Officer from AFHQ, with power to make decisions, be instructed to review the present position and future intentions regarding Educational buildings and equipment and that he be advised by an officer from the Education Sub-Commission who would work closely with the Ministry of Public Instruction. The AFHQ Officer should be close enough to the commanding generals to know fully their needs so that his recommendations may be carried through by the highest authority. He should be instructed that his mission is to work not solely for the convenience of the Allied forces but for the fairest possible recognition of both Allied and Italian needs.

ELDERLY W. STONE

ELLERY W. STONE
Rear Admiral, USNR
Chief Commissioner

Copy to : Exec Comm.

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

68

Aide Memoire

1. The Allied Commission much appreciates the co-operation and assistance of the Commanding General, Rome Area Allied Command, in keeping the requisition of schools in the City to a minimum.

The present position is that no new schools have been taken over by the Allies since 25 November 1944, and a Summary indicates that the greater part of occupied schools are in the hands of various Italian bodies (see Para 6). This is a matter on which the Italian Government is constantly being urged to take action.

2. The present school year ends in June and the autumn session will not open until the beginning of October. It is therefore pointless to press for the release of schools at this stage as they would, at best, only be used for a few weeks and then remain empty for three months.

3. It is, however, much to be desired that all schools can be made available for use in the autumn. This would mean vacating them early in September. Strong representations will be made to the Italian Government to see that all school buildings occupied by Italians are vacated by then and the continued co-operation of the Commanding General with this end in view would not only be a direct contribution but also enable stronger pressure to be placed on the Government.

4. It is believed that, on the cessation of hostilities, schools for Allied personnel will be opened in Italy. It is to be hoped that, if it is found impossible to use other than school buildings, the number requisitioned in any area will be kept to a minimum.

5. It is considered that this request is in line with the most recent directives to this Commission from the Combined Chiefs of Staff.

6. The position in Rome today is :

Allies :	Schools wholly occupied	9	Partly occupied	5
Italian :	"	"	"	41

(NOTE: Two copies with CC's note below thereon sent to CA Sec 28 MAY 45)

May 1945.

Original sent with packet
26 - note to Gen Brink
GWSA

TO: Executive Commissioner

2

62

1. Please see folio 1.
2. Reference para 2, I telephoned Lt. Col. Jackman, who is dealing with this matter, and informed him that Lt. Col. Washburne is at his disposal for the recon. He will phone me and I will then pass to Civil Affairs Section for action.
3. On the subject of schools generally, the turn of events may result in demands from the Army for a large number of schools for billeting or other purposes. If the peak of this demand occurs during the period June - October, which is the Italian schools vacation period, little disruption of Italian education will be occasioned. This is a matter which I suggest might be taken up with higher authority as a matter of policy.

Office of Exec Commissioner,
5 May 45.

Sheldon
Major.

Cso. The telephonic message should be

confirmed in writing w by cable

10/6/45

Sheldon
Major

20

5 May 45.

Major.

4.

Cso. The telephonic message should be
confirmed in writing by cable 15/6/45

Official copy from [unclear]

(20)
50

1751

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS
G-5 Section
APO 512

G-5: 680.3

5 May 1945

SUBJECT: Formation College CMF - University of Perugia Buildings MAY 7 REC

TO : Headquarters, Allied Commission, APO 394

Reference G-5 680.3 of 2 May. This confirms that Lt Col W.A.R. Smith of G-1 (S) A5 AFHQ will meet Lt Col Washburne at the Army School of Education (Foreigners University) Perugia at 1000 hours Tuesday, 8 May, for the purpose of carrying out the detailed reconnaissance of the Italian University Building Perugia.

T.R. Henn

I. R. HENN,
Brigadier, G.S.,

Deputy Asst. Chief of Staff, G-5.

cc to: CAO
DAG
Chief Education
Officer

PA Ghy

(Original passed to CA Sec)
(7 MAY 45)

(MAS FLEDER)

I. R. Henn

10/5

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

Tel: 735

Ref: 2402/EC.

5 May 1945.

SUBJECT: Formation College CMF - University of PERUGIA Buildings.

TO : Civil Affairs Section.

1. Attached hereto is letter from AFHQ, reference G-5: 680.3 dated 2 May 45. AFHQ has been informed by telephone that Lt. Col. Washburne is holding himself at their disposal for the purpose of the recon referred to in para 2.

2. As soon as a reply is received you will be informed so that arrangements can be made.

JH Chief Staff Officer
To Executive Commissioner.

Incl:
as above

B/V
10/5
1749 noted

2402 07
ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS
G-5 Section
APO 512

G-5: 680.3

2 May 1945

SUBJECT: Formation College GMP - University of Perugia
Buildings.

TO : Headquarters, Allied Commission, APO 394
(Attn: Chief Commissioner)

1. I refer to my conversation with you on the above matter when it was agreed that a detailed reconnaissance of the Italian University Building Perugia (Universita delli Studi) should be made at the earliest practicable date by officers of this Headquarters and the Allied Commission with such Italian participation as may be thought desirable by you. The purpose of the reconnaissance will be to examine and report to this Headquarters to what extent, having regard to the needs of the Formation College GMP, it would be possible to allow the Italian University Authorities to have the use of a portion of the building, on either a whole or part time basis, to enable the Italian studies there to be continued.

2. It was understood later from your office that Major Washburne would probably be nominated by the Allied Commission as ~~the~~ representative. It is requested that confirmation of this be given by telephone together with the soonest date on which the reconnaissance can take place from your point of view.

T.R. Henn.

T. R. HENN
Brigadier, G.S.
Deputy Asst. Chief of Staff, G-5

Copy to: CAO
DAG
Chief Education Officer

PA [Signature]
(NAS HORDEN)

(Original passed to CAO see [Signature])

1718
[Signature]
[Signature]

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

2407

ki

(61)

9/24.1/CH

28 April 1945

SUBJECT: Release of Schools by Rome Area Allied Command.

TO: VP, CA Section.

APR 2 1945

Brigadier Low telephoned this morning to say that Scuola F. APOSTOL. Via A. Sarra will be released within 2 to 3 weeks.

It is understood that this school is partly in use by an Italian "body". I am getting Education Sub-Commission to get on to this aspect so that we can make certain that we do get it in use as a school.

A.D. Bonham-Carter
A.D. BONHAM-CARTER,
Lt. Colonel,
C A Section.

Copy to: Executive Commissioner.

1747

File

1

ED/90/4.0/AC

21 April 1945.

My dear Mr. Ambassador,

Brigadier Upjohn, Vice President of my Civil Affairs Section, held a meeting with the Minister of Public Instruction on 9 April to consider paragraph 2(f) of the Combined Chiefs of Staff directive for the Allied Commission (FAN 437). I enclose a copy of the Minutes of this meeting, and you will observe that the Minister expressed the hope that the United Nations would make known to the Italian Government their proposals for the reception of Italian professors and students in their countries.

I am, of course, taking appropriate action through the usual channels to communicate the Minister's expression to the Combined Chiefs of Staff, but, in view of the importance and interest of the matter, I thought you might like to communicate the Minister's wishes to your Government independently.

Yours sincerely,

/s/ Ellery W. Stone

ELLERY W. STONE
Rear Admiral, USNR
Chief Commissioner

The Honourable Alexander Kirk,
American Embassy,
Rome.

copy to: b. b.
Ex. Com

1746
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2647

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

58

2402
[Signature]

ED/96/4.0/10

21 April 1945.

APR 21 REC'D

54

My dear Sir Noel,

Brigadier Upjohn, Vice President of my Civil Affairs Section, held a meeting with the Minister of Public Instruction on 9 April to consider paragraph 2(f) of the Combined Chiefs of Staff directive for the Allied Commission (FAN 487). I enclose a copy of the Minutes of this meeting, and you will observe that the Minister expressed the hope that the United Nations would make known to the Italian Government their proposals for the reception of Italian professors and students in their countries.

I am, of course, taking appropriate action through the usual channels to communicate the Minister's expression to the Combined Chiefs of Staff, but, in view of the importance and interest of the matter, I thought you might like to communicate the Minister's wishes to your Government independently.

Yours sincerely,

/s/ Ellery W. Stone

ELLERY W. STONE
Rear Admiral, USNR
Chief Commissioner

Sir Noel Charles, Bt., KCMG.,
British Embassy,
ROME.

copy to: b.b.
b.c. *[initials]*

1745

[Handwritten signature]

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
CIVIL AFFAIRS SECTION

MINUTES OF MEETING
WITH MINISTER OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION
HELD AT 1600 HOURS ON 9 APRIL 1945.

Present: Brigadier C. E. UPJOHN, Vice President, Civil Affairs Section
R. E. ARANGIO NUZZI, Minister of Public Instruction
Comm. San GIUSEPPE, Chief of the Cabinet
Dr. FUGAZZI, Secretary to the Minister of Public Instruction
Lt. Col. C. V. WAREHOUSE, Education Sub-Commission
Lt. Col. J. W. WARD-PENNING, Monuments and Fine Arts Sub-Commission
Major W. A. E. DOLLARD, Civil Affairs Section

1. The Vice President explained that he had asked the Minister of Public Instruction to attend this meeting in order to discuss paragraph 9 of Aide Memoire dated 24 Feb 45, which reads as follows:

"Aide Memoire for communication to the Italian Government by the Acting President of the contents of the New Directive on the Functions of the Allied Commission"

"Para. 9 It is the desire of the Allies to encourage free trade in knowledge and learning with the Italian people. Arrangements will be facilitated for the flow between Italy and the United Nations of books and other publications of a scientific, political, philosophical and artistic nature, and for the movement of scholars, artists and professional men between Italy and the United Nations."

2. After some general discussion, it was agreed that it was desirable to arrange for:

- the interchange of professors and students between the United Nations and Italy; and
- the exchange of books and periodicals.

PROFESSORS AND STUDENTS.

"Aide Memoire for communication to the Italian Government by the Acting President of the contents of the New Directive on the Functions of the Allied Commission"

"Para. 9 It is the desire of the Allies to encourage free trade in knowledge and learning with the Italian people. Arrangements will be facilitated for the flow between Italy and the United Nations of books and other publications of a scientific, political, philosophical and artistic nature, and for the movement of scholars, artists and professional men between Italy and the United Nations."

2. After some general discussion, it was agreed that it was desirable to arrange for :

- a) the interchange of professors and students between the United Nations and Italy; and
- b) the exchange of books and periodicals.

PROFESSORS AND STUDENTS.

3. The Minister stated that he was appointing two Committees to study means for arranging for the interchanges of professors and students.

4. The Minister agreed:

- a) to ask his Committees to find out what facilities could be offered by Italian Universities for professors and students coming from abroad;
- b) to prepare a plan indicating the number of professors and students which he thought could be interchanged with the United Nations, and in what branches of learning;
- c) to ask Italian Universities to advise the United Nations about the specialities in study offered by Italian Universities.

5. The Minister expressed the earnest hope that the United Nations likewise would make known to the Italian Government their proposals for the reception of Italian professors and students in their countries.

/ BOOKS AND PERIODICALS

2.

BOOKS AND PERIODICALS.

6. It was agreed that any plan to facilitate the exchange of books and periodicals between the United Nations and Italy would be limited by two considerations:

- a) only books and magazines published during the war years, when interchange was interrupted, would be sent;
- b) these are to be scholarly publications.

7. The Minister stated that he would appoint Committees to:

- a) compile lists of Italian subscribers to learned journals of the United Nations, in order to:
 - i) find out whether these subscribers wished to fill out their files;
 - ii) find out whether they wished to resume their subscriptions.
- b) compile lists of United Nations subscribers to Italian journals for the same reasons ((i) and (ii) above).
- c) furnish lists (by categories, e.g. medicine, archaeology, economics, history, etc.) of books published in Italy in each field since January 1940.

8. The Minister expressed the hope that the United Nations Libraries would supply lists to the Italian Government to facilitate the interchange of books of learning.

9. Lt-Col. WARD-SPENCER pointed out that both C. N. I. and the British Council had independently begun work on these problems and Brigadier Upjohn stated that he would inform the British and American Embassies, C. N. I. and the British Council of the Minister's requests so that the matter could be considered by the Governments at the earliest possible moment.

10. It was pointed out by Brigadier UPJOHN, and agreed by the Minister, that the importation and exportation of learned journals and books would be contingent upon the shipping space available, but that the bibliogra-

their subscriptions.

- b) compile lists of United Nations subscribers to Italian journals for the same reasons ((1) and (11) above).
- c) furnish lists (by categories, e.g. medicine, archaeology, economics, history, etc.) of books published in Italy in each field since January 1940.

8. The Minister expressed the hope that the United Nations likewise would supply lists to the Italian Government to facilitate the interchange of books of learning.

9. Lt-Col. NANO-FERRINI pointed out that both C. R. I. and the British Council had independently begun work on these problems and Brigadier Upjohn stated that he would inform the British and American Embassies, C. R. I. and the British Council of the Minister's requests so that the matter could be considered by the Governments at the earliest possible moment.

10. It was pointed out by Brigadier Upjohn, and agreed by the Minister, that the importation and exportation of learned journals and books would be contingent upon the shipping space available, but that the bibliographies would be prepared as quickly as possible so that the needs would be known when space became available.

W. A. S. DOLLARD
W. A. S. DOLLARD, Major,
Civil Affairs Section,
H. Allied Commission.

1742

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

2402
HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 374
Office of the Executive Commissioner

EL/3B/1.5/CA

7 April 45

11 1945

SUBJECT : Status of School and University
personnel employed by Allies.

TO : See Distribution

- 1 Various AC/MSG organizations are employing as civilian assistants, teachers and professors whose services are at present not required by the Minister of Public Instruction but who are in receipt of pay from the Italian Government.
- 2 Questions have been raised as to the present status of such employees in relation to the preservation of their civil service and seniority rights within the Ministry of Public Instruction.
- 3 These employees are drawing pay from the Italian Government as well as from the Allies.
- 4 There are attached copies of Instructions issued by the Ministry of Public Instruction dated 15 Aug 1944, 25 Jan and 29 Jan 1945 which in brief sets out the present position of these employees with regard to pay and pension.
- 5 It is necessary, however, that details of individuals who are employed and paid by AC/MSG and at the same time drawing pay from the Italian Govt should be given to the Ministry of Public Instruction so that their status may be regularized. For this purpose two copies of the attached form will be completed and returned to Education Sub-Commission in respect of each such employee. It is requested that these forms be returned as soon as possible.

BY COMMAND OF HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION :

[Signature] Col
A/Executive Commissioner

Distribution list "A."

Group I and II - 1000 serials 29-35, 61, 63.

NFA

17404

ACTION Copy filed on Civilian Employees Office EC 256/EC

(HAS SIGNED)
(HAS RECEIVED)

785017

SUBJECT : Italian educational personnel employed
by Allied Organizations.

April, 1945

TO : Executive Commissioner, Allied Commission
(Attention: Education Subcommittee).

1. The following person, normally enrolled in the Ministry of Public
Instruction or in one of its subsidiaries (public school system, university,
etc.) is regularly employed by the undersigned Allied organization:

Name (in full).....
.....

2. The a/a person has been employed by the undersigned Allied organization
from194..... (to194...)
(and is still so employed).

Name of organization.....

Name of official submitting form.....

Signed.....

52-
Roma, 15 Agosto 1944

MINISTERO
DELLA PUBBLICA ISTRUZIONE

Ad Reperti le Direzioni Generali del
MINISTERO
e per conoscenza:
alla Ragioneria Centrale del
MINISTERO

Prot. N. 376

Dipendenti del Ministero, che prestano servizio alle dipen-
denze della Sottocommissione Alleata per l'Educazione.

La Commissione Alleata di Controllo, Sottocommissione per l'Educazione, mi
ha rappresentato la particolare condizione dei funzionari ed impiegati del Mini-
stero, nonché degli insegnanti, che prestano servizio alle dipendenze della
Commissione stessa, ed ai quali evidenti motivi di equità consigliano che sia
reso possibile il normale sviluppo della carriera, nonostante la loro tempora-
nea assenza dagli uffici, cui sono normalmente addetti.

In considerazione dei suddetti motivi, dispongo che tutti i diritti di car-
riera di tali funzionari, insegnanti ed impiegati (sede, promozioni, nomine,
anzianità, ecc.) non vengano in alcun modo pregiudicati dal fatto della loro
temporanea assenza dagli uffici.

Vorrete attenervi a tale criterio e farvi intanto pervenire un cenno di
assicurazione al riguardo.

Per copia conforme
p. Il Capo di Gabinetto
f.to illeggibile

IL MINISTRO
G. De Tullio

Translation

MINISTRY OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

Rome, 15 August, 1944

To the Acting General Directors

and for information

To the Central Accountant of the Ministry.

: Persons dependent on the Ministry, who are serving with the
Education Subcommission.

The Education Subcommission, of the Allied Control Commission, has brought

Per copia conforme
D. Il Capo di Gabinetto
f. to illeggibile

IL MINISTRO
f. to De Ruggiero

Translation

MINISTRY OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

Rome, 15 August, 1944

To the Acting General Directors
and for information
To the Central Accountant of the Ministry.

: Persons dependent on the Ministry, who are serving with the
Education Subcommission.

The Education Subcommission, of the Allied Control Commission, has brought to my attention the special situation of the officials and employees of the Ministry, as well as the teachers, who are serving under the Commission and to the evident justice of making it possible for them to develop their careers normally, in spite of their temporary absence from office.

In consideration of this fact, I order that all career rights of such officials, teachers, and employees (post, promotions, appointments, seniority, etc.) be not in any way prejudiced by the fact of their temporary absence from office.

Will you please adhere to such criterion and give me assurance to this effect.

sd/ - De Ruggiero.

Roma 29.1.1945

MINISTERO DELLA PUBBLICA ISTRUZIONE
Cabinetto

A TUTTE LE DIREZIONI GENERALI
e per conoscenza

ALLA RAGIONERIA CENTRALE DEL MINISTERO

OGGETTO : Insegnanti e impiegati in servizio
presso gli Enti Alleati.

S E D E

Sciogliendo la riserva contenuta nella precedente circolare del 25 corr., n.1310, si informa che gli assegni che la Autorita' Alleata corrispondono direttamente agli impiegati ed insegnanti in servizio presso gli Enti Alleati, ai quali deve essere sospesa la corrispondenza degli stipendi da parte della Amministrazione Italiana, sono pagati al loro.

Codeste Direzioni Generali esamineranno, quindi, come, senza alcun danno per gli interessati, possa essere risolta la questione relativa ai rilasci per la pensione e simili.

Si fa presente che sono state rivolte premure alla Sottocommissione Alleata per l'Educazione affinché venga rimesso a questo Ministero un elenco del personale comunque in servizio presso gli Enti Alleati, e cio' allo scopo di mettere codeste Direzioni Generali in grado di effettuare un controllo e un'integrazione dei dati posseduti e di dar corso alle comunicazioni necessarie per regolarizzare la posizione giuridica ed economica del personale dipendente che si trovi nella predetta posizione.

IL MINISTRO

F.to Arancio Ruiz

Translation

SUBJECT : Teachers and employees employed
by Allied Units.

Reference is made to the circular of 25 January 1945, No.1310.

It is made clear that allowances paid by Allied Authorities to employees and teachers working for Allied Units, are gross. The above mentioned teachers and employees must not appear on the payroll of Italian Administration.

The "Direzioni Generali" will therefore...

dei dati posseduti e di dar corso alle comunicazioni necessarie per regolarizzare la posizione giuridica ed economica del personale dipendente che si trovi nella predetta posizione.

IL MINISTRO
F.to Arancio Ruiz

Translation

SUBJECT : Teachers and employees employed
by Allied Units.

Reference is made to the circular of 25 January 1945, No. 1310.

It is made clear that allowances paid by Allied Authorities to employees and teachers working for Allied Units, are gross. The above mentioned teachers and employees must not appear on the payroll of Italian Administration.

The "Direzioni Generali" will therefore see how deductions (rilasci) should be made for pension and similar, trying to avoid any damage to the persons concerned.

The Education Subcommittee has been asked to give this Ministry a list of the personnel now employed by Allied Units, to enable the "Direzioni Generali" to complete and check the data concerning same in order to regularize their economic and juridical situation.

1737

MINISTERO DELLA PUBBLICA ISTRUZIONE
Gabinetto

Roma 29 gennaio 1945

A TUTTE LE DIREZIONI GENERALI
e per conoscenza
ALLA RAGIONERIA CENTRALE DEL MINISTERO

Prot. No. 1310

S E D E

OGGETTO : Insegnanti e impiegati in servizio
presso gli Enti Alleati.

Con riferimento alle circolari del 15 agosto 1944, n. 376, e del 26 dicembre 1944, n. 366, si precisa che le istruzioni impartite valgono non soltanto per gli impiegati ed insegnanti che prestano servizi o alle dipendenze della Sottocommissione Allcata per l'Educazione, ma altresì per quelli che comunque si trovano in servizi o presso gli Enti del Governo Militare Alleato o presso le Forze Armate Alleate.

Resta fermo che, senza alcun pregiudizio per i loro diritti di carriera, ver-
ra' sospesa ai predetti impiegati e insegnanti la corresponsione degli assegni in
godimento da parte della Amministrazione italiana. Alla corresponsione degli asse-
gni provvederanno gli Enti Alleati, i quali faranno quanto prima conoscere se la
corresponsione avverrà al lordo ovvero al netto.

Mentre si prega di impartire le opportune istruzioni agli uffici dipendenti,
si ricorda, con riferimento alla circolare del 26 dicembre 1944, n. 376, e del 26 dicembre 1944, n. 366, che l'invito già rivolto
a codeste Direzioni Generali di far conoscere a questo Gabinetto il loro avviso in
merito alla questione dei "rilasci" per la pensione e simili.

IL MINISTRO
f. to Arancio Ruiz.

translation

SUBJECT : Teachers and employees employed
by Allied Units.

Reference is made to circulars of 15 August 1944, No. 376, and 26 December 1944, No. 366. It is understood that these instructions apply not only to employ-
ees and teachers employed by Education Subcommittee, but to those also employed
by Allied Military Government and by Allied Units.

It is further understood that, without any prejudice to their career, the
Italian Administration will suspend payment of allowances to above mentioned
employees and teachers. Allied Units will provide for the payment of allowances
and will let us know if the payment is gross or net.

a codeste Direzioni Generali di far conoscere a questo Gabinetto il loro avviso in merito alla questione dei "rilasci" per la pensione e simili.

IL MINISTRO
f. to Arancio Ruiz.

translation.

SUBJECT : Teachers and employees employed
by Allied Units.

Reference is made to circulars of 15 August 1944, No. 376, and 26 December 1944, No. 366. It is understood that these instructions apply not only to employees and teachers employed by Education Subcommission, but to those also employed by Allied Military Government and by Allied Units.

It is further understood that, without any prejudice to their career, the Italian Administration will suspend payment of allowances to above mentioned employees and teachers. Allied Units will provide for the payment of allowances and will let us know if the payment is gross or net.

While it is requested to give the necessary instructions to the offices under you, the Directors General are reminded (see circular of 26 August) of the request made to them to inform this Cabinet of their opinion on the question of the "rilasci" of pensions and similar.

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Report on Rome Schools -- 9 April 1945

(Numbers in parenthesis show situation as of 25 January for comparison)

I -- Schools Occupied.

By Whom	Type of School	Wholly Occupied		Partly Occupied		No. Rooms Free
		Bld'gs	No. Rooms	Bld'gs	No. Rooms Occupied	
Allied	Elementary Secondary	(5) 12* (4) 6	253	(4) 4 (2) 4	79 142	45 65
Italian Armed Forces	Elementary Secondary	(9) 5 (3) 2	130	3 -	3 -	23 --
Other Italian Bodies	Elementary Secondary	(12#) 7	101	4 -	11 --	68 --
Political Bodies	Elementary Secondary	- 1	- 14	(5) - (2) -	- -	- -
Refugees	Elementary Secondary	(36) 22 (4) 4	353	19 (9) 2	224 24	134 12

II -- Damaged Schools unused because of need of repair or disinfection.

	Wholly unavailable	Partly unavailable
Elementary	(50#) 18	37
Secondary	--	--

III -- Schools actually functioning.

	Wholly	Partially
Elementary	73	108
Secondary	72	17

IV -- Summary.

	Occupied		Damaged		Functioning	
	Wholly	Partly	Wholly	Partly	Wholly	Partly
Elementary	46	30	18	37	73	108
Secondary	13	6	--	--	72	17

NOTE:

* Includes three special type schools (military, etc.) not previously reported although previously so occupied.

January figures combined wholly and partly unavailable.

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
Education Subcommittee
APO 394

The attached Table has been compiled from data from the following lists.

List A - Elementary Schools occupied by refugees.

- " B - " " " " Allied Forces.
- " C - " " " " Italian Forces.
- " D - " " " " various Italian bodies.
- " E - " " " damaged showing number of classrooms
damaged and used.
- " F - Secondary Schools showing details of these fastly occupied.

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R. I S P E T T O R A T O S C O L A S T I C O D E L L ' U R B E

SCUOLE OCCUPATE DA SFOLLATI E SINISTRATI

- A - 74

N.	SCUOLA	Ente Occupante	Aule Occupate	Aule a disposi- zione	Sede in in cui funzio- na
1-	A. CAIROLI V.G. Bruno	Ente assist. sfollati	40	-	E. Pistelli
2-	C. Ciano P. Zza Eroi	"	14	-	"
3 -	A. Celli Via Torriani	sfollati (occup. ne) (arbitraria)	14	-	A. Baldi
4-	A. Diaz V. Acireale	"	15	-	G. Carducci
5-	Succ. V. Casilina Vecchia	"	9	-	"
6-	C. Colombo V.G. Camozzi	Ente ass. Sfollati	23	-	E. Pistelli
7-	D. Alighieri V. Ariosto	"	36	4	sede propria
8-	Due Ottobre V. Fornaci	sfollati (occup. ne arbitraria)	10	12	"

3 - A. Celli Via Torriani	sfollati (occup.ne) (arbitraria)	14	-	A. Baldi
4 - A. Diaz V. Acireale	"	15	-	G. Carducci
5 - Succ. V. Casilina Vecchia	"	9	-	"
6 - C. Colombo V. G. Camozzi	Ente ass. Sfollati	23	-	E. Pistelli
7 - D. Alighieri V. Ariosto	"	36	4	sede propria
8 - Due Ottobre V. Fornaci	sfollati (occup.ne) (arbitraria)	10	12	"
9 - G. Vaccari V. G. Rappini	"	8	-	1731 E. Leonardi
10 - F. Di Donato V. Bixio	Ente assist. sfollati	39	-	locali di fortuna
11 - Due Ponti	sfollati (occup.ne) (arbitraria)	4	1	sede propria

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12	G. Carducci V. La Spezia	sfollati (occup. ne arb.)	5	24	sede propria
13	G. Randaccio V. Ricotti	"	4	10 (danneg- giate)	G. Cesare
14	G. T. Arquati Lungotevere Farnesina	Ente assistenza sfollati	18	8 (disinfe- stazione)	Reg. Margherita
15	V. S. Francesco di Sales	sfollati (occup. ne arbitraria)	8	-	"
16	P. della Scala	"	7	-	"
17	Fiumicino	"	11	-	-
18	Pantano	"	2	-	-
19	Villaggio dei Pescatori	"	1	-	-
20	G. Alessi V. Flaminia	Ente ass. sfollati	22	17	sede propria
21	L. Piacentini P. Risa Risorgi- mento	"	35	-	Due Ottobre

17	Fiumicino	"	11	-	-	-
18	Pentano	"	2	-	-	-
19	Villaggio dei Pescatori	"	1	-	-	-
20	G.Alessi V.Flamminia	Ente ass.sfolletti	22	17	sede propria	
21	L.Pienciani P.zza Risorgi- mento	"	35	-	Due Ottobre	
22	M.Guglielmotti V.Vetulonia	Ente assistenza sfolletti	28	12 meno infissi	G.Garibaldi	
23	M.Bianchi maschile P.D.Sauli	"	29	3	1730 sede propria	
24	M.Bianchi femm.le P.zza D.Sauli	"	33	-	M.Bianchi m.	
25	Tor Narancio	sfolletti (occ.arbitraria)	16	-	-	
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26	V. Boccioni	Ente assistenza sfollati	10	-	P.ssa Mafalda
27	N. Tommaseo Via Ostiense	sfollati (occup. arbitraria)	32	6	sede propria
28	IV Novembre V. A. Volta	Ente assistenza sfollati	38	-	G. Mameli
29	R. Bonghi V. Guicciardini	"	25	-	locali di fortuna
30	Trento e Trieste V. Giubbbonari	sinistrati (occup. ne arb.)	8	12	sede propria
31	Perciballi V. Pietralata	"	8	4	"
32	Casal Morena (71° Circolo)	"	2	-	locali di for- tuna
33	Grotte Celoni 71° Circolo	"	1	2	sede propria
34	Torre Spaccata 71° Circolo	"	1	2	locali di fortu- na
35	Prima Porta 72° Circolo	"	1	-	"
36	Cavallari 73° Circolo	"	2	-	-

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31	Percibelli V. Pietralata	"	8	4	"
32	Casal Morena (71° Circolo)	"	2	-	locali di for- tuna
33	Grotte Celoni 71 Circolo	"	1	2	sede propria
34	Terre Spaccata 71 Circolo	"	1	2	locali di fortu- na -
35	Prima Porta 72° Circolo	"	1	-	"
36	Cavallari 73 Circolo	"	2	-	-
37	Corcolle 73 Circolo	"	1	1	sede propria 1729
38	S. Basilio 73° Circolo	sfolliati (occupazione arbi- traria)	7	4	sede propria

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39	Monte Gentile 73^Circolo	(sfollati (occup.ne arbitraria)	1	1	sede propria
40	V.Appia Antica 74^Circolo	"	5	4	"
41	Palidoro 74^Circolo	"	2	1 126	"

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B

R. I S P E T T O R A T O S C O L A S T I C O D E L L ' U R B E

SCUOLE OCCUPATE DA FORZE ARMATE ALLEATE

N.	S C U O L A	Ente occupante	N. aule occup.	N. aule dispon.	Sede in cui funziona
1	A. SAPPI V. dei Sardi	Truppe inglesi	40	—	Vitt. Em. III
2	A. CADULOLO V. Rondinella	Comando Alleato	30	—	E. Gianturco
3	E. PESTALOZZI V. Montebello	2 Raggr. Ferrovieri mobilitati	26	21	sede propria
4	F. CECUORI V. Glicini	Guardia Finanza Inglese	35	—	—
5	E. GIANTURCO V. Paolombella	Magazzino Ristom- rante Francese	locale access.	—	sede propr.
6	F. AFORTI V. A. Serra	Comando Alleato	18	—	R. Merelli
7	G. E. GARRONE Lido Roma	Comando Alleato	20	—	locali di fortuna
8	BORGATA ALESSANDRINA	" "	8	—	—
9	MARGO VOLSINIO (I. S. Mussolini)	Truppe inglesi	30	7	sede propr.
10	L. MICHELAZZI	Truppe canadesi	72	—	—

✓ 2	V. del Sardi A. CADDOLO V. Roncinella	Comando Alleato	39	—	E. Gianturco
3	E. PESTALOZZI V. Montebello	2 Reggr. Ferrovieri mobilitati	26	21	sede proprie
4	F. CECCONI V. Glicini	Guardia Finanza Inglese	35	—	—
5	E. GIANTURCO V. Paolombella	Magazzino Risto- rante Francese	locale access.	—	sede propr.
✓ 6	F. APORTI V. A. Serra	Comando Alleato	18	—	R. Merelli
7	G. E. GARRONE Lido Roma	Comando Alleato	20	—	locali di fortuna
8	BORGATA ALESSANDRINA	" "	8	—	—
✓ 9	MARGO VOLSINIO (I. S. Mussolini)	Truppe inglesi	30	7	sede propr.
✓ 10	L. MICHELAZZI V. Acqua Bullicante	Truppe canadesi	72	—	—
11	VIA ASSAROTTI	Truppe inglesi	9	—	N. S. 627
12	VIA DONNA OLIMPIA	Truppe polacche	10	13 danneg.	B. Leonard
13	VITTORIO VENETO Pietralata	Comando Alleato	1	4	sede propr.
✓ 14	TOR SAPIENZA 71° Circolo	Comando Alleato	20 12	5	—

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- 2 -

39

locali di
fortuna

II

Comando Alleato

CAPANNELLE
71° Circolo

I5

2

Comando Alleato

TORRE GAIA
71° Circolo

I6

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✓ 38 0

R. I S P E T T O R A T O S C O L A S T I C O D E L L ' U R B E

SCUOLE OCCUPATE DA FORZE ARMATE ITALIANE

N.	S C U O L A	Ente occupante	N.aula occup.	N.aula dispon.	Sede in cui funziona
1	A. BACCARINI Via Sforza	Ufficio deleghe prigionieri guerra	—	II	sede propr.
2	E. CORRADINI P.R. di Sicilia	Succ. Osped. Milit. Celio	48	—	XX Settembre
3	P. DI PINMONTE Roccia S. Paolo	R. Guardia di Finanza	I	8	sede propr.
4	REGINA ELNA Via Puglie	C.R.I.	40	—	R. Grazioli
5	VIA INNOCENZO IV	Osped. Milit. A. Baldi	34	—	U. Carboni
6	PERCIBALLI Pietralata	R. Esercito	2	4	sede propr.
7	CESANO SCAIO	Sussistenza	6	—	—

1	A. BACCARINI Via Sforza	Ufficio deleghe prigionieri guerra	—	II	sede propr.
2	E. CORRADINI P.R. di Sicilia	Succ. Osped. Milit. Celio	48	—	XX Settembre
3	P. DI PINOCHTE Roccia S. Paolo	R. Guardia di Finanza	I	8	sede propr.
4	REGINA ELONA Via Puglie	C.R.I.	40	—	R. Grazioli
5	VIA INNOCENZO IV	Osped. Milit. A. Baldi	34	—	U. Carboni
6	PERCIBALLI Pietralata	R. Esercito	2	4	sede propr.
7	CESANO SCALO 72° Circolo	Sussistenza	6	—	—
8	CECCHINA AGUZZANO	Stazione radio- telegrafica R.E. esercito	2	—	—

Translato

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R. ISPELTO RATO SCOLASTICO DELL' URB

SCUOLE ELEMENTARI OCCUPATE DA ENTI VARI

(D)

N.	Scuola	Ente occupante	Aule occupate	Aule a disposiz	Sede in cui funziona
1	PINCIO	Ospizio S.Rita	3	-	E. Ruspoli
2	G.G. BADINI P.S. Alessio	Osp. Marino Vitt. Eman. III°	10	-	L. Franchetti
3	G. CARDUCCI V. La Spezia	Comm. P.S. di Porta Maggiore	5	24	sede propria
4	C. MAZZARESI Largo di Brazza	U.D.I.	1	9	" "
5	Viale Medaglie d'oro (R. MALTONI)	Colonia C.R.	10	-	---
6	T. PARINI F. Capri	Orf. Suore Immacolata	20	-	Don Bosco
7	Vigne Nuove	Dopo-scuola parrocchia Angeli	9	-(danneggiata)	" "
8	UMBERTO I° V. Cassiodoro	Clinica Ortop. R. Università	43	-	Ist. A. Parnese
9	KX SETTEMBRE V. Novara	O.L.S.	4	34	sede propria
10	Torre in Pietra (46° Circolo)	Contadini della tenuta	1	1	" "
11	OSTERIA NUOVA	" "	1	-	locali di fortuna

4	C. MAZZARESI Largo di Brazza	U.D.I.	1	9	"	"
5	Viale Medaglie d'oro (R. MALTONI)	Colonia C.R.	10	-	-	-
6	T. PARINI F. Capri	Orf. Suore Imma- colata	20	-	-	Don Bosco
7	Vigne Nuove	Dopo-scuola par- rocchia Angeli	9	-	-(danneggia ta)	"
8	UMBERTO I° V. Cassiodoro	Clinica Ortop. R. Università	43	-	-	Ist. A. Farnese
9	XX SETTEMBRE V. Novara	O.L.S.	4	34	-	sede propria
10	Torre in Pietra (46° Circolo)	Contadini della tenuta	1	1	-	"
11	OSTERIA NUOVA	"	1	-	-	locali di for- tuna

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Translation of List D

Elementary Schools Occupied by Various Bodies.

N.	School	Occupying Body	Rooms Occupied	Room Free
1.	PINCIO	Hostel S. Rita	8	-
2.	G.G. BADINI P.S. Alessio	Naval Hospital Vitt. Emanuele III	10	-
3.	G. CARDUCCI V. La Spezia	Police Station Porta Maggiore	5	24
4.	C. MAZZARESI Largo di Braggi	Union of Italian	1	9
5.	Viale Medaglie d'oro (R. MALTONI)	Red Cross Colony	10	-
6.	T. PARINI P. Capri	Orphanage Suore Immacolata	20	-
7.	VIGNE NUOVE	Depo-Scuola Parrocchia Angeli	9	-
8.	UMBERTO I V. Cassiodoro	Orthopaedic Clinic R. University	43	-
9.	XI SETTEMBRE	Office of Social Work	4	34
10.	Torre in Pietra (46 circolo)	Labourers of the Estate	1	1
11.	OSTERIA NUOVA	"	1	-

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Scure in...

P. Capri

- 7. VIGHE NUOVE
Depo-Scuola
Parrocchia Angeli
- 8. UMBERTO I
V. Cassiodoro
Orthopaedic Clinic
R. University
- 9. XI SETTEMBRE
Offices of Social Work
- 10. Torre in Pietra
(46 circolo)
Labourers of the
Estate
- 11. OSTERIA NUOVA

9 43 4 1 1

34 1

F.F. GREGORY
Major
RBO Lazio-Umbria.

9 April, 1945.

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R. ISPEZZO TORATO SCOLASTICO DELL'URBE

(E)

SCUOLE DANNEGGIATE

N. SCUOLE	AULE DAN- NEGGIATE	AULE DI CUI SI USUFRUISCE	SEDE IN CUI FUNZIONANO
1 VALLE AURELIA	6	6	Sede propria
2 A. ORIANI V.G.dell'Oro	15	7	" "
3 R. TARANTINI Borgata Gordiani	14	-	A. Oriani
4 A. CELLI V. Torriani	14	-	A. BADDI
5 FORTE BRAVETTA	2	8	Sede propria
6 E. TOTI V. Pigneto	15	25	" "
7 E. PISTELLI V. Monte Zebio	17	14	" "
8 G. CAGLIERO V. Tuscolana	20	10	" "
9 G. PASCOLI V. Papareschi	10	13	" "
10 MAGLIANA	6	5	" "
11 G. RANDACCIO V. Ricotti	14	-	G. Cesare
12 G. CESARE V. Conte Carmagnola	38	11	Sede propria
13 OSTIA ANTICA	6	4	" "
14 ACILIA	4	6	" "
15 QUARTICCIOLIO	9	20	" "
16 M. GUGLIELMOTTI			

M. Guglielmo

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5	V. Torriani FORTE BRAVETTA	2	8	Sede propria
6	E. TOTI V. Pigneto	15	25	" "
7	E. PISTELLI V. Monte Zebio	17	14	" "
8	G. CAGLIERO V. Tuscolana	20	10	" "
9	G. PASCOLI V. Papareschi	10	13	" "
10	MAGLIANA	6	5	" "
11	G. RANDACCIO V. Ricotti	14	-	G. Cesare
12	G. CESARE V. Conte Carmagnola	38	11	Sede propria
13	OSTIA ANTICA	6	4	" "
14	ACILIA	4	6	" "
15	QUARTICCILO	9	20	" "
16	M. GUGLIELMOTTI V. Vetulonia	12	-	G. Garibaldi
17	I. FAVA	12	-	N. SAURO
18	VILLA ALDOBRANDINI	3	2	P.ssa Tolanda
19	P. PE DI PIEMONTE Rocce S. Paolo	5	8	Sede propria
20	R. MERELLI V. Cassia	11	10	" "
			109	./.

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- 2 -

21	R. BERTONI Tiburino III°	18	18	sede propria (funzio- na nei locali danneg.
22	VIGNE NUOVE	9	-	Don Bosco
23	DONNA OLIMPIA	13	-	E. Leonardi
24	U. CERBONI Primavalle	16	10	sede propria
25	L. ZANNONI V.M. Decumio	38	20	" "
26	XX SETTEMBRE V. Novara	6	34	" "
27	VITT. EMANUELE III° V. Sabelli	16	16	" " (funziona nei locali danneggiati)
28	Vittorio Veneto Pietralata	2	4	sede propria
29	PERCIBALLI	3	4	" "
30	PIETRALATA	.	.	" "
31	PADIGLIONI Pietralata	4	6	" "
32	PORTONACCIO	4	4	" " (funziona nei locali danneggiati)
<u>71° CIRCOLO</u>				
33	TORENOVA	3	5	" "
34	OSTERIA DEL CURATO	3	-	---
35	OSA II°	2	-	---
36	OSA III°	1	-	---
37	TORRE SPACCATTA	2	2	---
<u>72° CIRCOLO</u>				
38	PROCOJO VECCHIO	2	2	sede propria
39	MARCIGLIANA	3	2	" "

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27	V. Govara Vitt. EMANUELE III° 16 V. Sabelli	16	" (funziona nei locali danneggiati)
28	Vittorio Veneto Pietralata	4	sede propria
29	PERCIBALLI	4	"
30	PIETRALATA	4	"
31	PADIGLIONI Pietralata	6	"
32	PORTONACCIO	4	" (funziona nei locali danneggiati)
<u>71° CIRCOLO</u>			
33	TORRENOVA	5	"
34	OSTERIA DEL CURATO	-	---
35	OSA II°	-	---
36	OSA III°	-	---
37	TORRE SPACCATA	2	---
<u>72° CIRCOLO</u>			
38	PROCOJO VECCHIO	2	sede propria
39	MARCIGLIANA	2	"
40	TOMBA DI NERONE	-	---
41	GROTTA ROSSA	-	---
42	PRIMA PORTA	-	locali di fortuna
<u>73° CIRCOLO</u>			
43	BUFALOTTA (za)	4	sede propria
44	PONTAMMOLO	2	"
45	SETTECAMINI	3	"

158
200
358
285

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33

46	CASTELLARIONE	1	1	sede propria
47	CECCHINA AGUEZZANO	1	-	+++
48	CESARINA VECCHIA	1	-	---
49	OSA I°	1	3	sede propria
<u>74° CIRCOLO</u>				
50	E. MARCHIAPAVA Maccarese	6	4	" "
51	G. CENA Maccarese	3	2	" "
52	TOR CARBONE	2	-	locali di fortuna
<u>46° CIRCOLO</u>				
53	MONTESPACCATO	3	3	sede propria
54	MALAGROTTA	1	1	" "
55	S. ISIDORO	1	-	locali di fortuna
56	PISANELLA	1	-	---

12
283
287

21
602
423

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46° CIRCOLO

53	MONTESPACCATO	3	3	sede propria
54	MALAGROTTA	1	1	" "
55	S. ISIDORO	1	-	locali di fortuna
56	PISANELLA	1	-	---

21
422
423
12
287
287

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R. P R V V E D I T O R A T O S U D I D I R O M A

Elenco delle Scuole Secondarie occupate a tutto il 5 aprile 1945

N.	Scuola occupata	Ente occupante	Aule occup.	Aule a disposiz.	Note
1 *	"Augusto" * Via Tuscolana 200	Rep. Americani Motorizzati	36	36	
2	"M. Bianchi" Circonvallazione Ostiense	Ente Assistenza	Tutte	---	
3	"Cola di Rienzo" Circonvallazione Trionfale	Sinistrati	Tutte	---	
4 *	"T. Mamiani" Viale Milizie 30	30° Indian Gen. Hospital	Tutte	---	
5	"M. Mazzini" Via Boccioni, 6	Sfollati	II	6	
6	"M. di Savoia" Via S. Agata dei Goti 19	Truppe Club Po- lacco	40	15	
7	"I. Olivetti" Via Galvani, 6	III° Provost Comp.	Tutte	---	
8	"Oriani" Piazza Indipendenza 7	Rest Centr	Tutte	---	
9 *	"P.ssa di Piemonte" * Via Tuscolana, 200	Rep. Americani Motorizzati	36	15	?

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2	"M. Bianchi"	Ente Assistenza	Tutte	---
3	Circonvallazione Ostiense	Sinistrati	Tutte	---
4	"Cola di Rienzo"	30° Indian Gen.	Tutte	---
5	Circonvallazione Trionfale	Hospital	II	6
6	"T. Mamiani"	Sfollati	40	I5
7	Viale Milizie 30	Truppe Club Po-	---	---
8	"M. Mazzini"	lacco	Tutte	---
9	Via Boccioni, 6	III° Provost Comp.	36	16
10	"M. di Savoia"	Rest Centr	Tutte	---
II	Via S. Agata dei Goti I9	Rep. Americani	13	5
I2	"I. Clivetti"	Motorizzati	Tutte	---
I3	Via Galvani, 6	Truppe Americane	Sfollati	---
I4	"Oriani"	Sfollati	Tutte	---
I5	Piazza Indipendenza 7	Partito Sinistra	Tutte	---
I6	"P.ssa di Piemonte" *	Cristiana	Tutte	---
I7	Via Tuscolana, 200	5° Canadian Gen.	Hospital	---
I8	"Luigi Razza"			---
I9	Via Ardeatine, 510			---
II	"Luigi Razza"			---
I2	Via Camozzi			---
I3	"Regina Elena"			---
I4	Via Boccioni, 4			---
I5	"N. Sauro"			---
I6	Via P. Cherubini, 22			---
I7	"Scuola Militare"			---
I8	Via della Lungara, 83			---

* Sono state perse le copie

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785017

I5	Scuola di Tor Sa enza	Ex Prig. Italiani	I/2	I/2	
I6*	" " Via Boccioni, 12	Inq. da Inglesi	Scuola	Scuola	
I7	" " Via Giulia, 27	Sfollati	Tutte	----	Danneggia- ta
I8*	" " Via Mordini	Ospedale Milit.	Tutte	---	
I9	" " Via Varese	Celio	Tutte	---	
20	" " Virgilio"	30° Indian Gen.	Tutte	---	
	Lungotevere Tebaldi	Hospital	Tutte	---	
		Truppe Inglesi	Tutte	---	
		Ospedale Milit.	Tutte	---	
		Celio	Tutte	---	

115

2685

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

Translation

2402

John

29

The President of the Council of Ministers
30395/19290/5.1

Rome, 6 April 1945

Dear Admiral,

referring to my letter of February 2nd, I want to tell you that after the strict orders which I gave to the competent Ministries and Organizations, many of the school buildings of the capital have been returned to their first destination, and many more will be before long, if it is possible with the requirements of the present moment.

I enclose a list of the schools of the town and of the suburbs which have been handed back to be used as schools since January 1st, and I want to tell you that the regular functioning of school teaching constitutes one of the particular cares of the Government which I am presiding.

Truly yours,

B. I. Bonomi

Admiral Ellery S. Stone
Chief Commissioner
Allied Commission
R o m e

E. O. DIST - 6 APR 45

ACTION : C.A. REC (2)
INFO : CHIEF COMMR.
: EXCH COMMR.

e.o.

1714

[Handwritten mark]

2689

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

2402

26

CC 2401

23 March 1945

MAR 24 1945

MEMORANDUM TO: Vice President, Civil Affairs Section.

I was waited on today by women representatives of the "Centro Italiano Femminile" and the "Unione Donne Italiane" to discuss the question of de-requisitioning of Rome schools. They estimated that approximately half of the school population from the ages of five to twelve are receiving no schooling.

You will recall that on 28 December I wrote the Prime Minister drawing his attention to the failure on the part of the Italian Government to de-requisition schools. Will you please have an up-to-date survey prepared so that I may send another letter to the Prime Minister. I am informed that the refugees, both Roman and out-of-town, now quartered in schools could, without great difficulty, be accommodated in space now available in Rome.

In view of our new directive, I propose to justify my returning to the attack with the Prime Minister on the grounds that I have been asked to do so by these Italian women's agencies.

/s/ Ellery W. Stone

ELLERY W. STONE
Rear Admiral, USNR
Chief Commissioner

cc: EXEC. COMM'R.
CC FILES

See Memo 27

1713

*Inter
Lia*

Blue 1/4

(CABE M)

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

PERSONAL.

Ref: 2402/25/EO.

12th March 1945.

My dear Frank:

I must apologise for the delay in replying to your personal letter GOA/4 of 6th March, but it arrived at the beginning of a two day conference and I have only just been able to find out the particulars of the Barons le Blanc.

The only answer to send to the Field Marshal is, I am afraid, a negative one. Both the Barons are before the Epuration Committee. One, the elder, has already been dismissed and has appealed. The son's case is to be heard shortly.

As you know, epuration is entirely a matter for the Italian authorities and one in which we are particularly careful not to interfere. It appears that both the le Blancs were undoubtedly active Fascists and any representations in their favour by the Allies would be most unwise.

I shall, of course, be delighted to see you if you want to discuss the matter any further, but I am afraid that we can take no useful action.

Yours sincerely,

(Signed) Maurice Lush.

Major-General F. Theron, CBE, DSO, MC,
General Officer Administration,
U.D.F. Adm HQ (Main),
C. M. P.

See 74

PA 1712
12/3

2402
UNION OF



SOUTH AFRICA

SOA/4

GENERAL OFFICER ADMINISTRATION,
U.D.F. ADM. H.Q. (MAIN)
C.M.F.

6 Mar 45

Personal

MAR 7 1945

My dear Maurice,

I have had a personal letter from my Field Marshal regarding the two Barons Blanc, Professors, presumably at the University of Rome, and in which he says "I enclose herewith a letter from my friend the Abbe Breiul for your information and for such action as you can take in the matter. A statement of the facts to Major Washburn or the authorities higher up in the Allied Commission may save these two distinguished scientists from persecution": I also enclose the letter referred to, which the F.M. received from the Abbe Breiul, which I shall be glad to have returned to me.

Unfortunately I do not know Major Washburn, but I think you fit the bill as the authority "higher up in the Allied Commission," whom my F.M. has asked me to see.

If you will let me know I shall come over to discuss this case with you and Washburn if necessary.

Kind regards,

Yours sincerely,

Frank The...

Brig. M.S. Lush, C.B. ., M.C.
A.C.C.
C.M.F.

1711
Seen Mr. 23-24
Delia 30

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
Office of the Executive Commissioner

Tel: 735

7 March 1945

Ref: 2402/21/20

SUBJECT: Requisitioning of Schools.

TO : Civil Affairs Section.

1. You passed to this office recently, for information of Executive Commissioner, a schedule showing the number of schools in BDM occupied for non-educational purposes.

2. This schedule shows 24 schools occupied by Italian Units. Can you ascertain the location of these schools and the designations of units occupying them? This information should then be passed to Land Forces Sub-Commission (LMSA) with the request that they exert pressure to have them evacuated, copy to this office.

[Signature]
Chief Staff Officer,
To Executive Commissioner.

1710

24020
Translation

The Undersecretary of State
to the Presidency of the Council
28051/10138.15/3.3.8

Rome, 28 February 1945

Dear Admiral,

In its work for the resuming of the scientific activities of Italy, the National Research Council has given its particular attention to the interest which the re-establishment of culture relations with the scientific institutes of the United States would present.

It has therefore contemplated in its work program, as an element of special importance, sending for a certain time to the United States a man who could contact the American scientists who study 'nucleare' physics, radiotechnics, and cosmic rays. Besides resuming contacts with the scientific milieu, this man would also have to study the progress made in the construction of scientific equipment, this for the re-organization of the Italian institutes.

For this mission we have chosen prof. Bernardo Nestore Cacciapuoti, well known professor of physics in the Rome University.

Considering the very great interest which this initiative can have for the development of the Italian scientific activities, I should be most grateful, my dear Admiral, if you will kindly see that prof. Cacciapuoti is allowed to go by plane from Rome to the States.

The mission is ready to leave as soon as you will want it to do so.

Truly yours,

S. G. Spataro

Admiral Ellery W. Stone
Chief Commissioner of the
Allied Commission - Rome

e.o.

EC Dist - 1 MAR 45

1709

Adm. C. A. S. C.

INFO: C. A. S. C.

EXEC. C. A. S. C.

(C. A. S. C.)

School Situation on 19 Feb. 1945 showing improvement since 26 Jan. 45

School buildings	20 Oct.	1 Dec.	25 Jan.	19 Feb.	Cumulative Improvement		Gain since Jan. 25. 945
<u>Occupied by Allies</u>					25 Jan. - 19 Feb.		
Elementary	18	10	9(4 partly)	9(4)	9	9	0
Secondary	16	6	6(2 partly)	6(4)	10	10	0
<u>Occupied by Italian Units</u>							
Elementary	28	21	21	21	7	7	0
Secondary	5	3	3	3	2	2	0
<u>Occupied by refugees</u>							
Elementary	43	43	36+	36+	7	7	0
Secondary	13	13	13+	12+	0	1	1
<u>Occupied by political parties</u>							
Elementary	12	12	5+	2	7	10	3
Secondary	5	4	2+	2	3	3	0
<u>Awaiting Repairs or Disinfection</u>							
Elementary	59	59	50+	33	9	26	17
Secondary	33	33	33+	33	0	0	0
	23	2		57			
<u>Functioning:</u>							
Elementary	49	64	157+	160	108	110	3
Secondary	52	65	67	68	15	16	1

+ Parts of buildings available for school use.

++ Includes buildings and parts of buildings used despite lack of necessary repairs.

Of the 17 schools where repairs have been started only 3 have progressed enough to open the schools.

17.3

19 Feb. 45

Chas. W. Warlick
 Maj. Gen.
 Director of Education

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

REF/2402/105

3 February 45

MEMORANDUM:

TO : Hq. 2675th Reg., Allied Commission (Attention: Capt Ahrens)

Will you please make proper inquiries and inform this office how Allied personnel can or will be able to participate in the University of Rome educational program.

Chief Staff Officer
To the Chief of Staff

1707

2402 *up* C.O.S. (5)
Translation

The President of the Council of Ministers
19290/5.1

2 February 1945

FEB 3 1945

Dear Admiral,

(3.)
Thank you for your communication about the present situation, in what concerns the requisition of the Roman schools. I can tell you that I have already given strict orders to the competent Ministers and Institutions, for the schools to be returned without delay to their original destination.

I remain,

Truly yours,

B. I. Bonomi

Admiral Ellery W. Stone
Chief Commissioner of the Allied Commission
R o m e

c.c.

C.O.S. List - 3 Feb 45

ACTION: C.A. SEC

INFO: CHIEF DEBARR

C.O.S.

2697

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

2407

File. (4)

Extract of Minutes of Chief of Staff's Meeting - 29 December.

JAN 10 1945

7

Education in Naples. The Prime Minister had written to CA Sec asking that education be handed back to the Italian Government. RC had no objections, but he would not hand over the schools until the new Sindaco was appointed. COS stated CA Sec should write to the Prime Minister stating there was an impasse unless Palermo withdrew his nomination for the Sindaco of Naples.

RA 1704
12/1

785017

28 December 1944.

Ref: ED/8A/1.2/AC.

DEC 31 1944

My dear Mr. Prime Minister,

I should like to draw your attention to the very perturbing situation that exists in Rome in regard to the requisitioning of schools.

In the middle of October, in view of the serious situation in this respect, I caused my Education Officer in conjunction with the Provveditore agli Studi to make an analysis of the position in the hope that it might prove possible to secure the release of some schools.

Since that date the Allied Forces have released 16 requisitioned buildings and the Italian Armed Forces have released 9.

It appears, however, that the Italian civilian authorities have made little or no progress and so far only one building, that occupied by the Communist Party, has been released.

The present position is as follows:-

School Buildings Requisitioned and not Available for School Use.

	<u>Elementary Schools</u>	<u>Secondary Schools.</u>
Occupied by Italian civilians	20	1
" " Sfolletti	43 ✓	13 ✓
" " Political Parties	12 ✓	4 ✓
" " Italian Armed Forces	1	3
" " Allied Armed Forces	8	10
Awaiting repairs or disinfection	59 ✓	33 ✓
Total	143	94
Available for use	64	65

The question of the provision of educational establishments is of course primarily the concern of the Italian Government and not of this Commission but I think you should be informed of the present position and of the lack of progress made by the civil authorities.

- 2 -

I desire to point out in the most forcible terms that continued co-operation by the Allied Forces in the release of requisitioned buildings cannot be expected unless the Italian people are willing to help themselves in this respect, and that on the figures I have quoted above their record cannot but create a most unfavourable impression both in the U.S. and the U.K.

I am sure, my dear Prime Minister, that your government will desire to take energetic steps to remedy a serious situation, particularly in the derequisition of no less than 16 buildings occupied by the political parties.

Yours very truly,

ELDERY W. STONE
Rear Admiral, USNR,
Chief Commissioner.

His Excellency Ivanoe Bonomi,
President of the Council of Ministers,
Italian Government,
ROME.

Copy to : Rome Area Allied Command.

1702

785017

Tel. 735

SUBJECT: Educational Supplies and Accommodation.

1. The Chief of Staff has noticed from a study of the Regional Monthly Reports for Nov that there is evidence of maldistribution of stationery supplies. For example, on page 7 of the AMG 5 Army Report it is said that the text book situation is better than in any other part of Italy whilst Sardinia Region, not for the first time, complains of a shortage of school equipment.

2. Referring to the Report of Abruzzi-Marche Region, in para 10 of Part II it is said that whole-sale requisitioning of schools in Macerata will mean an end to all progress.

3. The Chief of Staff would like the comments of Education S/C on these two matters.

Chief Staff Officer,
To the Chief of Staff

Copy to - 811/cos

17/11/12
29/12
Noted.

2701