

2135

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. _____

785017

ACC

10000/109/603
(VOL. II)

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

10000/109/603
(VOL. II)

VENEZIA GIULIA, LEGAL
OCT. 1945 - SEPT. 1946

2137

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190.

C.S.O. H. 2/10.

Ref folio 187 and encls. please see

mem 187

MC 2/19

ABR 30/9

1834

180.

C.S.O. Ex Comm

Ref minus 1711 & 2. Draft opposite
for your approval, please.

C.A.B. 1979
div. C181.C.S.O.

Can I please see the directive referred to in the draft.

M. Canby
H. Ex Comm.22 Sept 46.182Ex CommDraft enclosed herewith. Along
Return. (L.H.) 23/9.183.~~183~~
office note.

orig sent status that this is now too
late and the matter is to be dropped.

Ex Comm

Transf. enclosed herewith. May
Bokum. 23/9.

183.

Office note.

Big lead states that this is now to
be and the matter is to be dropped.

Noted MC
29/9

24/9

1000

188

C.L.A.

Legal S/C

Have you any comments to make on folio
187 and its enclosures, please.

28/9

E.C.

189

This S/C has already commented on this subject with
agrees with 45 draft letter. A.M. County have always had
permission to try Italians under Italian laws, if it was
thought that Italian justice was not speedy or adequate enough.
S.C. 20 Oct 46
G.S. Administration

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017175Chief Commissioner.

I submit a draft instruction to the Civil Service Section giving Colonel Weber his terms of reference to visit Vietnam. I also submit a draft letter to him regarding the appropriate channels followed by General Harding, your advice 172 refers.

MS/13/5

13 September 1945.174Chief Commissioner.

The above draft resubmitted after consultation

with Mr Weber C.A.

MS/14/5

175Chief Commissioner.

Approved
Attached is submitted for signature
information

MS/14/5

(176)

Approval
Attached is submitted for signature
information

(176)

12/14/9

1767

Legal Sec

1869

Herewith file in connection with
176. Will you have any of the papers copied
and return file to me.

McCarry
Set/Ex Comm

16/9

Ed Co.

128

Quindrentant Co. Welles had copies made
a has taken them with him to Tuxedo.
File is therefore returned. G. J. Hammond
Lt Col.

Repeal 5/6
19 Sep 1866

CSO:

159/ Economic sec. has drafted a reply
to folio 158. We have been promised a
copy by Col. Webster.

Follow up + get copy of reply. VJ 116
MS 316

CSO/MS 416

161

Reply is at p. 160.

VJ 216.

160 163

Ref Para 5 of 162, this SL is in agreement with the
suggested procedure.

Legal SL -
11 June 46

G. J. Hammond
14 June

171

Chief Commissioner.

I would ask you to read Page 163 relating to AUS courts in
Venezia Giulia and Page 169.

As regards the courts I entirely agree with 2-5 section that
the action of the courts both in their appreciation of their own juris-
diction and regards the sentences given to what is a consistent pillage
of Uffizi goods shows the greatest lack of appreciation of the courts.
Colonel Webster who was in Venezia Giulia, I think in June, can give us
more information on this point, but it would seem necessary to send him
at once to Venezia Giulia with instructions thoroughly to overhaul the
whole of the AUS court system and imbue into them some kind of elementary

160 163

Ref Para 5 of 162, this SIC is in agreement with the suggested procedure.

G. J. Hammond
14 Dec

Legal SIC -
11 June 46

171

Chief Commissioner.

I would ask you to read Page 163 relating to AGC courts in Venice Giulia and Page 169.

As regards the courts I entirely agree with 2-5 Section that the action of the courts both in their representation of their own jurisdiction and regards the sentences given to what is a consistent plillage of URM's goods shows the greatest lack of consideration of the courts. Colonel Webber who was in Venice Giulia, I think in June, can give us more information on this point, but it would seem necessary to send him at once to Venice Giulia with instructions thoroughly to overhaul the whole of the AGC court system and imbue into them some kind of elementary knowledge of AGC court procedure and the value of sentences.

1. Knowledge of AGC court procedure and the value of sentences. 2. 3. 4. 5.

General Harding's telegram raises the whole question of channels. In the first place any matter dealing with Military Government should, in my opinion, come from the Military Government department of Venice Giulia consequently if the views of the US and British Governments are desired this should be sought through the Embassy and therefore channelled through this Commission. I hope that in replying to Brigadier Imhoff's most recent letter on communications between AGC Venice Giulia and this Commission G-5 will get the whole matter straightened out. Alternatively would you like me to prepare a draft to G-5 based on the unsympathetic channels followed by General Harding in this telegram.

2.

MS 2/5

172

E.C.

Concur in both 102 SEP 10 1946

Col. Webber should take a copy of 162 or base comments on (167 & 166) with him. (Will need it!)

14/12
Gud cc

2143

785017

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124

See see 123 for info

127

126 so info. legal have discussed with ceo
 exc. suggestion in possible as ATG order
 counts in actual fact, ensure solution of
 Jewish property.

142

Ex. Comm.

Please see 140x141. 7 has
 file has apparently not been referred to
 Palad. What reply should be made
 to Sullivan & Greene?

J. W. Seligman
 Palad (A) --- Apr 2/46

143

Ex. Com.

So far as I am aware, the British Embassy has no
 views on his whereabouts.

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To Sullivan & Sweeney
J. W. Sweeney
Palmer (A) - Apr 2/46

143

Ex. Com.

So far as I am aware, the British Embassy has no
views on this whatsoever.

2/10/46

[Signature]
H. H. H. (H. H.)

144

CSO/ File 1 minus 142 p3 for the info of Ex Comm please
legal opinion is expressed in letter 1478. *Aut 244*

149,

Ex Comm.

Ref m's 142 & 143 above. I understand you
have already seen 140 and also legal opinion
at 145-148. We had not previously
seen a copy of signal at 139. *H.S. 3/4*

7/7/46

785017

115

epe BV. for CSO on return to see 113 with
explanatory minute 114. LDB 23/11

116

Ex Lamm

See see 113 with explanatory minute 114,
and reply at 17. LDB 26/11

117

V.P. CAS

The telegram at 113 invited the very
unsatisfactory reply at 117. We must understand
that the diplomatic action gave them every
detail and make a proper case. In our opinion
we did not even say who was appealing. Let alone
the basis of the appeal. Please see that a signed
reply to 117 is sent without delay & that in
the case a properly made out a.c. memo

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Attn: take diplomatic action
 detail and make - proper care. In our opinion
 we did not even say who was appealing. Let alone
 the basis of the appeal. Please see that a signed
 in reply to 117 is sent without delay & that in
 fact the case is properly made out & entered
 in 115/121/114/63. 4306

119.
 Ex C 2
 It is reported that 119 did not contain complete information
 the ~~matter~~ provided in this office at about 1215 on 10th 21st
 and in view of the possibility of the execution taking place, it was
 was postponed it was considered desirable to get off some signal
 Legat SC was immediately contacted and advised 119
 officers of this SC who returned in the afternoon and dispatched
 the telegram

This answer was supplemented on the 24th by the cable at 120.
 Received Ex C 2 Office 29/11 10:24
 on 29/11 10:24
 21 NOV 1945
 X 525
 115/367x1

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100

For action as in 100 per

Handwritten signature

2 NOV 1945
X 608

110

CA Sec

Ref Minute 100 herewith submitted form of pardon for the signature of the Chief Commissioner.

This sub-commission has no knowledge of the prison in which JACSENIC is confined but has addressed the pardon to the Superintendent of the Prison at TRIESTE.

Col Bowman requests that a signal be despatched to him that the pardon has been granted, as soon as the pardon has been signed by the Chief Commissioner. He also requests that a copy of the pardon when signed be handed to Major Hewitt, Liaison Officer, Room 16 -4th Floor.

Handwritten signature

Musgrave Thomas,
Italian Branch,
Legal Sub-Commission.

Legal S/O
5 Nov 45

Office of Ex Comm.

Handwritten notes:
Signed original and one copy of folio 105A handed
to Major Hewitt who will give them to Col Bowman tonight
to take with him and to take the necessary action.

Handwritten note:
The original is now needed.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

to Maym-Hewitt who will give them to Col Bismar brought
to take with him and to take the necessary action.

No signal is now needed.

Legal S/C
5/11/45

Eden
1 July 1945 Col.
CLA - 1000

113.

hins 109-111 & 1010 112 sent by Ex. Com. 1/11.

114

#102 This
Ref 113. Information emanated from Report of Sola
via Ministry of Foreign Affairs reached C.A. Sec
on 21/11. Signal dispatched in consultation with
Legal S/C & Public Safety S/C. On afternoon
23/11 signal received from G-5 requesting
further information about these gentlemen.
Copy of answer will be sent to us.
68. 23/11.

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OCT 29 RECD
1620

103A.

Chief Commissioner

Attached is submitted for your signature information

for Min 102
refus.

Signal sent on 103A.

Letter for signature *NS/27/1*

105

Com. Tel. 104 is reply to Tel. 103.

Encl 31/10

11.

106.

Chief Commissioner

NOV 2 RECD
0900

SEAO's reply to 103 is on 104.

I have nothing to add to my minute 100

EC

107.

NS/11/11

OK
ms

VPCAS

108

CC approve of granting pardon as
executive act of clemency for Tachshir. Will
CH A produce a form of pardon for Sigachin Today

NS/15/11

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2619 9
ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS
G-5 Section
APO 512

1945 187
File with
Ex Comm UNABLE
to obtain R.

G-5: 924.45

24 September 1946

SUBJECT: Trials for Theft of UNRRA Supplies

TO : Chief Commissioner,
Allied Commission,
APO 794.

168
SEP 26 1946
186

Reference this HQ letter G-5: 942.30(TS) of 3 September 1945.

1. Enclosed is a copy of this HQ letter G-5: 924.45 of 21 September 1945 and its enclosure.

185
BY ORDER OF LIEUTENANT GENERAL MORGAN:

[Signature]
A. L. MORGAN,
Colonel, G.S.C.
Assistant Chief of Staff, G-5.

Incl:
as above.

[Handwritten]
See 11-188-9, 190

1063
P.A. 3/10/46
[Signature]

2152

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

186

ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS
G-5 Section
APO 512

G-5: 934.45

21 September 1946

SUBJECT: Legal Procedure Venezia Giulia.

TO : AMG XIII Corps.

167

Because of the conference held in Trieste on 19 September 1946 among representatives of AMG XIII Corps, AFHQ and AFHQ, there is no necessity for the issuance of instructions in connection with your 136/AMG/95 of 27 August. There is enclosed however a draft copy of a letter which it had been intended to dispatch and which reflects the views of AFHQ.

BY COMMAND OF LIEUTENANT GENERAL MORRIS:

A. L. HAMBLIN,
Colonel, U.S.C.
Assistant Chief of Staff, G-5.

1 Incl:
draft letter.

See 187

4002

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

185

ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS
G-5 Section
APO 512

G-5: 934.45

September 1946

SUBJECT: Trials for Theft of UNRRA Supplies

TO : AMG XIII Corps

167

Reference your 136/AMG/95 of 27 August.

1. The following comments are made on the table of cases enclosed in your letter:-

a. It is not understood why the charges were framed under Art. 5 of Proclamation 1, as UNRRA Supplies are clearly not Allied Forces property. The charges should have been brought under the Italian Penal Code.

b. Dismissal on the ground of want of jurisdiction is not understood. There was jurisdiction to try the case, it was the charge that was defective.

c. In many cases the fines appear to be less than the black market value of the goods stolen. In all cases the Fine seems to have been cheerfully paid.

d. The sentences seem to vary in scale of severity:

e.g. item 1- 1 pr shoes 15 days.
15- 2 cotton vests 3 months.
22- 12,000 cigarettes 3 months.

e. The cases seem to be getting more numerous with the passing of time, May is the last month dealt with and the heaviest. It would appear therefore, that the sentences have not a sufficient deterrent effect.

2. Major Bayliss decision to quash charges brought under Proclamation No. 1 is correct.

3. It would appear that greater care should be taken with framing of charges and of the steps taken to scrutinise them for legality and sufficiency. 6681

4. It is not agreed that there is no basis for military jurisdiction. AMG Courts have jurisdiction to try offences both against Italian law and Military ordinances. It has been only a matter of convenience that purely Italian offences have been left for trial by Italian Courts.

See 187

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184

Stealing of UNRRA Supplies are not put Italian offences and will be dealt with by AMG Courts. The cases which have been referred to the Civil courts will be restored to the lists of AMG Courts. The so called "Civil" character of the offences is not relevant.

5. The speed with which cases can be brought to trial is one of the deterrent factors of proceedings. You will do your best to assure that all cases are brought to trial as speedily as reasonably may be.

5. There seems to be some justification for Mr. White's complaint. It is hoped that your corrective action will result in speedy trials and reduction of offences.

7. It is noted that in all cases of fines this has been an alternative to imprisonment. Stealing of military and UNRRA Supplies are connected with the black market. The punishment should remove the profit motive and should be sufficiently heavy, not merely to swallow the profit of the detected offence but to make traffic in the black market unprofitable; it should also remove the offender from the market. If the Italian Code does not allow of this AMG has the necessary powers.

BY COMMAND OF LIEUTENANT GENERAL MORGAN:

A.L. HAMBLEY,
Colonel, G.S.C.
Assistant Chief of Staff, G-5.

4080

DRAFT

Ref. : 2619/177/EC

SUBJECT: Channel of Communication.

TO : C-5 Section,
AFHQ.179.
DRAFT

September 1946

170

I refer to your letter C-5:943.42 dated 5 September 46 enclosing a copy of Top Secret undated cable no.0907 from XIII Corps to your HQ. 169

This cable dealt with a legal and political matter, for which, under the directive for AIG in Venezia Giulia, I, as Senior Civil Affairs Officer, am responsible to the Supreme Allied Commander.

I therefore consider that this cable should have been passed to your Headquarters through this Commission in accordance with normal procedure, or, failing that, at least a copy should have been addressed to this office, in accordance with the above mentioned directive.

I further consider that these remarks apply equally to SCAG XIII Corps letter no. 13 C/AMG/95 dated 27 August on the subject of the Trial of UFFRA cases. 167

785017

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

to this office, in accordance with the above mentioned directive.

I further consider that these remarks apply equally to SCAG
XIII Corps letter no. 13 C/MG/95 dated 27 August on the subject of
the Trial of URRKA cases.

*may the necessary instructions
therefor please be issued to the corps*

WILLIAM W. STONE
Rear Admiral, USNR
Chief Commissioner

Wad Sent 4079

See 17-180

See memo 183.

Wad
26/9

2157

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017File
176

Ref: 2619/10

TOP SECRET
September 1946
Confidential

SUBJECT: AMG Courts - THESER

TO : VP Civil Affairs Section.

I refer to AMG 1st Indorsement No. 922.30(13) of 3 Sept, on AMG XIII Corps letter 133/AMG/95 dated 27 August 1946.

Will you please instruct the CMA to carry out an immediate investigation of court procedure and policy in AMG XIII Corps area, paying special attention to the application of AMG jurisdiction and to court sentences. He should make such recommendations as he deems appropriate to comply with para 2 of the reference 1st Indorsement and should report his findings to me.

In application of the last sentence of para 1 of the basic letter from 4-5, it is my opinion that the jurisdiction of AMG courts should most definitely be applied to alleged thefts of USMA supplies as the interests not only of the Allies but of the United Nations are affected.

/s/ Elmer W. Stone

ELMER W. STONE
Rear Admiral, USNR
Chief Civil Affairs Officer

Copy to: AMG XIII Corps.

See m-177.178

4678

1.1 19/12/46

2158

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

2619 R 1760
ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS
G-5 Section
APC 512

SEP 6 1946

G-5: 943.42

5 September 1946

SUBJECT: Strike in TRIESTE.

TO : Chief Commissioner,
Allied Commission,
APC 794.

A copy of 1st Corps Top Secret cable to AFHQ, ref no.
0507, undated, is forwarded to you for information.

BY COMMAND OF LIEUTENANT GENERAL MORGAN:

[Signature]

A. L. HAMBLEN
Colonel, G.S.C.
Assistant Chief of Staff, G-5.

Incl: as above.

OWS
(check)

4677

PIA 3/10
10

2159

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

AFHQ MESSAGE CENTER
INCOMING MESSAGE

FILED : NPT
PRIORITY

CRYPTO SECURITY APPLIES
TOP SECRET

AFSC : N 388/3

TOP SECRET

FROM : MAIN XIII CORPS

TO : AFHQ

REF NO THIS MESSAGE : 0907

UNDATED

Confidential
M 171-254

From General HARDING.

1. As you know, TRIESTE general strike 1 to 12 July was declared illegal by AMG on the grounds that it was engineered and directed by UAIS purely for political motives and was NOT in support of any economic claim. After the 11 principal strike leaders had ignored request to present themselves at HQ AMG warrants were issued for their arrest on 12 July. Since that date they have evaded apprehension thus acquiring status of fugitives from justice and according to reports and protest are located in Zone 'B'.

2. Appeal; for cancellation of warrants on grounds that strike was bona fide and AMG action ultra vires has been main issue of subsequent "popular" appeals, protest and agitation. Agitation now appears increasing

3. I consider revoking of warrants undesirable on 2 counts.

(A). As contrary to law the process of which having started should follow its course.

(B). It would be capitalised by pro-Slav propaganda as a victory wrung from AMG by their agitation. Intention is therefore that warrants shall continue to remain valid.

4. I should be glad to know that this policy has the support of the US and British Governments.

All informed.

MC IN 159

CRYPTO SECURITY APPLIES
TOP SECRET

-1-

4676

TOP SECRET

COPY NO. 20

THE MAKING OF AN EXACT COPY OF THIS MESSAGE IS FORBIDDEN

2160

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

REF NO THIS MESSAGE : 0907

(Cont'd)

UNDATED

ACTION : G-2

INFORMATION : SACS
G-5

C/S MTO

BRIT POLAD

US POLAD

G-3(AFHQ)

MC IN 159 3 September 45 -2-- 2310B REF NO 0907 vb/M

2161

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

1st Ind.

SEP 6 1946

G-5: 942.30 (T3)

3 September 1946

FROM: Allied Force Headquarters, G-5 Section, APO 512.

TO : Chief Commissioner, Allied Commission, APO 794.

SUBJECT: Trial of UNRRA Cases.

1. The above report indicates in the opinion of this headquarters a serious lack of appreciation of the functions of AMG courts. Many of the sentences are entirely inadequate. Furthermore, this headquarters does not understand under what rules or regulations, AMG Courts are not authorized to take jurisdiction over civil offenses. As a matter of policy only it may be desirable for civil courts to try offenses not against the military authorities but this policy should not apply to UNRRA supplies.

2. It is desired that you cause an investigation to be made of the court procedures and policies in AMG Venezia Giulia, take such corrective action as you deem appropriate and report your findings and actions to this headquarters. If you find that the legal officers in AMG Venezia Giulia are incompetent or for other reason should be relieved you will so report.

BY COMMAND OF LIEUTENANT GENERAL MORGAN:



A.L. HAMPLEN,
Colonel, G.S.C.,
Assistant Chief of Staff, G-5.

Copy to:

AMG Venezia Giulia.

in 171-2-3-4
see 171-2-187
4675

(Info L)

+

PA 2619

2162

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

HEADQUARTERS, ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT, 13 CORPS

Office of the Senior Civil Affairs Officer

27 August 1946

Reference No.: 13C/AMG/45

Subject : Trial of UNRRA Cases

To : AFHQ (Attention G-5)

1. Reference is to your signal 22212 B 22 Aug 1946. The following information is submitted.

2. The head of the UNRRA Yugoslav Mission in Trieste, Mr. Barry White, has been requested both by phone and by letter to furnish specific instances of convictions for individual investigation. He has indicated that he would like to drop the matter, but is being pressed for details. Cases will be investigated and results forwarded when Mr. White has responded.

3. Enclosed are minutes of Court records for the last six months involving thefts of UNRRA supplies. These cases were handled as cases of possession of military property under Article 5, Proclamation No. 1.

4. On 29 May 1946, one of our legal officers, in reviewing the cases of Degrossi Franc. and Dambrosi Giov., quashed them on the ground there was no evidence that sugar stolen was property of the Allied Forces. It is believed that this view is legally unassailable, and there appears to be no other basis for military jurisdiction. Therefore, since 10 June 1946 all cases involving UNRRA property have been regarded as purely civilian in character and have been sent to civilian courts for trial. No sentences have been pronounced by the civilian courts in these cases. However, 69 cases against identified offenders have been started and are ready for trial. 137 cases are awaiting further investigation and identification of offenders.

5. If so ordered by higher headquarters, AMG 13 Corps will assume jurisdiction in, and try cases of theft of UNRRA property, in spite of their purely civilian character. Instructions are requested.

See 186

4974

see 146

PA 16/1

25

2963

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HEADQUARTERS, ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT, 13 CORPS

Office of the Senior Civil Affairs Officer

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6. Records show no repeaters among offenders. The fact of previous conviction will be known to Court and presumably considered in the event that repeaters are tried in the future.
7. Under the Italian Penal Code Art. 97, minors under 14 years of age are not tried, being considered incapable of understanding and willing crime.
8. Under Article 98, minors over 14 but under 18 years of age are liable to penal proceedings and penalties only if it is affirmatively proved that they have committed the crime and are capable of intending and willing it.
9. Under Article 169, if the penalty established by law for the crime committed by the minor is less than 2 years imprisonment, the judge may grant a judicial pardon, if proved that the minor led a proper life in the past and there is reason to believe that he will commit no crimes in the future.
10. Under Article 25 R.D.L. 29.7.1934 No. 1404, a minor who commits a crime but cannot be convicted may be sent to a judicial reformatory if it is proved that he leads an improper life and lives under detrimental family conditions.



ALFRED C. BOWMAN
Colonel, J.A.G.D.
Senior Civil Affairs Officer

Encl:

Copies to: Legal Division
BGS 13 Corps
SCAPO

4673

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AMG Courts Records of last 6 Months involving thefts of UNRRA supplies.

(Tried as "possession of Allied Forces property" under Art 5, Proc #1)

Name & date of trial	Offence Charged: Possession of	Guilty or Not Guilty	Sentence
1. BALDROCCHI FED. 9 May 46	one pair of shoes	Guilty	15 days impr.
2. BALBI ETTORE 28 March 46	2 lbs. of sugar	Guilty	14 days impr.
3. BRESSAN EDOARDO 23 April 46	4 sacks of sugar	Not Guilty	Acquitted
4. MODUGNO STEFANO 23 April 46	" " "	"	"
5. MERILKA STELLIO 23 April 46	" " "	"	"
6. SALICE MARIO 23 April 46	" " "	"	"
7. BOSCOLI DOMENICO 21 Feb 46	12 Stone of wheat	Guilty	30 days impr.
8. BONI ALDO 31 May 46	11 sacks of wheat	Case dismissed on grounds no jurisdiction. Civilian courts have to deal with UNRRA property.	
9. BERGER SILVANO 13 May 46	1 tin of cheese	Guilty	Fine L.2000.- or 14 days impr Fine paid. 40 days impr.
10. BARTILOVICH MARC. 6 May 46	15 kg of sugar	Guilty	Sugar not Allied Force property; to be dealt with by Civil Courts.
11. CANTONI MARINO 29 May 46	30 hundredweight of sugar	idem.	idem.
12. LA CALANITA L. 29 May 46	30 hundredweight of sugar	idem.	idem.
13. TAMBURINI LIBERO 29 May 46	30 hundredweight of sugar	idem.	idem.
14. TAUCERI GIOVANNI 29 May 46	30 hundredweight of sugar	idem.	idem.
15. GASPARE MASONI			

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No.	Name	Date	Charge	Verdict	Punishment
11.	CANTONI MARINO	29 May 46	30 hundredweight of sugar	Sugar not Allied Force property; to be dealt with by Civil Courts.	idem.
12.	LA CALAMITA L.	29 May 46	30 hundredweight of sugar	idem.	idem.
13.	TAMBUKINI LIBERO	29 May 46	30 hundredweight of sugar	idem.	idem.
14.	TAUCERI GIOVANNI	29 May 46	30 hundredweight of sugar	Guilty	3 months impr.
15.	CASTRO MASSIM.	5 May 46	2 cotton vests	Not guilty	Acquitted
16.	CERLENIZZA NER.	7 May 46	One sack of sugar 100 lbs.	Guilty	2 weeks - suspended
17.	CESARIA ALFREDO	6 May 46	11 kg of sugar	Guilty	Fine L.2000.- or 20 days impr
18.	COLONI GIUSEPPE	22 Feb 46	50 kg of sugar	Not guilty	Fine paid. Acquitted
19.	CREVATIN GIOV.	18 March 46	1250 cigarettes	Guilty	2 weeks impr.
20.	CRYLENKO MASS.	6 May 46	48 bars of soap	Dismissed. UNRRA property-- No jurisdiction.	suspended
21.	DAVEGGIA GIORGIO	31 May 46	11 sacks of wheat	Guilty	3 months impr.
22.	D'AGNOLO DARIO	1 May 46	12000 cigarettes	Guilty	3 months impr.
23.	EMILI GIOVANNI	22 Feb 46	2 pairs of gloves	Guilty	2 months impr.
24.	ESTELLO COSTIMO	5 March 46	1 raincoat-12 pr. socks	Guilty	10 days- suspended
25.	FALCARO LIVIA	6 May 46	4 vests	Guilty	
			34 bars of soap		

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<u>Name</u> <u>& date of trial</u>	<u>Offence Charged:</u> <u>Possession of</u>	<u>Guilty or</u> <u>Not Guilty</u>	<u>Sentence</u>
26. FRANCO BRUNO 7 May 46	4 packets of cigarettes	Not guilty	Acquitted
27. FURLAN MARIO 22 Feb 46	1 pair of shoes 12 stone of wheat 250 cigarettes	Guilty	30 days impr.
28. FURLANETTO ROMEO 6 May 46		Guilty	Fine L.500.- or 5 days impr. Fine paid
29. GREGORETTI MARIO 1 April 46	50 bars soap 162 sticks shaving soap	Guilty	Fine L.5000.- or 30 days Fine paid.
30. ILIAS FRANCESCO 26 March 46	50 lbs. of grain	Guilty	14 days impr.
31. LOZEJ STANISLAW 31 May 46	A quantity of cigarettes	Not guilty	Acquitted
32. MARCHESI UMBERTO 5 May 46	4 vests	Guilty	3 months
33. MARTELLI CAPLO 25 March 46	400 American cigarettes 1 lb. coffee	Guilty	Fine L.2000.- or 21 days. Fine paid.
34. MARTINI ARMANDO 22 Feb 46	14 children linen jumpers	Guilty	30 days impr.
35. MARTINI BRUNO 23 Feb 46	8 bales children coats cartons of youth sheep- skin coats.	Not guilty	Acquitted, lack of evidence.
36. MEZEK FRANCESCO 5 March 46	7 tins cigarettes	Guilty	Fine L.1000.- or 10 days. Fine paid.
37. MEZZIK FRANCESCO 31 May 46	90 lbs. of wheat	Not guilty	Acquitted
38. MORTEL GUIDO 26 March 46	60 lbs. of grain	Guilty	14 days impr.
39. PANTANI MARIO 27 May 46	4 ration cases	Guilty	3 months impr.
40. PELOS NAZARIO 23 Feb 46	27 packets of cigarettes	Guilty	21 days impr.
41. PLOVICH SIMONE 5 March 46	4 vests	Guilty	3 months impr.
42. RUZZIER ANDREA 4 March 46	2 vests	Guilty	3 months impr.

	4 ration cases	Guilty	3 months impr.
27 May 46			
40. PELOS NAZARIO	27 packets of cigarettes	Guilty	21 days impr.
23 Feb 46			
41. PLOVICH SIMONE	4 vests	Guilty	3 months impr.
5 March 46			
42. RUZZIER ANDREA	2 vests	Guilty	3 months impr.
4 March 46			
43. SIERA PIETRO	1 raincoat-2 petticoats	Guilty	4 months impr.
4 March 46	1 pr drawers-1 vest		
	2 petticoats-9 pr socks.		
	Lbs.-14- cheese	Guilty	14 days impr.
			1 month impr.
	890 cigarettes	Guilty	
	80 kg. of sugar	Guilty	Fine L.10.000- or 1 month.
			Fine paid.
	112 lbs. of sugar	Guilty	Fine L.15.000- or 60 days.
			Fine paid.
44. TREMAROLLI L.			
23 Feb 46			
45. VIRGILIO ANG.			
27 Mar 46			
**46. DEGRASSI FRANCO.			
6 May 46			
**47. DAMEROSI GIOV.			

** Both accused lodged an Appeal against the sentence and the reviewing Officer, Major F.C.S. Bayliss decided as follows:

1. Conviction and sentence quashed. No evidence that sugar was property of Allied Forces.
2. Case to be sent to Italian Courts, for trial for breach of rationing law.
3. Record is returned herewith.

Three minors appeared before Civilian Court on 25 April 46 charged with illegal possession of 14 American blankets, UNRRA. They were:

1. GRADARA TARCINIO aged 16
2. LUIGI VITTORIO " 13
3. SION GIORDANO " 13

They were acquitted.

2168

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

2619 91
167

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
13 CORPS

TELEPHONE No. Trieste 29794 Ext 45.

Date 4 Jan 46
~~30 Dec 45~~

REFERENCE No. 135/AMG/No. 31/35.

SUBJECT Captured Radio Equipment.

TO By Allied Commission.
(Office of Executive Officer)
APO 394, Rome.

1. Reference para. 3 of AMG letter B-5: 942/311 dated 11 Apr 46.

2. This Headquarters is now proceeding to prosecute ROSIA Giuseppe, of Gorizia, for violation of AMG Proc. I, Art IV, Sect 6, in connection with the subject radio equipment. In order that this case may be prosecuted, legal division of this Headquarters has stated that the equipment will be necessary as evidence.

In view of legal division's decision on this point the radio set will be held in Gorizia until the case has been disposed of in court.

3. The decision in para 2, above, will therefore make it impossible for para 3 of above mentioned AMG's letter to be complied with immediately.

However, as soon as the legal proceedings have been concluded in Gorizia you will be notified so that para 3 of said letter may be complied with.

4. The 39th Division has made request to this office that it be permitted to buy or rent the radio equipment in question, after the legal proceedings have been completed. You are therefore requested to contact the proper Italian authorities on this point, and let this office know the decision. In case the set cannot be obtained for the 39th Division, it is requested your office furnish this Headquarters the necessary information to turn the equipment over to the Italian authorities.

5. It is felt by this Headquarters that if the equipment is to be returned to Italian authorities, then said authorities should arrange for transportation of same.

For the Senior Civil Affairs Officer,

[Signature]
ACTION LEGAL
INFO-EC

KJ/dse.

SS8
PA m/c

[Signature]
Major, P.A.,
Deputy Chief Economics Section.

Copy to: Main HQ 13 Corps.
Secretary, Joint Economic Committee.

(1087503)

cc 11/63

2169

785017

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 794
ECONOMIC SECTION

EC
160

VRAC/1

Ref. 40-23/FA

1 June 1946

SUBJECT : Seprals

TO : SCAG HQ A.M.C. 13 Corps, 59

Reference 13C/ANG/79/1 Dated 16 May 1946.

1. It is now understood that the High Commissioner for Food is not prepared to press this matter especially as it has been pointed out to him that many of the principles in the Decree will be applied in Venezia Giulia.

2. The matter was fully discussed with Major Wyatt during his recent visit to Rome and both he and the High Commissioner are now satisfied that without adopting the decree in toto, many of its clauses can be applied to Venezia Giulia without resort to a General Order.

For the Chief Commissioner:

(Signed)
CHARLES W. WALTON
Colonel, A.C.
CHARLES W. WALTON
Acting Vice President
Colonel, A.C.
Acting Vice President

copy to Exec. Comm.

Approved :

V.R.A. COWPER
Lt. Colonel
Director, Food & Agriculture Branch

4600

See M 161

B

Handwritten signature

2170

785017

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

2619

EC 158

COPY

COPY

HEADQUARTERS, ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
15 Corps - Office of the Senior Civil
Affairs Officer

Ref. : 13C/SEC/79/1

16 May 1946.

SUBJECT: Segrals.

Executive Commissioner
Headquarters
Allied Commission

MAY 20 1946

157

1. Thank you for your letter 13-10/PA of 24 April 1946 suggesting the extension to Venezia Giulia by General Order of new rules and regulations for the administration and control of Segrals promulgated in Italy by the Decree of 31 Jan 1945.

2. My Food Officer comments as follows:
"The Decree, in substance, makes for "autonomy" of Segrals. They are to come under the control of the Prefetti and their administrative expenses will be met from surcharges on foodstuffs distributed.

I am not in favour of (a) relinquishing the present direct control of Segrals exercised by this Division through Food Officers in the Areas, (b) permitting prices to rise to meet the expenses of an "autonomous" organisation.

On the other hand, certain administrative principles of the Decree, such as the institution of "collegi amministrativi" and "collegi sindacali" could profitably be applied to Venezia Giulia as a means of ensuring efficient administration.

I understand the institution of such "collegi" within the present framework of the organisation will not require the publication of a General Order.

3. I am particularly impressed by the matters mentioned by Major HEATT in the second quoted paragraph, which I feel are vital in this area. Since he believes that many of the advantages of the new plan can be realised in Venezia Giulia without a General Order or any change in the basic scheme, I am naturally inclined to follow his recommendation.

4. If you feel that Major HEATT has overlooked any vital consideration or that the new General Order should be published in spite of his remarks I should be glad to hear from you further.

/s/ ALFRED C. POWELL
Colonel,
Senior Civil Affairs Officer.

See 160

See 77137

EC DIST. 20 May

ACTION: ECON SEC

INFO: EC.

(CAPT 229)

PA 23/5
RE

2171

785017

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

2619 710

152

Ref. 43-10/FA

27 April 1946

SUBJECT : Sepral

TO : S.G.A.O. 13 Corps

1946

1. By Decree of the President of the Council of Ministers dated 31 January 45 (copy attached), certain new rules and regulations for the administration and control of the Seprels throughout Italian Government territory were enacted. This Decree has been extended to cover all A.M.G. territory. The only Seprels now working under the old and obsolete regulations are those in Venezia Giulia.

2. It is suggested therefore that the decree should be examined with a view to putting its provisions into force in Venezia Giulia by General Order, as it is obviously desirable for all Seprels to have uniformity in their administration and control.

M. S. 1946

Brigadier
Acting Chief Commissioner

4007

Approved :

V.R.A. COWPER
Lt. Colonel

Director, Food & Agriculture Branch

158

Copy to: C. Com.
C. Com.

(COPY X)

2172

785017

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

269 40

156

COPY

COPY

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
CIVIL AFFAIRS SECTION

Ref. : 4/50, A/CA

18 April 46

SUBJECT: Venezia Giulia Extradition Procedure

TO : AFHQ (G.5)

APR 30 1946

SH

Ref your G.5: 934.31 of 10 April 46.

The draft proposed reply to letter from XIII Corps has been examined and perused and this Headquarters has no comments to make on same.

FOR THE CHIEF COMMISSIONER

/s/ M. Carr
M. Carr, Brig.
VP CA Section

4656

Carr

PA 24
3
MD

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

2619 48

153

ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS
G-5 Section
APO 512

G-5: 934.31

10 April 1946

SUBJECT: Venezia Giulia, "Extradition" Procedure.

APR 12 1946

TO : Headquarters, Allied Commission,
APO 394

154

1. Enclosed is a copy of a letter to XIII Corps from the Yugoslav Military Government of Zone B, requesting the arrest and return of certain alleged fugitive criminals and also a draft of the proposed reply.

2. Your comments on the proposed reply are requested.

BY COMMAND OF LIEUTENANT GENERAL VORCAN:

A. L. HAMBLEY
Brigadier General, G.S.C.
Assistant Chief of Staff, G-5

Encl:
as above

Original to CA Sec for action 12/4

see 156005

(LAPR K)

2173 154

2174

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017CONFIDENTIAL

ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS
G-5 Section
APO 512

G-5: 934.31

10 April 46

SUBJECT : AMG Courts - Venezia Giulia "Extradition" Procedure.

TO : Headquarters, XIII Corps.

1. It is understood that you have asked for a ruling as to how requests from the Yugoslav Military Government of Zone 'B' for the handing over criminal fugitives, as distinct from political refugees, should be dealt with.

2. Such persons will be dealt with on the analogy of extradition proceedings; that is to say:

a. Zone 'B' will produce evidence to show that the accused is subject to their jurisdiction. They will produce the formal charges and a summary of the evidence by which it is proposed that the charge will be proved.

b. On receipt of this evidence and if satisfied that there is prima facie evidence that a crime (of an extraditable nature) against existing Italian Law has been committed, Zone A will proceed to arrest the accused and bring him before a Zone 'A' AMG Legal Officer sitting as a judge.

c) At his appearance the Zone 'B' official will prove the facts referred to in sub-para 2 a. above and the accused will be heard in answer. If the AMG Legal Officer is satisfied

(1) that a prima facie case is made and

(2) there is no credible suggestion by the defence that the case is false and its true purpose political victimization,

he will make an order for the handing over of the accused for trial in Zone 'B'.

d. If it is credibly suggested that the true object of the application is political the case will be adjourned and the facts reported to this Headquarters together with a recommendation. The accused will be held in custody until directions as to his disposal are received from this Headquarters.

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

153
3. Before bringing these proposals into effect, agreement will be reached with Zone 'B' that they will follow a similar procedure. In discussing the matter with Zone 'B', the contents of para 2 c. (2) and 2 d. above will not be referred to.

BY COMMAND OF LIEUTENANT GENERAL MORGAN

A.L. HAMLEN
Brigadier General, GSC
Assistant Chief of Staff, G-5

Copy to: Alcom

4603

2176

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

APR 4 1946

Ref: AC/492/1/L.

4 April 1946.

My dear Mr. Prime Minister:

I reply to your letter of 28th February last, No. 62382, with some delay as considerable time was required for the examination of the delicate point you submitted to me.

Your request has received my most careful attention and that of both my political and legal advisors. I regret to have to say that it has been found impossible to comply with your wishes. There is no doubt that in accordance with Italian Penal Procedure and AMG Orders now in force in Venezia Giulia the Court of Assize has full power to try the accused. The time limit of the jurisdiction of this Court has been extended in Trieste by General Order No. 41 for a further three months as from 8th February 1946.

May I point out, furthermore, that the transfer of this trial to an Italian Military Court sitting in Venezia Giulia is out of the question as Italian Military Courts not only have not been convened but lack jurisdiction in this territory.

Finally, the suggestion that General ESPERITO, General D'AQUINO and others be tried by a Court sitting in territory already restored to Italian Administration cannot be accepted, considering the fact that all the alleged offences were committed in Venezia Giulia where the geographical jurisdiction lies and therefore this transfer would constitute a breach of Italian rules of Penal Procedure.

I would also like to draw your attention to the fact that there are more than a hundred witnesses in this case, whose transportation, billeting, feeding, etc., would cause a great deal of unnecessary expense.

Yours very truly,

M. S. LUSH

Brigadier

ELIZABETH W. STONE
Rear Admiral, USNR
Chief Commissioner

1302

Dr. Alcide de Gasperi,
President of the Council of Ministers,
Italian Government,
ROME.

Copy to: C. Com.
C. Com. ✓

Q
(1000 R)

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785017

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

1513

CONFIDENTIAL

HQ AIGOM CITE ACIXC

6 APRIL 46

SCAG AND VENEZIA GIULIA

2345

139

SECRET

I REFER TO MY SIGNAL TWO ZERO NINE ZERO OF ONE SIX MARCH AND TO TELEGRAMS FROM SULLIVAN AND CRENE TO THEIR EMBASSIES ADVISING OMISSION OF AMENDMENT RESTRICTING TO ITALIAN GOVERNMENT LEGISLATION PD THIS AMENDMENT HAS BEEN INSERTED NOT RPT NOT AT REQUEST OF EMBASSIES BUT IN ORDER TO PROTECT ABLE MIKE GEORGE ACTS FROM BEING SUBSEQUENTLY CHALLENGED BECAUSE PAREN ABLE PAREN PROCEDURE UNDER ABLE MIKE GEORGE LEGISLATION IS NOT RPT NOT IDENTICAL WITH ITALIAN PROCEDURE .

AREN BAKER PAREN AND THEREFORE EVEN IF THE SUBSTANCE IS THE SAME THE JURISDICTION APPLYING IT IS DIFFERENT PD THIS BEING THE CASE CIA REFERENCE SHOULD BE MADE TO ITALIAN LEGISLATION AND THE AGREEMENT OF THE ITALIAN LEGISLATING POWER QUOTED PD IN THIS PARTICULAR CASE AS THE LEGISLATION DEALS WITH FASCISTS AND SANCTIONS AGAINST THEM IT SHOULD NOT APPEAR UNREASONABLE WITH TO SLOVENES TO QUOTE LEGISLATION ENACTED BY THE PRESENT GOVERNMENT OPERATING IN THE LATE GRADLE OF FASCISM PD I WOULD POINT OUT THAT ABLE MIKE GEORGE DRAFT ORDER NUMBER TWO THREE QUOTE'S SIMILAR ITALIAN DECREES ARTICLE BY ARTICLE PD PAREN JEWISH PROPERTY ORDER PAREN

Copy to: Am. Embassy.
Br. Embassy.
Polad (A), AC.
Polad (B), AC
CA Sec (For Legal S/C)

PRIORITY

Executive Commissioner

Seen By Polad H 8/4/46
15/1 HWR 31

735
H. 8/4

2305
269
13
151A
V G
Secret

Original copy sent to Sullivan and Greene

I refer to my letter 139 to Sullivan and Greene telegram to their Embassies advising omission of amendment referring to Italian Government legislation. This amendment has been inserted not at request of Embassies but in order to protect AMG acts from being subsequently challenged because

- a) procedure under AMG legislation is not identical with Italian procedure
- b) and therefore even if the substance is the same the jurisdiction applying it is different. This being the case, reference should be made to Italian legislation and the agreement of the Italian legislating power quoted.

In this particular case as the legislation deals with Fascists and sanctions against them it should not appear unreasonable even to Slovenes to quote

785017

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

the case reference should be made to Italian legis-
lation and the agreement of the Italian legislating
power quoted.

In this particular case as the legislation deals
with Fascists and sanctions against them it should
not appear unreasonable even to Slovenes to quote
legislation enacted by the present Government operating
in the late cradle of Fascism. I would point out that
AMG draft order No. 23 quotes similar Italian Decrees
article by article. (Jewish property Order). 4000

Priority

Ref 1572 unclassified

F- Com
Legal Sec
(A)

(A)

see 151

2180

785017

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

SECRET

CIPHER

APR 3 1946

H/1554

APR 3 1000

ROUTINE

8/46

021550B

SIGNED GREEN.

AND 13 COMES US FOLD

INFO: ACTION: POLAD (A)

Confidential

SECRET

12 SECOND REPEATED ROME AS 13. REFERENCE MY IMMEDIATELY PRECEDING TELEGRAM AND LETTERS 211 MARCH 30 AND 210 APRIL 1. ASSUME YOU HAVE BEEN NUMBER 49 TO LONDON APRIL 2 REPEATED ROME 21 AND ROME 33. WITH UNDERSTANDING THAT FOREIGN OFFICE IS REQUESTING DEPARTMENTS COMMENT ON PROPOSED REPLY. I CONCUR IN SULLIVANS SUGGESTED AMENDMENTS WHICH ARE DESIGNED TO ASSURE CONFORMITY WITH REALITIES OF SITUATION HERE. PENDING COMPLETION OF INVESTIGATION INTO GUNNER SHOOTING I WOULD SUGGEST AVOIDING ANY STATEMENT TO JUGOSLAVS WHICH MIGHT HINDER ACCEPTANCE THEIR VERSION WHICH AS I UNDERSTAND IT IS THAT FASCIST OR CHETNIK ELEMENTS WERE RESPONSIBLE.

HEADQUARTERS
3 APR 1946

AC DIST

INFO: ACTION: POLAD (A)

INFO: CHIEF COMMISSIONER

EX COMMISSIONER

POLAD (B)

FILE

SPELETO

4639

SECRET

CIPHER TELEGRAM

This message should be distributed outside Department of State only. It is classified even in Cipher without being so marked. (Messages marked O.T.P. need not be paraphrased).

2181

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
 LAW 394
 LEGAL SUB-COMMISSION

/ada.

AO/4188/3/L.

1 April 1946.

APR 3 1946

SUBJECT: General Orders - Venezia Giulia.

TO: Chief Commissioner (Through Executive Council member).

1. On a number of instances this Sub-Commission has been requested by the Senior Legal Officer Venezia Giulia to approve the issue of various orders, which A.M.S. 13 Corps intended to promulgate in the part of territory under its control.

2. Such orders were obviously outside the scope of the accepted legal powers of the occupant as they affected both life and property of private citizens of the occupied State. They included restoration of Jewish property, amnesty for offences tried by Italian Courts, establishment of Courts to deal with political offenders, etc.

3. It was agreed by the Senior Legal Officer and this Sub-Commission that the only way of rendering such legislations valid considering the impossibility of implementing existing Italian legislation was to obtain the agreement of the absent Sovereign, whose powers were suspended, to the issue of the required orders.

4. Unfortunately in practice matters did not work out as planned. On one occasion this Sub-Commission was never consulted (Order on Amnesty), on others the consent of the absent Sovereign (i.e. the Italian Government) was duly obtained and authorization given to the Senior Legal Officer to draft and issue the necessary order. On each occasion this Sub-Commission insisted on the fact that proper reference be made of the fact that the text of the order was in conformity with existing legislation passed by the absent Sovereign in territory restored to his control.

5. For political reasons, in view of the tension existing in Venezia Giulia, the SCAC has always declined to make any reference to the absent Sovereign in the orders above referred to. The result of this policy is that orders are issued under the authority of the occupant alone and are clearly "ultra vires" as the occupant cannot, promulgate legislation which may affect permanently the life or property of private

1358

all 11/11/46

147

citizens of the occupied State.

6. The consequences of this action may very well be that all such legislation will be challenged before the local Courts as soon as the disputed territory is restored to the absent Sovereign or passes under a new one.

7. It is highly probable that many decisions of the local Courts now forced to apply the law of the occupant will be declared invalid, when the territory is restored to the absent Sovereign or passes under a new one. Such has been the case in all similar situations in the past. (Attached precedents refer). This will create further chaos and impose new hardships on an already sorely tried population.

8. This Sub-Commission declines to take any further responsibility in the promulgation of orders of the type above referred to. If political expediency and the seriousness of the situation demands that these orders be promulgated this must be done under the sole authority of the military and not by an alleged legal interpretation of the rights and powers of the occupant with which this Sub-Commission entirely disagrees.

9. Some references are hereunder.

R-E-F-E-R-E-N-C-E-S

1. - Art. 46 of Hague Convention.
2. - Belgian Court of Cassation (Auditeur Militaire v. G. Van Dieren. Jan. 1919). The Court held that "material sovereignty subsisted in the occupied territory during the occupations, even when the occupying power exercised "de facto" authority".
3. - Latvian Senate - 19 Nov. 1920 - Kulturs etc. - v. Ministry of Home Affairs.
"German decrees contravened the rights of the Sovereign".
4. - Hall-Page 580 - Para 164.
"When an invader exceeds his legal powers his acts are null as against the legitimate government." 1007
5. - Oppenheim-Page 483 Para 253.

785017

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

6. - "If the legal Government were obliged to recognise the continuing effects of any act of administration carried out under an occupant's authority, a few weeks' occupation might possibly result in servitudes being set up or obligations undertaken, which would prejudice the legal Government for a generation." Spaight also points out that certainly thereturning sovereign is not called upon to recognize purely political acts of the occupant or judicial sentences inflicted for such military offenses as "war treason".
7. - The Belgian legislature has considered itself free to avoid or confirm the acts of the occupying power (Cassation, 19 March, 1923, Pasicrisie Belgie, 1923, I, p. 184). It follows that the State whose territory is occupied is free to disregard even those acts of the occupying power which may be capable of justification under Article 43 of the Rules annexed to the Hague Convention IV of 1907. This is accordance with the principle that the occupatio bellica, from the point of view of the State whose territory is occupied, constitutes a situation whose significance is solely factual. In the silence of the legislature, the courts have always assumed this power of revision, and tested the validity of the acts of the occupying power by the criterion of Article 43 to which reference is made above. (See, for example, Cour d'Appel de Bruxelles, 25 June, 1925; Tribunal Arbitral Franco-Belge, 19 October, 1925. Annual Digest, 1925-1926, Cassen Nos. 361, 362). Since the courts lack the power to transform a mere factual into a legal situation, it seems to follow from these precedents that only those acts of the occupying power capable of being justified in international law have a valid legal effect internally.
8. - On the application of the test of international legality by Hungarian courts. See the Hungarian decision, In re Andras, of September 14, 1932, Annual Digest, 1931-32, Case No. 232, on the lack of jurisdiction of a Rumanian occupation court in ordinary criminal matters. See also the Polish case, Sinta v. Guskowski, No. 342, Ibid., 1919-22.
9. - See also the following holding of the Supreme Court of Peru of July 11, 1932, in De Warts v. Warts, Ibid., 1931-32, Case No. 52: ".....there should be taken into account the fact the reign of Chilean law in Tacna was precarious and based on force, and that it is not just that Peruvians who were obliged to perform their legal transactions according to that law should find

145

themselves, when that state of force has ceased, still deprived of the benefits of a law which favours all other Peruvians".

10. - In Briey and Longwy the Germans had removed the French judges and replaced them by a court established in the name of the German Empire. In 1917 one of these courts acquitted a French person. The Court of Appeal of Nancy held, on January 6, 1920, Annual Digest, 1919-22, Case No. 334, that the person could be prosecuted again because the Germans had no right under Article 43 to suppress the French courts of the region. See also, to the same effect, a decision of the Court of Appeal of Douai on May 15, 1919, Clunet, 1919, p. 776. etc. etc.

G.G. HANNAFORD,
Lt.Col.,
Deputy Chief Legal Advisor.

Copy to G-5 AFHQ
" " Polad (A)
" " Polad (B)
" " Senior Legal Officer - Venezia Giulia.

4655

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785017

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

BRITISH ARMY CIPHER MESSAGE

SIGS SERIAL
2970

FROM SULLIVAN BRIT POLAD

ACTION BRITISH EMBASSY ROME

IMMEDIATE

3012003

SECRET

Confidential

02330. *SECRET*. PLEASE SEE ALCOMS TELEGRAM TO SCAG NO 2050 OF
 MARCH 16 REGARDING LEGISLATION ON FASCIST CRIMES.
 PARA TWO: DOUBT IS FELT HERE AS TO POSSIBLE POLITICAL
 EFFECTS OF INSERTING REFERENCE TO ITALIAN GOVERNMENT IN
 SECOND PREAMBLE OF DRAFT GENERAL ORDERS I UNDERSTAND THAT
 THIS AMENDMENT HAS BEEN INSERTED AT THE REQUEST OF THE
 BRITISH AND UNITED STATES EMBASSIES.
 PARA THREE: DO YOU ATTACH PARTICULAR IMPORTANCE TO THIS
 INSERTION ? IF NOT I SHOULD SUGGEST OMISSION AS AMG ARE
 CLEARLY NOT HAPPY ABOUT THIS.
 PARA FOUR: GRATEFUL YOUR EARLY OBSERVATIONS AS PROMPT
 PUBLICATION OF ORDER IS DESIRED.

CIPHER TELEGRAM

This message will not be distributed
 outside of the Department of Defense
 and will not be paraphrased.

IMMEDIATE

see M142 & 143

4054

2186

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

8/44

MARCH 301220B

APR 1 1946
H/1423MARCH 301630
PRIORITYAME 13 CORES US POLAD
HQ ALCOM FOR US POLAD**CONFIDENTIAL**

CONFIDENTIAL

1138 personal for Jones. SCAO has informally consulted Sullivan and we on Alcoms amendment to second paras of draft order on additional sanctions against crimes of a fasciste nature. He understands from legal Officer that amendment reading "In conformity with the Policy adopted by the Italian Government" should be inserted at Behest 2 Embassies. SCAO is advised insertion would have no legal effect but is concerned at possible political repercussions of including overt acknowledgement of application Italian law here, contrary to practice since AIG took over. I am inclined to share this apprehension but said am unaware your reasons for wanting insertion, which on its face appears to give pro Jugoslavs additional propaganda point of exception to new law which they probably wont like anyhow. Other hand new law by applying Italian procedure appears meet local Italian objections to present 1 even without the amendment. Since SCAO anxious publish final order soonest, grateful for your early comment which I may use in further ~~part~~ and informal discussion with him.

AC DIST

ACTION - US POLAD

INFO - CHIEF COMMISSIONER

LEGAL S/C
EX COM

B POLAD

FILE

CONFIDENTIAL

2187

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

2619

Ex Comm 139

HQ ALCOM

16 March 1946

(1) SCAG (Attn: Legal Division) VENEZIA GIULIA.

2090

UNCIA SIFIED.

PARA ONE PD DRAFT GENERAL ORDER ON ADDITIONAL SANCTIONS AGAINST
CRIMES OF A FASCIST NATURE IS APPROVED WITH FOLLOWING INSERTIONS
COLUMN AFTER THE SECOND WHEREAS OF THE PREAMBLE QUOTE WHEREAS
IN CONFORMITY WITH THE POLICY ADOPTED BY THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT
IN THIS RESPECT UNQUOTE IT IS DESIRABLE TO PUNISH FASCIST CRIMES
COMMITTED ATC PD

PARA TWO PD PLEASE CONFIRM

Priority

Legal Sub-Commission

302

see 151

4852

see 17149

(CHETK)

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

2619 

16. 100450.

EC 138

THE PRESIDENT OF THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS.

Rome, 28 February, 1945.

Dear Admiral,

According to General Alexander's Bar No. 5, published in the A.M.C. Gazette, dated 15 September, 1945, crimes of collaboration, in the Venezia-Giulia territory occupied by the Allies, are judged by a Court of Assize, constituted by a Judge and four lay-judges. The Bar which adopts judgment analogous to that in force in the Italian legislation, subjugates military men, as well as civilians, to the Courts of Assizes.

General Giovanni ESPOSITO, (gold medal), and General D'AMICO, as well as several other officers, are at present pending trial for collaboration in the Court of Appeal of Trieste.

Justice must be done, and officers judged severely for actions which may have been to the enemy's advantage, yet the Government feels obliged to point out to the Allied Authorities, the political aspect which the proceeding might assume if it took place in the Court of Session in Trieste.

According to General Alexander's Plan, the jurisdiction of the special Court of Assize should come to an end on the 15 March. "Have further orders from A.M.C.". If this exceptional regulation should be kept in vigor, I beg you to have the competent authorities in A.M.C. examine the possibility of inserting, in above mentioned Plan, a provision analogous to that in Art 3 of the P.L.L. 9/10/45, No. 625 on the Special Sessions of the Court of Assize, according to which the judgment of crimes pertaining to those courts, is transferred to the Military Tribunal when questions of a military character are implicated.

I have submitted this to you owing to its particular gravity, and in order that you may intervene opportunely, with the competent Allied Military Authorities.

With regards,

Yours truly,

De Gompertz,

(c) De Gierst.

Admiral Henry M. Stone
Chief Commissioner
Allied Commission
R O M E

RC DIST. 1 May 55

ACTION - CA Fee (2

INFO - CC

AC

प्र. २/३

(2010)

(PART 2)

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

2619. 56

131

Ch. Conroy

AC/4010/L/L.

21 February 1946.

My dear Mr. Prime Minister,

In answer to your letter of the 14th February, may I point out that all present and future Italian legislation is automatically implemented in the Province of Udine unless the Allied authorities consider that such implementation would be contrary to public order. (Gazzetta Ufficiale No. 21 of 25 January 1946 refers)

D.L. No. 669 of 12 October 1945, on the increase of rents of urban dwellings is therefore operative in this Province.

Very truly yours,

/s/ Ellery W. Stone
ELLERY W. STONE,
Rear Admiral, USNR,
Chief Commissioner.

Dr. ALcide DE GASPERI,
The President of the Council of Ministers,
Italian Government,
Rome.

4850

(CH 5)

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

2619

136

Ref: AC/4010/1/L.

20 February 1946

SUBJECT: General Order.

TO : SCAG, AMO, XII Corps.

132
7/35

1. There is forwarded to you translation of a letter received from the Under Secretary to the Presidency of the Council of Ministers, dated 7 Feb 46.
2. In this letter the Under Secretary points out that by Decree No. 433 of 20 July 45, the name previously used, viz: "Societa' Italiana degli Autori ed Editori" was re-adopted by that Society.
3. This Headquarters does not have a copy of your Order referred to and the only copy of G.O. 33 possessed by this Headquarters is dated 19 Dec 45 and concerns "Public Pages". It would appear that the Under Secretary has not given the correct number of the Order. There would, however, seem to be no reason why the title "Societa' Italiana degli Autori ed Editori" should not be used in VENEZIA GIULIA as the Society there is only a branch of the Head Office in ROME. By adopting a different name (i.e. excluding "Italiana"), unnecessary confusion may be created.
4. Please, however, investigate the matter and forward your comments along with a copy of the Order in question.

For the Chief Commissioner:

M. S. LUSH 4649

Brigadier,
Executive Commissioner.

Handwritten notes and initials in the bottom left corner.

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

26198

TRANSLATION

135

THE PRESIDENCY OF THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS
UNDERSECRETARIAT FOR PRESS AND TOURISM

Rome, 7 Feb 1946

N. 28187/Lo 1

TO : Allied Commission - Rome.
SUBJECT : Allied Military Government for Venezia Giulia (13 Corps) -
Order No. 33 of 27 October 1945.

We wish to draw the attention of the Allied Commission on the Order in question according to which it has been decided to change the name "Ente Italiano per id diritti di Autore" (Italian Association for authorship rights) into "Societa' degli Autori ed Editori" (Society of Authors and Editors).

In territories under direct Italian Administration, in accordance with DLL N. 433 of 20 July 1945, said association had already re-adopted the previous name "Societa' Italiana degli Autori ed Editori" (Italian Society of Authors and Editors).

Therefore we wish to request you to examine the advisability of having AMG Order re-examined in order that also in Venezia Giulia such name be re-adopted thus becoming identical to the one used by the society in Italy and abroad. The more so as practical confusion would result from the present different denomination since the public might suppose it to represent a different juridical society.

It must be pointed out that the qualification Italian necessarily refers to the origin and seat of the association in question and not to the exclusive purpose of defending Italian interests. In fact it is known that the association represents also the copyrights of authors belonging to similar foreign societies, including first of all the British and US ones. Moreover its agencies abroad are known everywhere as agencies of the "Italian Society of Authors and Editors".

Trusting that the matter will be given your kind consideration, we would be grateful if you could let us have a kind reply in this connection.

1648

THE UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE
TO THE PRESIDENCY OF THE COUNCIL

/s/ Arpesani

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

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86

134

Ref: AG/1484/2/1.16 February 1946.

SUBJECT: Special Courts of Venice.

1346

TO: 1. HQAD, AMB 13 Corps.

1. Lt. Col. RICHARDSON spoke to me in reference to your letter 130/AM/10/ of 4 Feb 46 on the question of the powers of the special court of Venice in 13 Corps.

2. Whatever may be the opinion expressed in the press by the public in Zone "A" of Venezia Giulia, there can be no question in my mind that it would be quite wrong as well as illegal for the Allied Military Government in that Zone, which is essentially an Allied Military Government to maintain law and order on a short term basis, to assume to itself judicial powers which should and can only be carried out by Italian Courts. The trial of Fascists for offences committed before September 1943 is a domestic, or we may call it national, matter for the Italians and of the Italian Courts.

3. It would be undesirable to set up under AGI authority a procedure which would be different to that now in force in Italy. Furthermore, there is no doubt that the Italian Government would refuse to accept the jurisdiction of such courts and would insist on the alleged Fascists being tried in Italian courts situated in Italian territory.

4. There should be no great difficulty in transferring Fascists who have been denounced for acts done before September 1943 to the Italian Assize Court in Udine or perhaps in Venice. The transport of accused and witnesses will present difficulties but these cannot be called insuperable.

5. Therefore, I suggest that the procedure outlined in Lt. Col. RICHARDSON's letter of 9 Nov 45 be put into practice as soon as practicable.

1347

M. S. HUGHES
Brigadier,
Acting Chief Commissioner.

Copy to: AGI, 13 Corps.
AGI, AMB.
Ex 6m
6. km

19/12

19/12

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

2619

EC

133

TRANSLATION

Rome, February 14, 1946.

GA/

FEB 15 1946

THE PRESIDENT OF THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS,

Dear Admiral,

The necessity that the decree law of 12 October 1945, no. 669, regulating the lease of urban real estate be extended to the provinces which are still under A.R.G. jurisdiction, has been brought to my attention.

It does not, in fact, seem right that the increase in rents, established by this decree, cannot be applied to the above mentioned provinces.

I would therefore be grateful if you will give your personal interest to the matter.

With best regards,

Yours sincerely,

(s) Benito Mussolini.

Admiral Ellery A. Stone.

Chief Commissioner.

Allied Commission.

Rome.

E. C. DIST - 15 Feb

Action 4-15-46 (2)

Sup: C.C.

C.C.

C. Sec.

m/b

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18/2

2194

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

209. 46

EC 132

Translation

The Presidency of the Council of Ministers
Undersecretariat for Press and Tourism

n. 28127/10 1

Rome, 7 February 1946

To : Allied Commission - Rome

REC 1946

Subject : Allied Military Government for Venezia Giulia (15th Corps) -
Order n. 53 of October 27th 1945.

We take the liberty of drawing the attention of the Commission
on the order in question which decided the changing of the name 'Ente
Italiano per i diritti di Autori' into 'Societa' degli Autori ed Editori'.

In the territories which are directly under Italian Administration,
this organization had already resumed the name of 'Societa' Italiana degli
Autori ed Editori', in accordance with the decree from the Lieutenant dated
30 May, 1945, n. 133.

Will you kindly examine the advisability of having the A.M.G.
order reconsidered, so that the former name be also resumed in Venezia
Giulia, and therefore the same as that which the Society now has in Italy
and abroad. The present difference of names might make people believe
that there are two different juridical concerns, and this would lead to incon-
venience.

It must be pointed out that the qualification Italian necessarily
refers to the origin and seat of the organization in question, not exclusively
to the purpose of defending Italian interests, as it is well known that it
also represents the copyrights of authors belonging to similar foreign con-
cerns, including first of all the British and United States Societies. Its
agencies abroad are known everywhere as Agencies of the 'Societa' Italiana
degli Autori ed Editori.

Trusting this matter will be taken in consideration, I beg you
to let us know what action the Commission intends to take on such a matter.

The Undersecretary of State
to the Presidency of the Council

A. Arpasani

4645

E.C. DIST. 9 Feb

Action: C.A. Act (2)

Info: C.C.

E.C.

11/2

see 136

o/c

(CBPT B)

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

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8/41/4/164
JAN 271000A

G/8196
JAN 271630
IMPORTANT

HQ AMF 13 CORPS
HQ ALCOM

JAN 30 1946

127A

UNCLASSIFIED.

Reference LIAISON OFFICER VENEZIA GIULIA letter
13 C/AMG/LO ROME/125/1 dated 10 January para 2. Instructions
from you still awaited. Please accelerate an early publication of
this order considered essential.

AC DIST

ACTION ~~NO~~ COMM 2 CA Sec
INFO CHIEF COMMISSIONER
FILE
Ex Comm.

CA Sec have in hand -
Ex C has been PA.

685 712

NOTE:- Checked with Major Reates CA Sec
& this refers to an order on the Change of
Surnames. CA Section are taking ACTION.

B.V.

(CPT R) 31/1

31/1

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

2619

130

Ref: h/44.1/CA.

21 January 1946.

JAN 22 1946

129

My dear Mr. Prime Minister,

I have received your letter N. 3/2256 of 30 December 1945, written to me from the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, on the subject of the proposed Allied Military Government Order in Venezia Giulia dealing with the changing of surnames.

On receipt of your letter I arranged for AMG Venezia Giulia to suspend action in this matter in order that this Commission might give consideration to the question.

I have now received from AMG Venezia Giulia a copy of the proposed Order and am having it examined. As soon as a review of the proposal has been completed by my staff I shall be sending you a further communication on this subject.

Very truly yours,

/s/ Henry W. Stone

HENRY W. STONE,
Rear Admiral, USNR,
Chief Commissioner.

Dr. Alcide De Gasperi,
The President of the Council of Ministers,
Italian Government,
Rome.

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

MINISTERO DEGLI AFFARI ESTERI

COPY

129

N. 3/2256

Rome, December 15th 1945

Dear Admiral Stone,

I wish to call your attention to a communique' the Allied Military Government of Trieste recently published in the Trieste newspapers; its text reads as follows:

"1. The public is hereby informed that the Allied Military Government is preparing an Order, which shall be issued at an early date, granting facilities in the changing of surnames.

"2. The procedure contemplates a more expedite manner in effecting such change than it was possible under previous laws.

"3. Until the time when said order will come into effect, identity cards and other official documents will be issued under the applicant's present name".

The above mentioned Order obviously aims at facilitating the restoration of the original form of Slav surnames in the cases in which they were given an Italian sound, in the past years, in accordance with a 1926 Law.

In fact, during the past regime, on several occasions some pressure was brought on many a people in the Venezia Giulia, with a view to inducing them to "italianize" their surname.

I hardly need telling you, dear Admiral Stone, that as a Minister of democratic Italy I could raise no objection to a measure which, on and by itself, would simply mean facilitating the redress of a wrong suffered by anybody or the restoration of a right which had been infringed. The free use of one's own family name in the form in which it was handed down from one's ancestors is certainly a fundamental right of the human personality and I could not find words harsh enough

I hardly need telling you, dear Admiral Stone, that as a Minister of democratic Italy I could raise no objection to a measure which, on and by itself, would simply mean facilitating the redress of a wrong suffered by anybody or the restoration of a right which had been infringed. The free use of one's own family name in the form in which it was handed down from one's ancestors is certainly a fundamental right of the human personality and I could not find words harsh enough to condemn those who have failed to respect the said right. There is no doubt that should the Venezia Giulia have reverted, as soon as liberated, to full Italian administration, any Government of democratic Italy would have hastened to issue regulations similar to those announced in the communique' previously referred to.

After these premises, I wish to outline, dear Admiral Stone, some considerations concerning the practical results which the regulation could have, due to the peculiar circumstances of time and place.

In the situation in which the Venezia Giulia has happened to find itself, the equilibrium between Italians and Slavs has undoubtedly been broken in favour of the Slavs. In fact, the greatest part of the region is under occupation by the Jugoslavs and they behave as if said territory were already definitively annexed to their State, whereas conversely in the territory of Trieste, Gorizia and Pola, the Italian State cannot exercise any power and the Authorities administering said regions, i.e. the AMI, behave as a trustee who is in the dark as to which of the parties involved will ultimately see its claims recognised.

Such a situation cannot but have a depressing effect on the Italians of the region.

It is consequently probable that regulations such as the one in question will result in raising new apprehensions and alarm in Italian quarters and that the Jugoslav propaganda will amply exploit it for political speculations.

See F.130

128/

One must also bear in mind that nationality is in the Venezia Giulia mainly an act of volition: the name of the family does not by all means constitute a sure proof of the national stock of the individual, on the contrary the Christian name, if anything, is indicative thereof.

It must also be remembered that under Austro-Hungarian rule the registration of births was entrusted to Church Ministers, and that it was a constant tendency of the Slav parsons to add a Slav desinence to Italian surnames.

Lastly, it is beyond doubt that many persons have given an Italian sound to their Slav surname not under pressure but of their own free will.

Now, it is publicly rumored in the Venezia Giulia that some persons, be they soldiers or civilians, who found themselves in Yugoslavia because of events connected with the war, have suffered ill-treatments and severe hardship on the part of Tito's partisans - in some cases even the death penalty as traitors to the Slav cause, solely because of the fact that they had "italianised" their original Slav surname.

Said rumor, enlarged and strengthened by the atmosphere of intimidation and of nightmare created by the Yugoslav "attivist" which burdens the Italians of "Zone A", could induce many persons to avail themselves of the announced regulation merely for fear of reprisals on the part of the Yugoslavs should the whole of the Venezia Giulia definitively be assigned to Yugoslavia, an event which the Yugoslav propaganda gives as unfailingly sure. It is consequently easy to imagine in which painful conscience case some inhabitants of the Venezia Giulia have found themselves at the result of the 'communique' in question. On one side they feel bound by their personal dignity. On the other by the incubus of possible future acts of vengeance against themselves and their dear ones.

These considerations aim at stressing, dear Admiral Stone, how delicate and involved is the nature of the matter under consideration.

It would seem desirable that the Allied Military Government be advised

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

...and in many persons to avail themselves of the announced regulation merely for fear of reprisals on the part of the Yugoslavs should the whole of the Venezia Giulia definitively be assigned to Yugoslavia, an event which the Yugoslav propaganda gives as unfailingly sure. It is consequently easy to imagine in which painful conscience case some inhabitants of the Venezia Giulia have found themselves at the result of the 'communique' in question. On one side they feel bound by their personal dignity. On the other by the incubus of possible future acts of vengeance against themselves and their dear ones.

These considerations aim at stressing, dear Admiral Stone, how delicate and involved is the nature of the matter under consideration.

It would seem desirable that the Allied Military Government be advised to refrain from issuing regulations which go beyond the competency of an occupying Military Authority and which do not appear to be urgent for military or other impelling reasons whereas, as mentioned before, said regulations could lend themselves to political speculations and to interpretations which would render still more confused and more difficult the situation in the region, which is already so delicate.

I trust that what I have outlined above will meet your friendly understanding and I beg to remain, dear Admiral Stone,

Very sincerely yours

4641

/s/ DE GASPERI

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ACTION - C.A. 100

INFO - R.C.

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

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BY AMCOR CITE ACCAS

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ACG TROOPER CHINA

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CONFIDENTIAL

AREA ONE TO IT HAS BEEN REPORTED THAT AND SEVEN TO BEING TRUCKS CONVEYING
EQUIPMENT AND CHARGES OF EQUIPMENT TO
AREA TWO TO REPORT THAT THIS HEADQUARTERS BE ADVISED WHICH TO ISSUE AS
RESERVATIONS HAVE BEEN RECEIVED FROM ITALIAN GOVERNMENT OF THIS SUBJECT

THE DIST

Exec. Commissioner

[Handwritten signature]

4310

SECURITY

CIVIL AFFAIRS SECTION

H.S. ARNOLD, Major

G.J. LARSON
CWO, USA
Asst Adjutant

PA
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B

437

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

2619

Exec. Comm.

126

8.0

DEC. 191800A

G/5926

DEC. 200900

IMPORTANT

DEC 20 1945

ANG 13 CORPS FROM BOTMAN

HQ ALCOM FOR CHIEF LEGAL ADVISER INFO: AFHQ FOR G5 SECTION
FOR A C O S

RESTRICTED

RESTRICTED.

In view rapid dispersal urge early comment our letter 29 November
and accompanying draft order re return of Jewish property.

At minimum please state immediately whether policy permits matter
be handled here at all by interim milgov order rather than left
for permanent Government as reported planned for other places
in theater.

AC DIST

ACTION : LEGAL 2
INFO : CHIEF COMMISSIONER
EXEC COMR
FILE 2
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4039

See M. 127.

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

21106 + 2619
8

125

15 December 1945

DEC 1 1945

122

Dear Mr. Prime Minister,

acknowledge

I received your letter 5/2136 of the 3 December
criticizing General No. 15 published in Venezia Giorno. I am glad to be
able to inform you that the order to which you refer in which you
have taken exception was reversed by General Order No. 39 of the 5 December.
Action had been taken on this matter prior to the receipt of your letter.

Yours very truly,

ELLERY W. STONE

Major General, USA
Chief of Staff, USA
Chief of Staff, USA

Mr. Alcide De Gasperi
President of the Council of Ministers
Italian Government
Rome

4638

PA
18/12/45

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

2406 + 2619 40
FIVE

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8/12/2/97.
061500B

G/5051
070830

PRIORITY

AMG 13 CORPS FROM BOMMAN
AICOM FOR CIVIL AFFAIRS SECTION

DEC 7 1945

RESTRICTED

122 refer

RESTRICTED.

AS PREVIOUSLY STATED IN TO MANY INQUIRIES GENERAL ORDER NUMBER 19 OF 13 OCTOBER ABOLISHING REQUIREMENT OF ITALIAN CITIZENSHIP AS PREREQUISITE FOR PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT WAS RULED CONSENT BY CHIEF LEGAL OFFICER AND PROMULGATED ON REPRESENTATION IT WOULD AFFORD RELIEF TO DESERVING AND CAPABLE PERSONS BORN IN THIS AREA BUT INABLE TO BECOME CITIZENS BY REASON OF DISCRIMINATORY FASCIST RACIAL REQUIREMENTS. LAS IN PRACTICE DIN -00)83/ ONLY IN CONNECTION WITH TEACHERS FOR SLOVENE SCHOOLS THE MOST FRIENDLY AND ESSENTIAL OF WHICH, PARADOXICALLY, HAVE BEEN NON-CITIZENS. THIS PURPOSE HAVING BEEN FULFILLED AND THE ORDER AT THE PRESENT TIME SERVING NO OTHER SUBSTANTIALLY USEFUL PURPOSE, BEING IN THE REVISED OPINION OF MY LEGAL OFFICER JURIDICALLY DOUBTFUL AND THE SUBJECT OF MANY RECENT PROTESTS, INCLUDING FORMAL RESOLUTIONS OF TRIESTE AND GORIZIA AREA COUNCILS, HAVE REPEALED IT AS OF TODAY BY GENERAL ORDER 29 WITH A STATEMENT TO THE PRESS AS FOLLOWS

" THE PREMISES UPON WHICH GENERAL ORDER 19 WAS PROMULGATED HAVE BEEN RE-EXAMINED AND ITS PRACTICAL APPLICATION HAS BEEN STUDIED. IT APPEARS THAT THE ORDER DOES NOT AT THIS TIME SERVE ANY SUBSTANTIALLY USEFUL PURPOSE AND IT HAS THEREFORE BEEN DECIDED TO REPEAL IT ".

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WDS
(10/12/45)

(AC DIST OVER)

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

AG DIST

ACTION : CAS

INFO : CHIEF COMMISSIONER
EXECUT COM (2)
LEGAL
EDUCATION
FILE.

RECEIVED

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI
FROM : SAC, NEW YORK
SUBJECT: [Illegible]

[The following text is extremely faint and largely illegible, appearing to be a memorandum or report body.]

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

122

MONTREAL, QUEBEC, CANADA

3/2/56

Rome, December 30, 1945.

MONTREAL, QUEBEC, CANADA - 122

Dear Sirs:

The Allied Military Government of the Venezia Giulia has issued General Order No. 15, a copy of which is enclosed, which was published on November 1st, 1945 in the Allied Military Government's Gazette under the heading: "Directives on conditions of work, now in force, regarding the Italian Civilian Staff for employment in Public Offices".

Said General Order, due to the notice of the publication of the order after some delay, because, as it has been reported, it was not published in the Italian Press, did not appear in the municipal hall-boards, but only in the Gazette, an official document. Once known, the measure in question has caused a commotion, with understandable, among the population of Trieste who has reacted in various manners against it, i.e. with protests to the press, with resolution or protest of the National Committee of Liberation and of the Free Council, directed to the A.M.G. (copy of the said order has been sent to the Free Council in Trieste enclosed). The National Committee of Liberation of Trieste has also made a formal appeal to the Italian authorities to obtain the repeal of the said order.

From information which has reached us, it appears that said order is of purely an administrative character. The Allied authorities to whom personnel also have been sent and working regularly, i.e. another group has been in the old Yugoslav Province - to cover the requirements of the Slav schools recently established in the region and for the appointment of Slav judges for the Tribunal of the district.

There is here a confirmation of what I had already the occasion to say to your attention, A.M.G. by letter 3/21/47, dated November 27th, concerning the artificial character of the educational institutions established in zone "A" and the formation of the Allied Military Government towards the Slav plan of repatriating the Slavs who are a diaspora to Venezia Giulia by persons of the old Yugoslav provinces. In fact, if the Allied Military Government's desire had been simply to entrust certain offices and assignments - in view of particular local situations to non-Italian speaking persons, it could have availed itself, according to the nature of the different tasks, of its own officers or of persons chosen amongst the Slavs pertaining to the region, who are still Italian citizens.

Admiral Henry W. Sikes
Chief Commissioner
Allied Commission

LC DIST - 6 DM 12/10/

DCM - CA (2)

MIG - CC

- LC

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9 M/12/56

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

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121

At any rate, irrespective of which the principal aim of the measure might have been, it reveals as to underline that such a wide and radical character of the General Order does not seem to be in conformity with the principles of international law which are universally recognized (see Art. 43 of the Regulation attached to the IV Hague Convention of November 18th, 1907), according to which the Occupying Authorities may complete the administrative organization of the occupied country with special services to meet requirements of the military situation, but are not entitled to modify and much the less to arrogate the legislative power, except in the case of absolute war necessity. In view of the above it would seem needless to repeat again the declarations recently made to the Italian Government by the Allied Powers concerning their intention not to jeopardize the "status quo" of the Venezia Giulia up to the advent of the Peace Treaties.

It appears therefore that the General Order in question goes far beyond the powers recognized to the Occupying Country by international law; there is no doubt too that it goes far beyond the powers which might be recognized to a (military) administration, such as the Allied Authorities have defined their own administration of the Venezia Giulia.

You will acknowledge, dear Admiral Stone, that during all this time the Italian Government, and personally myself, have given complete evidence of our understanding in the matter of the extraordinary difficulties confronting the civil population entrusted to Allied Military Authorities in the Venezia Giulia.

Consequently I do greatly regret, dear Admiral Stone, that I have to ask you to transmit to the Allied Commission, over which you reside, my protest for a measure supplanting all the more arbitrary in as much as it does not seem essential to a policy of recognition - even quite comprehensive - of Slav interest in the region, I trust therefore that some means will be found to revise such measure.

I shall greatly appreciate it, dear Admiral Stone, if you will acknowledge that the Italian Government, as far as they are concerned, formulate the most ample reserves as to the acquisitions by foreigners of rights and powers under the provisions of the above mentioned General Order.

While I am awaiting to hear from you on this subject, I beg to remain, dear Admiral Stone,

Very sincerely yours,

4635

/signed/ DE GASPE-RI

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

120

AFHQ G.5

8727

24 November 45

ROUTINE

NOV 29 1945

UNCLASSIFIED PD

REVENUE CHARLIE FOUR ZERO ONE EIGHT TWO DATED 22 NOVEMBER ONE NINE FOUR FIVE PD
PAREN TO AFHQ G FIVE ALCOM CIVIL ACPSF PAREN

PAREN ABLE PAREN GOVERNMENT HAS NO INFORMATION AS TO ALLEGED CRIME PD

PAREN PAREN PAREN WHELD WAS ACTING DIRECTOR QUESTURA AT POLA AND TRICIA WAS VICE
COMMISSARIO SAME PLACE PD

PAREN CHARLIE PAREN GOVERNMENT IS APPEARING ON BEHALF OF BOTH OFFICIALS PD

PAREN PAREN PAREN GOVERNMENT APPEALS FOR SUSPENSION OF EXECUTIONS IN ORDER THAT
COMPLETE INFORMATION OF CRIMES CHARGED CAN BE OBTAINED PD

PAREN EASY PAREN SOURCE OF INFORMATION IS VICE DIRECTOR FROM POLA AND NEWSPAPER
PRINTED AS FIVE PD

Public Safety S/C
478427

John W. CHAPMAN
Colonel J.A.S.L.
Director

G.J. LEONE
GWO USA
Asst Adjutant

4654

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

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BEST COPY POSSIBLE

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

Exlc Comm

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NOV 22 1927C/4118
NOV 23 0500 A
PRIORITYAFHQ FROM G 5
ALCOM ROME

NOV 2 1927

UNCLASSIFIED.

Before consideration can be given to desirability of taking up matter with Yugoslav Government through diplomatic channels desire fuller information as follows (48634):

- A) Alleged crimes.
- B) Was ANGELO acting Director of PCLA. This not clear in your cable.
- C) Is Italian Government appealing on behalf of ANGELO only.
- D) Basis of Italian Government appeal
- E) Source of information

AC DET

NOT ON C.A. SEC
INFO CHIEF COMM BIONER
EX COMM
P. SAFETY SC
LEGAL SC
FILE
ALOT

See in 112

4833
9.12

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

2619

113

AFHQ G-5 SECTION

Information Air Corps

8634

21 Nov

PRIORITY

NOV 21 1945

UNCLASSIFIED PD

PARA ONE PD PLEASE REQUEST YUGOSLAV AUTHORITIES SUSPEND EXECUTION OF EX ACTING DIRECTOR OF QUESTURA OF FOIA PD

PAID TO AFHQ GEORGE FIVE SECTION FROM ALCOM CITE ACCAS PAREN

PARA TWO PD LETTER PD SUGAR PD COMMISSARIO CAPO DOC AMATO ANGELO AND VICE PETER PD SUGAR PD COMMISSARIO TRIOLA AMLETO REPORTED SENTENCED TO DEATH BY YUGOSLAV MILITARY COURT OF FIUME PD

PARA THREE PD ACTION OF THE COURT A FEARS TO BE ULTRA VIRES AND FURTHER DOCUMENTS ARE BEING PROVIDED BY ITALIAN GOVERNMENT WHICH SHOULD BE TAKEN INTO CONSIDERATION BEFORE FINAL SENTENCE CARRIED OUT

Int Distribution:
Ex Commissioner
Public Safety S/C
Legal S/C

See memo 11/18/45

4032

See folio 117.
118 119
F 120

Civil Affairs Section

437

25/11

W. E. ANSON Major,

G. J. LEONE
CWO, USA
Asst Adjutant.

(INT. AFFAIRS)

2212

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
Office of the Chief Commissioner
APO 394

112

TO THE SUPERINTENDENT OF THE PRISON IN TRIESTE
AND TO ALL WHOM THESE PRESENTS SHALL COME :

WHEREAS on the first day of August, 1945, before a Superior Military Government Court sitting in Trieste JACINETTO Giorgio was convicted of the offence of unlawful possession of firearms punishable under Proclamation No 1, Article IV, Section 5 and was thereupon sentenced by the said Court for his said offence to eighteen months imprisonment,

AND WHEREAS it is in my judgment expedient that a pardon should be extended to the said JACINETTO Giorgio,

NOW, THEREFORE, I, ELIERY W. STONE, Rear Admiral, USNR, Chief Commissioner, Allied Commission, in exercise of the powers vested in me do hereby grant unto the said JACINETTO Giorgio a free and unconditional pardon in respect of the said conviction thereby pardoning, remitting and releasing unto him all pains and punishments whatsoever that from the said conviction may ensue; and I do hereby command all courts and persons whom it may concern that they take due notice hereof.

AND by these Presents do authorize and command the Superintendent of the Prison in which the said JACINETTO Giorgio is confined to discharge the said JACINETTO Giorgio from such prison, and for so doing this shall be a sufficient warrant.

IN WITNESS whereof I have set my name this day of
November 1945.

ELIERY W. STONE

ELIERY W. STONE,
Rear Admiral, USNR,
Chief Commissioner,
Allied Commission.

4031

see R 112

[Handwritten signature]

2213

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

INCOMING MESSAGE

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

Originator's Reference: 8/4/121
 Date/Time of Origin: OCT 30 1630A

Message Centre No: G/2458
 Date Time Rec'd: OCT 31 1030A
 Precedence: IMPORTANT

FROM: AMG 13 CORPS FROM BOWMAN
 TO : HQ ALCOM CITING ACEAC PERSONAL TO STONE

OCT 31 1945

RESTRICTED.

Reference your 7743 dated 27 subje: JACSETIC.

Widespread felling among civilians of all categories that sentence excessive particularly when compared to those imposed in POLA for actual assaults on Allied personnel. General impression in charge was far fetched and actual crime for which JACSETIC was punished was his political views. Feeling that sentence excessive or that subject should not have been convicted at all extends beyond VENEZIA GIULIA as witness petition for clemency from leading Italian journalists of many political shades. Political balance in this area is delicate and I feel our reputation for fairness and tolerance would be enhanced by clemency with no hint of weakness implied. When subject was freed to visit his son reaction from press and public was very favourable with no objection from anyone. Statement that case was being forwarded for review also well received and general impression then was that reduction of sentence would show justice rather than vulnerability to pressure of which there has actually been very little. After first sensation of conviction all left wing papers hoping and expecting full sentence would not be served have maintained moderate tone on the case which will not continue much longer.

DIST

ACTION: Ex Commissioner 2
 INFO: Chief Commissioner
 File

106 107
108 112

2214

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

103

file

AMG XII CORPS

7743

27 October 1945

IMPORTANT

RESTRICTED

TO BOWMAN FROM STONE PAREN TO ABLE MIKE GEORGE THIRTEEN CORPS FROM
HOW QUEEN ALCOM CITE ADEKO PAREN NEITHER IN ANY SIGNAL NOR IN YOUR LETTER
OF ONE SIX OCTOBER DO YOU EXPLAIN WHAT WILL BE THE POLITICAL OR PUBLIC
RELATION BENEFITS WHICH MIGHT ACCRUE FROM AN ACT OF CLEMENCY IN
THIS CASE PD ON RECEIPT OF SIGNAL GIVING SUCH EXPLANATION I WILL CONSIDER
THE CASE

4629

Office of the Exeo Comm.

343

J/Cmdr.
PA To the Executive Commissioner.

PA
30/1P

2215