

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

ACC

10000/109/714

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10000/109/714

PUBLIC SAFETY, VENEZIA GIULIA
JULY 1945 - DEC. 1946

152

4400: 136.16 116.8 mm by 66.7 EC

144 27
144 28

Exec Comm.

Read with
interest. The
1st para shows
that the present
WE is 6,000
officers & men

2nd
D7/viii F.G.H.U.C.C

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18291

1st place shows
that the present
WE is 6,000
offices & men

9/10 |
b7/viii file # [2] v III

150

Cso. Dr. Comr.
Please see folio 129 for info. and pf
H. 1917

134

Folio 151 rs for info. please Addy 1917
See by cc rec'd 6/1
149.

Ex Comr.

Enclos. P/S P/C
Folio 148 and enclosures are forwarded
for your convenient before passing to the
Ex Comr. Please Addy 1917

P/S P/C
Dr. W. K. Koister
D. V. COMMISSIONER
OFFICE OF THE
SECRETARY OF STATE

150.

Ex Comr.
Addy 1918
See R. C. 1917

I have read the proposals
carefully and they appear to be

Yours 148 and enclosure are forwarded
for your convenient before passing to the
Ex Com. Please.

August 25

W. K. Kellogg
A. N. COMMISSIONER
OFFICE OF THE EXECUTIVE

150.

Ex Com.
Aug 19/18
Mr. R. C. T.

I have read the proposals
carefully and they appear to be
respectable. However in view of
the uncertainty of the outcome of
this force it is impossible, at this
stage to offer any conclusive
opinion.

14. 8. 46.

C. S. D. (mon.)

Please see folio 148 and enclos & series 150
for info. August 25 H. 2018

b2 b7C

folad V OK Jng Mar 18/ 11.

folad b. N. M. Action Reg.

✓ Your comments on draft at the
would be appreciated - letter from NRA
at 99 reffers. I should think this
will suffice anyway.

explan. 113

BS 14/3

letter at 112 submitted for signature - letter
from NRA at 99 reffers. I don't know
if you think its worth doing or not

114

for b. 113

BS 21/3

115 27/3

119

A/C.C.

Prob. Please see folio 118 as regards 116-117.

W. 5/4, M. 5/4,

120

A fine record for U.S. Police who seem
to have acted extremely well

7/18/64

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95

A/c/o

- 1) See 92 & 93 for info this business is
keeping the wires downing
- 2) ref 94 in P.S. Signal in reply to 96

465/4

96.

A/c.c.

92 + 93 for info H.S. 16/2

Excon

78

~~A/c/o~~

- a further signal at 97 for info ~~hurkly~~ ^{hurkly} ~~for~~.

DD, 17/2

12

A/c/o

See also 101 for info

SD

103.

Capt B.

Open with reply from P.S. H.S. 6/3.

104

~~100~~

P.S. will send copy of reply to

101 - B.U. 11/5 if not need.

- 11/8 8/5

A/c/o H.S.

106

Ref num 103 - reply to 101 at 105.

~~A/c/o~~ H.S. 11/3

109

folio 108 for info ~~ant 13/3~~ 6/20/11

(7)

~~cc~~ Ref num 69: several letters, including
62, have been received on business
subjects. I think follow #1 & #2 action
is appropriate.

~~cc~~ 69/1

71
367xx

~~cc~~ 69/1
Ref num 74 & 75 for info. to C for review.
cc 69/2

76

24 am know what action P.S. take cc would be better

~~cc~~ 69/1/2

24 am
a) Ref num 76 & follow #4. 3. Major Standard (92 1244 3
alt. PS 8(c) is incorrect. He walked brazenly with
Assas. He will return with - day or two from
Larre.

b) No info for info.

~~cc~~ 69/1/2

24 am info. to C for review

cc 69/2

cc 69/2

~~EB 5/2~~

76

~~EB 5/2~~
21 - same what action PS take cc would be best~~EB 5/2~~

of Ref no 76 & file #4.3 Major Standard (q2 area #
alt P.S. 5(c) is incorrect). The matter presently with
AFSA: be will return with a day or two from
LAWRENCE.

M/S 4/2

80

exp. credit q2
1. PS agree to this measure
2. M/S 4/2

A/ESO M/S 9/2
- PS rec 85 for info

D/B 9/2

A/CC
~~A/CC~~ Q2 rec 85 - 90 for info

D/B 9/2 file from P.S.

Have already sent you file from P.S.
ref 186. In this P.S. recommends your
affirmal that we should agree with views
expressed by ~~the~~ law. JAS 12/2

M/S 4/2

Approved M/S 4/2

6/28/

785017

Ex Com
ESO
56 P.M.
1/27/49

✓ 3/5

1/29

b1

Color Committee

NOV 5 1949
0 83 4

Attested to by [unclear] for your information

The memorandum is today. In connection
with his post-fourth his visit to New York for the
[unclear]

fr. 61

b3
fr. 1/11.

ESO Rec 64² for the. It is to cause
for action. until f.u. on 5 days
exp 1/10

b1

Note Ex Comman is showing b2 to file
it should be taken up at the level

61

~~State Committee~~NOV 5 1951
O S 3 4~~Attached is submitted for your information~~

(b) The demonstration is today. In addition
Pain has postponed his visit remark for later
Pain

62

~~Print 11/11.~~

63
62 Pre see 62 for info. It is to cause
for action: will give in 5 days.
62/5 11/11

64

Note Ed Chapman is blessing 62. He feels
it should be taken out at high level
and will be sending us a memo
shortly. 3.0. 26/11
notes
62/5 11/11

65

~~See Comm.~~

Pre see 67 for info
62/5 11/11
by
light action has been taken - 62/2
by [unclear]

62/5 11/11

47
Note ~~to~~ have been rec'd. MTA.

S. 10/13

475 50

Hat' Kennedy

CAS should have
had the action in 45.
They were never sent
a copy. See the letter
set out and you will see
please. It is still
S. 14/15

51

~~It can be done~~

May 1965

Chas Shultz here

had the "action" in 45.

They were here two days ago. See that they
left on X and Yellows or
please. It's late.

Hi 1415

51
Note: Copy ~~is~~ to come on
Monday ~~copy~~ ~~is~~ stamped.

15 soft + 5.

54

265 Please see Shultz now & get him V.G. writing for
to acquire for business and etc. Date 20th Oct 2011 6286
46 289

28 49

Cust Affairs Section

Dear Sirs,
Please see folio 29 present (S.A. pose 3).
May I have your comments please.

29. VIII. 42

(41) (42)

To: Fulltime Sales S/C

Ref: minutes of 28 (40)

Please find enclosed report for V.P.

W.H. Haubrich
C.A. Sec.

28 Aug

V.P.

At bottom of 42 you will see an application blank
for use in connection with the entry to visitors. This should
be signed and it is suggested that you will be responsible
that these cards do not fall into the hands of persons who would
use them to obtain information.

[]
Cust. 404.
Cust. 352.
Cust. 353.
Cust. 354.
Cust. 355.
Cust. 356.
Cust. 357.

For a more detailed list by Alpha and Beta categories attach
the following table.

Please preference accept report for V.P.
Wesselski
cc: Scc

20 Aug

VP.

Actions of P. You will see our interests are
very close to those of the U.S. We will soon form a
broad front in meeting on all our
problems. It is important to understand
that this situation is momentous.

[]
- 31 -
Date: Comm: []
1P: CAS: []
[]

GPB
[]

See memorandum by Hora of USA
and our own memorandum
will be found in the
same place.

Yours very truly
John W. Wesselski

785017

18871245

~~18871245~~

b2 b7c

Executive Summary

Also do not let other control
also do not let other control

letter issue to R. Toki

a. PS set to financial rates.

Ms 26/8

36

Day since 35 (2)

Public Society did not consider
any allusion to photo 32, while he was at force 22. in general.
to the business of P.S. Society in its opinion that higher tables would come
in consideration in any case as it goes along with the higher
standard. Ask 29/9

Not concerned about
not concerned about

36A

P.A. Received from the Secretary

MS/319

④

785017

Def mine 35 (2) 13 Cages

Pesticide supply still consider legal the means of getting it. which costs
are nothing at this time \$2, will be set same as for C.C. \$2. in present
is the number of P.S. side down in the opinion that higher rates would cause
no additional cost in getting same so in price of \$2 to my self the higher
amount will be paid - August 2019

Mr (319)

Kel and Ken Henn bobby

35A. M/M/35

P.A.

6281

24-

Six lines
23 hr information & cc.

1. 5 cm soft. G 3/8
Vb e A.S. after C-C not back

(25)

Vb e A.S. after C-C not back

(26)

Other conditions?

Attached is a requested for your signature, information and removal.
Thank you

15 1/8 1750

(27)

Note by CC *Bob*

27

CAS

Progressive see notes 23 S and

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(24)

Other Commissions.

Attached is a videotaped for your signature/information approval.

115 / 4/8

②7

Notary cc
LBB

27

CAS

Bureau inc 23 /a 2016

G CIO

28

WSTD

9/16

SPAM

6287

7/14/15

Ex. Com
PA to R.P.C.S. inform we these offices
have been assigned. P.R.C.R. 12/1/45.
MS 117

9
Executive Committee
Please send 7 & 8 from info.

23/3/45

⑪ I draw your particular attention
to the sentence of May 8

G.C. 13/3/45

Capitalize last word in this
sentence and then it will be perfect. MS 117

~~Attn~~ Executive Committee

Please see 1.7 & 8 for info.

23/7/45

W. L. P.

⑪ Please furnish attach.
for issuance of M-14's

Govt. 2nd. Inf. Regt. 2/1

Captured his voice on this
to see what it will accomplish.

A. 24/7.

2

Action on 17 should now be made

CAS.

HS / 30/VII

(135)

(All informed - 31 July 45 -

PA 317

VFT/214
DEC. MFT~~SECRET~~156
11/859411/8594
DDO. 180545
IMPORTANTHQ VENEZIA GIUDIA POLICE FOR CE.
AGSEC HQ. AICOM

Confidential

SECRET

Para 1^o) Your signal 5779 of 107 12th Dec. refers.
presume this reference to article carried in *Messaggero Veneto*
newspaper dated 7 December published at Udine. This article refers
to subject matter as seized by Allied Military Police raid upon
premises on 28 Nov. Such documents were not discovered by Allied
Military Police and to knowledge this HQ no such documents have been
found in this area at any time. Allied Military Authorities have
instructed Editor of *Messaggero Veneto* to publish article retracting
on the Allies Authorities attributed discoveries.

A.C.DISTR.

ACTION - SECURITY

INFO - C.COMMISSIONER

EX.COMMISSIONER

FILE

SKELETON

SECRET

DEC 22 1946

Ex Com Dist

Parlez (R) info

F 154 ref 10

6281

Contra

(A.2)
21

3674

OEC 60 100

155

ACSEC HQ ALCOM

1 DECEMBER 1946

AMG VENEZIA GIULIA CITE SPSO

Confidential

5779

SECRET

ARA ONE PD CONFIRM ALLIED MILITARY POLICE TRIESTE SEARCHING PROPAGANDA CENTRES OF ITALO SLOVENE ANTI-FASCIST UNION LAST WEEK FOUND AND CONFISCATED MILITARY CALL UP AND OTHER DOCUMENTS ROVING OPERATIONS ON PART OF THESE CENTRES IN FAVOUR OF PARTISAN MOVEMENT IN GREECE AGAINST GREEK GOVERNMENT PD.

ARA TWO PD GREEK REPRESENTATIVE STATES RELEVANT CORRESPONDENCE SUBSTANTIALLY CONFIRMS RUMOURS CIRCULATING IN CAIRO THAT VOLUNTEERS FOR GREEK FRONT ARE MOBILIZED IN VENICE AREA PD

ARA THREE PD REQUEST FULL REPORT FORWARDED THIS HOW QUOTED SOONEST TOGETHER WITH PHOTOGRAPHIC COPIES OF DOCUMENTS REFERRED TO PARA ONE PD
ARA FOUR PD THIS IS URGENT PD

IMORTANT

JOHN R. HAYES

SECURITY SUB DIVISION

Major AGD

367

ADJUTANT

A. H. ELLIS, Capt.

Ex Com Div
Info Period A.

F 156-100-2

6280

12/26
22/26

3634

WFO

154

Translation

The "Risorgimento Liberale" has been reliably informed from Trieste that the Allied Military Police, on searching some propaganda centres of the Italo-Slovene Antifascist Union last week, found and confiscated military call-ups and other documents proving operations on the part of these centres in favour of the partisan movement in Greece, against the Government. Stop. Relevant correspondence states that this information substantially confirms rumours recently circulated in Cairo claiming that volunteers for the Greek front are mobilized in the Venice area. Stop. It is a fact that for some time past military call-ups have been issued to Italian partisans and Communists. Stop. Some not knowing what the future holds in store for them have presented themselves, but many have preferred to remain in hiding having no intention of taking part in this provocative attack against the Greek people.

F 155 - 445

6273

Copy K

23/3

IN-COMING MESSAGE NO. 985017

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

Original received 21/11/50 Date of Orig. NOV. 21, 1950
Subject: AIRPORT SECURITY - TIME - GENEVA
Precedence ROUTINE

S S O U R C E

Dear Sirs - Ref. your 4914 of 31 August. In para 4 of that telegram you stated

Subject to instruction Police-Ministry.

In view of a recent demand by the Geneva Security Agency for 100 additional and
handed over to instruction Minister of Interior for use of police.
Para 3. - At present only 50 public security agents 100 additional and
60 private guards. Total 145 210 have arrived.

Para 4. - Under command of General Secretary of Geneva Police, to whom
is liable to a maximum sentence of 10 years imprisonment to be imposed by the Geneva
Court of Appeal.

100 Carabinieri and 150 public security agents totaling total to 160

are these rights police have failed to materialize.

para 5. - In view of your previous statement to us 500 police members were
available and ready to take action within reasonable time to make

good their promise and provide the Geneva Police with 100 additional
police to make up total number to 1600

date they will arrive is to remain
to leave said day to report to the Geneva Police
and the Geneva Police to be present to the Geneva Police
and available and ready to take action within reasonable time to make
good their promise and provide the Geneva Police with 100 additional
police to make up total number to 1600

985017

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CONFIDENTIAL

3 AC 227

Subject to Italian Police-Security.

Para 1. - Rec'd. your 1814 of 31 August. In para 4 of that signal you stated that 500 public security agents were immediately available for duty in Venice but no accommodation was available.

Para 2. - On 4 October 1945 such accommodation will be available for 600 who handed over to Italian Ministry of Interior for use of police.

Para 3. - At present only 50 public security agents 100 Carabinieri and 60 Finance Guards, totalling 210 have arrived.

Para 4. - Understand that Italian authorities propose to move in a further 100 Carabinieri and 150 public security agents bring total to 460 however

in spite of repeated reminders from British Military Authority in

area these extra police have failed to materialize.

Para 5. - In view of your previous assurance that 500 police ~~available~~ were available and that the Venice area still requires these additional police you are requested to press the Italian Government to make good their promise and provide this total number in 600

5. Please send copy to General HQ and inform this HQ on which date they will arrive in Venice

A. C. DIST

TO: 627
C. ONS
C. CONN
S. SECY
T. TES

ACT: ~~SECRET~~ PUBLIC SAFETY
627

NON 22 NOV

~~SECRET~~

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
13 CORPS

8 Aug 1946

13C/AMG/240.

AUG 15 1946

SUBJECT : Proposed Plan for the Police Force of the
Free Territory of TRIESTE.

TO : HQ Allied Commission (Attn Brig. LUSH)

1. In accordance with our telephone conversation
today I forward herewith a copy of a police plan which
I made whilst I was attached to the UK delegation in
Paris.

2. It should be noted that this plan was based
on a proposed drafted statute for the Free Territory
of Trieste compiled by the UK delegation. As the
statute was far from being firm the attached police
plan can only be regarded as a basis for discussion
for the UK delegation. (j.2.1)

H. P. P. ROBERTSON
Colonel
D/Senior Civil Affairs Officer

A.M.G. 13 Corps.

See M-149 150
151-152 v3

SP

147
S 30 B W C O N C I D E R A T

In preparation for the formation of a Police Force
for the three territories of Venda, Zulu and Xhosa
police force a separate Venda Police Force

for the three territories of Venda, Zulu and Xhosa
police force a separate Venda Police Force

A.

The background of the present Venda Police
police force is as follows:

Background

1. The present establishment of the present Zulu Police Force is 25 ill-led officers and 6,200 informants and men (stallions and rusplasses) not been released. The present strength is approximately 4,200.
 2. The war establishment of 6,000 was not completed within six months.
- The war establishment will be
3. There has been no effective or retaining records.
 4. The police force consists two sections of the Vendas Hills (including Vola).
 5. Many of the above members of the Vendas Hills Police Force are ex 227 (infect)

1. The war establishment will be

2. The police force consists two sections of the Vendas Hills (including Vola).

3. Many of the above members of the Vendas Hills Police Force are ex 227 (infect)

NOTEBOOK

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1. The main establishment of the Venezuelan police force is 25 allied agencies and 6,250 officers and men (including both Negro slaves)
 2. The total establishment of 6,000 has not yet been reached. The present strength is approximately 4,200.
- the new and established will be completed within six months.
3. There has been no difficulty in obtaining recruits.
4. The Police forces covers the whole of the Venezuela Giulia zone & (including Bolivar).
 5. Many of the older members of the Venezuelan Police force were born in the United States or Canada.
- There are approximately 2000 parts of "one".
6. Members of the Venezuelan Police force are required to have at least 10 years of service of the two countries.
- ✓ ✓

Voted/

185017

vetted both by the U.S. and a Selection

Board consisting of [Redacted] Delegates

the Venezia Giulia Police Force. This Board

examines would-be recruits on suitability, past
dist background, and criminal record.

8. The Senior Allied officer of the
Venezia Giulia Police Force is known as the
Senior Civil Affairs Police Officer.

9. Venezia Giulia zone A is divided into
three police zones corresponding to the three
areas and each zone has Allied Police Officers
acting as superintendent and assistant
superintendent.

10. The Force is divided into divisions

such as uniformed division, criminal investigation
and searchlight, all under command of Allied
Police Officers.

11. The Force is completely self-contained
having its own substantial transport, arms,
wireless sets, equipment etc., all of which
has been supplied from both British and American
Army sources.

12. The percentage of Italians and
Slovenes in the Force is approximately 75% to

25%.

areas and each zone has Allied Police Officers acting as superintendent and assistant superintendents.

10. The Force is divided into divisions such as uniformed division, criminal investigation division, fiscal, transport and wireless and searchlight, all under command of Allied Police Officers.
11. The Force is completely self-contained having its own substantial transport, arms, wireless sets, equipment etc., all of which has been supplied from both British and American sources.
12. The percentage of Italians and Slovaks in the Force is approximately 75% to 25%.
13. To train a man for the Fiscal Division takes considerable time and to overcome difficulties it has been found necessary to recruit ex-financial guards from outside zone A. Few men of this specialised division will therefore qualify for citizenship of the Free Territory of Trieste.
14. The morale of the Force is of a high standard. The loyalty of the men to their Allied officers is unquestionable.
15. It/

145
15. It must always be remembered that
the Force knows that On! Gold "comes
of allied soldiers" behind it.

16. The training school through which every recruit must pass to carry out his training is in Trieste. Roughly 200 may be trained at a time. It takes approximately three to four weeks to train a man for ordinary police duties (continuous refresher courses and specialist courses are necessary).
17. It must, however, be appreciated that it was necessary to produce a police force as quickly as possible and it was at first intended to give recruits a short preliminary course of training followed by refresher courses as soon as numbers were large enough for the performance of the ordinary police duties. However, by reason of the disorders and disturbances which have been continuously taking place in Venetia Giulia subsequent training refresher courses has not been effectively carried out.

Consequently it would be an exaggeration to say that the average man on the Venetia Giulia Police Force is fully trained, although the experience gained in police work during the many disorders has helped to counteract

17. It must, however, be appreciated that it is necessary to produce a police force adequately to meet its intended function followed by refresher courses as soon as possible and large enough for the performance of the ordinary police duties.
- However, by reason of the disorders and disturbances which have been continuously taking place in Venezuela since subsequent training in the Venezuelan Police Force has not been effectively carried out.
- Consequently it would be an exact operation to say that the average man on the Venezuelan Police Force is fully trained, although the experience gained in police work during the many disorders has helped to counteract the lack of systemised training. 627/
18. Although not part of the Venezuelan Civil Police force the Fire Services and Prison Services are under the jurisdiction of the Senior Civil Affairs Police Officer. These services were taken over by A.M.O. as found and were not completely reorganised as in the case of the Venezuelan Civil Police force.

1e/

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It is not necessary to give the reasons
why these services were placed under the
jurisdiction of the Senior Civil Affairs Police
Officer.

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4229

fact.

or relatives will not have a military force either morally or in support to police force either morally or in

4. Under the treaty the two governments agree to

the public aid to the police.

the more I effect the sooner would be

soldiers. However will do more damage due to

disobedience to call in the use of armed

force at moments in particularly every major

the present seems difficult police source has

3. It must, however, be emphasized that

reduced to approximately 5,000.

4,000 and an additional 500 could be

the force could be reduced to a strength of

2. An additional pounds, therefore,

lition of 375,000.

apportioned to none A and when an appropriate paper
compared to none A and when an appropriate paper

The use of fortifications of cities in Asia as

will a population of approximately 500,000.

the requirements of the state of the same /

1. The amount of 6,000 men is desired in

The following points are suggested.

Secondly the main purpose is to take

the notes in the following order:

CHI
C O D I C I U M

CONFIDENTIAL - EXEMPTED TO ONE-HALF IN SIZE AND
LOCATION OF 375,000.

2. On geographical grounds, therefore,
the force could be reduced to a strength of
4,000 and on population grounds could be
reduced to approximately 2,000.
3. It must, however, be emphasized that
the present ~~one~~ new Julia Police Force has
found it necessary in practically every major
disturbance to call in the aid of United
States. However small the force called in
the militia and to the police.
4. Under the treaty the ~~new~~ present Julia
police will not have a military force to
support the police force either normally or in
of private will not have a military force to
support the police force either normally or in
fact.
5. It is essential for a police force,
without this support, to have an extremely
adequate reserve militia itself.
6. Parts of ~~one~~ two are being transferred
to Italy and Yugoslavia. It is possible that
the Italian government will ask for the transfer of
that part of the ~~new~~ present Julia police force
not operating in the territory to be transferred
to/

142

to test. CONCERNED
It is unlikely that the Yugoslav government
will do likewise.

It is more than doubtful that the Yugoslav police force operating in that part of zone E to be transferred to the Free Territory of Toronto will volunteer for service under the new regime.

7. In all probability at least one-half of the Yugoslav police force will be still retained in the Free Territory or else it will be disbanded. It is likely that the present Allied police force will be soon as it is possible to move in the new

force. It is even possible that with the sudden removal of all allied police officers the whole force might disintegrate completely.
8. The number available will be still further reduced by representations as soon as it is known that the present Allied police officers are not continuing to serve in the new force. It must also be recognized that it will be the officers, NCO's and better-trained men of the force who will have to be dismissed through lack of citizenship.

9. It must also be recognized that it will be the officers, NCO's and better-trained men of the force who will have to be dismissed through lack of citizenship.

10. Presently the Yugoslav militia police force will have reached its ceiling and risking into

detained from service in the Free Territory of
Wolenski's constituency of the Free Territory
in the orientation and initiation.

8. The number of police will be still further reduced by 200 men to soon be 450 to whom that the present allied police officers are not continuing to serve in the new force. It is even possible that with the mutation removal of all allied police officers the whole force might disintegrate completely.

9. It must also be remembered that it will be the mission, HQ's and battalions to the force who will have to be dismissed through lack of efficiency.

10. It remains that the revised public police forces will have received the calling and ranking into consideration all the above factors it is estimated that with a regular handling there ~~will~~ ^{is} a force of approximately strength of 2,500 retained both of patrols. This zone, Wolenski, will be possibly isolated by officers, HQ's and battalions, HQ's and patrols, etc of patrols. The patrols for immediate duty in the Free Territory of Wolenski, will be possibly the very important fiscal division.

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3. The new police force will be named the
proposed name will be forwarded.

Characteristics.

In the Free Territory of Artese.
day the new chief of police teams up his opponents
territory period. It will assume from the
year and will be known as the police force
of the new force.

Transition Period.

- a. The transition period will be one

provisional and organisation for the building up
personnel of the Venetian Police Force
of the new force.

- (a) To make full use therefore
police force during the transition period.
reasonable proportion of the Venetian Police
force to the size, population and
peculiarities of the Free Territory of Artese.

subable to the size, population and
peculiarities of the Free Territory of Artese.

The Object.

1. (a) To build up a Police force

as in A. and B. above, the following
proposals are sent forward.

Taking all the facts into consideration

TRANSITION PLANS OF THE VENEZUELA POLICE

Police zones during the transition period.

(c) To make final administrative
arrangements of the Venezuelan Police Force

paramilitary and organization for the build up
of the new force.

TRANSITION Period.

2. The territory of Venezuela will be one
year after will be known as the Police takes up his appointment
as the new Chief of Police from the
territory passed. It will come from the
in the three Territory of states.
3. The new police force will be named the
Ministry of Justice Police Force. This
and security units considered necessary for the
Police force will include all public safety units
and security units considered necessary for the
Police force will be reported by the Governor
of Police will be reported by the Governor
Chief of Police and Deputy Chief of Police.

water/

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With the approval of the Berality Council or
the United Nations, the Chief of Police and
Deputy Chief of Police will be nationals of a
state whose name is likely to remain or,
not be national of the United Nations, or the same territory
in the next five years, or the same territory
of which

5. The Chief of Police and Deputy Chief of Police shall be appointed for a period of five years and the appointments may be continued for such further periods or periods as the Governor may from time to time decide.
6. The appointment of the Chief of Police and Deputy Chief of Police may be terminated at any time by the Governor for any reason considered necessary.
7. The Chief of Police will be responsible to the Governor for the public safety, law and order of the pre territory. He will also be responsible for the organization, maintenance and discipline of the police force.
8. The Chief of Police will be an officer of the Governing Council.
9. The Deputy Chief of Police will act
for the Chief of Police in his absence.
10. The Chief of Police will be an officer

Amended

Police ranks.

The County Chief of Police will be an Officer of the rank of Lieutenant-Colonel or equivalent.

10. The rank of Colonel or equivalent Police rank, for the Chief of Police to be a senior.
9. The Deputy Chief of Police will be an officer for the rank of Colonel or equivalent Police rank.

8. The Chief of Police will be an officer of the Governor's Council.
7. The Chief of Police will be an officer of the Police Force.

and maintenance and discipline of the Police Force.

and, by order of the Governor for the public safety, less than the Governor for the public safety.

responsible to the Governor for the public safety.

6. The appointments of the Chief of Police will be determined by the Governor for every town or city.

for such periods or periods as the Governor may determine may be taken decisive.

and Deputy Chief of Police may be determined by the Governor for every town or city.

- Confidential 139
- Allied Police Department Military
- Government.
11. The present Senior Civil Affairs Police Officer and Allied Police Officers of the Allied Military Government will remain for six months after the appointment of the Chief of Police.
 12. After the first six months the Allied Police Officers personnel will be gradually reduced and their duties will be taken over by suitable officers of the Free Territory of Palestine Police Force.
 13. All present officers and men of the Police Force.
- and who are citizens of suitable and passed by the citizens of the Free Territory of Palestine Venetia claims police force, who qualify as they are declass.
14. The Venetia Police Force school, formed the Free Territory of Palestine Police Force will be maintained to whom to function and will be permitted to whom to vote present work in the Free State.
15. The Venetia Police Force school, formed the Free Territory of Palestine Police Force will be maintained to whom to vote present work in the Free State.

Intellectualism/

Oppressed classes.

The masses in the Police School under its present

regime and 400 people of the school under its present

regime and passed by the said as mentioned in
the 1st paragraph above. It is estimated

Progression 20 billion, a condition for the poor

to pass and passed by the said as mentioned in
the 1st paragraph above. It is estimated

that in recent years, holding the necessary qualification

for a school, will continue to function and will

remain 200 thousand of middle class police force

14. The middle class police force school,

does not do it.

As provided to middle class police force school it

is provided to middle class police force school it

and the said consideration shall be so below, will

achieve of the said consideration shall be and passed by the

middle class police force school, who qualify as

15. All second class police force and even to the

police force.

police officers and for the middle class

of middle class police force.

16. Middle class police force of the 2nd category

is passed and middle class police force over

middle class police force will be succeeded by

of one year (which can be prolonged if considered)

period of time on which police may be held

for trial or appeal, and can be extended to 120 days

from date of trial to 117 days for a period

not exceeding 120 days, or to the venue,

police power of trial police power to issue a new

process unless it is in the name of the

police authority of trial police power, shall be

police power, who may issue process in the

name of the trial police power, shall be

trial police power (25 years).

for the date from which trial police power (15 years)

in which case should be trial police power.

16. To order for trial the trial police power.

15. The present statute of limitations and new

protection of trial police power, and

where all the above terms for the

original police power will be

extended to the date of those terms.

Concluded 138

Redaction

Poste Secretory of State /

The same and other authorities to the
Secretary of State to be used by the
Minister of Foreign Affairs.

16. That the Minister of Foreign Affairs
by the order of the Government take the
same measures as the Ministry of Foreign Affairs
of one year (that) can be prolonged if considered
necessary.

17. That the Government be allowed to
negotiate with the Ministry and lasting peace
of the territory of Chile for a period
furnished to them on the understanding to the same
of the same temporary or otherwise, will be
possible to the same, who intend to militarily as follows:

both officers and men, of the Vizcaya
and Santander provinces, to the Vizcaya
as follows:

18. In order to make the measure of the
Government of the Vizcaya Province as follows:
the Governor of the Vizcaya Province, will be
order to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs to do the
same in order to make the new peace.

19. Order the Governor of the Vizcaya Province to do the
same in order to make the new peace.

20. The order of the Vizcaya Province to do the
same in order to make the new peace.

For a copy of this document see (5 pages)

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Veneto Police State, at the order to retract
privileges and men of NY grants further their
period of attachment.

Police Selection Board.

20. A Police Selection Board will be
convened by the Governor as soon as practicable
after the commencement of the Police Force
Territory Period.

The Board will consist of a President
and three members as follows:

President: The Deputy Chief of Police
Members : An Allied Police Officer
of Allied Military Government.

Two civilians appointed by
the Governing Council.

21. The Terms of Reference for the Board
will come under three headings:
(a) to examine and recommend officers
and men of the Venezia Giulia Police Force
volunteering to transfer to the Free Territory
of Trieste Police Force as under paragraph 13
above;

(b) to examine and recommend officers and
men of the Venezia Giulia Police Force
volunteering to remain attached to the Free

and there members are follows:

President: The Deputy Chief of Police
Members : An Allied Police Officer,
of Allied Military Government.

Two civilians appointed by

the Governing Council.

22. The terms of reference for the Board

will consist under three headings:
(a) to examine and recommend officers and
men of the Venetia Multi Police Force
volunteering to transfer to the Free Territory
of Trieste Police Force as under paragraph 13
above;

(b) to examine and recommend officers and
men of the Venetia Multi Police Force
volunteering to remain attached to the Free
Territory of Trieste Police Force as under
paragraph 18 above;

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(c) to examine new volunteers both

officers and men desirous to join the Free
Territory of Trieste Police Force, as under para
14 above.

22. The Board will base its recommendations
on the following qualifications:-

(a) Qualification of citizenship
except for officer and guards of the Venetian
State/

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white Police Force volunteering for attachment to the Free Territory of Trento Police Force under paragraph 15 above).

- (b) personnel to be selected.
 - (c) detailed record.
 - (d) Any other necessary points qualifications put forward by the Chief of Police such as age, height etc.
23. The Board will draw up its own rules to include such matters as qualifications, representations etc., and will name an appropriate whitehaven committee. In principle as long as required. It will, however, be recommended either at the end of one year or when the attached police officer has no longer been serving.
24. It is recommended that the Prison Service and Prison Service be disbanded from the new Police Force and be replaced by a Municipal or Commune control.

Service and Prison Services to be disbanded from the new Police Force and be replaced by a Municipal or Commune control.

and Interim Civil Police Command by the Chief of
Police such as age, height etc.

23. The Board will draw up its own
rules to insure such matters as questionnaires,
witnesses, reporters, etc., and will come in
as long as required. It will, however,
be constituted either at this end or one year
or when the Allied Police Officer is no longer
required whichever comes first.
- Fire Service and Prison Service.
24. It is recommended that the Fire
Service and Prison Service be disassociated
from the new Police Force and be returned to
municipal or county control.

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

3634 R

152

20 July 1946.

JUL 31 1946

RE FILED JUL 31 1946 P.S.

Dear Madam:

Applying to your telegram of the 27th, inquiries had already been made on behalf of your daughter and your son-in-law by the Unione delle Comunità Israelitiche Italiane.

Upon receipt of your telegram I caused inquiries to be made from which it appears that they were arrested in Trieste for illegal entry into Zone "A" and not being correctly documented. They were removed to Gorizia for a short time for interrogation and have now been returned to Trieste where they are still detained pending completion of inquiries.

There is no evidence to support the supposition stated in your telegram that the cause of their arrest was other than that which is stated above.

I shall be glad to communicate with you further the outcome of their case.

Sincerely,

/s/ Harry W. Stone

HARRY W. STONE
Rear Admiral, USMC
Chief Commissioner

Mrs. Natale Benatti,
Vittorio E.,
Milano.

*Very & C. L.
L. L. M.*

6-56

GJ

3604 A

133

MASS TRENCH (EJIS) CONDUCTED
IN THE SAFETY SUB-SECTION
AND 70A

TEL : 473227

10/10/45/17/12

12 JULY 1946

SUBJ: : Situation in Trieste.

JUL 12 1946

SUBJ: : Executive Committee,
Trieste, C.I. section.

In reference to the report in the last previous report
of 12 July regarding disturbances in Venezia Giulia. I con-
ducted by phone with the following information
an interview with a source who stated to 15 persons on 11 and 12 July -

Attack at 1700 hrs. 11 July 1946.

1700 hrs. 10 July Nordfahrbo to mine railway line - reports of
explosive on railway line. Damage and interruption
caused. No casualties. In Italy crowning paper
house burned by armed band. No arrests.

210 hrs 11 July At Via Regina Elena Trieste, an explosive charge
was placed at base of conduit standards. slight
damage. No casualties. No arrests.

0500 hrs 11 July Attempt to place explosive charge in Ben Luigi water
mainly control near Trieste. attempt frustrated by
Venezia Giulia police.

1600 hrs 11 July At Via Carducci, Trieste, near Piazza Tolstoi, an
explosion took place in the roadway. No casualties
or damage.

Attack for the 11 AM from 0700 hrs

0815 hrs 11 July Goods of 300 to 400 wagons into Trieste from
Bulgaria.

0820 hrs 11 July Goods sailing into Trieste from Villa Spicile.

0830 hrs 11 July Goods entering Trieste from the Vias.

0835 hrs 11 July Goods entering Trieste from Trieste suburbs.

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See M-137

132

0925 hrs 11 July Reports from all parts of city that numerous small groups of Civilians were forcibly closing shops. Composition of these Communists were much dispersed and difficult to identify.
1000 hrs 11 July Most shops closed. Some stationary in depot.
1430 hrs 11 July Civil and military foot patrol in shopping areas.
1700 hrs 11 July Shops re-opening.
1800 hrs 11 July Situation normal.

Markets kept open, guarded by 21600.

a. No reports of shots being fired by police or civilians caused. Damage to shops caused by forcible closing. Military Police in normal draw. Number of arrests not yet complete.

b. Noticing traces of alleged blowing up of railway at Duino, on the Gorizia - Trieste railway line. Further inquiry in hand.

b. It would appear that the newspaper report is an exaggeration of the facts.

E.H. Dyer
S. S. Colossal
Intelligence Bureau.

DISTRIBUTION

- Chief Commissioner
- Poland A
- Poland B

6262

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0905 hrs 11 July: Reports from all parts of city that numerous small groups of "Red Guards," were forcibly closing shops. Composition of Red Guards were much dispersed and difficult to identify.

1000 hrs 11 July: Most shops closed. Train stationery in depot.

1430 hrs 11 July: Civil and military foot patrol in shopping areas.

1700 hrs 11 July: Shops re-opening.

1900 hrs 11 July: Situation normal.

Markets kept open, guarded by Police.

2. No reports of shots being fired by Police or communists found. Damage to shops caused by forcible closing. Military Police in normal dress. Number of arrests not yet available.

3. Nothing known of alleged blowing up of railway at Incirlio, on the Gorizia - Trieste railway line. Further inquiry in hand.

4. It would appear that the newspaper report is an exaggeration of the facts.

E.H.D.
S. S. U. National
Acting Director.

Attn:

DISCUSSION

- Chief Commissioner
- Poland A
- Poland B

6262

36344

131

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 794
EXECUTIVE SECTION

REF: 147/0

12 July 1945

SUBJECT: Interruption of V/1M Rail Supply Lines.

TO : EXECUTIVE COMMISSIONER

1. According to the PGO, Uline and the SCAC, XIII Corps, the reports in the morning A.S. loan are exaggerated. There was damage to the rail line a few days ago which held the line temporarily out for two or three hours. Both officers stated that the line is back in commission. According to the PGO, Uline certain unexploded mines were removed from the rail line yesterday.

2. PGO, Uline reported (item also mentioned by SCAC, XIII Corps) that an Italian railroad official has been killed by an Allied soldier who is apparently insane. Details of this report are subject to confirmation.

Charles W. Nault
CHARLES W. NAULT
Colonel, A.C.
Acting Vice President

CC: Brig. Gen.
V Civil Affairs Section

626

(last)

185017

3634

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HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
Public Safety Sub-Commission
APO 794.

Tel : 473-27

AG/114602/PB.

8 July 1946.

SUBJECT : Disturbances.

JUL 11 1946

TO : Executive Commissioner,
thru. VP. GA. Section.

1. The following information was received by phone from the Public Safety Officer, Venetia Liaison Group on 8th July 1946.

2. "During the evening of Saturday 6th July 1946, a number of students from the Padova University went to the British Officers Club in Padova and demonstrated against the decision of the Foreign Ministers in Paris regarding Trieste. They broke some windows in the Club and later entered, they hauled down the British and hoisted the Italian flag. The local Police arrived on the scene and quickly restored order.

Italian girls who were with Allied Officers in the Club were escorted to the Questure for their own safety and were later sent home.

3. It is reported that all the students who were formerly partisans and who are in possession of "Alexander Certificates" intend to return them to the Allied Authorities as a protest against the Paris decision.

4. The Prefect, Questore and the Director of the Padova University are meeting the Area Commander, 86 Area to-day, to discuss the situation.

5. At the present time public order is normal.

6. Public order normal in other districts. Slight disturbances in Rome during evening of 6th July, but details not yet to hand.

July 11 1946
E. J. [Signature], Colonel,
Acting Director.

DISTRIBUTION

Chief - Countermeasures
Countermeasures
Colonel
Colonel D

(cont'd)

3634-94

PROVISIONAL UNITED COMMISSION
Public Safety Sub-Commission
APO 394

124

AD/14602/17/P3

2 July 46.
JUL 8 1946

SUBJCT : Public Order.
TO : V.G. Section.



1. The following information received from Col. Rya, TRIESTE
at 945am 2nd July 1946:-

"On Sunday 30th June 1946 demonstrations took place in Trieste. Approval had been given by A.D.C. Corps for Italian cyclists competing in the Round Italy road race to enter Venetia-Sicilia on Sunday 30th June 46. When near Monfalcone barrels were rolled into the road against the cyclists by Jugo-Slavs. The race was abandoned.

In Trieste thousands of people had lined the main streets to cheer on the competitors. When it became known that the race had been interfered with, rioting broke out between the Italian and Jugo-Slav elements. Then the demonstrations were at their height Military Police were called upon to assist the V.G. Police Force. At one stage a jeep carrying American soldiers and exploded slightly wounding 2 officers. 2 enlisted men were also wounded, one serious one slight.

Police Casualties

Italian M.P.	1 Serious	1 Slight
American M.P.	"	1 Slight
V.G. Police	2 Inspectors	3 P.G.s slightly injured.

Civilian Casualties

2 Dead	1 Serious	20 Slight
--------	-----------	-----------

10 arrests have been made.

2. During the late evening of Monday 1st July 1946, 2 V.G. Police were fired upon. 1 dead, 1 seriously injured.

3. A general strike commenced on 1st July 1946 but is not expected to last for many days.

4. Public Order quiet this morning Tuesday 2 July 46.

6-2-4

Copy to :
Chief Commissioner
Executive Commissioner
Polad A.
Polad B.

Forwarded to the U.S.A.
U.S. Rep. Colonel
acting Director

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

3634 A

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HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
Public Safety Sub-Commission
A.P.O. 394

3 July 46.
JUL 8 1946

AC/14602/17/PB

SUBJECT : Public Order.
TO : V.P. CH. Section.

1. The following message received from
Colonel BYE Trieste at 10.30am Wednesday 3rd July 46.
" General Strike continues - Public order
quiet. No incidents".

W.M. Johnson
S.J. BYE Colonel
Acting Director.

Copy to : Chief Commissioner.
Executive Commissioner.
Polad A.
Polad B.



185017

3634

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Copy

Ref. : 323/17/SC

Date

11 June 1946.

SUBJECT: Reports.

TO : C-5 Section, A.M.G.
American Embassy.
British Embassy.

I enclose extracts from report for May from the Chief
Liaison Officer, VENICE:

Political. The most immediate source of irritation to
the civilians has been caused by the military requisitions
in the Venice and Lido areas. The military have been parti-
cularly cooperative in this matter, but military commis-
sions for ports, warehouses, offices and rest areas are
such that many normal activities must of necessity be
curtailed. This will particularly apply to civilian tourist
trade and accommodations on the Lido. This Liaison Group
in cooperation with 86 Area has spent much time and effort
in investigating all civilian requests for derquisition
with the result that in several cases partial or total
derquisition was accomplished, and as far as the balance
are concerned a better understanding has been arrived at
with civilian property owners and officials through a thorough
explanation of military requirements.

Public Safety. The fact that that portion of 134th Corps
area out of Udine Province and particularly the Venice
Area is now Italian Government territory and not under
Allied Military Government oftentimes creates some confusion
in the minds of Allied Military Commanders, particularly
in reference to relations with civil Governmental and
Police Officials".

For the Chief Commissioner:

M. S. Lupton

Brigadier,
Executive Commissioner.

b.s.

Copy to: 4755/EG
3634/EG

G

R. D.
R. M.
R. H.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

125
MAY 9 1946

AQUARIO HQ ALCOHOL

091400

OLO LOMBARDIA OMA PIEMONTE OMA BOLZANO OMA ANG UDINE OMA SOAO VENETIA OI

2940

Confidential
TOP SECRET

PARA ONE PD INFORMATION RECEIVED THAT DJURISIC DJORDJE DUE TO ARRIVE ITALY FROM YUGOSLAVIA WILL POSE AS POLITICAL REFUGEE AND SEEK ASYLUM WITH ANC FOR SPION MAY HAVE ALREADY CROSSED FROM YUGOSLAVIA PD IF TRAGED OMA INFORM THIS HEADQUARTERS IMMEDIATELY PD NO ARREST TO BE UNDERTAKEN UNTIL INSTRUCTIONS RECEIVED PD

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Copy to - cc
cc

ROUTINE

E. J. Rely
SECURITY DIVISION HQ ALCOHOL
COLONEL
A/DIRECTOR PUBLIC SAFETY
SUB COMMISSION

567

E. J. Rely
COLONEL
A/DIRECTOR PUBLIC SAFETY
SUB COMMISSION

PX 65877 CIPHER

S/2767

MAY 07 1946

MAY 08 1946

ROUTINE

MAY 9 1946

THREE DAY STAYED BACKED WITH FIGHT

1. TERRORIST FOR OSI 2. TERRORIST FOR OSI 3. RAAC FOR U-2
 4. TERRORIST BODY FOR U-2 5. ALCOM INFO: 13 CORPS FOR OSI 5 SCI

Confidential UNIT

TOP SECRET

TOP SECRET.

DJURASIC DIMITRIE OZNA AGENT TRAINED RUSSIA DUE TO ARRIVED ITALY FROM YUGOSLAVIA. WILL POSSE AS POLITICAL REFUGEE. TASK IS TO GET EMPLOYMENT WITH AND CARRY OUT SABOTAGE AND ESPIONAGE. REPORTED TO BE ABLE AND DANGEROUS. IS YUGOSLAV FROM BORZHNIKO. PATIENT NAME DJURASIC STEFAN. DJURASIC MAY ALREADY HAVE CROSSED FROM YUGOSLAVIA. IF THROWN INFORM THIS HEADQUARTERS IMMEDIATELY. NO ARREST TO BE UNDERTAKEN UNTIL INSTRUCTIONS RECEIVED.

AD DITT

ACTION: PUBLIC SAFETY S/S
 INFO: CHIEF COMMISSIONER
 INFO: MUNIC COMMISSIONER
 FILE
 SUBJECT

TOP SECRET

CIPHER TELEGRAM

6255

This message is to be distributed outside
 through the various Departments or
 Headquarters and even in cipher
 without being decrypted or decoded
 G.T.P. ***

4/16/46

AB PR

1417 K

185017

36311-41
121

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
Public Safety Sub-Commission
APO 394

Tel: 489061-369

A/C/14057/PS

4 APRIL 1946
APR 1946

SUBJECT : H.L. Monsignor RAFFAELE MARIO RADOSSI.

TO : Venezia Giulia Police Force.

121-122

1. The attached copy letters concerning subject received from Mr. Harold H. Tittmann are forwarded for your information and such action as is possible please.

2. Will you please reply result in order that writer can be informed.

Franklin L. C.
YJOHN V. CHAMAN
Colonel, JAGD
Director.

PJW/tm

Copy to: - Liaison Division, ✓
HQ, A/C.

6257

*Refiled
12/20/46
A/C*

*JM
PZ*

122

THE PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE OF THE
PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
TO HIS HOLINESS THE POPE
2, via Boncompagni, Rome.

April 1, 1946.

Dear Captain Oddi:

I am transmitting herewith for whatever action may be deemed appropriate a copy of Note No. 2257/46 of March 30, 1946 which I have received from the Holy See, concerning a report received at the Vatican to the effect that His Excellency Monsignor Raffaele Mario Radossi, Bishop of Parenzo and Pola, has been threatened, by letter and by persons calling at his house, with being thrown into a concentration camp as a reactionary. The report adds that the Bishop is at present a prisoner in his residence at Parenzo, around which soldiers from Marshal Tito's army are stated to be on guard.

In transmitting the above report the Secretariat of State of the Holy See adds that it is confident that the Allied authorities will not fail to take the necessary steps to enable the Bishop freely to continue his pastoral duties.

Sincerely yours,

signed: Harold H. Tittmann
Assistant to the Honorable Myron C. Taylor

Enclosure:

Copy of Vatican Note.

Captain Victor L. Oddi,
Liaison Division,
Headquarters Allied Commission,
Rome.

b25.1

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C O P Y

SEGRERIA DI STATO
DI SUA SANTITA'

from the Vatican
No 2257/46.

30 March 1946

Verbal Note

The following has been pointed out to the Holy See
from an authoritative source :

" His Excellency, the Bishop of Parenzo and Pola,
Monsignor Mario Radossi, has been threatened, by letter
and by persons calling at his house, to be thrown into a
'foiba' (concentration camp), as a reactionary. At present
he is confined to his residence at Parenzo, which is guarded
by soldiers of Marshal Tito's army."

The State Secretary's Office of His Holiness, on
bringing the above to the attention of Mr. Harold H. Tittman,
Diplomatic Counsellor, Assistant to H.S. Mr. Myron C. Taylor,
is sure that the Allied Authorities will not fail to endeavour - with the usual speed - to protect the safety of this
High Prelate, so that he may continue to carry out his
pastoral functions, in the freedom due him.

The State Secretary's Office - in this circumstance,
takes advantage in expressing to H.E. Mr. Harold H. Tittman,
the senses of its highest esteem.

Mr. Harold H. Tittman
Diplomatic Counsellor
Assistant to H.S. Mr. Myron C. Taylor.

Translation ac/

625

785017

ALLIED [REDACTED] COMMISS ON
INTER-OFFICE MEMORANDUM

SUBJECT:

FILE NO.

TO : Ex. Comm.

4/4/86 1986

Attached report by P.S.C. on recent
demonstrations in U.S. is passed to you for
info.

MacBry
V.P.C.O.S.

120

P.A.
P.B.
S

Lk 5/4

120

363476

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HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
Public Safety Sub-Commission
APO 394

Tel : 47-427

AC/14602/17/PS

2 April 1946

SUBJECT : Police Activities in
Venezia Giulia.

TO : VP Civil Affairs Section.

1. The following information respecting recent occurrences in Venezia Giulia, necessitating Police action, was received by 'phone from Lt. Col. Richardson on 2nd April 1946.

2. Since 24th March 1946 - 10 political demonstrations by Yugo Slavs and Italians have been held in Venezia Giulia as shown hereunder. Of this number two only were authorized by the Allied Authorities:-

On 24th-3-46	-	One demonstration in Gorizia
"	"	" Trieste
25-3-46	-	In Gorizia: 1; in Trieste: 1
26-3-46	-	" " 1 " "
27-3-46	-	" " 1 " "
28-3-46	-	" Monfalcone: 1" " 1
1-4-46	-	" Trieste 10 Slovene and Italian communists demonstrated jointly (unauthorised).

3. As a result of Police action 548 arrests were made. 9 Police Officers (native) were injured - one seriously. One Allied Public Safety Officer, Capt. Geeson - slightly injured by a stone thrown by a demonstrator. The number of civilian casualties is not known but is believed to exceed 150. All injuries to civilians were caused by Police truncheons. No firearms used by Police. 3 reports of firearms being used by demonstrators against Police.



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4. All persons arrested are being charged with:- "Being found in possession of offensive weapons" or alternatively with "Assault on Police".

Weapons seized by Police consisted of:- Firearms; knuckle-dusters; hachets; knives; handbags filled with stones; lead filled rubber tubing; swords; lamp bulb filled with corrosive fluid; dockers hooks and bags of graphite and powdered stone (this, when thrown, has a similar effect to pepper).

5. In consequence of shots being fired against V.G. Police (S.I.D.) by inmates of a Communist Culture Club, Trieste, on 29th March, V.G. Police, under the command of Lt. Col. Richardson, raided the Club during the early morning of 30th March.

During the raid the following was found:- 3 submachine guns with 5 loaded clips of ammunition (240 rounds). One loaded pistol. 9 knives; 4 hachets; 24 catapults; 3 axes. Sacks of fine stones and one coffin (new).

25 persons found in the Club were arrested and charged.

It is significant that weapons similar to those used by the demonstrators were found in the Communist Club.

6. A demonstration has been authorised to be held this afternoon 2-4-46. Necessary precautions are being taken by Police.

7. Throughout, the Police operations were carried out by the V.G. Civil Police. Military Police were not called upon to assist.

E.J.B.
E. J. B. E., Colonel
Deputy Director.

EJB/ee

62511

3634 4
JUGOSLAV DELEGATION
TO THE ADVISORY COUNCIL FOR ITALY
Fr. 384/46

Memorandum

31 March 1946

Dear Brigadier Lush,

I have the honour to acknowledge the receipt of your letter
ref. 3654/LMS/RC.

The Yugoslav Government has been informed about the
request regarding Professor Giuseppe Galli and I shall be
glad to forward the reply to you as soon as it will be received.

Yours very truly

Josip Broz Tito

Dr. JOSIP BROZ TITO, Ambassador
Representative of Yugoslavia
to the Advisory Council for Italy

M.S. Lush, Brigadier
Executive Commissioner
U.A.C.

Dear Brigadier Bush,

I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter
Ref. 5654/1116/SC.

The Yugoslav Government has been informed about the
request regarding professor Giuseppe Cerini and I shall be
glad to forward the reply to you as soon as it will be received.

Yours very truly

Josip Broz Tito

Dr. JOSIP BROZ TITO,
Ambassador
Representative of Yugoslavia
to the Advisory Council for Italy

M. S. LUSH, Brigadier
Executive Commissioner
E. Q. A. C.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

6-29

THE QUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
AUO 394
Office of the Executive Commissioner

Ref: 3636/111a/100 ✓

28 March 1946

Dear Dr. Modlak,

As ref'd

The Italian Ministry of Foreign Affairs has approached the Allied Commission regarding one Professor Giuseppe Gerini, an Italian citizen resident at Fiume, Via Flavio Cioja, who was arrested on January 17, 1946. The Ministry of Foreign Affairs is anxious to learn the reasons of his detention and the accusations brought against him. The Allied Commission would be happy to transmit your answer to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Yours very truly,

M. S. LUSH

Brigadier
Executive Commissioner

Dr. Josip Modlak,
Yugoslav Delegate to the Military Council for Italy
Rome.

see M 113-9-114

*P.A. 23
6-24-58*

See F-115

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

4/34 41

110

Ex Comm

MAR 13 1946

HEADQUARTERS

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT

13 CORPS

TELEPHONE NO.

PAR 9 March 1946

REFERENCE NO.

36/102/700/234

SUBJECT

Arrest by Yugoslavs.

TO:

Headquarters,
Allied Commission.

FROM:

Office of the Executive Commissioner.

100

1. Reference your 3624/99/EC dated 5 March 1946.
2. It is recommended that it is not possible to take any action with regard to arrests of residents outside Zone "A".
3. It is suggested this matter be taken up through the proper channels.

H.P.P. Robertson

H.P.P. ROBERTSON,
Colonel,
acting A.M.G.C.

see 112

6247

(CAT# A)

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

3604-81

Ey. Common

EX 62454

W/450

108

MARCH 114030A

MARCH 111730

ROUTING

AIRHQ SIGNED SACRED SITE PHOMI

MAIN 13 CORPS INFO ALCOM

RESTRICTED

RESTRICTED:

NR

105

Reference 1-508 of 28 February and ALOOM 1600 of 6 March.
Authority given for cancellation of restriction of movement within
25 Kilometers prohibited Zone.

AC DIST

INFO ACTION - P SAFETY (T C)

INFO - CHIEF COMMISSIONER

EX COMMISSION

CIVIL AFFAIRS

EX 2

FLOAT

HEADQUARTERS

17 MAR 1946

A

C

See M-109

6246

(left)

INCOMING MESSAGE

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

Originator's Reference: **PA 225** Message Centre No: **W 365**
Date/Time of Origin: **MAR 08 1830 A** Date/Tim Recd: **MAR 09 1600**
Precedence: **ROUTINE**

FROM: BRITISH MISSION BELGRADE PROM MILITARY ATTACHE* **MAR 11 1945**
TO: 13 CORPS, INFO: MNC ALBOM

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL.

Subject is arrest of Yugoslav citizen spirac.

1. UNRWA BELGRADE were informed on 7 March through a Yugoslav quarters that TWO SPKAC representatives "ZIVYOU ZA VASNEKNE NADKE" who has just replaced BOZEVIC in this post had been arrested by Yugoslav authorities in THISBEL.
2. They had previously been informed that SPKAC was not obtaining same facilities in connection with visits port etc. AS SPKAC and it appears his arrest was due to non-possession or requisite permit.
3. UNRWA co-operated SPKAC as official representative "ZIVYOU NADKE" is organisation through which UNRWA deal with Yugoslavia Govt. therefore be helpful.

4. Yo your information story has received some prominence in today Belgrade newspaper POLITKA. A full statement of the facts would be helpful.

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL.

Subject is arrest or fugitive citizen aspirac.

1. UNKNAH BUDAKOV were informed on 7 March through Judge-slayer
quarters that two special representing "ZAVOD ZA VAKUUM
NARKE" who has just replaced BOVNIK in this post had been
arrested by Alized authorities in connection with visits port etc. AS BOVNIK
and it appears his arrest was due to non-possession or requisition
permis.
2. They had previously been inform that SPMAC was not obtaining
some facilities in connection with visits port etc. AS BOVNIK
to organization through which UNKNA had deal with JUGO-SLAV GOVT.

3. UNKNA co-operated SPMAC as official representative "ZAVOD NARKE"

- a. they urgently request if arrest was in fact due to reasons
stated above SPMAC be given his freedom whilst matter is being
retrialle.
- b. go your information story has received some prominence in today
BULGARIAN newspaper POLINA. A full statement of the facts would
therefore be helpful.

785017

INFO ACTION LINEON DIV C/C
AC DISI
INFO CHIEF COMMISISONER
MAIL
FILED
1/13
JAS. M. H.
1/13
CONFIDENTIAL

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

105

ALLIED CITE ACNSP TRAVEL CONTROL

3634

MARCH 1946

1600 1) A.P.H.Q.
2) HQ. XIII CORPS

RESTRICTED

REFERENCE YOUR FOX SIX ONE NINE FOUR SEVEN MARCH FOUR NOT TO INFO
ADDRESSEE PD AGREE TO CANCELLATION OF RESTRICTION OF MOVEMENT
WITHIN TWO FIVE KILOMETRES PROHIBITED ZONE IN UDINE PROVINCE
AND TO CONCENTRATE CONTROLS ON ACTUAL FRONTIER PD DIRECTIVES
WHICH WILL REQUIRE CANCELLATION BEING FORWARDED BY MAIL PD

See F-108

per 7106

INFO : CHIEF COMMISSIONER
SECY. COMMISSIONER
CIVIL AFFAIRS.

1600 PRIORITY 1-2
Public Safety S/C Travel Control
M. CARR Brigadier
VP CA Section

G.J. LEONARD
CWO, USA
Asst. Adjutant

(Capt. B)

6244

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

3634-1

Eps. Commr.

191

FEB 1947

E/126

AMAR 721A

SHAND900

PRIORITY

AFHQ SIGNED SAISON CITY PHRIO

AUDION

RESTRICTED

RESTRICTED.

1. REGARDING RESTRICTION OF MOVEMENT WITHIN 25 KM FROMIDITD ZONE ITALY AUSTRIAN FRONTIER OPINE.
2. BY COMC HAVE REQUESTED AUTHORITY TO CANCEL RESTRICTION WITHIN ZONES AND OBTAINABLE CONTROL ON ACTUAL FRONTIER.
3. APPLICATION RECEIVED FAVOURABLY IN VIEW OF THE PRACTICAL DIFFICULTY EXPERIENCED IN ENFORCING THIS RESTRICTION BUT YOUR REACTION IS INVITED.
PLEASE FORWARD ANY COPIES OF ANY DIRECTIVES YOU MAY HAVE ISSUED ON THIS SUBJECT WITH YOUR REPLY.

AC PASE

ACTN: P, SAFETY SC 2
INFO: CHIEF COMMISI ORDER
MR. COMM
CIVIL AFFAIRS
FILE 2
FILE 3

See 7 - 107
RESTRICTED

See M. 1024/03

5 MAR 1946

4, 6243

(Signature)

185017

100

Ref. : 3654/99/20

March 1946

SUBJ/PROT: Arrest by Jugoslava.

TO : SOASO AMG Venezia Giulia

99

1. Attached please find copy of letter dated 4 March 1946
from the Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

2. Your comments would be appreciated, especially on
para 3.

Brigadier,
Resutive Commissioner.

See F-10

6242

3634 47

Rome, 4 March, 1946

98



Ministero degli Affari Esteri

1946

UFFICIO DI INFORMATO

con le C. A.

AIDE-MÉMOIRE

Professor Giuseppe GERINI, an Italian citizen, resident at Fiume, Via Flavio Gioja, was arrested on January 17th, 1946.

It is believed he has been arrested by order at the Yugoslav Authorities.

It is possible to be informed of the reasons of his detention and the accusations brought against him ?-

See 100 no 10

6241

(cont'd)

(2 pages)

785017

2634

A

Ex. Commi,⁹⁷

CABINR

G/9377

399

FEB 16 1100

15-2644

IMMEDIATE

BRITISH AMBASSY BELGRADE

FROM MILITARY ATTACHE

AFHQ, 2 FEB 13 CORPS ALSO WELCOMES PUBLIC SAFETY G/C

FEB 16 1946

Confidential
SECRET~~SECRET~~

YOUR TA 60671 1500 15 FEBRUARY.

1. ALL POINTS RAISED BY 13 CORPS SIGNAL ITEM 165 OF 12 FEBRUARY FULLY UNDERSTOOD.
 2. REGARD YOUR SIGNAL UNDER NO. 150014 NOT UNDERSTOOD. DO YOU Wish ME TO INFORM YUGOSLAV AS THIS CONTROL WILL NOT BE INTRODUCED 1 APRIL 46. CONSIDER IT IS ESSENTIAL 14.725 ARE INFORMED OF THIS COVERING PUBLIC ANNOUNCEMENT I MAKE.
 3. FOR 13 CORPS ONLY. SAVILLE(BRITISH) HAS INFORMED ME OF YOUR INTENTION REGARDING PUBLICATION

See M. 98

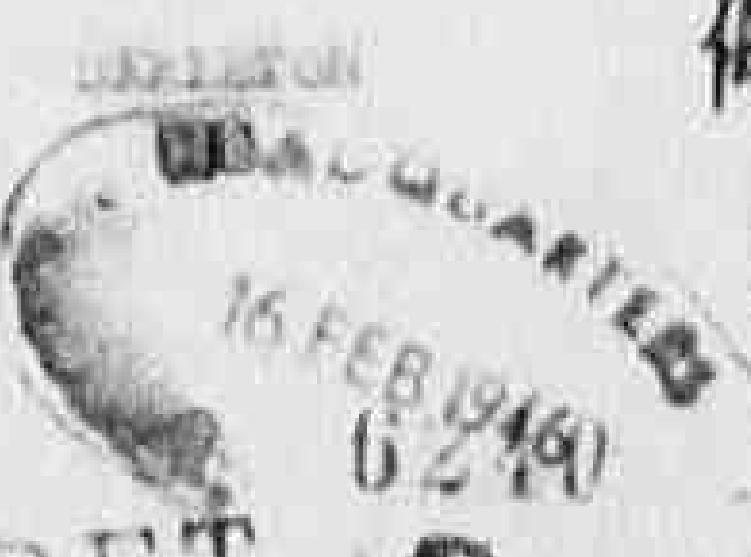
~~AGREE~~

INFO AGREE: M. P. SAFETY (TO)

INFO: CHIEF COMMIS. 1.128

KA COMMIS. 1.128

FILE



SECRET

OPTIONAL TELEGRAM
 This message is not to be distributed outside
 British Government Departments or
 Headquarters. It is to be treated even in Cipher
 without the usual security classification and marked
ON INFORMATION.

(not o) *AS 181*

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

ACPSF HQ ALCOM

14th February 1710hrs

FREEDOM

MAIN XIII CORPS

1192

Confidential

TOPSEC

36

SUBJECT IS PERMIT OFFICE NEAR MORGAN LINE PD
REFERENCE YOUR FOX XRAY SIX ZERO FOUR ONE EIGHT OF NINE FEB PD
PARA ONE PD THIS HOW QUEEN CONCURS IN VIEWS EXPRESSED IN
ONE THREE CORPS SIGNAL ONE FOUR SIX THREE OF ONE ZERO FEB PD
PARA TWO PD DO NOT CONSIDER PERMIT OFFICE NEAR MORGAN LINE
WOULD SERVE USEFUL PURPOSE PD

37

See M.95

PRIORITY

PUBLIC SAFETY S/C

686

E.J. Bye
E.J. Bye Colonel

E.J. Bye
E.J. Bye
Colonel
Dep. Director
Public Safety S/C

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

~~3634~~ 88

E. COMM.
93

SECRET

PA 60671 CITE PHAS CIPHER
FEB 131903A

0/9252

FEB 141115

IMMEDIATE

AHQ SIGNAL BACKUP

ACTION BRITISH EMBASSY BELGRADE

14 FEB 1946

INFO: AIDCOM FOR PUBLIC SAFETY SUBCOMMISSION MAIN 13 CORPS

Confidential

See Doc 97

SECRET.

REF MAIN 13 CORPS SIGNAL I 465 OF 11 FEBRUARY.

IN VIEW OF ECONOMIC CONSIDERATIONS MENTIONED 13 CORPS SIGNAL DOES PARA 4 YOUR
341 OF 7 FEBRUARY STILL STAND.

85

SECRET

REACQUAINTED
14 FEB 1946

RE 1351

INFO ACTION: PUBLIC SAFETY (TO)

INFO: CHIEF COMMISSIONER

EX COMMISSIONER

SKELETON

FILE

See M. 95.96

CIPHER TELEGRAM

This message will not be distributed outside
British or U.S. Government channels or
to other persons without prior permission
without
O.T.P. need not be maintained.

638

(cont'd) 2000

SAC - BIRMINGHAM
FEB 1946

FEB 11 1946

CINCPAC

2/9/46 - 92

OLYMPIA TELEGRAM

FEB 12 1946

This message will not be distributed outside
 British or U.S. Government Departments of INVESTIGATING
 Headquarters or transmitted even in Ciphers FEB 12 1946
 without being checked. (Messages which
 O.T.P. need not be checked)

INFO: BRITISH AMBASSY BELGRADE 1000 22 12 1946 (LOR) DIV

SACRIS.

REF ID: A710272 MURRAY AND SCHAFFER SIGNAL 341 OF 7 FEBRUARY.

1. WOULD ASK YOU THAT MAY 15 BE THE LOR INFORMATION OF IMPORTATION OF WOOLING CONTROL ON BROAD LINE OF 2. FEBRUARY AND FOR ISSUE OF INDUSTRY CARD BY AND R. I.C.I. HAS DECLINED DOING THE SAME. MILITARY AUTHORISATION SHOWN MISLEADS US IN THIS REGARD.
2. IT IS DESIRABLE THAT PROPOSAL BE NOT RETURNED TO US ON 1200H LOCAL TIME BY 15 FEBRUARY 1946 AS IT IS SO UNPLEASANT POSSIBLE FOR THEM TO DO SO. IF NO DECISION OBTAINED ON BROAD LINE DRAFT ON 15 FEBRUARY THIS WILL RESULT IN THE IMPORTATION OF WOOL
 1. THE AUTHORITY TO IMPORT WOOLING CONTROL AND TRAFFIC IN WOOL AND OTHER COMMODITIES GOING INTO YUGOSLAVIA FROM BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA TO BE AFFECTED. THIS WOULD IN TURN IN YUGOSLAVIA
 TO REQUIRE A 20 AND 20% TAX AS AN ADVANCE BY US TO RESTRICT CIVILIAN ACCESS TO
 2. THE MILITARY POSITION UNRESTRAINED AND HERE, ANY RESTRICTION OF LIFE OR
 PROPERTY WOULD BE CONSIDERED AS DISCRIMINATORY MEASURES BY AND WHICH IS ALREADY UPSET.
 CONSIDERABLE FINE. THEREFORE WE WILL BE BOUND TO IMPORT CONTROL UNDO NOT CONSENT
 TO THIS TO DO SO AT THIS MOMENT AND PREFER TO ENFORCE THEM TO THE APPLIED TO AFFECT
 THE YUGOSLAV FURNACE, GRACE AND THE INDUSTRIAL BANK OF YUGOSLAVIA CARDS WITHOUT
 FALL ON 1 APRIL 46. BY THIS DATE THE IMPORTATION OF WOOL FUEL TO YUGOSLAVIA WILL NOT BE
 NO IMPORTATION, WHICH IS THE PRIMARY SPECIAL AND GOVERNMENT FOR ACCESS TO TRADES FROM
 YUGOSLAVIA FOR THE PURPOSE OF LIVING IN YUGOSLAVIA NOT HAVING ISSUED CARDS BY 1 APRIL WHICH
 WE CONSIDER THAT ARE UNLIKELY TO DO. REQUEST YOUR APPROVAL AND THAT YOU INFORM
 YUGOSLAVS OF OUR INTENTION.

6237

THIS ACTION, PUBLIC SAFETY (TO), INFO OTHER COMMISSION, EACH COMMISSIONER FILE

SAFETY

2/10/46

See M 95 & 96

SECRET

OLN/AM

341

3/8992

90210A

Feb 9 1960

IMMEDIATE

WILTON HAGGARD BELGRADE TOC FROM MILITARY ATTACHE
MAIL 13 corps INFO AFHQ BELGRADE 10-00~~SECRET~~

Confidential

REPORT

REFERENCE AFHQ TA 60074 13 COMINT 1436 (1437?) AG NO 250.

1. REGRET TO INFORM YOU THAT FURTHER NEGOTIATIONS UNDERTAKEN THIS MORNING BY USKA AND MYSELF HAVE REACH A MOST UNSATISFACTORY CONCLUSION SINCE YUGOSLAV GEN STAFF HAVE NOW COMPLETELY GONE BACK ON THEIR ORIGINAL DECISION.
2. THE FOLLOWING IS THE RESULTED OF TODAY'S CONFERENCE. (A) YUGOSLAV GEN STAFF STATED THEY ARE MOST ANXIOUS NOT TO INTRODUCE SYSTEM OF ~~THEIR~~ IDENTITIES IN THEIR ZONE FOR THE TIME BEING. REASON AS REPRESENTED TO US WAS BECAUSE OF THE FORTHCOMING VISIT OF THE FOREIGN MINISTER'S COMMISSION. THE YUGOSLAV MANTAIN THAT A TIGHTENING UP OF TRAVEL CONTROL AND A GENERAL CENSUS OF THE POPULATION IN THEIR ZONE WILL PREJUDICE THEIR CHANCES OF POPULARITY V/S A V/S THE LOCAL INHABITANTS OF VENETIA GUILLA. THEY ARE ADVISED THAT THE ITALIAN PRESS HAS RECENTLY ACCUSED THE YUGOSLAVS OF HAVING MADE A FALSE CENSUS AND OF HAVING MAGNIFIED SIZE OF THE SLOVAKS MAJORITY AND THAT THE IMPOSITION OF A STRICT SYSTEM OF IDENTITY CARDS WILL SUBJECT YUGOSLAV TO STILL FURTHER CRITICISM FROM THE ITALIANS. WE ON OUR PART INFORMED THEM BLUNTLY THAT WE CONSIDERED THEIR ARGUMENT ABSURD AND STALLING WE POINTED OUT THAT THEY HAD HAD 8 MONTHS IN WHICH TO IMPLEMENT PROVISIONS OF THE DULMO CONFERENCE AND THAT ON THE 15TH FEB IT WAS EMPHASIZED THAT IDENTITY CARDS SHOULD BE ISSUED SIMULTANEOUSLY IN BOTH REPEAT BOTH ZONES. WE MADE IT CLEAR THAT WE DID NOT BELIEVE THAT AMO WOULD HOLD UP THEIR ISSUE OF CARDS AND SUGGESTED YUGOSLAVS ALTER THEIR DECISION AND FALL INTO LINE. THIS THEY AGREED TO DO UNDER PROTEST. THEY STATED, HOWEVER, THAT THEY CONSIDERED IT IMPOSSIBLE FOR THEM TO TAKE NEW CENSUS RECOUNT IN THEIR ZONES AND INSTITUTE THE NECESSARY

3684
T. J. G.
185017

OLINER

41 0/8992
C9021GA FEB 9 1960

BRITISH AMBASSY BELGRADE TOO FROM MILITARY ATTACHE
MAIN 13 corps INFO AFHQ, WASHINGTON D.C.

IMMEDIATE

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

SECRET Confidential

~~SECRET~~

REFERENCE AFHQ'S FA 60076 13 COMINT 1436 (14377) AND MU 250.

1. REGRET TO INFORM YOU THAT FURTHER NEGOTIATIONS UNDERTAKEN THIS MORNING BY U.S.M.A. AND MYSELF HAVE REACH A MOST UNSATISFACTORY CONCLUSION SINCE YUGOSLAV GEN STAFF HAVE NOW COMPLETED GOING BACK ON THEIR ORIGINAL DECISION.
2. THE FOLLOWING IS THE RESULT OF TODAYS CONFERENCE. (A) YUGOSLAV GEN STAFF STATE THEY ARE MOST ANXIOUS NOT TO INTRODUCE SYSTEM OF IDEN. IDENTITIES IN THEIR ZONE FOR THE TIME BEING. REASON AS REPRESENTED TO US WAS BECAUSE OF THE FORTHCOMING VISIT OF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS COMMISSION. THE YUGOSLAVS MANTAIN THAT A TIGHTENING UP OF TRAVEL CONTROL AND A GENERAL CENSUS OF THE POPULATION IN THEIR ZONE WILL PREJUDICE THEIR CHANCES OF POPULARITY V/S THE LOCAL INHABITANTS OF VENETIA GUILIA. THEY ARE AGREED THAT THE ITALIAN PRESS HAS RECENTLY ACCUSED THE YUGOSLAVS OF HAVING MADE A FALSE CENSUS AND OF HAVING MAGNIFIED SIZE OF THE SLOVAKS MAJORITY AND THAT THE IMPOSITION OF A STRICT SYSTEM OF IDENTITY CARDS WILL SUBJECT YUGOSLAV TO STILL FURTHER CRITICISM FROM THE ITALIANS. WE ON OUR PART INFORMED THEM BLUNTLY THAT WE CONSIDERED THEIR ARGUMENT ABSURD AND STALLING WE POINTED OUT THAT THEY HAD HAD 8 MONTHS IN WHICH TO IMPLEMENT PROVISIONS OF THE DURING CONFERENCE AND THAT ON THE 15TH FEB IT WAS EMPHASIZED THAT IDENTITY CARDS SHOULD BE ISSUED SIMULTANEOUSLY IN BOTH REPUBLICS BOTH ZONES. WE MADE IT CLEAR THAT WE DID NOT BELIEVE THAT AND COULD HOLD UP THE ISSUE OF CARDS AND SUGGESTED YUGOSLAVS ALTER THEIR DECISION AND FALL INTO LINE. THIS THEY AGREED TO DO UNDER PROTEST. THEY STATED HOWEVER THAT THEY CONSIDERED IT IMPOSSIBLE FOR THEM TO TAKE ANY CENSUS REGISTRATIONS IN THEIR ZONE AND INSTITUTE THE NECESSARY

341

0/6992

Confidential

PAGE (2)

SECRET

MACHINERY FOR PRINTING AND DISTRIBUTION OF IDENTITY CARDS BY 15TH FEBRUARY AND THEY
WERE OF THE OPINION THAT IF SUCH CARDS WERE TO BE ISSUED SIMULTANEOUSLY THE DATE OF
ISSUE MUST BE POSTPONED. WE AGAIN INFORMED THEM THAT WE ARE NOT AT ALL SURE THAT
AND WOULD INFACT BE UNPREPARED TO CONSIDER THE POSTPONEMENT OF THE DATE OF ISSUE OF
CARDS FOR ZONE A. (B) YUGOSLAVS THEN CONFIRMED THAT THEY REFL AGREEABLE TO COMFER-
ENCE BEING HELD AS SOON AS POSSIBLE TO DISCUSS ISSUE OF CARDS AND PROMISED TO TEL-
EGRAPH COLONEL PESLAKE AND MAJOR BARISIC AUTHORITY TO ENTER INTO NEGOTIATIONS
FORWARD WITH NO PROBLEMS. AGENDA FOR CONFERENCE TO BE FIRST DATE OF ISSUE OF CARDS
SECOND DETAILS OF ISSUE AND CONTROL THRO SHAPE WORDING AND COLOUR OF CARDS.
THIRD. PURSUANT TO TODAYS CONFERENCE I AM IN COMPLETE AGREEMENT WITH YOU THAT
YUGOSLAVS MAY WELL CARRY ON THESE DISCUSSIONS AS REGARDS VENEZIA GIULIA (UNGILI)
PROBLEM IS LIQUIDATED. THE FORTHCOMING VISIT OF THE COMMISSION IS MERELY BEING
USED AS AN EXCUSE. I BELIEVE THAT THEY HAVE NO INTENTION WHATEVER OF IMPLEMENTING BREWS
THIS CLAUSE OF THE DUINO CONFERENCE AND THAT THEY WILL PRODUCE ONE ARGUMENT AFTER
ANOTHER TO REACH THIS END. SHOULD AND ISSUE CARDS FOR ZONE A YUGOSLAVS WILL DO THEIR
UTMOST TO MAKE PROGRAMME OUT OF THIS IN ORDER IF POSSIBLE TO DISGRACE THE ALLIED
MILITARY AUTHORITIES.
FOUR. IN THE LIGHT OF PARA THREE ABOVE WOULD URGE THAT AND DOES NOT WAIT FOR
YUGOSLAVS TO ISSUE CARDS AND THAT THEY GO AHEAD WITH THEIR PROGRAMME. THE RIGHT
IS SO MUCH ON OUR SIDE THAT WE CAN STILL AFFORD TO PUBLICISE THIS CLAUSE OF DUINO
AGREEMENT TO THE WORLD AND PLAY THE YUGOSLAV PROPAGANDA TACTICS BACK TO THEM. AT

185017

341

6/8992

Confidential

THE SAME TIME SUGGEST YOU PUT PRESSURE ON PHNACAK FROM YOUR END AND I WILL DO
SAME WITH GS IN BELGRADE.

FIVE. I HAVE SHOWN ABOVE TO THE AMBASSADOR WHO IS IN AGREEMENT. PLEASE SEE
ME IMMEDIATELY FOLLOWING TELEGRAM.

AC-DIST

Info Action Public Safety (Travel Cont)

Info	Chief Commissioner
	Executive Commissioner
	File
	Skeleton

SECRET

UPPER TELEGRAM

This message will not be distributed outside
British or U.S. Government Departments or
Headquarters unless specifically so directed in Cipher
or by prior arrangement. (Messages marked
O.T.P. need not be so distributed.)



6231

3624
A

87

I 403
FEB 10 1957

CIPHER

a/9056

S.E.S. 113900A

S. 113900A

IN 13 COPIES

ACTION: PUBLIC SAFETY

INFO: AMERICAN EMBASSY BELGRADE ALBANIA

SECRET

TO: SECRET.

RE: YOUR FA 60414 OF 9 FEBRUARY.

ORIGINAL INVESTIGATION OF CZECHOSLOVAKIAN EMBASSY IN LUBLJANA HAS TO ASSIST YUGOSLAV NATIONAL GUARDLY VISITING TO SPLIT ZONE (A) VENZIA GIULIA. THAT YUGOSLAV IS NOW CONCERNED WITH UNIFICATION AND POSSIBLY CONNECTED WITH THE INVESTIGATION OVER ESCAPING IDENTITY CLOTHES (SEE BELGRADE SIGNAL 341 OF 7 FEB.), WHICH THEY SAY HOPES WILL INDEFINITELY POSTPONE THE INITIATION OF CONTROL IN THE HUNGARIAN LINE. THE YUGOSLAV PROPOSALS CONTAIN, IN PARA 2 OF ENCLAVE SIGNAL 342 SO LIMIT THE ADVANTAGE TO OBTAINMENT OF AN SI NATIONAL THAT WE DO NOT CONSIDER THE PROPOSITION ACCEPTABLE. WE THEREFORE, RIGH TO PRACTICE OUR DUTY TO ESTABLISH A PERMIT OFFICE. WE ARE HOWEVER PREPARED TO ASSIST THE YUGOSLAV IF THEY DESIRE BUT ONLY ON THE TERMS WE ORIGINALLY SPECIFIED IN PARA 8 OF OUR I 407 OF 19 JANUARY.

TOP SECRET

INFO ACTION: PUBLIC SAFETY

INFO: OILIE COMMISSIONER

EX. COMMISSIONER

FILE

CIPHER TELEGRAM

SPECIFY: This message will not be distributed outside British or U.S. Government Departments or Headquarters unless transmitted even in cipher without being paraphrased. (Message marked O.T.P. need not be paraphrased)

See M 91

(top of page)

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

3634
S

S6

CIPHER

PA 60418

G/9025

091237 A

FEB 10 1930

I IMMEDIATE

PRAGUE SIGNED BACKED

MAIN 13 COMIS AICOM INFO BRIT EMBASSY BELGRADE

PAR 13618

TOP SECRET

TOP SECRET

ACTION MAIN 13 COMIS FOR OSI AICOM FOR PUBLIC SAFETY TRAVEL CONTROL REFERENCE
BELOHRADE SIGNAL 342 OF 7 FEBRUARY. PLEASE SIGNAL YOUR VIEWS SO THAT COORDINATED
REPLY MAY BE SENT BY THIS HEADQUARTERS.

CIPHER TELEGRAM

This message will also be distributed on
British or U.S. Government Declassification
Headquarters, London, England,
without being
O.T.P. and

AC DIST

ACTIONS: P. SAFETY (TO)

INFO: CHIEF COMMISSIONER

XX COMMISSIONER

FILE

SKELETON

TOP SECRET

See M 91

6232
P

(ATTB) D

CIA
CLARK

TOPSEC

Exhibit 85

342
071820A0/8937
FEB 9 0900
PROBLEMS

BRITISH AMBASSY BRIGADE FROM MILITARY ATTACHE

ACTION AFHQ FOR GS. 13 CORPS ALCOM.

OPINION TIN WIRAM

This memo is to advise you that the British have asked us to set up a permit office in Ljubljana. They want to do this without any liaison with the Yugoslav government. (Messages in the O.T.P. need not be paraphrased).

~~TOP SECRET~~

MY IMMEDIATELY PRECEDING (QUARRY) MEMO. ADVISED FWD TO HQ AFHQ 12 60185 INTERFERENCE (QUARRY) MY 261 ADDRESSED 13 CORPS MEMO.

1. GS 1 OF C PRODUCED COMPLETE VULNERABILITY REGARDING LJUBLJANA AS NULL. THEY STATE THEY DO NOT WISH PERMIT OFFICE ON S/T LINE IN LJUBLJANA SINCE THEY DASH THIS TO BE UNNECESSARY. AS AN ALTERNATIVE THEY SUGGEST A PERMIT OFFICE CONSISTING OF ONE OFFICER AND 1 CLERK SHOULD BE SET UP FORTHWITH AT SOME PLACE IN ZONE B AS NEAR AS POSSIBLE TO THE MONGAN LINE. THE PLACE SHOULD BE NEGOTIATED (QUARRY) BY ALL THE MILITARY AUTHORITIES. THEY HAVE CATEGORICALLY REFUSED A S/T LINE BUT AGREE TO LINE TELEGRAPHY BETWEEN PERMIT OFFICE AND TRIESTE AND FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT BETWEEN THE PERMIT OFFICE AND ZONE A.
2. EXPLANATION FOR THAT IN MY OPINION IS THAT ORIGINAL APPROVAL WAS GIVEN BY YUGOSLAV FOREIGN OFFICE AND CERTAIN MEMBERS OF GS WITHOUT REFERENCE MINISTRY DEFENSE (ON SINGLES LINE, PARA 1.) WHO HAVE NOT OVERHELD WHOLE PROJECT. (PERHAPS I WAS TOO OPTIMISTIC IN FIRST INSTANCE BUT GOING DID LOOK ALOT THAN GOOD).
3. IN SPITE OF 1 IS SETBACK SUGGEST THAT YOU DO AGREE PERMIT OFFICER AND CLERK GOING TO PLACE OF YOUR OWN CHOOSING INSIDE ZONE B IF ONLY AS TRIAL. STRONGLY URGE THAT OFFICER BE TRAINED IN SI WORK PROVIDED HE IS ACCEPTABLE UNDER TERMS GIVEN TO AFHQ (AFHQ'S 12 60185 REFERS).

HAVE REQUESTED YUGO-SLAVS GS TO AUTHORIZE PERMIT TO ISSUE PASSES TO PERMIT OFFICER AND CLERK WITHOUT REFERENCE TO MILITARY IN ORDER TO SAVE TIME.

TOPSEC

See OK 85

785017

CIPHER

SA

342

6/8937

PAGE 2.

~~TOP SECRET~~

Confidential

b. REGRET MY FAILURE TO GET PURPOSE OF PROJECT THROUGH AND WOULD MUCH APPRECIATE YOUR COMMENT ON ALL ABOVE

~~RE~~ THE FORGOING IS AS RECEIVED FROM AFHQ. THE QUERIES INDICATE CORRUPTIONS IN THE MESSAGE RECEIVED BY THEM AND WHICH THEY HAVE RE-ENCIPHERED TO US.

AC LIST

ACT 1 N: ✓ SAFETY (TO)

INFO : CHIEF COMMISSIONER

EX COMMISSIONER

FILE

FILE (SKELETON)

OPTIONAL FORMS

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O.T.P. (Date of preparation)

6230

3634-3610 AC

83

I 400
170915A0/7554
JAN 180900

IMPORTANT

RAIN 13 CORPS
PRINCIPAL INFO ALCON VENEZIA GIULIA POLICE FORGE

18 JAN 1948

CONFIDENTIAL

Subject is control of movement across western boundary of Venezia Giulia.
 At present permits for travel in both directions across this boundary

are issued by the Venezia Giulia police and by ANC offices in Venezia Giulia and Udine province. The police alone issue an average of 1500 permits daily. In addition A C Rome issue a limited number of permits and questore throughout Italy makes innumerable applications to the Venezia Giulia police by telegram.

2. Owing to the number of applications and fact that many arrive by post they are not screened by F.M. Present policy is to allow all applications provided names do not occur on black list of security organisations and provided reasons advanced are not obviously false. This means that the system of control is largely nominal. We are however committed by APTE II of the Duino agreement to ensuring that Italians non resident in Venezia Giulia obtain the approval of the allied authorities for entry into zone A. This entails the maintenance of a control on the western boundary which is also desirable for security reasons.

3. The present volume of applications now exceeds the capabilities of local authorities and makes it necessary to review both the grounds for and means of issue of permits.

4. May experts on travel and frontier control from APHQ and A C be despatched here soonest to confer on the above. A letter G S I 389 - 506/185 of 7 Jan subject entry into Venezia Giulia from countries other than Italy addressed Venezia Giulia police and not to APHQ can then be discussed at same time.

AC DUST

INFO ACTION: PUBLIC APARTY (TRAVEL CONTROL)

INFO: CHIEF COMMISSIONER

EXCO COMMISSIONER - 2

G A SEC

FILE

0220

A

CO DEN

ACTION copy on file 3610/RC

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

~~5634~~ 56

Ex Com

SI

VGE/9/130
170900A

0/3769

101000

PRIORITY

HQ VENEZIA GIULIA POLICE FORCE
AFHQ (FOR G-5), ALCON

1445

58

UNCLASSIFIED.

REFERENCE THIS HQ SIGNAL VGE/9/72 DATED 10 OCTOBER 45.
UNLESS INSTRUCTIONS RECEIVED TO THE CONTRARY W/E 1 JANUARY
46 MEMBERS OF VENEZIA GIULIA POLICE FORCE PERMANENTLY
EMPLOYED IN PLAIN CLOTHES AND NOT ISSUED WITH UNIFORM
WILL BE PAID FLAT RATE OF 1000 LIRE PER MONTH.

AC DISR

ACTION : PUBLIC SAFETY SC
INFO : CHIEF COMMISSIONER
EXHQ COMM (2)
CA SC
FILE (2)
PLOAT.

See M 82

PP
6/21/82
P.M.R.

(MHS 3)

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

34-34-A
SECRET

L. C. Brown
79

82056007
DSC 101751A

0/5266
DSC 110900A

IMPORTANT

AIR. SHOTDOWN SACRED CITY MIAMI

DSC 110945

ACTION: MAINTAIN REASSIGNMENT

INFO: HPA, 13 CORPS, ALCON, ACABRIT

Confidential

SECRET

For SDRM. Your 590 of 4 December. Proposals being carefully considered but in view of political implications. Will inform you as soon as a decision reached.

INFO ACTION: PUBLIC SAFETY G/C

INFO: PUBLIC INFORMATION
ARMED GUARDIAN
LIAISON DIV
FILE (2)
FLEET

SECRET

6227

W
(CARTO) 0880/10

3634⁹
EX-10 COM 20
76.

I 314

4/5215

RECD 1710A

20201700

REF ID: A6110

MAIL TO CDRS

FOR ACTION — INFO AL/AM

DEC 10 1945

SECRET

SECRET.

REFERENCE ENCLAD IN THIS SIGNAL, 890 OF 4 DISPOSED.

- A. ANOTHER JUDICIAL COURT TRIAL IS PENDING OF DIPLOMATIC INVESTIGATOR MADE TO ITALIA AS HEAD OF OUR LEGAL 8040/6 DATED 22 NOVEMBER TO ALSO, ONLY ON SUBJECT OF PREVIOUSLY TAKEN OF IDENTIFY CARDS IN FORM B. HAVE JUDICIAL COURT BEEN OR WILL THEY BE INFORMED THAT THIS HQ WILL INITIATE SECURITY CONTROL OF NORMAN LEEHUE SEPTEMBER 15 1944 TO DISSEMINATION OF PERSONS RECEIVED IN 890; A COPY IN POSSESSION OF IDENTIFY CARDS. YOUR UNQUOTE LISTED OF 1 890 DOES NOT COVER THIS POINT.

- B. FOLLOWING ARE OUR OBJECTS IN A/M SIGNAL, IN PARAB.

1. APPENDIX H TO DURING AGGRESSION INTERNALS IDENTIFY CARDS AND REQUEST FOR GRANTING OF MORNING TIME IN YOUR DISPOSITION BY MEMBERS OF BOTH ARMED. IN THIS CASE LOCAL AUTHORITIES ARE THE ITALIAN AND FRENCH AND LOCAL CIVILIAN AUTHORITIES AND NOT REQUESTED THEREFORE A HQ AREA TO ISSUE HIGH PRIORITY. 2. TO REQUEST FROM A JUDICIAL NATIONAL HIGH SECURITY PROJECT FROM ALLIED AUTHORIZING VIDE APPENDIX H PARA 4B.

ALL IN 80

2. ADVISED THAT OMISSION INDIVIDUALS RECEIVED IN 890 THIS CONCERN WITH AGGRESSIONAL TRAIL IN BELGIUM.

SECRET

3. ASKED TO LOCATION OF PERSONS OWNED BY ITALIA WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF THIS HQ WITH A/M LINE NOT WORLD WAR II ITALIAN MORE PROBABLY AND ORIGINAL THAN ITALIAN LINE. PERSONS OWNED COULD THEM BE LOCATED WITH OR NEAR BRITISH CONSULATE ITALY.

- ✓ 4. CONCLUSION. CONSIDERS ESSENTIAL INFORMATION FOR REINFORCEMENT OF 890.

1
72

Confidential

OPINION ARE 1. ISSUE OF IDENTITY CARDS IS ZONE B BY JUGOSLAV AUTHORITIES.
2. ESTABLISHMENT BY JUGOSLAVS OF SIMILAR MACHINERY FOR ITALIANS TO APPLY
FOR ENTRY TO ZONE B. IN OUR OPINION THIS SHOULD BE THE JUGOSLAV MILITARY
MISSION WITH 13 CORPS WHICH IS NORMAL LIAISON CHANNEL WITH 4 JUGOSLAV ARMY
WHO CONTROL MILITARY GENS OF ZONE B. AT PRESENT THE MISSION EXERCISES THIS
FUNCTION OCCASIONALLY ALTHOUGH IT WAS NEVER PRECISELY PROSCRIBED IN ITS
TERMS OF REFERENCE ALL IMPOSED.

AC 1107

Action : P. SAFETY 3
INFO : CHIEF COMMISSIONER
ROB INC
LIAISON
FILE 2
FLOAT

6225

77

Confidential

OPINION ARE 1. ISSUE OF IDENTITY CARDS IN ZONE B BY JUGOSLAV AUTHORITIES.
2. ESTABLISHMENT BY JUGOSLAVS OF SIMILAR MACHINERY FOR ITALIANS TO APPLY
FOR ENTRY TO ZONE B. IN OUR OPINION THIS SHOULD BE THE JUGOSLAV MILITARY
MISSION WITH 13 CORPS WHICH IS NORMAL LIAISON CHANNEL WITH 1. JUGOSLAV ARMY
WHO CONTROL MILITARY GOVT OF ZONE B. AT PRESENT THE MISSION EXERCISES THIS
FUNCTION OCCASIONALLY ALTHOUGH IT HAS NEVER PRECISELY PRESCRIBED IN ITS
TERMS OF REFERENCE ALL IMPOSED.

AC DIAE

Actm : P. RAPORT 3
INFO : CHIEF COMMISSIONER
ROON ISIC
LIAISON
FILE ?
FLOAT

622

COPY

J. H.

390
D90.04530 AG/5033
D90.060930

BRITISH EMBASSY BELGRADE FROM MILITARY ATTACHE

DECODED

AMMO INF: DTA, 13 DIVOPS, ALOCX, AGABSIU

SECRET

1. - We have received note from Yugoslav Government to the effect that in accordance with Duino conference Yugoslav officer commanding zone B has issued following instructions relating to passage over the demarcation line between 2 zones. Relative text of the note reads as under: " 1. All persons residing on territory of the zone B shall be able proceed territory of the zone A if they are in possession of regular travelling permits issued by local civilian authorities; similarly all persons residing on territory of zone B if they are in possession of travelling permits issued by local civilian authorities. 2. All persons residing outside zone B on the territory of the democratic federative Yugoslavia shall be able to obtain travelling permit to proceed zone B and to zone A at special offices in federate ministries of the interior home offices of Serbia Croatia and Slovenia, ".
2. - Note goes on to suggest that the American Consulate general in Zagreb and the British consuls in Belgrade and Ljubljana might be regarded delegate by the British military authorities to deal with permits authorized in zone A. Already explained verbally to Yugoslav officer that the project cannot repeat not be acceded to as such passes can be issued only by Allied military authorities and that they cannot therefore be obtained through diplomatic channels.
3. - Permits office already exist in Belgrade and at present any Yugoslavs from Zagreb or Ljubljana have to be cleared through this; hence reasons for this note are quite clear since to date any individual requiring permit has been obliged to travel to Belgrade. Further permits office situated in Ljubljana might have vital advantage however. Fact that the actual

b-2

over please

J. B.
S. J. 1.

(part c)

890

G/5033

2 page

process of the issue or refusal of permit would much speeded up is obvious but further to this it is suggested for your consideration that you may wish to have your own representatives in that town. Yugoslav government are clearly most anxious that permits should be issued from Ljubljana, and should you agree request you will start with an advantage and a strong bargaining counter. For example you would be in a position to insist that the permits officer had his own W/T link to 13 Corps and AFHQ and that he had complete freedom of movement in his own transport across the line.

4. - Report whether early views on the above would be much appreciated.

AC DIST
INFO ACTION : P. SAFETY 2
INFO : CHIEF COMMISSIONER
LIAISON
FILE 2
FLOAT
EX COMM

NOTE: E.C has seen the clew copy of this cable.
6/22/

27 November 1945

My dear Mr. Minister:

I have received your letter 3/1976 dated 8 November, 1945, relating to travel within Venezia Giulia.

You are aware, no doubt, that control of movement into and within Venezia Giulia including Zones "A" and "B" was determined and fixed by the terms of the agreement between the Supreme Commanders of the Allied and Yugoslav Forces. Those terms provide that there will be no restrictions on travel within Venezia Giulia by persons of either Italian or Slovene origin normally resident in Venezia Giulia nor on the passage of such persons to and fro across the Morgan line.

Provision was made for the issuance of identity cards which should indicate the residence of the holder. Unfortunately circumstances beyond our control made it impossible to begin issuing such identity cards until quite recently. They are now in the process of being issued.

The agreement further provides that Italian and Yugoslav citizens, not resident in Venezia Giulia, may move freely in Venezia Giulia if those entering from the west have Allied approval and those entering from the east have Yugoslav approval. It will be noted that Allied authorities exercise no control over persons entering Venezia Giulia from the east.

This situation, coupled with the lack of proper identity cards showing residence, has made it practically impossible to exercise an adequate control over movement across the Morgan line. The

10.

- 2 -

Yugoslave solved the problem by establishing what has amounted to a complete block on travel eastward across the Morgan line by Italian citizens, whether resident in Venezia Giulia or not. Such action violates the spirit, if not the letter, of the agreement and the allied authorities are not willing to adopt similar measures, believing that it would be impolitic to do so.

Now that identity cards are being issued Allied control of movement in the occupied zones is becoming much more strict and the provisions of the agreement can be enforced. I trust that, with the changed condition, the situations to which you refer will quickly disappear.

Very truly yours,

Ellery W. Stone

ELLERY W. STONE
Rear Admiral USNR
Chief Commissioner

Mr. Alcide DE GASPERI
Minister of Foreign Affairs.

Copy to cc ✓
cc ✓

6221

185017

N.Y. 40

12/1/m

Fox Conr

(67)

13-FORCE HQ. QUARTERS
APO 312

AG CMR.12 GEG-0

22 November 1945

SUBJECT: Special Civil Police Force for VENEZIA GIULIA.

24 NOV 1945

TO: General Officer Commanding
XIII Corps

56.

1. Reference is made to letter, this Headquarters, file AG CMR.12/229 GEG-0, dated 13 September 1945, subject as above, and 2561/0 (Draft), dated 12 October 1945, which give interim directives for the establishment and maintaining of a Special Civil Police Force for VENEZIA GIULIA.

2. The Commanders-in-Chief of Staff have not approved the formation of such a Special Police force of approximately 3,500, to be equipped and maintained as a combined command.

3. Equipment provided for this police force will be returned to the nation of origin when the force completes its mission or upon relief from allied command, whichever occurs first.

4. Records of all equipment and supplies provided will be kept by US and British issuing agencies in order that equipment can be returned to the country of origin, and proper settlement ultimately made with the country receiving the territory.

5. a. The scale of personnel clothing and equipment for the force is shown in Appendix "A" to this directive. A scale of organization equipment/G.1098 is in the course of preparation by the Police Mission and when approved will form the subject of a further Appendix for attachment to this directive.

b. Maintenance demands against approved scales will be placed on British or US agencies according to origin of initial issue. The origin of initial issue of personnel clothing and equipment is indicated on the attached Appendix and will similarly be shown on Appendix for organizational equipment/G.1098.

c. Maintenance demands for British vehicles, clothing and equipment will be placed on XIII Corps.

d. Maintenance demands for US vehicles, clothing and equipment will be placed on the US 6th Infantry Division, which will transmit same to Peninsular Base Section for final action.

6220

See in b3

(CARM GRAYSONE) 28/26/11

Ltr, 17HQ, 13 Cl., 12 GPG-O,
Attn 22 November 45 (Cont'd)

6. The interim directives, referred to in paragraph 1 above, will now
be considered as firm.

BY COMMAND OF LT. COLONEL GERALD MORGAN:

1 Enc
Appendix "A"

DISTRIBUTION:

- 6 - Addressed
- 20 - ALCOM
- 5 - Number 2 District
- 4 - PBS
- 3 - 8th Infantry Division
- 1 - GAO
- 1 - DDCO
- 1 - G-1 (A)
- 1 - "A" Br, CHQ GAO
- 1 - G-2
- 1 - G-3, AFMS
- 1 - G-2 (A)
- 1 - O(SD), GRS C-7
- 1 - G-4 (A)
- 1 - O (MP)
- 1 - O (Miss)
- 1 - DM (Br)
- 1 - PW (A) (G-1 (A))
- 1 - Financial Director
- 1 - Financial Advisor
- 1 - G-5
- 2 - AG Records

G. W. CHRISTENSEN
G. W. CHRISTENSEN
Colonel, AGD
Assistant General

APPENDIX "A" to AGHQ
ltr, AG 014.12 GEO-0,
att 22 vember 1945

(66)

VENEZIA, CHIURA POLICE FORCEPERSONAL SCALE OF EQUIPMENT AND CLOTHINGITEM

Slosho (US Pattern - Dyed Green)	1	US
Troumers (US Pattern - Dyed Green)	1 pr	US
Cap PS	1	BR
Reincont	1	US
Shirt, Flannel, M1, Coat-Style (Dyed Green)	2	US
Rocktie, Cotton, Flaki	1	US
Overcoat, Wool (Dyed Green)	1	US
Gloves, Woolen	1 pr	BR
Boots	2 prs	BR
Laces	2 prs	US
Towel, Huck or Bath	1	US
Socks	3 prs	US/BR
Bush Shirts, KD	2	BR
Trousers, KD	2 prs	BR
Blankets	2	US/BR
Helmet, Steel	1	US
Musso, with Strap	1	US
Truncheons	1	BR
Whistle, w/Chain	1	US/BR
Kit, Web	1	BR
Attachments Braces	1	BR
Straps, Shoulder	1	BR
visor, Safety w/kit	1	US/BR
Knife, Table	1	US/BR
Pork, Table	1	US/BR
Spoon, Dessert	1	US/BR
Can, Meat	1	US
Cup, Canteen Type	1	US
Medicis, Web	1 pr	BR
Undershirt, Cotton or Wool	2	US
Drawers, Cotton or Wool	2 prs	US
* Holster, Pistol	1	US

* Officers and Senior NCOs only.

6219

185017

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
Office of the Executive Commissioner

(b7)

Ref: 363A/64/DC

14 November 1945

SUBJECT: Control of Movement, Venetia Giulia

TO : CA Section

(b7)

Reference letter 3/1976 of 8 November 1945 from Minister De Gasperi passed to you for action by this section on 13 November 1945. Following is copy of CC's comments on this letter:

"Suggest XIII Corps be added in addition to any other action taken."

C. R. BRAYBROOK

Capt.

Chief Staff Officer
to Executive Commissioner

Copy to: 6 General

6 JAH/JZ
2

185017

36044

29.

62

Communication

Minister of Foreign Affairs
24/11/1945

Rome, 13 November 1945

NOV 13 1945

My dear General,

According to informations which I received, though sealed cars are not allowed to proceed beyond the Tunisian line, Tunisian cars have great facilities to cross the said line and go into zone B and C. As a matter of fact, it has been observed that Tunisian cars - including numbers of registered in (A line), or even without registration number - are freely circulating in the private and public zones, and often proceeding to the plateau. The same may be said of individuals who make use of other means of transport.

I don't need to tell you that on this matter to bring to your attention the inconveniences of various kinds caused by this uncontrolled freedom of circulation, the most serious of which being: the coming in large numbers of political propagandists and persons who buy up civilian foodstuffs and horses, that are then taken away from the local population; introduction of Italian troops obtained by replacing it by the currency lately issued by the Russians, this in the territory which they occupy. Last but not least, it may be said that, in fact, anyone who crosses the Tunisian line, has, practically, the possibility of reaching up such point over, within the Italian territory.

Therefore my idea, at your disposal, is to see whether it would be feasible to give instructions to the allied posts stationed on the Tunisian line to exercise a stricter control of the traffic of people and vehicles.

Besides, to establish a stricter control of the people who come to Italy, I suggest that, in consultation of the command one of the members reported to the Italian Administration which is shortly to take place, the Italian police authorities be allowed to participate in the control between the zone under Tunisian occupation and the rest of Italy.

I shall greatly appreciate it if you let me have your opinion on this subject, and I thank you.

Yours sincerely,

See 1007H

A. de Gasperi

10
15
631

Airport Library - Rome
Chief Commissioner
Allied Commission
U.S.A.

See M. V.
S. M. V. but
M. V.

E.C. DIST - 13 Nov

Action : O.A. See

Info : O.O.

E.O.

Econ. See

B.U. 19/1

B
3/10

CONFIDENTIAL

3634 *Exco Com w/60*
INCOMING MESSAGE
HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

Originator's Reference: 7/26/45

Date/Time of Origin: NOV 3 1945

FROM: 1418 13 SICPS

TO: PIAZZA DELLA REPUBBLICA

Message Centre No: 7/26/45

Date/Time Rec'd: NOV 3 1945

Precedence: URGENT

NOV 3 1945

SECRET

Confidential
SECRET

HEADQUARTERS

3 NOV 45

Mr. C.

1. Object is Italian demonstration in Trieste 3 November and probably increased Italian influence on us. In view of Italian entry into
Treaty of St. Ger.

2. Italian 250,000 have been granted permission to hold demon-
stration 3 November in main square. Italian are all fascists will
be large anti-communist supporters together with groups from PDAC and
PAC are certainly pro-fascist. CIA have well organized plan to
use Italian flags with squads armed with strong
anti-fascist weapons and have informed AND OF intention to stand
uprightly despite great anti-fascist pronostic songs. In view of recent Tri-
este action of CAPDISTRII there several thousand partisans from
TRIESTE and supporters may consequently carry some arms.

3. Italian pro-fascists have made three types of protest
to AND on usual anti-fascist lines. Main demonstration is pro-
posed also asked permission for counter demonstration 200,000 strong
on 4 November. Comment future appears less optimistic.

4. Conclusion, Italians determined to hold demonstration despite possible separation for which they are preparing to next 6 weeks

~~SECRET~~ Confidential

59

with force. It is reportedly reported that pro Yugoslav and Communist Committee auxiliaries complete neyjitch of Metr work to date if demonstration is a success. Consider that attempt to break up demonstration is therefore possible and there are indications that steps to do so are in hand. Some blandshied may result and extent will depend on pro Yugoslav determination to prevent demonstration and ability to do so before Italian congregates.

4. Police and military precautions have been taken and the leaders of both sides called against provocation and violence. Additional steps have been taken to prevent inflow of agitators pamphlets etc but limitations of frontier control allow inevitable leakage.

All informed.

DIST

Info-action - Lino Corru 2
Info - Chief Commissioner
POLAD A
POLAD B
CA Sec 2
File

~~SECRET~~

6215

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

3634⁴⁰

RECORDED

58

0/619
007 110920
110920

FROM : MR. VENKATESWARA RAO, IAS, GOVT.

To : MR. P. SASTRI, IAS, GOVT.

OCT 11 1945

UNCLASSIFIED

Reference conditions of service, etc, etc suggested by us, and subject of conversation between you and Chief of Police between 25/26 September. Please obtain official approval in TDC or if not so advised my immediate matter urgent owing to activation of force.

SIST

MR. VENKATESWARA RAO
TDC
CHIEF COMMISSIONER
OF COMPTON BUREAU
DA MTC
PLUR & PLUR 3



MAW
6-14

(Our Admireable) *AB* *mf*

4-851

3624

DK/m

ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS
AFHQ 512Ex. Conv
(2 copies)

AG OPA.12/227 SEC-2

13 September 1945

SUBJECT: Special Civil Police Force for VENEZIA-GIULIA. SEP 26 1945

TO: General Officer Commanding
XIII Corps

a. GENERAL. Reference is made to the paper produced by Headquarters AMG XIII Corps under reference 133/AMC/PS/651, dated 5 July 1945, subject: "Public Safety Situation and Formation of Allied Military Government Police Force."

b. A proposal has been submitted to the Combined Chiefs of Staff recommending the establishment of a Special Civil Police Force of 3,500 for VENEZIA-GIULIA. The proposal further recommended that this police force should be equipped, organized, administered and commanded as a combined US-UK military commitment. No reply has yet been received to this proposal.

c. Until a directive from the Combined Chiefs of Staff is received, it is fully realized that certain interim and temporary decisions must be given on the recommendations contained in the paper referred to above. Certain of these decisions should be determined by you, while others require to be determined by this headquarters. The following paragraphs therefore indicate:

- (1) Those decisions which should be made by you. *See para 67*
- (2) Interim decisions of this headquarters pending receipt of a directive from the Combined Chiefs of Staff.

References in parentheses are made to the appropriate paragraphs in the paper referred to above.

d. ORGANIZATION. (Paragraph 15 b) The organization as recommended by you is approved.

e. ESTABLISHMENT. (Paragraph 16 b)

a. The maximum strength of the Special Civil Police Force is approved at 3,500.

b. The titles of the various ranks and grades of the Special Civil Police Force as recommended by you are approved.

c. In temporary measure Allied officers may assume the responsibilities of the senior positions in the civil police force, provided they are within the existing allotment of allied officers. As far as possible *b213* indigenous personnel of the required standing should, at an early date, be appointed to senior positions in the civil police force. Thereafter, allied officers will supervise and give direction to such senior officials in accordance with more normal AMG practice.

ltr, APHQ, AG 01A.12/227 (CCG-0,
etc 13 September 1945 (Cont'd)

4. RECRUITING. (Paragraph 17 F) The method of recruiting to be adopted is considered a matter that should be determined by you in the light of conditions as they exist locally.

5. TRAINING. (Paragraph 18 H) The training program should be produced and approved by you.

6. PAY, CONDITIONS and REGULATIONS. (Paragraph 19 I) All pay and allowances and other expenditures will be met from funds accrued and disbursed by AGO.

a. Pay and Family Allowance. You will determine such rates of pay and family allowances as deemed appropriate by you in the circumstances pertaining in VENEZIA-OPPLI, provided that such rates do not exceed the current rates in force for the CC RR in the rest of ITALY.

b. Lodging Allowance at Single Rates. The need for such an allowance is not considered to be one of urgency. You are authorized to establish a lodging allowance at single rates as considered by you to be appropriate, provided such an allowance has been customary for the CC RR in the rest of ITALY. You should consult the Allied Commission for the technical information relevant to this decision.

c. Compensation for Injury. You will devise a system and rates of payment of compensation as most appropriate to fit local conditions. Such system will not, however, exceed the rates of payment for injury or disability pertaining to the CC RR in the remainder of ITALY.

d. Clothing Allowance for Plain Clothing Personnel. Authority is delegated to you to pay a flat sum to cover initial outfit. The determination of the amount to be paid is left to your discretion having regard to prices of suitable clothing and material available in the area. Moreover, the amount should not exceed that required to purchase the clothing absolutely essential for a minimum outfit of civilian clothes.

e. Pensions. A pension scheme cannot be instituted at this stage. You are therefore authorized to devise and institute a scheme for gratuity at time of discharge as considered by you to be appropriate, based on not more than one month's pay per twelve months service or a proportionate sum for a lesser period.

f. Period of Service. No long term period of service can be offered to recruits at this stage. As an interim measure therefore no fixed period of service will be established other than that service of members of the police force may be terminated at any time by AGO on a one month notice.

g. Disciplinary Code. The CC RR regulations will be adopted with modifications, if necessary, to meet peculiar local conditions.

7. RATINGS. (Paragraph 20 B) Separate instructions will be issued as to the provision of 1st, 2nd and 3rd/PX supplies.

1 ltr, AFHQ, AG CMA 12/229 OZK-9,
dtd 13 September 1945 (Cont'd)

c. UNIFORM and EQUIPMENT. (Paragraph 21 J)

a. The issue of certain items of clothing and equipment from military stocks has already been authorized by this Headquarters as an emergency measure. You have been already notified of such authorizations. In the meantime, it is understood that you have obtained certain items of uniform from local resources to cover the interim period.

b. The question of the design and supply of a more permanent type of uniform must await the receipt of the directive from the Combined Chiefs of Staff.

c. The badges of rank as recommended by you are approved.

BY COMMAND OF FIELD MARSHAL ALEXANDER:

Christopher
C. M. CHRISTOPHER
Colonel, AGD
Adjutant General

DISTRIBUTION:

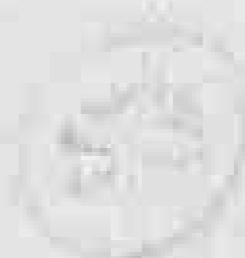
6 - Addressee
10 - AGOM
5 - Number 1 District
1 - GAO
1 - G-1 (A)
1 - G-1 (B)
1 - G-2
1 - G-3
1 - G-4 (A)
1 - G (Wart)
1 - G (E)
1 - PW (B)
1 - ZMG (A)
1 - Fiscal Director
1 - Financial Advisor (2)
1 - G-5
1 - GM
1 - DST
1 - DPIC
1 - Ord (A)
1 - Ord (B)
1 - Mr Bos Min
1 - US POWAD
2 - AG Records

A.C. Dist
Ex Comm (2)
C.A. SEC
Econ. SEC
PUB SAFETY 3/C (5)
FINANCE SEC

6212

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

3C34



VGP/9/45

P/3303

SEPT 19/1530A

SEPT 20/1000A

CHIEF OF POLICE VENEZIA GIULIA POLICE FORCE
HQ ALCOH ROME

ROUTINE

SEP 20 1945

UNCLASSIFIED.

Reference para 2 of your signal 5288 dated 13 September. Finance and equipment
problems now solved. Offer of assistance appreciated but visit from police officer
would now seem unnecessary

DIST

ACTION : EX COMMISSIONER (2)

INFO : CHINCOMMISSIONER
EST SEC
FILE



(Action Copy on 7024/EC)

621

COPY

3634

(52)

CHIEF OF POLICE NEZIA GIULIA

5373

14 Sept 1945

ROUTINE

UNCLASSIFIED PD

SUBJECT IS PERSONNEL PD

(19) SEP 1945

PAREN TO CHIEF OF POLICE VENEZIA GIULIA FROM ALCOM CITE ACPSP PAREN

PARA ONE PD REFERENCED YOUR CABLE VICTOR GEORGE PETER SLANT NINE

SLANT FOUR ZERO DATED ONE FOUR SEPTEMBER FOUR FIVE PD

PARA TWO PD SURPLUS PUBLIC SAFETY OFFICERS ARE NOT AVAILABLE AT THIS
TIME PD IT HAS NOT BEEN POSSIBLE TEMPORARILY TO REPLACE OFFICERS
IN THIS SUB COMMISSION WHO HAVE GONE HOME ON LIAP PD

PARA THREE PD ON CLOSE DOWN OF NORTHERN REGIONS PUBLIC SAFETY
OFFICERS MAY BECOME AVAILABLE FOR TRANSFER PD YOUR DIFFICULTIES
ARE WELL UNDERSTOOD AND YOUR REQUIREMENTS WILL BE MET IF POSSIBLE PD
PARA FOUR PD IT CANNOT BE PROMISED THAT BRITISH OFFICERS WILL BE
AVAILABLE TO REPLACE BRITISH OFFICERS CMA OR AMERICAN OFFICERS TO
REPLACE AMERICANS GOING ON LEAVE PD REPLACEMENTS CMA IF AVAILABLE
CMA MAY BE OF EITHER NATIONALITY PD

PARA FIVE PD PREVIOUS SUBJECT IS EQUIPMENT TO POLICE FORCE PD

PARA SIX PD OUR CABLE FOUR FIVE FIVE TWO DATED THREE ONE AUGUST
IN REPLY TO YOUR VICTOR GEORGE PETER SLANT NINE SLANT TWO TWO DATED
TWO SEVEN AUGUST GAVE PARTICULARS FOR COLLECTION OF THREE FIVE ZERO
STEEL HELMETS FROM NAPLES PD

PARA SEVEN PD THESE HELMETS HAVE BEEN CRATED AND NAPLES STORES ASK
THAT COLLECTION BY YOU BE EXPEDITED PD

Public Safety S/C
478427

JOHN W. CHAPMAN Col

NICHOLAS BONDINO
CTO USA
Asst Adjutant

See Mo 53

Declassified S.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

2634

ExComme (P)

10/10/40

SER 13115B

P/77540

SEP 14 1945

ROUTED

FROM CHIEF OF POLICE VENEZIA GULIA

TO: MY SUPER HOME FOR PUBLIC SAFETY

SEP 14 1945

UNCLASSIFIED



During next 3 months approx 50 per cent British Public Safety officers proceeding LIRR will be away concurrently. Public Safety now has task of formation of VENEZIA GULIA Police Force in addition to normal task of Public Safety. All you consider in principle providing temporary replacements for these officers while away in order preserve maximum efficiency. Approx dates of commencement leave are 14 September 1 officer 5 October three 16 Oct two 15 November two 8 December three. American Public Safety officers also taking leave during same period under their regulations. Replacements provided should be British for British and American for American.

list

action - P Safety IC
Info - Chief Commissioner
Area Commr 1
Headquarters
File 2
Floor 1
14 SEP 1945

6209

(exg)

522 : 7014 : 3634

(18)

SOAG VIENNA GULIA

5282

13/9/45

Rectline

UNCLASSIFIED PD

REPRESENTS MINUTES OF MEETING AT ALA HQ THIRTEEN CORPS ON FIRST SEPTEMBER P.D.
PAPER TO SENIOR CIVIL AFFAIRS OFFICER VIENNA GULIA FROM HQ ALA 100 OCT 2
ACUTE PAPER

ONE PD REFERENCES PARA TWO PD ENTIRELY AGREES WITH YOUR POLICY PATIENT
ENCOURAGEMENT SLOVAKS TO ACCEPT GENERAL ORDER NUMBER ELEVEN PD VOLUNTARY
ACCEPTANCE STILL AFTER LONG DELAY PAR MORE VISIBLE THAN DECEPTION BY ALLIED
EXECUTIVE SECTIONS PD. SLOW BUT P.D. PROGRESSIVE WILL PROBABLY HAVE EFFECT
IN LONG RUN PD. IN MEANTIME WILL TRY TO SEND EXTRA CIVIL AFFAIRS OFFICERS
ESPECIALLY TO REPLACE THOSE RELEASED OR LEAP PD

[] TWO PD REFERENCES PARA FOUR PD IT IS IN THE INTERESTS OF ALONI TO ABSORB
VIENNA GULIA POLICE FORCE IN EVERY WAY PD WILL TELL YOU THAT US KNOW THAT YOU
DO OR SHALL WE SEND POLICE OFFICER TO ENFORCE OURSELF PD

Copy to: 1. Gen. Sec
C. A. Sec

Office of the Executive Commissioner

300

Lieut. Col.

620

12/4
M.M.

3634 R G. Conner
3606

ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS
G-5 Section
AGO 394

7 September 1945

Sgt 10 1945

SUBJECT: Venetia Giulia Police Force.

TO: Headquarters, Allied Commission, AGO 394.

1. Reference your 3634 R, above subject, dated 5 September 1945.

2. The minutes of the meeting held at Headquarters AGO 13 Corps on 21 August have not yet been seen at G-5, AGO.

3. General Hasbien neither stated nor intended any criticism of Allied Commission in his remarks at the meeting. The gist of his remarks in connection with the specific instance was that the expected recommendations from Allied Commission had not been received, but that the delay was due to some administrative error. It is believed that this is a correct statement of fact. G-5 was informed that a copy of the recommendations of AGO 13 Corps had been handed to Allied Commission and that Allied Commission would comment and make recommendations. When no such recommendations were received General Hasbien called Brigadier Lush on the telephone and was informed that, while the paper had been seen, there was no indication that anything was required from Allied Commission. As the result of this conversation a signal was sent to Allied Commission requesting recommendations.

4. An additional information was required. General Hasbien visited AGO 13 Corps on 19 August. On return from that visit a preliminary instruction was issued to 13 Corps.

5. If the minutes contain offending implications which are contrary to the above recital which covers the situation as far as known at AGO, there is no objection to having them expunged.

6. Copy of Allied Commission letter and this reply are being sent to 13 Corps.

H. J. Hasbien

H. J. HASBIEN,
Brigadier General, ASC,
Assistant Chief of Staff, G-5.

Copy to: AGO 13 Corps

*11/11/45
A. J. H.
11/11/45*

(1 Sept 45 Cols)

(c s)

185017

3634
8/220/14
SEP 07 1960

P/6380
SER 080900
IMPORTANT

SEP - 8 1945

From HQ ANG 13 CORPS PHON CARR
To HQ ALCOM FOR E X COMMISSIONER INFO HQ ALCOM FOR PUBLIC SAFETY SC

UNCLASSIFIED.

Subject is Special Police. 13 CORPS do not require details of or advice on OGRN rates of pay. They require assistance of Finance Officer in compiling comprehensive scale of pay, allowances, etc. As from 10 September strength of Finance Officers at ANG HQ will have been reduced to 2 who cannot give necessary time to police pay scale. Understand 6 Finance Officers are earmarked for assignment to VENEZIA GIULIA. Recommend that at least 1 additional Finance Officer be sent forthwith to enable assistance to be given to police on compilation pay scales.

DIST

ACTION EST SEC
INFO CHIEF COMMISSIONER
EX COMMISSIONER 2
PUB SAFETY
FINANCE SC
FILE 2
FLOAT

Q P/M
6206

(CSO)

(114)

Ref. 368/13.

2 September 1945.

REPLY: Venezia Giulia Police Force.

TO : Allied Force Headquarters,
Attn: Ops Section.

1. My attention has been brought to the 3rd paragraph of Minute No. 1 of a meeting held at HQ ANG 13 Corps on 21. 7. 45, according to which Brigadier General Madolen is reported to have said that a delay of 3 weeks over the question of Venezia Giulia Police had resulted from failure by Allied Command to request for advice, thereby April, the action without such advice.

2. Personal of the files shows that on July 30th a cable (PK 29150) was received at this HQ urgently asking for recommendations regarding pay, etc., to which I replied on August 1st (AG/14195/PK). On August 4th a wire was sent from ANG asking for further recommendations, and the supplementary information was despatched by this HQ on August 13th. Towards the end of August the Ops. Civil Affairs Section rang up Ops to ask if my note information was received and was not asked for any. Finally, ANG telegram PK 30715 was sent on August 27th to XIII Corps.

3. I hope, therefore, that General Madolen was wrongly informed. If so, I should be glad if I could be told in order that the offending sentence be corrected.

For the Chief Executive

M. R. LUSH

Brigadier,
Executive Headquarters.

Copy to: ANG Venezia Giulia.
Ops Section

6205

CIVIL AFFAIRS SECTION

31

43

TO: Executive Commissioner,

Reference ~~xxxxx~~ folio 59.

1. While it may be that this matter was not well handled by this Head, at any rate, the results have been to us to be unfortunate.

2. The following is a resume of the situation:

The overall plan for this police force to dated 5 July 45, received probably at this Head quarter on 7 July.

Further local recommendations as regards this force were made about the 17th July and were brought by you to this Headquarters on 24 July 45.

On 28 July a wire was received from AFG asking urgently for recommendations as regards pay, etc.

On 1 August you signed a first reply to AFG.

On 4 August AFG wired asking for supplementary recommendations.

On August 12th a reply was sent with supplementary information.

Towards the end of August, as I was not certain whether AFG had all the information they required on this subject, I phoned Col. PARSONS, G-2 Section and asked him to let me know if we could give any further assistance. He has made no request so far.

ML

Major
Brigadier
VP GA Section.

2 SEP 45.

620;

*30**42*RE. PAYMENT OF ALLIED PERSONNEL
Public Safety Sub-Commission
ADM 314

ADM 314 1-560

ADM Document 45

SUBJECT: Terms of Service in the
Police Force of S. Sicilia.

TO: U.S. Sub-Commission

Reference minute ^{ADM} ~~transmission~~.1. Recommendations in connection with above
subject were forwarded to A.E.C. by the Executive
Commissioner in July (undated) vide 40A in file
ADM 14195/20.The recommendations dealt with Enlistments,
Pay and Clothing Allowances. With regard to "Allow-
ances for injuries" and Pensions it was pointed out
that Finance Sub-Commission were considering details
but that they required further time to reach a decision.2. On 1st August 1945 a further letter covering
all points raised (with the exception of "Allowances for
injuries", in respect of which Finance Sub-Commission
asked for further time for consideration) was sent by
the Executive Commissioner to AFHQ vide No.54A on file
ADM 14195/20.3. Finally the comments of Finance Sub-Commission
were forwarded together with a covering letter from S.A.
Section to AFHQ vide 53A and B on 13th August 1945.It will be observed that a completed Directive
was urgently asked for. So far this has not been
forthcoming.4. It is pointed that the formation of the Special
Police Force in Venezia Giulia apart from the appointment
of Allied personnel, has been carried through direct bet-
ween 13th Corps and A.E.C.*John W. Chapman*
JOHN W. CHAPMAN
Colonel U.S.A.
Director.

(39)

Extract from the Minutes of Meeting held
at HQ 1st US Corps on 21 August 1945.
(Original on File G-3 D-3)

MINUTES No. 4.

REVIEW AND DISCUSSION.

Certain amount of American equipment for local police force has been received, but British equipment which should be here is evidently held by Americans. Qualified Paymaster has arrived, but still awaiting Finance and Paymaster Officer. OMs have not been implemented as called for by U.S. Pay and conditions of service still remain most important points as recruiting has stopped pending some definite information.

Gen COOPER stated that Corps Commander is in agreement with policy of issuing limited number of short term licenses.

Brig Gen HODGES stated that difficulty in settling questions of pay and conditions of service were delicate subject, and idea has to be sold on high level on both British and American sides. Delay of three months had resulted from failure of Mixed Commission to respond to request for advice, and ACP is therefore acting without such advice. An order is being issued but will in all probability not be just what is wanted and will have to be referred to ACP for changes after proper recommendations and suggestions have been made at this time.

See M-⁴⁰
M-⁴⁰
F-⁴²
F-⁴²
F-⁴²

620

37

Tel : 239

Ref: 363A/37/M.

31 August 1945

SUBJECT: Venezia Giulia Police Force - Rates of Pay.

TO : Civil Affairs Section
for Public Safety Sub-Commission.

1. The Executive Commissioner wishes to recommend the rates of pay for ~~recommend~~ the Venezia Giulia Police Force.
2. He has directed that the Public Safety Sub-Commission should prepare as soon as possible, a list of the suggested rates of pay for the varying ranks.
3. A copy of the official handbook on GO. R.R. pay would also be appreciated.

R. W. KEMPSLEY

Chief Staff Officer,
To Executive Commissioner.

6201

PERSONAL

35

Ref: 36A/36/80.

3 September 1945.

I was very glad to receive your letter DG/1355/Q of 25 Aug for it opens up a channel of correspondence which I hope will overcome a host of difficulties.

I must own that the subject of the Police Force in Venezia Giulia has been a most difficult nut for me to tackle. You see the organisation of the force was initiated without any reference to us the, sci-disant at any rate, experts, and Thorne Thorne was appointed by our late revered Brian R. without the slightest approach to or consultation with us. Nor did Thorne Thorne on his journey North even come to see us - who knew quite a lot about AMG police work both in Italy and elsewhere.

Now as to your enquiries. To deal with pay and allowance of a police force you honestly do not require a Finance Officer any more than you use a representative of the Financial Adviser's Office, AFHQ, to pay a Brigade. Finance Officers are experts on Finance with a big "F". Perhaps we should have told you this before and sent you a good regimental officer to deal with such matters. I will try to get this accomplished.

Any financial questions to do with Customs and Excise problems are nothing to do with the police force. The said force may be the machinery used for Customs and Excise but the accounting, etc., is and must be a matter for the Finance Officer, AMG Venezia Giulia (XIII Corps) and he should provide staff - but definitely not as part of the police force. Do take my advice and get Thorne Thorne to shun that function as part of police duties. It ain't.

I will honestly try to send you clerks but we are desperately short and anyone is apt to go on release, LIAF and PTFON.

We sent Arch Hasbroun the letter attached on Aug 1st. (You see we had been told not to interfere with the Police Force Venezia Giulia). AFHQ telegram sent 27 days later may not be much help to you and I therefore asked Carr when he was up to discuss the actual rates of pay with your police chief. It is difficult to lay down a fixed criterion for CO.RR pay because they are subject to such variable additions and allowances. I hope, however, Carr will have left something behind of use to Thorne Thorne.

Finally, can you get your GOC to agree to the SGAO being styled SGAO Venezia Giulia or even better, Regional Commissioner, Venezia Giulia. Then we shall all know where we are.

I hope to come and see you soon (I had hoped to come this week-end but I think you were full).

Brigadier W.H.D. Ritchie, CMG,
DA & QM.,
HQ 13 Corps, GID.

M. S. LUSH

Brigadier W.W.D. RITCHIE, OBE,
D.A.Q.M.,
Rear HQ 13 Corps,
C.P.

Dear Major
2/13522

AM 15/8/1945
34

I am very sorry to have to bother you with this one and I hope that you forgive me as in the past we have been able to do so much satisfactory business through the 20 letter.

The subject of my letter is the VENEZIA GIULIA Police Force, head of which is Colonel THOMAS who is having an extremely difficult time in getting things moving. Naturally I am doing all I can to help him e.g. provide boots, office etc, but there are some things which are outside my powers. We sent a message the other day to your HQ on the question of provision of certain officers and clerks, asking for:

- (a) A Finance Officer to handle all questions of pay for the force.
- (b) A Revenue Officer to deal with all Customs and Excise questions.
- (c) A QM to handle equipment for the force.
- (d) A senior NCO and 5 ORs (British) clerks.

Your HQ replied on 21 Aug message No. 4040 to the effect that (a) (b) and (d) could not be supplied. In the case of (a) and (b) it was suggested that this could be undertaken by AMG 13 Corps but I would like to explain that it is quite outside the province and powers of that section of the HQ.

The QM (c) has arrived for which we are most grateful, but the clerk position is very serious as THOMAS THOMAS is quite unable to organise his office and handle those matters which are highly confidential without reliable British or American clerks.

We have managed to borrow three clerks from AMG and 74 but these are liable to be withdrawn at any moment and as such are not very cleralike. I know that there is a theatre-wide shortage of clerks and that quite obviously the source must be OZB. To have done all we can here but could you possibly put on a little pressure from your angle and see what can be done.

Finally the terms and conditions of service are not yet here although I understand from Arch HAGGAN that these will be available shortly. I don't want you to think that I am bellyaching about this police force but for matters of equipment, pay, discipline, medical arrangements etc, THOMAS THOMAS naturally comes to me. You will appreciate that THOMAS THOMAS would be very anxious if he had all the resources of a mobilising Br unit

- (a) A Finance Officer to handle all questions of pay for the force.
(b) A Revenue Officer to deal with all Customs and Excise questions.
(c) A HQ to handle equipment for the force.
(d) A senior HQ and 5 O/S (British) clerks.

Your HQ replied on 21 Aug message No. 4660 to the effect that: (a) and (d) could not be supplied. In the case of (c) and (b) it was suggested that this could be undertaken by HQ 13 Corps but I would like to explain that it is quite outside the province and powers of that section of the HQ.

The HQ (c) has arrived for which we are most grateful, but the clerical position is very serious as THORNG THORNG is quite unable to organise his office and handle those matters which are highly confidential without reliable British or American clerks.

We have managed to borrow three clerks from HQ and RA but these are liable to be withdrawn if any comment and as such are not very clerklike. I know that there is a theatre-wide shortage of clerks and that quite obviously the source must be OZB. We have done all we can here but could you possibly put on a little pressure from your angle and see what can be done.

Finally the terms and conditions of service are not yet here although I understand from Arch HAWKINS that these will be available shortly. I don't want you to think that I am really asking about this police force but for matters of equipment, pay, discipline, medical arrangements etc, THORNG would be easy enough if he had all the resources of a mobilising RFA behind him but with his present set-up it is quite obvious that his present number of recruits will handle away as the result of discouragement through lack of settled conditions.

Pardon this long letter but I feel you should know the facts. I hope life is reasonable with you. When are you coming to see us again?

Yours ever,

Clark Deek

Brigadier P.M. LEE, CB, CBE, MC,
Executive Commissioner,
HQ ALLIED CONTROL
ROSS.

(L.C.)

CONFIDENTIAL

PT 38715
AUG 27 1948

7/5491
AUG 27 1948
PRIORITY

AFHQ SIGNED SACRED CITY THREE
ACTION 13 CORPS INFO ALGOON HQ

AUG 28 1945

CONFIDENTIAL

Subject is special police force for VENEZIA GIULIA. Pending receipt from Combined Chiefs of Staff of approval in principle for formation of this force interim directive is being issued by this HQ. Following are interim instructions on pay and conditions of service.

1. All pay and allowances and other expenditures will be met from funds as arranged by ANG.
2. You will determine such rates of pay and family allowances as deemed appropriate by you in the circumstances pertaining in VENEZIA GIULIA provided such rates do not exceed current rates for the CCR in ITALY.
3. Payments for compensation for injury are to be determined by you but will not exceed current CCR scales.
4. You are authorized to institute a scheme for gratuity at time of discharge based on not more than 1 month's pay for 12 months service or a proportionate sum for lesser period.
5. No fixed period of service will be established. Service of members of police force may be terminated at any time by *61y* on one month's notice.
6. Remaining questions will be dealt with in interim directive from this HQ.

Dist

Info-Action + P Safety SC
Info - Chief Commissioner

(No Return) Dist even

185017
185017

Distr.

Info-Action - P Safety 'SC
Info - Chief Commissioner
Exco Commr
C1 Secy
Town Secy
Finance 'SC
File

3634

CONFIDENTIAL

(3)

VGP/9/25

7/15/88

AUG 2009 308

AUG 2016 308

IMMEDIATE

From: HQ AND 13 CORPS

To: HQ ALCOM ROMA (PUBLIC SAFETY) INFO GST HQ 13 CORPS MAIN

AUG 2 1988

CONFIDENTIAL.

At TRIESTE on 19 August clash occurred between authorised demonstration of CLN (Italian) and unauthorised procession of opposite faction. Approx 10,000 to 12,000 persons present. Incidents occurred where MP fired upon by demonstrator. MP sustained no injury but returned fire and assailant wounded and arrested. Situation controlled by police who dispersed both demonstrations. Normal conditions returned after 2 hours. 30 persons detained for protective reasons, assault, breaches of peace and possession of weapons.

LIZZ

ACTION: P.Safety SC
INFO: Chief Commissioner
CA Sec
File 2
Flight

CONFIDENTIAL

ACTION copy seen on 2808/Ec
Local Govt - VG.

6142
PA
2/8

Declassified P.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

3634

Exce Com (3D)

~~SECRET~~

RE 32365
AMMUNITION

0/200
AMMUNITION 4/1945
PROVISIONAL

REASON : REBELLION SQUAD CICK 17067
ATTACHED : 20201 BB. 20201 AMMUNITION

AUG 6 1945

Confidential

CONTINUED.

YEAR 1945 OF 5 JULY, 1945, AND 0700 OF 3 AUGUST 1945.

1. Release of 1000 rifles and 90 machine carbines to provincial commandants of these provinces is approved. These arms to be used by provincial members of national police and prison services.
2. As far as possible equipment should be of station origin, but if insufficient available authority granted for issue from captured enemy stocks.

REBELLION

NO FENCE OF QUOTED INFORMATION

~~REF~~

DISPOSITION : PROVISIONAL

1945 : OR OF COMMANDANT
IN COMMANDANT (2)
DA 200
PER (2)
BLDG

~~SECRET~~

HEADQUARTERS

6196

3634

(J)

AIRHQ FOR ASS MIL SEC RPTD AIRHQ GEORGIA FIVE, AND VENEZIA GIULIA

IMMEDIATE

3 AUGUST 1945

3082

AUG 4 1945

RESTRICTED ED

PARA ONE ED SUBJECT IS POSTING OF TWO EIGHT TWO SEVEN FIVE SEVEN LIEUTENANT COLONEL
GEORGE RICHARDSON FROM ABLE MIKE GEORG VENEZIA GIULIA TO ABLE CHARLES AUSTRIA ED
REFERENCE ABLE MIKE SUGAR TWO SEVEN NINE ZERO ONE SLANT MIKE SUGAR ONE DATED THIRTY
ONE JULY ED MUST ASK THIS POSTING BE CANCELLED ED

PARSH TO AIRHQ FOR ASS MIL SEC RPTD AIRHQ GEORGIA FIVE CMA ABLE MIKE GEORG VENEZIA

GIULIA FROM ALCOH OITE ASSOC PAIRH

PARA TWO ED RICHARDSON IS HEAD OF ABLE MIKE GEORGE POLICE IN VENEZIA GIULIA AND IS
ENGAGED IN ORGANISING CIVILIAN FORCE IN THIS VITAL AND TROUBLED AREA WHERE CHANCE
IN COMMAND WILL SERIOUSLY JEOPARDISE ABLE MIKE GEORGE PUBLIC SAFETY ORGANISATION
AND CONTROL

INT. DIST.

Ex Commissioner
Est. Sec.
Civil Affairs Sec.
G-1 (B)

OFFICE OF THE CHIEF COMMISSIONER

243

A.D. BONHAM-GARTH LT COL

HIGH LAS PIONEERS
CWO, USA
Asst Adjutant

2202

(Copy Passed to Col Friend)

CONFIDENTIAL*363k**Ex. Comm.*

388

CONFIDENTIAL

ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS

(g3)

CAO/300/10

AUG 3 1945

MEMORANDUM FOR : Chief Commissioner,
Headquarters, Allied Commission.

SUBJECT : VENEZIA GIULIA Police Force.

Reference your 3634/EC dated 30 Jul 45 on the subject of the appointment of Colonel THOMAS-THOMAS as chief of the integrated police force in VENEZIA GIULIA.

You will have heard that the late C.A.O. General ROBERTSON was transferred last week to other employment at very short notice. In consequence I have not been able to discuss with him the grounds on which the appointment was made. The Military Secretary informs me that he was informed by General ROBERTSON that Colonel THOMAS-THOMAS was selected for the appointment and he took the necessary action to implement these instructions. The appointment is now made, but I must admit that I am somewhat surprised to hear that you were not consulted in the matter. General ROBERTSON may have had reasons of which I am unaware but I should have thought that consultation with you was indicated.

Subject to War Office approval I am assuming duty as C.A.O. in succession to General ROBERTSON, and should similar circumstances arise again, I will ensure that you are given an opportunity of expressing your wishes.

3 AUG 1945

*P.C.O.F.*A.G.DUFF,
Major-General,
Chief Administrative Officer.*2 Aug 45.**699, N 24-27
(A)**(CSO)*

634

22

AO/14195/PB

1 August 1945

SUBJECT: Terms of Service in the Police Forces in V. GIULIA

6152 101

TO : Allied Force Headquarters (Attention: D-5 Section)

1. Reference your signal FX 29190 of 26 July 45. The recommendation on the terms of service for Venezia Giulia Special Police Forces have had the preliminary consideration of the Public Safety, Finance and Labour Subcommittees. The following is the result:

2. Haltiments. In the form of Haltiment recommended by SCAD, VENEZIA GIULIA, the applicant agrees to submit himself to the authority of Allied Military Government. At no place is there any agreement as to the duration of such submissio. It is recommended that applicants be enlisted until the termination of Allied Military Government.

3. Pay. The plan submitted by SCAD VENEZIA GIULIA recommends a wage scale based on a 20% increase over GO.RR. rates existing prior to occupation. It does not include the 50% increase in basic pay and 100% increase in family allowance granted to Italian Government employees under Decree 116 of 13 March 1945. It is most desirable that the police force should receive such pay as will remove them from the usual and grave temptations which confront an underpaid public official. It is recommended, therefore, that the rates of pay should include the 50% and 100% increases mentioned above. In addition a lodging allowance is recommended on the lines set out by SCAD, VENEZIA GIULIA.

4. Alliance for injuries. It is recommended that a system of compensation for injury in line of duty be adopted but Finance Subcommission have asked for further time to consider details.

5. Pensions. In view of the uncertainty as to the future of this force a pension scheme would be out of place. It is strongly recommended, however, that a system of gratuities be devised which cover the interests of the men on disbandment of the force. Finance Subcommission are considering details. It might be advisable to legislate for a provident fund deduction of 5% from the employees' pay with an equal contribution from AMG. On honourable termination of service after more than one year's service the employee could be made entitled to one or more month's pay for each year's service to be found from the provident fund mentioned above.

6. Clothing Allowance. In general it is felt that under this heading "Plain Clothes Policemen" are the only ones needing consideration. The payment of a flat sum to cover initial outlay is recommended.

For the Chief Commissioner:

6152
6152Brigadier,
Executive Commissioner.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

F-16-2

30 July 1945

Ref: 3652/10*

SUBJECT: VENEZIA GIULIA Police Force.

TO : Allied Force Headquarters.
Attn: Chief Administrative Officer.

1. I understand that a scheme for the organisation of an integrated police force in VENEZIA GIULIA has been submitted by 13 Corps to you. I also understand that the chief of this police force has already been nominated by you in the person of a Colonel TURIN-TURNE.

2. I have already been asked by G-5 Section to study the proposed organisation of this force with particular reference to the conditions of service of the indigenous police and I should therefore certainly have expected to be consulted before the appointment of the chief of the police was made. May I be assured that appointments in VENEZIA GIULIA which affect the military government of that area will not be made without consultation with myself.

151
M 23
KLAUDIO V. GRONI
Rear Admiral, USNR
Chief Commissioner

Copy to: G-5 Section

Notit. 6/19/68
Notit. 6/19/68
PA

785017

CONFIDENTIAL

FILE

Ref: 28/23

30 July 1945

SUBJECT: VENETIA GIULIA Police Force.

TO : Allied Force Headquarters.
Attn: Chief Administrative Officer.

1. I understand that a scheme for the organisation of an integrated police force in VENETIA GIULIA has been submitted by 13 Corps to you. I also understand that the chief of this police force has already been nominated by you in the person of a Colonel THOMAS-THEODORE.

2. I have already been asked by G-5 Section to study the proposed organisation of this force with particular reference to the conditions of service of the indigenous police and I should therefore certainly have expected to be consulted before the appointment of the chief of the police was made. May I be assured that appointments in VENETIA GIULIA which affect the military government of that area will not be made without consultation with myself.

ELIJAH W. STONE
Rear Admiral, USN
Chief Commissioner

Copy to: G-5 Section

Not 80
Not 818
619
PA

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

Chief Commissioner.

30/8/00
cc 0120

90

Attached is submitted for your signature/information/approval.

C. A. D. before its function and without consultation
with you or G & AFHQ had appointed a C.I.
There - Those of whom I know nothing,
I think we should protest & will draft a letter
accordingly - (attached.) But I do not know if
my opinion makes any difference.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

7024 3634

Ex-Conf(6)

EX 29262
JULY 28/1950B

JULY 23/1950B

IMPORTANT

AIR, STORED BACKED OUT FWD
ALOHN ROME FOR AGRICULTURE INFO: 13 COAPS JUL 23 1950

CONFIDENTIAL

Please cancel paras 1 and 2 of EX 29150 of 28 July

REBT C A TEE
ACTION / REBT SMC (2)
INFO : COMPT COMMISSIONER
EX COMMISSIONER (2)
CA SMC
FILE

see MIG
6190

70249 3634 *E. Conroy* (D)

CONFIDENTIAL

PX 29150

JULY 28 1945

PX 1655

JULY 28 1945

PRIORITY

Re: APOL BICKEL BACKED WITH PROG
To: ADDITIONAL INFO 13 CORPS

JUL 28 1945

CONFIDENTIAL.

VENEZIA STUPA special police force.

1. Corps commander is pressing for appointment Chief of Police, and considers Colonel CHAPMAN suitable.
2. Do you endorse recommendation, and can you make CHAPMAN available? If not, can you suggest alternative candidate?
3. You are considering questions of pay and terms of service for civil police. Recommendations are awaited urgently.

~~INFO~~ C A S U A L
ACTION: EST SMC 2
~~INFO~~ CHIEF COMMISSIONER
RE COMMISSIONER
~~INFO~~
FILE

See 22
see M19

CONFIDENTIAL

6183

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

(16)

Ref: 3634/15/202

27 July 45

Subject: Police Forces, Venezuela Giulio.

To: Civil Affairs Section (for Public Safety S/0).

10 am

Reference attached file. Will you please study
the terms of service set out therein and report on them to
S/0, sending a copy of your report to this office.

✓ Brigadier,
Executive Commissioner.

P/W
M 3/8 Mailed
618 ✓
F/1

(15)

PS Sub C to study terms of

service refit to Gs

ML

Please draft note to CAS to this effect

W (re 17)

618,

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

SECRET

3634

14

EN 27763
JULY 25/1945

E/1250
JULY 25/1945
OPERATIONAL P

AFTER SIGNING SIGNED GENE MEADE

13 CAVES INFO: GEN ARMY ALCOH

JUL 26 1945

Confidential

PROVINCE TRIESTE

SUBJECT.

Investigation into alleged atrocities at DIAVOLINA has been ordered. Technical instruction from MEDEV follow

RME

INFO-ACTION : OA SEC
INFO : Ex control
INFO : CRIME COMMISSION
FILE
FLOAT

Cold War

SECRET

RESTRICTED

*Ex Com
B*

3634-717
8/70
JULY 23/1415B

8/956
JULY 24/090111

ROUTING

JUL 24 1945

AIR 13 COMPS

INFO-ACTION : TENDOM CITY PH 10 INFO: HQ ALCOHOL POLICE

REFERENCE.

YOUR EX 25798 of 20. This information fully covered by 13 COMPS ISSUES.
These hitherto sent action RECENT AREA. Info distribution has included AFTR,
possibly obj on distribution there ISSUES. ISSUES numbers 3 to 5 cover recent
arrests. If further information required please signal

DISP

INFO-ACTION : GA 580

INFO : CHIEF COMMISSIONER
EX C COMMISSIONER
LAND FORCES
PUBLIC SAFETY
FILE (2)
FLOAT

RESTRICTED

P.R. 9/28/51

(Mrs. Kansas)

185017

3634

13A

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 374
Office of the Executive Commissioner

Ref: 805/20.

23 July 1945.

SUBJECT: Notes on visit to TRIESTE by
Executive Commissioner.

To : Distribution below.

~~EXCERPT~~

X X X X X X X X X

3. VENEZIA GIULIA Police Force. The C.A.O., APHQ at a recent meeting in VENEZIA GIULIA, agreed that a special VENEZIA GIULIA Police Force should be formed comprised of military police with the Provost Staff and the civil police with AMG staff. This was the result of a report made by an APHQ Provost Officer together with 13 Corps Provost and has been accepted by the SCAC and also, I understand, by Colonel Chapman, Public Safety Sub-Commission, although he was not present at the final meeting. The main difficulty of the scheme is that it has been laid down in the submission to the Corps Commander that the head of this police force (a British officer) should be directly responsible to the Commander, 13 Corps and that the Police Superintendents in the areas would be responsible to the Head of the police force. I pointed out the administrative impracticability of this ruling to RGS, 13 Corps and the SCAC, who both agreed that the Area Commissioners and the SCAC must have full operational authority over the police force in the areas. There would be no objection to the head of the police force being in charge of the administration and organisation. This matter will want careful watching by the SCAC and Public Safety Sub-Commission with whom I should like to discuss the matter.
- 3634/62

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

(10)

Ref: 3634/10/EC ✓

23rd July 1945.

SUBJECT: Police Forces - VENETIA GIULIA.

TO : Vice President,
Civil Affairs Section,

I am directed by the Executive Commissioner to forward
you the attached papers for perusal and to state that he wishes to
have an early discussion on this matter with the Director, Public
Safety Sub-Commission and yourself.

(Sgd) P. Runcie

6/8/

/JG.

PA to Executive Commissioner.

1/17

see 1546

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
PUBLIC SAFETY SUB-COMMISSION
A.T.O. 394, U.S. ARMY

20 July, 1945

JUL 21 1945

Subject: Arrests in Trieste.

To: Chief Commissioner, Allied Commission.

1. I have just returned from my trip of inspection through North Italy and am informed that you have not had a report on the arrests which were made in Trieste and which have been the basis for news stories in the past couple of days. I was present in Trieste at the time the arrests were made and assisted in rounding up the individuals who were arrested. The facts are as follows;

2. The P.S.S. detachment in the Territory had received information that an armed strike would take place sometime within the first two weeks of July. Acting on this information, the detachment immediately began searching for further information concerning possible leaders and agitators with the result that by 7 July, 72 persons had been identified as being active in the resistance movement or as dangerous to military security.

3. On Sunday, 8 July, the Captain commanding the P.S.S. detachment met in conference with the Provost Marshal for Trieste and the S.C.A.P.O. for AMG and plans were made for raids to be made the following morning for the purpose of apprehending the persons designated by P.S.S. The plans called for ten raiding parties to each of which was assigned a certain area of the city and the names of the wanted persons who resided in the area. The raids were to begin at 0600 hours, 9 July, in order to avoid any possible gathering of crowds. The persons listed were partly Italian and partly Slovene. There was no indication that their political ideas had anything to do with their being on the list.

4. The arrests were made before 1100 hours, 9 July, of all persons named in the lists who could be found in Trieste. There were no incidents during or after the raids. P.S.S. advised that they had prepared the necessary press releases and that neither the Provost nor Public Safety Officer should concern themselves with the publicity. My information is that XIII Corps deals directly with AFHQ which should have the official report on the action taken.

John W. Chapman
Colonel, Director
Public Safety Sub-Commission.
618
No. 11-12

~~SECRET~~

3634

PARAPHRASE OF
AFTER OUTGOING MESSAGE

Confidential

TO FOR ACTION: AGWAR FOR COMBINED CHIEFS
OF STAFF
AMSGO FOR BRITISH CHIEFS OF STAFF

OF PRIORITY

1111 21 1945

REF NO : PX 24540

SIGNED : ALEXANDER SITE: MCACO

This is NAM 1041.

For that part of VENEZIA GIULIA West of the MORGAN line a special Civil Police Force of high quality is required urgently. In order not to direct our action to prejudicing eventual delivery to either claimant on the assumption that we are holding in trust VENEZIA GIULIA West of the MORGAN Line until the peace table, then it is considered this Police Force should be a combined US-UK commitment, equipped, maintained, administered and commanded through the military chain of command. Approval is therefore requested to maintain and equip as a combined commitment a special Civil Police Force, 350 strong approximately, with the responsibility to be agreed upon within the Theatre on an equitable basis for the provision of supplies and equipment necessary.

ORIGINATOR : CAO

DISSEMINATION: SACS G-1 G-4 G-3 US POLAD G-1 (B)
G-4 (B) G-5 RESMIN LOG PLANS QM
Q MAINT

MC OWT 5051 18 July 45 1745B Ref No. PX 24540 a/M/X

~~SECRET~~

1119

(OKC 102 Wt. Co Conn)

618,

SECRET3634
101L/COR
L/COREX 15788
JULY 21 1942P/605
JULY 10 1945FILED: AFHQ SIGNED SACRED CITY PIGEON
NO. 15 DIVISION 28781 AFHQ ROMA

ROUTINE

JUL 21 1945

30007.

Confidential

1. In view of the focus of attention which is being pointed at Allied occupied VENEZIA GIULIA it is necessary that AFHQ be more fully informed on security and public order conditions than would ordinarily be the case. Anti-Allied agitation by JUGOSLAV agents, infiltration of trouble makers across the ADRICAN line, the behaviour of JUGOSLAV civil administrators and stay-behind JUGOSLAV organizations in VENEZIA GIULIA, hostile activities of ex-members of the Guardia Del Popolo and infiltration of JUGOSLAV agents into the PARTHESIAN division are the type of questions^{on} which AFHQ desires to be kept informed. A brief summary of events in connection with the arrest of TRISTRAM on 9 July is requested as soon as practicable.

2. While no periodic reports are required it is desired that any events of special interest will be reported separately without undue delay and that less important items be furnished from time to time as the situation indicates.

LBY

INSTRUCTION CA SEC 2
INFO CHIEF COMMANDER
KING CIVILIAN MEM
S FORCES
P SAFETY 6481
FILE 2
FILED

SECRET

(Not Signed)

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

CONFIDENTIAL

3634
8

3
by [signature]

130/A-G/PS/651
JULY 07 1945

R/8613
JULY 07 1945
OP-SECURITY

To: AMG TO GENE FRED WILHELM
Re: ALCON ROME FOR G-JONE

Confidential 1945

CONFIDENTIAL.

1. Public safety plans for AM 13 CORPS approved 6 July at conference in TRIESTE presided over by General ROBERTSON.
2. Urgently required immediate assignment of following officers: Major HUNTER and MANGRUM, Captain HUBBS and Lieutenant ANDERSON. Major SAUNDERS to be transferred from here to NAPLES.
3. Recruiting of civil police proceeding satisfactorily with building for barracks and school immediately available.
4. Supply of uniforms and equipment agreed to be problem of Corps and higher authority.

DIST

ACTION - CA 3 RC
INFO - CHIEF COMMISSIONER
EX COMMISSIONER
EST 3 RC
PUB SAFETY SC
FILE 2
FLOAT

A
A
A

CONFIDENTIAL

RECEIVED
JULY 8 1945
AMG

6120 MH 475
HAB

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

RESTRICTED

36A

Ex Commd 2

13C/AMD/RS/659

JUL 04 1945

E/8119

JUL 05 1945

ROUTINE

AMG 13 CORPS

ALCOM ROME

JUL 5 1945

RESTRICTED.

In reply to number 1103.

2000 arm bands required.

DIST

ACTION: Pub Safety S/C
INFO: Chief Commissioner
Ex Commissioner
GA Sec
File 2
Float

1 spare

RESTRICTED

PA
6/12/45
6/12/45

(Mrs. McDonald)

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

sk 34
P

SCAO THIRTEEN CORPS

1103

3 July 1945

PRIORITY

JUL 4 1945

IN CLEAR

TWO THOUSAND POLICE ARM BANDS AVAILABLE PD

BANDS TO SCAO THIRTEEN CORPS FROM ALCOM CITE ACPSF PAREN

SIGNAL, IF YOU REQUIRE THESE FOR YOUR NEW POLICE FORCE PD

Int. DIST:
CHIEF COMM.
EXEC. COMM.
C.A. SECTION

Public Safety Sub-Com.

478427-580

NICHOLAS PIOMBINO
CWO, USA
Asst Adjutant

JOHN W. CHAPMAN
Colonel, G.A.G.D.
Director

Blk 101
Recd 9

1134