

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

ACC

10000/109/717
(VOL. II)

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

10000/109/717
(VOL. II)

PUBLIC SECURITY
SEPT. - DEC. 1945

Chief Commissioner.

Attached is submitted for your signature
information 12:30

6/11 EL; Signed Paris 7 letter
endowment should be sent to O-5-11th

8/11 Mr Ph prepare letter to G-5 AFHQ
transmitting copies of 186 - 185.

C.S.O. / Sin. Ref. D/E's minute 196. Letter from PM already
forwarded to G-5, AFHQ at 184.

Ex. 100
250 Letter at 197 submitted for CES signature
implementing 198 and further to 199.
19/11 19/11

transmitting copies of 186-188.
CSO. Sin. Ref. D/E.C.'s minute 196, letter from P.M. already
forwarded to G.S., AFHQ at 134.

197
J.S. 2/21
197/10

100

Ex. 100

Letter at 197 submitted for C.E.s signature
implementing 198 and further to 189.

197/11
197/16

closed

6450

E.S.O.

(169)

Ref minute 163. P.E. appears to be (158 & 153).
Is this sufficient or does Ex Comm want it being
further back?
E.S.B. 11/11

No other Copy of 162
file. *McGee*
McGee
P.D. in Agreement
- good job.

(171)

E.S.O. - 11/11

Pre see 170 for info. Platter, I take it,
done.

E.S.B. 11/11

(189)

E.S.O. - 11/11

Letter at 187, with copy of report, submitted for signature.
There has been a lot of correspondence on this
subject which started with our original letter
flagged at folio 48 Vol 1.

→ signed at 187.
E.S.B. 11/11

E.S.C.

190

(171)

Ex-100
- 2410.

Pse see 170 for info. Flatter, I take it,
cloned.

ELB 22/10

(183)

Ex-100

Letter at 187, with copy of report, submitted for signature.
There has been a lot of correspondence on this
subject which started with our original letter
fluffed at folio 48 Vol. 1

→ signed at 187
ELB 29/10 signed 20/10

Ex-100

190

Letter at 189 submitted for signature of C.R.
acknowledging 186 & 187. 3/11.

ELB 5/11

Has the refat been sent to AHCQ. It was with
them that most of the correspondence took place

Ex-100
- 2410.

193

Ref mem 192: yes, copies were att'd. with 187.
Letter to P.H. submitted for signature of C.R.
7/11 ELB 6/11

#159

C.S.O. ~~157~~ 158 for info

157 158 for info

158 159

161

C.I.O. ~~159~~ 160

Draft Letter to Reg. Comm. Lygiaia tuberculata.

161 160

162

PA.

162

Submit with PK

162 161

162 161

165

Ex. Comm.

C. 164 draft of Co. Nichols' speech

submitted for comment

164

165

So to 2 p. 161 160 161 160 161 160

1270

PA.

162

Submit with ~~PK~~

Presidential Commission

Mr/8/x

165

Ex. Comm.

C. 164 draft of Co. N. Bell. speech
submitted for review

167 *Trans* 10/10.

Mike minus better! 11/2/15 11
See 40 3 16. 11/10. Yams 3 miles
of course.

169.

Executive Commissioner.

Reference minute 167 above, at p. 168 opposite is letter to MC Lagaria
submitted for your signature.

11 Oct. 45.

Issue as requested

Mr/12/x

O.S.O.

Handwritten signature

644x

(151)

Excerpt

150
2 ref t. well see.

Σ 15/4 11/2/17/18

(152)

P.A. Next t P. meeting DAL

11/2/18/19

6. 150

Excerpt

Σ 150 to see. Not very

helpful. It all depends on how individual ^{referred to} ~~referred to~~ at X.

Gen Harding is Σ 24/9.

13 Corps area is very CCR

34 1001

P.A. Next 1 P. machine del

Mr [unclear]

6.15.55

Exhibit

153 to see. Mr [unclear]

helpful. It all depends on how individual circumstances referred to at X.

Gen Henderson is 8.24/9.

13 Corps area is very CCRN

incident. 153

See 30.1.55 34.10.55

Bf. (less my memorandum referred to)

Mr [unclear]

6467

785017

(23)
136

27/4

~~E.S.O. 25/4~~

~~25~~ for info
137

ERB 28/3

(31)

E.S.O.

See at (26) text of Lyle's notebook
spread: for E.L. ERB 28/3

Captain May lookie.

Aug. 26 is there not a more
appropriate file in which Paled (B) or was it (A)
asked to see Nicholas' speech; it also contained
a memo or so by Ex. Com. P.L. p.v. in
that file early.

29/4

Paled (A) Thanks JH

Thank you. Paled (B) I believe you wished to see the report
of the speech - new at p. 26.
Paled (A) 29/4

Captain Amy Brooke.

Aug. 26 is there not a more appropriate file in which Polad (B) or was it (A) asked to see Nichols' speech; it also contained a minute or so by Ex. Comm. P.L. p. 2 in that file early.

29/9

Polad (A) Thanks Jeff

Thank you. Polad (B) is believe - am interested to see the report
 regarding Col. Nichols' speech - want at p. 26
 10/10

6440

Chief Commissioner.

We have not yet taken action on the Chief of Staff's direction of 21 August 45. (Golio 25) ⁴⁶ I attach an aide memoire which covers the points raised in the letter but makes reference to action taken in the letter which present reports confirm is having a very marked effect.

14 Sept. 45.

M.S.C.

Executive Commissioner.

C.S.O.

Aide Memoire withdrawn by CC ^{60 121} per

Chief Commissioner has taken Aide Memoire

from which to speak to P.M. We should refer results to H.F.R. Please b.f. on 20/9-11/11

60 121

Ex Lane / Did CC talk to PM in letter?

60 121

Chief Commissioner

(60 121)

The final paragraph of 35 of

1945

from which to prepare to P. 17 We should refer
results to ATTRA. Please b.f. in 2019. (initials)

601 125

Explain / Did a talk to PM in the?

601 2019

(601 125)

Chief Commissioner

The final paragraph of 35 d
requires a report to be sent to ATTRA
May I have a recommendation for drop?

11/2/2019

24/4 E.C. Do see me

6444

Draft off to issue 11/2/2019

127
58
CSO. Civil Affairs Section.

121
Reference folio 54. The Executive Commissioner directs me to ask you to submit a draft letter to AMHQ pointing out that, since it is highly important that the Carabinieri should be properly armed and MIA reports that the quantities of arms requested are not available, it is necessary to obtain serviceable weapons from captured enemy material stocks. An appendix showing the exact number of arms required should accompany the letter.

6/9/45.

To Executive Commissioner.

CSO

as

for action

CSO
6/9/45

EC 2.

Signal 4458 of 7 Sep was sent to AMHQ on matter referred to in EC. Recommendations and copies of arms are forwarded to the General. In a letter considered desirable in addition the EC was asking for the reply sent to AMHQ in response to their offer of help. It was stated that the file with their letter forwarded for EC attention was sent to the EC's Co. in Rome days ago and has not yet been received in

87 121

102

Ver I

102

To Executive Commissioner.

6/9/45.

728

For action

6/9/45
FSD 1345

4th 122

57-124
103
104 I

EC-5.

Signal to 57 6/7 Sep was sent to ASAC in matters referred to him by EC. Reassignment and typing of notes are specified in the signal.

The EC was advised for the reply sent to ASAC in response to their offer of help. ASAC stated that the file with this letter forwarded for EC attention was sent to the EC-5 for a few days ago and was not yet been received.

EC-5 has a few days ago and was not yet been received.

102-104

102-104

58-125

102-104
102-104
102-104

CSC: By minute 57, E.C. will have seen 102-104, minute 102-104.

him by you. Suggest a letter in it necessary. I had you asked for the file in 57(4) as I have not seen it. I will ask for it. I have not seen it. I will ask for it. I have not seen it. I will ask for it.

102-104

PS

505 117

Please see Exec Comm's minute at ~~444~~ ¹¹⁶.
 1. Report upon the general state of the CC. R.R. no
 reports were - the reasons for deficiencies and the
 responsibility for the same - and what should be done to remedy
 the position. - Are the arms they have at entrance office
 and in good condition

2. Please pass reports through this office. If they are of
 general importance they will be specially dealt with

3. Transmittal time the report noted for please send this office
 by 12 noon (transmission is a half day) so that it can be sent
 down to the Sec Com's before his office closes.

GA 5
 ASPT-1945

11/10/45

ST (119)

CA Section.

Herewith is requested your attention. The other request
 was made in just ahead of a day and a half holiday. The
 fact that the file was not given to me until this morning
 there has not been any time to respond on the information.
 5 Sept 45

Wagman
 Lt. Col. D.D.

505-119

Exec. Comm.

1. It is submitted that the request at 38 A did not
 indicate that the information requested was of the
 nature referred to in memo ¹¹⁵ ~~114~~

2. 38 asking for information by memo 3 Sept was not received
 in P-5 until 12:15 PM on Sat 1 Sept and the office normally

11/11/45

C.A. Section.

Herewith is requested same information. The other request also came in just ahead of a day and a half today. The fact that the film was not given to me until this morning there does not bear any time to respond on the information.

5 Sept 55

Wagoner
Lol - D.D.P.

52-119

Exec. Comm.

It is submitted that the request at 3:14 did not indicate that the information requested was of the nature referred to in memo ^{NY} 100-119.

It is noted for information by memo 3 Sep was not received in 9:30 until 12:15 hrs on Sat 1 Sep and the office normally closes at 12:00 hrs. - that the subpoenaing occurred in MMIA and not PS.

It is noted that the information requested will be found at 100-119.

52-119

52-119

6443

E.C.

34A

(34)

A very good
memo, with
which I heartily

concur *See Folio*

Please put up
paper or signal
to AFHQ

$\frac{1}{4}$

WJ
cc

Executive Commissioner

Sir, Papers for you to see on this file are:

- (a) G.W.'s comments on your memo at 31-1011
- (b) Folio 36th Can. Brooming's comments on draft reply to AFM's letter at 25-1011
- (c) Cable at Folio 37th 1011
- (d) Folios 38-47 - P.S. &c reply to your request for a memo on arms for the C.R.

Forthland

2. Sep. 45

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

APO 394

Office of the Executive Commissioner

UrgentC.S.O.

PP ¹⁰⁷40 - ¹¹²47 are really quite
useless to me or anyone else
What the C.C. is trying to extract
is whether the CCR are or are
not properly armed: if not whether
we or T. Gov has taken proper steps to
obtain the arms: if not why not:
if so who has failed to produce the
arms and why and what steps
should be taken by whom to correct
the situation

DVL

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

APO 394

Office of the Executive Commissioner

Ref: 3636/203/83

3 December 1945

SUBJECT: Public Safety - Northern Italy

TO : OA Section

1. Reference Memo from the Minister of the Interior, No. 47316 dated 19 November 1945, the Chief Commissioner has made the following comment:

"E.C. Think you should get into this. EWS, CC".

C. R. BRAYBROOKE

Chief Staff Officer
to Executive Commissioner

6441

PA
stage

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

APO 394

Office of the Executive Commissioner

203

Ref: 3636/203/30

3 December 1945

SUBJECT: Public Safety - Northern Italy

TO : OA Section

1. Reference Memo from the Minister of the Interior, No. 47316 dated 19 November 1945, the Chief Commissioner has made the following comment:

"E.C. Think you should get into this. EWS, CC".

C. R. BRAYBROOKE

Chief Staff Officer
to Executive Commissioner

6441

PA
afg

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

BU ~~1/2~~

Let it sleep
a bit ~~for~~

17/12 BU
205 1/12
1/12
Notes
11/12/85

Translation

The President of the Council of Ministers
Minister of the Interior

47216

Rome, 19 November 1945

My dear Admiral,

considering that the relations between the provinces administered by my Government and the provinces of Northern Italy are getting more intense, the delicate situation of public order makes it every day more urgent to have both parts of the national territory more closely linked together, because of the arising of important matters and problems, which can only be coped with and solved by singleness of purpose and simultaneity of action.

The Interior Department lately and the opportunity of contacting the Public Safety Sub-Commission in relation with the messages we received from various parts regarding movements for the reorganization of fascist forces; it pointed out the necessity for all news on such matters reaching the Gestapo and other police organisms of the Northern provinces to be timely coordinated by this P.S. General direction, to enable it to shift them in relation with the other elements in their possession, and have a complete vision of the movements which may often have their origin in other centres, or be linked with other incidents which took place in Central and Southern Italy.

A centralized information service on such a matter is urgently necessary; it is also essential that a uniform treatment be given to the elements considered to be responsible for such anti-national movements, by enforcing adequate police regulations.

This matter may be the most obvious, but certainly not the only important one at the present moment, which (as for instance the electoral service) require a unified command.

On the other hand, if we want to remain in the field of public order, the mutual dependence between the various provinces of all the relative information, repression and administration services, and even the position of the P.S. personnel, for the necessary rotation and displacement, make it very necessary for my Government to be able to extend its jurisdiction on such a matter to all provinces.

However, as it isn't yet possible to say when the powers on the provinces administered by the Allied Military Government will be handed over to the Italian Government, and considering that such a matter is an urgent one, I want to ask you, my dear Admiral, to see whether it would be possible to entrust right now to the Italian Government, by a regulation of a permanent and general character, the responsibility for public order and civilian administration for what concerns the Northern provinces, beyond the Morgan line.

Admiral Eliery H. Stone
Chief Commissioner
Allied Commission

2/ (CPT O)

enb 19/11 30-6/2, 1945

See 203

COPIES - 1/1
ACTION - 1/1
6440
K. C. CHAMBERLAIN
P. H. H. H.
P. H. H. H.

- 2 -

The Italian Government would exercise powers depending from the General Direction of General Affairs, Public Safety and Civilian Administration of the Interior Department in Rome, which could draft beforehand, with the corresponding Public Safety and Local Government sub-commissions, or in any other way suggested by the Allied Authorities, the regulations with a general or particular character regarding the above mentioned provinces, to assure not only the necessary collaboration, but also the indispensable unity of purpose with the regulations of the Allied Government. The latter would always be able to exercise its control through the channel of its local organisms with whom the local representatives of this Ministry would go on keeping close contact.

I shall greatly appreciate it if you let me know your opinion on this important matter which I just brought to your attention.

Sincerely yours,

S. Ferruccio Parri

Admiral Stone
Chief Commissioner
Allied Commission

Trans. e/c

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

Office of the Chief Commissioner

APO 304

199

Ref: 3636/199/SC

23 November 1945

My dear Mr. Prime Minister,

189

Further to my letter 3636/189/SC of 8 November 1945, I have been requested by AFHQ to inform you that they have noted with satisfaction the action which has been taken and that they hope that the persons who have been apprehended will be brought speedily to trial.

In addition I would be grateful if you would ensure that I am notified of the outcome of the trials in order that I may inform the Supreme Allied Commander.

Very truly yours,

See Vol III
4-234

WILSON W. STONE
Rear Admiral, USNR
Chief Commissioner

Professor Ferruccio Parri
The President of the Council of Ministers
Italian Government
Rome

Copy to: CA Sec

see M200

483
25/11
CAG
X

3686 9
ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS
G-5 Section
APO 512

198
Ex Comm

G-5: 000.5

14 November 1945

SUBJECT: Disturbance in Bari Area.

TO : Headquarters, Allied Commission,
APO 394. 187

1. Reference is made to your 3636/172/EC of 1 November 1945, forwarding a letter from the Italian Prime Minister describing the action taken to guard against a recurrence of the disorders which took place in Bari Province in June and July of this year.

2. You are requested to inform the Italian Prime Minister that the action which has been taken has been noted with satisfaction and that it is hoped that the persons who have been apprehended will be brought speedily to trial. In addition, the Prime Minister should be requested to notify you in due course of the outcome of the trials for the information of the Supreme Allied Commander.


A. L. HAMBLEN
Brigadier General, G.S.C.
Assistant Chief of Staff, G-5

Copy to:
G-3 AFHQ

See 199

1 spec. info

6437

(Camp Bragdon)

785017

Ref: 3636/189/111

8 November 1945

My dear Mr. Prime Minister,

I am most grateful to you for your letter of 14 October 1945, enclosing a report on the operations carried out in Minervino and Andria on September 20 - 25th. It is gratifying to read of the vigorous manner in which this raid was effected and of the success which it attained.

It is my hope that after such energetic action public safety and order will not again be endangered in the Bari Area.

Very truly yours,

W. E. Stone

WILBERT W. STONE
Rear Admiral, USNR
Chief Commissioner

Professor Ferruccio Parri
The President of the Council of Ministers
Italian Government
Rome

Copy to: CA Section (2)

See 199

6436

A 19
10 11

785017

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
Office of the Executive Commissioner

137
187

Ref: 3636/172/80

Nov.
1. October 1945

SUBJECT: Disturbances in the Bari Area

TO : Allied Force Headquarters,
Attention: G-5 Section

10-20-45 I-362

Reference your original signal 9 21330 of
12 July 1945 and subsequent correspondence on above
subject.

The attached letter from the Prime Minister
is herewith forwarded to you.

For the Chief Commissioner:

M. S. LUSH

Brigadier
Executive Commissioner

1 Incl.

See 4.98

17 185-197
6435

785017

Translation

The President of the Council of Ministers
Minister of the Interior
N. 10215/12717

Rome, 14 October 1945

234

(186)

Dear Admiral,

In my letter of September 24th, I stated the intention of the government which I preside to give the greatest possible development to the disarmament of the population and the reestablishment of public safety by taking whatever action is compatible with the forces available and means. I was waiting for the results of the action which was taken in this sense in reply to answer your note dated 13 July, 11/3001, in relation with the well known facts which took place last June and July in the area of Minervino Murge, Andria and Corato, in the Bari province, and which very justly attracted the attention of the Allied Authorities because of their importance.

Thanks to the report which I have just received from the prefect of Bari, I am now able to tell you the results of the operations for the carrying out of the warrants of arrest issued against the offenders.

Such operations which had to be carried out with particular precautions to avoid any perturbing of public order as might have been caused by local political interferences, started at the same time at Minervino and Andria, early in the morning on September 20th, and ended on the 24th at Corato.

76 individuals have been arrested, among whom 49 are at the disposal of the procuratore del reame and investigating magistrate of the Trial Court, on the charge of murder, attempted murder, robbery, violence, cooperation with armed bands and looting; 6 are at the disposal of the same authority for unlawful retention of weapons and military clothes; 30 are at the disposal of the Bari, Lecce and Taranto Courts for unlawful retention of arms and ammunitions and for deserting; 11 others were arrested on various warrants of arrest and for police ascertainties.

Fifteen stragglers, against whom no warrants of arrest had been issued were arrested and brought before the Military District of Bari.

Weapons and ammunitions have also been sequestered, and operations go on for further mopping up and also to catch 8 bandits denounced for being unlawfully in possession of weapons and military material, and also for other offences. Besides, 3 people have been denounced for being unable to justify how they happened to be in possession of allied material.

I enclosed a report on the operations which took place.

Believe me,

Truly yours,

S. Ferruccio Ferri

Admiral Henry Stow
Chief Commissioner - Allied Commission

Rome

Trans. 9/0

6434

185

Translation

List of the people detained and arrested in the Commune of Minervino Murge, Arria, and Grotto during the police operations which started on September 20th, 1940

- 4) - At the disposal of the examining Magistrate and the Procuratore del Re is the Trial Court, under the charge of manslaughter, attempted manslaughter, robbery, damages, cooperation with armed bands, violence, looting, etc..
 1. - MARCONIOLA Angelo, of the late Giuseppe, 1909 class, charged with continual robbery with aggravating circumstances -, receiving - unlawful holding and carrying of fire-arms.
 2. - MARCONIOLA Giuseppe, of Savino, class 1909, cooperated in the following offences: robbery with aggravating circumstances, house-breaking with aggravating circumstances, unlawful holding and carrying of fire arms, cooperation with armed bands, participation in continual robbery with aggravating circumstances, violation of rationing regulations.
 3. - MARCONIOLA Giuseppe, of the late Savino, class 1909, for cooperation with armed bands, continual robbery with aggravating circumstances.
 4. - MARCONIOLA Giuseppe, of the late Francesco, class 1920.
 5. - DE PIETRO Giuseppe, of the late Michele, class 1898.
 6. - MALACARUBA Nicola, of Lorenzo, class 1904.
 7. - MARCA Francesco, of the late Giuseppe, class 1878.
 8. - MARCONIOLA Domenico, of M.K. class 1900
 9. - MARCONIOLA Michele, of the late Francesco, class 1903.
 10. - PANTONE Pietro, of Domenico, class 1923
 11. - MARCONIOLA Vincenzo, of Francesco, class 1925
 12. - MARCONIOLA Vincenzo, of the late Francesco, class 1906.
 13. - MARCONIOLA Antonio of the late Antonio, class 1904.
- All arrested because they were charged with robbery and with forming armed bands in May and June 1940, according to report n. 967/20 of July 20th, 1940 of the CC.RA. of Bari.
14. - MARCONIOLA Luigi of M.K. class 1900, arrested for threat committed with arms

3. - MAZARO Giuseppe, of the late Davide, class 1905, for cooperation with armed bands, continual robbery with aggravating circumstances.
 4. - MELLINI Giuseppe, of the late Francesco, class 1920.
 5. - DE PIETRO Giuseppe, of the late Michele, class 1938.
 6. - MALACARUS Nicola, of Lorenzo, class 1904.
 7. - MARIA Francesco, of the late Giuseppe, class 1878.
 8. - FROSTINI DOMENICO, of A.M. class 1905.
 9. - COLLANO Michele, of the late Francesco, class 1903.
 10. - PANTONE Pietro, of DOMENICO, class 1923.
 11. - VINCIGLIA Vincenzo, of Francesco, class 1925.
 12. - GIUSEPPE VINCENZO, of the late Francesco, class 1906.
 13. - SPINERIO ANTONIO of the late Antonio, class 1944.
- All arrested because they were charged with robbery and with forming armed bands in May and June 1940, according to report n. 205/26 of July 26th, 1940 of the CC.RR. of Bari.
14. - FURIA LUIGI of A.M. class 1900, arrested for threat committed with arms against the carabinieri and participation in the revolt of June 1940.
 15. - CAROLUS Francesco, of the late Michele, aged 42.
 16. - MARIA Michele, of the late Riccardo, aged 37.
- Both are charged with the following offences and a warrant of arrest was issued against them by the investigating magistrate of Bari, on September 7th, 1940.
- murder of the Carabinieri MAURO MORCO, voluntary injury to the Carabinieri MARCELLO BRADUZZI, the Carabinieri MELLINI LUIGIO, and the Carabinieri RICCIARDI police; violence to an official, unlawful holding and carrying of fire-arms, murder of DE PEO Francesco and DE PEO ADOLFO; voluntary injury to DE PEO LORENZO and LUCIANO FRANCESCO, attempt at setting on fire the house of DE PEO Francesco.
17. - DOMENICO GIUSEPPE of the late Antonio, aged 41, charged with participating with other people in the following offences: voluntary injury to ANELLI GIUSEPPE; unlawful holding and carrying of a military gun; violation of police

regulations on exhibition (warrant of arrest, September 7th, 1946, investigating Magistrate Prati).

18. - GIUSEPPE of the late Riccardo, aged 46, arrested for evading from the district prison in Asolo, during the disturbance in June 1946.

19. - ROSA Michele, of the late Antonio, class 1897.

20. - ROSA Antonio of Michele, class 1932.

21. AVELLA Felice of Francesco, class 1884.

22. - DIAMERIA Francesco of Leonardo, class 1926.

23. - BALLOTTI Giuseppe of Cataldo class 1926.

24. - MANFROTTO Luigi of Giuseppe, class 1910.

25. - GUARISELLA Cataldo of Rodolfo, class 1903.

26. - BALLOTTI Giuseppe of the late Francesco, class 1906.

All arrested for warrants of arrest were issued against them on September 7th 1946 by the Prati Court, for being responsible of the following offences: violence against an official, looting, cooperating with armed bands, and for what comes to be known, private violence for threatening the Carabinieri Maresciallo with arms and obliging him to open his kit bag.

27. - BENEDETTI Giuseppe, of the late Antonio, class 1892.

28. - MARCONI Giuseppe, of Luigi, class 1910.

29. - MARCONI Rosolino, of Michele, class 1897.

They are all in jail and a warrant of arrest was issued against them on September 7th, 1946, for participating in the armed attack against the barracks of the Carabinieri of Gorizia, 28/6/46.

30. - At the disposition of the Prati Tribunal on the charge of unlawful holding of arms and military clothes

1. - DI GIOIO Martino, of the late Riccardo, class 1912 (Ministerio di Grazia)

2. - MARCONI Francesco, of the late Antonio, class 1896 "

3. - LENA Savino, of the late Michele aged 37 (Asolo)

4. - LENA Savino, of the late Riccardo, aged 47 (Asolo)

25. - GIULIO MARIA Cataldo of Todi, class 1903.

26. - SALVATORE Giuseppe of the late Francesco, class 1900

All arrested for warrants of arrest were issued against them on September 7th 1940 by the Pretori Court, for being responsible of the following offences: violence against an official, looting, cooperating with armed bands, and for what concerns public violence for threatening the Carabinieri soldiers with arms and obliging him to open his kit bag.

27. - GIUSEPPE Giuseppe, of the late Antonio, class 1892.

28. - MARCO Giuseppe, of Luigi, class 1910.

29. - MARTINO Francesco, of Michele, class 1897.

They are all in jail and a warrant of arrest was issued against them on September 7th, 1940, for participating in the armed attack against the barracks of the Carabinieri of Corato, on 6/9/40.

3) - At the disposition of the Pretori Tribunal on the charge of unlawful holding of arms and military clothes

1. - DI CHIO Martino, of the late Riccardo, class 1910 (Miserino nurse)

2. - MARCELLO Francesco, of the late Costantino, class 1895

3. - LEO Savino, of the late Michele aged 27 (Andria)

4. - GIUSEPPE Francesco of Ferdinando, aged 47 (Andria)

5. - GIULIA Giuseppe of Domenico, aged 63 (Andria)

6. - MARCO Pesequale of the late Giuseppe, aged 30 (Andria)

3) - At the disposition of the Military Court of Bari, Lecce and Taranto for unlawful holding of military arms and ammunition and for desertion.

1. - GIULIO MARIA Luigi of Antonio, class 1912, soldier

2. - MARCO Giuseppe, of the late Giuseppe, class 1913, soldier.

3. - GIULIO NICOLA of Giuseppe, class 1921, soldier.

All arrested according to the warrant of arrest n. 11104 dated November 16th, 1940, of the Procureure Militare to the Bari Court Martial.

4. - MARTINO Francesco, of Antonio, class 1923.

5. - MARCO NICOLA of the late Angelo, class 1893.

6. - MIAMMARINI Michele, of S.S. class 1892.

7. - SOLLA Saverio, of Giuseppe, class 1923.

8. - SOLLA Antonio, class 1927.

All arrested for unlawful holding of arms and munitions.

9. - GIOVANNI Nicola, of Vincenzo, class 1920, warrant of arrest issued by the Procure-tore Militare del Regno di Bari on 14.2.1940, n. 19807/44 for desertion.

10. - BASTINO Salvatore, of Carlo, class 1913, warrant of arrest issued by the Procure-tore Militare of Bari on 1/3/1940, n. 22239/44 for desertion.

11. - CONVINZANO Gavino, of the late Francesco, class 1920 warrant of arrest issued by the Procure-tore Militare of Bari, on 8/1/1940, n. 22374/44 for desertion.

12. - ALICHI Giovanni, of Vincenzo, class 1921 warrant of arrest of the Procure-tore Militare of Bari, dated 10/12/1944, n. 11936 for desertion.

13. - MAMMARELLI Domenico, of Giovanni, class 1921, warrant of arrest issued by the Procure-tore Militare of Bari, on 1/3/1940, n. 20527 for desertion.

14. - GIOIA Benedetto of Vincenzo, class 1924, warrant of arrest issued by the pro-cure-tore of Lucce on 27/7/1944, n. 11515/44 for desertion.

15. - CRISTIANI Alfonso, of the late Giovanni, class 1921, warrant of arrest issued by the Procure-tore Militare of Bari on 25/6/1940, n. 2927/40 for desertion.

16. - ANNUNZIATA Riccardo of S.S. class 1918, warrant of arrest issued by the Procure-tore Militare of Bari, 5/1/1940, n. 17678 as draft delinquent.

17. - GIAMARZIA Francesco, of the late Riccardo, class 1921, soldier, for absence without leave.

18. - LA VIANORA Giuseppe of Felice, class 1924.

19. - MARINIA Giuseppe, of the late Cataldo, class 1919.

20. - MARINO Giuseppe, of Francesco, class 1918.

21. - MARINO Cataldo, of the late Saverio, class 1923.

22. - MARINO Cataldo, of Vito, class 1918

23. - MARINELLI Antonio, of the late Domenico, class 1922.

24. - MARINO Francesco, of Cataldo, class 1921.

13. - MATTEO D'AMATO, dated 12/12/1944, n. 11936 for desertion.
14. - MARCELLO D'AMATO, of Giovanni, class 1941, warrant of arrest issued by the Procureurs Militaires of Bari, on 1/1/1945, n. 20527 for desertion.
15. - GIUSEPPE D'AMATO, of Vincenzo, class 1924, warrant of arrest issued by the Procureurs Militaires of Lecce on 27/7/1944, n. 11915/44 for desertion.
16. - GIUSEPPE D'AMATO, of the late Giovanni, class 1941, warrant of arrest issued by the Procureurs Militaires of Bari on 23/6/1945, n. 3027/45 for desertion.
17. - ANTONIO D'AMATO, of the late Riccardo, class 1919, warrant of arrest issued by the Procureurs Militaires of Bari, 2/1/1945, n. 17678 as draft delinquent.
18. - GIUSEPPE D'AMATO, of the late Riccardo, class 1941, soldier, for absence without leave.

19. - LA FIAMMA GIUSEPPE of Felice, class 1924.
20. - GIUSEPPE GIUSEPPE, of the late Cataldo, class 1919.
21. - GIUSEPPE GIUSEPPE, of Francesco, class 1918.
22. - GIUSEPPE GIUSEPPE, of the late Saverio, class 1923.
23. - GIUSEPPE GIUSEPPE, of Vito, class 1918.
24. - GIUSEPPE GIUSEPPE, of the late Domenico, class 1922.
25. - GIUSEPPE GIUSEPPE, of Cataldo, class 1924.
26. - GIUSEPPE GIUSEPPE, of the late Saverio, class 1916.
27. - GIUSEPPE GIUSEPPE, of Saverio, class 1918.
28. - GIUSEPPE GIUSEPPE, of Saverio, class 1918.
29. - GIUSEPPE GIUSEPPE, of Saverio, class 1918.
30. - GIUSEPPE GIUSEPPE, of the late Cataldo, class 1924.

6431

Warrants of arrest were issued against all of them for desertion; they were arrested in Cosenza.

3) - people arrested because of various warrants of arrest and for ascertaining to be made by judicial police.

1. - PAOLANTONIO Saverio, of the late Saverio, class 1918.

- 4 -

2. - GIUSEPPE MICHELE, of the late Salvatore, class 1898.
3. - M. NELLO SAVINO, of the late GIUSEPPE, class 1907.
4. - EMILIO MARIA LUIGI, of the late NICOLA, class 1890
- All arrested for ascertainment of judicial police and still in the district prisons of MINERVINO MURGE.
5. - MARIA CAROLINA, of the late GIOVANNI, aged 47, warrant of arrest n. 239 of July 6th, 1943 issued by the Procuretor del Regno of Itri (condemned to 3 months imprisonment for manufacturing alcohol clandestinely).
6. - GIUSEPPE FRANCESCO, of the late GIUSEPPE, aged 39, warrant of arrest n. 208, dated February 20th, 1943 issued by the Procuretor of Ancona, charged with the murder of the agents CARLO DOMENICO, GABRILO MATTEO, and ROBERTO ANTONIO.
7. - RAIMONDO RAFFAELLO, of the late ANTONIO, aged 43, warrant of arrest n. 628, of September 20th, for robbery with aggravating circumstances.
8. - BASILIO GIUSEPPE DI SERRAIO, aged 21, warrant of arrest issued by the Procuretor del Regno of Itri, 11/7/1943, for he was condemned to 20 days imprisonment for violating retelling regulations on oil.
9. - FRANCESCO DI FRANCESCO DI GIUSEPPE, aged 21, warrant of arrest, n. 137, dated 5/5, 1940, issued by the Procuretor del Regno of Itri, condemned to one month imprisonment for unlawful trading of oil.
10. - DOMENICO GIUSEPPE, of the late RICCARDO, aged 60, arrested for violating police instructions on admission.
11. - DOMENICO GIUSEPPE, of the late RICCARDO, aged 25, arrested for evading from the Ancona district prisons.

Total of the people arrested (29 at the disposal of the Itri Court for murder, injury, robbery, etc.)

6 at the disposal of the Itri Court for unlawful holding of arms)

30 at the disposal of the Itri, Lecce and Taranto Courts

Arrested on various warrants of arrest.

February 20th, 1940 issued by the Pretore of Andria, charged with the murder of the agents CARLO D'AMICO, MAURO MATTEO, and VITO ANTONIO.

7. - **GIUSEPPE GIANFRANCESCO**, of the late Antonio, aged 47, warrant of arrest n. 626, of September 20th, 1940, for robbery with aggravating circumstances.

8. - **GIUSEPPE GIANFRANCESCO**, aged 21, warrant of arrest issued by the Procureurs del Regno of Bari, 11/7/1940, for he was condemned to 20 days imprisonment for violating rationing regulations on oil.

9. - **GIUSEPPE FRANCESCO** of Vincenzo, aged 21, warrant of arrest, n. 137, dated 2/4/1940, issued by the Procureurs del Regno of Bari, condemned to one month imprisonment for unlawful trading of oil.

10. - **GIUSEPPE GIANFRANCESCO**, of the late Riccardo, aged 60, arrested for violating police instructions on admission.

11. - **GIUSEPPE GIANFRANCESCO**, of the late Riccardo, aged 26, arrested for evading from the Andria district prisons.

Total of the people arrested (29 at the disposal of the Court for murder, injury, robbery, etc.)

at the disposal of the Court for unlawful holding of arms)

30 at the disposal of the Bari, Lecce and Taranto Courts

illustrated on various warrants of arrest.

76

2) - List of soldiers taken before the Military District as strugglers against whom no warrant of arrest was issued.

1. - **GIUSEPPE GIANFRANCESCO**, of the late Francesco, class 1920

2. - **GIUSEPPE GIANFRANCESCO**, of Paolo, class 1921.

3. - **GIUSEPPE GIANFRANCESCO**, of Paolo, class 1922.

4. - **GIUSEPPE GIANFRANCESCO**, of the late Luigi, class 1921.

5. - **GIUSEPPE GIANFRANCESCO**, of the late Michele, class 1919

6. - **GIUSEPPE GIANFRANCESCO**, of N.D., class 1919

7. - FALCONES Giuseppe, of Olcese, class 1919.

8. - ARINO Pasquale, of Vincenzo, class 1919.

9. - LIVERI Pasquale, of Felice, class 1921.

10. - FIORE Luigi of Nicola, class 1915.

11. - FIORE Nicola of Vincenzo, class 1920.

12. - PACILANNA Angelo, of Genaro, class 1922.

13. - ACQUAVA Nicola di Vito, class 1915.

14. - D'AMIELA Giuseppe, of the late Felice, class 1924.

15. - ROLLA, Francesco of Pasquale, class 1924.

2) - List of the fugitives against who warrants of arrest have been issued, or denounced because they were fugitive, for unlawful holding of arms, and various other offences.

1. - MARTINELLI Eubertina, of Raffaele, class 1905 (Minervino)

2. - RA ARILLI Luciano, of Vincenzo, class 1911 (Minervino)

3. - VERDOLA Costantino, of Francesco, class 1915 (Minervino)

4. - MARONE Vincenzo of Giuseppe, class 1912, (Minervino)

5. - DE LISO Nicoletta, of Vincenzo, class 1928 (Minervino)

6. - CARBONE Riccardo of Antonio, class 1915 (Minervino)

7. - LASTELLA Luigi, of the late Michele, class 1923 (Corato)

8. - RUSSI Domenico of the late Giuseppe, class 1912 (Corato)

9) - List of persons denounced for unjustified holding of military material, all from Minervino.

1. - DI GORRULO Genaro of Saverio, class 1908

2. - DI CATTANO Giovino of Raffaele, class 1922

3. - DI CHIO Nicoletta of Carlo, class 1918

4. - ROLLA Pasquale, of the late Savino, class 1925

2) - List of the fugitives against who warrants of arrest have been issued, or denounced because they were fugitive, for unlawful holding of arms, and various other offences.

1. - MARTINELLI Sabatino, of Michele, class 1903 (Minervino)
 2. - PARAKILLI Iuliano, of Vincenzo, class 1911 (Minervino)
 3. - VERVOIA Gastano, of Francesco, class 1919 (Minervino)
 4. - MARONE Vincenzo of Giuseppe, class 1912, (Minervino)
 5. - DE LISO Nicoletta, of Vincenzo, class 1928 (Minervino)
 6. - CARIONE Riccardo of Antonio, class 1919 (Minervino)
 7. - LASTELLA Luigi, of the late Michele, class 1929 (Corvito)
 8. - RUCCI Domenico of the late Giuseppe, class 1912 (Corvito)
- c) - List of persons denounced for unjustified holding of military material, all 1 from Minervino.

1. - DI GONSOLO Gennaro of Saverio, class 1908
2. - DI CATALLO Giovanni of Raffaele, class 1902
3. - DI CHIO Nicoletta of Carlo, class 1918
4. - ROSA II Francesco, of the late Savino, class 1935
5. - LABATE Giuseppine, of Michele, class 1907
6. - BRANTO Sabatino, of the late Salvatore, class 1939
7. - MELINO Sabatino of Michele, class 1929
8. - MASSI Alfonso of Gennaro, class 1901
9. - BALLOE Pietro of the late Matteo, class 1910

Trans. e/c

6430



IL PRESIDENTE
DEL CONSIGLIO DEI MINISTRI
MINISTRO DELL'INTERNO

Roma, 14 ottobre 1943.

NOV 19 1943

Caro Ammiraglio,

Con la mia lettera del 24 settembre scorso confermevo l'intendimento del Governo di dare il migliore sviluppo al disarmo della popolazione ed al ristabilimento della sicurezza pubblica mediante l'adozione di tutti i provvedimenti compatibili con la scarsa disponibilità degli organi e dei mezzi. Si attendeva al conseguimento in dettaglio i risultati dell'azione in questi sensi intrapresa anche nelle Puglie, per dare compiuto riscontro alla sua precedente nota del 13 luglio u.s. Il 30.1, relativa ai fatti verificatisi nei mesi di giugno e luglio scorsi nella zona Minervino Murgia, Andria e Corato, in provincia di Bari, che, per la loro gravità, avevano giustamente attirato l'attenzione delle Autorità Alleate.

In base al rapporto testé pervenutomi dal Prefetto di Bari, sono ora in grado di comunicare i risultati delle operazioni per l'esecuzione dei mandati di cattura stessi e carico dei responsabili.

Le operazioni, che si sono dovute attuare con un sistema di particolari cautele per evitare ogni artificioso perturbamento di ordine pubblico che interferenze politiche locali avrebbero potuto determinare, si sono inflatate contemporaneamente a Minervino e ad Andria nelle prime ore del mattino del 30 settembre e si sono concluse il 30 a Corato.

Sono stati tratti complessivamente in arresto 76 individui, dei quali 29 a disposizione del Procuratore del Regno e del Giudice Istruttore presso il Tribunale di Bari, con imputazioni di omicidio, tentato omicidio, rapina, lesioni, partecipazioni a bande armate, violenze e saccheggio; 5 a disposizione della stessa autorità per illecita detenzione d'armi e indumenti militari; 30 a disposizione del Tribunale Militare di Bari, Lecce e Taranto per detenzione illecita d'armi e munizioni e per diserzione, nonché altri 11 estratti per diversi mandati di cattura a per accertamenti di polizia giudiziaria.

Quindici militari sbandati e non colpiti da mandati di cattura sono stati arrestati e tradotti al Distretto Militare di Barietta.

scarsa disponibilità degli organici e dei mezzi. 3 attendevo di conoscere in dettaglio i risultati dell'azione in questi sensi intrapresa anche nella Puglia, per dare compiuto riscontro alla sua precedente nota del 13 luglio u.s. 17/3001, relativa ai noti fatti verificatisi nel mese di giugno e luglio scorsi nella zona marittima Murge, Andria e Corato. In provincia di Bari, che, per la loro gravità, avevano giustamente attirato l'attenzione delle Autorità Alleate.

In base al rapporto teste pervenutomi dal Prefetto di Bari, sono ora in grado di comunicare i risultati delle operazioni per l'arresto dei mandati di cattura emanati a carico dei responsabili.

Le operazioni, che si sono dovute attuare con un sistema di particolari cautele per evitare ogni artificioso perturbamento di ordine pubblico che interferenze politiche locali avrebbero potuto determinare, si sono svolte contemporaneamente e l'indiviso e ad Andria nelle prime ore del mattino del 20 settembre e si sono concluse il 25 a Corato.

Sono stati tratti complessivamente in arresto 75 individui, dei quali 29 a disposizione del Procuratore del Regno e del Giudice istruttore presso il Tribunale di Bari, con imputazioni di omicidio, tentato omicidio, rapina, lesioni, partecipazioni a bande armate, violenza e saccheggio; 6 a disposizione della stessa autorità per illecita detenzione d'armi e indumenti militari; 30 a disposizione del Tribunale Militare di Bari, lascia a faranno per detenzione illecita d'armi e munizioni e per diserzione, nonché altri li arrestati per diversi mandati di cattura e per accertamenti di polizia giudiziaria. Quindici militari disarmati e non colpiti da mandato di cattura sono stati arrestati e trasferiti al Distretto Militare di Bari.

Sono state altresì sequestrate armi e munizioni, e continue le operazioni per l'ulteriore rastrellamento e per la cattura di

All'Ammiraglio Ellery M. Stone
Capo della Commissione Alleata

W O M A

6423

altri 8 latitanti denunciati per interruzione illecita d'armi e di materiale militare ed altri reati. Infine 9 persone sono state denunciate a piede libero per possesso ingiustificato di materiale militare.

E' allegato un prospetto delle operazioni eseguite.

Con vive cordialità

Ferruccio Rami

179
B L S N C O delle persone denunziate ed a..estate nei Comuni di Minervino Murge, Andria e Corato in occasione delle operazioni di polizia iniziate il 20 settembre 1945.

A)- A disposizione del Giudice Istruttore e del Procuratore del Regno presso il Tribunale di Trani con imputazioni di omicidio, tentato omicidio, rapina, lesioni, partecipazione a bande armate, violenza, saccheggio ecc.

- 1°- MARTECCIA Angelo fu Giuseppe classe 1909, imputato di rapina continuata aggravata - ricettazione - detenzione abusiva e porto abusivo di armi da fuoco.
- 2°- MARTINELLI Giuseppe di Savino classe 1905, concorso nel delitto di rapina aggravata, nel reato di violazione di domicilio aggravato - detenzione e porto abusivo di armi da fuoco - partecipazione a bande armate - concorso nel delitto di furto aggravato continuato - procacciamento in violazione delle norme sul razionamento e contingentamento.
- 3°- MARZANO Giuseppe fu Savino classe 1909, per partecipazione a bande armate - rapina aggravata continuata.
- 4°- BEILLINI Giuseppe fu Francesco classe 1920.
- 5°- DE PINTO Giuseppe fu Michele classe 1898.
- 6°- MALACARNE Nicola di Lorenzo classe 1904.
- 7°- RENNA Francesco fu Giuseppe classe 1878.
- 8°- PRONTINI Domenico di M.N. classe 1906.
- 9°- SOLLAZZO Michele fu Francesco classe 1903.
- 10°- PANTONE Pietro di Domenico classe 1923.
- 11°- VESTOLA Vincenzo di Francesco classe 1925.
- 12°- GUGLIELMI Vincenzo fu Francesco classe 1906.
- 13°- SPINETTO Antonio fu Antonio classe 1904.

Tutti arrestati perchè denunziati con rapporto giudiziario n.565/26 del 26 luglio 1945 della Compagnia CC.RR. di Barletta per avere partecipato a delitti di costituzione di bande armate e rapine nei mesi di maggio e giugno 1945.

14.- SANTOCOLA Angelo fu Giuseppe classe 1909, imputato di rapina continuata aggravata - ricettazione - detenzione abusiva e porto abusivo di armi da fuoco.

20.- MARTINELLI Giuseppe di Savino classe 1905, concorso nel delitto di rapina aggravata, nel reato di violazione di domicilio aggravato - detenzione e porto abusivo di armi da fuoco - partecipazione a bande armate - concorso nel delitto di furto aggravato continuato - procacciamento in violazione delle norme sul raziamento e contingentamento.

30.- MARZANO Giuseppe fu Savino classe 1909, per partecipazione a bande armate - rapina aggravata continuata.

40.- BELLINI Giuseppe fu Francesco classe 1920.

50.- DE PINTO Giuseppe fu Michele classe 1898.

60.- MALACARNE Nicola di Lorenzo classe 1904.

70.- RENNA Francesco fu Giuseppe classe 1878.

80.- PRONTINI Domenico di N.N. classe 1906.

90.- SOLLAZZO Michele fu Francesco classe 1903.

100.- PANTONE Pietro di Domenico classe 1923.

110.- VENTOLA Vincenzo di Francesco classe 1925.

120.- GUGLIELMI Vincenzo fu Francesco classe 1906.

130.- SPINETTO Antonio fu Antonio classe 1904.

Tutti arrestati perchè denunciati con rapporto giudiziario n. 565/26 del 26 luglio 1945 della Compagnia CC.RR. di Barietta per avere partecipato a delitti di costituzione di bande armate e rapine nei mesi di maggio e giugno 1945.

140.- PORTE Luigi di N.N. classe 1900, arrestato per minacce a mano armata contro militari dell'Arma e partecipazione alla rivolta del giugno 1945.

150.- CARBONE Francesco fu Michele di anni 42.

160.- MEHRA Michele fu Riccardo di anni 35

Ambedue imputati di concorso nei seguenti reati e colpiti di mandato di cattura del Giudice Istruttore di Trani in data 7 settembre 1945: omicidio volontario in persona del Carabiniere MAZZO Rocco, lesioni volontarie in danno del Carabiniere SARDELLI Emanuele, del Carabiniere BELLINI Eugenio e del Carabiniere

./.

MOGAVERO Pelice; violenza pubblico ufficiale; detenzione e porto abusivo di armi da fuoco; omicidio volontario in persona di DE FEO Francesco e DE FEO Addolorata; lesioni volontarie ai carri di DE FEO Lorenzo e di LAVAGLIO Francesco; tentativo d'incendio della casa di DE FEO Francesco.

17°- MOSCHETTA Giuseppe fu Antonio di anni 61 imputato di concorso con altre persone nei seguenti reati: lesioni volontarie in danno di ANELLI Giuseppe; detenzione e porto abusivo di fucile militare; contravvenzione all'ammunizione (mandato di cattura 7 settembre 1945 Giudice Istruttore Trani).

18°- SCAMARCIO Giuseppe fu Riccardo di anni 26, arrestato per evasione dalle Carceri Mandamentali di Andria in occasione dei reati torbidi del giugno 1945.

19°- MOSCA Michele fu Antonio classe 1893.

20°- MOSCA Antonio di Michele classe 1922.

21°- AVELLA Pelice di Francesco classe 1884.

22°- DIAPERIA Francesco fu Leonardo classe 1926.

23°- BALDUCCI Giuseppe di Cataldo classe 1926.

24°- MANGIONE Luigi di Giuseppe classe 1915.

25°- SCARINGELLA Cataldo di Fedele classe 1903.

26°- BALDUCCI Giuseppe fu Francesco classe 1906.

Tutti arrestati perchè colpiti da mandato di cattura emesso in data 7 settembre 1945 del Tribunale di Trani siccome responsabili di concorso nel delitto di violenza a pubblico ufficiale, nel delitto di saccheggio, nel delitto di partecipazione a bande armate ed il MOSCA Antonio inoltre di violenza privata per avere con minaccia a mano armata costretto il Carabinieri MOLILLO Michele ad aprire la cassetta d'ordinanza.

27°- SQUEO Giuseppe fu Antonio classe 1892.

28°- MARZOCCA Giuseppe di Luigi classe 1910.

29°- MARZOCCA Pasquale di Michele classe 1897.

Tutti detenuti e colpiti dal mandato di cattura suddetto del 7 settembre 1945 per aver preso parte all'aggressione a mano armata di Corato il 26/6/1945.

18°- SCAMARCO Giuseppe fu Riccardo di anni 26, arrestato per evasione dalle Carceri Mandamentali di Andria in occasione dei noti torbidi del giugno 1945.

19°- MOSCA Michele fu Antonio classe 1893.

20°- MOSCA Antonio di Michele classe 1922.

21°- AVELLA Felice di Francesco classe 1884.

22°- DIAPERIA Francesco fu Leonardo classe 1926.

23°- BALDUCCI Giuseppe di Cataldo classe 1925.

24°- MANGIONE Luigi di Giuseppe classe 1915.

25°- SCARINGELLA Cataldo di Fedele classe 1903.

26°- BALDUCCI Giuseppe fu Francesco classe 1906.

Tutti arrestati perchè colpiti da mandato di cattura emesso in data 7 settembre 1945 del Tribunale di Trani siccome responsabili di concorso nel delitto di violenza a pubblico ufficiale, nel delitto di saccheggio, nel delitto di partecipazione a bande armate ed il MOSCA Antonio inoltre di violenza privata per avere con minaccia a mano armata costretto il Carabiniere MOLILIO Michele ad aprire la cassetta d'ordinanza.

27°- SQUERO Giuseppe fu Antonio classe 1892.

28°- MARZOCCA Giuseppe di Luigi classe 1910.

29°- MARZOCCA Pasquale di Michele classe 1897.

Tutti detenuti e colpiti dal mandato di cattura suddetto del 7 settembre 1945 per aver preso parte all'aggressione a mano armata contro la caserma dei Carabinieri di Corato il 28/6/945.

B) - A disposizione del Tribunale di Trani con imputazioni di illecita detenzione di armi e di indumenti militari.

1°- DI CHIO Martino fu Riccardo classe 1913. (Minervino Murge)

2°- NARDILLO Francesco fu Gaetano classe 1895. " "

3°- LEVA Savino fu Michele di anni 37. (Andria)

4°- GIORGIO Pasquale di Ferdinando di anni 47. (Andria) ⁶⁴²⁷

5°- GIURA Giuseppe di Domenico di anni 63. (Andria)

- 3 -

- 60- RUGGIERO Pasquale fu Giuseppe di anni 60. (Ardria)
- C)- A disposizione dei Tribunali Militari di Bari, Lecce e Taranto per detenzione illecita d'armi e munizioni militari e per diserzione.
- 10- MALACRNE Luigi di Antonio, classe 1912, soldato.
- 20- TANCORRE Giuseppe fu Giuseppe, classe 1913, soldato.
- 30- SCIASCIA Nicola di Giuseppe, classe 1921, soldato.
- Tutti arrestati in base all'ordine di cattura n.11454 in data 16 novembre 1944 del Procuratore Militare presso il Tribunale di Guerra di Bari.
- 40- DELPINO Pasquale di Antonio, classe 1923.
- 50- TARALLO Nicola fu Angelo, classe 1883.
- 60- CHIAPPARINI Michele di N.N. classe 1893.
- 70- COLIA Savino di Giuseppe, classe 1923.
- 80- COLIA Antonio, classe 1927.
- Tutti arrestati per detenzione illecita di armi e munizioni.
- 90- GIORGIO Nicola di Vincenzo, classe 1920, ordine di cattura emesso dal Procuratore Militare del Regno Bari in data 19.2.1945 n.19807/44 per diserzione.
- 100- CRISTINO Salvatore di Carlo, classe 1913, ordine di cattura emesso dal Procuratore Militare di Bari in data 1/3/945 n.22239/44 per diserzione.
- 110- CONVERSANO Savino fu Francesco, classe 1920 ordine di cattura del Procuratore Militare di Bari in data 8/1/945 n. 22274/44 per diserzione.
- 120- ALBORE Giovanni di Vincenzo, classe 1921 ordine di cattura del Procuratore Militare di Taranto in data 15/12/944 n. 11938 per diserzione.
- 130- MATARRESE Domenico di Giovanni, classe 1921 ordine di cattura del Procuratore Militare di Bari in data 1/3/945 n. 36527 per diserzione.

Tutti arrestati in base all'ordine di cattura n.11454 in data 16 novembre 1944 del Procuratore Militare presso il Tribunale di Guerra di Bari.

4°- DELFINO Pasquale di Antonio, classe 1923.

5°- TARALLO Nicola fu Angelo, classe 1883.

6°- CHIAPPARINI Michele di N.N. classe 1893.

7°- COLIA Savino di Giuseppe, classe 1923.

8°- COLIA Antonio, classe 1927.

Tutti arrestati per detenzione illecita di armi e munizioni.

9°- GIORGIO Nicola di Vincenzo, classe 1920, ordine di cattura emesso dal Procuratore Militare del Regno Bari in data 19.2.1945 n.19807/44 per diserzione.

10°- CRISTINO Salvatore di Carlo, classe 1913, ordine di cattura emesso dal Procuratore Militare di Bari in data 1/3/945 n.22239/44 per diserzione.

11°- CONVERSANO Savino fu Francesco, classe 1920 ordine di cattura del Procuratore Militare di Bari in data 8/1/945 n. 22274/44 per diserzione.

12°- ALBONE Giovanni di Vincenzo, classe 1921 ordine di cattura del Procuratore Militare di Taranto in data 15/12/944 n. 11938 per diserzione.

13°- MATARRESE Domenico di Giovanni, classe 1921 ordine di cattura del Procuratore Militare di Bari in data 1/3/945 n. 26527 per diserzione.

14°- CIOCE Benedetto di Vincenzo, classe 1924 ordine di cattura del Procuratore Militare di Lecce in data 27/7/944 n.11516/44 per diserzione.

15°- CRISTIANI Alfonso fu Giovanni classe 1921 ordine di cattura del Procuratore Militare Bari in data 23/6/945 n.9927/45 per diserzione.

16°- ABERUZZESE Riccardo di N.N. classe 1918 ordine di cattura del Procuratore Militare Bari in data 5/1/945 ~~n.47678~~ per renitente alla leva.

17°- SCAMARICIA Francesco fu Riccardo classe 1921 soldato per assenza arbitraria dal Corpo.

- 16°- LA PIANDRA Giuseppe di Felice, classe 1924,
19°- QUATELA Giuseppe fu Cataldo, classe 1919,
20°- GRECO Giuseppe di Francesco, classe 1918,
21°- LEONE Cataldo fu Saverio, classe 1923,
22°- MAINO Cataldo di Vito, classe 1918.
23°- TARANTINI Antonio fu Domenico, classe 1922,
24°- MOSCA Francesco di Cataldo, classe 1924.
25°- CUSANNO Francesco fu Gaetano, classe 1916,
26°- MAICANGI Savino di Matteo, classe 1918,
27°- MARZOCCA Vito di Luigi, classe 1919,
28°- SPERFERINO Severino di Cataldo, classe 1915,
29°- LEO Luigi di Giovanni, classe 1918,
30°- LEONE Saverio fu Cataldo, classe 1923,

Tutti arrestati per colpiti da mandati di cattura per di-
serzione, in Corato.

D)- persone arrestate per diversi mandati di cattura e per ac-
certamenti di polizia giudiziaria.

- 1°- PAGLIAIUNGA Savino fu Savino, classe 1898,
2°- GIUSTI Michele fu Salvatore, classe 1898,
3°- DI LISSIO Savino fu Giuseppe, classe 1907,
4°- PELLECHINO Maria Luigia fu Nicola, classe 1890,

Tutti arrestati per accertamenti di polizia giudiziaria e
tuttora detenuti nelle carceri mandamentali di Minervino
Murge.

5°- FESTA Carolina fu Giovanni di anni 47, ordine di carcerazione n.239 del 6 luglio 1945 del Procuratore del Regno di Trani (condannata a mesi tre di reclusione per fabbricazione clandestina di alcool.

6°- STALLONE Francesco fu Giuseppe, di anni 39, ordine di cattura n.208 in data 20 febbraio 1945 del Pretore di Andria

- 23°- TARANTINI Antonio fu Domenico, classe 1922,
 24°- MOSCA Francesco di Cataldo, classe 1924,
 25°- CUSANO Francesco fu Gaetano, classe 1916,
 26°- MAICANCI Savino di Matteo, classe 1918,
 27°- MARZOCCA Vito di Luigi, classe 1919,
 28°- SPERPERINO Severino di Cataldo, classe 1915,
 29°- LEO Luigi di Giovanni, classe 1918,
 30°- LEONE Saverio fu Cataldo, classe 1923,
 tutti arrestati per colpiti da mandati di cattura per di-
 serzione, in Corato.
- D)- persone arrestate per diversi mandati di cattura e per ac-
 certamenti di polizia giudiziaria.
- 1°- PAGLIAIUNGA Savino fu Savino, classe 1898,
 2°- GIUSTI Michele fu Salvatore, classe 1898,
 3°- DI IISIO Savino fu Giuseppe, classe 1907,
 4°- PELLEGRINO Maria Luigia fu Nicola, classe 1890,
 Tutti arrestati per accertamenti di polizia giudiziaria e
 tuttora detenuti nelle carceri mandamentali di Minervino
 Murge.
- 5°- FESTA Carolina fu Giovanni di anni 47, ordine di carceraz-
 zione n.239 del 6 luglio 1945 del Procuratore del Regno di
 Trani (condannata a mesi tre di reclusione per fabbricazio-
 ne clandestina di alcool.
- 6°- STALLONE Francesco fu Giuseppe, di anni 39, ordine di cat-
 tura n.208 in data 20 febbraio 1945 del Pretore di Andria
 perchè imputato di omicidio in danno degli agenti CAPUTO
 Domenico, GALILLO Matteo e TROPOLINI Antonio.
- 7°- TAMMACCARO Raffaele fu Antonio di anni 49, ordine di cattu-
 ra n.628 del 20 settembre 1944 per furto aggravato.
- 8°- BASILE Giacomo di Saverio di anni 21, ordine di carcerazio-
 ne 11/7/945 del Procuratore del Regno di Trani perchè con-
 dannato a giorni venti di reclusione per procacciamento di
 olio in contravvenzione alle norme sul razionamento.

17

- Illo- SCAMARCO Giuseppe fu Riccardo, di anni 26, arrestato per evasione dalle carceri mandamentali di Andria.

(il arrestato per mandati di cattura divergi)

4

— — — — —

- 86- " RUBINO pasquale di Vincenzo, classe 1919.

Totale arrestati (29 a disposizione del Tribunale di Trani per omicidi, lesioni, rapine ecc.)

(6 a disposizione del Tribunale di Trani per illecita detenzione di armi)

(30 a disposizione dei Tribunali Militari di Bari Lecce e Taranto)

(11 arrestati per mandati di cattura diversi)

76

---:---:---:---:---:---

E)- Elenco dei militari tradotti al Distretto Militare di Barletta perchè ebandati non colpiti da mandati di cattura.

- 1°- Soldato GUGLIELMI Carmine fu Francesco, classe 1920,
- 2°- " PIERRE Giuseppe di Paolo, classe 1923,
- 3°- " POSA Paolo di Paolo, classe 1922,
- 4°- " SUPERRO Francesco fu Luigi, classe 1921,
- 5°- " GIANNOE Francesco fu Michele, classe 1919,
- 6°- " GRAMIGNA Giuseppe di N.N., classe 1919,
- 7°- " TRANCORRE Giuseppe di Giuseppe, classe 1919,
- 8°- " RUBINO Pasquale di Vincenzo, classe 1919,
- 9°- " INVERSI Pasquale di Felice, classe 1923,
- 10°- " FIORE Luigi di Nicola, classe 1916,
- 11°- " FIORE Nicola di Vincenzo, classe 1920,
- 12°- " PAGLIAUNGA Angelo di Gennaro, classe 1923,
- 13°- " ACQUAVIVA Nicola di Vito, classe 1915,
- 14°- " D'ANGELLA Giuseppe fu Felice, classe 1924,
- 15°- " MOBILE Francesco di Pasquale, classe 1924.

174

P)- Elenco dei latitanti colpiti da mandato di cattura o denunziati a piede libero perchè latitanti, per detenzione illecita di armi e altri diversi reati.

- 1°- MARTINELLI Sabatino di Raffaele, classe 1905, (Minervino)
- 2°- PANARELLI Luciano di Vincenzo, classe 1911, (Minervino)
- 3°- VENTOLA Gaetano di Francesco, classe 1915, (Minervino)
- 4°- MATONE Vincenzo di Giuseppe, classe 1912, (Minervino)
- 5°- DI IISO Nicoletta di Vincenzo, classe 1928, (")
- 6°- CARIONE Riccardo di Antonio, classe 1915, (")
- 7°- LASTELLA Luigi fu Michele, classe 1923, (Corato)
- 8°- BUCCI Domenico fu Giuseppe, classe 1912, (")

G)- Elenco delle persone denunziate a piede libero per possesso ingiustificato di materiale militare, tutti di Minervino:

- 1°- DI CONSOLO Gennaro di Saverio, classe 1908.
- 2°- DI CATALDO Giovino di Raffaele, classe 1902,
- 3°- DI CHIO Nicoletta di Carlo, classe 1918,
- 4°- ROSELLI Pasquale fu Savino, classe 1883,
- 5°- LABATE Giuseppina di Michele, classe 1907,
- 6°- BRACUTO Sabatino fu Salvatore, classe 1889,
- 7°- DELFINO Sabatino di Michele, classe 1920,
- 8°- SASSI Alfonso di Gennaro, classe 1901,
- 9°- BALICE Pietro fu Gaetano, classe 1910.

- 1°- MARTINELLI Sabatina di Raffaele, classe 1905, (Minervino)
- 2°- PANARELLI Luciano di Vincenzo, classe 1911, (Minervino)
- 3°- VENTOLA Gaetano di Francesco, classe 1915, (Minervino)
- 4°- MATONE Vincenzo di Giuseppe, classe 1912, (Minervino)
- 5°- DE LISSO Nicoletta di Vincenzo, classe 1928, (")
- 6°- CARLONE Riccardo di Antonio, classe 1915, (")
- 7°- LASTELLA Luigi fu Michele, classe 1923, (Corato)
- 8°- BUCCI Domenico fu Giuseppe, classe 1912, (")
- 9)- Elenco delle persone denunciate a piede libero per possesso
ingiustificato di materiale militare, tutti di Minervino:
 - 1°- DI CONSOLO Gennaro di Saverio, classe 1908,
 - 2°- DI CATALDO Giovino di Raffaele, classe 1902,
 - 3°- DI CHIO Nicoletta di Carlo, classe 1918,
 - 4°- ROSELLI Pasquale fu Savino, classe 1883,
 - 5°- LABATE Giuseppina di Michele, classe 1907,
 - 6°- BRACUTO Sabatina fu Salvatore, classe 1889,
 - 7°- DELFINO Sabatina di Michele, classe 1920,
 - 8°- SASSI Alfonso di Gennaro, classe 1901,
 - 9°- BALICE Pietro fu Gaetano, classe 1910.

WILLIAM T. BATTEN

[illegible][illegible]

il rotatore esterno, e il rotatore

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046	2047	2048	2049	2050	2051	2052	2053	2054	2055	2056	2057	2058	2059	2060	2061	2062	2063	2064	2065	2066	2067	2068	2069	2070	2071	2072	2073	2074	2075	2076	2077	2078	2079	2080	2081	2082	2083	2084	2085	2086	2087	2088	2089	2090	2091	2092	2093	2094	2095	2096	2097	2098	2099	2100	2101	2102	2103	2104	2105	2106	2107	2108	2109	2110	2111	2112	2113	2114	2115	2116	2117	2118	2119	2120	2121	2122	2123	2124	2125	2126	2127	2128	2129	2130	2131	2132	2133	2134	2135	2136	2137	2138	2139	2140	2141	2142	2143	2144	2145	2146	2147	2148	2149	2150	2151	2152	2153	2154	2155	2156	2157	2158	2159	2160	2161	2162	2163	2164	2165	2166	2167	2168	2169	2170	2171	2172	2173	2174	2175	2176	2177	2178	2179	2180	2181	2182	2183	2184	2185	2186	2187	2188	2189	2190	2191	2192	2193	2194	2195	2196	2197	2198	2199	2200	2201	2202	2203	2204	2205	2206	2207	2208	2209	2210	2211	2212	2213	2214	2215	2216	2217	2218	2219	2220	2221	2222	2223	2224	2225	2226	2227	2228	2229	2230	2231	2232	2233	2234	2235	2236	2237	2238	2239	2240	2241	2242	2243	2244	2245	2246	2247	2248	2249	2250	2251	2252	2253	2254	2255	2256	2257	2258	2259	2260	2261	2262	2263	2264	2265	2266	2267	2268	2269	2270	2271	2272	2273	2274	2275	2276	2277	2278	2279	2280	2281	2282	2283	2284	2285	2286	2287	2288	2289	2290	2291	2292	2293	2294	2295	2296	2297	2298	2299	2300	2301	2302	2303	2304	2305	2306	2307	2308	2309	2310	2311	2312	2313	2314	2315	2316	2317	2318	2319	2320	2321	2322	2323	2324	2325	2326	2327	2328	2329	2330	2331	2332	2333	2334	2335	2336	2337	2338	2339	2340	2341	2342	2343	2344	2345	2346	2347	2348	2349	2350	2351	2352	2353	2354	2355	2356	2357	2358	2359	2360	2361	2362	2363	2364	2365	2366	2367	2368	2369	2370	2371	2372	2373	2374	2375	2376	2377	2378	2379	2380	2381	2382	2383	2384	2385	2386	2387	2388	2389	2390	2391	2392	2393	2394	2395	2396	2397	2398	2399	2400	2401	2402	2403	2404	2405	2406	2407	2408	2409	2410	2411	2412	2413	2414	2415	2416	2417	2418	2419	2420	2421	2422	2423	2424	2425	2426	2427	2428	2429	2430	2431	2432	2
--	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	---

Cartagena caroliniana

1990	100
1991	100
1992	100
1993	100
1994	100
1995	100
1996	100
1997	100
1998	100
1999	100
2000	100
2001	100
2002	100
2003	100
2004	100
2005	100
2006	100
2007	100
2008	100
2009	100
2010	100
2011	100
2012	100
2013	100
2014	100
2015	100
2016	100
2017	100
2018	100
2019	100
2020	100
2021	100
2022	100
2023	100
2024	100
2025	100
2026	100
2027	100
2028	100
2029	100
2030	100
2031	100
2032	100
2033	100
2034	100
2035	100
2036	100
2037	100
2038	100
2039	100
2040	100
2041	100
2042	100
2043	100
2044	100
2045	100
2046	100
2047	100
2048	100
2049	100
2050	100
2051	100
2052	100
2053	100
2054	100
2055	100
2056	100
2057	100
2058	100
2059	100
2060	100
2061	100
2062	100
2063	100
2064	100
2065	100
2066	100
2067	100
2068	100
2069	100
2070	100
2071	100
2072	100
2073	100
2074	100
2075	100
2076	100
2077	100
2078	100
2079	100
2080	100
2081	100
2082	100
2083	100
2084	100
2085	100
2086	100
2087	100
2088	100
2089	100
2090	100
2091	100
2092	100
2093	100
2094	100
2095	100
2096	100
2097	100
2098	100
2099	100
2100	100

1000

100

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100

INTRODUCTION

1201876-6

[illegible]

10
 11
 12
 13
 14
 15
 16

DT005105

079607 800A 40+100C
000000 000 100000

0.4
0.8
1.2
1.6
2.0
2.4
2.8
3.2
3.6
4.0
4.4
4.8
5.2
5.6
6.0
6.4
6.8
7.2
7.6
8.0
8.4
8.8
9.2
9.6
10.0

[illegible]

STOCKS BY TITONS FOR BUREAU

[illegible]

Company for Fuel

availability of capital

011125 a 041010Z APR 80

Journal of Interpersonal Violence 27(10)

Study Session 1

[illegible][illegible]

Paul J. De Cicco

Aval machine (olive)

[illegible]

0.0000

Stange, R. 1991. *Stange, R.*

[illegible]

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	219	220	221	222	223	224	225	226	227	228	229	230	231	232	233	234	235	236	237	238	239	240	241	242	243	244	245	246	247	248	249	250	251	252	253	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261	262	263	264	265	266	267	268	269	270	271	272	273	274	275	276	277	278	279	280	281	282	283	284	285	286	287	288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325	326	327	328	329	330	331	332	333	334	335	336	337	338	339	340	341	342	343	344	345	346	347	348	349	350	351	352	353	354	355	356	357	358	359	360	361	362	363	364	365	366	367	368	369	370	371	372	373	374	375	376	377	378	379	380	381	382	383	384	385	386	387	388	389	390	391	392	393	394	395	396	397	398	399	400	401	402	403	404	405	406	407	408	409	410	411	412	413	414	415	416	417	418	419	420	421	422	423	424	425	426	427	428	429	430	431	432	433	434	435	436	437	438	439	440	441	442	443	444	445	446	447	448	449	450	451	452	453	454	455	456	457	458	459	460	461	462	463	464	465	466	467	468	469	470	471	472	473	474	475	476	477	478	479	480	481	482	483	484	485	486	487	488	489	490	491	492	493	494	495	496	497	498	499	500	501	502	503	504	505	506	507	508	509	510	511	512	513	514	515	516	517	518	519	520	521	522	523	52
--	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	----

Dimitris A. Vassilopoulos

MS	MS-2010
MS-2010-0001	MS-2010-0001

Identification of the *trp* gene

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

40213=

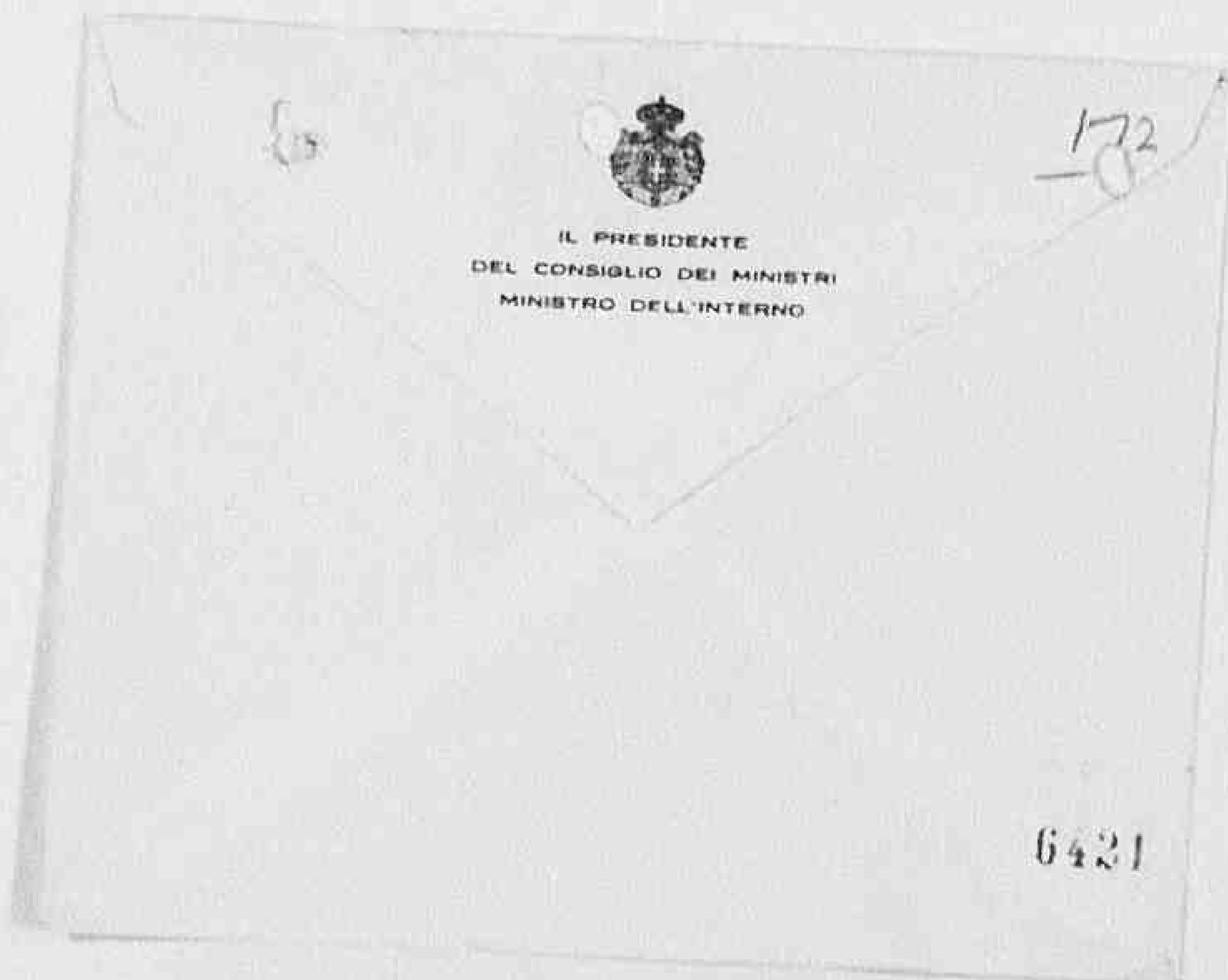
All'Amiraglio Ellery W. S T O N E

Capo della Commissione Alleata

-BOM-

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017



HEADQUARTERS
LIGURIA REGION
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT

APC 394

20 October 1945

Ref: Lig/HQ/17

SUBJECT: Public Order.

TO : Headquarters, Allied Commission, APC 394, Attention:
Executive Commissioner.

1. Reference your 3636/168/EC of 12 October 1945, subject as above.

2. Lt. Col. Nicolla is on LIAF, but your remarks will be passed on to him upon his return.

3. Lt. Col. Nicolla called a meeting of the heads of public bodies, e.g., the Prefect, the Archbishop, the Port Admiral, the Carabinieri Commander, commerce chiefs, etc., to whom he made the speech: it was not made in public. A copy of the speech was released to the local press. It is a fact that until about the time this speech was made, it was almost impossible to enforce law and order in LA SPEZIA, owing to the low morale of the Carabinieri, lack of efficient Questore, presence of armed malcontents in the Province, and threats to officials. The situation was very much improved when, after strong representations to the Sub Area Commander, a company of the Italian Mantova Group was stationed in LA SPEZIA, and frequent patrols by the armored cars of the 14/20 Hussars were carried out in that area.

4. Lt. Col. Nicolla submitted the subject matter of his speech to me for approval, but there was some delay in transit and I did not receive his letter, and was unaware that he intended to make the speech until after it had in fact been made. I am informed that the speech was well received in LA SPEZIA, but it is possible that it may have been given

(170)

168

Reda 32/10

2. Lt. Col. Nicolla is on LIAP, but your remarks will be passed on to him upon his return.

3. Lt. Col. Nicolla called a meeting of the heads of public bodies, e.g., the Prefect, the Archbishop, the Port Admiral, the Carabinieri Commander, commerce chiefs, etc., to whom he made the speech: it was not made in public. A copy of the speech was released to the local press. It is a fact that until about the time this speech was made, it was almost impossible to enforce law and order in LA SPEZIA, owing to the low morale of the Carabinieri, lack of efficient Quersera, presence of armed malcontents in the Province, and threats to officials. The situation was very much improved when, after strong representations to the Sub Area Commander, a company of the Italian Mantova Group was stationed in LA SPEZIA, and frequent patrols by the armored cars of the 14/20 Russars were carried out in that area.

4. Lt. Col. Nicolla submitted the subject matter of his speech to me for approval, but there was some delay in transit and I did not receive his letter, and was unaware that he intended to make the speech until after it had in fact been made. I am informed that the speech was well received in LA SPEZIA, but it is possible that it may have been given undue publicity in ROME.

5. Instructions have been issued to all Provincial Commissioners that no public utterances or communications to the press will be made without previous approval of this Headquarters.

Fu W/yr

J. G. Selby

J. G. ~~SELBY~~,
Colonel,
Regional Commissioner.

1- (CAPT ROBERTSON) 1340

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

AFG 394

Office of the Executive Commissioner

Ref: 3636/168/80.

12 October 45.

SUBJECT: Public Order.

TO : Regional Commissioner,
Liguria Region.

1. I am amazed that a Provincial Commissioner of Lt.Col. Nicholls' experience should have made a public speech such as that enclosed in your Ltr/AG/17 of 28 September 45. — (1/2)
2. I refer particularly to the passages printed below. The first is inaccurate, misleading and most dangerous. The second shows a misconception of administration. The matter has been given such publicity and has reflected discredit both on Lt.Col. Nicholls personally and on AGC in general.
3. I presume that you have taken action to ensure that this form of irresponsible publicity is not repeated. If you have not already done so, you should instruct Lt.Col. Nicholls to refrain from making public utterances which show lack of accuracy, tact and good judgment.

"This may be wishful thinking, but you will find that it is very far from what will happen. AGC's place, if they go, will be taken by strong formations of the Regular Army both ALLIED and ITALIAN, and you will not be allowed the same intimate approach that you have been able to have with AGC."

"Owing to lack of troops and police, up to now, I have been powerless to enforce any orders or instructions, consequently, I have refrained from giving them."

For the Chief Commissioner:

M. S. LUSH

Brigadier,
Executive Commissioner.

See file 175

6419

HA/10

R.C. Liguori

166
I am amazed that ~~an~~ Provost

Commission of Lt Col Nichols' experience
should have made a public speech such
as that enclosed in your letter 11/10/71 & 18/12

I refer particularly to the passages printed

below. The first is inaccurate, misleading

and most dangerous.

The second shows
a misconception of administration.

The matter has been given much publicity
and has reflected discredit both on Lt Col
Nichols personally & on ATOC in general.

has been added to

as that enclosed in your letter of 10/1/54

I refer particularly to the passages printed

below. The first is inaccurate, misleading

The second shows

and most dangerous.

~~the~~

a misconception of administration.

The matter has been given much publicity

and has reflected discredit both on the CIA

and on the general.

Nonetheless personally I am

taken action to

insure that you have taken action to

insure that this form of dangerous publicity

is not

responsible publicity is not repeated.

6414

If you have not already done so you

should instruct Special Agents to refrain from

making public utterances which show lack of

accuracy, but a good judgment. It is ~~not~~ better

accuracy, but a good judgment. ~~It is better~~

AL

DRAFT.

Ref: 1656/ TBC.

October 1945.

SUBJECT: Public Order.

TO : Regional Commissioner,
Liguria Region.

1. Reference your letter Lig/AG/47 dated 28 September 45. —
2. I am ~~satisfied~~ ^{surprised} that an officer of Lt. Col. Nicholls' experience could have made such a speech as that ^{the} report of which was enclosed with your letter. *Lt. Col. Nicholls 17/9/45*
3. I refer particularly to ~~expressions contained in the~~ following passages, which clearly should never have formed the subject ~~of a public speech~~ ^{of a public speech, including the} matter of a public speech. No doubt you have already taken action to ensure that Lt. Col. Nicholls refrain from making similar statements in public and indeed I am surprised that in your letter you have not so stated. If you have not already done so, will you please ensure that there are no future incidents of this nature, and extract from Lt. Col. Nicholls an undertaking to that effect.

"This may be wishful thinking, but you will find that it is very far from what will happen. AG's place, if they so, will be taken by strong formations of the Regular Army both ALLIED and ITALIAN, and you will not be allowed the same intimate approach that you have been able to have with AG's."

"Owing to lack of troops and Police, up to now, I have been powerless to enforce any orders or instructions, consequently, I have refrained from giving them."

Reference your letter 11/17/47 dated 23 September 47 -

2. I am ^{surprised} ~~amazed~~ that an officer of Lt. Col. Nicholls' experience could have made such a speech as that ^{the} report of which was enclosed with your letter. *See 11/17/47 of 23/11*

3. I refer particularly to ~~expressions contained in~~ the following passages, which clearly should never have formed the subject ~~of a public speech~~ ^{the first paragraph is inaccurate, misleading and matter of a public speech.} No doubt you have already taken action to ensure that Lt. Col. Nicholls refrains from making similar statements in public and indeed I am surprised that in your letter you have not so stated. If you have not already done so, will you please ensure that there are no future incidents of this nature, and extract from Lt. Col. Nicholls an undertaking to that effect.

"This may be wishful thinking, but you will find that it is very far from what will happen. ^{AMG's} place, if they so, will be taken by strong formations of the Regular Army both ALLIED and ITALIAN, and you will not be allowed the same intimate approach that you have been able to have with AMG."

"Owing to lack of troops and Police, up to now, I have been powerless to enforce any orders or instructions, consequently, I have refrained from giving them."

Brigadier,
Executive Commissioner.

6417

785017

Major-General A.D. WARD, C.B., C.B.E.

ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS

Office of the Deputy Chief of Staff.

D.O. 7643

CONFIDENTIAL

6 Oct. 1945.

OCT - 9 1945

Your D.O. letter 3635/52 of 1 October 1945 to General Morgan has been passed to me for action.

You may have found that the 4-1 letter to which you refer was perhaps not very clear, the policy involved, however, was fully agreed on an allied basis. It most certainly is intended that the Italians themselves should do the bulk of the work in the collection of arms. One cannot lay down hard and fast rules as the precise methods must be left to the direction of local commanders. However, roughly speaking, the first step in the collection of arms should normally be the employment of Carabinieri, the next should be employment of units of the Italian Army and only in the last resort should allied troops be used. In those parts of ITALY which are handed back to Italian government control no allied troops have been so far employed.

When I was last in Rome you discussed with me the proposal that British troops should employ the Carabinieri in the business of collecting arms. This proposal was, I know, coloured by what Graham had been doing in Turin. The conditions under which Graham was working do not really obtain in other parts of ITALY and when we examined the proposal it was decided that no general directive in such terms was practicable. What we have got to do is to ginger up the Carabinieri as a whole. As I expect you know, we are examining the possibility of doing this through the Military Mission, giving them policemen disguised as soldiers to help them in their task.

CONFIDENTIAL

Brigadier M.A. Lamb, C.B.E., M.C.
Executive Commissioner,
Allied Commission

Copy to: File 3636/52.

163

Ref: 3636/160/EC

9 October 1945

SUBJECT: Speech of Lt Col Nicholls

TO : Regional Commissioner, Liguria Region

1. You are instructed to take up the matter of his speech at La Spezia on 19 September 45 with Lt Col Nicholls and to point out to him the extreme lack of tact demonstrated by the use of such phrases as:

"This may be wishful thinking, but you will find that it is very far from what will happen. AMO's place, if they go, will be taken by strong formations of the Regular Army both ALLIED and ITALIAN, and you will not be allowed the same intimate approach that you have been able to have with AMO"

and

"Owing to lack of troops and Police, up to now, I have been powerless to enforce any orders or instructions, consequently, I have refrained from giving them."

2. You will also try to ensure that there is no repetition of a like incident in your Region.

Brigadier
Executive Commissioner

MEMORANDUM

3/36/63

2nd October, 1963

Subject: Public Security

To: Chief Commissioner

You may remember Bala - an unknown man near Naples.

The CSM (aided by AGO 190) raided the town on Saturday in a well designed operation in order to round up 3 gangs of criminals noted for murder brigandage etc.

They rounded up 44 gangsters, 40 others "wanted".

They detained 150 people for enquiries.

They found the ring leader of one gang Homo Oneto wanted for murder of an Allied Officer, himself murdered by his "friends" that morning.

They collected an allied military truck and other vehicles and a quantity of arms, munitions etc.

A good party.

WILLIAM
Executive Commissioner

Cover to: V.P., C.A.S.
Pub Safety & Lib Commission

6417

Subject: Public Security

To: Chief Commissioner

You may remember MULA - an unwavering team near Naples.

The OSA (aided by 400 FBI) raided the town on Saturday in a well designed operation in order to round up 3 groups of criminals noted for murder, brigandage etc.

They rounded up 14 gangsters, 40 others "wanted".

They detained 150 people for enquiries.

They found the ring leader of one gang, Momo Onito wanted for murder of an Allied Officer, himself murdered by his "friends" that morning.

They collected an allied military truck and other vehicles and a quantity of arms, munitions etc.

A good party.

131 M.S. LUSH

RECEIVED 1951
Deputy Commissioner

Copy to: V.P., U.S.A.S.
Sub Safety Sub Commission

6414

he. 151

1951 3/10

1951

363C
CONFIDENTIAL

10: 3 FIVE AFHQ

6386

1 October 1945

PRIORITY

~~SECRET~~ PD

PERKINS REPORT FROM HAVANA AND PUBLIC SAFETY OFFICER STATED
PARISH TO 3 FIVE AFHQ FROM ALBINO SITE ALBINO PARISH
 SIX ARMS ARMS CARTRIDGES SATURDAY NIGHT AND MONDAY MORNING RAISED
 ONE SIX ARMS BOMBS IN AREA AREA WHERE LA MARCA BATS HAVE OPERATED
 PD NIGHT ARMS ARMS ARMS ARMS FROM WHICH FOUR FOUR MEMBERS OR
 OPERATIONS OF ARMS WERE JAILED PD FOUR ARMS OTHER CRIMINALS
 AND RECOVERED OF ALLIED PROPERTY AND WEAPONS AND ARMS ALSO JAILED
 PD ONE AMERICAN UNDER AND TWO BOMBS TOGETHER WITH QUANTITIES
 OF CIGARETTES AND ARMS AND ARMS WERE JAILED PD BODY OF MAN
 ARMS ONE LEADER OF ARMS DISCOVERED IN AREA PD HE HAD BEEN
 MURDERED SOME ONE TWO OR ONE FIVE HOURS BEFORE BY PERSONS UNKNOWN
 BUT THOUGHT TO BE PART OF HIS OWN GANG PD DETAILED REPORT WILL
 FOLLOW ON RECEIPT PD

CONFIDENTIAL

DIST:

Chief Commissioner
 Exec. Commissioner V.F. SA Sec
 P.R. Officer.

Public Safety 3/0

297

V.F. MORRISON Maj.

G.J. LORR
 CTS USA
 Asst Adjutant

Lu m 121
 6413

1 October 1945



Can you help?

Yours Sincerely
Minnie Lovell

Sec 16.2

6412

3626 - 3636 ⁴ (EXCOMMISSIONER)

4708

153

ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS
G-5 Section
APO 512

O-5: 000.5

SUBJECT: Illegal Retention of Arms

21 September 1945

TO : Chief Commissioner,
HQ, Allied Commission, APO 394

SEP 24 1945

1. Reference is made to your letter, subject as above, ref 3636/49/EC dated 5 September, which enclosed a staff memorandum.

2. The following represents the present views of the responsible Sections at AFHQ:-

"In view of the overall reduction of Allied Forces in Italy, and the resultant increase in the commitment of the remaining forces, it is not considered advisable to place the additional burden of responsibility for advising and training Carabinieri and local police agencies on the District and/or Base Section Commanders."

X The AFHQ signal (FX 38435 of 25 August) directs all concerned to take all possible steps to collect illegal arms, and this directive has the additional value of permitting commanders to fit the methods employed to the local conditions encountered.

In view of the above it is considered that no further action should be taken on the matter at this time.

That there should be this demand for assistance to the Carabinieri from ALOOM, seems to be an added reason for the early acceptance of the Allied Police Mission by the Italian Government."



Copy to: G-3.

A. L. Hamblen
A. L. HAMBLIN,
Brigadier General, G.S.C.,
Assistant Chief of Staff, G-5.

See m 154-155
6411 48

(Copy on file 3626/EC
in Police Mission.)

785017

3962

3636

Ex Comm.

150

ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS
G-5 Section
APO 512

MTG/irf

G-5: 000.5

12 September 1945

SUBJECT: Illegal Retention of Arms.

SEP 14 1945

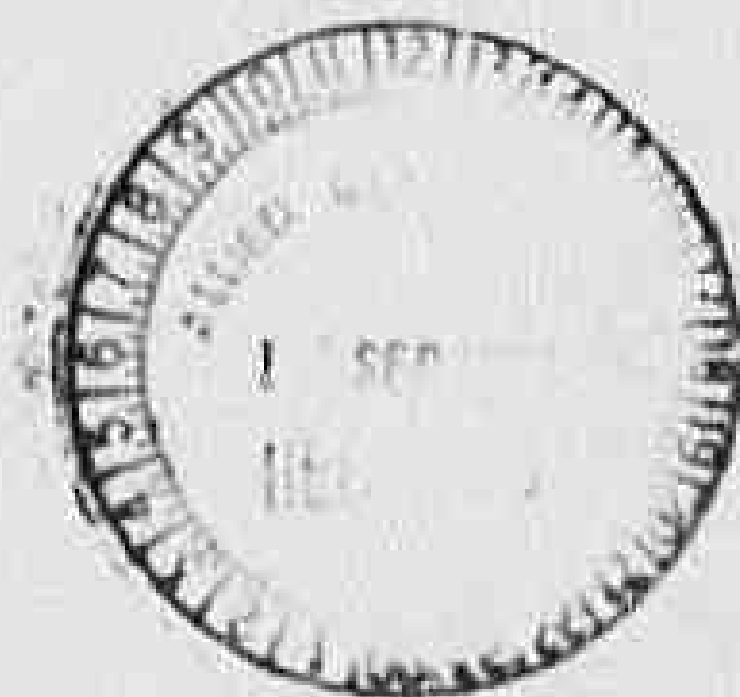
TO : Headquarters, Allied Commission,
APO 394.

75F 10-1

Your letter 3636/49/EC of 5 September, subject as above, is under consideration and it is hoped that some instruction can be sent out in a day or so to major commands urging close cooperation with the Carabinieri with a view to assisting them by advice and training.

For the Assistant Chief of Staff, G-5:

M. J. Glenn
M. J. GLENN
Colonel



BU 27/9
Hated
3-4

(See 6410/20/9)

(CSO)

~~SECRET~~

HEADQUARTERS
LIGURIA REGION
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
P.O. 394

6187
Ex. Comm. (149)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

28 September 1945

Ref: Lig/HQ/27

SUBJECT: Public Order.

TO : Headquarters, Allied Commission, APO 394, Attention:
Executive Commissioner.

1. Reference your 3636/EC of 24 September 1945, subject
as above.

2. Lt. Col. Nicholls made his speech to the civic author-
ities as stated in your letter, and the remarks he made, as
quoted, are correct. (142)

3. The full text of his speech was telegraphed to you.
My 1028 dated 27 September refers. (148)

4. I attach herewith a copy of his speech.

29SEP1945

J. G. Selby
Colonel
Regional Commissioner

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~

6402

148
GENTLEMEN. -

I have called you to this meeting to inform you of the future position as regards the occupation. To some, I fear, it will be somewhat of a disappointment. Recently I have been travelling round the northern towns and I have heard many things, some of which are very disturbing for the future of ITALY. It would appear, from all accounts, that the behaviour and terrorisation of Fascism is to be introduced, not for the good of ITALY, but for the good and profit of the individual concerned. The ALLIES are not concerned in party politics in ITALY but, as long as they are here, they are concerned in eradicating fascist methods and in maintaining law and order.

At a recent meeting in MILAN where RUFFERTS and the CLM were present, it was understood that a clamour was raised for the immediate disappearance of A.M.G.; others are reported to have said that as soon as A.M.G. goes, they will be able to do what they like. This may be wishful thinking, but you will find that it is very far from what will happen. A.M.G.'s place, if they go, will be taken by strong formations of the Regular Army both ALLIED and ITALIAN, and you will not be allowed the same intimate approach that you have been able to have with A.M.G.

There are rumours, all over the place, of a forthcoming bloody revolution. This is an intimate matter between ITALIANS, but what we won't stand for is that arms and munitions supplied by the ALLIES, at a great loss to themselves, are used. We intend to get those back, we hope, by peaceful means. Up to now, in the main, our orders have been defied, but my advice is to comply now and avoid the drastic measures that will, undoubtedly, be taken.

There is a great deal that is bad in LA SPEZIA; crime, terrorism, and extortion is taking place, decrees and orders are being ~~disregarded~~. We do know that people in high places, if they don't actually aid and abet it, most certainly shut their eyes. I firmly believe that the situation in LA SPEZIA is less bad than in most other places and, with a little bit of co-operation and less selfishness, could be an example to the rest of ITALY. Why not give it a trial.

I am convinced that it is a very small minority in the Province who desire to rule by terrorisation. I estimate it at less than 5%, Major WHITE here puts it at less than 2%.

ITALY will not get back to her old position unless she is recognised by the GREAT POWERS, and that they will only do so if she has an elected Government with the elections fairly carried out so the people who now think they have the right to seize power, if they do so, will be doing the greatest disservice to their country and so, indirectly, to themselves. Owing to lack of troops and Police, up to now, I have been powerless to enforce any orders or instructions, consequently, I have refrained from giving them. But now the whole

1
will be able to do what they like. This may be wishful thinking, but you will find that it is very far from what will happen. A.M.G.'s place, if they go, will be taken by strong formations of the Regular Army both ALLIED and ITALIAN, and you will not be allowed the same intimate approach that you have been able to have with A.M.G.

There are rumours, all over the place, of a forthcoming bloody revolution. This is an intimate matter between ITALIANS, but what we won't stand for is that arms and munitions supplied by the ALLIES, at a great loss to themselves, are used. We intend to get those back, so hope, by peaceful means. Up to now, in the main, our orders have been defied, but my advice is to comply now and avoid the drastic measures that will, undoubtedly, be taken.

2
There is a great deal that is bad in LA SPERZIA: crime, terrorism, and extortion is taking place, decrees and orders are being ~~broken~~ We do know that people in high places, if they don't actually aid and abet it, most certainly shut their eyes. I firmly believe that the situation in LA SPERZIA is less bad than in most other places and, with a little bit of co-operation and less selfishness, could be an example to the rest of ITALY. Why not give it a trial.

I am convinced that it is a very small minority in the Province who desire to rule by terrorism. I estimate it at less than 5%, Major WHITE here puts it at less than 2%.

ITALY will not get back to her old position unless she is recognised by the GREAT POWERS, and that they will only do so if she has an elected Government with the elections fairly carried out so the people who now think they have the right to seize power, if they do so, will be doing the greatest disservice to their country and so, indirectly, to themselves. Owing to lack of troops and Police, up to now, I have been powerless to enforce any orders or instructions, consequently, I have refrained from giving them. But now the whole picture has changed: I have now a substantial backing of both BRITISH and ITALIAN Troops and am empowered to use them if it should prove necessary. I will have no compunction in doing it, if, with regret, A.M.G. have been a great deal more your friends than you give them credit for, and are more than willing to continue to be so, but that attitude largely rests with you, to see that the necessary orders and decrees are complied with both in fact and spirit. Let the motto of LA SPERZIA be "Justice" and not "Vengeance". I am the first to agree that anyone, who has committed crimes in the past, should be punished, but punished by the existing majesty of the law and not by individuals who seek personal gain as well. Now is the time to ~~use~~ your house in GHER and set an example to the rest of ITALY, while we remain to help you, as, believe me, you may find it much more difficult when we have gone. There will always be crimes in the wake of a war. I am not alluding to those, it is the crime of personal greed and the illegal seizure of power and property which we intend to eradicate. I do not want a discussion at the present moment, but I do want each of you to think out the position as I now put it, and any constructive proposal, that any of you put forward, will receive our strongest support.

THANK YOU.

Translation

The President of the Council of Ministers
Minister of the Interior

N. 37285

Rome, 24 September 1945

Dear Admiral,

I received your memorandum n. 3436/45 of the 20th.

The situation of public safety in Italy always came and still comes first for the Government that does not fail to take the necessary action and issue regulations that can ensure the respect of lawfulness and contribute to re-establish normality.

However, to reach this goal, it is obviously essential to have the possibility of disposing of an adequate number of forces, adequately armed and equipped, disposing of sufficient means of transport, to give them the necessary mobility, and enable them to carry out repressive operations on a large scale.

In relation with these requirements, I have already asked several times for your kind intervention to have the number of men of the G.P. Corps raised to 7,000, and, most important of all, to have them given a really efficient armament.

I have also asked for your intervention, to obtain the authorization to use troops of the Army for services of public order, in the whole of the national territory.

I deem it useful to add that, besides reinforcing the G.P. Corps, the Government intends also to reinforce the other police forces, and to this end, it has already established the emergency enlistment of 5,000 P.S. Guard, (that could be raised to 6,000) among the former members of the partisan formations, while another enlistment is shortly to be opened for about 3,000 agents destined to the railroad police. Besides, a plan for a general reorganization of the P.S. forces is being studied, this study having already reached an advanced stage; it foresees the doubling of the present number of P.S. guards (to reach 60,000 men as a whole), by enlisting during the next few months a first new section of about 10,000 agents.

Without any possible doubt, the possibility of bringing a radical improvement in the conditions of order and public safety in Italy depends on the rapidity with which it will be possible to carry out this plan for the reinforcement of the P.S. forces.

I kept the Public Safety Sub-Commission well informed about such matters.

Admiral Henry M. Stone
Chief of the Allied Commission
Rome

I don't really think there is a B.U.
The whole question of adequate CCR etc
is being dealt with by CMA & P.S.
This is a kind of acknowledgment to CMA
& can I think be P.A. CMA 14/10

CRS 243 Bu 9/10 Noted

(CMA 14/10)

As for the collecting of the weapons unlawfully retained by civilians, we must consider that the carrying out of the disarming operations, especially in central and southern Italy, is in great part depending on those for the repression of delinquency. The progressive taking of the unlawful owners will doubtless facilitate mopping up operations.

To this end, and in spite of the difficulties on which I drew your attentions, large scale mopping up operations are being organized. The mopping up operations for the arrest of the men who were responsible for the important trouble in Indria, Corato and Minervino Murge are already being carried out, as well as those for the repression of banditism in Calabria, in the Aspromonte zone; we hope that these operations will greatly contribute to disarm the population.

I was waiting for the final result of the operations which are taking place in Puglia, to answer with full particulars your letter of July 13th, cc/3661.

I repeat that, generally speaking, the Government intends to make the greatest possible effort to disarm the population, using premiums and and taking whatever action may be useful to this end. In central and southern Italy, during July, the Carabinieri Corps alone had recovered about 15,000 rifles and 49
muskets; over 1000 light automatic weapons, over 600 heavy ones; up to now, the results are considerably greater if we include the results obtained by the police. As you may know, more important results still have been obtained in the regions of Northern Italy. I do not mean that I am satisfied with such results. They only represent the beginning of a task which I intend to carry out.

From all I told you, it clearly appears that among the chief aims of the Italian Government is the strict and uninterrupted repression of all unlawful activities, wherever be it that carries them out.

I am most grateful, my dear Admiral, for your constant interest and that of the Headquarters for this important problem, and I trust that your personal cooperation, which I particularly appreciate, will persuade the Allied Authorities to take the action which I have previously mentioned, and which is necessary to bring about a satisfactory situation of public order, in accordance with the wishes of the Government and the Italian nation.

yours truly,

a. Ferruccio Parri

trans. w/c

cc Int - 22 Sep 48

Action Ex Comm

Info Chief Clerk

C. A. Sec ID

6400

6.82.011

IL PRESIDENTE
DEL CONSIGLIO DEI MINISTRI
MINISTRO DELL'INTERNO

Roma, 24 settembre 1945

Caro Ammiraglio,

ho ricevuto il Suo promemoria n. 8636/EC del 20 c.m.

La situazione dell'ordine della sicurezza pubblica in Italia è sempre stata ed è in primo piano nell'attenzione del Governo, che non manca di attuare tutti i provvedimenti e di predisporre tutte le misure che possano assicurare il rispetto della legalità e portare ad un ristabilimento della normalità.

Peraltro, promessa essenziale per il conseguimento di detti scopi è - come ovvio - la possibilità di disporre di un adeguato numero di forze, convenientemente armate ed equipaggiate, fornite di sufficienti mezzi di trasporto, che diano ad esse la necessaria mobilità e consentano, all'occorrenza, l'effettuazione di vaste operazioni repressive.

In relazione a tali necessità ho già più volte sollecitato il Suo personale e benevolo interessamento perchè l'organico dell'Arma dei CC.RR. possa essere ancora aumentato fino a 75 mila unità e, soprattutto, perchè queste siano dotate di un armamento veramente efficiente.

Eguale ho già avuto occasione di interessarla affinché sia consentita, in tutto il territorio nazionale, l'utilizzazione di truppe dell'Esercito per funzioni di ordine pubblico.

Ritengo utile aggiungere che, parallelamente al rafforzamento dell'Arma dei CC.RR., il Governo si propone di conseguire anche quello delle altre forze di polizia; ed a tale scopo ha già indetto un arruolamento straordinario di 3000 guardie di P.S. (aumentabili a 6000) fra gli appartenenti alle ex formazioni di partigiani, mentre è imminente l'apertura di un altro arruolamento per circa 2300 agenti destinati alla polizia ferroviaria. Inoltre è in avanzata fase di studio un complesso progetto di riorganizzazione delle forze di P.S. che prevede il raddoppio del numero attuale delle guardie di P.S. (fino a raggiungere complessivamente il numero di 60.000), con l'arruolamento nei prossimi mesi di un primo nuovo raggruppamento di almeno 10 mila agenti.

Non v'è dubbio che dalla rapidità con la quale sarà possibile attuare tale piano di rafforzamento delle forze di P.S., dipende essenzialmente la possibilità di apportare un radicale miglioramento nelle

ho ricevuto il Suo promemoria n. 8636/SC del 20 c.m.-

La situazione dell'ordine della sicurezza pubblica in Italia è sempre stata ed è in primo piano nell'attenzione del Governo, che non manca di attuare tutti i provvedimenti e di predisporre tutte le misure che possono assicurare il rispetto della legalità e portare ad un ristabilimento della normalità.

Peraltro, promessa essenziale per il conseguimento di detti scopi è - come ovvio - la possibilità di disporre di un adeguato numero di forze, convenientemente armate ed equipaggiate, fornite di sufficienti mezzi di trasporto, che diano ad esse la necessaria mobilità e consentano, all'occorrenza, l'effettuazione di vaste operazioni repressive.

In relazione a tali necessità ho già più volte sollecitato il Suo personale e benevolo interessamento perchè l'organico dell'Arma dei CC.RR. possa essere ancora aumentato fino a 75 mila unità e, soprattutto, perchè queste siano dotate di un armamento veramente efficiente.

Eguualmente ho già avuto occasione di interessarla affinché sia consentita, in tutto il territorio nazionale, l'utilizzazione di truppe dell'Esercito per funzioni di ordine pubblico.

Ritengo utile aggiungere che, parallelamente al rafforzamento dell'Arma dei CC.RR., il Governo si propone di conseguire anche quello delle altre forze di polizia; ed a tale scopo ha già indetto un arruolamento straordinario di 3000 guardie di P.S. (aumentabili a 6000) fra gli appartenenti alle ex formazioni di partigiani, mentre è imminente l'apertura di un altro arruolamento per circa 2300 agenti destinati alla polizia ferroviaria. Inoltre è in avanzata fase di studio un complesso progetto di riorganizzazione delle forze di P.S. che prevede il raddoppiamento del numero attuale delle guardie di P.S. (fino a raggiungere complessivamente il numero di 60.000), con l'arruolamento nei prossimi mesi di un primo nuovo scaglione di almeno 10 mila agenti.

Non v'è dubbio che dalla rapidità con la quale sarà possibile attuare tale piano di rafforzamento delle forze di P.S., dipende strettamente la possibilità di apportare un radicale miglioramento nelle condizioni dell'ordine e della sicurezza pubblica in Italia.

Di tutto ciò non si è mancato di tenere debitamente informata la Sottocommissione per la Sicurezza Pubblica.

All'Ammiraglio Ellery W. STONE
Capo della Commissione Alleata

R O M A



IL PRESIDENTE
DEL CONSIGLIO DEI MINISTRI
MINISTRO DELL'INTERNO

Circa il rastrellamento delle armi detenute illegalmente dai civili è da considerare che l'attuazione delle operazioni di disarmo è specie nell'Italia centro meridionale in larga parte in funzione di quelle di repressione della delinquenza. Non vi è dubbio che la progressiva cattura, che è in atto, degli illegali detentori, faciliti il compito di rastrellamento.

A tale scopo, malgrado le difficoltà che Le ho prospettato, si stanno organizzando vaste battute. Sono già in atto quelle per l'arresto dei responsabili dei noti disordini di Andria, Corato e Minervino Murge, e quelle per la repressione del banditismo in Calabria, nella zona dell'Aspromonte, operazioni che si spera possano portare un efficace contributo al disarmo di quelle popolazioni.

Attendevo appunto di conoscere i risultati definitivi delle operazioni in corso nella Puglia per poter rispondere esaurientemente alla Sua lettera del 13 luglio u.s., cc/3601.

Le ripeto che, in generale, il Governo intende dare il maggior sviluppo al disarmo della popolazione, giovandosi a questo scopo di premi e di ogni altro provvedimento che semmai utile allo scopo. Nell'Italia centro meridionale a tutto luglio erano stati recuperati dalla sola arma dei Carabinieri circa 15.000 fucili e moschetti ordinari; oltre 1000 armi automatiche leggere ed oltre 600 pesanti; i risultati a tutt'oggi, tenuto conto anche della polizia, sono assai maggiori. Risultati assai più cospicui, come forse Ella sa, sono stati ottenuti nelle regioni dell'Italia settentrionale. Non che io mi tenga soddisfatto di questi risultati. Essi rappresentano solo inizio di un'opera che intendo proseguire a fondo.

Da tutto quanto Le ho detto, appare chiaro che il Governo italiano ha fra i suoi principali obiettivi quello di una rigorosa e ininterrotta opera di repressione di ogni attività illegale, da chiunque esplicata.

Sono, del resto, ben lieto, caro Ammiraglio, dell'interessamento continuo che Lei ed il Quartier Generale portano all'importante problema e sono certo che la Sua collaborazione personale, di cui Le sono particolarmente grato, persuaderà le Autorità Militari Alleate ad adottare tutti quei provvedimenti, di cui Le ho fatto precedentemente cenno, necessari al raggiungimento di una soddisfacente situazione dell'ordine pubblico, concordemente suspirata dal Governo e dal popolo italiano.

A tale scopo, malgrado le difficoltà che Le ho prospettato, si stanno organizzando vaste battute. Sono già in atto quelle per l'arresto dei responsabili dei noti disordini di Andria, Corato e Minervino Murge, e quelle per la repressione del banditismo in Calabria, nella zona dell'Apremonte, operazioni che si spera possano portare un efficace contributo al disarmo di quelle popolazioni.

Attendevo appunto di conoscere i risultati definitivi delle operazioni in corso nella Puglia per poter rispondere esaurientemente alla Sua lettera del 13 luglio u.s., cc/3601.

Le ripeto che, in generale, il Governo intende dare il maggior sviluppo al disarmo della popolazione, giovandosi a questo scopo di premi e di ogni altro provvedimento che sembri utile allo scopo. Nell'Italia centro-meridionale e tutto luglio erano stati recuperati dalla sola Arma dei Carabinieri circa 15.000 fucili e moschetti ordinari; oltre 1000 armi automatiche leggere ed oltre 600 pesanti; i risultati a tutt'oggi, tenuto conto anche della polizia, sono assai migliori. Risultati assai più cospicui, come forse Ella sa, sono stati ottenuti nelle regioni dell'Italia settentrionale. Non che io mi tenga soddisfatto di questi risultati. Essi rappresentano solo inizio di un'opera che intendo proseguire a fondo.

Da tutto quanto Le ho detto, appare chiaro che il Governo italiano ha fra i suoi principali obiettivi quello di una rigorosa e ininterrotta opera di repressione di ogni attività illegale, da chiunque esplicata.

Sono, del resto, ben lieto, caro Ammiraglio, dell'interessamento continuo che Lei ed il Quartier Generale portano all'importante problema e sono certo che la Sua collaborazione personale, di cui Le sono particolarmente grato, persuaderà le Autorità Militari Alleate ad adottare tutti quei provvedimenti, di cui Le ho fatto precedentemente cenno, necessari al raggiungimento di una soddisfacente situazione dell'ordine pubblico, concordemente auspicata dal Governo e dal popolo italiano.

Con viva cordialità,

Ferruccio Parri 12401

INCOMING MESSAGE

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

Originator's Reference: 1028

Date/Time of Origin: 27/1200G

Message Centre No: Y/9246

Date/Time Rec'd: SEP 28 1943

Precedence: IMPORTANT

FROM: AMB LINDA FROM SELBY

TO: HQ ALLIED FOR RESISTANCE COMMISSION BR

RESTRICTED

RESTRICTED.

Ref your 6139 of 26 September. Letter 3636/EC not yet received.
Full text Lieutenant Colonel NICHOLS's speech follows.

1. Gentlemen. I have called you to this meeting to inform you of the future position as regards the occupation. To some, I fear, it will be somewhat of a disappointment. Recently I have been travelling round the northern towns and I have heard many things, some of which are very disturbing for the future of ITALY. It would appear, from all accounts, that the behaviour and terrorisation of Fascism is to be introduced, not for the good of ITALY, but for the good and profit of the individual concerned. The Allies are not concerned in party politics in ITALY but, as long as they are here, they are concerned in eradicating fascist methods and in maintaining law and order.

2. At a recent meeting in MILAN where Prefect and The GHI were present, it was understood that a clamour was raised for the immediate disappearance of AMB; others are reported to have said that as soon as AMB goes, they will be able to do what they like. This may be wishful thinking, but you will find that it is very far from what will happen. AMB'S place if they go, will be taken by strong formations of the regular army both Allied and Italian, and you will not be allowed the same intimate approach that you have been able to have with AMB.

3. There are rumours, all over the place, of a forthcoming bloody revolution. This is an intimate matter between Italians, but what we want stated for is that arms and munitions supplied by the Allies,

RESTRICTED

147

RESTRICTED

25
140CONTINUATION PAGE 2

a great loss to themselves, aroused. We intend to get these back, we hope, by peaceful means. Up to now, in the main, our orders have been defied, but my advice is to comply now and avoid the drastic measures that will, undoubtedly, be taken should the need arise.

4. There is a great deal that is bad in LA SPESIA: crime, terrorism and extortion is taking place, decrees and orders are being flouted. We do know that people in high places, if they don't actually aid and abet it, most certainly shut their eyes. I firmly believe that the situation in LA SPESIA is less bad than in most other places and, with a little bit of cooperation and less selfishness, could be an example to the rest of ITALY. Why not give it a trial.

5. I am convinced that it is a very small minority in the Province who desire to rule by terrorism. I estimate it at less than 5%, Major WHITE here puts it at less than 2%.

6. ITALY will not get back to her old position unless she is recognized by the great powers, and that they will only do if she has an elected government with the elections fairly carried out so the people who now think they have the right to seize power. If they do so, will be doing the greatest disservice to their country and so, indirectly, to themselves. Owing to the lack of troops and police, up to now, I have been powerless to enforce any orders or instructions, consequently, I have refrained from giving them. But now the whole picture has changed: I have now a substantial backing of both British and Italian troops and am empowered to use them if it should prove necessary. I will have no compunction in doing it, although it would be with regret.

RESTRICTED

RESTRICTED~~34~~
139CONTINUATION PAGE 3

And have been a great deal more your friends than you give them credit for, and are more than willing to continue to be so, but that attitude largely rests with you, to see that the necessary orders and decrees are complied with both in fact and spirit. Let the motto of LA BIKSIA be "Justice" and not "vengeance". I am the first to agree that anyone, who has committed crimes in the past, should be punished, but punished by the existing majesty of the law and not by individuals who seek personal gain as well. Now is the time to set your house in order and set an example to the rest of LEAB, while we remain to help you, as, believe, you may find it much more difficult when we have gone. There will always be crimes in the wake of a war. I am not alluding to those, it is the crime of personal greed and the illegal seizure of power and property which we intend to eradicate. I do not want a discussion at the present moment, but I do want each of you to think out the position as I now put it, and any constructive proposal, that any of you put forward, will receive our strongest support. Thank you.

DIST

ACTION 2A COMMISSIONER 2
INFO CHIEF COMMISSIONER
POLAD (A)
POLAD (B)
FILE & POLAD 3

RESTRICTED

6401

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017



24th Sept. 1945.

~~Personal & Secret.~~

507 27 1945

(2)

With the compliments of
His Majesty's Ambassador at Rome.

Sent - M/L 25/6

Brigadier M.S. Lush,
Allied Commission,
Rome.

(Cable Directorate) S.M.

Sum 138

IMPORTANT. Confidential.

Caserta telegram no. 1717 to you. (u) 136

I have shown this telegram to Chief Commissioner, and Brigadier Lamb. Neither they nor Public Safety Sub-Commission of Allied Commission had any previous knowledge of this report. On enquiry at Rome Area Allied Command, it transpired that the United States Commanding General and his British deputy had also not seen it and that it was merely part of a routine security report of the Intelligence Branch. Although it may very well be that arms are concealed at Communist H.Q. the report in question was second or third hand and not one on which Allied Commission consider it would be wise to rely too much.

2. In any case, I should personally be opposed to employment of allied troops for this purpose in the capital city, unless situation deteriorates very considerably. Italian police in conjunction with Carabinieri are already carrying out periodical raids on suspected caches of arms. There was a big one two weeks ago which was quite successful. Public Safety Sub-Commission always help with advice on planning of raids and military mission to the Italian army assist in providing Italian army transport. This, I believe, is the most we should do in Rome itself, although in the provinces and especially in the north, I hope that such assistance as the allied forces can give, will be fully utilized, even after return of territory to Italian Government.

3. As far as present report is concerned, my recommendation would be that if after further investigation information appears to be reliable Chief Commissioner should be instructed to bring facts to the attention of the Italian Prime Minister with the suggestion that immediate steps should be taken to organise and carry out raids and that necessary guarantee should be given to Italian police officials concerned.

RMH
V/S
ALS

REGIONAL COMMISSIONER LIGURIA REGION

6136

26 September 45

PRIORITY

RESTRICTED PD

SUBJECT IS LT COL NICOLL'S SPEECH LA SPEZIA ONE NINE SEPTEMBER PD
LETTER THREE SIX THREE SIX SLANT NO DESPATCHED TWO FOUR SEPTEMBER REFERS PD
PAREN TO LIGURIA REGION FOR REGIONAL COMMISSIONER FROM HQ ALCON CITE ADEHE
PAREN
MATTER TOO URGENT TO AWAIT POSTAL CHANNELS PD PLEASE SIGNAL ACCURATE PRECIS
OF SPEECH PD

Office of Executive Commissioner

735

Lt. Col.
C.S.O.

6399

Ref: 3636/M.

24 September 45.

SUBJECT: Public Order.

TO : Regional Commissioner,
Liguria Region.

1. The following is an extract from a summary of an Italian press article.

"Giornale del Mattino and other papers report that on September 19th the Governor of La Spezia, E.M.I. Nicolis, summoned a meeting of the civil authorities and made a speech to them on the situation of public order. He said amongst other things: 'Party politics are not the concern of the Allies but, so long as they remain, they will make it their business to eradicate Fascist methods and maintain law and order. Recently I made a tour of some Northern towns and I heard things that are a source of considerable anxiety for the future of Italy. It appears that, at a meeting of Prefects and C.L.N.'s which took place recently in Milan, the immediate disappearance of A.M.I.'s was demanded.' The Governor of La Spezia explained this point. 'The place of A.M.I. will be taken by strong formations of the regular Army, both Allied and Italian. Rumours are heard on every side of a bloody revolution in the immediate future. This is a domestic matter to be settled amongst Italians, but we will not allow arms and ammunition supplied by the Allies at the cost of grave losses, to be used. It is our intention to get them back, by peaceful means, we hope. So far, for the most part, our orders have not been carried out, but my advice is to comply with them now and avoid the drastic measures that will undoubtedly be taken.' After having briefly discussed the situation in La Spezia, still in connection with public order, the Governor ended by saying: 'I want each of you to reflect on what I have said and every constructive proposal submitted to me for consideration will have my support.'"

2. I shall be grateful if you will let me have a report on this and tell me exactly what Col. Nicolis did say.

E. TALBOT

Brigadier,
Executive Commissioner.

1. The following is an extract from a summary of an Italian press article.

"Giornale del Mattino and other papers report that on September 19th the Governor of La Spezia, E.H.I. Nicolls, summoned a meeting of the civil authorities and made a speech to them on the situation of public order. He said amongst other things: 'Party politics are not the concern of the Allies but, so long as they remain, they will make it their business to eradicate Fascist methods and maintain law and order. Recently I made a tour of some Northern towns and I heard things that are a source of considerable anxiety for the future of Italy. It appears that, at a meeting of Prefects and C.L.N.'s which took place recently in Milan, the immediate disappearance of A.M. was demanded.' The Governor of La Spezia explained this point. 'The place of A.M.C. will be taken by strong formations of the regular Army, both Allied and Italian. Rumours are heard on every side of a bloody revolution in the immediate future. This is a domestic matter to be settled amongst Italians, but we will not allow arms and ammunition supplied by the Allies at the cost of grave losses, to be used. It is our intention to get them back, by peaceful means, we hope. So far, for the most part, our orders have not been carried out, but my advice is to comply with them now and avoid the drastic measures that will undoubtedly be taken.' After having briefly discussed the situation in La Spezia, still in connection with public order, the Governor ended by saying: 'I want each of you to reflect on what I have said and every constructive proposal submitted to me for consideration will have my support.'"

2. I shall be grateful if you will let me have a report on this and tell me exactly what Col. Nicolls did say.

E. TALBOT

Brigadier,
Executive Commission.

See 135

See 34

6598

1625/13/102.

21th September 1945.

MEMORANDUM
Illegal Stocking of Arms and Ammunition
in the Territory of the United States of America

TO : Chief of Staff.
J. P. M. C.

131

35A

I addressed myself to Professor Smith on the
subject of your memorandum of 21st August 1945 and handed
him an aide memoire (copy attached). The Prime Minister
took note of what I said, agrees with the necessity of
maintaining order and attention so that steps had already
been taken to improve the matter.

My telegram (copy) of 21st September confirms the
last statement.

7-1-1945 10.10.10

Major A. Smith,
Fourteenth, 1945.
Chief of Administration.

Copy to: Public Safety S/C.

17.1.1945

131
358
Chief of Staff.
A.P.S.

I addressed myself to Professor Judd on the subject of your recommendation of "1st August 1943 and named him an Air Marshal (copy attached). The other Minister took note of what I said, agreed with the necessity of maintaining order and announced to the House that already been taken to improve the matter.

My telegram 5000 of 14th September contains the last statement.

4/1/1944

James G. Smith,
New Britain, N.H.,
Chief Commissioner.

Copy to: Public Safety S/C.

K. W.
26/9.

SEE Mar 133

6397

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

Office of the Chief Commissioner

APO 394

20 September 1945

Ref: 3636/20

ALLIED RESOLUTION

1. The Supreme Allied Commander has directed us to convey to you his grave concern at the state of public security throughout Italy, particularly with regard to illegal retention of arms. It is and has been the policy of the Supreme Allied Commander to recommend that the Italian Government take the strongest possible steps to deal with civil disturbances within their own territory. To this end he has also given instructions with regard to the clothing and equipment of the Carabinieri in order that they may be raised to a standard of efficiency. The Carabinieri, however, cannot be expected to take effective action in dealing with disturbances unless they receive guidance and support from the Italian Government and from the local Prefects, who must be prepared to call for military assistance if they consider such a course necessary. To this end the Prefects themselves should receive from the Italian Government clear and definite directives on their duties and responsibilities.

2. The collection of illegal stores of arms held by civilians is considered one of primary importance and is a matter which can only be brought about by properly planned and coordinated action between the local governments, the police agencies and the military authorities. In the territories under military government such has been done by such coordination and in spite of the known quantity of arms still in the hands of civilians marked progress is being made in their surrender. The Supreme Allied Commander urges that the same coordination should be effected in territory under Italian Government control where, in spite of the long period that has elapsed since the liberation, it is known that a great number of arms are illegally retained.

3. The present situation is viewed with gravity, as it is considered that further deterioration is likely to have serious consequences. In this connection the Italian Government must realize that their ability to maintain law and order must inevitably be an important factor in any decision of the Allied Governments in regard to the releasing of further territory to Italian control.

4. The Supreme Allied Commander is moved to instruct us to make these representations not only on account of the general situation but particularly because it was apparent to him that whatever measures were taken by the Italian Government to deal with the disturbances in the Andrea and Minervino areas in June last were inadequate and did not prevent renewed

6396

- 2 -

incidents occurring in the Duri area on 2 August. Present reports from Allied Officers, which are being transmitted to your Minister of the Interior, point to the possibility of a recurrence of disturbances in this area in the near future.

5. In this connection despite repeated requests I still await a reply to my original letter CC 3601 dated 13 July 1945 addressed to you, in which on instructions from the Supreme Allied Commander I asked for specific information as to the action taken by the Italian Government following on these disturbances.

Delivered to:
The President of the Council of Ministers
20 September 1945

HEADQUARTERS ALLIANCE COMMISSION
Public Safety Sub-Commission
APC 194

MEMORANDUM

5 September 1945.

TO : Executive Commissioner.

Reference is made to your minute 49 on
File 3636/EC.

1. It is regretted that the report at 99.40-47
did not cover your requirements but the memorandum
requesting the report (p. 14) was so vague that we
prepared the report hoping that in it would be the
desired information. Your minute clarifies the
request and I am submitting the answers to your
questions.

2. Your questions and the answers follow :

a. Are the CC.M. properly armed ? No.
They are short of the normal police type weapons,
i.e., submachine guns and pistols. These type weapons
are inadequate to meet the present day form of
gangsterism and public disorder where the dissident
elements are armed with automatic weapons. The
CC.M. should also be armed with automatic weapons.

b. Has the Italian Government taken proper
steps to obtain arms ? Yes. Requests have been
made for issue of arms both the normal police type
and automatic types.

c. Who has failed to produce arms ? First,
the Italian Government itself and second, ANIA
which controls the release of arms.

d. Why has the failure occurred ? ANIA reports
that the arms requested, and in the quantities
requested, are not available. ANIA has released
weapons to CC.M. from time to time.

(See memo)
PA 19/7

6394

e. What steps should be taken to correct the situation? Serviceable weapons in G.E.M. stocks should be made immediately available for issue to CC.RR. This will required authority of AFHQ.

f. By whom? Requests have been made by Public Safety S/C to War Material Disposals S/C to obtain the necessary authority. It is understood that HQA has also made request.

John W. Chapman

JOHN W. CHAPMAN
Colonel, U.S.A.
Director.

3436

8 SEP 1945

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
Public Safety Sub-Commission
APO 394

AG/14501/11/ES

2 Sept. 1945

SUBJECT : Arms CC.RR.

TO : Executive Commissioner, Allied Commission.

1. I present herewith a report on CC.RR. arms, based upon data in our files, in response to your request of 1 September, 1945.

John W. Chapman

JOHN W. CHAPMAN
Colonel, J.A.G.D.
Director

BTH/jmf

6392

(E.C.)

PUBLIC SAFETY SUB-COMMISSION
Office Memorandum

AC/14301/11/PS

2 Sept. 1945

TO : Director Public Safety Sub-Commission, A.C.

Ref. file AC/14301/11/PS, CC.RR. Arms and Ammunition.

1. Authority: Pursuant to the request, Executive Commissioner dated 1 Sept., delivered to this office at 1215 hours Saturday 1 Sept for compliance by 1 September (Monday), I submit the attached resume of file with pertinent excerpts noted.

2. (a) As all issues of arms and equipment initiate with the Commanding General of CC.RR. and are drawn on their Italian agency, we are not in possession of knowledge of all requests made by them.

(b) As all deficiencies in their stocks are to be furnished through MMIA, we are not in possession of knowledge of all transactions between these agencies.

(c) As Public Safety 3/- has only a directing and supervising command over CC.RR. and has no supply function other than advisory, and for assistance, we are not in position to follow all the intricate details of allocations, releases, indents, commitments, issues and distributions to CC.RR. from Ministry of War applications to their agencies or stocks under MMIA control.

(d) By the courtesy of MMIA for our information, we are frequently supplied with copies of important issues, and assist the CC.RR. in transmittal of requests through the MMIA when they are in difficulties but no complete accounting is, or can be, made from our information in files.

112
11/10/50
11/10/50

2. (a) It will be noted that thorough analysis is made of each request to NMIA forwarded from CO. 32, by Public Safety Sub-Commission to NMIA and, now that their interest can be given to CO. 32, needs since the Italian Army urgency is no longer paramount, some headway toward meeting the April commitment is being accomplished.

(b) With the cooperation of the War Material Disposal Sub-Commission representations are now under way with AFM, which if successful, will release some items in large quantities of arms and ammunition now held as captured enemy stocks, suitable for arming CO. 32.

(c) The question of how much, and with what items the CO. 32, should be equipped has been constantly under discussion and the final decisions rest on a higher level than with this Sub-Commission.

J. H. H. H.
J. H. H. H., Major
Executive Officer
Public Safety Sub-Commission

884/jwz

Resum of file 80/14601/11 for M to DPS
2 Sept 1945

19-12-4 25B From SMRE to MMIA
CC.RR. General HQ has requested the following assignment
from this S.M. 12,611 LMG.

792 Beretta Machine Carbine
2,522,200 rds LMG 200 for each gun
63,360 rds M Carbine Beretta (80 per gun)
107,000 Hand grenades

"Urgent needs of the CC.RR.

Also they request issue to CC.RR. of materials now
available and to be available from Combat groups by the
switch over to British equipment.

21-12-4 Florence Legion requirements (Toscanas RPSO)
requested by CC.RR. Legion to CC.RR. Command Rome.

Rifles	1000
Pistols	1000
Rifle Magazines	14000
No. 34 Pistol Mags	2700
No. 34 Pistol Cart.	28000
Mitra rifles	293
Cartridges for small	1700

16-1 -5 39A CC.RR. request to Arm. Gen Staff (ITI)

Requests Gen. Staff to contact MMIA so that they
will comply -

Rifles Mod 30 Cal. 6.5	10233
Auto Pistols Mod 34 C. 1. 9	10431
Loaders. Pistols Mod 34	20639
Cases " "	11613
Straps " "	13800
Band belts	6000
Straps for rifle 30	8348
Buttons for straps	9000
Grey-green cavalry crossbelts	13266
Security chains	20530
Padlocks for chains	23660
Handcuffs for prisoners	2800
Short chains for prisoners	280
Long " " "	360
Ball cartridges cal. 6.5,	746389
Traps shot " "	178935
Ball cartridges for pistol 0.9	298000

(To complete requirements for authorized
ceiling of 55,000 C.R.)

23-2 -5 40A Request to PS S/C from Rome CC.RR.
to cony to Army Gen. Staff to turn in:

Auto rifle 38/A Cal 9	200
Loaders 40 shot	200
Leather belts for rifles	200
Buttons	200
Auto pistols 34 Cal 9	500
Grey-green leather cases	500
Loaders for pistols	735
Cartridges auto pistols	11000

8 -3 -5 Above transmitted to MMIA by PS S/C

6 -3 -5 43A CC.RR. Gen Command to PS S/C

Stating that no assignment has been made to date for arms requested in Feb to complete 55,000 CC.RR. and urgently requesting for CC.RR. leaving for the north.

1500 Pistols
500 Mandoliers

to be on account of previous request.

12-3 -5 PS to MMIA forwarding above request with approval of Public Safety S/C.

22-3 -5 PS S/C to MMIA presenting list of arms and leather necessary for force of 55,000.

"It is borne in mind that the Legionel stores are entirely without the requested materials CC.RR. statement. PS asks can items be supplied.

20-3 -5 CC.RR. Gen HQ to AC PS S/C requesting special allocation beyond ceilings for motorcyclist drivers and couriers the following list.

Auto rifles Beretta 38/A Cal 9	3500
Iron loaders 40 shots	3500
" 20	3500
" 10	3500
Apparatus for charging loaders	3500
Leather belts for auto rifles	3500
Links	3500
Cartridges auto-rifle Cal 9	1750000

(This is an independent request)

24-3 -5 P.S. forwards list to Director Land Force S/C.

3 -4 -5 51A CC.RR. Gen H. to PS S/C

Presenting 2 lists of Autos and Arms needed for CC.RR.

- (a) for 55,000 selling
- (b) for 10,000 additional
to a 55,000 selling

As directed by the MMIA. These lists should those previously forwarded.

8 -4 -5 52A CC.RR. Gen H. to PS S/C

Sari Legion asks for 200 Pistols Mod 34 and 100 Mod 89 complete with cases and ammunition now at artillery at Toronto for allotment in advance of global request recently forwarded.

-4 -5 P.S. forwards above to MMIA requesting allotment.

12-4 -5 54A CC.RR. HQ to PS S/C stating:-

that MMIA had taken 60 auto rifles from Artillery Directorate which were being made for CC.RR. Also had issued instructions that the 241 Auto rifles in Sardinia be assigned to another employment, while the Ministry of War intended to cede them to CC.RR. on account of the 660 urgently needed by the CC.RR.

18-4 -5 55A Above forwarded to MMIA with statement as follows:-

"May the arms referred to in above quoted letter be retained by CC.RR. until such time as you have reviewed the whole question of arms for the CC.RR., for which purpose a return showing the requirements for the whole force was forwarded to you on 3 April 45.

12-4 -5 56A MMIA to Ministry of War.

"no special issue x x to CC.RR. in Sicily can be considered at this time.

2. It is understood that the needs of the CC.RR. 163871y are included in the consolidated demand made by the C.C. CC.RR. for arms and ammunition to bring the CC.RR. up to authorized scales for 25,000 men. The question of satisfying this consolidated demand for the CC.RR. is under study

and a decision will be forwarded in due course.

15-4 -5 574 MMIA to Ministry of War.

releasing pistols and cartridges requested by CC.RR. at Bari 8 April and notifying that these will be deducted from the overall requirements of 55,000 men.

26-4 -5 MMIA to PS S/C releasing part of requested arms and ammunition of Rome Legion 12 April 45 also stating "should stocks be available after Army commitment have been filled, they will be available to CC.RR."

22-5 -5 61A MMIA to Ministry of War.

Authorizes temporary loan of 30 rifles 6.5 cal to Rome CC.RR. Cadet Legion.

17-5 -5 62A MMIA to Ministry of War.

Authorizes issue to Mobile Squad CC.RR. for Royal Escort.

6 Auto Carbines Cal 9
24 Magazines for above
6 Cal 9 Beretta Pistols

15-5 -5 67A -69A MMIA to PS S/C

releasing 460 Beretta Carbines as requested by CC.RR. for Taranto, Nuova, Palermo, Cosenza.

17-7 -5 72A MMIA to Ministry of War.

Release 1000 Breda light Machine Guns and 200000 rds Ammo. against 26 April allocation list.

21-7 -5 MMIA to Ministry of War.

"This HQ therefore will not authorize any issue of automatic weapons to CC.RR. units except such as may be made by MMIA L/On for cases of an urgent nature, until the stock position of artillery equipment in North Italy is fully known".

31-7 -5 NMIA to Min War.

Further release on list 26 April

300 Cal 9 Beretta Pistols
300 Magazines
300 Holsters
300 Holster Straps
50 cases LMG Brads 30
150 magazines 40 rds for carbine

3 -8 -5 82A C.G. CC.RR. to PS S/C stating that -

Beretta factory has stock of 14000 auto muskets and 30000 more ready to finish, and 3000 pistols. Suggest that each CC.RR. (85,000) be supplied with an automatic musket and a pistol.

Above presented to NMIA. They requested from CC.RR. a complete requirement for presentation to AFHQ.

1375