

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

ACC

10000/109/768
(VOL. I)

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

10000/109/768
(VOL. I)

ECONOMIC POLICY, NORTHERN ITALY
NOV. 1944 - JUNE 1945

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

FILE CLOSED

3432

Notes for 5/3/74
 5/3/74

cto. Please see files 70 thru 74. I believe you will find these most interesting. Matter seems to have been passed down to you last. I had attempt to keep informed as to action taken.

ASD 7/1/74

Thank you, 6/7/76.

78.

Ex. 100

Mem. see 70 to 74

Ex 7/6.

7/8/76

(79)

Brigadier Lamb.

I don't think Plake is responsible for this.

(Intd) EWS.
 CC

3431

Thank to. 6/7/6.

78.

Ex. 100

Mem. see 70 to 74

Ex 7/6.

WML

(79)

3431

Brigadier Lush.

I don't think Pike is responsible for this. (Intd) WML. CC

(74)

(80)

Chief Commissioner.

Now that instructions can be given to HQs by the AG they will be given. The set up has precluded coordination by these HQs. I maintain that Rome should be the seat of coordination.

G. Pans. 45

(Intd) WML

Seen by
CC in
original
for

44

Ex. Com

To see folio 43. per 5 May

10/01/5

Sub

Ex. Com

To see folio 45 per 5 May

MS/01/5

3/2/5

Ex. Com.

48

To see folio 43 & 47

MS/01/5

What does it all mean? It is your

duty to tell me - not to pass papers. MS/01/5

See

50

Re folio 47 - Com let. has received no further inf. re boundary line. MS/01/5

MS/01/5

folio 43 per 5 May
MS/615

3:31

Examiner.

48

To see folio 43 & 47

MS/615
49.

What does it all mean. It is your

duty to tell me. not to pass paper MS/615.

See.

50

Re folio 447 - Even that has several no forwarding. is boundary line.
Actually, now is for letter by way - 9 may, no action. P.A. 615

MS/615
51/1/1/1

Executive Commission

52

3:29

Please see folio 51 on economic barriers & visit of Italian
Port & Milan.

DL. 15/5

P.A.

53

Find out from C.C.'s Office also has been advised
of the first. We should inform Sector Armies and independently
or directly R.C.s.

MS/16/5.

See 54

MBS removed by CSP

~~27~~

M/Salvini

Make up any lower ref ~~26~~

2/17/4

~~28~~

Note

Lt Col Thompson (Sen Seat) is in airport,

Change 15-116, bsc meetings

No action by Salvini's office

necessary.

2/18/4

~~30~~

0921

3/28

1) For the Executive Commissioner to see Ecom Section's reply (folio 39) to his memo at folio 33 regarding planning for northwest Italy local resources during phase 1 and phase 2. Brig. Anderson states the acceptance of the APES proposal is primarily one for IV Corps.

2) Lt. Col. Imrie is attending Food Supply Conference in Florence ~~off~~

28 April 45.

for

At Thompson (See beat) is arranged,
 Change 15-116, 686 meetings
 No action by Salazar's office
 necessary. 4/18/4

36

CSC:

1) For the Executive Commissioner to see Ecen Section's reply (folio 39) to his memo at folio 33 regarding planning for northwest Italy local resources during phase 1 and phase 2. Brig. Anderson states the acceptance of the AFMS proposal #8 primarily one for IV Corps.

3128

2) Lt. Col. Marie is attending Food Supply Conference in Florence tomorrow.

20 April 45.

Major

3127

C-50

41

I have seen nor heard nothing further on the proposal contained in folio 35 and detailed in folio 29-32. JCB 28/4

Ed 20/1/5

10 and 11 noted.

(Signed) S.S. 15/1.

20
 c-40: See folios 18-19 regarding information on plan regarding Naval
 operations on entering ports of Genoa & Savona for meeting today
 important relative postage side-lined in red. JCB 3/2/68

21
 Cos has seen. Thank you.
 H. 11/2.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

Index 93 to 96 transferred to
file 5219/EC
Ref 11.08/ES of 14 June

3/24

EX 451

ASA/el

92

Ref: 4026/20

18 June 1945

MEMORANDUM:

TO : Economic Section

1. Reference is made to signal EX11/337.R12 of 13 June with reference to General Order No. 41. Copies of this signal were sent to Civil Affairs Section and your Section for action.

2. It would be appreciated if you would keep this office informed of any action taken in this matter.

AO *annally*

Chief Staff Officer,
To Executive Commissioner.

3123
23/6
Noted
H. H. H.
10

92

4026 T-335
RESTRICTED
 4042, 5213, 5215

Ex. Comm. (14)

RXII/337.212

JUNE 13 1945

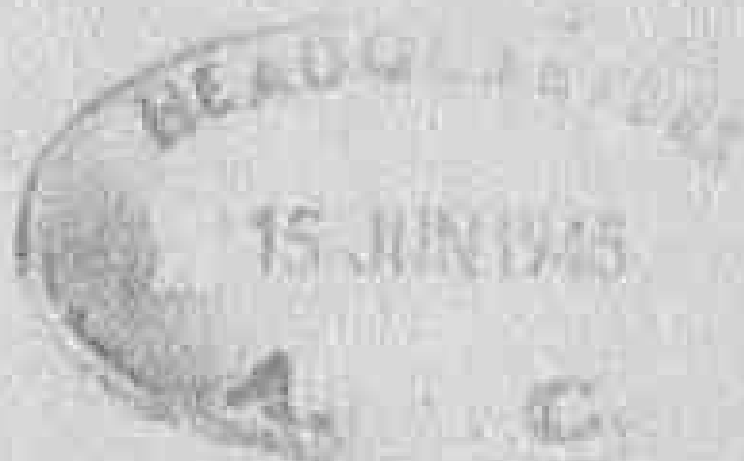
E/5013

JUNE 14 1945

IMMEDIATE

15 JUN 1945

From: HQ VENEZUELA REGION
 To: HQ ALCOA



~~RECEIVED~~

Urgent. Regional Commissioners conference. All Provincial Commissioners and heads of Divisions was yesterday and Regional Commissioner had conference with 5 prefects this morning. Following represents generally agreed opinion. First it is not possible to maintain general "Cheroneurder" order of number four one. Second it should be possible to exercise control at agreed higher levels on bread, minestra, flour, fats, sugar and meat. Third, prices of other goods should be left to find own level subject to special orders where necessary. Fourth, there is necessity for immediate and definite scaling up of wages of statal and parastatal employees including communal employees. Fifth, claims for increase in industrial and agricultural wages should be subject to normal methods of negotiation.

Dist

Action - C. A. Section
 Econ Section (3)
 Info - Chief Commissioner
 Exec Comm
 File 2
 Float

Note.

Delayed owing to necessity for servicing.

(Capt. Arnold)

3422
 [Signature]

~~RESTRICTED~~

4026

60

1194
JUN 14 1030B

3/4977
JUN 14 1305B
ROUTINE

From: LOMBARDIA REGION ^{FOR} POLIETTI SIGNED RAETI
To: ALLIED COMMISSION ROME AFICE

JUN 14 1945

1. We urgently need decisions on movement of goods from north to south, fixing of prices for principal foods and unblocking of industrial materials and manufactured goods.

2. If authorized by you, we are ready to make the decisions up here. Will gladly fly to ROME any day you desire me.

~~REST~~ / Econ Sec

ACTION: Ex Commissioner
INFO: Chief Commissioner
Room Sec 2
File 2
Fleet

~~RESTRICTED~~

60

3421

Pa
(Capt. ARNOLD)

402641
~~RESTRICTED~~1195
JUNE 14 1100BE/4978
JUNE 14 1305
ROUTINE

From: LOMBARDIA REGION FOR PRICE CONTROL SIGNED STAUFFER JUN 14 1945
To: HQ ALCON GENERAL MCKINELY ACTING VICE PRESIDENT ECONOMIC SECTION

RESTRICTED

1. Col POLETTI raised the question "In view of anticipated brief stay of AME in north, is it advisable to undertake the work required in price Memo No 1 ? ". Also in view of time elapsed since issuance of price Memo No 1 and in absence of other indications of the extent to which AME will apply economic controls, he desires confirmation through office of Brig LUSH that price Memo No 1 is to be considered a valid order.

2. I would point out the following for your consideration of the problem:-

(A) General Order No 41 still stands and should be completely cancelled or adjustments provided for within the next few days.

(B) Price controls on only few items will yield no significant returns in the control of cost of living or wages, therefore, complete elimination of price controls is preferable to partial elimination.

(C) If price fixing of consumer goods and food is discontinued, it should also be discontinued for industrial goods and agricultural products including those on which the army now requests fixed prices.

(D) It is doubtful if the government will be ready for nationwide action in time to preserve for the entire country benefits of existing relatively sound price structure in the north. Therefore, our failure to take action in the meantime will have extremely negative effect of preventing Italians in the north from acting as now seems

(CAPT ARAGONY)

~~RESTRICTED~~
~~RESTRICTED~~

Page 2

(88)

desirable until too late for the action to be beneficial.

(E) The psychological results of failure for another month to publish official food prices will be drastic.

3. Believe I could visit other 4 Regional Commissioners in 2 days and report opinions to you. Phone or signal instructions.

DIST

ACTION - ECON SEC 2
INFO - CHIEF COMMISSIONER
EX COMMISSIONER 2
FILE 2
FLOAT

~~RESTRICTED~~

and 11

Ext 451

ABA/61

86

Ref: 4026/66/EC

15 June 1945

SUBJECT: Food Ration

TO : Economic Section

1. Reference is made to memorandum 4026/66/EC of 5 June in which a direction on policy was requested in connection with the food ration.

2. It will be appreciated if your office would advise us of the action that has been taken on this request.

A. B. ARNOLDY,

Chief Staff Officer
To Executive Commissioner

CU 3/17
19/45
Noted

785017

Ref: 4026/85/80.

13 June 1945.

My dear Mr. Prime Minister,

I have given careful consideration to your memorandum 470 of 4th June in which you recommend the setting up in Milan of a Commission of Coordination and an Advisory Council. When planning for the occupation of Northern Italy I gave consideration to such a proposal. It seemed to me, however, that the establishment of such a commission would focus too much importance on the division of Northern Italy from the rest of the country and that it was most important that the authorities in that part of the country, both Italian and Allied, should realize that the seat of the Government is in Rome and that the National Government is responsible for the administration of the country. Both I and the Allied Regional Commissioners in Northern Italy maintain that opinion after six weeks of occupation.

Practically every matter which needs coordination also needs reference to the Italian Government, a matter which you will appreciate from the various problems which have been referred to yourself and your Ministers and particularly to the Inter-Ministerial Committee for reconstruction.

I am, however, issuing instructions to the Regional Commissioners to ensure coordination in administration in order that we may avoid differences of procedure in the various Regions and I hope to bring to Rome in a short time the Regional Commissioners with Italian representatives in the various fields of administration and economics in order that they may meet your Ministers and officials in your Ministries and the Heads of Sub-Commissions here to clear up any outstanding difficulties.

Very truly yours,

/s/ Ellery W. Stone

ELLERY W. STONE
Rear Admiral, USN
Chief Commissioner

His Excellency Ivanoe Bonomi,
The President of the Council of Ministers,
Italian Government,
ROME.

Shewn to Col Jones

14/12

PMT

Ref: 4026/RO.

8 June 1945.

Chief Commissioner.

1. I have discussed Colonel Green's memorandum on labour conditions in Northern Italy with the Deputy Vice President, Economic Section (Brig.Gen. Mackinley), VP, CA Section and Director, Labour Sub-Commission. Answers are as follows:

- (a) Liberation bonuses. This, of course, has been under discussion for some time. It was the intention to send out attachment "A" as a press release. I have directed that it should go out as a direction to Regional Commissioners as well as a press notice to be released after Regional Commissioners have digested.
- (b) Unfreezing of employment. This is covered by attachment "B" which is going to all Regional Commissioners with a suitable press release.
- (c) Expropriation. This is covered by General Order No. 46, particularly Article 11. VP, CA Sec states that the question of dismissal of employers and managers is under consideration by the Italian Government who are being pressed for decision.
- (d) Authorization of salary increases. This is unfortunately ~~from the Army~~ through their Labour Officer, authorized the increases. The answer is regional control. I understand that AFM has also raised the wages of railway employees to come into line with the rest of the country. See attachment "C".

2. I must be remembered that we have only been in the North for 6 weeks during most of which the Army AME's were in operation. You can, I think, be satisfied that directions on these and other important issues are being prepared and will be issued.

MHL/JL.

3415

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

APO 394

Office of the Executive Commissioner

file

(83)

4026/KC

8th June 1945.

MEMO TO: Brigadier-General MacKinley,
Economic Section,
Mr. Brayne, Labour Sub-Com.

(82)

The US Ambassador handed in the attached paper to the
Chief Commissioner who wishes an early discussion on the matter.
Will you discuss with me at 1700 hours this evening.

MSC

Brigadier,
Executive Commissioner.

3414

82

(82)

LABOUR CONDITIONS IN NORTHERN ITALY.

Decision on following major questions of policy to be reached in Rome as soon as possible in order that appropriate instructions may be issued to AME authorities in the North:

- (a) Liberation bonuses.
AME must determine who is to get them, who is to pay them, how much they are going to be, how they are to be negotiated.
- (b) Unfreezing of employment.
Italian capital and labor have reached different partial solutions of this problem in Milan and Turin. No action can be taken until AME headquarters makes up its mind.
- (c) Validity of operation by factory CIL's for non-political reasons.
- (d) Authorization of salary increases.
Salary increases to government employees have been granted by the Army in both Bologna and Milan without their knowledge or consent of the labour officers, thus undermining the authority of the labour officers and the anti-inflation policy of the Allied Commission.

4026

81

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

ECONOMIC SECTION

1.44/23

7 June 1945

JUN 3 1945

SUBJECT: Economic Rehabilitation of North Italy.

TO : Executive Commissioner.

76

1. I refer to your 4026/77/EC of 7 June. It is assumed that your reference is to the Prime Minister's letter 37002/15.5 of 1 June enclosing his memorandum requesting a United States credit of \$300,000,000. This memorandum is currently being studied by this Section and a reply will be prepared for the signature of the Chief Commissioner.

file 5009/EC

[Signature]

A. C. ATTOLINI
Acting Vice President
Economic Section

see 85

3412

[Signature]
(Case Attorney)

[Signature]

ALLIED [REDACTED] COMMISSION

INTER-OFFICE MEMORANDUM

Office of the Executive Commissioner

ADA/oom

SUBJECT: Economic and Social Problems in
Northern Italy

FILE No.

4026/77/20

TO : Economic Section.

7 Jun

1945

1. Reference is made to letter and memorandum from the President of the Council of Ministers on the three economic and social problems concerning north Italy which was sent to your Section.

2. It will be appreciated if the Executive Commissioner's Office were to be kept informed as to any action taken by Economic Section in connection with these memoranda.

Chief Staff Officer
To Executive Commissioner

3411

ES/7.01

5 June 1945

6 JUN 1945

My dear Mr. Prime Minister:

I have for acknowledgment your letter of June 4.

I note that the Italian Government considers that Epuration regulations must be made before fixing and paying Liberation Bonuses, if considered desirable, to Parastatal and Communal employees. I shall be glad to know what Epuration regulations are proposed in this respect.

The views of the Italian Government with regard to Administration and Management of establishments are noted. In order that any provisions which we may prepare may be in accordance with the established policy of the Italian Government in this respect, I should be glad to receive at the earliest moment, a statement of provisions which the Italian Government consider should be applied during the interim period while detailed study is being given to this complex question. In the meantime inquiries are being made as to developments which have taken place in the north with regard to the management of industrial concerns.

Very truly yours,

W. H. STONE
Rear Admiral, USNR
Chief Commissioner

His Excellency Ivanoe Bonomi
The President of the Council of Ministers
Italian Government
Rome

APPROVED

A. G. ANTOLINI
Acting Vice President
Economic Section

(Capt. B. H. H. H.)

Copy to 11.06

Translation

The President of the Council of Ministers

n. 470

Rome, 1 June 1945

6 JUN 1945

Dear Admiral,

this morning, I sent you a memorandum on the three economic and social problems concerning North Italy.

I want to bring to your attention the advisability for A.C. to establish in Milan a Commission of coordination which might give the same instructions to the various regional commissioners of A.M.C., to avoid the various regions being governed in a different and often in a discordant manner, as it often happened in North and Central Italy.

Besides this commission, there should be an Advisory Council (which would also have its seat in Milan) composed of:

- three officials to represent the Interministerial Committee for Reconstruction (one for the Ministry of Industry, one for the Ministry of Public Works, and one for the Ministry of Agriculture)
- two representatives of the C.L.N.A.I.

To say that the economic structure of North Italy is one, and the various regions must be considered as completing each other, i.e., as the parts of the same organism. For this reason, it is necessary to have one direction only for the solving of the complex and urgent problems of the production which have such a great repercussion, also in the political and social field.

The creation of the A.C. Commission and of the Italian Advisory Council would make it possible to consider all questions from the point of view of the relations with Central and South Italy, as it is necessary gradually to start the unification of both economies which have been separated up to now.

I trust, my dear Admiral, that you will agree with the advisability of my request and take the necessary action to realize it.

Truly yours,

B. Ivanoe Bonomi

Admiral Ellery H. Stone
Chief Commissioner
Allied Commission
Rome

See Mem. 79 80.

Folio 45

e.e.

Luigi
Pa. [Signature]
Spore

(CAPT. ARNOLD)

4026
75-12
73
COPY
Translation

The President of the Council of Ministers

Rome, 4 June 1945

JUN 6 1945

I enclose three memorandums representing the point of view of the Italian Government on the questions brought to our attention by the Allied Commission, and concerning the economy of North Italy.

Truly yours,

B. I. Bonomi

Admiral Elery W. Stone
Chief Commissioner
Allied Commission
Rome

cc: ECON. SEC. (3)

Chief Commissioner

EX. C.

(COPIES)

3408
COPY

SECRET
Translation

EMPLOYMENT OF MANPOWER

1. Obviously, it is necessary to avoid the danger of great and sudden unemployment.
2. Therefore, Ordinance n. 3 (16 April) of the C.I.N.A.I. should be maintained in force, no later than July 31st, till, for every firm or for every industrial sector, it will have been possible to find employment somewhere else for the superfluous manpower, in agricultural works, public works, etc.
3. To this end it is necessary:
 - (a) to begin at once the study of the plans to direct to other works the manpower to be dismissed, this with the collaboration of the C.I.N.A.I. and the workers organizations,
 - (b) immediately to extend to North Italy the decrees of the Central Government on the reconstruction of buildings, public works, etc.
4. The Central Government is willing to finance up to July 31st the deficit of the 'Cassa Integrativa Salari' to enable it to go on functioning during this period.

/s/ I. B.

SECRET 3407

COPY
Translation

LIBERATION "BONUS"

(a) For private concerns.

This 'bonus' comes from a promise made to the workers during the period of clandestine fighting to persuade them to defend the plants.

Immediately after the liberation, the 'quantum' of this liberation premium was fixed through agreements freely made between employers and workers.

Such being the case, the Italian Government thinks that the payment cannot be refused.

However, to prevent harmful repercussions on the circulation, this payment must be made by instalments, in three or four months, especially in the industrial sector.

(b) For state employees and parastatal and communal employees etc.

Before fixing and paying the Liberation bonus, repatriation regulations must be fixed.

/s/ I.H.

3406

COPY

COPY
Translation

ADMINISTRATION AND MANAGEMENT OF THE CONCERNS

1. The decree of April 25th of the C.L.N.A.I. states that 'till further and general orders, by a law decree of the National Government' the concerns which have been socialized by Mussolini must be managed by 'Councils of national administration' (Consigli di gestione nazionale) (art.2)

As long as these Councils will not have been elected by the workers, their functions are exercised by the 'Comitati di Liberazione Aziendale' (art. 4)

2. The six parties of the C.L.N. decided in their order of the day of Milan and Rome 'to start the transformation of the Committees of the concerns into technical and syndical organs which will prove adequate to the requirements of production and social justice'.
3. Therefore, the Governments will at once study this question which includes a complex problem of a wide social, political and economic bearing.
4. It is therefore to be hoped that the regulations which A.C. means to issue for the temporary arrangements for the concerns do not prove prejudicial to the more stable and definitive solution which the Government may study and propose as soon as possible.

/s/ I.B.

3405

COPY

785017

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~Ex. Comm
69

9540

JUNE 041643B

E/3600

JUNE 042115B
ROUTINE

From: 5 ARMY

ACTION: AFHQ. INFO: CG, PBS, DISTRO and AICOM

5 JUN 1945

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Ref your signal PX 82607 of 26 May subject local resources.

Concur except suggest paragraph 1 be made to read: "Controlled resources would be released only through AFIRS and AMG officers". Instead of "Surplus resources would be bought only by AFIRS and AMG officers".

Further, it is requested that supervisory control of AFIRS activities (as distinguished from local resources) in area be left with 5 ARMY. This is considered necessary to prevent diversion of resources needed for some operational use.

Dist

Info-Action - Economic Sec
Info - Chief Commissioner
Exec Comm
Commerce SC
Food 2
Labor SC
Industry SC
File 2
Float

3404

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

(68)

Ref: 4086/68/80.

5 June 1945.

SUBJECT: Food Ration.

TO : A/VP, Economic Sec (2).

It is important that Regional Commissioners in AMG territory should know what is the policy with regard to food rationing. Is parity with Central and Southern Italy to be introduced or not? If so at what date? A direction on POLICY is required.

(Sd) E. TALBOT, Lt. Col.

MEL/JG.

for Brigadier,
Executive Commissioner.

see 86
per 128 Vol II

3403

1026 4825
6

(67)

FOR ACTION 13 ARMY GROUP RPTD FOR INFO ASHQ 3-5

0072

1 JUNE 1945

PRIORITY

JUN 2 1945

(66)

~~SECRET~~ PD

CANCEL OUR EIGHT EIGHT SIX THREE OF THIRTY ONE MAY PD

FAVOR TO FOR ACTION FIFTEENTH ARMY GROUP RPTD FOR INFO AFTER THOSE FIVE

SECTION FROM MC ALGON CITY ACTION STATED STOVE FAVOR

INSTRUCTIONS FOR MOVEMENT OF GOODS BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH WILL FOLLOW

Distribution:

Spec Sec
Exec Comm
CC Files

3402

Chief Commissioner

222

ELERY W. STONE
Rear Admiral, USN
Chief Commissioner

4026
66
FOR ACTION 15 ARMY GROUP RPTD FOR INFO AFHQ G-5

8863

31 MAY 45

PRIORITY

REGISTRATION PD

PENDING THE INITIATION OF PHASE TWO CMA

PAREN TO FOR ACTION FIFTEEN ARMY GROUP RPTD FOR INFO AFHQ GEORGE FIVE SECTION
FROM HQ ALCOM CITE AG500 SIGNED STONE PAREN

RE MOVEMENT OF GOODS FROM NORTH TO SOUTH CMA REFER ALL INQUIRIES FOR
MOVEMENTS OF FOOD TO THE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE FOOD SUBCOMMISSION CARE
REGIONAL FOOD OFFICER IN MILAN CMA INQUIRIES RE THE MOVEMENT OF OTHER GOODS
AND COMMODITIES MUST BE CLEARED THROUGH DSCAO

ECONOMIC SECTION

460

A.G. ANTOLINI
Acting Vice President

See 67

3401

4026
~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Eny. Comm.

FI 85718
JUNE 01 16:53

5/1293
JUNE 02 08:30
ROUTINE

From: AFHQ GINER SACRED WITH PHOAG
TO: AFHQ, ROME AREA, INFO: ALONE

HEADQUARTERS
2-JUN-1945
C.

JUN 2 1945

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

In view of the favorable conditions found in northern ITALY and the increased information available from AFHQ there is no longer need for forward tentacles from your Headquarters. Except for Liaison Officers with NINTEN and DE TWO all such forward groups will be withdrawn as soon as practicable. Although these instructions will cause a reduction in your equipments your VA/EO will not be reduced but appts not required will be reported to AFHQ for re-implementation.

REF

INFO-ACTION - ROOM 220 4
INFO - CHIEF COMMISSIONERS
AF COMMISSIONERS
FILE 2
FILE 7

3400

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

(Case Arno 101) *[Signature]*

40260

(64)

FOR ACTION AREA, RTD AREA, FIFTH ARMY, EIGHTH ARMY, DISTWO,
DISTREE, PBS, ONE FIVE ARMY GROUP

6361

1 June 1945

PRIORITY

(62)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ PD

JUN 2 1945

PARA ONE PD REFERENCE YOUR BOX MAY EIGHT TWO SIX ZERO SEVEN
PD

PARA TO AREA CITY BOX BOX SHARER AREA ONE FOR ACTION CMA
RTD AREA CMA FIFTH ARMY CMA EIGHTH ARMY CMA DISTWO CMA
DISTREE CMA PBS CMA ONE FIVE ARMY GROUP CMA FROM ALCON CITY
AEROO PARA

PARA TWO PD ALL PROPOSALS CONCURRED IN

4026/61/50(4) ref.

3399

ECONOMIC SECTION

460

(W)

NICHOLAS PIOMBINO
CWO USA
Adjutant

ALLIED ~~CONTROL~~ COMMISSION
INTER-OFFICE MEMORANDUM
Office of the Executive Commissioner

FILE No. 4036/20

SUBJECT:

TO : Office of the Chief Commissioner

31 May 1945

1. Reference your inquiry 29 May re incoming cable 2/2607 of May 22 from SACRED, concerning AFERS system of allocation of local resources.

2. Economic Section has forwarded a cable in reply concurring to the above.

A. E. ARNOLDY.
Chief Staff Officer
To Executive Commissioner

3398

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

Office of the Chief Commissioner

APO 394

LWS/hjp

29 May 1945

TO: Executive Commissioner, Hq A.G.

MAY 30 1945

The Chief Commissioner desires to know what action has been or is being taken in regard to the following cables:

*action on
526/EC*

1. Incoming E/2612 of May 27 from 15th Army Group, concerning instructions implementing G.O. #41.60

4026/EC

2. Incoming E/2607 of May 22 from SACMED, concerning the AFLRS system of allocation of local resources. Has AC concurrence been sent forward in this matter?

6510/EC

3. Incoming E/2571 of May 27 from SACMED. Subject matter doubtful; refers to dispatch of Hamblen. What is this all about?

see 63

L. W. Stearns
L. W. STEARNS
Major, A.G.D.
Staff Officer to CC

3397

ALLIED [REDACTED] COMMISSION

INTER-OFFICE MEMORANDUM

Office of the Executive Commissioner

ABA/ban

SUBJECT:

Economic Policy - Northern Italy

FILE No. 4026/61/ED(L)

TO

Economic Section

29 May 1945

1. Reference is made to AFHQ signal signed Sarned, no. PX 82607 of May 29, copies of which were sent to your Section for action.

2. It would be appreciated if the Executive Commissioner's Office were informed of action taken in accordance with a request made in this signal.

Chief Staff Officer
To Executive Commissioner

785017

40261
~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Ev. Comm (60)

FX 82607
MAY 261901BH/2607
MAY 272115B
IMPORTANT

From: AFHQ SIGNED SACRED CITE FRCAG

To: ACTION ALCOM AFLRS, 5 ARMY, 8 ARMY, DISTRO, DISTREZ, PBS, INFO 15 ARMY GROUP

MAY 28 1945

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

It is urgently desired that the AFLRS system of allocation of local resources shall become effective thruout all ITALY at the earliest possible moment and that a uniform and organized system of determining, reporting and freezing controlled and restricted resources shall be put into effect. It is therefore requested that you approve the operation of AFLRS personnel within your whole area or such part as will not interfere with your operations. The immediate effects of such approval would be that surplus resources would be sought only by AFLRS and ASD officers, that controlled and restricted resources including plants and facilities would be frozen only by ASD offrs, that allocation would be made only thru the committees of the AFLRS board and that the armies would bid their needs on AFLRS, and armies would not make allocations direct to any bidders. Your agreements and or comments are urgently requested in order that resources which are essential for the Allied forces and civil needs may not be disposed of to non essential users.

2. It is desirable that local sub committees of the wages and labour committees of the AFLRS board should function thru out ITALY as quickly as possible to prevent a spiralling of wages and to reconcile wages on a wide basis. The districts and base sections are familiar with the organization and operation of these sub committees.

If agreed to by Army commanders it is believed practicable for DISTRO DISTREZ and PBS

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

me 61-69

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

(HX 82607 cont'd)

to set up sub committees in areas which they eventually will command even while armies are in control. Any such sub committee set up in an area still under Army control would have Army representatives. The situation is more critical in the eventual DISTWO where industry is concentrated and in which the services are anxious to make use of the facilities for redeployment purposes.

3. It is believed that both the above plans will free armies from present onerous tasks and expedite the orderly exploitation of Italian resources for Allied uses and the essential Italian economy. Request the matters be considered as urgent.

4. All addressees are requested to comment and or concur.

~~SECRET~~

// ACTION: Keon See
INFO: Chief Commissioner
Executive Commissioner
Commerce S/C
Industry S/C 2
Food S/C 2
Labour S/C
File 2
Flout

Copy to 5215/EC.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

3395

40264504
~~SECRET~~

PL 76113
MAY 15 1945

3/008
MAY 16 1200Z
ROUTINE

CONFIDENTIAL

APRO WINTER BATTLES CITY PHODQ

15 ARMY GROUP INFO ALCON - BERTONE - DISTRO - FPM - 5 ARMY FOR
BRIT INCH - AFLEW

MAY 16 1945

~~SECRET~~

YOUR 06 107 of 5 May. Provinces of "CHIRIC BURGANO QUERONA"
BURGANO TAPPA will be included in NW ITALY as shown appendix
A AS 303/061 SACO-0 of 18 March.

Dist

Info-Action - Soon See 1
Info - 1/President
Chief Commissioner
Exec Comm 3
File

CONFIDENTIAL

Action ON 504/EC

See M.58
28/5
3394

HEADQUARTERS
14 MAY 1945

~~SECRET~~

MAY 15

2/756

MAY 15 1945

* FOR INFORMATION ONLY

ROUTINE

FROM: ROBBINS

TO: G STEWART BROWN PRO ALLIED COMMISSION BOMB

MAY 15 RECD

IN CLEAR.

An releasing in MILAN 1200 Saturday view of the Italian members, concurred in by the AG Representatives, was that commerce and traffic of all sorts should be permitted between north and south ITALY in the very near future. This is particularly true of commodities which are surplus to this north area and for which there is demand elsewhere.

Question of making up the unemployed by finding useful work was touched on, and the Italian Representatives stated that this was an important problem, particularly during the period during which industrial plants are waiting for fuel or for raw supplies. It was stated that since rice fields must be planted very soon a program already was underway to employ a considerable number of people in clearing the fields and making them ready.

Problem of handling the bonus which was promised workers in north ITALY as compensation for their refusal to comply with German production demands also was considered briefly. One million people in LOMBARDY Region alone were promised the bonus, which ranges from 1500 to 5000 lire per worker, adding up to a total in excess of three billion lire. As consideration is being given to making at least partial payment of this sum in government bonds, so as to avoid the inflation stimulus were 3,000,000,000 to be paid out in cash within a brief period.

The "CLN" and AG Representatives will continue sessions for the next 3 days.

(DIST OVER)

(Copy Attached)

See M. 55

10 4026

FOR INFORMATION ONLY

Ex B-1111 (E) 55

MAY

2/795
MAY 15/10908
ROUTINE
MAY 25 1949

FROM: ROBBINS

TO: 3 STRAIT BROWN PRO ALLIED COMMISSION HERE

IN CLEAR.

An releasing in MILAN 1200 Saturday censured by GILL -- how to merge the Financial, Industrial and Agricultural phases of north and south ITALY into one economic whole is been considered by the Allied Commission and National Committee of Liberation in sessions in MILAN.

The first such meeting was held 11 May during which chiefs of the various sub commissions of AC met with chiefs of corresponding committees of the CLMIL. Purpose of the first meeting was to exchange information as to conditions in north ITALY so that the AC representatives could have first hand data on which to base their plans.

A.G. ANZOLINI, Acting Vice President of the Economic Section of AC, headed the AC Delegation, which has toured parts of north ITALY and learned some of the problems facing this newly liberated area. The Italian Delegation was headed by ALFREDO PIZZIGNI who went under the name of LONGHI during German occupation, as President of the Central Financial Committee, and GIUSEPPE BERNARDINI, member of the Liberal Party, president of the Economic Committee.

Mr PIZZIGNI stated that manufacturing plants in north ITALY are generally in operating condition but are in need of coal and raw material stocks are low. Partisan organizations were able to frustrate German plans to wreck industrial and utility

(Case History)

54

CONTINUATION PAGE 2

2/795

installations, and the speed with which Allied Armies broke enemy defenses and swept through the north was such as to cause the Germans to think more of escape or survival than property destruction.

Mr. FICKLER stated that while conditions in the north are considerably different from those in the southern part of the country, all recognize that ITALY is necessarily one people and one country, and all planning and operations must go ahead on that basis.

LIST

ACTION : IN IN

INFO : A/PRESIDENT
CHIEF COMMISSIONER
EX COMMISSIONER
ECOM SEC
FINANCER
FILE (2)
FIGAT

See MS
3391
A. C.

SECRET51
MAY 13 1945E/566
MAY 13 1945
PRIORITYFrom: ANTOLINI - MILAN IV CORPS
To: HQ ALOCH - ROME**CONFIDENTIAL**
FOR INFORMATION ONLY

MAY 14 1945

As previously reported economic barrier does not exist in practice but this is not generally known and CIMA Economic Council consider theoretical barrier should be maintained for further 2 weeks and we concur for following reasons:

1. Facts and figures reflect lower wages and prices but tendency is upwards. Free flow of trade will have a deflationary effect in the south and impact on the north will be lessened by this delay of 2 weeks.
2. The morning papers indicate members of Italian Govt coming to MILAN early next week. We feel this is most important and highly necessary from both an economic and political point of view.
3. Appreciate your confirmation on trip of Government members and Hqs. Please signal me care of MILAN IV CORPS MILAN.

HEADQUARTERS
13 MAY 1945

DEPT

ACTION: Exec Sec
INFO: A/President
Chief Commissioner
Executive Commissioner
File 2
Float 3390**SECRET**Su M. S.
R.

4026
SECRET

51
MAY 121850B

EXCERPT (51)
E/566
MAY 131125B
PRIORITY

From: ANTOLINI - MILAN IV CORPS
To: HQ ALCON - ROME

CONFIDENTIAL
FOR THE COMMISSIONER ONLY

MAY 14 1945

As previously reported economic barrier does not exist in practice but this is not generally known and CLMAI Economic Council consider theoretical barrier should be maintained for further 2 weeks and we concur for following reasons:

1. Facts and figures reflect lower wages and prices but tendency is upwards. Free flow of trade will have a deflationary effect in the south and impact on the north will be lessened by this delay of 2 weeks.

2. The morning papers indicate members of Italian Govt coming to MILAN early next week. We feel this is most important and highly necessary from both an economic and political point of view.

3. Appreciate your confirmation on trip of Government members and Ita. Please signal me care of WALKER IV CORPS MILAN.

See folio 52 file 300/60

HEADQUARTERS
13 MAY 1945
A. C.

RECEIVED
ACTION: Keon See
INFO: A/President
Chief Commissioner
Executive Commissioner
File 2
Fleet 3399

SECRET

Su M. S.
S.

(CAPT. HENRY)
MAY 14 1945

4026

EXBMMR

~~SECRET~~

CITE Q0107
MAY 051500H

D/9834
MAY 052155H
R00710H

15 ARMY GROUP

AFHQ INFO ALCON, DISTWO, DISTONE, FBS, FIFTH ARMY.

MAY 6 RECD

CONFIDENTIAL

FOR INFORMATION ONLY

Feb 504/500

~~SECRET~~

Reference your AG 323/061 CAG-0 of 2 May subject local resources in NW ITALY.
Definition NW ITALY as given your para 3 does not agree with boundaries
shown appendix A your AG 323/061 CAG-0 of 18 March. According latter Provinces
COMUNIO BORGARO CRIMONA MONTECLA PAVIA are included in NW ITALY. In order avoid
further confusion request you clarify to all concerned.

~~SECRET~~

ACTION: Exec Sec 3
INFO: A/President
Chief Commissioner
Executive Commissioner 2
File

CONFIDENTIAL

~~SECRET~~

Noted
P/v
15/5/55
APD

see M. 48 + 49 + 3089
C.

4026

(45)

CO 5202

5 May 1945.

MAY 5 1945

TO : Mr. A. G. Antolini, Acting Vice President, Economic Section.
(NSRB: Executive Commissioner)

NSRB desires, and I concur, that the Economic Section submit a report on the effectiveness of the economic boundary control--such report to be submitted to me by 15 May. We have all agreed that the maintenance of this boundary is but temporary, but it is important that we fix as soon as possible a definite date for its abolition and not allow the control to lapse through lax enforcement.

/s/ Elery W. Stone

ELERY W. STONE
Rear Admiral, USNR
Chief Commissioner

cc: Exec. Comm'r.

see M. 11/5
3388

12/5

(LTC TALBOT)

~~SECRET~~ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS
APO 512

RMP/3cm

AP 737

Auth: S. J. [initials]

Initials: [initials]

2 May 1945

2 May 1945

AG 323/061 GAO-O

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

SUBJECT: Local Resources in Northwest Italy

TO: Commanding General, 15th Army Group, APO 777
Chief Commissioner, Allied Commission, APO 794
General Officer Commanding, Number 2 District1. GENERAL. Reference is made to AFHQ letter, AG 323/061 GDS-O, dated 25 January 1945, as amended, subject: "Occupation of NW Italy".2. OBJECT. The object of this letter is to outline the administrative plan whereby local resources in North West Italy may be ascertained and utilized to the maximum on occupation of that territory by the Allied Armed Forces.3. DEFINITION. NW Italy is defined as the area for which Headquarters Number 2 District is to be responsible, viz:

- a. The Compartimento of Liguria
- b. The Compartimento of Piemonte
- c. The Provincia of Varese
- d. The Provincia of Como
- e. The Provincia of Milano
- f. The Provincia of Pavia
- g. The Provincia of Piacenza

In the Compartimento of
LombardiaIn the Compartimento of
Emilia

(This Province may not initially be under Number 2 District)

4. POLICY. The policy affecting local resources in NW Italy is summarized as follows:

- a. Munitions Plants in NW Italy will not be required for production of weapons and ammunition during the period of the European and Japanese wars.

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

Ltr, AFHQ, AG 523/061 GAC-O,
dated 2 May 1945 (cont'd)

b. The maximum utilization of all resources in NW Italy, both agricultural and industrial will be affected to meet:

- (1) Allied Armed Forces requirements and Italian civilian needs to prevent disease and unrest.
- (2) Rehabilitation of the Italian economy.

c. AG/AFHQ will, as in Southern Italy, primarily be responsible for:

- (1) Preparing inventories and disclosing availabilities of all types of materials, foodstuffs, plant, tools and equipment.
- (2) The efficient organization of industries to encourage maximum production of essential products.

d. AFLIS AFHQ is charged with the responsibility of co-operating jointly with AG/AFHQ in the task described in c, above.

e. In relation to NW Italy, AFLIS (Italian) Board will exercise its normal functions as defined in AFHQ Administrative Memorandum Number 41 of 17 September 1944.

5. PREPARATION OF INVENTORIES. In order that the maximum benefit may accrue to the Allied Armed Forces and Allied Commission from local resources, it is essential that accurate and complete listing be made of resources uncovered by occupation of additional territory. Such information will be reported to AFLIS AFHQ without delay, to prevent dissipation of valuable materials by civilians for their own profit, to the detriment of the requirements of the Allied Armed Forces and the Allied Commission.

6. CONTROL. Under the terms of AFHQ letter above quoted, the responsibility of co-ordinating the planning and execution of such forms of military assistance in NW Italy as are outlined in that directive is delegated to Headquarters Number 2 District.

7. METHOD. During Phase I of the occupation of NW Italy as defined in paragraph 4 a, of AFHQ letter above quoted, AFLIS officers will be established at Headquarters Fifth Army or such other headquarters as may be designated for the task. The specific duties of these officers will be liaison with AGC Fifth Army and the rendering of assistance to them in their task of investigation and reporting of local resources.

7. During Phase II of the occupation of NW Italy:

a. At each of the principal centres, namely: Genoa, Turin Province and Milan Province, there will be established AFLIS representatives (with complement of clerks and vehicles necessary)

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~Ltr. AFHQ, AG 323/061 (C-0,
dated 2 May 1945 (cont'd))

42

b. The duties of these officers will be:

- (1) To assist AC/AMG officers in investigation, compilation of information and despatch of reports.
- (2) To implement the decisions and instructions of AFLR (Italian) Board, communicated to them through AFLRS.

c. At Headquarters Number 2 District there will be established an AD7 AFLRS detachment with complement of clerks and vehicles as necessary.

d. The function of this detachment will be:

- (1) To control and co-ordinate the activities of the AFLRS representatives in sub-paragraph a, above.
- (2) To keep Headquarters Number 2 District informed of all local resources revealed in NW Italy, and of the policies and directions of the AFLR (Italian) Board in connection therewith.
- (3) To report all information received by them to AFLRS.
- (4) To implement in liaison with Headquarters Number 2 District the directions of AFLRS regarding local resources in NW Italy.

BY COMMAND OF FIELD MARSHAL ALEXANDER:

Edmund R. Shugart
EDMUND R. SHUGART
Colonel, AGD
Asst Adjutant General

see 150

DISTRIBUTION:

5 - Each addressee	1 - S & T	1 - Director, Engr Production & Stores
1 - C-in-C, Med	1 - Ord (B)	1 - Fiscal Director, MTO
1 - CG, MTOUSA	1 - REME	1 - Ordnance (MTO)
1 - CG, Fifth Army	1 - Tr (B)	2 - AG Records
1 - CAO	1 - Med (B)	1 - AG M & D
1 - A/CAO	1 - PA (B)	
1 - G-2, AFHQ	1 - DFIC	
1 - G-3, AFHQ	1 - C.EFI	
1 - G-4 (A) AFHQ	1 - P & S B	
1 - G-4 (B) AFHQ	1 - MAF (A)	
1 - G-5 AFHQ	1 - MAF (B)	
1 - Log Plans	1 - AAF/EN	
1 - G(Maint)	1 - PA RAF	
1 - G(AS)	1 - Hq No. 1 District	
1 - GH	1 - Comd/Hq	
1 - CE	1 - CG, FIS	

EX COMMR DIST - 4 May 45
3384
9 - CHIEF CHIEF
10 - EX COMMR
11 } ECON SECT.
12 }
13 }

~~SECRET~~

COPY

42A

TO: FOR ACTION - CIVIL AFFAIRS SECTION 15 ARMY GROUP
SCAG 5 Army
G-5, IV Corps
AME 8 Army
AME Emilia
AME Umbria-Marche
AME Toscana

FOR INFO : AME Liguria
AME Piemonte
AME Lombardia
AME Venezia (Main and Advance)
2 District
3 District
MAAF
FCS
G-5 AFHQ

FROM: ALCON CITE ACHDO

5920

24 April 1945

PRIORITY

ECONOMIC SECTION

~~SECRET~~
Subject is economic control Northern Italy.

1. Due to the wide variations between price and wage scales reported from Northern Italy and those in Southern Italy, AFHQ has approved effective immediately a policy which separates the two economies for an initial period.

2. Economic boundary line will be northern boundaries of RAVENNA, VERONA, PISTOIA and LUCCA Provinces, and the Northern and Western boundary of APUNIA Province.

3. Wide price differentials will make smuggling and black marketing across the economic boundary profitable for both civilian and military vehicles (Allied and Italian). AFHQ by signal PX 64182 of 22 April has directed Allied military formations to establish police road blocks (check posts) on all roads crossing the economic boundary as set forth in para 2 to examine both northbound and southbound traffic for illegal cargo. Road blocks will be staffed jointly by military police (to search

ACTION COPY ON 4609/EC

-2-

428
military vehicles) and Carabinieri or Guard di Finanza (to search civilian vehicles). It is understood that road blocks in areas under United States control will conform in general to SOP announced in DED circular No. 1. Military formations have been requested by AFM to cooperate closely with AIDOM in establishing an effective system of check and blocks.

4. The following types of cargo will be subject to search, movement of which across economic boundary will not be permitted except under procedures to be established by AIDOM/AME. (a) Metals, ferrous, nonferrous, fabricated and non-fabricated; (b) building materials; (c) plywood; (d) electrical materials; (e) industrial gases and chemicals; (f) hemp, raw, tow and manufactured products including rope and canvas; (g) leather and all leather articles; (h) hides and skins; (i) greases and solvents; (j) textile fibers - cotton, silk, wool and synthetic; (k) matches; (l) phosphate rock; (m) tanning materials; (n) cellulose for paper manufacture; (o) carbon bisulphide; (p) soap; (q) sulphuric acid; (r) sulphur rock and processed sulphur; (s) solid fuels; (t) newsprint and other paper; (u) petroleum products, oils, lubricants and containers therefor; (v) food and agricultural products.

5. General order and detailed directives are being prepared. In the meantime the following general policies will be effective North of the economic boundary superseding all previous instructions. (a) prices of all nonimported items on which there was an official price in the North as of 3 April are to be held or rolled back to that price as maximum. Other essential nonimported items on which there was no official northern prices as of 3 April should be priced on basis of the normal price relationship to other items during May 1938. (b) Imported commodities other than food will be priced at landed cost plus cost of distribution. (c) Wheat and minor cereals will be assessed at the 3 April existing price. (d) All food imported or indigenous to the North must be priced at 3 April prices. (e) A price scale for medical supplies will be issued shortly. In the interim apply landed cost plus cost of distribution. (f) All transport rates will be fixed at level for entire northern

- 3 -

are: scale to be issued soon. In the interim apply "Q" off 30 January 1945 EMAC tariff charge for present Italian Government territory. (g) Rates for all public utilities service will be fixed at charges existing at 3 April. Changes are forbidden without prior approval by AMS Regional procedure to be established.

6. The following wage policies will apply: (a) For private industry wages in force on 3 April will be recognized as appropriate. Right of negotiation for wage changes at later dates is recognized but application or change is forbidden without prior approval by AMS Regional procedure to be established. (b) State employees found in the North will be paid at rates applicable 3 April. Those transferred from the South will be paid in cash in North at 3 April northern rates and credited in ROME for the difference between the northern and southern rates. Carabinieri will be paid in cash at southern rates whether transferred from South or taken on in the North. (c) Both in private industry and in state employment there will be no repeat no automatic application of cost of living bonus or other wage increase decrees of changes in force in South.

7. Instructions with respect to wages for civilians employed by Allied forces are being issued by Allied Force Local Resources Section, Ref. No. LRS/601A of 23 April.

(sgd) L. D. DENBOLD

ADD to Para 4.

(w) Rubber, tires and all rubber products; (x) motor transport parts and accessories; (y) motor and other vehicles and all animals customarily used for transport purposes except those specifically authorized to cross the boundary.

4026

GENERAL ECONOMIC POLICY FOR NORTHERN ITALY

240

INTRODUCTION

APP 2, RECD

- A. Reports from Northern Italy up to the end of March 1945 indicate that vigorous action has been taken to control prices and wages, so that most prices are reported to be substantially lower than those in the South. It is however possible that the control mechanism established will be used by the enemy in the last days of occupation deliberately to damage and confuse the economic structure for the purpose of rendering resumption of normal work, industry and trade more difficult. In any case it is probable that before the Allies can gain effective control, there will be a period during which significant increases in prices may be expected.
- B. This Board in its report of 4 April indicated that price, wage and distribution controls of the Italian Government in Southern Italy had not been effective with the result that prices and wages have risen sharply and that goods were moving to a considerable extent outside the controlled distribution channels. It is expected that this trend toward inflation in the South will continue until corrective measures are applied.
- C. Notwithstanding the possibility of a measure of inflation in the North as pointed out in Paragraph A it is probable that such inflation will be less than in the South. The best indications are that the Allies will find wages, prices and industrial costs at a level below those of the South.

I. RECOMMENDATION

The Board recommends that initially Northern Italy should be treated as a separate economy and that the area to be so treated comprises Emilia, Liguria, Piemonte, Lombardia and Venezia Regions. This report deals only with this area and its administration by AMG. The Board will at a later date report on the problem of bringing the economies of the North and South back into their normal peace-time relationship to each other.

II. BASIC PRICE AND WAGE POLICY

Prices and wages will be stabilized at the officially recognized rates existing in the area on 3rd April 1945. Initially, where there is no official price the Provincial Price Committee will establish the appropriate levels.

III. ADJUSTMENT OF BASIC PRICES AND WAGES

The organization and procedure whereby recommendations for adjustments will be acted upon will be planned immediately in conjunction with the

3382

PAJ
3/3

- 2 -

administrative and technical organizations who will be charged with carrying out the policy in the regions. (see V)

39

IV. PRICES

- A. Goods for which prices must be considered fall into three general categories:
 1. Relief goods - food, medical supplies and clothing.
 2. Non relief goods - including all industrial goods, and consumer goods not included in Category 1.
 3. Rents and services - including public utility and transport rates, as well as household rents.
- B. The prices of relief goods imported from abroad or from Southern Italy will be related to the appropriate level even if it is necessary to provide a subsidy at point of entry in cases where the imported landed cost is higher. If landed costs are lower than appropriate levels, pricing will still be at those levels. Such levels will also apply to all indigenous supplies.
- C. The price for non relief supplies if imported from abroad will be the landed cost plus a mark-up limited to the actual cost of distribution. Imports from Southern Italy will be priced at Northern levels. A subsidy will be granted at point of entry if landed costs plus distribution cost exceed northern levels. All indigenous supplies will move at appropriate price levels.
- D. All prices in the 3rd category will remain at the existing levels.
- E. The directive of 22 June 1944 will be withdrawn with respect to the Northern regions.
- F. The maintenance of the above price policy will depend upon rigid rationing and other distribution controls and on the vigorous control of transport. It is recommended that all sales of industrial machinery and equipment should be on a conditional basis with re-sale permitted only to AMG. As the first step in controlling civilian supplies, the Board recommends that commodities for civilian supply be purchased only by government agencies or other agencies licensed by the Government. Bartering for supplies by AMG or licensed agents will not be allowed. Other techniques of control will be developed by the specialists in A.C. sub-commissions into an operating program to be administered by AMG.
- G. An organization and procedure for considering recommended adjustments in prices will be established as referred to in the above Paragraph III.

3481

- 5 -

38

V. WAGE REGULATION IN INDUSTRY

1. It has been agreed in principle that wage rates prevailing in industry in the North on 5 April, 1945, should be recognized as the appropriate rates unless there is good reason to the contrary (such as the grant of an abnormal wage increase as a political weapon to throw Italian economy into disorder, or a disproportionate wage rate fixed by a management board on which workers' representatives predominate); and also that no changes in wage rates will be recognized until AMG, through the Regional Commissioners, has indicated approval.
2. Requests for approval of proposed wage changes will reach the Regional Commissioner through the Ufficio del Lavoro. In transmitting the requests each Ufficio should attach observations confirming that the request related to an agreement, or alternatively regarding the disagreement of one or the other of the negotiating bodies as representative of the interests concerned; indicating which important interests are outside or not parties to the agreement; give the relative precedent rates; refer to the corresponding wages paid in the area to employees of the Armed Forces; and make a recommendation regarding the particular request.
3. The Regional Commissioner will refer the request to the Regional Italian Joint Advisory Committee, which comprises representatives of the Italian Government, Italian industry and organized labor, and will receive from that Committee a recommendation for the approval, or the rejection, or the reference back for further consideration of the proposals. Regional Italian Joint Advisory Committees will have regard to local circumstances and particularly the effect of the proposed wage changes on other industries in the same locality; and will also have regard to prevailing rates in similar industries in other parts of the Northern regions; and to the rates of wages prevailing in other parts of Italy. In view of the policy of Allied Military Government to control commodity distribution and prices, the Advisory Committee will have particular regard to suggested inadequacy of control measures that may be advanced as a reason for increase of wage scale. The Advisory Committee may consider it appropriate to recommend action to remedy unauthorized price variations instead of recommending wage variations. In general, any approved wage changes will have regard to local variations of circumstances in Northern Provinces so that different rates may be approved within the same region.
4. Regional Labor Offices (AMG) and Regional Italian Joint Advisory Committees will keep themselves informed of progress of negotiations for wage changes in larger industries in principal localities.
5. Enforcement of Wage Agreements - The Labor Inspectorate of the Ministry of Labor, Industry and Commerce will be the agents of AMG for the enforcement of observance with the AMG Order on the subject of wage regulation. Uffici del Lavoro in the respective localities will also be concerned with wage negotiations and the general observance of agreements. Uffici del Lavoro will report, as a matter of urgency, to Regional Labor Offices, through channels, any evidence of industrial

- 4 -

unrest or any stoppages of work or strikes that may occur as a result of dissatisfaction with wages and conditions. Reports will be referred to the Regional Italian Joint Advisory Committee, whose intervention and advice will be sought.

VI. FURTHER ACTION

The Board will foster and coordinate development of inflation control measures by the technical and administrative organizations of A.C. and A.M.E. The importance of such coordination is stressed because it is obvious that any one element of increasing prices or costs could destroy the entire program. Close coordination is also made necessary by the dependance of one area of economic control activity upon another. For example, the control of food supplies will depend largely upon control of transportation; and the control of prices themselves depends on control of supplies.

9 April 1945

3579

3. Date 23 Apr 45

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

ECONOMIC SECTION

LDD, es

18 April 1945

APR 19 RECD

1.00/23

SUBJECT: Local Resources in N. W. Italy

TO : Acting Executive Commissioner.

1. Reference your 4026/EC of 18 April, above subject, attached to which was copy of draft prepared by A.F.L.R.S. for transmission to C.A.O., AFHQ, such draft is herewith returned.

2. This matter was referred to Brigadier Anderson and he has returned the papers with the following note:

Mr. Antolini -

I spoke to Colonel Sheldon, A.F.L.R.S. this morning re paras 9 and 10. The acceptance of the proposals is primarily one for IV Corps. I promised Colonel Sheldon I would raise the question with G-4, IV Corps at our meeting on Friday.

D.L.A. 18/4/45.

3. Brigadier Anderson will clear with Colonel Sheldon after he (Brigadier Anderson) returns from IV Corps meeting.

For the Acting Vice President.

L. D. BINGMORE
Colonel, FA, CSO
Economic Section

2 Incls.

1 - ltr 4026
2 - Draft

cc: Camarce S/C (through Brig. Gen. McKinley)
Brigadier Anderson

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

APO 394

ECONOMIC SECTION

Ref: ES/119

SUBJECT: Meeting at Lucca & Florence

TO : Distribution below

1. Reference meeting in the Vice President's Office, 17 April 1945. The following arrangements have been made for the discussions with 4 Corps & 4th Fifth Army:

2. Transport

1 Car	Mr. Antolini Col. Murphey Driver
1 Car	Brig. Gen. McKinley Major Tobby Mr. Stauffer Driver
1 Car	Brig. Anderson Col. Evans Lt. Col. Maskrey Driver
1 Car	Col. Ristadt Lt. Col. Imrie Lt. Col. Harris Driver
1 Car	Mr. Braine Lt. Col. Babcock Driver

3. Travel orders have been applied for by Economic section and will be issued to all concerned.

4. Parties will leave Rome independently Thursday morning 19 April 1945.

5. Accommodation has been booked for American & British Officers & Civilians for the nights 19/20, 20/21 and 21/22 April 1945 at the Excelsior Hotel, Florence.

6. Driver accommodation. LM/OR's & Italian soldier drivers to report to Town Major's office, Florence for accommodation. Italian civilian drivers can be accommodated with 21st Army.

(34)

SECRET

18 April 1945

APR 18 1945

CONFIDENTIAL

1 Car	Brig. Gen. McKinley Major Tooby Mr. Stauffer Driver
1 Car	Brig. Anderson Col. Evans Lt. Col. Maskrey Driver
1 Car	Col. Riptent Lt. Col. Imrie Lt. Col. Harris Driver
1 Car	Mr. Braine Lt. Col. Babcock Driver

3. Travel orders have been applied for by Leonomic section and will be issued to all concerned.

4. Parties will leave Rome independently Thursday morning 19 April 1945.

5. Accommodation has been booked for American & British Officers & Civilians for the nights 19/20, 20/21 and 21/22 April 1945 at the Excelsior Hotel, Florence.

6. Driver accommodation. LM/OR's & Italian soldier drivers to report to town Major's office, Florence for accommodation. Italian civilian drivers can be accommodated with Fifth Army. 337

7. Rendezvous for meeting with 4 Corps 20 April 1945, to be notified later.

8. Parties will return to Florence p.m. 20 April 1945.

9. Rendezvous for meeting with AIG Fifth Army & No. 1 District 21 April 1945, to be notified later.

10. Parties will return to this HQ 22 April 1945.

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11. Officers & Civilians are requested to obtain
caveback rations for lunch 19 April 1945, from their messes.

15th Air Force
J. BRUCE THOMPSON, Lt. Col. R.A.A.
Chief, Arm. & Aeron. Division
Economic Section

DISTRIBUTION:

Executive Commissioner ✓
Mr. Antolini
Brig. Gen. McKinley
Brig. Anderson
Col. Murphy
Col. Husted
Col. Evans
Mr. Malone
Lt. Col. Maccock
Lt. Col. Harris
Lt. Col. Mackey
Lt. Col. Imrie
Major Tobby
Mr. Stauffer

SECRET

Ref: 4026/23.

18 April 1946

Subject: Local Resources in N. W. Italy

To : Vice President, Economic Section

Herewith a copy of draft prepared by AFARS for transmission to CAO, AFHQ. Please see paragraph 9 and 10. From our viewpoint I see no objection to this and would be glad to have any comment which you might wish to make.

(Sgd) *H. E. Fiske*
NORMAN E. FISKE
Colonel

Acting Executive Commissioner

Encl. - Report on Local Resources
in N. W. Italy

3376

REF.SUBJECT: LOCAL RESOURCES IN N.W. ITALY.OBJET.

1. To outline an Administrative plan whereby local resources in North West ITALY may be ascertained and utilized to the maximum on occupation of that territory by the Allied Armed Forces.

DEFINITION.

2. N.W. ITALY is defined in AFHQ Letter # 323/061 GDS-0 dated 30 Jan 45 as the area for which Headquarters No. 2 District is to be responsible, viz.,

- | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| (a) The Compartimento of LUENIA. | } In the Compartimento of LOMBARDIA. |
| (b) The Compartimento of PLENOMIE. | |
| (c) The Provincia of VARESE. | |
| (d) The Provincia of COMO. | |
| (e) The Provincia of MILANO. | |
| (f) The Provincia of PAVIA. | |
| (g) The Provincia of PLACENZA in the Compartimento of EMILIA. | |
- (This Province may not initially be under No. 2 District).

ASSUMPTIONS.

3. The paragraphs following are based upon certain assumptions viz.,
 - (a) Hostile Plants in N.W. ITALY will not be required for production of weapons and ammunition during the period of the European and Japanese wars.
 - (b) The maximum utilization of all resources in N.W. ITALY, both

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as the area for which Headquarters No. 2 District is to be responsible,

via.,

- 33635
- (a) The Compartimento of LEGHIA.
 - (b) The Compartimento of PIACENZA.
 - (c) The Provincia of VARESE.
 - (d) The Provincia of COMO.
 - (e) The Provincia of MILANO.
 - (f) The Provincia of PAVIA.
 - (g) The Provincia of PLACENZA in the Compartimento of EMILIA.

In the Compartimento of LOMBARDIA.

(This Provincia may not initially be under No. 2 District).

ASSUMPTIONS.

3. The paragraphs following are based upon certain assumptions viz.,

- (a) Munitions Plants in N.W. ITALY will not be required for production of weapons and ammunition during the period of the European and Japanese wars.
- (b) The maximum utilization of all resources in N.W. ITALY, both agricultural and industrial will be effected, to meet the following.
 - (1) Allied Armed Forces requirements and civil requirements to prevent disease and unrest.
 - (11) Rehabilitation of the Italian economy.
- (c) The policy will be that AC/AMS will, as in NORTHERN ITALY, primarily be responsible for:-

(1)

(1) preparing inventories and disclosing availabilities of all types of materials, fuelstuffs, plant, tools and equipment.

(14) the efficient organization of industries to encourage maximum production of essential products. AFLES will, however, be charged with the responsibility of co-operating jointly with AC/MS in this task.

(4) In relation to H.W. HALL, AFIA (ITALIAN) Board will exercise its normal functions as defined in AFHQ Adm. Memo. No. 44 of 17 Sep 44.

PATTERNS

4. PREPARATION OF INVENTORIES

In order that the maximum benefit may accrue to the Allied Armed Forces and Allied Command from local resources, it is essential that accurate and complete listing be made of resources uncovered by occupation of additional territory; further, that such information be reported to AFLES without delay.

5. TIME

Time is of the essence in the registration and reporting of local resources upon occupation of territory, to prevent dissemination of valuable materials by civilians for their own profit, to the detriment of the requirements of the Allied Armed Forces and the Allied Commission.

6. CO-OPERATION

Close co-operation at all levels between AC/MS personnel and AFLES

is essential for the implementation of the policy for the use of local

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4. PREPARATION OF INFORMATION.

In order that the maximum benefit may accrue to the Allied Armed Forces and Allied Commission from local resources, it is essential that accurate and complete listing be made of resources uncovered by occupation of additional territory; further, that such information be reported to AFHQ without delay.

5. TIME.

Time is of the essence in the registration and reporting of local resources upon occupation of territory, to prevent dissipation of valuable materials by civilians for their own profit, to the detriment of the requirements of the Allied Armed Forces and the Allied Commission.

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6. CO-OPERATION.

Close co-operation at all levels between AG/AS personnel and AFHQ is essential in the implementation of the policy to use local resources for the common effort.

7. INDUSTRIAL REQUIREMENTS OF N. W. ITALY.

The following statistics indicate the industrial activity which existed in 1939 in the main centers.

COMMUNISTO.	PRINCIPAL TOWN.	POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL TOWN (1939)	NUMBER OF FACTORIES LISTED PER COMPANY/INDUSTRY.
TRIESTE	GENOVA	666,678	130
PIEMONTE	TORINO	712,834	455
LOMBARDIA	MILAN	1,250,509	528
			1123

The above figures exclude all merchants warehouses and retailers.

8. CONTROL.

Under the terms of AFHQ letter AG 323/061 GNS-O dated 25 Jan 45, the responsibility of co-ordinating the planning and execution of such forms of military assistance in E.W. ITALY as are outlined in that directive is delegated to Headquarters No. 2 District.

9. PLAN.

9. During Phase I of the occupation of E.W. ITALY as defined in para 4 & of AFHQ letter above quoted, there will be established at Headquarters Fifth Army or such other Headquarters as may be designated for the task, two AFHQ Officers (one US, one Br). The specific duties of these Officers will be liaison with the Fifth Army and the rendering of assistance to them in their task of investigation and reporting of local resources. So soon as the AFHQ representatives under para 10 below are called forward, the AFHQ representatives with the Fifth Army will be withdrawn.

10. During Phase II of the occupation of E.W. ITALY,

(a) At each of the principal centres there will be established

AFHQ representatives (with complement of clerks and vehicles as necessary), as follows:-

GENOA. One US and one Br Officer.

TURIN PROVINCE. One US and one Br Officer, plus two technically trained (engineer) English

speaking Italian Military Officers.

MILAN PROVINCE. Two US and two Br Officers, plus two Italian Officers. 3373

(b) The duties of these Officers will be,

9. During Phase I of the occupation of H.W. ITALY, as outlined in para 4 of AFHQ letter above quoted, there will be established at Headquarters Fifth Army or such other Headquarters as may be designated for the task, two AFHQ officers (one US, one Br). The specific duties of these officers will be liaison with the Fifth Army and the rendering of assistance to them in their task of investigation and reporting of local resources. So soon as the AFHQ representatives under para 10 below are called forward, the AFHQ representatives with the Fifth Army will be withdrawn.

10. During Phase II of the occupation of H.W. ITALY,

- (a) At each of the principal centers there will be established AFHQ representatives (with complement of clerks and vehicles as necessary), as follows:-

GENOA. One US and one Br Officer.

TURIN PROVINCIAL. One US and one Br Officer, plus two technically trained (engineer) English speaking Italian Military Officers.

MILAN PROVINCIAL. Two US and two Br Officers, plus two

Italian Officers.

- (b) The duties of these officers will be,

- (1) to assist AG/AFHQ officers in investigation, compilation of information and despatch of reports,
 (11) to implement the decisions and instructions of AFHQ (ITALIAN) Board, communicated to them through AFHQ.

- (c) At HQ No. 2 Military there will be established an Advanced AFHQ detachment consisting of:

Two US Officers (one first grade)
 Two British Officers (one first grade)
 with complement of clerks and vehicles as necessary.

(29)
(4) The function of this detachment will be:

(1) To control and co-ordinate the activities of the AFIRS representatives in sub-area (a) above.

(11) To keep HQ No. 2 District informed of all local resources revealed in N.Y. ITALY, and of the policies and directions of the AFIR (ITALIAN) Board in connection therewith.

(111) To report all information received by them to AFIRS.

(1v) To implement in liaison with HQ No. 2 District the directions of AFIRS regarding local resources in N.Y. ITALY.

(14) To implement in Liaison with HQ No. 2 District
the directions of AFIs regarding local resources
in H. F. ITALY.

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HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
ECONOMIC SECTION

GDM/emg

ES/ 1-00

12 April 1945

MEMORANDUM:

APR 14 RECA

TO : Executive Commissioner

1. It is requested that conferences be arranged at the earliest practicable moment as follows:

a. A conference between the Commanding Generals, IV Corps, No. 2 District, and such members of their staffs as they may deem desirable, and members of the Economic Section, AC. Regional Commissioners concerned should also attend this conference. The Economic Section representatives will comprise the Vice-President, two or three assistants to the Vice-President and the Directors of all Sub-Commissions. This conference is for the purpose of discussing the IV Corps plan for the occupation of Northwest Italy.

b. A similar conference as that indicated in a above between the Commanding Generals, 15 Army Group, 5 Army, 8 Army and District No. 1, and such members of their staffs as they may indicate. Regional Commissioners concerned should also attend this conference. This conference is for the purpose of discussing the plan for the occupation of Northeast Italy.

Antolini
A. G. ANTOLINI
Acting Vice-President
Economic Section

INFO copy filed in file 504/EC INE staff

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see M. 4245

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P/A.

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Ref: 1006/39/10.

Vol. 451

12 April 1945.

Subject: Local Resources - North West Italy.

To: V.F.,
Economic Section.

23

1. The attached letter from Allied Forces Local Resources Section, AFHQ, reference 1006/601 of 12 April is forwarded to you for your immediate consideration of the suggestion contained in paragraph thereof.

2. Please treat this as urgent.

JRB
Chief Staff Officer,
to Executive Commissioner.

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see File 35

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see M. 25

CONFIDENTIAL

ALLIED FORCE LOCAL RESOURCES SECTION
AFHQ

LRE/601

SUBJECT: Exploitation of Local Resources
in North West ITALY.Postal Address:
AFHQ,
ROME AREA ALLIED COMMAND, CEF.
Telephone: ROME 66276.TO: HQ AC.
(For the attention of
Colonel N. E. FISKE)

12. Apr 45. APR 12 1945

1. This Section has been instructed by the CAO, AFHQ to prepare a plan in conjunction with HQ No. 2 District and in accordance with AFHQ letter AC 323/661 GDB-0 dated 25 Jan 45 whereby local resources in North West ITALY will be ascertained and utilized in full on the occupation of the Allied Armed Forces.

2. It is appreciated by this Section that the immediate responsibility for ascertaining and reporting availability of factories, materials etc is in the first instance the duty of AFHQ Officers with Armies and thereafter the duty of Civil Affairs Officers under Allied Commission.

3. The importance of early and accurate information on local resources reaching this Section cannot be over emphasized and so long as the policy is that the maximum benefit must accrue to the Allied Armed Forces and Allied Commission from local resources, the closest liaison between this Section and the Allied Commission is essential.

4. It is suggested, and this is entirely exploratory, that in view of the many other duties which AFHQ Officers and AC Officers will have to perform upon the occupation of North West ITALY, some Officers from this Section could, to the benefit of all, carry out liaison duties in the larger industrial towns viz., MILAN, TURIN and GENOA. The duty of these Officers would be to co-operate with your Officers to assist in the compilation and reporting of information, and generally to liaise.

Before including the above suggestion in the plan to be submitted to higher authority, this Section would much appreciate your views on it. This Section does not wish to submit a recommendation to higher authority which is basically unacceptable to you.

5. The contents of this letter are put to you because it is desired to co-operate to the fullest extent, with your views.

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1. This Section has been instructed by the CAO, ANHQ to prepare a plan in conjunction with HQ No. 2 District and in accordance with AFHQ Letter AG 323/061 GDS-0 dated 25 Jan 45 whereby local resources in North West ITALY will be ascertained and utilized in full on the occupation of the Allied Armed Forces.
 2. It is appreciated by this Section that the immediate responsibility for ascertaining and reporting availability of factories, materials etc is in the first instance the duty of ANQ Officers with Armies and thereafter the duty of Civil Affairs Officers under Allied Commission.
 3. The importance of early and accurate information on local resources reaching this Section cannot be over emphasized and so long as the policy is that the maximum benefit must accrue to the Allied Armed Forces and Allied Commission from local resources, the closest liaison between this Section and the Allied Commission is essential.
 4. It is suggested, and this is entirely exploratory, that in view of the many other duties which ANQ Officers and AC Officers will have to perform upon the occupation of North West ITALY, some Officers from this Section could, to the benefit of all, carry out liaison duties in the larger industrial towns viz., MILAN, TURIN and GENOA. The duty of these Officers would be to co-operate with your Officers to assist in the compilation and reporting of information, and generally to liaise.
- Before including the above suggestion in the plan to be submitted to higher authority, this Section would much appreciate your views on it. This Section does not wish to submit a recommendation to higher authority which is basically unacceptable to you.
5. The contents of this letter are put to you because it is desired to co-operate to the fullest extent, ~~with your views.~~

TASS/owa

W. B. S. Shelton, Colonel,
Chief of Section (Br),
A.F.L.R.S.

W. B. S. Shelton

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(Hos Rovers)

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
ECONOMIC SECTION

Ext. 271

GDM/emg

2 April 1945

ES/L01

APR 5 1945

SUBJECT: IV Corps Northwest Italy Plan
TO : Acting Vice President

1. In a conversation this date between Executive Commissioner's Office (Col. Fiske) and the Economic Section (Col. Murphey), the IV Corps Northwest Italy Plan was discussed in general and the following was substantially agreed to:

(a) The time has arrived for coordinated planning among all higher headquarters, viz: AFHQ, 15th Army Group, District No. 2, IV Corps and AC.

(b) As soon as practicable the Executive Commissioner's Office will arrange a joint conference to be attended by representatives of all higher headquarters. The conference will likely be held at Lucca.

(c) No further action or planning will be pursued by the Economic Section until such conference as that referred to in (b) above has been held.

G. D. Murphey
G. D. MURPHEY
Colonel, GMC

cc to
Executive Commissioner - Col. Fiske

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Col. FISKE *X*

TOP SECRET.

CONFIDENTIAL

Office of Flag Officer.
Northern Area,
Mediterranean.

At NAPLES. 6th February, 1945.

No. PUSM.131-15.

FEB 9 1945

CIVIL SUPPLIES TO LIGURIA.

I have been visited by Colonel Peasey and Major James, the former Regional Commissioner Designate for Liguria and the latter his Chief Transport Officer. They visited me to discuss food distribution in Liguria and have made it clear that the Political aspect of a quick distribution of food is considered most important and that the sending of supplies by sea to Savona, and Imperia will enormously facilitate the distribution in large areas which may otherwise take a considerable time due to difficult and damaged road and rail communications, lack of transport and distances.

2. I am impressed by their arguments and consider that great attention is required on our part to the Political aspect.

3. Our present policy is to direct all our resources on to Genoa but it may well be that greater aid to the large number will be achieved by limited development of smaller ports.

4. The Regional Commissioner is in touch with the Patriot Forces through Liaison officers actually with them and is making all possible arrangements to organize labour in those parts where supplies will be landed, so that if they can be delivered quickly they can be distributed quickly under the supervision of Allied Military Government officers.

5. The extent to which assistance can be given will depend on the availability of businessmen, salvage and the necessary bottoms to carry the supplies. My staff are actively appreciating requirements and further reports will follow.

6. The intention of this letter is therefore to request that the priorities as affecting the Political issue may be examined with a view to possible satisfaction of the existing plan and the allocation of means to carry it out.

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I have been visited by Colonel Peasey and Major Jases, the former Regional Commissioner Designate for Liguria and the latter his Chief Transport Officer. They visited me to discuss food distribution in Liguria and have made it clear that the Political aspect of a quick distribution of food is considered most important and that the sending of supplies by sea to Savona, and Imperia will enormously facilitate the distribution in large areas which may otherwise take a considerable time due to difficult and damaged road and rail communications, lack of transport and distances.

2. I am impressed by their arguments and consider that great attention is required on our part to the Political aspect.

3. Our present policy is to direct all our resources on to Genoa but it may well be that greater aid to the large number will be achieved by limited development of smaller ports.

4. The Regional Commissioner is in touch with the Patriot Forces through liaison officers actually with them and is making all possible arrangements to organize labour in those parts where supplies will be landed, so that if they can be delivered quickly they can be distributed quickly under the supervision of Allied Military Government officers.

5. The extent to which assistance can be given will depend on the availability of shipwreckers, salvage and the necessary bottom to carry the supplies. My staff are actively appreciating requirements and further reports will follow.

6. The intention of this letter is therefore to request that the priorities as affecting the Political issue may be examined with a view to possible modification of the existing plan and the allocation of means to carry it out.

7. In view of the known shortage of manpower and the undesirability of increasing our future commitments in Italy if it can be avoided, it is suggested that Italian Naval parties for some of the minor ports in the Gulf of Genoa might be formed. The formation of such parties for other ports was suggested in the Flag Officer Liaison Italy (FOL) letter No. L.368/2 dated 9th November, 1944. It is realized that the majority, if not all, the equipment for these parties would have to be provided from British and American sources.

AC JMT

C. J.

L. 20421

J. J. J.

REAR ADMIRAL.

See H. 20421

CIVIL SUPPLIES TO LIGURIA.

(Flag Officer Northern Area Mediterranean Letter No. FNMAL 131-15)

Dated 6th February 1945.Page 2.

TO:-

THE NAVAL COMMANDER IN CHIEF, MEDITERRANEAN. (3 Copies)
(Copies for information to:-

Headquarters Allied Commission. (2) —
 Regional Commissioner, Liguria. (2)
 Flag Officer Taranto Adriatic, Liaison Italy. (2)
 Flag Officer Liaison Italy (ROME) (2)
 Naval Liaison Officer, 15th Army Group. (2)
 Naval Officer in Charge "Party Jig" (2)
 Naval Officer in Charge Leghorn (2)

ENCLOSURE.

Minutes of a meeting held at Navy House at 0930 on Saturday 3rd February 1945.
 Subject to discuss the supply of food and Civil supplies for the Civil
 Population in North Western Italy; with Appendix A thereto.

TO:-
THE NAVAL COMMANDER IN CHIEF, MEDITERRANEAN. (3 Copies)
(Copies for information to:-

Headquarters Allied Commission. (2)
Regional Commissioner, Liguria. (2)
Flag Officer Taranto Adriatic, Liaison Italy. (2)
Flag Officer Liaison Italy (ROME) (2)
Naval Liaison Officer, 15th Army Group. (2)
Naval Officer in Charge "Party Jig" (2)
Naval Officer in Charge Leghorn (2)

FINAL COURIER.

Minutes of a meeting held at Navy House at 0730 on Saturday 3rd February 1945.
Subject to discuss the supply of food and Civil supplies for the Civil
Population in North Western Italy; with Appendix A thereto.

3366

CONFIDENTIAL

MEETING HELD AT NAVY HOUSE ST OFFICE ON MONDAY 3rd FEBRUARY, 1945.

SUBJECT TO DISCUSS THE SURVEY OF FOOD AND CIVIL SUPPLIES FOR THE CIVIL
POPULATION IN NORTH EASTERN ITALY.

1. Capt. In D. Hemmery - Johnston, R.N., Chief of Staff to Flag

Officer, Northern Area, Mediterranean, Chairman.

Colonel Penney, Allied Military Government.

Major James, Allied Military Government.

Mr. Ian Campbell, Ministry of War Transport.

Commander Brookes R.N. Naval Officer in Charge, Party Jig.

Commander Sharpe, R.N.R., Naval Control Service Officer to

Flag Officer, Northern Area, Mediterranean.

Commander Flint, R.N.R., Sea Transport Officer to Naval

Officer in Charge, Party Jig.

Lieutenant Commander Combe, R.N., Chief Staff Officer to Naval

Officer in Charge, Party Jig.

Lieutenant Commander Howstead, R.N., A.B.O. to Naval Officer

in Charge, Party Jig.

Lieutenant Commander Cochrane, A.N.V.R., S.O.(2) to Flag Officer,

Northern Area, Mediterranean.

Lieutenant Commander Hill, R.N.R., S.M./A.O. to Flag Officer,

Northern Area, Mediterranean.

Lieutenant Page-Wood, A.N.V.R., S.O.(2) to Flag Officer,

Northern Area, Mediterranean.

1. REOPENING.

Upon the withdrawal of the Germans from the area under consideration, the population will have to be fed by imports amounting to a total of 5,000 tons per day. At present these supplies are all carried to be landed at Genoa, but from there the problem of distribution will become acute on account of the certainty that all lateral roads and railways will be impassable. If it is impossible to get supplies to the civil population along the coast and inland, civil disturbances and unrest will occur. It therefore appears necessary to make preparations to land part of the 5,000 tons at other points to the East and West of Genoa.

The Allied Military Government wish to land up to 100 tons per day at each of Spezia, Savona and Imperia. This proposition was examined from the Naval point of view.

Commander Beodes R.N. Naval Officer in Charge, Party Jig.
 Commander Sharpe, R.N.M., Naval Control Services Officer to
 Flag Officer, Northern Area, Mediterranean.
 Commander Flint, R.N.M., Sea Transport Officer to Naval
 Officer in Charge, Party Jig.
 Lieutenant Commander Combs, R.N., Chief Staff Officer to Naval
 Officer in Charge, Party Jig.
 Lieutenant Commander Howland, R.N., A.D.O. to Naval Officer
 in Charge, Party Jig.
 Lieutenant Commander Deane, R.N.V.R., S.O.(P) to Flag Officer,
 Northern Area, Mediterranean.
 Lieutenant Commander Hill, R.N.M., S.O. to Flag Officer,
 Northern Area, Mediterranean.
 Lieutenant Page-Wood, R.N.V.R., S.O.(N) to Flag Officer,
 Northern Area, Mediterranean.

1. PROBLEM.

Upon the withdrawal of the Germans from the area under consideration, the population will have to be fed by imports amounting to a total of 6,000 tons per day. At present these supplies are all earmarked to be landed at Genoa, but from there the problem of distribution will become acute on account of the certainty that all lateral roads and railways will be impassable. If it is impossible to get supplies to the civil population along the coast and inland, civil disturbance and unrest will occur. It therefore appears necessary to make preparations to land part of the 6,000 tons at other points to the East and West of Genoa.

The Allied Military Government wish to land up to 100 tons per day at each of Spezia, Savona and Imperia. This proposition was examined from the Naval point of view.

2. NAVAL IMPLICATION.

At present plans are prepared for the opening of Genoa as quickly as possible, and the necessary sweeping, supply and port party are earmarked for this operation. A small reconnaissance party is prepared to enter Spezia by land and the minesweeping forces necessary to open the channel into the port are also ready, but there are no salvage party or equipment to counteract the expense of repairs for this port, which it is intended to survey from the point of view of rehabilitation for the repair and docking of Naval vessels only. No other parties, equipment or minesweeping forces are earmarked for any other port in the Gulf of Genoa.

3. NAVAL CONSIDERATION.

If it was necessary to open all four ports of Genoa, Spezia, Savona and Imperia at once and the same time, a very large increase in the number

of minesweeping.....

-2-

of minesweeping vessels, their attendant supply and maintenance ships, a large increase in the quantity of salvage, mine disposal personnel and equipment and two more port parties would be required. Any minesweeping force bent on sweeping the entrance to Imperia would have to have its own train. If minesweeping forces employed on opening up Savona could, however, use the train supplying the forces sweeping into Genoa. Minesweeping forces sweeping into Spezia will be based at Leghorn and in additional supply vessels are required for this commitment.

In order to reduce the Naval commitment to the operations which are most likely to be attainable, the Allied Military Government representative agreed that it was possible to supply Spezia by land, which would make the necessity for opening this port a matter of lesser priority from the point of view of supplying food. Further, he agreed that the opening of Savona for the supply of food was more important than the opening of Imperia.

4. OTHER CONSIDERATIONS.

The problem is complicated by the order in which the ports may fall into our hands. There appear to be three main possibilities:-

1. That the Germans evacuate the whole of Italy, look, stock and hoard.
2. That they evacuate the whole of Italy except Genoa, which they make a fortress.
3. That they continue to fight and we occupy the ports by degrees as they are captured.

In the event of (1), the opening of Genoa remains the first priority and it is recommended that the opening of Savona becomes second priority instead of Spezia. In the event of (2), it is recommended that Savona takes first priority and Spezia second priority. In the event of (3), priorities will have to be decided at the time in the order in which the ports are captured. Under these circumstances, Party "JIG" will be earmarked to the port of first priority, and Party "IMB" to that of second priority.

5. SUPPLIES.

The Civil supplies for the Liguria Region for the first month are already in Leghorn, and it is considered that this port should be the main source of supply until ships loaded with food for civil relief

In order to reduce the naval commitment to the operations which are most likely to be attainable, the Allied Military Government representative agreed that it was possible to supply Spezia by land, which would make the necessity for opening this port a matter of lower priority from the point of view of supplying food. Further, he agreed that the opening of Savona for the supply of food was more important than the opening of Imperia.

4. OTHER CONSIDERATIONS.

The problem is complicated by the order in which the ports may fall into our hands. There appear to be three main possibilities:-

1. That the Germans evacuate the whole of Italy, look, stock and barrel.
2. That they evacuate the whole of Italy except Genoa, which they make a fortress.
3. That they continue to fight and we occupy the ports by degrees as they are captured.

In the event of (1), the opening of Genoa remains the first priority and it is recommended that the opening of Savona becomes second priority instead of Spezia. In the event of (2), it is recommended that Savona takes first priority and Spezia second priority. In the event of (3), priorities will have to be decided at the time in the order in which the ports were captured. Under these circumstances, Party "J10" will be earmarked to the port of first priority, and Party "J10A" to that of second priority.

5. SUPPLIES.

The Civil supplies for the Liguria Region for the first month are already in Leghorn, and it is considered that this port should be the main source of supply until ships loaded with food for civil relief can be taken straight into Genoa. The supplies of Savona must be taken in by Coaster owing to the absence of Schooners on this coast and difficulties envisaged in obtaining Schooners from other parts of Italy to work on this Coast. In addition, the supplies of 100 tons per day for Imperia must be shipped into Savona until such time as the former port is open, making a total of 200 tons per day at Savona. It is recommended that these supplies for Savona and Imperia should continue to be transhipped into the Coasters from the ocean-going vessels at Leghorn and for this traffic it is estimated 4 Coasters of 1200 to 1500 tons capacity each will be required. The supplies for Spezia will be taken by road from Leghorn. Consideration was given to the possibility of supplying places to the west of Savona from Toulon, but in the opinion of the Allied Military Government representative this would be both impossible on account of demolition of lateral roads and bridges and undesirable on political reasons concerning the export of food from France to Italy.

6. In conclusion it must be emphasized that the plan envisaged in the foregoing, which is drawn up in very broad outline, in no way negates the possible Allied Military Government requirements under the worst set

of circumstances, but has been drawn up with a view to what is reasonably attainable under existing circumstances.

If it is considered that the rapid delivery of vital food and other supplies to the population must be planned on a bigger scale, then a very considerable increase in the allocation of magazines, their supporting craft for supplies of fuel, water, food etc, of salvage parties and equipment of mine clearance and bomb disposal parties, of engineers and port parties must be made.

7. The Mine-sweeping forces and their auxiliary craft required to carry out the plan as envisaged in this plan are set out in appendix A.

J. Hammonday Johnston

CAPTAIN, RETIRED, NAVY.

APPENDIX "A".MINESWEEPING FORCES AND AUXILIARY CRAFT REQUIRED

1. Minesweeping forces to clear the approaches to the ports of Genoa and Savona simultaneously are as follows :-

(a) GENOA.

1 Flotilla Fleet Minesweepers	Fuel Oil--endurance estimate	21 days.
6 Y.M.S.	Diesel Oil	do 14 days.
6 M.M.S.	Diesel Oil	do 21 days.
6 M/S M.L.	100 Octane	do 3 days.
3 L.C.V. (P).		

(b) SAVONA.

6 Y.M.S.	Diesel Oil	do 14 days.
6 M.M.S.	Diesel Oil	do 21 days.
3 L.C.V. (P).		
6 M/S M.L.	100 Octane	do 3 days.

(c) GENOA AND SAVONA COMBINED.

4 Danlovers (Trawlers)	Coal	do 9 days.
4 Trawlers (general use)	Coal	do 5 days.

2. Auxiliary craft necessary for the support of the combined minesweeping forces in paragraph 1.

1 L.S.T. with 6 davits and 6 L.C.V. (P) fitted for inshore minesweeping
 5 L.C.I. (L),
 4 L.C.T.
 "TARVINGO" (fuel and diesel oil).
 "EMPIRE WARP" and one other water boat.
 1 Collier.
 "WELSH COAST" (100 Octane).

3. Vessels required for port opening.

2 Bar Vessels.
 4 Salvage Vessels.

MAINTENANCE AND SUPPLY.

13

2.

1. 3 L.C.V. (P) for Genoa, 3 L.C.V. (P) for Savona, which can be exchanged as necessary.

2. The U.S.T. will carry Ballast and other heavy material for both ports.

7. D+7

3 L.C.V. for initial lift of stores into Genoa.
 1 L.C.V. for initial lift of stores into Savona.
 1 Collier for combined forces.
 1 Black and Pearl oil tanker for combined forces (WILLY (1800)).
 3 L.C.V. (L) to accompany Naples - Leghorn - Genoa - Savona - Store Ferry service. These L.C.V. (L) will be required at Naples on D+5.

DATES OF ARRIVAL

6. All ships and craft, except the 3 L.C.V. (L) in paragraph 7, will be required at Leghorn 2 days prior to the dates given in paragraphs 6 and 7.

9. The Bar vessels and Salvage vessels will have to be available in Leghorn from D day for calling forward as required.

For both parts.

7. D + 7

- ✓ 5 L.C.I. For initial lift of stores into Genoa.
- 1 L.C.I. For initial lift of stores into Savona.
- 1 L.C.I. For combined forces.
- 1 Black and Pearl oil tanker for combined forces ("MARTIN").
- ✓ 5 L.C.I. (1) to transport Naples - Leghorn - Genoa - anyone store ferry service. When L.C.I. (1) will be required at Naples on D + 5.

DAYS OF ARRIVAL

- 6. All ships and aircraft, except the 5 L.C.I. (1) in paragraph 7, will be required at Leghorn 2 days prior to the dates given in paragraphs 6 and 7.
- 9. The 300 vessels and Salvage vessels will have to be available in Leghorn from D day for calling forward as required.

3361

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HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

ARO 394

ECONOMIC SECTION

1.00/ES

42 December 1944

27 Dec 1944

SUBJECT: Declassification - "Outline Plan of Economic Operations in Northwestern Italy."

TO : Distribution list below (9)

1. The document issued by the Economic Section, HQ Allied Commission, under date 20 Nov 44, "Outline Plan of Economic Operations in Northwestern Italy", with transmittal letter, subject as above, dated 7 Dec 44, should be immediately classified, TOP SECRET, by authority G-8, AFHQ (Ref. C-8).

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Colonel, FA

Acting Deputy Chief of Staff
Economic Section

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Economic Section

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APO 394
ECONOMIC SECTION

CONFIDENTIAL
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7 December 1944
-3 DEC 1944

SUBJECT: Outline Plan of Economic Operations in Northwestern Italy
For: Distribution list below

1-9

Attached is a paper setting out present plans for economic activities of ~~ANAC~~ in Northwestern Italy when it has been freed from enemy occupation.

[Signature]
H. G. G. G.
Acting Deputy Chief of Staff
Economic Section

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CHIEF PLAN OF ECONOMIC OPERATIONS IN NORTHWEST ITALY

DISCUSSION

1. Definition of Area Covered.

For the purposes of this Chief Northwest Italy is defined as the Four Regions of Liguria, Piemonte, Lombardia, and Emilia. This area has a total population of roughly 22,792,000. Included in the area are some of the largest cities in Italy: Genova, Lombard port with a population of almost a million; Turin, about 1.5 of the pre-war Italian population were manufacturing, with a population of a million and a quarter; and Milano, largest city and industrial center of Italy. More population exceeds ten and a quarter million.

2. Aim of Outline.

This outline is divided into two principal parts. The first part deals with general matters of organization and function; the second part summarizes the plans of the several Sub-Commissions in the Economic Section with respect to Northwest Italy. It is impossible for the plans of certain Sub-Commissions to be detailed and exact. For example, emergency feeding of the population is planned by the Food Sub-Commission in considerable detail, while it is difficult for the Public Works and Utilities Sub-Commission to state even a priority of operations until preliminary surveys can be made of the state of public utilities in the area.

PART I - ORGANIZATION

3. Experienced teams of officers have been or will soon be assigned by the Sub-Commission to supervisory operations in Northwest Italy upon the liberation of part or all of this area. These officers, who will be working in former areas, will be alerted to move on three-four hours' notice into the liberated areas. They will eventually act as an advisory direction of the various economic offices in Regional and Provincial headquarters. Such officers will handle primarily matters pertaining to the area's development, but will, of course, work in cooperation with officers of other Sub-Commissions when their work is closely related.

4. In general, these officers will have the following duties in their respective fields:

- a) Advise Regional and Provincial Commissioners, and aid them in planning and implementing AC policy.

2. Plan of Outline

This outline is divided into two main categories: Outline. The first part deals with general matters of organization and function; the second part discusses the plans of the several Sub-Commissions in the Economic Section with regard to the Outline. It is important for the plans of certain Sub-Commissions to be detailed and exact. For example, emergency planning of the population is planned by the Public Works and Utilities Sub-Commission to state even a priority of operations until preliminary surveys can be made of the state of public utilities in the area.

PART I - ORGANIZATION

3. Environmental issues of of course have been or will soon be assigned by each Sub-Commission to appropriate organizations in the relevant field and the liberation of part or all of this issue. These officials, who will be working in the field of work, will be assigned to some of these "Red" areas, notice into the liberation of work. They will eventually set up the various divisions of the various economic offices in regional and provincial headquarters. Each client will handle priority matters, working on them in the field, but still, of course, in cooperation with the officials in the Sub-Commissions where their work is closely related.

4. In general, these persons will have the following duties in their respective fields:

- a) Advise English and American Governments; and also their in-classifying and improving AD policy.
- b) Aid in the organization and coordination of Italian Government agencies at all levels, and in analyzing their commission and the Allied Armed Forces, the, and others. Italian agencies and the Allied Armed Forces.
- c) Determine or aid in determining supply requirements and other economic needs and facilitate distribution of available supplies.
- d) Work with the Security Group in regard to the political fitness of Italian officials for positions having to do with economic affairs.
- e) Assist in determining needs and completion of restricted materials, and civilian needs for controlled materials. (This information is furnished to the US Headquarters for action through the Local American Board authority.)

-2-

- c) Establish and maintain price ceilings.
- d) Make periodic reports, collect pertinent statistical data, inventory, etc., for the use of Headquarters.
- e) In general, to carry out the two chief military missions of the Economic Section in forward areas, to, which are: (1) to assure shipping and internal transportation by insulating the contribution from local resources to the Allied forces; (2) to maintain a tempo of rear for the fighting forces by providing for the indispensable needs of the civilian population.

PART II - THE COMMISSION PLANS

FOOD

5. Emergency food rations have been planned as follows:

- a) Flour. Ration basis for flour will depend on available stocks, milling conditions, transport, etc. The ration will be based on the table of requirements in paragraph 3. In brief, provide for 150 grams of flour per person per day. This ration will provide 200 grams of bread per person per day. It is noted that even and rice may be found in sufficient quantities to add to this basic flour ration, in which case a total daily ration of 300 grams per day may be possible.

PLANS CALL FOR:

- (i) Five days flour ration to every ration card holder.
- (ii) Supply of a flour ration for persons in cities over 50,000 population.
- (iii) Over-all of a month's flour supply to be held in reserve in case damage sustained by mills is extensive.
- b) Miscellaneous supplies (canned milk and meat) to persons in cities over 50,000 for the first two months.
- c) Miscellaneous supplies (canned milk and meat) in distressed areas, hospitals, and other selected civilian objects situated at strategic or important population.

d) List of the total population.

of the village population.

PART II - SUB-COMMISSION I/22

FOOD

5. Emergency food rations have been planned as follows:

a) Plan. Ration basis for food will depend on available stocks, milling conditions, transport, etc. The ration basis for 160 the table of requirements in paragraph 6 in brief, provides for 160 grams of flour per person per day. This ration will provide 200 grams of bread per person per day. It is noted that corn and rice may be used in addition, substitutive to wheat in this basic ration, in which case a total basic ration of 300 grams per day may be possible.

It is noted for:

(i) Five days flour ration to every ration card holder.

(ii) Adult daily flour ration for persons in cities over 50,000 population.

(iii) One-half of a month's flour supply to be held in reserve for emergency situations.

b) Distribution system (except salt and sugar) to persons in cities over 50,000 for the first two months.

c) Distribution system (except salt and sugar) to distributed areas, provinces, and other selected special classes indicated at the request of the receiving population.

d) Salt for the total population.

e) Sugar for hospitals, refugees, and other selected special classes, as required by the United Nations Commission.

f) Milk and other oil or fats for hospitals and sick, estimated at 5% of the total population.

g) Rations for special classes will be the same as ration basis in presently operating facilities. For example, heavy workers, under the proposed rationing, would be entitled to 125% more than the basic ration.

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5. Table of food requirements for the first and second months. This assumes a ration population of 14,199,000. 13,782,000 is added over 50,000; balance of 10,823,000.

Food	Grams/meal/day	Grams/meal/mo.	Total 1st 30 days	Total 2nd 30 days
Flour	160	4800	14,580	15,300
Dried vegetables	13	400	2,032	2,032
Meat & vegetables	13	400	2,032	2,032
Salt	10	300	1,400	1,500
Sugar	1.3	40	1,354	1,354
Peas or milk	20	600	1,400	1,400
Olive oil or lard	15	450	1,350	1,350

7. To meet above requirements, the following arrangements have been made:

- All foods required for the first 30 days were scheduled to be in AC forward warehouses by 30 November 1944.
- The second month's supply of dried vegetables, meat and vegetables, milk and sugar are scheduled to be in forward warehouses by 30 November 1944. The second month's supply of flour is to be in forward warehouses by 15 December 1944.
- It is assumed that planned shipments of oil, sugar, lard, peas and milk will have arrived to take care of further needs.

8. The following program has been adopted to reduce to a minimum the necessary demands on import shipping:

- These items will be blocked: sugar, meat, rice, corn, olive oil, and certain milk products (those which can be kept for a period of time, such as Parmesan cheese).
- All supplies of rationed commodities are to be blocked immediately for further allocation and distribution.
- Local grain is to be milled at the first opportunity.
- Butter will be set up as soon as possible in Japan.

Adequate supply will be set up to the individuals on file.

Flour	1500	20,593	15,300
Dried Vegetables	13	2,510	2,032
Meat & Vegetables	13	2,032	2,032
Salt	10	1,099	1,099
Sugar	5.3	1,034	1,034
Grounded milk	30	165	165
Olive oil or fat	10	133	133

7. To meet above requirements, the following arrangements have been made:

- a) All Paddy required for the first 30 days were scheduled to be in AC forward warehouses by 30 November 1944.
 - b) The second month's supply of dried vegetables, meat and vegetables, milk and soup was scheduled to be in forward warehouses by 30 November 1944. The second month's supply of flour is to be in forward warehouses by 1 December 1944.
 - c) It is proposed that planned shipments of milk, sugar, fat, soup and grain will have arrived to take care of further needs.
8. The following measures have been adopted to reduce to a minimum the necessary demands on transport facilities:
- a) Those items will be blocked: sugar, meat, rice, corn, olive oil, and certain milk products (those which can be kept for a period of time, such as Parmesan cheese).
 - b) All supplies of destined commodities are to be blocked immediately for further allocation and distribution.
 - c) Local grain is to be utilized at the first opportunity.
 - d) Stocks will be set up as soon as possible in Geneva.
 - e) Adequate stock will be set up to provide capital.
9. Other planned arrangements:
- a) The Alsatian and Italian in the Swiss Army to civilian laborers working for the Allies will be provided from AC stocks only on the authority of the Swiss Government and at the discretion of the Swiss Government.
 - b) The Swiss Government in 1944 has been set in place for the first 30 days of February 1944.
 - c) The proposed program will be that started set in place for the territory by AC Headquarters and the Federal Government of Germany.
 - d) The Swiss Government will be set in place for the first 30 days of February 1944.
 - e) The Swiss Government will be set in place for the first 30 days of February 1944.

AGRICULTURE

10. General.

The duty of agricultural officers is that of supervising and supporting the Italian agricultural administration, and not one of "first aid." Their duty is not to supplant the functions of Italian agricultural agencies or to carry on actual agricultural operations.

11. Each Italian Agricultural officer will provide each Provincial Commissioner with the following agricultural information for the use of the Provincial AG staff. Most of these materials have already been prepared and made available to Regional Agricultural officers. Where the information is dependent on surveys to be made within the area, the surveys will be made under the direction of Regional Agricultural officers.

- Unit 1 Italian personnel list. Key officials in Provincial offices.
- Unit 2 Information concerning Italian agricultural agency organization and functions.
- Unit 3 "Description of Italian Agriculture", a green booklet with distribution list.
- Unit 4 General Order 26, covering the harvesting of wheat and barley, which has been and will be issued in forward areas.
- Unit 5 Sanitation Data, including area maps, maps of rivers, roads and fuel requirements.
- Unit 6 General crop and livestock data.
- Unit 7 Farm machinery numbers and estimates of 1945 fuel requirements.
- Unit 8 Estimates of required routine agricultural supplies (other than fuel) for 1945.
- Unit 9 Olive oil harvest and other harvest operations to the area.
- Unit 10 List of crops to be sown and areas to which to be sown.
- Unit 11 Provides information on operations in Appendix B, p. 17, in "Description of Italian Agriculture."
- Unit 12 1944-45 Production Program, with recommended plans of action to implement same.

available to Regional Agricultural Offices. The survey will be made under Department of Agriculture to be made within the area, the survey will be made under the direction of Regional Agricultural Offices.

- Unit 1 Italian personnel list. Key officials in provincial offices.
- Unit 2 Information concerning Italian agricultural agency organizations and functions.
- Unit 3 "Production of Italian Agricultural", a group booklet with distribution list.
- Unit 4 General Order 26, covering the movement of wheat and barley, which has been and will be found in various areas.
- Unit 5 Statistical Data, including area, date, and number, and for requirements.
- Unit 6 General crop and livestock data.
- Unit 7 Farm community numbers and estimate of 1945 fuel requirements.
- Unit 8 Estimates of requirements for agricultural supplies (other than fuel) for 1945.
- Unit 9 Olive oil decree and other decrees applicable to the area.
- Unit 10 List of crops to be assessed and areas to be assessed.
- Unit 11 Provide information on questionnaire in Appendix B, 17, in "Production of Italian Agriculture."
- Unit 12 1944-45 Production Program, with recommended lines of action to implement same.

12. The following activities define connected with agriculture will be performed by agricultural offices:

- a) Allocation of resources for working and for agricultural supplies.
- b) Allocation of office and transportation equipment for important agricultural agencies and groups.
- c) Allocation of all fertilizer and machinery stocks for reallocation by Headquarters, etc.

- 5 -

- d) In consultation with officers of Industry Sub-Commission, seeing to the blocking of factories which produce machinery and articles agricultural supplies.
- e) Assisting in determinations as to movement of agricultural supplies.
- f) In consultation with Public Works and Utilities officers, determining buildings and irrigation projects to be repaired immediately.
- g) Assisting in completing the censusing of population.
- h) In consultation with the Prefects and Inspector Agrari, organizing Provincial and communal agricultural committees as soon as possible.

13. Fishing. Agricultural officers will:

- a) Put the Officers of the Ports in touch with the Provincial Commissioner. (The port captain, who has always had jurisdiction over fishing, knows the operators and their equipment. There is a Captain of the Port or a Delegation of S. Leggio at every fishing village.)
- b) Apply the procedure on Fisheries outlined in pages 23 to 30 in "Classification of Italian Agricul. Cro."
- c) Get answers, through the Provincial Commissioner to the questions on the following items:
 - (1) Questionario per i Pescatori (Form A) 468/511.
 - (11) Questionario per gli Stabilimenti Concessionari (Form B) 469/511.
 - (13) Questionario per i Cantieri e per la Ditta Costruttrice di Attuali per la Pesca (Form C) 469/512.
- d) Make recommendations for needs based on answers to these questions.

14. Forestry. Agricultural officers will:

- a) Obtain a list of all members of Royal Forest Corps on duty and submit it to the Headquarters with recommendations for any changes.
- b) Appoint working head for ROPS. Forest Corps Group Commander (3453 (ch))

b) In conjunction with the Provincial and Imperial Agrari, organizing Provincial and Imperial agricultural count-downs as soon as possible.

13. Fishing. Agrarian officers will:

- a) Put the Captains of the Ports in touch with the Provincial Commissioners. (The port captain, who has always had jurisdiction over fishing, knows the operations and their equipment. There is a Captain of the Port or a designation of Captain at every fishing village.)
- b) Apply the procedure of Fisheries outlined on pages 20 to 30 in "Coordination of Italian Agrarian work."
- c) Get answers, through the Provincial Commissioners to the questions on the following form:
 - (1) Questionnaire per 1 Pescatore (Form A) 100/511.
 - (12) Questionnaire per 511 Subillanti Pescatori (Form B) 100/512.
 - (13) Questionnaire per 1 Cantieri e per 10 Basse Contrattori di Pesca (Form C) 100/512.
- d) Make recommendations for needs based on answers to these questionnaires.

14. Forestry. Agrarian officers will:

- a) Obtain a list of all members of Royal Forest Corps on duty and submit it to 10 Headquarters with recommendations for any changes.
- b) Appoint acting head for Royal Forest Corps Group Commands (3353) and Legion Commands.
- c) Instruct Provincial (Group) Commands of Royal Forest Corps to:
 - (1) Obtain statistics on quantity of charcoal and fuelwood on hand.
 - (2) Prepare a six-monthly production and distribution plan for fuelwood and charcoal.
- d) Obtain from Agrarian officers most serious monthly requirements for fuelwood and charcoal and submit figures to Provincial Royal Forest Corps for inclusion in six month "Plan for Production."
- e) Instruct Provincial Royal Forest Corps to:
 - (1) Obtain information requested to Provincial questionnaires mentioned in Unit 11.

- (41) This step necessary to insure immediate production of fuelwood and charcoal.
- (42) Submit to Provincial Agricultural Offices their recommendations for proper functioning of the Corps and for increasing production of fuelwood and charcoal.
- (43) Call a Regional meeting of Prefects, members of Royal Forest Corps, representatives of Regional and Consorzio Agrario for the purpose of adopting a uniform price policy and removing obstacles placed by taxation, private owners, etc., against timber cutting for fuel.

CONCLUSION

15. No specialist staffs from the Headquarters are contemplated. Civilian specialists will be employed.
16. Consumer officers will:
 - a) Receive and distribute among the Provinces consumer goods, such as fertilizer, electricity, etc., including goods produced locally.
 - b) Assist Provincial Supply Offices in the making of inventories and in blocking of non-ferrous materials which are controlled by the Allied Force Local Resources Board or by the Italian Government.
 - c) Keep essential goods and materials in short supply under supervision by inspection, freezing or blocking, and rationing, thereby preventing hoarding, speculation and clandestine sale, thus insuring equitable distribution, especially to the army. A list is attached showing the commodities on (1) the existing controlled list, (2) the recommended list, and (3) the list of materials under the control of the Italian Government only.
 - d) Receive and control the controlled materials from Provincial Supply Offices. Collect and make known limits to specifications, quantities, and origins. Forward, in accordance with the Sub-Commission for presentation to the Allied Force Local Resources Board.
 - e) Develop controlled or rationed materials for goods that are put into black market operations.
 - f) Assist in the monthly distribution of materials, tobacco, etc., in

15. No essential staffs from AC headquarters are contemplated. Civilian specialists will be employed.

16. Command of forces will:

- a) Receive and distribute among the Provisional command goods, such as facilities, clothing, etc., etc., including goods produced locally.
 - b) Assist Provisional Supply Officers in the making of inventories and in blocking of non-essential materials which are controlled by the Allied Forces Local Resources Board as by the Italian Government.
 - c) Keep essential goods and materials in short supply under supervision by Inspectors, Commanding or blocking, and release, thereby preventing hoarding, accumulation of speculative assets, and in using equitable distribution, especially to the needy. A list is attached showing the commodities on (1) the existing embargoed list, (2) the embargoed list, and (3) the list of materials under the control of the Italian Government only.
 - d) Receive demands for essential materials from Provisional Supply Officers. Allocate materials in accordance with classification, priorities, and urgency. Transmit to the Sub-Committee for presentation to the Committee as advised of the Allied Forces Local Resources Board.
 - e) Determine conditions for sales outside the goods that are put into black market operations.
 - f) Assist in the orderly distribution of materials, tobacco, etc., in their operations.
 - g) Allocate raw materials and restrict production of non-essential goods within the limits of power, fuel, etc.
 - h) Facilitate transportation, movement, and handling of goods for export, as directed by Foreign Trade Section, Commerce Sub-Committee.
17. Commerce officers will on an as possible work out a planning program for air freight or sea, along the following lines:
- a) Confer with, and inform, officers. Official representatives of Commerce of Industry and the Commerce and Commerce, Industry, and Agriculture, to determine needs, resources, and means of distribution of materials.
 - b) Determine and requisitioning of essential goods, non-essential goods, etc., in supply of essential goods.

- 7 -

- a) Determining local availability in terms of stocks, production, current and projected for the nation.
- b) Determining maximum import requirements from other parts of Italy and from abroad.

INDUSTRY

18. Emergency.

- a) The emergency basis of the industrial program is dictated by the immediate civil needs for food, clothing and shelter. The following industries are of first priority:

Food processing
Textile industry
Building materials (bricks, timber, asbestos,
tiles, glass, concrete, etc.)

Since the consumption of brick and cement, the fuel and power requirements of these industries are relatively small, and they have the advantage of fairly high labor requirements.

- b) Power production in Northwest Italy is 90% hydroelectric. Many installations will be heavily dependent on the resumption of power production. It will be essential to plan for the reactivation of plants which are similar to those necessary to aid the public works and still be efficient in their task of expanding the damage wrought by German bombing.
- c) The steel industries are of first importance in transportation, repair work and construction and are therefore of high priority. They are dependent on power and import coal. Consequently, their reactivation must be slow. A policy has been established to foster the production of spare parts and assemblies necessary for repair to existing machinery and transport, rather than the manufacture of completely new units.
19. An Industrial Coordination Committee has been set up under the AFM, primarily to control the utilization of industrial plants in the North Italy. Its formation is calculated to reduce a very serious situation of their output and its materials very quickly. The procedure for industrial coordination in Germany areas will be directed as soon as it has been adopted by the Committee.

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the policy base of the industrial program is dictated by the immediate civil needs for food, clothing and shelter. The following industries are of first priority:

Food processing
Textile industries
Building materials (brick, timber, asbestos,
tiles, glass, cement, etc.)

With the exception of brick and cement, the fuel and power requirements of these industries are relatively small, and they have the advantage of fairly high labor requirements.

b) Power production in Northwest Italy is 90% hydroelectric. New investment will be heavily dependent on the resumption of power production. It will be essential to plan for the reactivation of plants which are essential to the necessary to add the public works and utility companies to their task of repairing the damage wrought by German demolitions.

c) The steel industries are of first importance to transportation, repair work and construction and are therefore of high priority, but are dependent on power and import coal. Consequently, their reactivation must be aided. A policy has been established to foster the production of spare parts and assemblies necessary for repair to existing machinery and transport, rather than the manufacture of complete new units.

19. An Industrial Coordination Committee has been set up under the AFIP, primarily to control the distribution of industrial plants in the North of Italy. Its formation is essential to national unity and to the reactivation of the economy and in activities they require. The program for industrial coordination in the North of Italy will be their task as soon as it has been adopted by the Committee.

20.

Labor efforts will take over existing civilian labor employment offices and establish new ones as required to supply labor for:

- The Armed Forces
- Local clean-up work
- Private industry

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21. Regional and Provincial Labor Offices will be established and arrangements made for a continuous circulation of labor statistics. The functions of these offices will be to adjust wages, prohibit strikes, oversee and working conditions, maintain health offices, collect statistics on cost of living, etc.

22. Labor Offices will:

- a) Coordinate work of all employment officers throughout originally established under the Indian Government (National Government of Liberation), Assistant Director of Labor, Civil Labor Office.
- b) Publish General Order No. 20 Labor Relations--together with pertinent rules and regulations. A list of rules and regulations covering
- c) Establish current Armed Forces rules for civil employees of the Allied Forces, as promulgated by AFHQ.
- d) Publish all regulations regarding labor matters.

- (1) Public wages (state and para-statal employees) are to be governed by current wage increase order.
- (2) Private industrial wages are to be determined by collective bargaining or by the Government.

(3) Private industrial wages are to be determined by collective bargaining or by the Government.

RAILWAYS

23. Railways.

- a) There are 100,000 miles of railway in the regions of Albania, Bulgaria, and Yugoslavia. The Government will be delegated to supervise together with the railway divisions of Belgrade, Geneva, and Torino. The railway is thoroughly controlled. The Government will work, at a time, under the command of the railway officer stationed at Belgrade. It is contemplated that initial studies will be conducted primarily with the railway divisions of Belgrade, Geneva, and Torino. It is as possible, and upon the railway divisions of Belgrade, Geneva, and Torino. The railway is thoroughly controlled. The Government will work, at a time, under the command of the railway officer stationed at Belgrade. It is contemplated that initial studies will be conducted primarily with the railway divisions of Belgrade, Geneva, and Torino. It is as possible, and upon the railway divisions of Belgrade, Geneva, and Torino.

b) Publish General Order No. 28 - Labor Relations-tooth r with pertinent rules and regulations. List of rules and regulations covering General Order No. 28 has been prepared for circulation.

c) Establish current Armed Forces rates for civil employees of the Allied Forces, as recommended by AFHQ.

d) Publish all proposed wage increase orders.

(4) Public wages (state and non-state employees) are to be governed by current wage increase orders.

(11) Private industrial wages are to be governed by collective contracts as by any current wage increase order agreed upon with the Italian Government.

TRANSPORTATION

25. Railways

a) Three AC divisions are to be assigned to the regions of Piemonte, Liguria, and Lombardia. The group will be delegated to supervise the Italian State Railways, Ministries of Milano, Genova, and Torino, together with the private Railway Company. Until the situation is thoroughly clarified, no work will start, as a team, under the command of the railway officer stationed at Milan. It is contemplated that initial duties will be concerned primarily with inventories of stock, surveys of rail tracks that are open or in need of immediate repair, and by the movements effected as rapidly as possible, based upon the nearest spot part and the demands from supply officers. Rail or lines may have to recognize the whole Italian Railway Division and bring engineers, etc., from the South to examine it.

b) It is expected that railroad movements will be interrupted for a considerable period following German withdrawal from Northwest Italy. Demolitions are expected to be exceedingly heavy and the number of railway tracks will at least be halved, compared to the present situation as reported by Intelligence.

c) Although major lines exist from West coast as in the Bologna direction, there are only a few railway routes directly from Southern Italy to the Northwest corner, via Genova by the coastal route, and routes from the Eastern seaboard via Bologna. As both of these lines, the track has been damaged by the Germans and the other track is likely to be seriously damaged, if not removed. For this reason, it is impossible to say where the railroads will be. It is even

probable that the railway cannot be used at all for a considerable period. It has no personnel for maintaining railway repairs or reconstruction. In this regard, it will be necessary to rely entirely--at least in the initial stages--upon the Military Railway Service.

24. Ports.

It is contemplated that the only port which could be used will be Genova. The operation of the port by AD will depend upon the extent to which sea and coastal areas are relinquished by the military and to what case, it is possible that a berth may be required to clear the port of Genova after the German withdrawal. It is probable that La Spezia will not be capable of operation, as it is adapted for use as a naval base.

25. Road Transport.

Regulation was submitted to ADHQ 14 Nov. '44 for 2,305 trucks (21 ton and 5 ton) for use this winter to carry food and supplies from Livorno into Northwest Italy. If the area is not liberated until spring, the number of trucks required will be increased to 5,785. A complete justification with all available statistics and references was presented in the regulation. With regard to Northwest Italy, the following are the quantities of food required per month, broken down by distribution:

Parma	10,285.2 tons
Leghorn	8,967.8 "
La Spezia	19,075.4 "
Grand Total	38,268.4 tons

26. Civilian Road Transport.

All Regional Commissioners and Regional Transport Officers have been furnished with a directive, covering the organization of civilian road transport in any area. The transport is organized under the IMAC Plan, which has been thoroughly explained to Regional Transport Officers. The Civilian Road Transport Officer in each area is a part of the Ministry of Communications and organized in a national body. The civilian road transport and agencies established by the ADHQ. It is the intention to have 12 civilian trucks will be necessary to carry food and supplies within the liberated Northwest in addition to the vehicles above mentioned in requisition. Regional Transport Officers have also been supplied with the locations of Fiat and Lancia Depots, trucks and agents, as well as information in each division.

the situation was predicted to 2750 14 Nov. '44. For 2,506 trucks (21 tons and 1 ton) for use by winter convoys, food and supplies from Leningrad into the Northwest Italy. If the area is not liberated until spring, the number of trucks required will be increased to 3,725. A complete coordination with all available statistics and information was provided in the requisition. With regard to Northwest Italy, the following are the quantities of food inventory for month, broken down by distribution:

Frontal	10,265.2 tons
Italy in	5,907.8 "
Germany	19,273.4 "
Transport total	35,246.4 tons

26. Civilian Food Convoy

All Regional Commissions and Regional Transport Offices have been furnished with a directive, allowing them to organize civilian food transport in any zone. This transport is organized under the SHAS plan, which has been thoroughly explained to Regional Transport Offices. The Civilian National Administration of Food is a part of the Ministry of Communications and organized on a national basis. The civilian food transport and agencies established by the AC/AMC. It is now organized and 120 civilian trucks will be necessary to carry food and supplies within the liberated Northwest in addition to the vehicles above mentioned as requisitioned. Regional Transport Offices have also been supplied with the locations of Fiat and Lancia Depots, where the agency, as well as the system in each province.

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27. MILITARY FOOD AND SUPPLIES

Teams of specialists, representing all fronts, have been assigned to work in the Northwest areas when it is liberated. These men are qualified to handle operations involving with networks, bridges, highways and bridges, public utilities and close local coordination and distribution. These officers are at present in close contact with the Regional Office of the 5th and 8th Armies and are thus aware of conditions and problems confronting them. Many times, for example, when bridges have been blown up, temporary temporary bridges the Army has built, how long these temporary bridges will last and whether repairs can be obtained from the Army to rebuild them.

28. In the absence of definite and accurate information concerning the extent of our through and a collection within all budget when the AC Regional Offices are not up, no specific information is available. The general order of priority is: (a) strategic, (b) economic, (c) light and power, (d) communications. However, conditions may be such as to require an entirely different order of priority. Reason of a very similar nature, for example, may be crucial in making possible the movement of food from Federal warehouses.

29. The officer's procedure is to work with and parallel to the Italian Government agencies and organizations which will be expected. They will acquire exact information as to the state of things, facilities, and economy of work to be done. A necessary requisition in many cases, including plans and facilities for the materials and equipment. For each plant or unit in a group which it is proposed to repair or rehabilitate.

30. In the case of public power plants, a construction program for several months ahead may be planned as to the conditions are known. Such a program can thus be used as a basis for building for local resources and imported supplies.

31. The public works and utilities Sub-Commission has obtained small quantities of public power equipment to put into and then the AC, even at with its electric equipment. Plans are now being made for use of the 25,000 KW power plant which is being sent from the U.S. Publicity program will be the use in Sicily, in which case it might serve some of the area under consideration.)

PLANNING

32. Headquarters of special instructions, plans, etc., have been prepared by the Plan and Sub-Commission for the inclusion of further officers in every phase of planning work. A general description of their responsibilities is given in the following paragraph.

33. In the other areas, Plan and Sub-Commission, operating under procedures and principles laid down by the Plan and Sub-Commission, Headquarters AC, will be responsible for the following:

- a) See being all lines necessary to the Allied Armed Forces to JMC for the number, and, if necessary, to the Bureau d'Etudes to

possible the movement of food from forward warehouses.

29. The officers' procedure in the work will not parallel to the Italian Government's agencies and specialists which will be appointed. They will acquire exact information as to the state of damage, exploitation, and priority of work to be done. A complete investigation is made up, including plans and justification for materials and equipment for each plant or unit in a group, which is to be proposed to the Italian Government.
 30. In the case of public power plants, a construction program for several months ahead may be planned as army construction is begun. Such a program is then to be used as a basis for planning for local resources and imported supplies.
 31. The Italian Army and Italian Sub-Commission has obtained small quantities of military power equipment to put into use when the Army moves on with its portable equipment. (Plans are not in line for use of 25,000 KW power ship which is being sent from the U.S. Preliminary arrangements call for its use in Livorno, in which case it might serve some of the area under consideration.)
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32. Hundreds of special instructors, farms, etc., have been prepared by the Italian Sub-Commission for the purpose of training officers in every phase of military work. A general description of their responsibilities is given in the following paragraphs.
 33. As in other cases, Italian officers, operating under procedures and policies laid down by the Italian Sub-Commission, Headquarters HQ, will be responsible for the following:
 - a) Supplying all the necessary to the Italian Armed Forces, to AMG for the military, and, if necessary, to the French d'Italia to carry out government operations.
 - b) Accounting for all civil and military supplies.
 - c) Reorganization and supervision of the Italian revenue system.
 - d) Supervision of banks, financial, and currency stabilization. As long as there is no total military government, public money cannot be spent without prior approval of officials by the appropriate Finance Office.
 - e) The operations of banks, stock exchanges, and post office financial services, including supervision of other official institutions will be referred to the Italian authorities, and to what extent.
 - f) The banks and currency and financial matters.
 - g) The operations of social and commercial insurance companies.

LIST OF MATERIALS SUBMITTED

A. MATERIALS SUBMITTED BY JPL(1)P.

(1) Materials submitted by JPL(1)P. from the Materials Department, JPL(1)P.

I. Materials Submitted

1. Cable # 12.
2. Material # 12.
3. Structural Steel, electrical insulation exceeding 6".
4. Polymer #12.

II. Materials Submitted

5. Brass, unoxidized.
6. Copper, unoxidized and annealed.
7. Chromium.
8. Lead and lead alloy.
9. Nickel.
10. Gold.
11. Tin.
12. Silver, total for inventory.

III. Materials

13. Stainless steel, 1/2" x 1/2" x 1/2" reserved for analysis and hydrogen analysis in California.
14. Polymer.

IV. Other Building Materials

15. Cement.
16. Bricks for paving.
17. Limestone.
18. Limestone - Limestone.

V. Electrical Materials

19. Accumulators and batteries.
20. Copper and aluminum wire.
21. Electrical materials.
22. Electrical materials.
23. Copper.
24. Aluminum.
25. Silver.

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- II. Physical Attributes
 - 5. Height, weight, build.
 - 6. Complexion, hair color, eye color.
 - 7. Clothing.
 - 8. Last known address.
 - 9. Manner of dress.
 - 10. Tattoos.
 - 11. Scars.
 - 12. Other physical characteristics.
- III. Education
 - 13. Standing in school and areas pursued for position.
 - 14. Degrees.
- IV. Other Military Information
 - 15. Dates.
 - 16. Assignments for service.
 - 17. Rank.
 - 18. Length of service.
- V. Intellectual Attributes
 - 19. Intelligence, reasoning, judgment.
 - 20. Creativity, originality.
 - 21. Ability to learn.
 - 22. Ability to adapt.
 - 23. Ability to work under stress.
 - 24. Ability to work in a team.
 - 25. Ability to work independently.
 - 26. Ability to work in a high-pressure environment.
 - 27. Ability to work in a high-risk environment.
 - 28. Ability to work in a high-stress environment.
- VI. Intellectual Attributes
 - 29. Ability to learn.
 - 30. Ability to adapt.
 - 31. Ability to work under stress.
 - 32. Ability to work in a team.
 - 33. Ability to work independently.
 - 34. Ability to work in a high-pressure environment.
 - 35. Ability to work in a high-risk environment.
 - 36. Ability to work in a high-stress environment.

Subject to change from time to time
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(2) Materials under control of Mission (under Planning Committee, AFIS(11)).

23. Hosiery, and any machine used (excluding binder).
24. Leather and any leather (including rope).

B. - INDUSTRIAL MATERIALS - L. - MATERIALS OF INTEREST TO THE GOVERNMENT FOR CIVILIAN USE.

1. Machinery.
2. Machinery tools.
3. Darning machine.
4. Cellulose for paper-making.
5. Carbon disulfide.

C. - MATERIALS CONTROLLED BY THE MINISTRY OF DEFENSE, OVERSEAS & LABOR.

1. Chemicals for industrial purposes, excluding petroleum.
2. Solvents, including acetone and alcohols.
3. Gum.
4. Gum, resin, and any other natural or synthetic materials, including in any of the above.
5. Glass (sheet).
6. Artificial leather.
7. Wax, cloth, and other textile products.

Part C may be added to, from time to time, by the Ministry of Industry, Commerce and Labor in agreement with Commerce Directorate (C. AC).

D. - OTHER - subject to control by AFIS.

E. - OTHER (control, oil and independent) - subject to control by AFIS.

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