

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

ACC

10000/109/811

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

10000/109/811

FUNCTIONS, ECONOMIC SECTION
JAN. - SEPT. 1946

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

275

46
Ex-
No commercial distribution - 4/9. 1944
No action - Presl. X/6/2 Guy

43.

Ex Com.

St. Col. Green arrives for duty with the Secy, Monday
2 September. Col. Burkhardt called day before yesterday and said
a new St. Col was being ordered up here shortly. I know
nothing about him but will have him report to Brig
Carr for interview on arrival. Col. Green also spoke to
me of a Major who wants to come to Rome who is now
P. B. S. I believe he will have a replacement for St. Col

Swift before he leaves.

Robert C. Carr
St. Col. FB
excc o(A)

Ex Com

44

Reff yours min 41. Please see min
42 & 43 for info. I suggest reclassifying
the file to V.I. Excom Sec for his info and
in answer to his letter at folio 26 after 27;
you have seen.

Autsp 3/9

Ex Com - 65

Comment? Dr (3/9)

Exhibit

No.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

Officio 35 and your min no 37.
Please see folio 39 for info. Aut 30/8
41

Exhibit B

I agree that it is soft & thin Rely
should be replaced - what change is best &
possibly Dept Reward
kind of source?

Mr. Green could be used? MS/39/100

42

Exhibit C from Ex 0(A)

as soon as possible make arrangements
Rewards for U.K. the Kirov (61 day + travelling time).
Best person will be available after work with
CEN standards but he knows nothing about Yarayin
Grade or officially. He is an engineer.
Please let me know - who is due back from kiloh
about the end of October. He is a former Food 273
official in the body.

There is also Captain F. Vaughan. Transportation Office,
Vancouver. Capt Vaughan has said he will contact you later.

Wages that it cost to bring Rother
should be replaced - what chance or how I
find in government.

Possibly Pay in Research

What service could be used?

175/39/100

42

Ex Com (Am Ex C(A))

as soon as present date are completed begin
process for K. to Klop (6 days + travelling time).
Capt. Brown will be available after work with
CEN staff members, but he knows nothing about Foreign
policy or Affirmative. He is an engineer.
Meetings at Coe House - who is due back from kiloh
about the end of October. He is a former Board 273
Appointed member of body.

There is also Captain K. F. Vaughan, Transportation Office,
Vancouver. Captain Vaughan has said to air force - 2 months, that
he has no work to do & has agreed to come forward to
the CEC Board for Transport Hotel Duty. Captain Vaughan
is not very interested in that - Captain
Vaughan is not very necessary in Vancouver.
What place would be best for him? I can think of no one else

20. viii. 46.

Christopher

785 C 17

Bury Bud 4/15/8
"C Car ~~Not~~ 10 vote day
20/111 ECONOMIC SECTION

36.

See Comm. of folio 35.
I quote from q. 1. (a) who has no hope of
finding any b. replacement.
q. 1. (a) on the other hand, thinks that
an odd one or two may become available
in about a week or ten days. ~~After~~ 2/1/8 27^o

37

May 10/8 - 2nd statement
~~After~~ 2/1/8
Section

c. 50. to Econ Sec.
a.v.p. Econ Sec.

will miss 37. and

10 Wrote Aug
20/8/81 ECONOMIC SECTION

H.

The Comr. of Pol. & Econ. (1) spoke to G. 1. (13) who has no hope of finding any b. replacement.

G. 1. (13) on the other hand, thinks there are old one or two may become available in about a week or ten days.

AUG 21/8 1981

37

Aug 21/8 1981

1981

Sec chm:

38.

C.S.C. to Econ Sec.
a.v.p. Econ Sec.

Please comply with min 37.

Aug

A. W. Knobell.

OFFICE OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMISSIONER

O.S.C. Sec Chm -
Please see folio # 39 in compliance with 35
cables

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

19

Ex. Commr now

1. Reference your minute 18.¹⁷
2. I will bring the views expressed
in minute 18. to the attention
of Lt. Col. Bickersteth during my
trip to Venezia Giulia about
6 March.

271

RHJL
R. H. Johnson

Lt. Col.

AS. 413 D/VP, Economic Section

2 March, 1946

73/413

14

Excc. Commission - of your minute 13 + 14 12.
My only comments: ① The "license" problem should
not be too much of a function now that
U.S. is to be treated as a part of Italy from
an economic + trade standpoint.

② I don't know what "official acceptance"
+ "international really means, but if it includes question
of "right acceptance", the function should be handled by
a U.S. diplomatic corps expert (especially in view of use of "neutral"
or "friendly" ports ~~in~~ ^{at} to Austria, Italy, Greece,
as well as to UNRRA units) ~~at~~ ^{at} to
Xander Cleveland
APR. Office.

18 FEB 1946

15.

Excc. Commission:

No comments. Khurkha

18. 4. 46

16.

Excc. Com.

Your request for comments on 112
at or 14 + 15 M. 19/2

17.

V P Econ Sec

273

" 9 / return you have spoken to Mr. Ch

+ distribution really means, but if it includes question
of York acceptance, the function should be handled by
a hearing & looks expect (especially in view of use of Trust)
no other tool to under weight ~~letter~~ to Austria, Italy, Czechos.
Harkov Cleveland
APR. 1946.

18 FEB 1946

15.

Excc. Commission:

No comments. Chubotow

18. ii. 16.

16.

Ex Com.

Your request for comments on #12
at no 14 + 15. M. 1942

17.

V P Econ Sec.

" 9 present you have spoken to Mr. on 270

B. Chubotow as in 14.

Mr. Chubotow
18

basis
Openning & On Chubotow; attention to his while in
town. I have to discuss this point with him specifically
M. 2/2/42

114
12/1/66

4.
May Holmes
Re distribution of this letter. Will you inform
of good & April 5/6 that letters should be addressed
to CIO's + our , not R'D's. H.S. 14/11
This has been changed in last letter. Sketch attached

1500 April 17/66
Major General Smith - H.S. 14/11

Sir. Please see minute 6 in reply to your minute 4 also
figo 5, the CIO's comments on basic letter at 2

Following - 16

H.S. 18/1 9.
QSO. Please see below & regarding a previous letter
addressed to regions. This was also addressed to regions
in order to give it the same distribution, however they
have letter now.

Sketch
12/1/66

For Commandant DDCI
11/30/66

V. P. Executive
13

269

Oct 10/11
Major Shiva Singh - H.A.U.

Sir. Please see minute 6 in reply to your minute & also
file 5; the 6th's consists on basic letter at 2

January 16

H.S. 18/11

Q.S. Please see file 5 regarding a previous letter
addressed to regions. This was also addressed to regions
in order to give it the same distribution, however they
have letters now.

Stett
1/3/11/11

Ex Com
C. S. M. D. C. S. L.

11/30/11

13

V.P. Enclosed
Ex Officio (3)

Filed 12/10

Any comments?

175 (1512)

269

785017

785017

4036 R

CCW/oo

47

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 794

Economic Section

SEP 9 1946

ES/1.38
MEMORANDUM

9 September 1946

SUBJECT: Consolidation of Branches

TO : Executive Commissioner

1. We have on this date consolidated the Food and Agriculture Branch and the Venezia Giulia and Udine Supply Operations Branch into

one Department.

2. The name of the new Branch is to be Food, Agriculture and A.M.G. Supply Branch. The Director of the new Branch is Lt. Col.

Paul Graves (A). The Deputy Director of the above-mentioned Branch will be Lt. Gilbert Mellin.

3. Request that an Executive Order be issued covering the above change.

M. CARR.
Brigadier
Acting Vice President

T. Agnew MC
9/9

W.W.
(initials)

263

P.A.J.

785 C 17

39

O P P I C E R S
E C O N O M I C S E C T I O N

Acting Vice President

Brig. M. Carr (B)

Chief Staff Officer

Lt. Col. C.G. Webster (A)

Asst. Executive Officer

Lt. Col. R.E. Horn (B) (Liaison until Nov)

Staff Officer

Capt. Delos De John (A)

Venezia Giulia/Udine Sup. Ops Br

Lt. G.M. Mellin (A) Director

Captured Enemy Materials

Lt. Col; J.A. Campbell (B) Director

Maj. R.C.G. Bates (B) Deputy Director

Lt. H.D. Phillips (B) Staff Officer

Col Green

Maj. Macmillan

Lt. Carter

Lt. Circa

Food & Agriculture

Lt. Col. R.R. Snapp (A) Director

Industry & UtilitiesCol. H.M. Walker (A) Director and Chief
Fuels Officer

Maj. T.G. Elliott (B) Chief Industry Officer

Maj. L.W. Laughlin (A) Chief Utilities Officer
(on leave until Nov.)Transportation & Shipping

Col. A.J. Stewart (B) Director

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Chief Staff Officer

Lt. Col. C.G. Webster (A)
Asst. Executive Officer
Lt. Col. R.E. Horn (B) (Lillooet until Nov)

Staff Officer

Capt. Delos De John (A)

Venezia Giulia/Udine Sup. Ops Br

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Lt. H.D. Phillips (B) Staff Officer

Food & Agriculture

Lt. Col. R.B. Snapp (A) Director

Industry & Utilities

Col. H.M. Walker (A) Director and Chief
Puchs Officer

Maj. T.G. Elliott (B) Chief Industry Officer

Maj. L.W. Laughlin (A) Chief Utilities Officer
(on leave until Nov.)

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Transportation & Shipping

Lt. Col. A.H. Street (B) Director

Commerce

Maj. G.A.P. Rotheay (B) Director

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

Sum H. 40 - 41, 42, 43, 44

45 + 46 + 47

1/9/45

PA.

AA

785 C 17

4058 96

35

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 794
Economic Section

Ref.: ES/2.00

26 August 1946

INTER-OFFICE MEMORANDUM

Aug 24 1946

SUBJECT: Replacement of officers in Economic Section

TO : Executive Commissioner

1. The question of replacement of officers in the Economic Section will arise in the near future. I understand that there does exist a prospect of one or two officers being assigned to this Section.

2. Major Rothey (B), the sole remaining officer in the Commerce Branch, is due to leave at the end of September.

I have considered whether the duties of the Commerce Branch could be amalgamated with the Industry and Utilities Branch which at present has three officers on its ~~higher~~ strength. By the end of September, however, the Industry and Utilities Branch will probably have only one officer. I do not think, therefore, that Commerce can be merged into the Industry and Utilities Branch.

The main reason for the continuance of the Commerce Branch is A.M.G., Venezia Giulia, with which a number of technical matters arise.

I consider that Major Rothey should be replaced.

3. The other Branch in which the question of a replacement arises is Food and Agriculture. The sole officer in this Branch, Lt. Col. Snapp (A) is due to leave in the middle of September. The main reason for the continuance of this Branch is that it acts as a clearing office between A.F.H.Q. and the Italian Government in regard to the provision of all foodstuffs for mid-shift meals of all Allied employees. Moreover, the Chief Commissioner desires to be kept informed on such matters as the food economy of Italy, amassing, etc. etc.

I recommend that Lt. Col. Snapp should be replaced.

M. R. B. Radier

M. CARL

Brigadier

Acting Vice President

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See m. 36 - 7 - 8 - 40

Yours 39

W. R. Radier to 7007/EC
(cont'd)

A058 9/1

AUG 19 1946

33

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
AFC 791
Economic Section

Ref.: L / . 38

17 August 1946

SUBJECT: Economic Section

AUG 23 1946

TO : Chief Commissioner
Allied Commission

1. The remaining functions and duties of the Economic Section might be classified as executive or in the maintenance of a watching brief. Those functions which are essentially of an executive nature apply to the A.M.G. areas, to disposal of C.E.M., to action on a wide variety of residual problems which have remained after the closing of the several Sub-Commissions. The functions comprised under the heading of a watching brief include food and agriculture, transportation, industry and public utilities, labor, foreign trade, and finance. One must point out, however, that the two classifications just used i.e., executive and a watching brief, while convenient, constitute an oversimplification. Many affairs which are basically of a watching nature evolve into executive functions and some executive functions change in the reverse direction.

2. With respect to the A.M.G. supply line, it remains the function of the Economic Section to receive, review, and consolidate the requirements of the two A.M.G. areas for transmission to G-5. In the process there are frequent contacts with the supply officers of the two areas and numerous adjustments to be made. Effort is made to determine availability of supplies in Italy and to procure Italian allocations. Revisions of parts of the programs have been numerous. On arrival of the goods it is the responsibility of the Section to make allocations to each of the areas. There has been borrowing from other programs which also has involved repayments. Some attention has been given to exchanges of A.M.G. surpluses for U.N.R.R.A. surpluses on a value basis. This work is concentrated in the office of Director of Venezia Giulia/Udine Supply Operations Branch headed by Lieutenant Mellin with two Italian assistants. Specialists on Food, Agriculture, Industry and Fuels in other Branches act on matters within their spheres, but are coordinated by the Venezia Giulia/Udine Supply Operations Branch. This activity could be largely eliminated if the two A.M.G. areas were merged and dealt directly with A.F.I.Q. instead of coming through A.C. This would obviously eliminate handling requisitions and allocating supplies. It might remain necessary for A.C. to contact Italian and other agencies in Rome, but the necessity for these contacts will be reduced as the supply line improves.

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g (W) J. Meek
(ALL OFFS) J. Meek

see M 34 w/4
C.A.

32

3. The A.M.G. areas raise questions regarding finance, foreign trade, labor, public works and industry which demand counsel and clearance at this Headquarters. The finance questions are at a minimum, although they range from matters such as reinstatement of officials to terms and conditions of payments for exports and imports. In foreign trade it remains necessary to guide the areas on the rules of this commerce, particularly as to Reserved Commodity List items and as to trade between Italy/Venezia Giulia and areas across the Morgen line. When procedures are firmly and properly established this work should diminish. Employment, labor rates, strikes in the A.M.G. areas are matters which are referred to the Economic Section. Public works are referred to the Economic Section for approval of projects and for contacts with Italian governmental agencies. Industrial problems which include means and methods for keeping plants occupied, movements of machinery from Zone A to Zone B or even within Zone B are matters which come to the Section, although admittedly there is little in the way of positive accomplishment one can do about the last item. Except for the desirability of Rome contacts this work could be dealt with directly between G-5 and A.M.G.

4. The disposal of C.E.M. remains as a necessity as long as the Allies try to maintain a set of quantitative receipts. There is much activity, now generally covering small transactions. If the Allies should decide to give to the Italian Government all further C.E.M. without recording the transfer the work could stop. I would suggest in such case that the Allies might well obtain from the Italian Government a written agreement to report on all further quantities of C.E.M. which they acquire.

5. The residual problems which have remained after the Sub-Commissions closed are varied and hard to categorize. They are the most difficult to handle first because of short and inexperienced staff and second because of obscure records. They will remain so long as there is a section in existence. After the Section closes those now presenting problems will either go elsewhere or give up their efforts. Such items as non-distribution of A.C. supplies, claims and bills against A.C./AMG, clearing of Allied tires in the hands of Italians, and advice to W.S.A. and others on duties, harbor charges etc., arise from time to time and in instances consume much time and effort.

6. Watching briefs are conducted in food to determine the crop and production conditions, the import and the consumption statistics for Italy. This naturally carries into the field of agriculture. Distribution of food in the A.M.G. areas is observed and advice is given.

7. Transport in Italy is observed for its improvements, needs and capacity. A.C. no longer has any executive functions in that area, but does undertake to keep informed in the activities. Industry and utilities in Italy are now out of our hands except that we do continue acting as a channel on derequisitioning. Labor conditions in Italy are under observation. Participation is had in the meetings of the A.F.I.Q Labor and Wages

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3--

Sub-Committee. Foreign trade of Italy is now in Italian hands. The Minister of Foreign Trade has requested A.C. to continue its participation in the meetings of the unofficial Working Committee which meets occasionally.

8. Finance is an area in which many problems arise which used to be handled by Finance Sub-Commission. No staff remains, for the problems which may crop up, which are frequently a bit abstruse to the personnel who must solve them.

9. Conclusion.- It is my view that there will continue to be tasks to be performed in Rome by something comparable to the Economic Section so long as the occupation continues. A complete change of designation of the Section along with a possible transfer of location in the city, would tend to reduce the number of residual problems which arise. I would recommend that every effort be made to keep the present strength of staff. Replacements will be necessary as personnel are constantly departing.

Charles Whittle
CHARLES W. WHITTLE
Colonel, A.C.
Acting Vice President

Note The report has been seen
by Brigadier General
Imphobella Capt
CRJ
2/8

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785C17

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E C O N O M I C S E C T I O N

SECTIONAL LISTING

JUL 2 1946

<u>Acting Vice President</u>		<u>Floor</u>	<u>Room</u>	<u>Phone</u>
Col. G.W. Walton	(A)	1st	56	196 550
<u>Chief Staff Officer</u>				
Lt.Col. C.G. Webster	(A)	1st	56	538
<u>Asst Executive Officer</u>				
Lt.Col. P.E. Worn	(B)	1st	54	575
<u>Staff Officer</u>				
Capt. Delos De John	(A)	1st	48	461
<u>Administrative Staff</u>				
Lt. J.W. Durber	(A)	1st	52	536
Venezia Giulia/Mine Sub Offce Br				
Lt. J.M. Arensborg	(A)	1st	44	562
<u>Director</u>				
Lt. C.P. Vellin	(A)	1st	46	507
<u>Interpreter & Translation Staff</u>		1st	35	608
<u>Chief Clerk & Message Center</u>		1st	33	557

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(cont'd)

~~4058~~ 70

~~20~~ 29
Exe. Comm

AFO 794
ECONOMIC SECTION

Ref: 13/1.38

13 June 1946

SUBJECT: Economic Section - Functions.

TO : The Chief Commissioner

1. With the cessation of the ALCOM supply line, and the successive transfers of control in various areas to the Italian Government, the Economic Section has been drastically reduced. The volume of work in connection with the remaining functions is scaled down. However, the diversity and scope of business tends to cover the whole field formerly comprised in the activities of the Section when it had 7 Sub-Commissions and 2 Branches. Matters arising are of such varied nature and the number of occasions on which a type of problem arises per month is uncertain. Hence the following statement of functions should be interpreted as listing only the more important activities.

2. The remaining functions of the Economic Section fall generally under one of the following headings:

- a. Clearing, consolidating and allocating the Venezia Giulia/Rhine Supply Program.
- b. Advice on VG/Ud economic activities.
- c. Disposal of Captured Enemy Material to Italian Government.
- d. Collecting evaluating information and reporting upon economic conditions in Italy.
- e. Furnishing advice and assistance to the Italian Government, when requested.
- f. Liaison for Allied Military formations with Italian Government --

Deregistration
Supply of timber
Utilities
Power
Highways
Transportation and shipping

g. Attending to residual correspondence.

3. Venezia Giulia Supply

Requests for civil supplies are prepared by the AMGs of Venezia Giulia and Udine. These requests are channeled through Allied Commission for purposes of:

~~30~~
28

- a. Consolidation.
- b. Screening items which are available in the Italian economy. (Contact with Italian Government and other agencies to get commitments on willingness to supply.)
- c. Screening items as to justifications.
- d. Making allocations and issuing instructions on the division of supplies as they arrive.
- e. Borrowing and repayment from other programs of essential supplies to cover non-arrivals.
- f. Insuring that the supply of electric power is made available to XIII Corps from sources in Italian Government territory.

In the operations above outlined there are many signals and other communications to establish understandings on items not originally clear, or on which changes are proposed.

4. Advice on VG/US Economic Activities

This function includes responding to AMG inquiries and requests for information and instructions. It consists largely of dealing with isolated cases as they arise and covers widely divergent matters. A few typical recent examples are:

- a. Aiding toward the consummation of a contract for textile manufacture between VG mills and the Commodity Credit Corporation (US).
- b. Arranging contacts with the appropriate Italian Ministries on an extensive road construction project which extends beyond VG proper.
- c. Acting as channel for certain public works proposals of the Italian Government.
- d. Advising Udine on appropriateness of the use of AMG funds for certain purposes.
- e. Interpretation of Italian Government decrees, the application of which may be desirable for VG.
- f. Intercession with Italian Government for loan of 50,000,000 lire to reconstruct a cotton factory - IKinc.
- g. The adoption of arrangements for trade between Italy/Venezia Giulia and Zone B Venezia Giulia.
- h. Assisting AMG in conforming to provisions of Italian trade agreements.

The functions of Allied Commission with respect to AMG territory are somewhat comparable to those of an intermediate headquarters in a chain of command.

5. Disposal of Captured Enemy Material

- a. After the needs of the allied Military have been met, captured enemy material, with the exception of a few special items, is turned over to the Italian Government on quantitative receipts. C.E.M. Branch attends to the actual turnover to the Italian agency A.R.A.R. Officers of that Branch accompany the A.R.A.R. officials and agree on the quantities. Hand receipts are taken which are followed by more formal receipts from the Government. Since the dumps of material are very diversified as to types of material, quantities and locations and the A.R.A.R. organization is not well adapted to ready receipt and disposal, the job is difficult and the completion necessarily slow. This function will continue so long as military units are closing out and giving up previously undisclosed C.E.M. material.
- b. There are under the control of C.E.M. Branch certain files which pertain to the supply operation in Italy of the German RIN organization. These files are undergoing constant study and classification for the purpose of making their contents more useful to the Allied and Italian Governments. It appears that some organization must continue to handle C.E.M. until both American and British units are redeployed. The present volume of business is higher than usual, about 390 vehicles having been handed over this month by the Allies.

6. Economic Conditions in Italy

The personnel remaining in the Economic Section undertake to follow the basic economic conditions in Italy. The principal sources of information are AC Liaison Officers, the Italian Government, and USRAA. Items which are observed include food stocks, rationing, agricultural production and supply, fuel and raw materials, supplies, electric power, labor and unrest, and transportation. (See Appendix A). Reports are made to SACMED when it is deemed that the information merits his attention.

7. Advice to the Italian Government

When requested, effort is made to advise and assist the Italian Government on economic problems. Here again the matters are of diverse nature. A few examples are:

- a. Furthering of international trade.
- b. Trading with British military administrations of occupied countries (ex-Italian colonies).

26.

- a. Assisting in obtaining additional guards for property acquired from the Allies by the Italian Government.
- b. Advice on agricultural problems.
- c. Channeling inquiries from the War Office regarding availability of materials in Italy.
- d. Residual Correspondence

The former Sub-Commissioners of the Economic Section were active in their fields. Their shrinking or abolition has still left a considerable quantity of correspondence on which writers expect to receive action and replies. In instances the reply is limited to redirection to an appropriate agency, but in many cases some form of action may be justly expected by the writer. The correspondence covers the areas of:

Food
Agriculture
Commerce and Foreign Trade
Industry
Fuels
Transportation
Finance
Surplus Property

In all areas work is continuously underway to clear files and prepare them for the Archives.

- 9. The present organization with strengths are included on the attached chart, Appendix B.

Charles W. Walton
CHARLES W. WALTON
Colonel, AC
Acting Vice President

Enclosure (2)
Appendix A
Appendix B

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Statistical SummaryI. Food Ration Scale

The following scale of rationed items is now authorized for normal consumers in Italy:

Ration	Normal Consumers Children 0-3 years		Normal Consumers 3-15 years		Normal Consumers 66+ years	
	Amount	Calories per day	Amount	Calories per day	Amount	Calories per day
Daily	gm.		gm.		gm.	
Bread	200	553	200	553	200	553
Milk					250	165
Liquid	25	165	-	-	-	-
Monthly						
Pasta or rice**	500	58	500	58	500	58
Oils and Fats	180	53	180	53	180	53
Sugar	100	14	100	14	100	14
TOTAL		643		678		643

* Pasta ration was omitted in May and June because of wheat shortage.

** Pasta ration was omitted in May and June because of wheat shortage.

II. June Food Situation

(all figures in Metric Tons)	
Estimates - 12 June	
(USPA)	
Stocks - 1 June	94,000
Estimated arrivals	82,000
to June 20	130,000
to June 30	
Estimated Amassings	31,000
to June 20	79,000
to June 30	

(continued)

257

- 2 -

(in thousands of tons)

Estimates - 12 June
UNRRA

N 20

(continued)

Total availability	
to June 20	207,000
to June 30	309,000
Estimated Consumption	
to June 20	144,000
to June 30	228,000
Estimated Stocks	
June 20	59,000
June 30	75,000

On the basis of disclosed stocks some areas are now out of wheat or will shortly be faced with a wheat famine. However, there are hidden reserves which tend to come into the markets. Prices of bread and flour have not shown a marked tendency to rise above present high levels, nor have the holdings of the black market vendors disappeared. These facts seem to prove the existence of the hidden stocks as well as to show the influence of the excellent prospect for this year's wheat crop.

III. P.Q.L.

The civilian P.Q.L. stocks in Italy are as follows:

Motor Gas	:	60 days' supply
Kerosene	:	70 "
Fuel Oil	:	60 "
Gas Oil	:	30 "

It is expected that the Gas Oil will be brought up to at least a 60 day level in the near future.

IV. Coal

The civilian stocks of coal in Italy are as follows:

Stocks on Hand 1 June 1946	600,000 tons
Estimated June arrivals	<u>300,000</u> "
Total	900,000 tons
Permitted consumption for June	425,000 tons
Estimated stock June 30, 1946	475,000 tons

It is estimated that consumption will gradually rise to 600,000 tons per month as soon as full shipments from United States, now restricted due to the effects of the coal strike, are resumed.

Sardinian coal production is now averaging approximately 90,000 ton per month.

O
24

- 3 -
... production has reached a monthly production of approximately 160,000 tons.

V. Labor

a. Unemployment

Registered unemployed is 1,334,596 for the month of March, 1946. To this must be added unregistered and concealed unemployment, e.g., for example, by the retention under the ban on dismissals of workers for whom there is not full employment, which is estimated to bring the total figure of unemployed in Italy to approximately 2 million. This estimated figure has not varied much over the past 12 months.

b. Rates of Wages

The average wage of a male adult worker is about 443 lire per day for a skilled worker, and 414 lire per day for an unskilled worker. The figures apply to the industrial North of Italy but relate also to the Centre and South with a very small difference. The trend of wages may be estimated from the following daily rates for skilled workers in the Centre and South of Italy:

July, 1944	86 lire
February, 1945	140 "
June, 1945	250 "
September, 1945	340 "

c. Cost of Living ^{ALSO} (See report on 5 Roman families - Annex "A")

Only the cost of food can be measured since the cost of clothing and other commodities fluctuate violently from one area to another and from one date to another owing to local supplies and scarcities.

d. Food

Taking the year 1940 as a base of 100, the cost of food for a typical family varied according to the following index figures:

March, 1945	2,228
July, 1945	1,603
November, 1945	1,952
January, 1946	2,084
March, 1946	1,661

It will be seen that there is a gradual improvement relative to the early part of 1945 but still a considerable increase relative to the index figure for 1940.

On the other hand supplies available on the official market by ration cards have considerably improved. In March, 1945 only 7 per

"h"

data of estimated requirements for a typical family were available by ration card. In March, 1946, nearly 24 per cent of requirements were available on the official market, the remaining 76 per cent having to be obtained on the unofficial or open market.

These figures relate to the position in Rome, which is reported with slight variations in other districts in Italy.

VI. Transportation

The following Transportation and Shipping Statistical information is furnished:

a. Rail

(1) Comparisons are made between 1938, which is considered the last normal year, and April 1946.

(2) Track

91% of network now in operation.
84% of electric lines electrically operated.
55% of double track rehabilitated.

(3) Traction Power

Steam	10%
Electric	65%

(4) Rolling Stock

Passenger Coaches	19%
Postal Vans	29%
Baggage Vans	33%
Wagons	65%

(5) Traffic Handled

Passenger Kilometres	90%
Goods ton Kilometres	133%

(6) Fuel Consumption

Monthly consumption May, 1946 compared to 1938;
110,398 to 144,562, whilst 5,703,000 gallons of
fuel oil were consumed during May, 1946 compared
to nil in 1938.

b. Road

The Director General of Civil Motorization in a letter dated 31 May 1946, gives the following figures for civilian vehicles as of 31 December 1945. It is an estimate and not based on census. The corresponding figures for 31 December 1939, obtained from the same source, are also shown:

- 5 -

	1 Dec. 1945	1 Dec. 1946
Automobiles	3,200	8,328
(Capacity up to 2 tons)	50,000	54,320
Trucks (Capacity from 2 to 4 tons)	31,000	31,900
(Capacity over 4 tons)	11,000	12,630
Trailers for trucks	8,500	14,000
Vans (3 wheels) and Motor Cycles	100,000	170,000
Totals	313,700	650,928

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c. Shipping

During the month of May 1946, approximately 200,000 tons of coastwise shipping moved as compared to an approximate average of 300,000 tons per month in 1940.

Reconstruction and rehabilitation of ports and harbors is progressing satisfactorily and loading and discharge rates is increasing monthly.

VII. Electric Power

The following sets forth the position with respect to the rehabilitation of electric power systems of the Islands and the mainland of Italy from the date of liberation to 31 Dec. 1945.

The data is set up by areas in order to reflect the degree of damage and repairs completed as some areas were more severely affected than others.

The date of liberation is the approximate date on which the particular area was liberated.

The data on generating plants covers approximately 90% of the facilities of Italy. The remaining 10% consists of plants of 2000 KW and smaller and small isolated and privately owned plants not connected to any transmission grids. Neither are electric plants installed in industrial plants included whose output is entirely utilized by the particular industry.

The generating plants and transmission line facilities of the Italian State Railways are included since they are inter-connected with the grid system.

The area "Southern Italy", used below, comprises the mainland beginning at approximately the Volturno and Biferno rivers and extending south to the toe of Italy. "Central Italy" comprises the area from the Volturno and Biferno rivers north to a line across Italy approximately half way between Florence and Bologna excepting the Pescara River plants which are included in Southern Italy since most of their output was utilized there. The area above the later line is considered Northern Italy.

a. Generating Facilities (KW name plate rating)

X 29

UTILITIES	Power capacity	Capacity available	Capacity available	Unrepaired capacity Percent
		on liberation	31 Dec. 1945	
Sardinia	88,000	79%	79%	21%
Sicily	86,900	44%	62%	38%
Southern Italy	409,500	42%	63%	37%
Central Italy	935,050	11%	41%	59%
Northern Italy	4,228,550	80%	95%	5%
SUB. TOTAL				
UTILITIES	5,749,600	72%	83%	17%
I. State RR	242,500	57%	58%	42%
TOTAL ITALY	5,992,100	71%	82%	18%

b. Transmission Lines

The following data pertains to transmission lines of 30,000 volte and above and stated in KM.

UTILITIES	Prewar length KM	Available	Available	Unrepaired Percent
		on liberation	31 Dec. 1945	
Sardinia	757	100%	100%	none
Sicily	700	62%	100%	none
Southern Italy	3,446	65%	82%	18%
Central Italy	6,686	11%	84%	16%
Northern Italy	23,041	65%	95%	5%
SUB. TOTAL				
UTILITIES	34,630	55%	91%	9%
I. State RR (Est)	11,312 (Est)	41% (Est)	86% (Est)	14% (Est)
TOTAL ITALY	45,942	52%	90%	10%

Note: Above data on I. State Railways transmission lines is estimated due to accurate information not yet being available. Can be considered reasonably accurate.

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- 7 -

c. Substations

The following data pertains to substations of 30,000 volts primary voltage and higher. Ratings are in thousands of KVA.

UTILITIES	Power capacity 1000 of KVA	Available		Unrepaired Percent
		on liberation Percent	31 Dec. 1945 Percent	
Sardinia	67	76%	86%	11%
Sicily	113	84%	91%	9%
Southern Italy	1,304	53%	55%	35%
Central Italy	2,753	20%	45%	55%
Northern Italy	11,897	88%	94%	6%
	16,154	73%	84%	16%
I. Stato R.R.	1,057	33%	36%	64%
TOTAL ITALY	17,211	71%	81%	19%

d. Completion of Rehabilitation

Based on the present plans of the utility companies, and barring delays, the rehabilitation of generating plants, which are to be restored, will be accomplished in the various areas about as follows:

Sardinia	By the end of 1946
Sicily	" " " 1947
Southern Italy	" " " 1947
Central Italy	" " " 1947
Northern Italy	" " " 1946
I. Stato R.R.	" " " 1948

The rehabilitation of substations and transmission lines will keep pace with and will be completed in about the same order as above.

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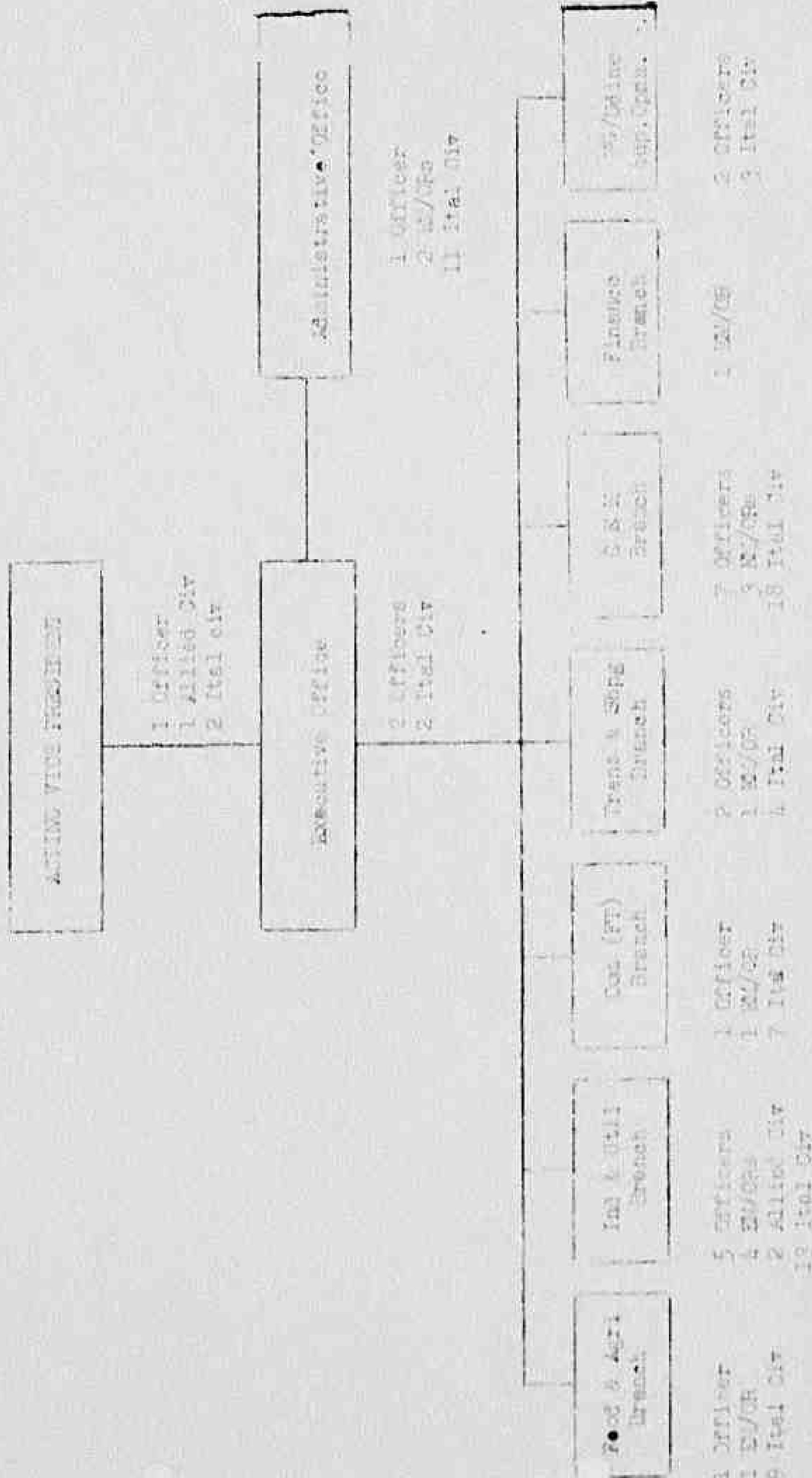
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300 PURCHASED 15000 CALORIES - APRIL 1966 -

Family No. size per. pers.	Type of Family	Daily Calories per capita	Daily cost in Lira per capita			% for items:
			Purchased on Beach Carts	Purch. from Market	Total ration value	
I	4 adult men 7 (2 men 4 children	719	1414	2133	24	7.80
II	7 (1 man 2 women 4 children	759	1656	2815	24	126.-
III	5 G men G women G children	764	1294	1958	39	10.26
IV	2 adult men 3 (1 man (2 women	678	1458	2236	28	5.45
V	3 (1 man (2 women	725	1235	2070	37	10.75
<u>Subtotal</u>		<u>1463</u>	<u>2102</u>	<u>3165</u>	<u>35</u>	<u>9.95</u>
<u>Average</u>		<u>366</u>	<u>525</u>	<u>739</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>(Lira) (Lira) (Lira)</u>

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

John Conn.

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May 11 1946

11 March 1946

4646

Broadband Allied Commission

RECORDED SESSION

Tel. 535
Ref. 354.11

RECORDED
NUMBER: 3)

APPOINTMENTS WITH THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT:

Announcement is made of the following appointments within the Federal Government:

NAME

POSITION

Vice-Chairman Correspondence Staff

Thomas E. Morgan, Captain (A) Staff Officer
J. R. Cooper, Lieutenant (B) Staff Officer

Administrative Staff

Joseph W. Barber, 1st Lt. (A) Administrative Staff

Industry

C. H. Tracy, Lt. Col. (A) Chief Industry Officer
T. G. Hart, Lt. Col. (B) Staff Officer

Utilities

G. S. Parker, Colonel (A) Deputy Director,
Industrial Utilization Br., and
Chief Utilities Officer

L. R. Laughlin, Major (A) Ass't. to Chief Utilities Officer

Phone

H. L. Miller, Colonel (A)

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Chair Public Order (In session
in principle until 5 p.m.)
of the Broadband Allied Commission Branch)

Announcement is made of the following appointments within the Economic Section:

POSITION

ECONOMIC SECTION

Vice-Chairman Correspondence Staff

Thomas D. Morgan, Captain (A)
J. R. Cooper, Lieutenant (S)

Administrative Staff

Joseph W. Darby, 1st Lt. (A) Administrative Officer

INDUSTRY AND UTILITIES BRANCH

Industry

J.W. Jones, Lie. Col. (B)
D.C. Miller, Captain (S)

Utilities

C.S. Parker, Colonel (A)

L.W. Lapham, Major (A)

R.L. Walker, Captain (A)

John C. Pyle, Captain (A)

PROPS

Chief Public Works (In addition
to Planning and Utilities Branch)
of Industries Branch

F.W. Jones, Major (B)
J.W. Jones, Major (S)
J.H. Conlin, Captain (S)

TRANSPORTATION AND SHIPPING BRANCH

S.E. Stiles, Lie. Col. (B)
S.C. Hall, Captain (A)

STAFF

Director

Staff Officer

(M.A.T. 4)

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

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CAPTURED ENEMY MATERIALS LIST

P.C.G. Bates, Major (B)
H.D. Phillips, Lieut. (E)
R.S. Pin-Scoffin, Lieut. (E)
P.A. Gross, 1st Lt. (A)

Deputy Director
Staff Officer
Staff Officer
Staff Officer

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE BUREAU

R.E. Snapp, Lt. Col. (A)
K.J. Curran, Major (A)

Deputy Director
Staff Officer

CHARLES W. MULCAHY
Colonel, A.C.
Acting Vice President

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

4058

2

12

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
13 CORPS

12 February 1946

Dear Brigadier,

You will remember that on the morning of February 4th, you asked me to give you some idea of the work of our Commerce Division. At the time I was rather at a loss to give you the exact functions of this Division. I have since looked into the matter and have ascertained them to be as follows:

- a. Commerce Division: Policy and Co-ordination, Coal, POL, Timber, Internal and Foreign Trade; Licences for Import-Export-Transit Trade.
- b. Fuel Section: Administration and control of
 - i. Coal
 - ii. POL
 - iii. Firewood and constructional timber.
- c. Trade Section: Administration and control of
 - i. Internal Trade
 - ii. Foreign Trade
 - iii. Supply acceptance and distribution.
- d. License Section: Administration, registration and issue of
 - i. Import Licences
 - ii. Export Licences
 - iii. Transit Licences.

I hope this will clarify the matter.

Yours sincerely,

H. R. Parker

Brigadier Maurice Lush. Q.B., C.B.E., M.C.
Executive Commissioner,
Headquarters,
Allied Commission.

(cso)

See M19

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See 132 PA
132 PA
132 PA
132 PA

C O P Y .

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HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
A.O. 394
ECONOMIC SECTION

10-8/FOOD

19 January 1946.

SUBJECT: Food & Agriculture Memorandum AGR/O41.

TO : Chief Commissioner.

1. Reference Chief Commissioner's memorandum dated 12 January 1946, it is regretted that AGR/O41 dated 8 January 1946 was issued.
2. This has now been cancelled and the attached memorandum 10-8/food dated 17 January 1946 has been issued in its place.

10

(Sgd) MARLAND CLEVELAND,
Acting Vice President.

*See Mr. [unclear]
for [unclear]
J. S. [unclear]*

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

10-8 / 1000

17 JANUARY 1965

SUBJECT: Directive for Food & Agriculture Liaison Offices

TO : Chief AC Liaison Officer, LCB-4
" " "

RE : V22-20 (TREME) Lt-Gurjeet Singh
" " " (BOLZANO)
" " " ASTRIc T151scn
" " " (Lattini TCO; S.
" " " CPTOOLX)

1. Further to Executive Commissioner letter 7002/342/EC of 29 Dec 1945, and letter 7002/346/EC of 4 Jan. 1946.

2. The primary duty of Food & Agriculture Officers of Liaison groups will be to keep themselves, at all times, informed of the agriculture and food position in the regions for which they are assigned.

3. The fact that they are reporters and observers will be always kept in mind. They must avoid giving official advice to the various Italian administrations and agricultural officials with whom they may come in contact.

4. They will, however, observe carefully the working of the several official agencies concerned (I.e. Commissariato Interregionale dell'Alimentazione, Commissariato Regionale dell'Alimentazione, Ufficio Annone, Federconsorzio Interregionale, Ispettorato Provinciale dell'Agricoltura UPSSEA & ULO), and submit a monthly report thereto. Any apparent malpractices or any indications of serious disturbance of agriculture or food, likely to lead to public disturbances, should be immediately reported to this HQ through the AC Liaison Officer concerned. In particular, the operation of the Italian rationing system should be maintained. Any major departure from established ration scales should be reported to HQ AC without delay.

5. In order to carry out their functions, Food & Agriculture Liaison Officers should not confine their activities to the capital town of their respective regions. Frequent visits should made not only to provincial centres, but also to smaller

ENCL 1 Agro Liaison
Venezio (Treviso) Agro Liaison
" (Bolzano) Officer
" " Officer

1. Further to Executive Commissioner letter 7001/342/EC of 29 Dec 1945, and letter 7002/346/EC of 4 Jan. 1946.

2. The primary duty of Food & Agriculture Officers of Liaison groups will be to keep themselves, at all times, informed of the agriculture and food position in the regions for which they are assigned.

3. The fact that they are reporters and observers will be always kept in mind. They must avoid giving official advice to the various Italian alimentation and agricultural officials with whom they may come in contact.

4. They will, however, observe carefully the working of the several official agencies concerned (i.e. Commissariato Interregionale dell'Alimentazione, Commissariato Regionale dell'Alimentazione SEPRAL, Ufficio Annone, Federconsorzi Interregionale, C.R.P., Comitato Ispettorato dell'Agricoltura, Ispettorato Provinciale dell'Agricoltura UPSEA & UEO), and submit a monthly report thereon. Any apparent malpractices or any indication of serious difficulties in the sphere of agriculture or food, likely to lead to public disturbances, should be immediately reported to this HQ through the AC Liaison Officer concerned. In particular, close observation on the operation of the Italian rationing system should be maintained. Any major departure from established ration scales should be reported to HQ 4C without delay.

5. In order to carry out the e/m functions, Food & Agriculture Liaison Officers should not confine their activities to the capital town of their respective regions. Frequent visits should be made not only to provincial capitals and urban centers, but also to outlying communes.

3/10/46

STONE:

/ /
HARLAN CLEVELAND
Acting Vice President
Economic Section

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

Copy to:
Chief Commissioner
SAC Section (LC)
Economic Section (15)
Navy Sub-Commission
Land Forces Sub-Commission (LA)
Air Forces Sub-Commission
Communications Sub-Commission
TRC
AC LO PBS
AC LC 2 District
AC LC 3 District
G-1 (A) (3)
G-1 (B) (3)
AC LC Livorno
AC LC Naples
AC LC Bari
AC LC Faerno
AC LO Bologna

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Ext. 262

CJB/ee

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8

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394

FOOD & AGRICULTURE SUB-COMMISSION

AGR/041

14 January 1946

SUBJECT: Memorandum reFunctions of Food
and Agriculture Field Officers.

TO : Economic Section (through Supply Group)

(2)

(2)

1. Reference is made to memorandum, subject as above,
dated 8 January 1946, our file number AGB/041.

2. Instruction is hereby given to cancel this memorandum
as null and void. A new letter of instructions will be
distributed shortly.

W. J. Legg

W. J. LEGG
Director

Distribution 'A'

(Economic Section)

Chief Commissioner
Executive Commissioner
RC Lombardia Region
RC Liguria Region
RC Venezia Region
RC Piemonte Region

See M. 9.

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(Mars 11)

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12 January 1946

JAN 14 1946

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MEMORANDUM TO: Acting Vice President, Economic Section

SUBJECT : Food and Agriculture S/C Memorandum AGO/OAL,
8 January 1946

The subject memorandum is in violation of FAN 487 to the extent that in all paragraphs, with the exception of the last paragraph, the words "supervision of Italian agencies" appear. The last paragraph contains the words "aiding in enforcement and observance of all Agricultural laws."

Liaison officers, and in fact all officers of the Allied Commission except those in the military subcommissions, have no authority to supervise Italian agencies or to aid in enforcement of Italian laws. Liaison officers may observe conditions and report them to HQ.

The subject memorandum will be cancelled immediately and made to conform with my general directive dated 29 September 45 reissued by the Office of the Executive Commissioner on 4 January 46, reference 7002/346/EC, outlining the duties of liaison officers.

FILE 7002/EC

All persons serving with the Allied Commission are bound by the provisions of FAN 487 which removed the civil controls formerly exercised by the Allied Control Commission over the Italian Government in territory returned to its jurisdiction.

Elly
ELLIOT W. STONE
Rear Admiral, USNR
Chief Commissioner

Copy to: Executive Commissioner
Polad (A)
Polad (B)
Director, Food & Agriculture S/C
Col Walton, Supply Group, Economic Sec

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See Int'l

See file 8. 10/11

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HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
FOOD & AGRICULTURE SUB-COMMISSION

JAN 1 1946

AGR/041

8 January 1946

SUBJECT: Memorandum re Functions of Food
and Agriculture Field Officers..

TO : Economic Section (through Supply Group).

Regional and Provincial Food and Agriculture Officers carry
out the following duties in each respective branch of work:

Food. The handling of matters relating to importation of
Food supplies, the supervision of Italian Agencies in the
Warehousing, distribution and accounting of food supplies
and the reporting thereof to Food & Agriculture Sub-Commission
Headquarters of all conditions, problems and trends observed
in their respective territories. In addition, close liaison
work with Italian Agricultural Agencies.

Agriculture. Supervision of work of Italian Agencies in
crop and livestock production, and in provision and distribution
of supplies, according to agreed policy. Assistance to Italian
Agencies in problems relating to marketing and price. Reporting
field conditions and trends in above matters.

Forestry. Supervision of Italian Agencies in production
of fuelwood and charcoal and advising AC on availabilities of
all forest products. Advice to Italian Agencies in implementa-
tion of agreed reforestation policy. Reporting to AC of Field
conditions. Assistance to Italian Agencies in preparation of
personnel training programmes as required.

Fisheries. Supervision of Italian Agencies in the production,
processing and marketing of fish, and the provision and distri-
bution of supplies. Advice and assistance regarding restocking
and conservation of fresh water fish and of game. Reporting
field conditions and trends to AC.

See b6 314-67
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General. The making of observations and suggestions as to work of Italian officials; maintaining continuous direct communication with the Food and Agriculture Sub-Commission; aiding in enforcement and observance of all Agricultural laws.

W. J. Long

W. J. LONG
Director

Distribution 'A'
(Economic Section)

Chief Commissioner

Executive Commissioner

RC Lombardia Region

RC Liguria Region

RC Venesia Region

RC Piemonte Region

} should be 10th now

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