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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

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ACC VEHICLE MAIN
SEPT. 1944 - FEB

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10000/109/1029

ACC VEHICLE MAINTENANCE SECTION
SEPT. 1944 - FEB. 1945

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To: Chief of Staff.

Report on Transportation - Super Garage.

Records.

1. The attached report has been prepared by Major D. C. MOYLE and Major H. M. DOWNER of Transportation S/C following a visit of inspection to Super Garage. The first two pages contain their comments under various headings supported by: 29 and 30.

A. Vehicles State provided by Lt. White of the Super Garage.

B. List of requisitioned vehicles provided by G-4(A).

C. List of vehicles on charge to Super Garage supplied by O.C. Super Garage.

D. List supplied by G-4(A) of permanently assigned vehicles.

2. Then follow three inspection reports, one each on British WD vehicles, American WD vehicles and requisitioned vehicles.

3. In paragraph 1 of the report attention is drawn to the inaccuracy of the records of requisitioned cars, and it is remarked that a thorough investigation is considered necessary. From the records provided 31, however, offer the following comment:

Referring to the list of permanently assigned vehicles (List D.) it can be seen from this that excluding Displaced Persons Sub-Commission, 14 Sub-Commissions have 17 permanently assigned vehicles. Disper have 6 assigned vehicles plus 30 more assigned in block serials. The 1st Truck Battalion has 16 cars assigned and the Truck Company 3 cars assigned. -A total of 81 cars are permanently assigned. In addition, it is stated in para 5 (b) that there are 52 daily assigned cars, which for practical purposes might have the same effect as if they were permanently assigned. If this assumption is correct, we have a total of 133 assigned daily.

4. Another point I would bring out from the lists of cars. The list of vehicles on charge supplied by CC Super Garage (C.) totals 129. The list of vehicles supplied by G-4(A) (B.) totals 144, yet on List C, the smaller list, appear 3 cars which are not to be found on List B. Viz: Nos. 53, 252 and 369. This appears to support the contention that the records are not in order.

Personnel.

5. Paragraph 2 gives figures of the various categories of personnel employed and there is a recommendation that Italian soldier drivers be obtained to replace American Army drivers "on long journeys", thus enabling the latter to be employed on maintenance duties.

6. The following appears to be the total number of vehicles:

American WD vehicles	76
Taxis	63
Requisitioned vehicles assigned	27
Requisitioned vehicles	144 - See List B.
Permanently assigned	81 - See List D.

Super Garage. The first two pages contain their comments under various headings supported by: 29 and 30.

- A. Vehicles State provided by Lt. White of the Super Garage.
- B. List of requisitioned vehicles provided by G-4(A).
- C. List of vehicles on charge to Super Garage supplied by O.C. Super Garage.

- D. List supplied by G-4(A) of permanently assigned vehicles.

Then follow three inspection reports, one each on British WD vehicles, American WD vehicles and requisitioned vehicles. 35

3. In paragraph 1 of the report attention is drawn to the inaccuracy of the records of requisitioned cars, and it is remarked that a thorough investigation is considered necessary. From the records provided 36, however, offer the following comment:

Referring to the list of permanently assigned vehicles (List D.) it can be seen from this that excluding Displaced Persons Sub-Commission, 14 Sub-Commissions have 17 permanently assigned vehicles. Disper have 6 assigned vehicles plus 30 more assigned in block serials. The 1st Truck Battalion has 16 cars assigned and the Truck Company 3 cars assigned. - A total of 81 cars are permanently assigned. In addition, it is stated in para 5 (b) that there are 52 daily assigned cars, which for practical purposes might have the same effect as if they were permanently assigned. If this assumption is correct, we have a total of 133 assigned daily.

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Personnel.

5. Paragraph 2 gives figures of the various categories of personnel employed and there is a recommendation that Italian soldier drivers be obtained to replace American Army drivers "on long journeys", thus enabling the latter to be employed on maintenance duties.

- 6. The following appears to be the total number of vehicles:

American WD vehicles	76
Taxis	63
Requisitioned vehicles assigned	27
Requisitioned vehicles	144 - See List B.
Permanently assigned	81 - See List D.
Total:	391

This total of 391 vehicles compares with the total number of drivers and mechanics given in paragraph 2 as 503. I would point out, however, that I can find no mention of British WD vehicles, although I believe there are not many of these.

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7. There is a reference in para 3 to accounting which I do not understand.

Supplies.

8. In para 4 (c) reference is made to tool deficiencies. It is well-known that few vehicles have complete and serviceable tool kits, but no recommendation is made for the checking of them. The absence of proper check no doubt being the root of the trouble.

Maintenance.

9. It is stated that maintenance of American controlled vehicles is very unsatisfactory and that of British controlled vehicles very satisfactory.

10. An inspection report is provided on both American and British vehicles, and there is an additional report on requisitioned cars in which their maintenance is described as "unsatisfactory" and "in very bad state of preventative maintenance".

Conclusion.

11. The report does not go into matters in any great detail but discloses an unsatisfactory state of affairs. I would have expected much firmer recommendations to be made.

14 Feb 45
Office, Chief of Staff,
Ext. 735.

G. J. Gorder.
Captain.

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14 Feb 45
Office, Chief of Staff,
Ext. 735.

G. J. Hender.
Captain.

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Establishments

36

Re: Inspection Report #1 (folios 35 etc) - For
comment and action being taken. pg 11 etc.

37.

H. Compt: See 36, above
for file

⑤ 50

A. B. O. I. Test Ac

Please see my letter to you by HQAC/Offy
dated 13 Feb 45.
Attn: Mr. Col. H. C. Gandy

14 Feb 45

④ 51.

Chief of Staff:

Please see folios 39 & 40 etc
for Col. D. C. Gandy

Sgt. See
1A Feb

H. Wm. H. See 36, above

37.

See
12/14/45

See 36, above

John Blaauw
For Col, DCOB

2. b. O. I. bat dec

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Please see my letter to you of 14 Dec/04
dated 13 Feb/45.
14 Feb/45

50.

Chief of Staff:

Please see below
4/1 and 50.
~~39~~ ~~48~~ ~~50~~
John Blaauw
For Col, DCOB

12 Feb

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25 February 1945.

Ref: 5307/53/60.

SUBJ: Report on Transportation, Super Garage.

To : DCOS, Establishment Section.

1. I have read the report on transportation, Super Garage, by Major Loviner and Major Leyde dated 2 February 1945. The report disturbs me profoundly because it is clear that there is still failure to realise the responsibility of the Allied Commission ~~for~~ the proper recording and maintenance of motor transport in the minds of officers at Headquarters. We have been severely criticised by AMG for neglect on these very points and this criticism, which is clearly deserved, is one of the reasons why the powers of requisitioning and hiring have been removed from the Commission. The apology produced by Colonel Robertson (AMC/10/7 or 13 February 1945 addressed to you), although it answers one or two of the points raised by the reporting officers, makes us even more disturbed.

2. We must get our house in order in this most important matter. There is no doubt that this can be done and must be done but it requires ruthless action.

3. The first paragraph of the report shows that the unsatisfactory state of the records which existed five months ago has not yet been cleared up. I do not accept Colonel Robertson's explanation for this. I want the records brought up to date without delay and a list of cars assigned, permanently and temporarily, produced for my review. Even now I hear stories of abuse and wrongful retention of requisitioned cars. Colonel Robertson in part ignores the criticisms in regard to the accounting for P.O.'s, but I cannot think the inspecting officers would have made such comments if the system was crystal clear. It plainly is not and in the inspecting officers' opinion the impression that a man can get away without accounting for his petrol, he probably can do it. This must be put right.

4. The inspection reports of the vehicle maintenance speak for themselves. The percentage of cars inspected provides adequate data on which to base a report and you will notice that in two cases maintenance was most unsatisfactory. What action has been taken either to remove the officers in charge of the American WD vehicles and requisitioned cars or to see that they carry out their duties properly in the future? I accept the report of the inspecting officers in this respect and clearly disciplinary action is necessary.

5. Will you make it your personal duty with the U.S. Comendant to see that the situation at the Super Garage improves without delay? 596

M. S. LUSI

(3) 1. I have read the report on transportation Super Garage, by Major Lerner and Major Doyle dated 2 February 1945. The report disturbs me profoundly because it is clear that there is still failure to realise the responsibility of the Allied Commission ~~for~~ the proper recruiting and re-instatement of motor transport in the ranks of officers at Headquarters. We have been severely criticised by AMIC for neglect on these very points and this criticism, which is clearly deserved, is one of the reasons why the powers of reconditioning and hiring have been removed from the Commission. The apology produced by Colonel Robertson (HOC/10/7 or 13 February 1945 addressed to you), although it answers one or two of the points raised by the reporting officers, makes no even more disturbed.

(4) 2. We must get our house in order in this most important matter. There is no doubt that this can be done and must be done but it requires ruthless action.

3. The first paragraph of the report shows that the unsatisfactory state of the records which existed five months ago has not yet been cleared up. I do not accept Colonel Robertson's explanation for this. I want the records brought up to date without delay and a list of cars assigned, permanently and daily, produced for my review. Even now I hear stories of abuse and wrongful retention of requisitioned cars. Colonel Robertson in part answers the criticisms in regard to the accounting for P.O.I. but I cannot think the inspecting officers would have made such comments if the system was crystal clear. It plainly is not and if the inspecting officers gained the impression that a man can get away without accounting for his petrol, he probably can do it. This must be put right.

4. The inspection reports of the vehicles maintenance speak for themselves. The percentage of cars inspected provides adequate data on which to base a report and you will notice that in two cases maintenance was most unsatisfactory. What action has been taken either to remove the officers in charge of the American M1 vehicles and requisitioned cars or to see that they carry out their duties properly in the future? I accept the report of the inspecting officers in this respect and clearly disciplinary action is necessary.

5. Will you make it your personal duty with the H.Q. Commissariat to see that the situation at the Super Garage improves without delay?

M. S. MULGAN

Brigadier,
Chief of Staff,

SELL/12.

P.T.O

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Since drafting the memorandum overleaf I have seen the M.
Commandant and have visited the Super Garage. A change is
needed in the officer in charge of the garage. When the
Super Garage was handed over to the M. Commandant we agreed
that he should be given a free hand in the affairs of state.
He has asked for Captain HARRY but has not yet succeeded in
having him assigned. If there is no serious objection to the
appointment of this officer he should be assigned as soon as
possible.

2.9.

M. G. LUNSF

Burg.

cc:Omn.

26-360-15.

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HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
Office of the Headquarters Commandant

RHR/ejb

13 February 45

HQG/10/7

SUBJECT: Transport - Vehicle Inspection Report.

TO : Vice President, Establishments Section.

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1. I refer to report on Transportation - Super Garage, issued 2 Feb 45 by the Vehicle Maintenance Section of the Roads Division, Transportation Sub-Commission, of this Headquarters, and to your letter Ref/90/EST, dated 9 Feb 45.
2. While your letter refers only to specific parts of the report, particularly para. 1, Records and Maintenance - General, I propose to deal with the report paragraph by paragraph.

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RECORDS -

3. Accurate, up-to-date information can always be supplied from the Dispatch Office of this Headquarters (Major Birch), and the Inspecting Officers would do well in future to conform to time-honoured procedure.
4. The figure of 97 requisitioned cars, given by Lt. White, represented the number of cars available to his office for dispatch on the date of the inspection. The figure of 144 was given by G-4 (A) in the person of the Chief Clerk who pointed out that Lt. Amoruso, who was away, could give a firm figure on his return. The actual figure given by Lt. Amoruso later to Major Birch was 134.
5. The discrepancy between this last figure and the figure of 129 given by CO, Super Garage (Capt. Wiley) represents the number of vehicles on that day that were still out of town, were due to join the Pool, had not been assigned for by Capt. Wiley, but appeared on the records of G-4 (A) as being part of the Pool.
6. The Headquarters Pool has no responsibility whatsoever for any vehicles which may bear Headquarters markings, but assigned permanently to the Displaced Persons & Repatriation Sub-Commission, or to the 1st Truck Battalion, 2675th Regiment.

PERSONNEL -

7. The question of personnel at the Garage, in my opinion, is no concern of the Inspecting Officers, except insofar as it applies to maintenance.

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Steps have already been taken for some considerable time past now to endeavor to improve the driver situation of this Headquarters and repeated applications have been made through M.M.I.A. for additional Italian Army drivers. Notification was received last week to the effect that 4 mechanics and 40 drivers would be dispatched from the Italian Army driving school at TRANI to this Headquarters during the week 19-25 February.

P.O.L. -

8. It should be clearly understood that all activities in the Super Garage come under the direct control of the C.O. of the Super Garage, Capt. Wiley. He, quite rightly in my opinion, has delegated the various sections of the Super Garage to other officers. He has left the control of the P.O.L. entirely under the M.T.O. (B) for the simple reason that it is a supply which comes entirely from British sources and it is better that a British officer should be the accountable officer to the S & T of R.A.A.C. for this account. The statement that there is no system of accounting in respect of American controlled vehicles and supplies of petrol, is inaccurate in that there is a control as far as it is possible to control Italian drivers, and this control was introduced and in force by 31 Dec 1944.

SUPPLIES -

9. I have no comment to make as the spare parts, tires, and battery situation is so well known to everybody that comment is unnecessary. I would, however, like to say that the closest cooperation and good feeling has always existed between G-4s (A) and (B) and the Headquarters Transportation Section.

ASSIGNED CARS -

10. This matter has already been dealt with under the heading of Records.

MAINTENANCE - GENERAL -

11. It is suggested that my report of 6 February 45, under reference HQC/10/7, on the operations of Headquarters transport during the month of January should be read so that one fully appreciates what has been achieved during the month of January.
12. With reference to the comment that preventive maintenance of American controlled vehicles is "very unsatisfactory" and of British vehicles "very satisfactory", I would like to point out that only 19.7% of the British vehicles, 26.7% of the U.S. WD vehicles, and 8.3% of the requisitioned vehicles were inspected.
13. It is only fair to say that American WD 4-wheel drive vehicles have, owing to the adverse weather and road conditions in the forward areas, and the necessity of sometimes using chains, borne the brunt of the transportation of this Headquarters during the winter months.

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14. The report also states that no accurate information of the number of vehicles to be maintained by M.T.O. (A) has been given to him. Capt. McPhail is fully aware of all vehicles of this Headquarters for the maintenance of which he is responsible. What Capt. McPhail endeavored to convey to the Inspecting Officers was that neither he nor anyone else could foresee what vehicles from Regions when visiting ROME would require maintenance or repair.
15. The only remaining suggestion not dealt with above, viz: that vehicles be organized into sections of 20 vehicles, each under adequate supervision, has been under consideration from the outset. Orders from higher Headquarters, however, have deprived the Garage of a number of skilled American personnel, and replacements arriving are insufficiently trained as yet to be employed in supervisory capacities.
16. Every effort is being made to improve the standard of preventive maintenance, in the face of the non-availability of valve cones, pressure gauges, cleaning materials, tools, and accessory parts.

CONCLUSION -

17. I would suggest that before the Inspecting Officers commit such forthright reports of this nature to paper, they should exercise more diligence in securing facts, make concrete suggestions for improving bad conditions, and in fairness to officers and men concerned, give any reasons that may exist for such conditions.

Robertson Colonel
R. H. ROBERTSON
Hq. Tptn. Officer

Copies to:

V.P., Est. Sec. - 2
Dispatch Office - 1
Super Garage - 1
File - 2

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Phone 301

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
Establishment Section

ED 4Y

Ref/90/Est

LTM/mrd
9 February 1945

Subject: Vehicle Inspection Report - Supergarage

To : Headquarters Commandant

1. Transmitted herewith are six (6) copies of inspection report of vehicles at Supergarage, made by Transportation Subcommission.

2. A copy of this report has been sent to the Chief of Staff.

3. In connection with this report, particular attention is invited to the following points:

a. Para. 1. Records: states that the records of the Dispatch Office at the garage are inadequate, and conflict with those of G-4 (A), with respect to the number of requisitioned cars held and assigned. Investigation of this point is considered necessary.

b. Para. 2. Personnel: states that additional Italian soldier drivers could be put to good use. (G-1 (B) has already requested some forty additional Italian military drivers, per their letter G-1B/602/I of 28 December 1944.

c. Para. 3. P.O.L.: recommends that POL be brought under control of the OC, Garage. It also appears that there is no system of accounting in respect of American controlled vehicles after supplies have been issued to vehicles.

d. Maintenance - General: states that preventative maintenance of vehicles on the American side is "very unsatisfactory", that of the British vehicles is "very satisfactory".

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(Vehicle Inspection Report - Supergarage - cont'd.)

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e. List of Vehicles Retained by Subcommissions:
examination of this list indicates that some 36 vehicles are
permanently assigned to the Displaced Persons and Repatriation
Subcommission. This office is looking into the matter.

f. (1) Inspection Report - American WD Vehicles;
Para. 1: Preventative maintenance is most unsatisfactory.

(2) Para. 12 - upkeep of batteries is poor.

(3) Para. 18 - that a list of all vehicles
for which this Maintenance Officer (Capt. McPhail) is to
provide maintenance facilities be prepared for him.

g. Inspection Report - Hq Requisitioned Car Pool:
Standard of Maintenance is described as unsatisfactory.

4. The principal points which arise in connection
with this report which appear to warrant investigation and
corrective action are those brought out in Paragraphs 3. a.
and d.

5. Your comments are requested.

NORMAN E. FISKE
Colonel
Deputy Chief of Staff

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HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
Office of the Headquarters Commandant

6 February 1945

HQ/10/7

SUBJECT: HQ Motor Pool - Report for the month of January, 1945.

TO : Vice President, Establishments Section.

ORGANIZATION

1. The Motor Pool of this Headquarters is divided into three Sections:
 - a) Dispatch Office - Which is located in Headquarters building and from which all pool transport, with the exception of assigned vehicles, is dispatched.
 - b) Super Garage - Where all vehicles are housed and preventive maintenance and repairs are carried out.
 - c) Lancia Works - Where all repairs which cannot be undertaken by the Super Garage are carried out, with particular reference to requisitioned vehicles.

DISPATCH OFFICE

2. Vehicles: - Cars operating in the pool for the month of January were:

Requisitioned vehicles	187	Permanently assigned	34
W.D. vehicles	161	Daily dispatched	56
		O/T not called in	23
		Requisitioned Class 1	14
		" " 2	50
		" " 3	67
		W.D. vehicles used with whatever class is thought fit, the MTO deciding whether or not a vehicle is fit for O/T	
			104
			343
TOTAL	343		

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3. Deadlined vehicles: -

W.D. per day	52
Requisitioned per day	54

Main reason was shortage of tyres and batteries, which appear to be unobtainable.

4. Operations: -a) Trips:

	<u>No.</u>	<u>Average per day</u>
Out of town	127	{ 19, first $\frac{1}{2}$ month 32, second $\frac{1}{2}$ month
Outside Rome Area	1683	54
Local	547	18
Taxis	8076	279

b) Courier Service:

Courier services were difficult owing to the bad weather and road conditions, but a good service was maintained, and the passenger lists show that

135 passengers were taken to NAPLES
29 " " " 8th Army Areas
68 " " " 5th Army Areas
TOTAL 230 passengers, plus luggage and mail

c) Evening service for female employees:

At short notice instructions were issued to transport all female employees to their homes at night. This means nightly an average of 350. The vehicles used are one 45-seater bus and usually 40 taxis. The passengers commence to assemble at 1730 hrs and the last one is away from this Headquarters at 1800 hrs. Each passenger is in possession of a ticket and travels in the same vehicle nightly. Vehicle loads are made up for a definite district of ROME, and it would appear to work extremely smoothly.

d) Recreational pool:

During this month, a recreational pool has been started and six cars each evening have been allotted to this pool. The demand for these cars has been high, but a high percentage of the trips requested have been executed.

Total number of requests met = 1,412, an average of 45.5 nightly.

Assuming that each officer requesting a car would have two friends, this gives an average of 136 passengers each night.

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5. The operation of the pool was successful but could be improved upon if more W.D. cars could be obtained. As the forward areas and parts of Southern and Abruzzi-Marche Regions are not fit for rear-wheel drive vehicles, a few more 4-wheel drive vehicles such as jeeps and C & R cars would greatly assist.
6. When the pool was formed, it was not anticipated that it would be called upon to furnish vehicles for such organizations as A.R.I., which organization has been allotted the use of six cars, when needed, nor was it expected to send vehicles out for an indefinite period; however, it has been called upon to do so. This has made it more difficult to execute the obligations of AC Headquarters. Admittedly, all obligations have been met up to date, but when regions move forward and the mileage increases between Headquarters and Regions, it is going to call for more transport, and the present availability is going to be inadequate, especially for courier services.
7. Additional duties of Dispatch Office: -
- Transport Dispatch Ration Store - During the month of January, 640 civilian rations were issued; also, 1345 British transit rations, making an average of 64 rations issued per day. American rations are issued by Headquarters Supply and totalled 1760.
 - Rail, sea and air transport - In addition to road transport reported above, this office also handled 171 trips by rail, sea and air transport, all of which involved a certain amount of road transport between this Headquarters and railway stations, ports and airdromes.
8. It is pointed out that the duties carried out by the Dispatch staff entail a great amount of planning and an even greater amount of last minute decisions which can only be done by trained and experienced operators. Example: One job is to move members of the Diplomatic Corps to various ports in any part of the world; next one, to move a mixed load of personnel and stores over country made difficult by snow and ice.

SUPER GARAGE

9. American Motor Maintenance - The total number of vehicles that passed through this office for repairs during the month of January was 1648. This includes both W.D. and civilian vehicles. Out of this number,

70	jobs were performed in the Paint Shop
205	" " " " " Battery Shop
200	" " " " " Welding and Body Shop
483	" " " " " Tyre Shop
397	" " " " " Lubrification Racks
638	" " " by Mechanics in their various shops

Besides the above, 21 vehicles were sent to PBS Ordnance for repairs which were beyond the capabilities of this Garage. 30

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10. British Motor Maintenance: -

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- a) The month of January has shown an improvement in almost every way. Every section has benefitted in some way, either materially, or from a point of view of organisation. The principal reasons for this improvement are:
 - (1) The stabilisation of British personnel.
 - (2) Fewer civilian trainees as this Section is now complete to present requirements. These facts have permitted a set organization to be established and maintained.
 - (3) Very excellent co-operation and material results from C-4 Spare Parts Section, to quote not the least the supply of new batteries, and the release from 557 A.O.D. of several tons of Beach Maintenance and Repair Kits.
 - (IV) The addition of a few extra items of kit in Workshops, almost completing requirements and making possible a long standing desire, that is, to sectionise Workshops. (This is at present under planning.)
- b) During the month of January, 109 jobs were completed, quite a number of these being complete overhauls, including reborees. Of this total, 29 were C-4 and Regional vehicles.
- c) Top overhauls have been effected at such times as necessary, owing to heavy pressure of work in Unit Workshops. In this Section there is still a shortage of tools, jacks, wheelbraces, but action has been taken in this respect.
- d) There is a marked improvement in the paint shops with the acquisition of a spray gun, and later a compressor.
- e) The one department working under great difficulties is the carpenter's shop. This is due to the non-availability of rough constructional timber. From the many angles tried, it is hoped that soon this position will be alleviated.

11. Inspection Section (British): - Inspections have been carried out on all British Motor Pool vehicles, and 21 C-4 vehicles. Minor repairs carried out upon 17 British Motor Pool vehicles and 14 visiting vehicles.

12. Standard of Maintenance: -

- a) Things generally have gone pretty well. There have been times when the availabilities have appeared low, but upon investigation have proved justifiable as being due to the age of many of the vehicles.

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- b) The standard of maintenance amongst all British and Italian drivers has been satisfactory, and in very few cases have drivers been reprimanded. Spot checks have been made frequently but it is the exception rather than the rule to find faults.
 - c) An inspection has recently been carried out by Transportation Sub-Commission, though the result is not yet known.

13. Petrol, oil and lubricants: - The undernoted figures are of interest:

November	-	58,229 $\frac{1}{2}$	gallons
December	-	61,638	"
January	-	54,221	"

These are the total issues from the Super Garage. The breakdown, as far as Headquarters is concerned, shows that in Headquarters, vehicles used

in November	-	28,836	gallons
December	-	26,548	"
January	-	28,352	"

In January, the pool had many more vehicles available on the road than in December.

14. Administrative Sections: -

- a) Appendix 'A' is a statistical report for the month of January.
- b) Rations - Allied ration cards were procured weekly and issued to an average of 425 workers entitling them to 550 extra grams of "pasta" per week. Italian ration stamps (tessere annomeric) were also obtained for 425 workers classified as heavy labourers. This ration consists of 175 extra grams of bread daily. A mid-shift meal has been served to an average of 450 workers daily. Of this total an average of 425 have received the heavy meal which includes 1/3 lbs. of bread, 6 oz. of dehydrated vegetables and 0.8 oz. of dehydrated soup. A daily average of 25 light labourers received the light ration, which consists of minestrone soup.
- c) Labor Relations - During the month of January representation was made to this office by employees to be permitted the formation of a consumers cooperative. This matter has been referred to "higher level" and is pending action.

A group of taxi drivers presented signed petition requesting compensation for their requisitioned vehicles on the ground that they had promissory notes and other obligations to meet. This matter has been referred to G-4 (A) for action. Matter still pending.

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- a) Social Security - Forms SI-1 have been initiated covering all of the employees in Super Garage. A total of 10 cases of illness or injuries were handled.
- b) Purchases - Purchases of spare parts and materials for repair and maintenance of civilian requisitioned cars amounted to 310,701 lire during the month of January.

LANCIA WORKS15. Repairs: -

- a) During the month of January, the following numbers of cars have been dealt with:

In Works 1 Jan 45	-	76
Brought in for repair	-	117
Repaired and sent out	-	124
In Works 31 Jan 45	-	69

- b) 16" wheels - 4 old jeep wheels were converted for use on civilian cars.
- c) Batteries - Work on rebuilding is still held up by lack of plates but a supply of grids was received from R.E.M.E. NAPLES on 25 Jan and are in process of being pasted and formed when all old batteries now awaiting rebuilding can be dealt with.

16. General: -

- a) The supply of electric current has been much steadier this month partly due to a new arrangement for higher priority and partly to the fact that the supply of electricity for ROME seems to be improving. About 7 hours of working time were lost during the month due to the lack of current.
- b) The call-up for the Italian Army affects 23 skilled workmen out of a total of 84. Of these, 4 are being released and exemption asked for 19. Steps are being taken to train older men as replacements for a number of these latter.
- c) A demand for an increase in wages was made by some of workers. They were given the choice of continuing at work or being transferred to the Italian Army. Since then nothing further has been heard. There was no reason for their demand except the general rise in prices.

CONCLUSION

17. In conclusion, it is maintained that the establishment of a pool at this Headquarters has been more than justified in that during the month of

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December and January a considerable saving has been shown in the amount of petrol consumed and also in regard to the amount of overtime paid to civilian drivers which under the old regime could not be controlled, owing to the movement of vehicles which were assigned direct to Sub-Commissioners and to individual officers. Finance Sub-Commission, Accounting Section, has been consulted in regard to the system of payment of civilian wages at the Super Garage and have reported favorably on it.

It is estimated from the figures produced above that approximately 26,000 persons were transported by Headquarters transport during the month of January.

/s/ R. H. ROBERTSON, Colonel
R. H. ROBERTSON
Hq. Transportation Officer.

Copies to:

Transportation Sub-Commission
Dispatch Office
Super Garage
Lancia Works
File

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CHIEF OF STAFF

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMISSARIAT
TRANSPORTATION SUB-COMMISSION
Vehicle Maintenance Section

FEB 10 1945

INSPECTION REPORT NO. 1

Region: H.D.B. Wa. vehicles

Management Officer: Capt. T. Hoyle D.M.R.

O.A./E: 1/c Maintenance: C.C.W.S. BUREAU A.S.C.

Vehicles held: 86

Inspected: 18

Date of Inspection: 37 Jan. 1945

Ref. to Previous Inspection Report: None

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1. Standard of Maintenance
Preventative maintenance very satisfactory.
2. Garage Facilities
Maintenance and inspection (whether as per "Maintenance Instruction No. 1")
In accordance with British Regulation. Satisfactory.
3. Documentation:
 - a) Maint. Form No. 1
 - b) Appendix "B"
 - c) P.O.L. Accounting : Satisfactory
 - d) A.B. 412 : yes
 - e) A.B. 406 : yes
 - f) Defect Book : yes
4. ENGINE
These vehicles had loose spark plugs, one radiator hose was leaking, one engine was found in need of tuning, one engine had a very excessive amount of oil and one engine needed oil. One engine had loose connecting rods, one engine had a broken valve spring.
5. AIR and FUEL SYSTEMS
Two air cleaners were found loose.
6. ONE AIR CLEANER WAS DRY OF OIL

Transport Officer: Capt. T. Boyle J.P.D.

O.R./E.I. i/c Maintenance: C.C.M.S. PUSK R.A.S.C.

Vehicles held : 88

Inspected : 27

Date of Inspection : 27 Jan. 1945

Ref. to previous Inspection Report : None

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1. Standard of Maintenance

Preventive maintenance very satisfactory.

2. GEAR, TACTILES

3. V.T. INSPECTION AND INSPECTING

(Whether air per maintenance instruction No. 1)

In accordance with British M.R. Regulation, satisfactory.

4. DOCUMENTATION:

- a) Maint. Form No. 2
- b) Appendix "B"
- c) T.O.U. Accountant : Satisfactory
- d) A.B. 412 : Yes
- e) A.B. 406 : Yes
- f) Defect Book : Yes

5. ENGINE

Three vehicles had loose fuel belts, one radiator hose was leaking, one engine was found in need of tune-up, one engine had a very excessive amount of oil and one engine needed oil. One engine had loose connecting rods, one engine had a broken valve spring.

6. AIR and FUEL FILTERS

Two air cleaners were found loose.

One air cleaner was dry of oil.

7. STEERING

Very good

Spec. M. 36

18. REMOVAL LOCATION REMOVED BY THE REMOVAL TEAM BECAUSE IT WAS DETERMINED THAT IT WAS A THREAT TO PUBLIC SAFETY.

19. HIGHWAYS AND ROADS RECENTLY BY THE REMOVAL TEAM NOT BECAUSE IT WAS A THREAT TO PUBLIC SAFETY.
20. SEASIDE FOUND TO BE VERRY NEAR THE VEHICLE.
21. PORTS ONE VEHICLE FOUND IN THE PORT OF LOS ANGELES.
22. SHIPPING AND AIRPORTS ONE VEHICLE FOUND IN THE AIRPORT OF LOS ANGELES.
23. WATER ONE VEHICLE FOUND IN THE WATER.
24. OLD STOREAGE ONE VEHICLE FOUND IN THE OLD STOREAGE.
25. DESTRUCTION ONE VEHICLE FOUND IN THE DESTRUCTION.
26. REFUGES ONE VEHICLE FOUND IN THE REFUGES.
27. COLLECTORS ONE VEHICLE FOUND IN THE COLLECTORS.
28. MANUFACTURERS AND DISTRIBUTORS ONE VEHICLE FOUND IN THE MANUFACTURERS AND DISTRIBUTORS.

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10. SOURCES
Two vehicles were found to be stolen.
One vehicle was recovered.
One vehicle was found to be stolen.
11. COSTS, GTO.
12. BALANCES AND DRAWS
No balance found on one vehicle.
Two vehicles needed repair. Repair right not returning on one vehicle.
13. TYPE
14. QTY SEARCHED
Incomplete license number was found on eight vehicles.
15. PERIODIC
Six vehicles were found in need of maintenance.
16. DISPOSITION
Seven vehicles were delivered vehicles and drivers and drivers.
17. ROUTE REASON
A total of vehicles were handled through the summary of the day for the month of November.
18. BOTTLENECKS
There are no problems in the manufacture or the maintenance of vehicles and drivers.

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19. REMARKS

1. This pool is well organized and well supervised but in order to avoid B.L.R.'s is undertaking repair outside the scope of a normal unit with the result that a number of smaller items of repairs (see para's 5,8,10,11 and 16) which should have been attended to within the unit were found outstanding.
2. The overall cleanliness of these vehicles was ~~of~~ very high standard and merits special mention.

H.M. DOWLER

Signed : H.M. DOWLER (A) MAJOR ORD.

D.C. NOYLE

D.C. NOYLE (B) MAJOR R.A.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

HIGHWAYS AND CONTRACTS
TRANSPORTATION ACT 264
Transportation Sub-Commission
Vehicles Maintenance Section

INSPECTION REPORT NO.

SECTION : H.C. - Mechanic W.D.
TRANSPORT OFFICER : Capt. A. McDonald O.P.P.
O.R./M/C ENGINEER : Sgt. Chapman
VEHICLES HELD : 7L
INSTRUMENTS : 19

DATE OF INSPECTION : 24 Jan. 1946
END. TO PREVIOUS INSPECTION : None

1. GENERAL MAINTENANCE
Preventative maintenance is found unsatisfactory.

2. SAFETY EQUIPMENT
Good

3. M.D. INSPECTION AND DISCUSSION

(whether or not maintenance is satisfactory) No
out of town for long periods. Insufficient maintenance of
driveway.

4. DISINFECTION:
a) Maintenance Report No. 1 : --
b) "Inspection" : --
c) P.O.D. Accidents : --
d) P.B. 412 : --
e) P.B. 405 : --
f) Defects Books : --
5. DRIVING

Two oil cleaners needed tuning up; three loose fan belts, oil
on wheel string on one, leaky fan on one, one generator loose.
One was found without any oil, one oil cleaner was missing, one

three oil cleaners were found loose, two were found low of oil,
one was found without any oil, one oil cleaner was missing, one

SECTION : H.C. American V.D. Province of
TRANSFORD OFFICER : Capt. A. McNeill C.R.F.
C.R./E. I/O MAINTENANCE : Sgt. Chapman C.R.F.

VEHICLES HELD : 71

LAST DATED : 12

DATE OF INSPECTION : 24 Jan. 1945

REB. TO PREVIOUS INSPECTION REPORT : None

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0 2 6 5

1. STANDARD OF MAINTENANCE

Preventative maintenance is not unsatisfactory.

2. DRIVING FACILITIES

Good

3. ORGANIZATION AND DISCIPLINE

(Whether as per Maintenance Instruction No.

AN. Unable to carry out inspections every 10 days because many vehicles out of town for long periods. Insufficient supervision of drivers.

4. DOCUMENTATION

- a) Maintenance Form No.1 : --
- b) Appendix "B" : --
- c) P.O.L. Accounting : Not satisfactory
- d) A.D. 412 : --
- e) A.B. 406 : --
- f) Defect Book : Yes

5. ENGINE

Four engines needed turning up; three loose fan belts, oil change required on two engines, oil low on one, horn tied on with string on one, leaky man on one, one generator loose.

6. AIR AND FUEL FILTERS

Three air cleaners were found loose, two were found low of oil, one was found without any oil, one air cleaner was missing, one air cleaner hose was missing.

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7. SPARES
Very good
8. TELEVISION AND CIRCUITS
9. SPARES END
Very good

10. STRUCTURES
One vehicle rear spring had a little and needed lining up.
11. BODY LOADS etc.
One or more fenders on five vehicles were found to be loose, two vehicles' mudflaps were loose, one fender needed a welding job and one vehicle was missing a shock absorber.
12. BATTERIES and LIGHTS
Three batteries were found completely dry, three batteries were found to have one or more cells dry, these batteries were low on water, seven batteries were found in a very dirty condition and four battery frames were loose or missing. Tail lights on seven vehicles were not working.
13. MISSES
No vehicle was found with correct type missives. Some types were as low as five rounds when this measure should have been forty.
14. FRAMES
The brakes on four vehicles were found to be in need of adjustment.
15. LUMINIFICATION
Six vehicles were found to be in need of lubrication.
16. CHEM. SPORADIC
Satisfactory
17. POINTS PAINTED BY BRITISH OR PROVINCIAL
This Dept. is responsible for the provision of maintenance facilities for all mechanized T.D. and requisitioned vehicles held on strength of or affiliated to garage. No accurate information of the number of vehicles to be maintained by Cent. Verhail has been given, but it is understood that he works under difficult tasks. Cent.

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- 2 -
10. SPRINGS
One vehicle spring was shifted and needed lubrication.
11. BODY SCREWS etc.
One or more fasteners on this vehicle found to be loose, two and one rivet were found to be loose, two loose job.
12. WHEELS AND TIRES
Three batteries found completely dry, three batteries were found to have been partially charged, the remaining batteries were low on charge, seven batteries were not working.
13. TIRES
No vehicle tire found with correct tire pressure. Some tires were 79 low as 17% rounds when the pressure should have been 100%.
14. BRACKETS
The brackets on four vehicles were found to be in need of adjustment.
15. LUBRICANT
Six vehicles were found to be in need of lubrication.
16. CYL. STORAGE
The brackets on four vehicles were found to be in need of adjustment.
17. POINTS RAISED BY REGION OF PROVINCE
 This department is responsible for the provision of maintenance facilities for all armored, and requisitioned vehicles held or stored at or available to be used to garrison. No conductive lubrication has been given to the vehicles under difficult circumstances. Gant, number of vehicles to be maintained by Cont. - 7. D. and requisitioned vehicles held or stored to be used to garrison. No conductive lubrication has been given to the vehicles under difficult circumstances. Gant, tools and other requisitioned horses only been so filled. The supplement the second class tools which have been lost.
- have tools, is due to the fact that most vehicles have not been so filled. The supplement the first class tools and other requisitioned horses only been so filled. The supplement the second class tools which have been lost.
- repaired also states that the reason that so many vehicles do not have tools, is due to the fact that most vehicles have not been so filled. The supplement the first class tools and other requisitioned horses only been so filled. The supplement the second class tools which have been lost.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

78501718. RECOMMENDATIONS

That a list of all vehicles for which this Maintenance Officer is to provide maintenance facilities including Advisory Council, Embassy vehicles, etc. be prepared for him.

19. REMARKS

The preventative maintenance (driver maintenance) of vehicles under American control is very unsatisfactory. This is largely due to the fact that there is virtually no supervision of the drivers. It is recommended vehicles be organised into sections of say 20 vehicles each under the supervision of preferably an allied soldier or failing that a civilian familiar with maintenance work - thereby establishing a workable chain of command between the maintenance Sergeant and the drivers. This should avoid empty batteries, incorrectly inflated tyres, dirty engines etc. The remair shone are well organised and operated, but much of the load put on to them could be avoided by adequate preventative maintenance.

H.M.D. (Signature)
Signed : H.M. DOTNER (A) MAJOR ORD

R.C.H. (Signature)
D.C. HOMME (B) MAJOR R.A.

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APC 394
Transportation Sub-Commission
Vehicle Maintenance Section

INSPECTION REPORT N. 1

SECTION : H.Q. Requisitioned Car Pool Province ~~of~~
TRANSPORT OFFICER : Lt. H.L. White Inf.

O.R./EN I/C MAINTENANCE :

VEHICLES HAND : Not known - approximately 130

Inspected : 16

DATE OF INSPECTION : Jan. 25/29, 1945

REF. TO PREVIOUS INSPECTION REPORT : None

1. STANDARD OF MAINTENANCE

Unsatisfactory, vehicles were found to be in a very bad state of preventive maintenance.

2. GARAGE FACILITIES - GOOD.

3. M.T. ORGANIZATION AND DISCIPLINE
(whether as per maintenance instruction n. 1) No.
Insufficient supervision.

4. DOCUMENTATION

- a) Maint. Form n. 1 :
b) Appendix "B" :
c) P.O.L. Accounting : unsatisfactory
- d) A.B. 412 :
e) A.B. 406 :
f) Defect Book :

5. ENGINE

Two vehicles had loose fan belts, two vehicles had leaking water pump, starting motor on one vehicle was not working.

6. AIR AND FUEL FILTERS

Three air cleaners were found with dirty oil in them and one fuel pump needed cleaning.

REGION : H.Q. Requisitioned Car Pool Province of

TRANSPORT OFFICER : Lt. H.L. White Inf.

O.R./EN 1/c MAINTENANCE :

VEHICLES HELD : Not known - Approximately 130

Inspected : 16

DATE OF INSPECTION : Jan. 25/29, 1945

REF. TO PREVIOUS INSPECTION REPORT : None

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

1. STANDARD OF MAINTENANCE

Unsatisfactory, vehicles were found to be in a very bad state of preventative maintenance.

2. CARAGE FACILITIES - Good.

3. M.T. ORGANIZATION AND DISCIPLINE

(whether as per maintenance instruction n. 1) No.
Insufficient supervision.

4. DOCUMENTATION

- a) Maint. Form n. 1 :
b) Appendix "B" :
c) P.O.I. Accounting : unsatisfactory
d) A.B. 412 :
e) A.B. 406 :
f) Defect Book :
g)

5. ENGINE

Two vehicles had loose fan belts, two vehicles had leaking water pumps, starting motor on one vehicle was not working.

6. AIR AND FUEL FILTERS

Three air cleaners were found with dirty oil in them and one fuel pump needed cleaning.

7. STEERING

Two vehicles were found to have too much free play, the tie rod on one vehicle was found loose and rubbing on the tyre, one steering assembly was found to be loose.

8. TRANSMISSION AND CLUTCH

One vehicle's clutch needs replacing, clutches on two vehicles,

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- needed adjustment and the oil seals on two vehicles were leaking.
- Oil oil was leaking from the differential of one vehicle.
- The grease seals on both rear wheels were leaking on one vehicle.
5. SPRINGS
- Two vehicles had broken springs and another vehicle had very weak springs.
6. BODY BOLTS, etc.
- The exhaust pipes on two vehicles were found to be loose and the gas tank of one other vehicle was found loose.
7. BATTERIES AND LIGHTS
- Seven batteries were found to be low or flat, seven batteries were very dirty, one battery was dead and one battery was leaking.
8. TIRES
- Sixteen vehicles were in need of lubrication.
9. OIL STORED BY H.T.O.
- Thirteen vehicles were in need of lubrication.
10. RECOMMENDATIONS
- There is much confusion as to the number of vehicles held in this pool and it is evident in consequence that maintenance records are incomplete. In addition It, White discards responsibility for the keeping of maintenance records of periodically assigned crews, whereas the directors of two Sub-Companies who vehicles are assigned, may be approached on this subject.
11. BRAKES
- The master cylinder was empty on one vehicle, brakes fluid was found low in two other master cylinders, brakes on two vehicle require adjusting and one vehicle had no emergency brake.
12. TYRES
- Fourteen vehicles were in need of lubrication.
13. TYRES
- Sixteen vehicles were present.
14. OIL STORED
- Satisfactory
15. LUBRICATION
- None.
16. BRAKES
- The master cylinder was empty on one vehicle, brakes fluid was found low in two other master cylinders, brakes on two vehicle require adjusting and one vehicle had no emergency brake.
17. TYRES STORED BY H.T.O.
- None.

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recommendations in the submitted report to the Regd. Inspectors as prescribed by the necessary standards of competence of the responsible vehicles to hold no dimensions reserved and due regard being had upon the motor pool to keep them in readiness to the fact that the vehicles are considered to be largely due to the position. The measures to

Two vehicles had broken springs and another vehicle had very weak springs.

11. BODY BOLTS, etc.

The exhaust pipes on two vehicles were found to be loose and the gas tank of one other vehicle was found loose.

12. INTERIOR FITTINGS

Seven batteries were found to be low of water, seven batteries were very dirty, one battery was dead and one battery was leaking. Tail lights on two vehicles were not working.

13. TIMES

Sixteen vehicles had incorrect tyre pressure.

14. OIL SCOOPED

Scallop factory

15. DRILL LOCATION

Fourteen vehicles were in need of lubrication.

16. DRILLS

The master cylinder was empty on one vehicle, brake fluid was found low in two other master cylinders, brake on two vehicles require adjustment and one vehicle had no emergency brake.

17. POINTS RAISED BY M.T.O.

None.

18. RECOMMENDATIONS

There is much confusion as to the number of vehicles held in this pool and it is evident in consequence that maintenance records are incomplete. In addition Lt. White discloses responsibility for the keeping of maintenance records of personnel assigned cars, whereas the director of two Sub-Commission to whom vehicles are assigned, who were approached on the subject, held no maintenance records and are relying upon the motor depot to keep them. In immediate investigation is considered necessary with a view to clarifying this position. The unsatisfactory standard of maintenance of the repositioned vehicles is considered to be largely due to the fact that the vehicles are not receiving the regular inspections as prescribed by the regulations on the subject.

19. SUMMARY

None

Signed: H.H. DORMER (A) MAJOR
D.D.M.O.V.I.E (B) MAJOR R.A.
ORD.

5807

CHIEF OF STAFF

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394.
Transportation Sub-Commission
REPORT ON TRANSPORTATION, SUPER-CARAGE, H.Q. ALLIED COMMISSION
ATT. INVESTIGATION
2 February 1945

DG/ab:
FEB 10 1945

1. Records. - The records of the Disputes Office, Super-Carage, give good and full information supplied by it with regard to the number of requisitioned cars held and assigned, conflicts to such an extent with what supplies by G-4(A) that a thorough investigation by a properly constituted body is considered necessary.

On account of the above, it is not possible, without much delay, to give accurate details in this report on the number of vehicles available daily for use in the pool, of those daily detached or of those permanently assigned. As an example we were given, III, that the figure of 97 as today, daily detached and permanently assigned, excluding extras, operated by Min. O.C. Super-Carage produced the figure of 129, whilst G-4(A) produced the figure of 144 requisitioned vehicles available in Pool Out, and a separate List totalling 81 temporarily assigned. Copies of the above mentioned lists are attached.

2. Personnel. - A general view of the number of vehicles held on charge it is not possible to give either on not the number of personnel shown below as employed in the Carage.
From the point of view of the military personnel however it will seem fairly occupied and in fact recommended that additional Italian soldier drivers be obtained if possible to replace members long serving on long journeys, thus assuring the latter to be engaged on maintenance activities in a supervisory capacity.

PERSONNEL ON ATTACHMENT:	Officers	Cadets	Total
O.R. 1st Mortician Laboratory	69	(includes 5 Guards)	59
British Military	55	(includes 5 Guards)	50
Italian Military	40		40
Civilian	509		509
n. of drivers	311		311
n. mechanics	192		192
n. Admin.	96		96
	600		600

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3. E.O.L. - Under the supervision of U.S.D.O. Marshal, it is recommended that he should under direct control of O.C. Garage since it is a garage service. All supplies are directly accounted for, but there is no system of accountability after supplies have been issued to vehicles. A method of accounting must be outlined for the same when the system of accountability in respect of the materials accounted for vehicles is now under consideration by U.S.D.O.
4. Supply - Supply of supplies should be carried out from a central point on 37th Street. Purchase of supplies is done through a method of purchase and sale. They should be delivered to the nearest garage.
5. Assessment - Assessments made on cars, American trucks, British class 11-200x16 trucks only.
6. Detailed information - Detailed information is required to be furnished to the manufacturer of vehicles. This information is to be furnished to the manufacturer of vehicles, when he receives information of manufacture of vehicles, he will furnish information to him.
7. Manufacturers of vehicles - Manufacturers of vehicles should be selected by Q.C. Garage. Details of manufacturers are given below:
8. Specification - Gr. 4 and H.G.C. (E) system will be followed in the respective on American garage vehicles and those should be improved.
9. Manufacturing - New or like personnel carrying vehicles should be improved, vehicles should be used for the purpose of vehicles.
10. Delivery - Delivery of vehicles to the manufacturer of vehicles should be done by the manufacturer of vehicles, which is to be informed to the manufacturer of vehicles.
11. Periodicals - Periodicals issued by 54-4(A) (copy

Followings:
 a) Daily newspaper.
 b) American M.D. 16
 c) British M.D. 16
 d) British M.D. 6
 e) American M.D. 31
 f) American M.D. 10
 g) American M.D. 11
 h) American M.D. 24 Feb. 32
 i) American M.D. 24 Feb. 32
 j) American M.D. 24 Feb. 32

3

MAINTENANCE - General.

- 1) Preventative Maintenance (driver maintenance) of the American controlled vehicles is very unsatisfactory.
- 2) It is recommended that the American controlled vehicles be organised into sections of 20 vehicles, each under the supervision of preferably an L... or failing that a civilian familiar with driver maintenance thereby establishing a workable chain of command between the maintenance sergeant and the drivers. This would avoid dirty engines, empty batteries and incorrectly inflated tyres.
- 3) Preventative maintenance (driver maintenance) of the British controlled vehicles is very satisfactory.
- 4) The British and American repair shops are well organised and efficiently run, but are working at more than capacity. It is considered that on the American side much of the repair work could be saved by more efficient driver maintenance.
- 5) On the British side where they are undertaking repairs outside the scope of a normal operating unit to prevent the B.L.R. of vehicles for which replacements are difficult to obtain, the proposed new higher echelon shops at A.T.S.C. should be a great help; leaving the Pool work-shops free to cope with the smaller items of repair such as were found outstanding on the inspection.

Vehicle maintenance

B. S. LOYLE (B) MAJOR R.A.

R. J. DOWLER (A) MAJOR Q.M.

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ALLIED COMMISSION
SUPERCARAGE
APO 394

27 Jan. 1945

AMERICAN SOLDIER ADMINISTRATION PERSONNEL	7
ITALIAN ADMINISTRATION PERSONNEL	7
AMERICAN SOLDIER DRIVERS	32
ITALIAN SOLDIER DRIVERS	40
ITALIAN CIVILIAN DRIVERS	150
NUMBER OF AMERICAN W/D VEHICLES	76
NUMBER OF REQUISITIONED VEHICLES IN HQ.COMM.POOL	63 Taxi
	+ 97 other
NUMBER OF REQUISITIONED VEHICLES ASSIGNED	23 + 4 spares
NUMBER OF AMERICAN W/D VEHICLES DEAD-LINED FOR TODAY CHECK (on the 24 Jan. 1945)	(7)
NUMBER OF AMERICAN W/D VEHICLES DEAD-LINED FOR OTHER REASONS THAN THE 10 DAYS CHECK ON THE 24 JAN. 1945	(1)
NUMBER OF REQUISITIONED VEHICLES DEAD-LINED FOR 10-DAYS CHECK ON THE 24 JAN. 1945	18
NUMBER OF REQUISITIONED VEHICLES DEAD-LINED FOR OTHER REASONS	21

HAROLD L. WHITE
1st. Lt. Inf.
MTO

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HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
OFFICE OF G-4LIST OF REQUISITIONED VEHICLES IN HEADQUARTERS COMMANDANT POOL
As per records of G4 (A)

| Hq.No. |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 7 | 68 | 131 | 221 | 277 | 312 | 368 | 403 |
| 9 | 69 | 132 | 227 | 280 | 323 | 370 | 405 |
| 12 | 70 | 142 | 228 | 284 | 324 | 371 | 406 |
| 15 | 71 | 146 | 232 | 285 | 331 | 375 | 407 |
| 17 | 73 | 147 | 235 | 287 | 332 | 376 | 417 |
| 18 | 80 | 181 | 236 | 290 | 333 | 378 | 500 |
| 22 | 81 | 184 | 242 | 292 | 336 | 379 | 502 |
| 32 | 85 | 187 | 243 | 293A | 346 | 382 | 513 |
| 36 | 89 | 190 | 246 | 296 | 349 | 385 | 514 |
| 37 | 90 | 191 | 247 | 297 | 352 | 387 | 516 |
| 39 | 91 | 193 | 248 | 298 | 353 | 388 | 519 |
| 40 | 98 | 196 | 249 | 300 | 354 | 394 | |
| 41 | 99 | 197 | 250 | 301 | 355 | 395 | |
| 51 | 101 | 202 | 256 | 302 | 357 | 396 | |
| 54 | 102 | 208 | 260 | 303 | 358 | 398 | |
| 56 | 112 | 210 | 261 | 304 | 359 | 399 | |
| 58 | 115 | 212 | 263 | 306 | 365 | 400 | |
| 59 | 120 | 213 | 268 | 309 | 366 | 401 | |
| 67 | 129 | 219 | 270 | 310 | 367 | 402 | |

TOTAL 144

VEHICLES ON CHARGE TO SUPER GARAGE-LIST SUPPLIED BY O.C.
SUPER GARAGE

H.Q. #	Lancia Garage	H.Q. #	190 Scrap	H.Q. #	323 OK
" 12	"	" 191	OK	" 324	Pub Sec
" 15	Taxi	" 193	OK	" 331	Scrap
" 17	Scrap	" 195	Leyhorn	" 332	Scrap
" 18	Lancia Garage	" 197	OK	" 333	Scrap
" 22	Naples	" 262	OK	" 349	OK
" 32	OK	" 208	OK	" 352	OK
" 36	OK	" 210	OK	" 353	OK
" 37	OK	" 212	OK	" 355	OK
" 39	Scrap	" 213	OK	" 357	OK
" 40	OK	" 219	OK	" 358	OK
" 41	Scrap	" 227	OK	" 365	OK
" 53	OK	" 232	OK	" 366	OK
" 54	Scrap	" 235	OK	" 367	OK
" 56	OK	" 236	Lancia Garage	" 369	OK
" 59	OK	" 242	OK	" 370	OK
" 67	Naples	" 243	OK	" 371	Pub Sec
" 69	Scrap	" 246	OK	" 375	OK
" 70	OK	" 247	OK	" 376	OK
" 71	Naples	" 248	OK	" 378	OK
" 73	OK	" 249	OK	" 379	OK
" 78	OK	" 250	OK	" 382	Pub Sec
" 80	OK	" 252	OK	" 385	OK
" 81	OK	" 260	OK	" 387	OK
" 85	OK	" 261	OK	" 388	OK
" 89	OK	" 268	OK	" 394	OK
" 90	Lancia Garage	" 270	Dereq	" 395	OK
" 91	Scrap	" 277	OK	" 396	OK
" 98	OK	" 280	OK	" 398	OK
" 99	OK	" 285	OK	" 399	OK
" 101	OK	" 287	OK	" 400	Ancona
" 102	OK	" 290	OK	" 401	OK

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" 17 Scrap	" 196 Leghorn	" 332 Scrap
" 18 Lancia Garage	" 197 OK	" 333 Scrap
" 22 Naples	" 202 OK	" 349 OK
" 32 OK	" 208 OK	" 352 OK
" 36 OK	" 210 OK	" 353 OK
" 37 OK	" 212 OK	" 355 OK
" 39 Scrap	" 213 OK	" 357 OK
" 40 OK	" 219 OK	" 358 OK
" 41 Scrap	" 227 OK	" 365 OK
" 53 OK	" 232 OK	" 366 OK
" 54 Scrap	" 235 OK	" 367 OK
" 56 OK	" 236 Lance Garage	" 369 OK
" 59 OK	" 242 OK	" 370 OK
" 67 Naples	" 243 OK	" 371 Pub Sec
" 69 Scrap	" 246 OK	" 375 OK
" 70 OK	" 247 OK	" 376 OK
" 71 Naples	" 248 OK	" 378 OK
" 73 OK	" 249 OK	" 379 OK
" 78 OK	" 250 OK	" 382 Pub Sec
" 80 OK	" 252 OK	" 385 OK
" 81 OK	" 256 OK	" 387 OK
" 85 OK	" 261 OK	" 388 OK
" 89 OK	" 263 OK	" 394 OK
" 90 Lance Garage	" 270 Doneq	" 395 OK
" 91 Scrap	" 277 OK	" 396 OK
" 98 OK	" 280 OK	" 398 OK
" 99 OK	" 285 OK	" 399 OK
" 101 OK	" 287 OK	" 400 Ancient
" 102 OK	" 290 OK	" 401 OK
" 112 OK	" 292 OK	" 402 OK
" 115 OK	" 297 OK	" 403 OK
" 126 OK	" 298 OK	" 405 OK
" 129 Pub Sec	" 301 OK	" 406 OK

574

0282

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Vehicles of Convoy to Supply Elling-Lille (cont'd A)

II.2. 132 Scree	III.2. 302 out	III.2. 407 in
" 141 out	" 303 out	" 417 in
" 145 out	" 304 out	" 502 in
" 147 out	" 306 out	" 513 Deep
" 181 Scree	" 309 in	" 514 Scrap
" 184 out	" 310 scrap	" 516 out
" 187 out	" 312 out	" 519 Legible

TOTAL 129

0 2 8 3

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"	147	OK	"	365	OK	"	513	Dereq
"	161	Scrap	"	389	OK	"	514	Scrap
"	184	OK	"	390	Scrap	"	516	OK
"	187	OK	"	312	OK	"	519	Leighorn

TOTAL 129

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

EO 394

OFFICE OF G-4

LIST OF VEHICLES EXPENDED BY SUB-COMMISSIONS SUPPLIED BY G4 (A)
PERMANENTLY ASSIGNED VEHICLES.

HQ. No.	Assigned to	HQ. No.	Assigned to
14	D.P.& R. S/C	397	Food S/C
38	Chief Commissioner	410	1st.Truck Bn.
60	Public Safety	411	1st.Truck Bn.
61	Commerce S/C	412	1st.Truck Bn.
84	Public Health S/C	413	1st.Truck Bn.
96	Col. Finance	414	1st.Truck Bn.
109	Communications S/C	415	1st.Truck Bn.
111	1st.Truck Bn.	421/42	Incl.D.P.& R. S/C
130	D.P. & R. S/C	503	Local Gov.
141	Food S/C	505	Transportation S/C
145	1st.Truck Bn.	507	Transportation S/C
162	Public Relations	508	D.P. & R. S/C
170	Truck Co.	517	1st.Truck Bn.
182	Finance S/C	518	1st.Truck Bn.
186	D.P. & R. S/C	521	Education S/C
189	Truck Co.	522	Soviet Rep. to AC
206	Patriots Branch	525/32	Incl.D.P. & R. S/C
220	D.P. & R. S/C	526	1st.Truck Bn.
274	1st.Truck Bn.	418	Public Health
282	Air Force	2064	E.Q. Comptendant
285	D.P. & R. S/C	2065	Chief Commissioner
268	Finance S/C		
291	P.W.E.U. S/C	TOTAL	61
294	Dricer		
307	Truck Co.		
344	Chief Commissioner		
360	Legal S/C		
369	Civil Affairs		
374	1st.Truck Bn.		
389	1st.Truck Bn.		

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

38	Chief Commissioner	410	1st.Truck Bn.
60	Public Safety	411	1st.Truck Bn.
61	Commerce S/C	412	1st.Truck Bn.
84	Public Health S/C	413	1st.Truck Bn.
96	Col. Estate	414	1st.Truck Bn.
109	Communications S/C	415	1st.Truck Bn.
111	1st.Truck Bn.	421/42	Incl.D.P.&R.S/C
130	D.P.&R. S/C	503	Local Gov.
141	Food S/C	505	Transportation S/C
145	1st.Truck Bn.	507	Transportation S/C
162	Public Relations	508	D.P.&R. S/C
170	Truck Co.	517	1st.Truck Bn.
182	Finance S/C	518	1st.Truck Bn.
186	D.P.&R. S/C	521	Education S/C
189	Truck Co.	522	Soviet Rep. to AC
206	Patriots Branch	525/32	Incl.D.P.&R.S/C
220	D.P.&R. S/C	518	Public Health
274	1st.Truck Bn.	2064	H.Q.Commandant
282	Air Force	2065	Chief Commissioner
285	D.P.&R. S/C		
286	Finance S/C		
294	P.W.&U. S/C	TOTAL	81
294	Labor		
307	Truck Co.		
344	Chief Commissioner		
360	Legal S/S		
369	Civil Affairs		
374	1st.Truck Bn.		
389	1st.Truck Bn.		
390	1st.Truck Bn.		
391	1st.Truck Bn.		
392	1st.Truck Bn.		

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272

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

5807

TRANSMISSION: AIR FORCE COMM-FW

10/30/64

TRANSCRIPTION: SUB COMM-FW

REFERENCE : AC/DP/AMPT.

SUBJECT : FROST PRECAUTIONS

TO : DISTRIBUTION A.

22 Nov Recd

- 1.) Reference paragraph one (1) of the above mentioned directive, anti-freeze will be used in cooling system of A.D. vehicles provided:
- a.) That anti-freeze is available from American and British supply sources.
 - b.) That AFDDG personnel is available to prepare anti-freeze for use in vehicle cooling system and that a constant check is maintained of cooling system to prevent any destruction of same.
 - c.) Transport officer will be held responsible for any damage resulting from use of anti-freeze.

14.11
P.S. M.W. JPL
D.A.C.L.
Menzel Transportation
Sub Comm-FW

20 Nov 64

572

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

5887 | Chief of Staff

53

INSTRUCTIONS TO COMMANDERS

1000 HRS

12 SEPTEMBER 1944

SIXTY-FIVE.

SIXTY-EIGHT FORTY-FIVE.

THIRTY-THREE.

17 NOV Read

pt.

1. Reference our C.R. 12 SEPTEMBER, pertaining to frost protection, the following will apply.

ANTI-FROST.

- (1) Anti-frost will not be used in the systems of any vehicles maintained by A.A.
- (2) Anti-frost and water blocks will be tested at 1100 hrs. + marked for the day.
- (3) Drivers or car board members will be urged to travel rapidly to prevent freezing still the engine is running if mean when necessary.

SHIELDS.

- (1) Due to the weight of shields on the drivers, drivers will be removed from all vehicles during 1000 hrs. to help prevent damage to the system. In case of emergency, drivers will be removed from their vehicles.

DRIVERS.

- (1) Shields will be placed on those of all vehicles parked before 1000 hrs., will be covered to prevent them from cracking or breaking due to extreme freezing weather.

- (2) All drivers drivers will be held responsible for the strict compliance with the instructions given.

It is further noted,

L.S. 100
Cpl. C.P.
Director, Inspection & Control.

571

PAC

0288

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

Chief of Staff

(22)

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

APR 29A

TRANSPORTATION SUB-COMMISSION

11 NOV Recd

ACC/11/10/10

SUBJECT : VEHICLE MAINTENANCE.

TO : DISTRIBUTION LIST

(15)

1. Attention is drawn to this Office letter reference ACC/11/10/10 dated 9 October 10.
2. It is requested that the condition of the completed Appendix A (attached thereto) be expedited.

Mrs. A. G. Scott

11.11.11
P.S.
Colonel G.E.

570

11.11.11
P.M.
2/2

5807
21
1600
ARMED FORCES
INTELLIGENCE DIVISION
APR 24, 1968

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

REFERENCE : AFM/PA/SA/AM
SUBJECT : AFM APPENDIX TO THE INTELLIGENCE
TO : DISTRIBUTION A.

(RE) NO FIGURE(1) TO Q OF TEL 20701. THIS APPENDIX IS FOR THE INFORMATION OF AND

ESTIMATES ONLY CONCERNED.

FIGURE NO. 505 SPEED LIMITS

SPECIAL 1970/2 1. The maximum speed in all cases, unless the otherwise stated, will be 25 mph for armored and half-tracked vehicles, 20 mph for light, over 4-wheel, four-wheel tracked vehicles, provided that these speeds are not in excess of those allowed in these vehicles.

2. Local speed limits as follows by AFM (Sub-Area/Command)

3. The maximum speed limits may be set as follows:

Staff Cars	55
Motor Buses	50
Cars 2-seat (with two passengers present) (Guest)	40
Trucks, lorries & vans (up to 1 including trailer)	35
Lorries (over 1-ton and up to 10 tonnes) (excluding trailer-trailers)	30
Half-tracked vehicles	25
Tractors (over 1-ton) including self-propelled	25
Tractors with trailers	20
Full-tracked vehicles (except Tractors)	15
Transporters	15
4. In case there permissible speed for each vehicle, as stated above, will be painted on red on the tail board, near word or equivalent written or drawn below:	20 (red)

The figure will be 4 inches. (See the letters 2 feet high, the width of each part of each figure and letter being 2 inch and the height respectively (see 7 Vehicle Markings)).

5. The speed limit will be reduced actually in the interests of road safety, but also in order to preserve the road effectiveness of vehicles and to prevent unnecessary damage thereto.

6. Strict military action will be taken against drivers who exceed the authorized speed limits.

(Applicable to all transports).

ORIG 1/61(SR).

569

REF ID: A62991
BROUN BAG-CONTINUE 47 dated 2 Oct. 1947 concerned with the investigation of
extinctive & all concerned.

050, 05, 05
VEHICLES
Serial No. 1. The offices applied to officials, citizens and business men for
armored and half-tracked vehicles, 20 and 40 ton service vehicles, and all tracked vehicles, advised
that these vehicles are not in use or of those kind about to come about.
2. Local supply firms at 16th Street & Army Board Street, San Francisco, California
3. The various auto dealers, garages, etc., in San Francisco, California
4. Staff car
Motor boats
Cars 2-axle (utility) including passenger, 1-ton
Trucks, lighted 3-ton for field telephone and
Derricks (over 1-ton and up to 40 tons weight), including long-caterpillar
half-tracked vehicles
Tractors (traveled)
Drapers (over 2-ton) including trailers
Trailers with trailers
Full-tracked vehicles (except tractors)
Half-tracked vehicles (tractors)
Transporters
1. The following is a list of such vehicles, in dotted space, will be painted
in red on the tail board, rear and side surfaces as shown below:
26 (red)

1. The following is a list of the letter & numbers which each
part of each tire and wheel is to be painted respectively (see "Vehicle Markings, 1947").
2. The painted letters are reproduced only in the interests of road safety, but
3. In order to preserve the condition of the 1½-ton vehicles and their drivers, and to prevent
unecessary damage to property.
4. Disciplinary action will be taken against drivers who exceed the authorized speed limit.
5. All vehicles to all speed.

1947 15 (red).

569

U.S. ARMS CORP., Inc.
Director
Transportation Section, Division

2 Nov 47

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0291

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

Office of Chief of Staff

5801
cos

10/10

20

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
Transportation Sub-Commission
APC 304

16 OCT Read

SUBJECT : Publications - APC & AM 104

D : Distribution

P. O.
encl
10/10

The attached GAO's & AM 80's pertaining to motor transport are republished
for the information, and guidance by all concerned.

1 Oct. 44

To U.S. AGO
Gen'l Adm. C.P.C.
Director, Tr. S/C.

5801

PA

0 2 9 2

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

CAPTURE OF CIVILIANS IN ND VEHICLES

A.A.I.R.C.

No 271
Serial No27
26 July 44

1. It has been noted that considerable numbers of unauthorised civilian passengers are still being given lifts in ND transport.
 2. This practice constitutes a grave menace to our security in that it seriously impairs the effectiveness of security controls designed to restrict the movement of undesirable elements.
 3. It is known enemy agents rely extensively on this mode of travel when operating behind our lines and that many have already made use of it.
 4. Of the boosters so far captured no fewer than fifteen have stated that they were given lifts in ND transport either on the way to their front area, or on their return toward enemy territory.
 5. All concerned are reminded that no civilian passengers may be carried in ND vehicles unless in possession of an official pass authorising such travel, re valid in AD HQ 20 of 1944.
 6. Units and all other drivers on all drivers under their command must be made fully aware of all drivers under their command the seriousness of this matter and ensure that they are conversant with the current instructions on this subject.
- (MAC/Press) (b).

A.A.I.R.C.

No 243
Serial No27
1 Sept 44DISCIPLINE - DIVISIONAL TO TRANSPORT

1. The effective lifting of enemy vehicles, their engines and tyres, to be being reduced by halving its present speed and further to ensure that tyres are correctly inflated. It is essential that this cause of accidents should be eliminated.
 2. The maximum permitted speed of military vehicles is laid down in AD HQ 125 of 1944.
 3. The speed of divisional transport units is laid down in the movement order for the convey and be adhered to.
 4. Details about the correct inflation of tyres are given in AD HQ 545 of 1944.
 5. It will be necessary to all risks that driving at excessive speeds will be regarded as a serious offence.
- (SOM/PA/PS) (b)

A.A.I.R.C.
No 250
Serial No

27

LOSS OF VEHICLES

- 567
1. Loss of vehicles, both AD and those requisitioned, due to theft or suspected theft, will be reported immediately to ADHQ or of the Forward/Rear Areas concerned, and contained in writing giving full particulars as in the proforma attached hereto to this order.
 2. The report of the loss of the vehicle, together with the relevant details shown on proforma, will be notified immediately by telephone to all concerned, including Provinces, SIB and IC.
 3. All cases of vehicles recovered, found abandoned, etc. will be reported in writing to the authority concerned, who will forward the same to this order.

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- designed to restrain the movement of undesirable elements.
2. It is known enemy agents rely exclusively on this mode of travel than sporadic behind our lines and that many have already made use of it. Of the agents so far captured fewer than fifteen have stated that they were given lifts, transports either on the way to their headquarters, or in their return toward enemy territory.
4. All concerned are reminded that no civilian passengers may be carried in WZ vehicles unless in possession of an official pass authorizing such travel, re 1-10 dated 14/11/25 20 of 1941. Units and units will impose on all drivers under their command the strictures of this order and assure that they are conversant with the current restrictions on this subject.
- (Urgentness) (b).

DISCIPLINE - DRIVING OF NO TRANSPORT

Serial No

No 259

27

1 Sept 44

1. The effective life of every vehicle, their engines and tyres, is being reduced by driving excessively speed and failing to ensure that tyres are correctly inflated. It is essential that this cause of waste should be eliminated.
2. The maximum permitted speed of individual vehicles is laid down to 50 MPH 125 of 1941.
3. The speed and density of movement of convoys as laid down in the movement order for the country must be adhered to.
4. Details about the correct inflation of tyres are given in AFM 30 545 of 1941.
5. It will be made known to all ranks that driving at excessive speeds will be recorded as serious offence.

(551A/2/A(PS))

TYPE OF VEHICLES

E.I.R.O.

No 259

Serial No

27

1. Loss of vehicles, both WZ and those requisitioned, due to theft or suspected theft, will be reported immediately to AFM/PS of the Formation/Regt/Sub Area concerned, and confirmed in writing giving particulars to the professor of supply & war in this order.
2. The report of the loss of the vehicle, together with the relevant details shown on professor, will be notified immediately by telephone to all concerned, including Transport, SIG and HQ.
3. All cases of vehicles recovered, found abandoned, etc, will be reported to reporting to the original concern, using preference as appropriate to the order.
4. Vehicles recovered, found abandoned, etc, by transport or handed over to transport will be disposed of as directed by the HQ branch of the Form or Regt/Sub Area concerned. They should not be taken on charge of the Signals Unit or the GPO unit concerned or used or otherwise off without proper authority.

5. Disciplinary action will take in the event of any loss of control in driving with vehicle found, particularly should the vehicle not used for individual or unit use without proper authority.

(f) Corrected in unit order.]

{ SOR//URS }.

A.A.17.C.

No 172

Serial No

17 MAY 44

- (a) The drivers must hold tyres, steering and clutch in front of any loss of control in driving with vehicle found, particularly should the vehicle not used for individual or unit use without proper authority.
- (b) Local speed limit as laid down by area/sub-area/all be observed.
- (c) The drivers must hold the clutch in front of any loss of control.
- STAFF CAR-----55
Motor Cycle-----15
Car 2 seater (utility) except lorries-----40
Trucks (up to and incl 1 ton)-----15
Cars 3 seater (utility) except-----20
Trucks (over 1 ton and up to and incl 3 tons)-----10
Tractors (hauled)-----25
Trucks (over 3 tons)-----20
Trucks, with trailers-----20
Full tracked vehicles (except tractors)-----20
Full tracked vehicles (tractors)-----15

{ SOR//URS }

A.A.17.C.

No 245

Serial No

24

15 Jun 44

TYPE - CONSTRUCTION - MAINTENANCE AND DISMISSES

1. Carry.
In view of the grave shortage of rubber which exists throughout the world, it is essential that all possible steps be taken to ensure that the use of car tyres is restricted to necessity. The following instructions will be strictly observed.
2. Speeds and driving.
Speeds in accordance with Standing Orders will be strictly enforced.
Unnecessary breaking, fast cornering, rapid acceleration, keeping and sudden changing change tyres and screeching tyres etc, will be strictly prohibited.
3. Tire fitting.
This is of particular importance when tyres and tubes are in use.
4. Flat tires.
Every possible effort will be made to stop overloading vehicles.
(a) Only full pressure tyres for ordinary use shall be accepted by the road and "Goodances". Tyres and tubes will only be issued to replacement in "no tire" cases.
5. Tyre pressure.
(a) Pressure will be checked with pressure guages which types are com-

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- (a) The axles spaced at 31 inches, will be unitized along with 30-25 mph
T-4 vehicles which have 20 mph limitations with four wheels.
(b) Local speed limits as 100 mph by Army pub (press 411) be observed.
(c) The various speed limits in accordance with chart set out below.

Steer car	-----33
Half track (utility)	except (units)-----40
Trucks (up to and including 1 ton)-----35	
Car 2 str (utility) (units)-----30	
Trucks (over 1 ton and up to 3 tons) tractors-----30	
Tractor (hauled)-----25	
Trucks (over 3 tons)-----20	
Trucks, with trailers-----20	
Full track vehicles (except tractors)-----20	
Full tracked vehicles (tractors)-----15	

(50147) (PG)

TYRES - CONSTRUCTION - MAINTENANCE AND INSPECTION

41.1.1.6.
No 540
Serial No
2A
12 June 74

0295

1. Tenancy.

In view of the short duration of vehicle which exists throughout the month, it is essential that all possible care be taken to ensure that the position will be obtained in every tire. The following instruction will be strictly observed.

2. Stresses and driving.

Stress in steering, with steering forces will be strictly avoided. Unnecessary braking, fast cornering, rapid acceleration, jerking and careless driving damage tyres and accelerates tyre wear.

3. Maintaining.

Every possible effort will be made to avoid overloading vehicles. This is particularly important when synthetic rubber tyres are in use.

4. Tyre issues.

(a) Unless full rubber tyres are exchanged when the tread is worn on the tread of the tyres has just disappeared, and before the tyre has worn to the carcass.

(b) Runflat covers should not exceed 40% in all cases to be recommended by their hub and "discussions". Tyres and hoses will only be issued in compliance with "no fail" basis.

5. Tyre pressure.

(a) Pressure will be checked with pressure gauge when tyres are cold. Driving vehicles will be checked daily and stationary vehicles weekly. Tyres will be maintained at the pressure shown in appendix P-10, which will be adopted immediately. All previous instructions re: whether in manufacturers handbook or from any other source, re: low pressures in this chapter.

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- (b) Present checks will be made by supervisor or controller using different trigger. Test triggers must be sent to supervisor for check the changes.
 (c) Tyre wheel will be fitted to the rear wheel pressure. At the same time pressures by all four tyres will increase by 10 per cent over pressures shown in Annex 1(a). The pressure listed entry in the road increase due to tyre test. Pressure will not be reduced on journeys.

- (d) Tyre pressures will be monitored on the right corresponding path above each road and entered in AB 412 or AB 405 or AB 413. The correct entry will be checked by G.I.C. Transport, who will examine the type of tyres on each vehicle to confirm that the pressure is appropriate.

6. Valve Caps

Valve caps will be fitted and maintained in good condition. They will not be painted as they are manufactured from rust proof material and the presence of paint impairs their efficiency.

Future replacement of valve caps in "Tite" and "Track Type Inner Tubes" fitting to wheeled vehicles, trucks, lorries and trailers will be no longer doublecheck Part 10/96/M7/1220. These valve caps will be tightened sufficiently with fingers to prevent loss and will not be removed for pressure testing, inflation, or deflation. To inflate or deflate the pressure, the air check or gauge head should be pressed firmly over the top of the valve cap. To deflate exert slight pressure on the spring lever and plunger in the centre of the valve cap.

On trailers and motor cycles fitted with valve cap No Part 10/95/M7/1226 when the replacement of the original type is required, as it is necessary to remove this type of valve for pressure testing, inflation and deflation, they will be held tightened only. New type caps will be turned only after the original caps have become damaged or lost.

7. Mechanical Defects

(a) Drivers will report any case of irregular wear to the platoon or unit transport officer, who will take immediate action to correct any additional faults. Drivers and workshop officers will check the alignment of front wheel at the periodical inspections, and whenever vehicles pass through workshops for roadside repairs.

8. Tyre Fitting

- (a) Care must be taken that the fabric round the valve cap is not damaged by excessive force during fitting or removal. It must be used in giant covers, and must be controlled carefully.
- (b) Fitting will be supervised by drivers/mechanics in section bases and checked by platoon or unit transport officer.

- (c) Tyre and tyre covers and rims will be cleaned and polished with rust preventative, Part 10/96/M7/1226 Section M7/11.

- (d) Inflatable tyres if used will be fitted to drivelines. This is necessary to avoid damage to the driveline(s). Two and three tyres will not be fitted together on left wheel assemblies since this results in the tyre being abnormally loaded.

9. Tyre Protection

- Tyre on all heavy vehicles will be protected from the direct rays of the sun. Spare wheels excepted will be covered at all times. Covers are not an issue: units and supervisor.

10. Summary

Tyre on all heavy vehicles will be protected from the direct rays of the sun. Spare wheels excepted will be covered at all times. Covers are not an issue: units and supervisor.

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confirm that the pressure is appropriate

Valve Caps

Valve caps will be fitted and maintained in good condition. They will not be omitted as they are manufactured from rust proof material in the presence of water, loss or their efficiency.

Future refinements of valve caps for "2F" and "Track Type Inner Tubes" fitted to wheeled vehicles, trucks, lorries, etc., the valves will be 7mm "Doublochek" type No. D1207/1950. These valves caps will be tightened sufficiently with others to prevent loss and will not be removed for pressure testing, inflation, or deflation. To inflate or test the pressure, the air chamber gauge head should be pressed firmly over the top of the valve cap. To deflate, exert slight pressure on the sprung lead plunger in the centre of the valve cap.

Cars, trailers and farm cycles fitted with valve caps No. D1207/1950/22560 when the replacement of the original caps is required. As it is necessary to remove this type of valve for pressure testing, inflation and deflation, they will be hand tightened only. New type caps will be denoted only after the original caps have become damaged or lost.

Mechanical defects

Drivers will report any signs of damage or wear to the Platoon or unit transport officer, who will take immediate steps to correct any mechanical faults. Drivers and workshop officers will carry the equipment of transport vehicles at the specified inspections, and whenever vehicles pass through workshops for repair or inspection.

2. Guts and Fitter

(a) Removal of flints, nails, etc., absorbed in tyres, and stones between tyres, will be carried out daily.

(b) Tyres which have been cut, and in which the cord is exposed, will be replaced and sent to unit transport workshop for repair.

Tyre Fitting

(a) Care must be taken that the fitter and the fitter's sign is not damaged by excessive force during fitting or removal. Flats will be used in flight covers, and must be centralized carefully.

(b) Fitting will be supervised by platoon mechanics or section HODs and checked by platoon or unit transport officer.

(c) Universal type air pressure rings will be cleaned and painted with paint preserving lettering VRS Section LV-07.

(d) (b) Wherever possible types of equal weight will be fitted to driving axles. This is necessary to avoid damage to the differential. Old and old tyres will not be fitted together and to avoid inequalities this results in the tyres being unevenly loaded.

13.

Sur. Protection

Tyres on stationary vehicles will be protected from the direct rays of the sun. Spare wheel covers will be covered at all times. Covers are not an item: units must improvise.

14.

Stationary Vehicles

Stationary vehicles where normal function is performed when stationary, e.g. Machinery Searchlight lorries, will be parked on blocks to lift the tyres clear the ground, Spare wheel or vehicle to be.

To prevent deterioration, spare wheels will be kept off the road for three months, at regular intervals, however wheel will be out of storage for more than 50% of the time.

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13. Tyre width
Tyre width for racing cars, 10 inches. In order to ensure that only
the class car in racing in the type, it is essential that all vehicles mounted tyres
must be run for seven minutes to start competing the first 1000 m. This
will facilitate holding a piece of white paper in front of the 2000 m to the other
1000 m so as to ensure correct to be exactitude.
14. Tyre load
Gentle as of each tyre and the sum of fitting will be limited to vehicles
of 1000 kg or less under the road surface and displacement.
15. Synthetic Tyres
Tyre containing synthetic materials will be prohibited in
the near future. Information regarding the name of identifying these types will be
issued later.
16. 1050 - 18 Tyre
(a) With standard and cross-country tread 10.50 - 18 tyres pressure fluctuation of these
the standard tread may be the weaker as it can have no 5.10 or less only pressure, in
vehicles under the size of 1000 kg, therefore, no limit of unit.
Tyre wheels : Standard 10.50 x 18-21,
Run angle : Cross-country tread or standard tread 18-21,
(b) 10.5 - 18 tyres which are not clearly marked may only win the competition to be
of less than 1000 kg.
(c) Re-treaded and re-spaced 10.50-18 tyres will not be classified race vehicles of
long distances.
17. Previous Affairs and Investigations
No. 10-33 of 1945 which was published in S.V. 10-337 of 1946 to hereby cancel.
(Amendable to British Ministry of Transport and Civil Service)

(2207/3015).

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Serial No. of each type and the time of fitting will be entered in Table 10 and under "Source of Supply and Manufacturer".

15. 1586 - 15 Tyres
Synthetic Tyres.
Tyres must be very firm or firm if synthetic rubber will be encountered in
the near future. Information regarding the time of supply and those types will be
submitted.

(a) 20th standard and cross-linked tire size: 8-16 or 12-ply cross-linked.
The standard tire size is 8-16 or 12-ply cross-linked.
vehicles using the size of tire will therefore, be fitted according to
front wheels: 8-16 or 12-ply cross-linked.

(b) 10.50 = 15 tyres which are not necessarily equal. They will be considered to be
of large diameter construction.

(c) Retreading tire recommended 10.50x15 type 8-16 or 12-ply pair wheels +
tire carriers.

Answers for Table 10 Interpreting

Glo No. 13 3-1943 which is renumbered to GLO 307-1564 (to hereby cancellet
(aplicable to British Series) an English translation and DME).

(2200/6(6)).

K700 CYCLES

12853 UTILITE

5 section 117 1225
 5/5 section 117 1225
 Light utility and vans 20-16

110-12

heavy utility and vans 20-16

20-16

G tractor 117 50-70

Cars, Cabs etc (Dept) 20-16

20-70

K70034 APPLIED :

5-section forward control 20-16

front 20-16

5/5 cut 117 50-70

50-70

5/5-10

117 50-70

K70035 - APPLIED :

117 50-70

117 50-17

7,50-17

7,00-15

22-6

22-7

34-7

117 50-17

117 50-16 NF

3-section longitudinal drive 20-16

20-16

7-40

7,00-16

32-6

34-6

7,00-20

7,50-20

9,00-20

9,50-16

10,00-20

10,50-16

117 50-18

117 50-19

117 50-20

117 50-20

117 50-20

Period control, including front 117 50-10

117 50-20

15,00-20

15,50-20 UF

12,50-10

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100 0

ACQUAINTANCE :
HARRY BROOKMAN

POSITION :
HARRY BROOKMAN

DAN K. FRAZER, JR.
ABINGDON, VA.
100-38111

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

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Note: All tires must be fitted to wheel to obtain correct reading.

1) STEELERS:

Bedford-Spare-HD 14in	70
C. Diesel-Trailer	60
Bedford-C. Inter-Trailer	60
Water-Tank 250-gal	60
Bedford-R. Water-Tank	60
Saturn-Truck 16-cwt	50
Sir. Ford	50
Trecker 1820 G.W.	25
Technic Chassis - trailer	25
Trecker - mounted-in-chassis	25
(excluding 250-Gallon Tractor)	25
Trecker 250-Gallon	25
Trucking and Trailing 12-ton	25

2) Vehicles (machines):

Garfield 20 ft. 16 in. W.	95-100 F
Carolina Mfg. Company	95-100 F
Antique Lamp 20 ft. 16 in. W.	75-80 F
Custom Special	75-80 F
1. 100 ft. 16 in. W.	75-80 F
1. 100 ft. 16 in. W.	75-80 F
1. 100 ft. 16 in. W.	75-80 F
1. 100 ft. 16 in. W.	75-80 F
1. 100 ft. 16 in. W.	75-80 F

Notes: (1) Correct types of vehicles cannot be shown. Requests for such type will be published by heads of 2 districts concerned.

(2) If tires are 250-gal. or 100 ft. 16 in. W. in front and 100 ft. 16 in. W. in rear, see Standard dimensions of 100 ft. 16 in. W. respectively. The slight difference in dimensions is due to different manufacturing. These figures are interchangeable.

564

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HEADQUARTERS
ARMED CONTROL COMMISSION
Tr. Reparation Sub-Commission
A.G.O. '44

DOM/ab

A.G.C./T.D./R. '44

SUBJECT : Vehicle Maintenance
TO . Distribution.

15 OCT Recd

In order to facilitate the distribution of personnel/equipment and as outlined in A.G.C. Re-establishment Memo. No. 22 of 27 Sept. 44 and this HQ's Maintenance Instruction No. 1: the completion of Appendix "A" (attached) is requested.

It is requested that completed returns reach this office no later than Nov. 1st '44.

Information required in Column 6 should include particulars of all maintenance equipment, including such items as Acetelene welding and Battery charging plants, air-compressors, tool sets, recovery vehicles, etc.

9 Oct. 1944

Replies received
D. S. ADAMS
Colonel, C.E.
Director, Tr. Sub. Comm.

Copy to Alice
2 copies space

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APPENDIX "A"

REGION

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APPENDIX "A"

SECTION

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

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HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
Transportation Sub-Commission
APO 394

ACC/Pn/43/Maint.
SUBJECT: Vehicle Maintenance.
Distribution A.

15 OCT Recd

FROST PRECAUTIONS

With the approaching cold weather the attention of Officers responsible for Transport is drawn to the necessity of taking all precautions against frost.

Local orders with reference to Frost Precautions will be strictly complied with.

Colonel Adams

ADAMS
Colonel, C.E.
Director, Tn.Sub.Comm.

9th October, 1944

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Cable to ACC
2 copies above

5807

MINISTRY OF DEFENCE
ARMED SERVICES COMMISSION
Transport & Civil Commission
H.Q. 3rd.

ACO/EN/R/16

6 October 1944

VEHICLE MAINTENANCE INSTRUCTION No. 1

In accordance with General Instruction Memorandum No. 22 dated 27 September 44 a V.H.C. Maintenance Section under the control of the Roads Department of U.S.A. has been formed to draw up and put into effect a joint policy of maintenance applicable to all vehicles operated by A.C.O., and to assist the Transport Officers in the solution of any vehicle maintenance problems they may have.

The system of maintenance as laid down by the respective War Departments for British and American V.D. vehicles although differing slightly in certain respects in effect similar in principle but owing to the unusual circumstances prevailing in this organisation where both British and American vehicles are operated by personnel unaccustomed to them and their system of maintenance, it is necessary to put into effect a simplified system of maintenance which can be applied to both types of vehicles.

Vehicles operated within 5th Army and 8th Army areas and driven by British or American personnel will however continue to be maintained under the respective V.D. regulations i.e. in the case of British vehicles under the task system, in the case of American vehicles daily and weekly checks.

1. Responsibility for Maintenance

The Regional Civil Transport Officer will be responsible for the putting into effect of the system of maintenance as laid down by this H.Q. one for the current maintenance of all A.C.O. vehicles held within the Region.

2. System of Preventative Maintenance

In order to carry out the schedule of maintenance as laid down in the Panzeret Inspection, Maintenance and Care of Army Vehicles (Warhead) based on the Task System for British vehicles and the daily and weekly check prescribed by American V.D. Regulations for American vehicles, a combined programme of maintenance will be put into effect as follows, and will be applicable to all vehicles.

- a) The driver will be responsible for the following daily duties of prevent. maintenance.
- 1) Checking water, oil and petrol levels.
 - 2) For normal cleaning of his vehicle in connection with the conservation and care of tyres, batteries, etc.
 - 3) Cleanliness of his vehicle at all times.

- b) Each vehicle will be thoroughly inspected and serviced by a maintenance crew (for the composition of this detachment see "B" and "C") every 10th day.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

15 OCT Read

INSTRUCTIONSINSTRUCTION NO. 1

27 September 43. A memorandum Section under the control of the Roads Department of this Army has been formed to draw up and put into effect a British Police or Maintenance applicable to all vehicles operated by A.C.C., and to assist the Transport Officers in the solution of any vehicle-maintenance problems they may have.

The system of maintenance is laid down by the respective differing standards in general are in effect similar in principle but owing to the unusual conditions prevailing in this organisation where both British and American vehicles are operated by personnel unaccustomed to them and their system of maintenance, it is necessary to put into effect a combined system of maintenance which can be applied to both types of vehicles.

Vehicles operated within 6th Army and 8th Army areas and maintained under the respective W.D. regulations however continue to be of British vehicles and under the task system, in the case of American vehicles daily and weekly checks.

1. Responsibility for Maintenance

The Regional Officer Transport Officer will be responsible for the putting into effect of the system of maintenance as laid down by this H.Q. and for the efficient maintenance of all A.C.C. vehicles held within the Region.

2. System of Preventive Maintenance

In order to carry out the schedule of maintenance as laid down in the Permanent Inspection, Maintenance and Care of Army Vehicles (Wheels) based on the Task System for British vehicles and the daily and weekly check prescribed by American W.D.

Regulations for American vehicles, a combined programme of maintenance will be put into effect as follows, and will be applicable to all vehicles.

a) The driver will be responsible for the following daily duties of prevention:

- 1) Checking engine, oil and petrol levels.
 - 2) Normal daily chores in connection with the conservation and care of tyres, batteries, etc.
 - 3) Cleanliness of his vehicle at all times.
- b) Each vehicle will be thoroughly inspected and serviced by a maintenance crew (for the composition of this detachment see Appendix "A") every 10th day.
- c) Any defective found during this inspection will be recorded by the usual method of maintenance crew maintenance Form 1 (see Appendix "B" attached).

- Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017
- O 3-12
- 1) The last inspection performed during the month will be entered in the case card held by the vehicle 406 as a record of any ten of repairs which could not be effected during the inspection and to enable incidents to be made of spare parts required.
- 2) To the same basis of maintenance American vehicles will form the basis of maintenance for spare parts and it will be retained for transfer with the vehicle until the next inspection has been completed, as there is no American counterpart of the British A.B.406.
- 3) Higher vehicles
- (a) Garages for the maintenance of higher vehicles will be established at each Provincial H.Q., and although the maximum use of civilian garages in the town centres etc. will be supervised by American personnel, the principle being that wherever a British or American Army H.Q. is in garrisoning capacity.
- (b) Vehicles weighing 4 tons or 5th heavier repairs will be evacuated from the Provincial H.Q. in the first instance, to the Regional H.Q. garages, from where it will be evacuated to the nearest R.E.M.E. unit in the case of British vehicles or otherwise if it is American, if it is found to be beyond the Regional Garage's capabilities of repair.
- In the latter event F.L.P. or Garage Certificates obtained will be forwarded forthwith to the appropriate G-4 Branch of this H.Q.
- (c) Under no circumstances will any vehicle be cannibalised without previous written authority of this H.Q.
- (d) Every British vehicle will be in possession of an Army Book 406. In addition all British vehicles will be allotted and will carry at all times A.B. 419 with entries complete in respect of tyre pressures, oil changes, Higher vehicles repairs or modifications, and drivers arms and vehicle equipment etc.
- The a/m documents in respect of British vehicles and maintenance Form 1 of latest inspection of American vehicles will be at all times transferred with the vehicles and all cases of a vehicle being received by a unit within the organisation without completed documents will be informed to this H.Q.
- 2) Spares Part
- (a) Direct And Indirect Supplies. Acquisition of these have been made to American and British ordnance and a large quantity of both British and American have already been drawn. These are at present being sorted and catalogued and will shortly be available for issue to formations.
- (b) Indents and Requisitions for Spares. 1. American - American requirements within this Section should be co-ordinated by the Regional H.Q. who will submit requisitions to nearest Ordnance. 2. British - Indents should be submitted in the first instance to the nearest A.D.O.S. for approval and onward transmission to the local sub-depot.
3. Where either British or American spares are not available at local Ordnance and cannot be manufactured locally indents should be submitted to the appropriate G-4 Branch this H.Q. which after processing will pass them to Spares Parts Section this H.Q. for issue to stock held.

4) Civilian Requirements for Vehicles. Requisitions for civilian spares could be made to Supply First Section this H.Q. who have frozen civilian stocks throughout the country and who are now controlling

5. Higher echelon maintenance of American counterpart of the British A.B.406.

a) Garage facilities maintenance or higher echelon repairs will be established at each Forward H.Q., and although the maximum use of civilian labour in the form of mechanics etc. will be made, each will be supervised by British personnel, the remainder being that wherever British or American A.B./Q.A. in a supervisory capacity.

b) Vehicles requiring 4th or 5th echelon repairs will be evacuated from the Provincial H.Q. in the first instance, to the Regional H.Q. garage, from where it will be evacuated to the nearest R.E.M.E. unit in the case of British vehicles or otherwise if it is American, if it is found to be beyond the Regional Forces' capabilities of repair.

In the latter event E.T.P. or Salvage Certificates obtained will be forwarded forthwith to the appropriate G-4 Branch of this H.Q.

c) Under no circumstances will any vehicle be cannibalised without previous written authority of this H.Q.

d) Every British vehicle will be in possession of an Army Book 406. In addition all British vehicles will be allotted and will carry at all times A.B. 412 with entries complete in respect of tyre pressures, oil changes, Higher Echelon repairs or modifications, and drivers name and vehicle equipment etc.

The a/m documents in respect of British vehicles and maintenance Form 1 of inspection of American vehicles will be at all times transacted with the vehicles and all cases of a vehicle being received by a unit within the organisation without completed documents will be shown to this H.Q.

e) Spare Parts - Direct And Fifth echelon. Acquisition of these have been made to American and British units and a large quantity of both British and American have already been granted. These are at present being sorted and catalogued and will shortly be available for issue to formations.

f) Indents and Requisitions for Spares. 1. American - American H.Q. who will submit requisitions to nearest Ordnance. 2. British - U.D.O.S. for approval and onward transmission to the Local sub-depot. 3. Where either British or American spares are not available at local Ordnance and cannot be manufactured locally indents should be submitted to the appropriate G-4 Branch this H.Q. which after processing will pass them to Spare Parts Section this H.Q. for issue from stock held.

g) Civilian Requisitioned Vehicles. Requisitions for civilian spares should be made to Supply Effects Section this H.Q. who have frozen civilian stocks throughout the country and who are now controlling emergency supplies of various types of civilian spares in demand.

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- C) Tyres 1. Civilian Supply and Civilian Requisitioned Vehicles.
Requisitions for tyres for these vehicles should be made to Tyre
Section this H.Q. giving information as shown in Appendix "C"
attached.
2. Domestic (American and British)-as far Spare Parts.
6. Vehicle Records. Casualties and returns will be submitted in
accordance with Establishment Memorandum 22 dated 27 September 44.

Distribution A

G. W. G. & C. L. C. S.
for D.S. ADM'S
Colonel, C.E.,
Director, Tn.S/C.

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APPENDIX "A"

Formation Maintenance Crews

The basis of the 10 day system of maintenance is the British Daily Task System, which provides for the performance of 16 tasks, under which every component part of a vehicle is inspected over a period of 14 days.

These tasks have been combined and instead of being performed by one man over a period of 14 days, they are performed by a squad of 4 men in one day.

The crew consists of 4 men, one Greaser, one Electrician, 1st Mechanic and 2nd Mechanic, with duties as shown on Appendix "B" attached.

Each crew should be supervised by a mechanic thoroughly familiar with all vehicle components and their maintenance.

A monthly roster should be prepared dead-lining each vehicle every 10th day and every precaution should be taken to insure that the vehicle is available for the crew on the day appointed.

Four ramps capable of taking both the smallest and largest vehicle should be provided for each maintenance squad thus enabling the crews to work on four vehicles at a time. It has been found in practice that each operator requires approximately two hours to perform his duties and one squad can therefore complete four vehicles in a day.

Owing to the shortage of Army personnel it is not possible to employ outside the Army areas allied soldiers in a driver capacity and in every case, with the exception of courier vehicles, civilian drivers will be employed and the Allied drivers thus released will be employed in a supervisory capacity.

Full use should be made of the existing civilian staffs of requisitioned garages and in every stage where Q.D. vehicles are being maintained an allied soldier should be installed in a supervisory capacity.

Where after the substitution of civilian drivers for Army drivers, there is still insufficient civilian personnel within the region to adequately supervise, the fact should be reported to this R.C. and steps will be taken to make up the deficiencies.

In order to standardise still further the maintenance of all vehicles, engine oil changes on all types of vehicles will be made every 20 days (every other inspection day) irrespective of sump capacity of the vehicle.

Gear Box, Transfer Box, and Axle oil changes will be made every eighth inspection day. These oil changes will on all occasions be recorded in the case of American vehicles on Maintenance Form 1 and in respect of British vehicles in the A.B. 412 and A.B. 406.

Daily Task System, which provides for the performance of 16 tasks, under which every component part of a vehicle is inspected over a period of 14 days.

These tasks have been combined and instead of being performed by one man over a period of 14 days, they are performed by a squad of 4 men in one day.

The crew consists of 4 men, one Greaser, one Electrician, 1st Mechanic and Engineer, with duties as shown on Appendix "B" attached.

Each crew should be supervised by a mechanic thoroughly familiar with all vehicle components and their maintenance.

A monthly roster should be prepared dead-lining each vehicle every 10th day and every precaution should be taken to insure that the vehicle is available for the crew on the day appointed.

Four ramps capable of taking both the smallest and largest vehicle should be provided for each maintenance squad thus enabling the crews to work on four vehicles at a time. It has been found in practice that each operator requires approximately two hours to perform his duties and one squad can therefore complete four vehicles in a day.

Owing to the shortage of Army personnel it is not possible to employ outside the Army areas allied soldiers in a driver capacity and in every case, with the exception of courier vehicles, civilian drivers will be employed and the allied drivers thus released will be employed in a supervisory capacity.

Full use should be made of the existing civilian staffs of requisitioned garages and in every garage where T.D. vehicles are being maintained an allied soldier should be installed in a supervisory capacity.

There after the substitution of civilian drivers for Army drivers, there is still insufficient soldier personnel within the region to adequately supervise, the fact should be reported to this C.C. and steps will be taken to make up the deficiency.

In order to standardise still further the maintenance of all vehicles, engine oil changes on all types of vehicles will be made every 20 days (every other inspection day) irrespective of supply capacity of the vehicle.

Gear Box, Transfer Box, and Axle oil changes will be made every eighth inspection day. These oil changes will on all occasions be recorded in the case of American vehicles on Maintenance Form L and in respect of British vehicles in the A.B. 4112 and A.B. 406.

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APPENDIX*

MAINT. FORM No. I.

RAPPORTO SULL'ISPEZIONE DELL'AUTOVEICOLO

Nome del conducente.....

MOTORE

1. Cappa Miglia Data
Lettura del conta Km.....
Precedente cambio olio.....
Il prossimo cambio
sarà fatto a
2. Motore
3. Radiatore e sistema di Raffreddamento
4. Sistema di carburazione
Media
5. Regolatore di velocità
6. Sistema di accensione
7. Asse,semi-asce, e mozzi.
8. Balestre
9. Sterzo
10. Ruote
11. Gomme Sin. Dest. Scritte
condizioni
pressione
12. Frizione e controllo (pedale)

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12ASSE POSTERIORI
ASSE ANTERIORI

13. Scatola del cambio
14. Presa di forza
15. Freno a pedale
16. Freno a mano
17. Alberi, Giunti,
Barre di tensione ecc.
666
18. Asse e mozzi
19. Ruote
20. Gomme sin. Dest.
condizioni
pressione
21. Pneumatico
22. Cuscinetti
23. Cabina e contine
24. Condizioni degli attrezzi
e dell'equipaggiamento

25. Tempo per lo gomme e tubi di gonfiaggio.
26. Equipaggiamento elettrico
27. Lubrificazione
28. Pulizia
29. Osservazioni sulla prova su strada
30. Condizioni Generali
Data.....
Ispezione da.....
Reparto.....

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APPENDIX B

MAINT. FORM No. I.

RAPPORTO SULL'ISPEZIONE DELL'AUTOVEICOLO

conducente.....

pa tura del conta Km..... cedente cambio olio..... prossimo cambio a fatto a	Miglia Data	TRASMISSIONE	13. Scatola del cambio	25. Pompa per le gomme e tubo di gonfiaggio.
			14. Fresa di forza	26. Equipaggiamento elettrico
ore sistema di raffredda- to		ASSI POSTERICHI	15. Freno a pedale	27. Lubrificazione
			16. Freno a mano	28. Pulizia
tema di carburazione la olatore di velocità			17. Alberi, Giunti, Barre di tensione ecc.	29. Osservazioni sulle prove su strada
			18. Asse e mozzi	30. Condizioni Generali
tema di accensione e, semi-asce, e mozzi.			19. Ruote	Dati..... L'ispettore da..... Riporto.....
			20. Gomme sin. Dest. condizioni pressione	
estre			21. Telai	
			22. Cassone	
grzo			23. Cabina e cantine	
			24. Correzioni degli attrezzi e dell'equipaggiamento	
ota no Sin. Dest. Scritte ndizioni essione zione e controllo (pedale)				

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RAPPORTO (da eseguire)

Averie (Rif. al No.)	Lavoro eseguito o in corso presso l'Officina (Isp. di Officina)	Data	Averia (Rif. al No.)	Lavoro eseguito o in corso presso la Sezione (Isp. di Sez.)	Data
	Date.....Il Comdt. dell'Officina			Date.....Il Comdt. della Sez.	
Averie No.	Osservazioni del Comdt. di Reparto		Averie No.	Risposte del Comdt. dell'Officina e del Comdt. della Sezione	
Date	Com. t. del Reparto		Date.....	Com. t. della Sezione	

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APPENDIX ONE

FOUR OPERATORS : 1 GREASER 1 MECHANIC 2 MECHANICS

1st OPERATOR GREASER

- LUBRICATION
1. Lubricate nipples with high pressure gun, as laid down on lubrication chart
 2. Check levels in steering box, gear box, transfer case and differentials and, where necessary, CTV. joints.
 3. Check levels in shock absorbers
 4. Lubricate with oil can, all linkages such as hand brake, clutch shaft, throttle controls etc.
 5. Change oils when necessary.
 6. Clean and refill, oil air filter.

REPORT ALL DEFECTS BYRON THE SCORE OF OPERATOR

Remarks:-

Initials of Operator

1st MECHANIC

ENGINE

- 1.A. Inspect and adjust & tighten if necessary
- 1) Cylinder head studs.
 - 2) Exhaust and inlet manifold joints
 - 3) All brackets mounted on engine
- B. Inspect oil tight joints.
- 1) Valve gear cover plate.
 - 2) Timing case joints.
 - 3) Oil pipe unions, flange joints, external tank connections etc.

0 3 2 0

as laid down on lubrication chart

2. Check levels in steering box, gear box, transfer case and differentials and, where necessary, C.V. joints.
3. Check levels in shock absorbers
4. Lubricate with oil can, all linkages such as hand brake, clutch shaft, throttle controls etc.
5. Change oils when necessary.
6. Clean and refill, oil air filter.

REPORT ALL DEFECTS BELOW THE SCORE OF OPERATOR

Remarks:-

Initials of Operator

1st MECHANIC

ENGINE

1. A. Inspect and tighten if necessary

1) Cylinder head studs.

2) Exhaust and inlet manifold joints

3) All brackets mounted on engine

B. Inspect oil tight joints,

1) Valve gear cover plate.

2) Timing case joints.

3) Oil pipe unions, flange joints, external oil tank, coolers, filters and relief valves.

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- C. Inspect all external oil pipes.

- 1) Rubbing.
- 2) Linking.

2. A. Inspect radiator for leaks.

- B. Check and tighten where necessary

- 1) Radiator and the rod fittings.

- 2) Bonnet fittings.

- C. Inspect water tight joints and glands.
Tighten if necessary:

- 1) Flange water joints.

- 2) Hose joints and clips.

- 3) Water pump.

- 4) Drain cocks.

- D. Inspect fan for clearance and adjust belt if necessary.

- E. Check filter and cleanliness of water

3. A. Clean all fuel filters.

- B. Check fuel system for leaks.

- 1) Flooding carburettor

- 2) Caps, drain cocks, union and fibre washers.

- 3) Petrol pump and filters

- C. Check and tighten if necessary carburettor mounting bolts.

4. WHEN VEHICLE IS DRIVEN OFF RAMP

- A. Listen for engine knocks.

- B. Listen for uneven firings.

B. Check and tighten where necessary

- 1) Radiator and the rod fittings.
- 2) Bonnet fittings.
- C. Inspect water tight joints and glands.
Tighten if necessary:

1) Flange water joints.

2) Hose joints and clips.

3) Water pump.

4) Drain cocks.
- D. Inspect fan for clearance and adjust belt if necessary.
- E. Check filter and cleanliness of water
3. A. Clean all fuel filters.
B. Check fuel system for leaks.

1) Flooding carburettor
2) Taps, drain cocks, union and fibre washers.
3) Petrol pump and filters
- C. Check and tighten if necessary carburettor mounting bolts.
4. WHEN VEHICLE IS DRIVEN OFF RAMP
A. Listen for engine knocks.
B. Listen for uneven firings.
C. Examine exhaust system for leakages.
D. Check compression.

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5. A. OPERATOR INSPECTION:

- 1) Frame studs.
- 2) Engine mounting or bearer bolts
- 3) Radiator mounting bolts, or trunions.

B. ENGINE AND CHASSIS OF VEHICLE FOR OIL LEAKS.

REPAIRS TO BE MADE BY THE SOURCE OF OPERATOR
REMARKS -

Initials of Operator

3rd OPERATOR 2nd TECHNICIANUNDERSIDE OF VEHICLE

1. A. Check shock pedal for correct free movement.
- B. Check front break, rear and hand brake lever for clearance.
2. Check anti-sightings where necessary:
 - A. Front wings balance bolts.
 - B. Door latches and hinges.
 - C. Both side and tail bolts.
 - D. Spare wheel mounting.
3. Check tools and fire extinguisher.
4. WHEN VEHICLE IS DRIVEN OFF RAMP:
 - A. Check brakes for operation.
 - B. Inspect and tighten all bolts where necessary (Extreme care to ensure steering box securing studs are tight).
 - C. Inspect all working joints for wear.

- (3) Check undercarriage bolts, or trunnions.
- B. Check undercarriage of vehicle for oil leaks.
- INITIALS OF PERSON CHECKING THE SCOUT OR OPERATOR
- Initials of Operator _____

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Initials of Operator _____

3rd OPERATOR 2nd MECHANIC

UNDERSIDE OF VEHICLE

1. A. Check cockpit panel for correct free movement.
B. Check foot base, ~~and~~ and hand brake lever for
slippage.
 2. Check and tighten where necessary:
 - A. Front wing bracing bolts.
 - B. Door latches and hinges.
 - C. Body side and sail bolts.
 - D. Spare wheel mounting.
 3. Check tools and fire extinguisher.
 4. WHEN VEHICLE IS DRIVEN OFF RAMP:
 - A. Check brakes for operation.
- STEERING,
- A. Inspect and tighten all bolts where necessary
(Extreme care to ensure steering box securing,
struts are tight).
 - B. Inspect all working joints for wear.
 - C. Check for bent and damaged rods.

2. Front axle and springs.

A. Inspect and tighten where necessary:

- 1) All air tight joints.
- 2) Half shaft flange bolts.
- 3) Wheel nuts.

B. Check and tighten where necessary:

- 1) Spring "U" bolts.
- 2) Spring clips.
- 3) Shackle nuts.

C. Check spring hanger bracket rivets for signs of wear.

D. Examine springs for broken leaves or centre bolts.

3. A. Inspect gear box and transfer box mountings and tighten where necessary.

B. Check for oil leaks.

C. Inspect and where necessary tighten:

- 1) Brake cross shaft bearing brackets.
- 2) All belted brackets and levers.
- 3) Breks servo and/or hydraulic mountings and unions.
- 4) Check working of all external brake pull off springs.

4. Frame and Body

Check and if necessary tighten:

- 1) Body floor bolts.
- 2) Body holding down bolts.
- 3) Front end rear mud-wing support bracket bolts.

4) Fuel tank mounting bolts.

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- A. Check and tighten where necessary:
- 1) Spring "U" bolts.
 - 2) Spring clips.
 - 3) Shackle nuts.
- B. Check and tighten where necessary:
- 1) Spring hanger bracket rivets for signs of wear.
 - 2) Damping springs for broken leaves or centre bolts.
- C. Inspect gear box and transfer box mountings and tighten where necessary.
- D. Inspect gear box and transfer box mountings and tighten where necessary.
- E. A. Check for oil leaks.
- F. Inspect and where necessary tighten:
- 1) Brake cross shaft bearing brackets.
 - 2) All bolted brackets and levers.
 - 3) Brakes servo and/or hydraulic mountings and unions.
 - 4) Check working of all external brake pull off springs.
- G. Frame and Body
- Check and if necessary tighten:
- 1) Body floor bolts.
 - 2) Body holding down bolts.
 - 3) Front end rear mud-wing support bracket bolts.
 - 4) Fuel tank mounting bolts.
 - 5) Silencer and exhaust bracket bolts

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- 6) Towing appliances.
5. Rear axle and Spring. as for 2. Front axle and Spring

6. Transmission and transfer.

Inspect and tighten where necessary:

- 1) Nuts and bolts of universal joint couplings.
- 2) Propeller shaft and centre bearings and brackets if fitted.

REPORT ALL DEFECTS BEYOND THE SCOPE OF OPERATOR

Remarks:-

Initials of Operator

ELECTRICIAN

Inspect ammeter for charging and starter for operation before vehicle is driven off road.

4th OPERATORELECTRICIAN

- Initials of Operator
- 1) Inspect generator terminals and tighten if necessary.
 - 2) Inspect mounting bolts of regulator and cut out.
 - 3) Inspect terminals and regulator unit
 - 4) Lubricate with oil can if necessary
 - 5) Inspect for correct fitting of Starter accumulator cover
 - 6) Clean and tighten if necessary all starter motor terminals.
 - 7) Inspect all cables for rubbing and shorts.
 - 8) Lubricate starter when necessary.

Inspect and tighten where necessary:

- 1) Nuts and bolts of universal joint couplings.
- 2) Propeller shaft and centre bearings and brackets if fitted.

REPORT ALL DEFECTS BEYOND THE SCOPE OF OPERATOR

Remarks: -

4th OPERATOR

ELECTRICIAN

Inspect ammeter for charging and starter for operation before vehicle is driven off road.

2. Generator.

- 1) Inspect generator terminals and tightened if necessary.
- 2) Inspect mounting bolts of regulator and cut out.
- 3) Inspect terminals and regulator unit.
- 4) Lubricate with oil can if necessary.
- 5) Inspect for correct fitting of accumulator cover

3. Starter

- 1) Clean and tighten if necessary all starter motor terminals.
- 2) Inspect all cables for rubbing and shorts.
- 3) Lubricate starter when necessary.

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4. Battery

- 1) Inspect battery for cell cracks
and leaks.

2) Remove battery and inspect battery
cell(s) for dirt, or carry dead
cells from service.

3) Clean battery case.

4) Inspect terminals for corrosion and
clean if necessary. Secure terminals
with nuts. If nuts are loose, do not
use torque.

5) Replace vent plate and ensure
holes are clear.

6) Check level of electrolyte and
add water if necessary.

7) Inspect and tighten mounting belts
where necessary.

5. Ignition

1) Inspect all terminals and tighten
where necessary.

2) Tighten leads and plugs.
Adjust height if necessary, change
plugs with broken porcelain.

3) Clean all connections.

4) Tighten coil assembly and tighten
if necessary.

5) Check ignition advance and
adjust if necessary.

6) Clean distributor cap.

7) Check operation of contact breaker
and contacts at points.

8) Lubricate distributor points when
necessary.

6. Starting

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- 2) Remove battery from aircraft, or cover dead cells in case of short circuit.

- 3) Clean battery terminals.
- 4) Inspect terminals for corrosion and clean if necessary. Scrape terminals with a wire brush. Do not use abrasive.

- 5) Examine battery plates and ensure holes are clean.

- 6) Check level of electrolyte and top up, if necessary.

- 7) Inspect and tighten mounting belts where necessary.

5. Inspection

- 1) Inspect all terminals and tighten where necessary.

- 2) Clean battery leads and pliers, add new points if necessary charge pliers with copper wire.

- 3) Clean distributor cap.

- 4) Inspect coil assembly and tighten if necessary.

- 5) Check spark plug advances and retard for false movement.

- 6) Check operation of contact breaker points.

- 7) Check distributor ignition timing. If necessary, turn distributor until timing is correct.

6. Firing

- 1) Turn on engine.

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- 2) Inspect mounting bolts and brackets
of all lamps, switches and
instruments, board and all electrical
accessories.
- 3) Inspect all screw terminals and
tighten when necessary.
- 4) Ensure all lamps, light and no
leads shorting.
- 5) Check horn for operation.
7. Engine Inspect sparking plug terminals
and points, change plugs with
broken porcelain.

REPORT AND DEBRIEF PERIOD SCODE OF OPERATOR

Remarks:-

Initials of Operator

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- 3) Inspect all screen terminals and
tipiters when necessary.
- 4) Ensure all lamp leads and no
leads shorting.
- 5) Check horn for operation.

7. Engine. Inspect speaking plug terminals
and points, change plugs with
broken porcelain.

INSPECT ALL DEVICES BEYOND SCENE OF OPERATOR

Remarks:-

Initials of Operator

APPENDICE "Q"

INFORMAZIONI

Autovetture e autocarri

1. Comune..... Provincia..... Regione.....
2. Tipo (autovettura o autocarro)..... Capacità.....
3. Condizioni del veicolo..... del motore..... della batteria.....
4. Fabbrica..... Modello..... Numero del motore.....
5. Targa No..... Marca.....
6. Attuale proprietario effettivo (ANG, ACC o civile).....
7. Nome e indirizzo.....
8. N° del permesso..... Rilasciato da.....
9. Adoperato da.....
- b) Scopo.....
- c) Uso autorizzato.....
10. Numero di romme attualmente con il veicolo..... condizioni.....
11. Numero di copertoni e camere d'aria richieste.....
12. Misura di copertoni e camere d'aria richieste.....
13. Misura e voltaggio della batteria (se assolutamente necessario).....
14. Giustificazione (in dettaglio).....
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1. Comune..... Provincia..... Regione.....
2. Tipo (automobile o autocarro)..... Capacità.....
3. Condizioni del veicolo..... cal motore..... della batteria.....
4. Fabbrica..... modello..... Numero del motore.....
5. Targa SC..... Marca.....
6. Attuale proprietario effettivo (AMG, AGO o civile).....
7. Nome e indirizzo.....
8. N°. dal permesso..... Rilasciato da.....
9. Adoperato da.....
10. Uso autorizzato.....
11. Numero di copertoni e camere d'aria richieste.....
12. Misura di copertoni e camere d'aria richieste.....
13. Misura e voltaggio della batteria (se assolutamente necessario).....
14. Giustificazione (in dettaglio).....
15. Data.....
16. Dichiaraante.....

RECORDED
HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
(Establishments Branch)
AFQ 394

27 September 1944

ESTABLISHMENT MEMORANDUM
NUMBER : 22)

ESTABLISHMENT OF MAINTENANCE, ROAD DIVISION,
TRANSPORTATION SUB-COMMISSION

1. A Maintenance Section has been established under the Road Division, Transportation Sub-Commission.

2. a. The Road Division will assume complete responsibility for supervision, control, organization and inspection of all vehicle maintenance (both TE & EW) to include both domestic and civil transport vehicles of this Headquarters and the Regions. This in no way relieves Regional Commissioners and Senior Officers of the responsibility of the supervision of maintenance of vehicles assigned to them.

b. To carry out this responsibility:

- (1) All maintenance and operating personnel of this Headquarters and in the Regions operating or maintaining motor transport will be assigned to the Transportation Sub-Commission.
- (2) All tools and equipment for maintaining these vehicles will be allocated by the Transportation Sub-Commission.
- (3) The Transportation Sub-Commission will be responsible for garage allocation.

3. Responsibility of G-4 (See Annex "A" and "B" attached.)

4. Responsibility of other elements:

a. Headquarters Maintenance Officer will be responsible for the carrying out of the duties detailed in Paragraph 2 (a) above. It is essential that all incidents, involving accountability of property be coordinated with G-4 (both American and British). (See Annex "A" and "B".)

b. Regional Maintenance Officers (Transportation Sub-Commission Officer) will be directly responsible for the maintenance of all vehicles within their respective Region; the supervising and training of personnel in maintenance and driving, and the continuous execution of preventive maintenance. He will make frequent technical inspection of all vehicles within his Region and bring about correction of all deficiencies noted.

c. Regional Commissioners will assume the usual "Commanding Officer" responsibility and supervision, as directed in U.S. AR 83 and AR 35-6640 and AR 850-15 and British W.D. Regulations.

5. Accountability (See Annex G-4 "A" and "B".)

6. All maintenance officers will establish maintenance channels for repair and evacuation within their respective scope of operations,

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- c. Regional Commissioners will assume the usual "Commanding Officer" responsibility and supervision, as directed in U.S. AR 83 and AR 35-6640 and AR 350-15 and British W.D. Regulations.
- d. Accountability (See Annex G-4 "A" and "B".)
- e. All maintenance officers will establish maintenance channels for repair and evacuation within their respective scope of operations

DISTRIBUTION:
"A"

NORMAN E. FISKE,
Colonel,
Establishment Officer.

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RESERVED

ANNEX "A" to
Estab Memo No 22, 27 Sept 44.

RESPONSIBILITIES OF G-4 (A)

1. Vehicle Records.

a. G-4 (A) is responsible for the accountability for all U.S. Army vehicles (which includes requisitioned civilian vehicles) and Motor Maintenance equipment used by Allied Control Commission and 2675th Regiment.

b. The Transportation Sub-Commission will turn over to G-4 (A) the complete records on all U.S. Army vehicles, motor maintenance, and accessories now in the possession of the Transportation Sub-Commission.

c. A Property Book will be set up in each Region by the American Unit Transportation Officer in accordance with instructions contained in Circular 170, War Department, dated 24 July 1944. The American Unit Transportation Officer will be responsible and accountable for all such property within his unit.

(1) The Property Book, which will be known as the "Unit Transportation Sub-Commission Property Book", will account for all U.S. Army vehicles and motor maintenance equipment other than 2675th Regimental T/E vehicles and equipment issued direct to Companies.

(2) G-4 (A) will be notified in writing of the assignment and relief of the Transportation Officer so that a transfer of property on the unit Transportation Property Book can be accomplished in accordance with Circular 170, War Department, dated 24 July 1944.

(3) Reassignment of Tools and Equipment now charged to 2675th Regiment as T/E property will be made as directed by the Transportation Sub-Commission.

(4) The reassignment and transfer of all U.S. army tools and equipment will be accomplished by G-4 (A) as requested by the Transportation Sub-Commission. The Transportation Sub-Commission will furnish G-4 (A) a complete list of tools and equipment (American) now charged to the Transportation Sub-Commission.

d. Reports of Survey or certificates will be prepared on damaged, lost or stolen vehicles, motor maintenance equipment or accessories by the American Transportation Officer in each unit and forwarded to G-4 (A). Ref. AR 35-6640.

e. In case of salvage through an Ordnance Depot, a true copy of the Salvage Receipt of the old vehicle, and the Tally Out on the new vehicle, will be forwarded to G-4 (A).

2. Reports.

a. Monthly Materiel Status Reports will be submitted by the Unit American Transportation Officer on forms furnished by G-4 (A), indicating status of equipment as of 1200 hours on the 10th of each month, so as to reach the office of G-4 (A) not later than 1200 hours on the 12th day of each month.

a. G-4 (L) is responsible for the accountability for all U.S. Army vehicles (which includes requisitioned civilian vehicles) and Motor Maintenance equipment used by Allied Control Commission and 2675th Regiment.

b. The Transportation Sub-Commission will turn over to G-4 (A) the complete records on all U.S. Army vehicles, motor maintenance, and accessories now in the possession of the Transportation Sub-Commission.

c. A Property Book will be set up in each Region by the American Circular 170, War Department, dated 24 July 1944. The American Unit Transportation Officer will be responsible and accountable for all such property within his unit.

- (1) The Property Book, which will be known as the "Unit Transportation Sub-Commission Property Book", will account for all U.S. Army vehicles and motor maintenance equipment other than 2675th Regimental T/E Vehicles and equipment issued direct to Companies.
- (2) G-4 (A) will be notified in writing of the assignment and relief of the Transportation Officer so that a transfer of property on the Unit Transportation Property Book can be accomplished in accordance with Circular 170, War Department, dated 24 July 1944.
- (3) Reassignment of Tools and Equipment now charged to 2675th Regiment as T/E property will be made as directed by the Transportation Sub-Commission.
- (4) The reassignment and transfer of all U.S. Army tools and equipment will be accomplished by G-4 (A) as requested by the Transportation Sub-Commission. The Transportation Sub-Commission will furnish G-4 (A) a complete list of tools and equipment (American) now charged to the Transportation Sub-Commission.
- d. Reports of Survey or certificates will be prepared on damaged, lost or stolen vehicles, motor maintenance equipment or accessories by the American Transportation Officer in each unit and forwarded to G-4 (A). Ref. AR 35-6640.
- e. In case of salvage through an Ordnance Depot, a true copy of the Salvage Receipt of the old vehicle, and the Tally Out on the new vehicle, will be forwarded to G-4 (A).
2. Reports.
- a. Monthly Materiel Status Reports will be submitted by the Unit American Transportation Officer on forms furnished by G-4 (A), indicating status of equipment as of 1200 hours on the 10th of each month, so as to reach the office of G-4 (A) not later than 1200 hours on the 12th day of each month. This deadline must be met.
3. Supplies.
- a. All American vehicles and motor maintenance equipment will be drawn through G-4 (A), this Headquarters.

EXCEPTE D

ANNEX "D" to
Estab Memo No 22, 27 Sept 44
(Cont'd)

b. All motor maintenance parts will be drawn on an exchange basis,
direct from the nearest Ordnance Depot or the parts section of the Transportation
Sub-Commission. Requisitions will be submitted to G-4 (A).

c. Unservicable vehicles may be salvaged at any Ordnance Depot. Un-
serviceable American vehicles will not be turned into REME. Replacements may be
drawn direct from the nearest Ordnance Depot. (See paragraph 1, Section E.)

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RESPONSIBILITY OF G-4 (BRITISH)

1. G-4 (British) will be responsible for records and major items of supply.

2. Records:

a. G-4 (British) will keep all records and prepare vehicle census of all W.D. vehicles in use in the Sub-Commission.

b. Vehicle Casualties: These will be rendered by G-4 (B) for all W.D. vehicles of the Commission.

c. Vehicle locations:

(1) Distribution of all vehicles to Regions, AMG Armies will be recorded by G-4. For this purpose whenever W.D. vehicles (other than W.E. vehicles) are moved from one part of the Commission to another, a copy of the movement order will be sent to G-4. W.E. vehicles will not be moved except on the instructions of G-4 Branch.

(2) Whenever any W.D. vehicles, whether on W.E. or not, are transferred from one part of the Commission to another, transferor and transferee will sign and exchange A.F.'s G.1033 and transferor will forward a third copy signed by both to G-4 (British).

3. Supply:

a. Vehicles:

(1) Except as provided in sub-paragraph (a) (2), no vehicles will be drawn by any Region, or other part of the Commission except on the instructions of G-4 Branch.

(2) AMG 8th Army are authorized to replace unserviceable British vehicles by vehicles of the same category through Army sources. They are not authorized to draw additional vehicles or replace a vehicle of one type by a vehicle of another type without G-4 sanction.

b. Equipment:

(1) Regions will be responsible for indenting for their own vehicle tools and spare parts.

(2) G-4 will indent for all G.1098 M.T. Equipment and LAD equipment authorized under Special List 94/1 and will issue same when received to Transportation Sub-Commission for allotment.

(3) G-4 will indent for M.T. First-Aid Kits to scale and will issue them to Transportation Sub-Commission who will be responsible for keeping them replenished.

2. Records.

a. G-4 (British) will keep all records and prepare vehicles census of all W.D. vehicles in use in the Sub-Commission.

b. Vehicle Casualties: These will be rendered by G-4 (B) for all W.D. vehicles of the Commission.

c. Vehicle Locations:

(1) Distribution of all vehicles to Regions, AMG Armies will be recorded by G-4. For this purpose whenever W.D. vehicles (other than W.E. vehicles) are moved from one part of the Commission to another, a copy of the movement order will be sent to G-4. W.E. vehicles will not be moved except on the instructions of G-4 Branch.

(2) Whenever any W.D. vehicles, whether on W.E. or not, are transferred from one part of the Commission to another, transfer and transferee will sign and exchange A.F.'s G.1033 and transfer will forward a third copy signed by both to G-4 (British).

3. Supply.

a. Vehicles:

(1) Except as provided in subparagraph (a) (2), no vehicles will be drawn by any Region, or other part of the Commission except on the instructions of G-4 Branch.

(2) AMG 8th Army are authorized to replace unserviceable British vehicles by vehicles of the same category through Army sources. They are not authorized to draw additional vehicles or replace a vehicle of one type by a vehicle of another type without G-4 sanction.

b. Equipment:

(1) Regions will be responsible for indenting for their own vehicle tools and spare parts.

(2) G-4 will indent for all G.1098 M.T. Equipment and LAD equipment authorized under Special List 94/1 and will issue same when received to Transportation Sub-Commission for allotment.

(3) G-4 will indent for W.T. First-Aid Kits to scale and will issue them to Transportation Sub-Commission who will be responsible for keeping them replenished.

(4) If any major items of garage equipment are required, submit a LAD schedule, Transportation Sub-Commission will submit a special case to G-4 Branch for supply.

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R E S T R I C T E D

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ANNEX "B" to
Estab Memo No 22, 27 Sept 44.
(Cont'd)

4. In order to carry out the above policy, the returns set out in Appendix "B" will be rendered to G-4 Branch by the parties set out in such appendix, all previous instructions as to returns to G-4 Branch are cancelled.

5. Administrative Instruction No. 3 of 18 April 1944 is cancelled and responsibility for vehicles will be set out in paragraph 7.

6. Returns to be Rendered

Type of Return	Rendered by	Rendered to	Date
Return of all vehicles in possession of or under orders that have been issued from any British source other than G-4 or Transportation Sub-Commission and present locations.	All Regions, AMG Armies, Sections, Sub-Commissions of Branches.	G-4 (B)	
Vehicle Census Return (WE, Civilian Supply & Miscellaneous vehicles will all be shown but separately.)	Responsible officers named in Paragraph 7.	G-4 (B)	21st each month
Vehicle Casualties. Any vehicle lost, stolen, or otherwise struck off strength (e.g. Fire, accident, wear and tear.) No particular form is necessary but vehicle must be clearly identified. If BUR, cause must be stated and BUR certificate forwarded as early as possible.	Responsible officers named in Paragraph 7.	G-4 (B)	Within 24 hours
7. With effect from 1 October 1944 responsibility for recording and returns of all vehicles, whether WE, civilian or otherwise authorized, will be as follows:	Responsible Officer	Vehicles for Which Responsible	1. All British WE vehicles and Requisitioned vehicles in HQ Motor Pools or assigned to any official, sub-commission, etc., other than sub-commissions.

Headquarters Commandant

1. All British WE vehicles and Requisitioned vehicles in HQ Motor Pools or assigned to any official, sub-commission, etc., other than sub-commissions.

5. Administrative Instruction No. 3 of 18 April 1944 is cancelled and responsibility for vehicles will be as set out in paragraph 7.

6. Returns to be Rendered

Type of Return	Rendered by	Rendered to	Date
Return of all vehicles in possession of or under orders that have been issued from any British source other than G-4 or Transportation Sub-Commission and present locations.	All Regions, AMG Armies, Sections, Sub-Commissions of Branches.	G-4 (B)	
Vehicle Census Return (WE, Civilian Supply & Miscellaneous vehicles will all be shown but separately.)	Responsible officers named in Paragraph 7.	G-4 (B)	21st each month
Vehicle Casualties. Any vehicle lost, stolen, or otherwise struck off strength (e.g. Fire, accident, wear and tear.)	Responsible officers named in Paragraph 7.	G-4 (B)	Within 24 hours
No particular form is necessary but vehicle must be clearly identified. If BLR, cause must be stated and BLR certificate forwarded as early as possible.			
7. With effect from 1 October 1944 responsibility for recording and returns of all vehicles, whether WE, civilian or otherwise authorized, will be as follows:			
Responsible Officer	Vehicles for Which Responsible		
Headquarters Commandant	1. All British WE vehicles and Requisitioned vehicles in Hq Motor Pools or assigned to any official, sub-commission, etc., other than sub-commissions, etc.; of which the Director is "Responsible Officer" as set out in this Instruction.		
	2. Vehicles of Liaison Officers in Rome.		

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APPENDIX "B" to
Estab Memo No 22, 27 Sept 44
(Cont'd)

Responsible Officer	Vehicles for Which Responsible
Director, Transportation Sub-Commission	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. All WE and Requisitioned Vehicles assigned to Transportation Sub-Commission.2. All other vehicles (civilian supply, fire, etc.) assigned to Sub-Commission, Branches, etc., at Hq AGC.
SCAO's 5th & 8th Armies	All WE, civilian Supply & other vehicles working with respective armies, including vehicles of Displaced Persons and Repatriation Sub-Commission.
Regional Commissioners	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. All WE vehicles on charge to Region or Province.2. All requisitioned cars requisitioned by or transferred to Region.3. All civilian supply vehicles allotted to Region.4. Any other W.D. vehicles working within the Region on civilian work of which notice is given to Regional Commissioner by G-4 Branch.5. <u>For maintenance only</u>, any vehicle of Displaced Persons and Repatriation Sub-Commission working within the Region which notice is given to Regional Commissioner by the Sub-Commission

Displaced Persons and Repatriation Sub-Commission

All own vehicles except those working in army areas.

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RESPONSIBLE OFFICER
Sub-Commission

1. All WE and Requisitioned Vehicles assigned to Transportation Sub-Commission.

2. All other vehicles (civilian supply, fire, etc.) assigned to Sub-Commission, Branches, etc., at HQ AGO.

SCAO's 5th & 8th Armies
All WE, civilian Supply & other vehicles working with respective armies, including vehicles of Displaced Persons and Repatriation Sub-Commission.

Regional Commissioners

1. All WE vehicles on charge to Region or Province.
 2. All requisitioned cars requisitioned by or transferred to Region.
 3. All civilian supply vehicles allotted to Region.
 4. Any other W.D. vehicles working within the Region on civilian work of which notice is given to Regional Commissioner by G-4 Branch.
 5. For maintenance only, any vehicle of Displaced Persons and Repatriation Sub-Commission working within the Region which notice is given to Regional Commissioner by the Sub-Commission

Displaced Persons and Re-
patriation Sub-Commission

All own vehicles except those working in Army areas.

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