

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND

No.

785017

ACC

10000/109/1168

Classified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

8

ITALIAN ARMY CALL-UP
MAY 1944; JAN. 1945 - NOV. 1946

143

cc: Ex Comm.

Please see folio 142 and end. as 141

Aut 29/8
H. 20/8

144.

Chief Commissioner.

Under Administrative Memorandum No. 10 of 20 Feb 1945 the Allied military authorities have the right to retain certain Italian personnel who are liable for military service. In the present circumstances when unemployment is considerable and having regard to the fact that very few men of the call-up could be considered as key personnel, Land Forces S/C wish to cancel the Administrative Memorandum. I agree and submit draft to AMHQ on Page 141.

21. AUG. 46.

M/L

Brigadier,
Executive Commissioner.

145.

Approved H. 23/8

Approved for C. 32/8

cc: Ex Comm. 147

Ref memo 14475. Letter as 146 for signature please

Copies to all Service Sub Comm. H. 24/4/46

144.

1451

7/12/51
Brigadier,
Executive Commission.

21 AUG 1951

145

Approved for C-1 22/5

June 14 1951

C-1 Ex Comm. 147

Ref memo 14475. Letter at 146 for signature please
H.S. 138-202

Copies to all Service Sub Comm. 175/24/400

154

1951

C-1

Take 153 for info only. I have sent copies to
the Service S/Comms. *auth 5/11*

Ex Comm. 155

At 152 is the answer to our
letter at 146. H.S. 5/11 *MC 6/11*

050

Ref no 128, letter herewith submitted at 129

1/7c
JBD

Executive Commission:

Letter at 9.129 opposite is submitted for approval and signature of Chief Commissioner.

Ref gave query at 128. MMIA stated
that M of W had been informed
and then at 124 it appears they had
not. J.H. 1/2.

Chief Commissioner,

152

Attached is submitted for your signatures
~~approval~~
~~documentation~~

There has been deflorable delay in the
issue of this letter the reasons for which I
am exploring

ms 612

25. 42.

0050

REC'D - REC'D

yes. 14.5.12.

35

referred letter is 100129.

Is the action at 153 appl. pre.? If so, may
Cutter be joined. I think it is a cheat that

Chief Commissioner

132

Approved
Attached is submitted for your signature
indication

There has been defensible delay in the
issue of this letter the reasons for which?
am exploring

175 1/12

175 4/2

1959

FEB 1 RECD

A/CSO Yes. 175.5/12

134

Is the action at 133 approved. per? If so, may
letter be signed. I think it is a draft that
would come letter from 17117 who are 1744
- usually dealing with the whole affair. 175/12

A/CSO to Comms

136

Letter for signature - approved at 135 - is distributed
herein.

175.9/12 175 9/12

A/CSO 175.12/12

139

175 138 for info - glad they have approved.

175 11/12

140

Of send copies of 137 & 138 to AM4 V.G. & MMIA
Sent 11/12

C.50

125

Re see 124 & attachment: certainly, I think, it is a thing that must go to AFHQ. Would it not be better, tho', to add another para. (if the draft is apprd.) requesting AFHQ to inform 13 Corps and should not para 4 of draft be slightly altered: ~~more~~ rather asking whether Sac is in agreement?

WES 22/11

126

Capt. B.

What is the doubt abt? C.L. has

already decided - see mins 112 & 113. I agree that ~~13~~ 13 Corp shd. be informed.

1-11-48
23/11

127.

C.50

Ref min 126: MMIA wished to inform AFHQ in order that they may let 13 Corps know since 13 Corps are expected to make difficulties. Ref min 116: the Plan of War have merely been warned to go ahead with preparations not officially informed.

WES 25/11

1948

Sept. B. What is the doubt abt? C.C. has
already decided - see minus 112 & 113. I agree
but 13 Corps should be informed. 1-110/23/1

127.

C.S.O. Ref num 126: MMIA wished to inform AFHQ
in order that they may let 13 Corps know
since 13 Corps are expected to make difficulties.
Ref num 116: The Plan of War have merely been
warned to go ahead with preparations not
officially informed.

1948

CB 25/1

128

Sept B. It appears to have taken a month & 14 minutes
to implement a decision of the C.C. Why?
Draft to issue to AFHQ. 12/26/1
Copy to 13 Corps. 12/26/1
CL - Action per.

112.

Executive Commissioner.

Ref. p.109, there is no legal objection to the call up being extended to include the AMG Province of UDINE (see minute 111) and from the political point of view it seems to be a good thing and in keeping with our policy of including UDINE with the rest of ITALY from the economic point of view. Polad (A) and Brig. Carr with whom I have spoken both agree. Subject to your approval I will so inform MIA.

1-112

C.S.O.

28 Dec. 45.

113

Chief Commissioner.

Approval
Attached is submitted for your initial signature

DEC 28 1945
7 4 51 0 17

I agree with 112 above.
31 E.L. Daguerre MD cc MD (138)

115

606 Land Rover s/c (main)

Ref. p. P. 109

please see min 114.

114

Chief Commissioner.

Approval
Attached is submitted for your initial
signature

DEC 28 1946
174519, 7

I agree with 112 above
31 EL. Dague 200 cc 112 (25) m

115

606 Land Traver s/c (min)

Ref. yr. P. 109

please see min 114.

114
115

1946

See thank you, and 14 g W so informed.

11/11/46 L-18

11/11/46

11/11/46

3/1/46
11/11/46

1123

Cyo P. 112 and out. for info

11/11/46

92.

C.S.O.

97 for info.

EPB 11/10

Ex. Com

(100)

Letter hastening 99 is submitted at 99 for EPC's signature if approved.

EPB 11/10

Note: Signed by Sec C for Chief 6 Nov 17/10 H.

(104)

C.S.O.

Ref 102 & 101: signal submitted for signature is in partial reply. 101, as will be seen, the referring to the three services, was sent Direct to NMIA and only came to this Office (with their reply) on 8 Nov. It has been forwarded to Air & Navy SPS at 103, but I think it would be worth while to send the signal to AUSA since their's is 5/5 Nov 4.

EPB 9/11

1945

110

CSO.

(104)

Ref 102 & 101: signal submitted for signature is in partial reply. 101, as will be seen, the referring to the three sources, was sent direct to NMIA and only came to this office (with their reply) on 8 Nov. It has been forwarded to Air & Navy SPS at 103, but I think it would be worth while to send the signal to ASDHQ since their is SPS Nov 4.

EDS 9/11 1945

110

C.L.A.

Ref P. 109 - may use same year views

7-11-12
27/12

CSO to Exce Com.

re 109. No objection at all from a legal point of view. All there is to do is to implement the call upon decree in the Province of Ulster. This can be done by Provincial order of 1 Jan 45.

17 Dec 45

S.S. Hamford

Page 4

Chief Commissioner.

Attached is submitted for your signature/information/approval.

1 19/8

cc: 1015
AUG 19 1941

7

11/17/41

1941

91-

C.S.O.

Letter for submitted for approval - C.C.'s signature please. ⁽¹⁶⁾
is the only name in which the calling has not been effected
G.D. 18/4

93

Chief Commissioner.

Approval
Attached is submitted for your signature
information

178/20/5

1943

C.S.O. Examine

95

I submit letter for signature, at 94
following up 92.

1941

93

Chief Commissioner.

1943]

~~approval~~
Attached is submitted for your signature
information

178/20/3

95

C.S.O. Ex-Lim

I submit letter for signature, at 94
following up 92.

1941

178 2/10

178 2/10

96

Chief Commissioner.

1942]

~~approval~~
Attached is submitted for your signature
information

178/2/10

80.

AUG 16 1945
1035

Chief Commissioner.

1. I took the opportunity of discussing Page 75 and the draft letter submitted at Page 76 with Colonel MILLER, your AC LO at BARI, who has been in ROME.
2. I felt disposed on reading the document that the Land Forces Sub-Commission were being unduly hard on the Italian Government. Colonel MILLER, however, endorsed the views of the Land Forces Sub-Commission and states that there is no reason whatsoever why the call-up should not be enforced in FOGGIA Province and that, in fact, it would be a very good thing administratively and socially if it were.
3. I therefore recommend that the letter should have your approval.

15. August. 45

Brigadier,
Executive Commissioner.

FL.

81

I agree in principle but
don't think the time at the
end is quite "advisory" enough
to be in line with FAW 487.

Could you give it the appropriate
touching
Jub
cc

16/8

47.

Forward Sub-Com

11/15
15. August. 45

Brigadier,
Executive Commissioner.

FL.

81

I agree in principle but
I don't think the time at the
end is quite "advisory" enough
to be in line with FAW 487.

Could you give it the appropriate
touching Dub

cc

16/8

47.

Chad Force Sub Com.

83

Issued for signature as amended

15/16/8

84

Executive Commissioner.

84A

Attached letter is submitted for signature of Chief Commissioner.

18 Aug. 45. 25X.

57.

C.S.O.

At Folio 55 instructions for call-up - CALABRIA of 14,000 personnel of 1924(e)-25 classes between 15-31 March.
At Folio 56 instructions for Sicily recall Phase III, 1914-24 classes from 1-14 March 1945.

[Signature]
11 Feb

C.O.S (EXT 735)
11. 2. 45. 60

59 seen by MS/1712.

77.

C.S.O.

Please see folio 75. Draft at 76 submitted as a possible basis for action.

A. P. S. G. S. G. S.

13 Aug 45

78.

Exclm Ref 75 draft at 76 Submitted for approval. 1934
13/6.

79.

Please see folio 75. Draft at 76 submitted
as a possible basis for action.

13 Aug 45-

M. Pasby Sen End

78.

Excluz

Ref 75 draft at 76 Submitted

for approval. } 13/8.

1934

II

C.S.O.

I should like to discuss with CD

Miller (AR 20 at Bari) 18/14/6.

P 43-48

TR/1/2

~~TR~~

51

CSC

Ref folio 49 para 3, this clothing is being issued in SARDINIA in response to minute 8 of COS meeting of 6/2/48 but note uniform consists of

- 1 cap
- 1 pair trousers
- 1 " boots
- 1 overcoat

The last mentioned item is withdrawn on arrival at NAPLES & not replaced until final destination is reached. As some of the men have to be moved to Bari locality & Trassimone I spoke to Lt Col Ingledens but reached no solution.

COS may like to raise at his meeting tomorrow.

8 Feb 48

52

Y. W. J. 1942

Capt. Menden

Discussion at COS meeting. Over looks final destination

TR/1/2
1938

1 " boots

1 overcoat

The last mentioned item is withdrawn on arrival at NAFES & not replaced until final destination is reached. As some of the men have to be moved to Bari locality & Trassimone I spoke to Lt Col Ingledens but reached no solution.

Col may like to raise at his meeting tomorrow.

8 Feb 45

52

Gen. W. J. 12

Capt. Menden

1938

Discussion at COS meeting. Overlooks will be returned at final destination and are taken by recruits after the journey from Sandhurst. becomes known so spend 7 items of clothing & other are so shown of decenting. COS accepted etc.

Overlooks.

22 9/2

18

CSC

(22)

B. fd. in return of A/ President.

1758/2611/65

26

COS

Ref minute 22 you ought, meantime, to
See 24 + 25. 24 is copy of a letter from
Bonomi to Minister of War & I draw
attention to phraseology of marked para

of 24.

28 Jan 45

E. Gordon ^{Cpt}

27

CC 251
JAN 29 1945

Chief Commission

You should see p 24 which is a ~~letter~~ reply

1758/2711 1937

15-7.

28

(05

I am bound to say I concur
with the PM's position in p 24.

Shorder cap

of 24.
28 Jan 45

Chief Commission
27
CC 251
JAN 29 1945

You should see p 24 which is a ~~letter~~ reply
b67. 778/2711 1937

28.
COS
I am bound to say I concur
with the PM's position in p 24.
P.A. 3.6 when A/P returned DW
29
TW/3011 Noted p. 301. CC

CSO
Please, has the COS seen films 33 & 34? File was with
him on the 30th Jan.
He has - but thank you
for bringing this matter up
in 1/2

No. 8

TO: Major Talbot.

Folios 3 and 4 are the administrative details connected with the call up in SARDINIA. Phase one of which takes place between 1 and 14 Feb 45.

You will observe that a copy has not been sent to R.C., SARDINIA Region and I have arranged for this.

See also signal - folio 5 - from Public Safety to Southern and Lazio-Umbria Regions giving advice of call up in Lazio-Campania Regions to take place 20 Jan 45.

I enquired from Public Safety the reason for the short notice and was informed that Land Forces S/C directive on this matter dated 7 Jan was delivered by hand to Public Safety yesterday morning, 18 Jan. This is a poor state of affairs and I submit a draft to Land Forces S/C on the subject.

19 Jan 45.

Handwritten signature
Captain

CSS may wish to see 6-7.

18

CSS

See pessimistic note in para 2 of 7.

21 Jan 45

20.

Chief Commissioner.

1. I think you should see this file for it raises the point as to whether, in respect of the Land Forces Sub-Commission and MIA, the "C" is to be muted or not. From the papers in the file it would appear most certainly not.
2. Page 4 addressed to the Minister of War begins: "Confirming verbal instructions from Major Daumann to Minister of War...."

Cost may wish to see Govt.

18

See

See pessimistic note in para 2 of 17.

21 Jan 45

20.

CC 207

Chief Commissioner.

1. I think you should see this file for it raises the point as to whether, in respect of the Land Forces Sub-Commission and MMLA, the "C" is to be muted or not. From the papers in the file it would appear most certainly not.

2. Page 4 addressed to the Minister of War begins: "Confirming verbal instructions from Major Baumann to Minister of War...."

Pages 6 and 7 insist that the President of the Council may take no unilateral action and contain other equally strong words.

Page 16 is on the same lines as Page 4.

3. You will also note from Page 10 a lack of coordination and of realisation of the effect on the country of calls-up.

4. You may not wish to raise the issue of the position of the Land Forces Sub-Commission and MMLA now but this is only one instance of the unilateral action taken by them in matters affecting the country, the Government and the Commission. I am sure we could and should improve matters but it probably requires a meeting between the Acting President, yourself, General Harding and General Browning.

M.S.L.

Brigadier,
Chief of Staff.

(2)

23 Jan. 45

Cot's

Document with last sentence para. 4, Min. 20

25/1

827040 3161

EX. COM MR 153
NOV 4 1946

ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS
G-5 Section
AFO 512

G-5: 960.32

1 November 1946.

SUBJECT: Italian Army - Call Up.

TO : Chief Commissioner,
Allied Commission,
AFO 794.

Reference our G-5: 960.32 of 31 October, your 8270/150/EC dated 24 October further to your 8270/148/EC of 24 September and 8270/146/EC of 24 August. 151 150 148 146

1. AFHQ Administrative Memorandum Number 10 dated 20 February 1945, subject: Conditions Under which Italians will be Exempted From the Military Service, was rescinded 31 October 1946.

2. ALCCM is on the distribution list for the above rescission.

BY COMMAND OF LIEUTENANT GENERAL MORGAN:


A.L. HAMBLIN,
Colonel, G.S.C.
Assistant Chief of Staff, G-5.

See F. 152, See M. 154 1935

EC DIST 5/11/46

ACTION — E.C.

INFO — C.C.

Land Forces S/C

Air Force S/C

NAVY S/C

PA 11
AK

(Capt K)

8270 ~~20~~ 40

Ep. Comm.

NOV 2

152

R E S T R I C T E D

ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS
APC 512

ADMINISTRATIVE MEMORANDUM)

NUMBER

24)

31 October 1946

CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH ITALIANS WILL BE EXEMPTED FROM THE MILITARY SERVICE

Administrative Memorandum Number 10, this headquarters, 1945 is rescinded.

BY COMMAND OF LIEUTENANT GENERAL MORGAN:

Ralph C. Tinsley

RALPH C. TINSLEY
Colonel, AGC
Adjutant General

DISTRIBUTION:

- C
- gms
- 6 - Principal Sea Transport Officer (ESTO)
- 500 - JF Labour and Wages Committee, c/c ELAC
- 400 - III District
- 450 - XIII Corps
- 20 - Flag Officer Liaison Italy (FOLI)

See 17-155

1934

R E S T R I C T E D

(Copy K)

8270

EX-COMM

NOV 4 1946

151

ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS
G-5 Section
APO 512

G-5: 960.32

31 October 1946.

SUBJECT: Italian Army - Call Up.

TO : Chief Commissioner,
Allied Commission,
APO 794.

Reference your 8270/150/EC dated 24 October further to your 8270/140/EC of 24 September and 8270/146/EC of 24 August. — 146

1. It is regretted that a reply to the above mentioned correspondence has been so long delayed. However, it is hoped to address a reply to you within the next few days.

BY COMMAND OF HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION:

Alfred Day
A. I. DAY
Colonel, G.S.C.
Assistant Chief of Staff, G-5.

1933

(Capt K)

Lu 7-152

PA 6
HR

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

A P O 794

Office of the Executive Commissioner

Ref: 8270/150/20

24 October 1946

SUBJECT: Italian Army Call-up.

TO : Allied Force Headquarters.

Further to this Commission's letter no. 8270/148/20 dated 24 September 1946 your views on our letter no. 8270/146/20 dated 24 August 1946 on this subject, would be appreciated, please.

FOR THE CHIEF COMMISSIONER:

A. W. Kinsley.

Brigadier,
Executive Commissioner.

Copy to: G.O.
Land Forces S/C
Navy S/C
Air Forces S/C

1932

See F-151-152

24/10/46

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

A P O 794

Office of the Executive Commissioner

149

File

Ref: 8270/146/80

28 September 1946

SUBJECT: Italian Army Call-up.

TO : Allied Force Headquarters.

146

Herewith copy of this Commission's letter No. 8270/146/80 dated 24 Aug 46, as requested by telephone (Maj. Hightower - Capt Krisely speaking).

For the Chief Commissioner.

A. W. Krisely.

Brigadier,
Executive Commissioner.

1931

1A 307 9/1/46
[Signature]

Ref. : 8270/148/EC

24 September 1946.

SUBJECT: Italian Army-Call-up.

TO : Allied Force Headquarters.

1. Your views on this Commission's letter No. 8270/146/EC dated 24 Aug on this Subject would be appreciated, please.

For the Chief Commissioner:

A. W. Knisely.

Brigadier,
Acting Executive Commissioner.

Copy to: C.C.
Land Forces S/C
Navy S/C
Air Force S/C

1939

See F-151

PA 20/9/46

Ref: B270/446/3

24 August 1946

SUBJECT: Italian Army-Call-up.

TO : Allied Force Headquarters.

1. AFHQ Administrative Memorandum No. 10 dated 20 February 45 entitled "Conditions under which Italians will be exempted from Military Service" was written at a time when Italy, as far as liberated, was under control of the Allied Authorities and when the Italian Army, for which recruits were being called up, was largely operating under control of AFHQ. Since then practically the whole of Italy has been handed back to the Italian Government and the Italian Army has been returned to the control of the Italian Ministry of War vide AFHQ AGO 91.71 OSD/O of 2 December 1945.

2. The Italian War Ministry is now calling up new age groups for limited service in the Italian Army in order to maintain it at the strength authorized by the Combined Chiefs of Staff as laid down in the above-quoted letter. Now that active operations have ceased and in view of the fact that the labour market is far more open to the Allied authorities due to unemployment and also that few men liable to military call-up can be regarded as key men, the retention by Allied military authorities of these young men would not appear to be advisable.

3. In these circumstances it is recommended that exemption from Military Service should now be left entirely in the hands of the Italian Government and that the above quoted Administrative Memorandum either be cancelled or suitably amended.

For the Chief Commissioner:

Brigadier,
Executive Commission.

Copy to : C.C.

Land Forces S/O

Naval Forces S/O

Naval S/O

127, 145, 149
151-152, 155

8270 ~~88~~

142

Land Forces Sub Commission, A.C.,
(M.M.I.A.)
ROME.

A.223.

16 August, 1946.

AUG 19 1946

TO:- Executive Commissioner,
Allied Commission.

Attached Draft letter to A.F.H.Q. is submitted
for your approval, reference conversation Brigadier Lush,
Colonel Pidsley.

W. Pidsley.

COLONEL A/Q
M.M.I.A.

EP/HJC.

See M. 143-145

See 146 M 147

1928

dy
(CAPT K)

8270/146/20

DRAFT.

TO : AFHQ.

J.C. file 10/22

14

1. AFHQ Administrative Memorandum No. 10 dated 20 Feb 1945 entitled "Conditions under which Italians will be exempted from Military Service" was written at a time when Italy, as far as liberated, was under control of the Allied Authorities and when the Italian Army, for which recruits were being called up, was largely operating under control of AFHQ. Since then practically the whole of Italy has been handed back to the Italian Government and the Italian Army has been returned to the control of the Italian Ministry of War vide AFHQ AGO 91.711 GBD/C of 2 December 1945.

2. The Italian War Ministry is now calling up new age groups for limited service in the Italian Army in order to maintain it at the strength authorized by the Combined Chiefs of Staff as laid down in the above-quoted letter. Now that active operations have ceased and in view of the fact that the labour market is far more open to the Allied authorities due to unemployment and also that few men liable to military call-up can be regarded as boy men, the retention by Allied military authorities of these young men would not appear to be advisable.

3. In these circumstances it is recommended that exemption from Military Service should now be left entirely in the hands of the Italian Government and that the above quoted Administrative Memorandum either be cancelled or suitably amended.

WILLIAM H. STONE
Sergeant Major, USA
Chief Commissioner

1927

146

Copy to G. L. L.
Lund. L. L. L.

6 copies

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

~~3580.~~

8270

Ex Com
138

ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS
G-5 Section
APO 512

G-5: 091.711-1

8 February 1946

FEB 11 1946

SUBJECT: Call Up - Italian Army.

TO : Headquarters, Allied Commission,
APO 394.

129

1. Reference your letter 8270/129/EC of 4 February 1946.
2. Your proposal to inform the Italian Government that UDINE Province may be included in the March "call up" is approved.

BY COMMAND OF LIEUTENANT GENERAL MORGAN:

137 Dupro

F. G. A. Parsons

F. G. A. PARSONS,
Brigadier,
Acting Assistant Chief of Staff, G-5.

Seen by
HHS
2/2

See M. 139

Exec. Commissioner
Dist - HQ. A.C. - 11 2 46

AMG Venezia Giulia
L. F. S/C (MMIA)

1926

(C. H. B.)
u/2

12/2
[Signature]

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

Office of the Chief Commissioner

APO 394

A 162/LFSG

February 1946

My dear Mr. Prime Minister,

The question of extending the call-up for the Italian Army to UDINE province has been examined by the Allied Authorities, and I have to inform you that from the Allied point of view there is no objection to UDINE Province being included in the general call-up which is due to take place next month.

I should be glad if you would inform the Minister for War accordingly.

Yours very truly,

M. S. LUSH

Signature
ELLERY W. STONE
Rear Admiral, USNR
Chief Commissioner

Avv. Aloide DE GASPERI
President of the Council of Ministers,
Italian Government,
ROME.

Copy to L. Lush
to Lush ✓
L. F. 3/C (MMIA)
AMG Venezia Giulia

1925

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

8270

58

135

Subject : Call up - Italian Army.

Land Forces Sub Comm. AC.
(M.M.I.A.), R O M E.

A 162

8

Feb 46.

FEB 9 1946

To : Executive Commissioner's Office, AC.

133

Ref your 8270/133/EC dated 5 Feb 46.

Enclosed herewith is a draft letter for the
Chief Commissioner's signature as requested in your a/csm
letter.

W. P. Dwyer

Major-General,
M.M.I.A.

Issued Mr (872)

/F.S.

See 137 1924

Q
(5/55 T T)

133

Ref: 8270/133/EC

5 February 1946

SUBJECT: Call up - Italian Army.

TO : Land Forces S/C MEMA.

129

1. Ref 8270/129/EC dated 4 February 1946 to G-5 AFHQ copy to you.

2. May a draft letter implementing para 4 be submitted for the Chief Commissioner's signature please.

rec 1137

N. W. HIND SMITH

Brigadier
Executive Commissioner

1923

6/2

129

Ref: 8270/129/EO.

4 February 1946.

SUBJECT: Call Up - Italian Army.

TO : G-5, A.P.H.Q.

1. The next "call up" for the Italian Army is due to take place during March. The Italian Ministry of War are anxious to make this call up as universal over ITALY as is possible and in this they are supported by the Land Forces Sub-Commission, Allied Commission.
2. There arises the question of the Province of UDINE which, as you know, is still nominally under AG control though in many respects control has been handed back to the Italian Government.
3. From every point of view I consider that UDINE should be included in the call up regions; the province is without dispute an integral part of ITALY, any failure to include UDINE Province might perhaps be taken by YUGOSLAVIA as being a sign of weakness or a surrendering of rights on the part of ITALY in regard to the province.
4. I therefore propose to inform the Italian Government that UDINE Province may be included in the call up.

W. Henry W. Stone

MILERY W. STONE
Rear Admiral, USNR
Chief Commissioner

Copy to: AGC XIII Corps
Land Forces Sub-Commission (MFA), AG.
6 Commissioner

1922

See HQ 130-132
F. 133

[Handwritten signatures and initials]

2767
SUBJECT: Call Up - Italian Army. 4270 91

Ex Comm
(124)

Land Forces Sub-Comm. A.C.,
(M.M.I.A.) ROME.

A /162

20. Jan. '46.

JAN 22 1946

TO : Office of the Executive Commissioner
A.C.

109
Ref. our A 162 dated 22 Dec. 45.

1. Some doubt seems to exist as to the desirability or otherwise of including UDINE Province in the forthcoming "call up".
2. Before informing the Ministry of War that UDINE may be included, it is felt that 13 Corps should be informed of our views through AFHQ. If you agree, will you please so inform AFHQ; a suggested draft letter is attached.
3. Will you please keep us informed of what action you take in the matter.

22 JAN 1946

D. P. Parley.

for Colonel
Major General
M.M.I.A.

See M. 125-132
1921

F 129

/as

(Capt B)

317A

Subject: First call-up in 1946.

Exe Comm. 122

8270

Lord Forster Sub Commission, A.C.,
(M.M.I.A.)
R O M P.

A.162 8 January, 1946.

JAN 9 1946

To: A.P.H.Q.

119

1. The attached letter A. 162 is forwarded to you for information.
2. You will see that the limiting factors are, as they have been for some time :-
 - (a) the provision of suitable barracks - now limited to the A.I.C. in BOLZANO Territorial Region i.e. AGTOWINGHAM Barracks at VILNOVA
 - (b) the matter of provision of British training equipment for the A.I.C's.
3. I shall be glad of early decisions and action in both cases.

A. Browning

Major General,
M.M.I.A.

9 JAN 1946

Copy to: H.Q., A.C. (for information).

- (a) the provision of suitable barracks - now limited to the F.I.C. in BLAZING Territorial Region i.e. COMMUNIST BARRACKS at VERONA
- (b) the matter of provision of British training equipment for the F.I.C's.
- 3. I shall be glad of early decisions and action in both cases.

9 JAN 1946

L. Browning

Major General,
H.M.I.C.

Copy to : H.M.I.C. (for information).

1920
See M. 123

/ago

PA
111
[Signature]

[Signature]
(Cont B)

1201
CONFIDENTIAL.Major General L. BROWNING, C2. ODS. MC.,
Land Forces Sub Commission, A.C.,
(M.H.I.A.)

DO/2

7 January, 1946.

To : ALL B.L.U. Commanders.

My dear

In continuation of my DO/2 of 5 December I write to you further in connection with the matter of T.F.Cs. These are not being created as quickly as I had hoped, due to a variety of reasons, many of which have been beyond our control. So I think it advisable to give you the whole picture so that you can do your maximum at your end. The most important thing for the Italian Army at this moment, as I see it, is to establish these T.F.Cs. On them depends the whole initial training of the future Italian Army. As you know, the Italian Army has not had as good a Press as it should have had. The partisans in the North know little about it and when the North was liberated it rather took the line that the partisans had done the fighting and the Italian Army had done practically nothing - which of course was the reverse of the truth. Also the Italian nation as a whole rather feel that it is the same old army, with the same outlook, the same inefficiency, the same shoddiness as in the Fascist days. We must disabuse them of this idea. We must make them realize that this is a completely new party, that we have turned over a completely new leaf and the future is going to be very different to the past. It therefore follows that when we have our next call-up (we estimate about 40,000, which is a large percentage of the 140,000 allowed) these recruits must come into really well fitted up barracks with everything laid on, amenities, comfort, welfare etc. The recruits will then realize that it is a new party. They will be pleased. They will start their army career on a good note and with the right sort of ideas. They will write and talk and be ambassadors for the new Italian Army. In fact we shall have gone a long way towards re-establishing the morale of the new army and its prestige in the eyes of the nation. I explain this at length because it gives you the background and the War Ministry feel exactly the same as I do about it.

Now as regards the completion of these T.F.Cs., we have been up against it for a variety of reasons. With infinite difficulty we have managed to get suitable barracks for most of the T.F.Cs. where they can be established permanently. But we still have not managed to get barracks for the whole 11. We are doing our damndest and will succeed soon we hope, but we are up against the difficulty of occupation of barracks by Allied troops, Italian ignorance of their accommodation situation, the slow efforts of the Italians to put the barracks in order, getting material and workmen

as it should have had. The partisans in the North was liberated it rather took the line that the partisans had done the fighting and the Italian Army had done practically nothing. Which of course was the reverse of the truth. Also the Italian nation as a whole rather feel that it is the same old army, with the same outlook, the same inefficiency, the same simulduggery as in the Fascist days. We must disabuse them of this idea. We must make them realise that this is a completely new party, that we have turned over a completely new leaf and the future is going to be very different to the past. It therefore follows that when we have our next call-up (we estimate about 40,000, which is a large percentage of the 140,000 allowed) these recruits must come into really well fitted up barracks with everything laid on, ammunition, comfort, welfare etc. The recruits will then realise that it is a new party. They will be pleased. They will start their army career on a good note and with the right sort of ideas. They will write and talk and be ambassadors for the new Italian Army. In fact we shall have gone a long way towards re-establishing the morale of the new army and its prestige in the eyes of the nation. I explain this at length because it gives you the background and the War Ministry feel exactly the same as I do about it.

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In addition to the actual repair of the barracks there will be matter for you to watch such as, in due course, whether your T.T.C. has got its full strength according to War Establishment, whether they have their

sheet 2/.....

-2-

1200

instructional books and charts, whether they have their full equipment, which must be thoroughly clean, set out and in working order, etc. Very shortly you will be getting copies of a T.T.C. W.E., the syllabus and the schedule of equipment provided. We are still waiting on A.P.H.Q. for authority to draw the British equipment necessary. We have sent A.P.H.Q. the figures of the equipment we require but the decisions to whether this will be forthcoming is still on a high level and has not yet been settled. However I anticipate that it will be forthcoming in due course. There is one other aspect and this is the matter of accommodation stores. However we are having at the War Ministry this end told them that they must provide these accommodation stores and get them from somewhere at once.

In fact, as you see from what I have said above, what I want is that when the recruits arrive the whole business at the T.T.C. will be complete and a sparkling going concern with everyone and everything in their right place, knowing exactly what they have got to do and with full facilities for doing it.

Will you please include a short progress report on the T.T.Cs. in your normal fortnightly progress report and tell us not only how it is all going but also where the shoe pinches, so that we can get to work on the pinches this end.

I ought perhaps to have mentioned that the instructors are due to arrive at the T.T.Cs. about the 21 Jan which will give them ample time to organize classrooms, training facilities etc. But of course they will need your assistance, advice and ginger to do this.

I need hardly say that I do not write this in any spirit of criticism whatever of your efforts to date. I know you are doing what you can. I merely write this to emphasize as strongly as I can the vital importance of this particular aspect of the reorganization of the new Italian Army. Good luck to you and I take this opportunity of sending you all my best wishes for 1946.

Yours

Sincerely
Langley BrowningMajor General,
M.M.I.A.

I ought perhaps to have mentioned that the instructors are due to arrive at the T.T.Cs. about the 24 Jan which will give them ample time to organize classrooms, training facilities etc. But of course they will need your assistance, advice and ginger to do this.

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Yours Sincerely
Langley Browning

Major General,
M.M.I.A.

Internal : List "A" less 10 to 19 incl.

1918

P.S. Since dictating the above, I have had talks with Gen. CADORNA and as a result regretfully have had to agree to the postponement of the call-up by one month to mid-March for the reasons shown in A.162 of 7 Jan 46 attached. I, nevertheless, do not want any relaxation of effort in putting the T.T.C's on the map, as probably even with this respite we shall be hard put to it to be ready in time.

/s/gc

7. January 1946

119

Minister of War.

1. (a) For many months, as you know, every endeavour has been made to arrange for the first call-up in 1946 to take place in mid-February, in order to :-

- (i) release the older classes still serving in the Army
(ii) start the new T.T.C./CNSASO recruit training system as soon as possible.

It is of course necessary to revert to the system of a national call-up all over ITALY, in order to readjust the unsound system of partial call-up in different areas, forced on us inevitably by the exigencies of the war period.

- (b) Despite every effort, progress has not been as rapid as I had hoped. I accordingly recently discussed the whole matter fully with General CADORNA.

2. The situation at this moment is as follows :-

(a) Instructors -

All trained (with a reserve) and will be joining shortly.

(b) Barracks (see Appendix "A") -

Seven out of the eleven T.T.C.'s will NOT be ready by 20 Feb, when the recruits are at present intended to start arriving. This delay is due to :-

- (i) the fact that the Allies have been unable to hand over some of the barracks until recently.

- (ii) as a result of (i) it has, in several instances, been impossible to make the necessary engineer reconnaissance, place contracts and get the work started in time.

- (iii) your difficulties in getting contractors to complete their contracts, owing to shortage of materials, transport difficulties etc. It appears possible that even now the contracts may not be fully completed by the dates shown in Appendix "A"

You will note that in one Territory, BOLZANO, it has as yet not been possible to find any T.T.C. barracks at all i.e. at present there is no provision for the 3,500 recruits destined for that centre.

You will also note the unfortunate fact that the T.T.C. barracks situation is least satisfactory in the

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You will note that in one Territory, BOLZANO, it has as yet not been possible to find any T.T.C. barracks at all i.e. at present there is no provision for the 3,500 recruits destined for that centre.

You will also note the unfortunate fact that the T.T.C. barracks situation is least satisfactory in NORTH ITALY, where the recruits and the population will be more critical and more impatient of any shortcomings or defects in organization and housing.

(c) Equipment

(i) In order to obtain uniformity of equipment and training (based on the "hard core" of the Combat Divisions) A.F.H.Q. have been asked for permission to issue British training equipment for the T.T.C.'s. No decision has yet been reached and even if (as is hoped) authority is given, that equipment will have to be drawn from British depots, requisitioned, thoroughly cleared and set out in working order - all of which will take time.

(ii) I understand that there is some difficulty over "accommodation address", and this factor can probably be made available in time.

Sheet 2/.....

-2-

3. (a) It therefore is clear that the T.T.C's can NOT be ready by mid-February 1946.
- (b) In both General CADORNA'S and my opinion it is essential that these T.T.C's should be fully organized, equipped and going concerns before the recruits arrive. The Italian Army has not had a good "press" hitherto. Its great achievements since the Armistice are not sufficiently known to the Italian nation, due largely (as I have already mentioned to you) to inadequate publicity. It is therefore of paramount importance that the first big development in its reorganization as a NEW Italian Army should be completely successful from the aspect of moral and prestige. If the recruits come in to well ordered barracks with proper amenities, they will be the ambassadors of the new Italian Army, they will start their army life with the proper spirit and outlook, and they and the Italian nation will realize that this is really the beginning of a new chapter. Anything short of this is bound to have the most unfavourable repercussions for the future.

4. (a) Both General CADORNA and I appreciate the disadvantage of postponing the call-up, as regards the delay in releasing the older classes and in starting the new recruit training system. But, as I say, we agree that the aspect mentioned in para 3 (b) is paramount.

(b) We therefore, regretfully but inevitably, consider it necessary to:-

(i) postpone the call-up for one month i.e. from mid-February to mid-March

(ii) have the call-up without fail in mid-March

Even if the barracks are not fully completed and repaired by then, with the warmer weather (particularly in NORTH ITALY) any deficiencies will be more tolerable and less noticeable by the recruits.

5. I am sure you will agree with the soundness of this decision and I urge that you insist on the maximum effort to put the T.T.C's structurally in working order on the part of your Territorial Commanders, Engineer Services etc. I am also confident that you will overcome any financial difficulties with your Treasury in view of :-

(a) the vital importance of this matter

(b) the fact that these T.T.C's are a permanent part of the new Italian Army of the future.

Approved 1946

and in starting the new recruit training system. But, as I say, we agree that the aspect mentioned in para 3 (b) is paramount.

- (b) We therefore, regretfully but inevitably, consider it necessary to:-
- (i) postpone the call-up for one month i.e. from mid-February to mid-March
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5. I am sure you will agree with the soundness of this decision and I urge that you insist on the maximum effort to put the T.T.C's structurally in working order on the part of your Territorial Commanders, Engineer Service etc. I am also confident that you will overcome any financial difficulties with your Treasury in view of :-

- (a) the vital importance of this matter
- (b) the fact that these T.T.C's are a permanent part of the new Italian Army of the future.

L. B. *1918*

Major General,
M.M.I.A.

15/c

Copy to:- H.Q., Allied Commission (for Executive Commissioner),
A.P.H.Q.
All B.L.H. Commanders.

APPENDIX "A" TO LIA LITLER
A.162 dated 7 January 46.

SUBJECT: Progress report for T.C.G.s at 4 JAN 1946.

Territorial H.Q.	Barracks for T.C.G.	Estimated date of readiness (assuming contracts completed up to expectation)
TURINO	Casale Monferrato (Cas. Duca d'Aosta e M. Mionello)	15 FEBRUARY
GENOVA	Portofino-Cuneo (Cas. Pavesi - Funtio- nale e L. Negro)	15 FEBRUARY
MILANO	Cas. M. Biscione (Cas. M. Biscione e Ottaviano)	Como: 1 MARCH Brescia: 1 APRIL (3 month work)
BOLZANO	?	
UDINE	Savio (Cuneo) (Cuneo M. Biscione)	1 MARCH
BOLOGNA	Forlì (Cas. Pavesi)	15 APRIL (3 months work)
FIRENZE	Siena (Cas. Pavesi) e S. Chiusa - Ave. (Cas. Pavesi)	3 MARCH (2 months work for L. ARORA barracks)
ROMA	Orvieto (Cuneo) 500 M. Biscione	15 FEBRUARY
BARI	Bari (Cas. Pavesi e M. Biscione)	15 FEBRUARY

1945

MILANO	Casa di S. Ambrogio (Cas. di Cristoforo e Cecilia)	Como : 1 MARCH Arezia : 1 APRIL (3 month work)
BOLZANO	?	
UDINE	Savio (Cristoforo (Cristoforo e Cecilia))	1 MARCH
BOLOGNA	Barra (Cristoforo)	15 APRIL (3 months work)
FIRENZE	Sienna (Cristoforo e S. Chiara) - Ave. (Cristoforo)	3 MARCH (2 months work for L. A. L. A. L. A. barracks)
NOVA	Cavale (Cristoforo e S. Chiara)	15 FEBRUARY
BARI	Barra (Cristoforo e S. Chiara)	15 FEBRUARY 1915
NAFOLI	Avellino (Cristoforo e S. Chiara)	1 MARCH
PALERMO	Palermo (Cristoforo e S. Chiara)	1 MARCH

8240 11

100

UNCLASSIFIED

SUBJECT : Call Up for the Italian Army.

LAND FORCES SUB COM, A.C.
(M.M.I.A.) R O M E .
A 162
22 Dec 45.

TO : A.C.

DEC 29 1945

1. The next call up for the Italian Army is due to take place on 15 February 1946.
2. The Ministry of War are anxious that this call up should be as universal over Italy as is possible, and Land Forces Sub Commission strongly recommend that it should be so.
3. There arises the question of including the Province of UDINE, the control and administration of which has not been fully handed back to the Italian Government.
4. The Government are proposing to include the Province of UDINE in the "callup" areas and Land Forces Sub Commission are in favour of their doing so. Will you please confirm that there is no objection to this course from a legal or political point of view.
5. In order that the Italian Government may complete their arrangements an early reply to this letter would be appreciated.

See. In 110-114

Major General
M.M.I.A.

inf.

See folio (124)

1916

31

(55)

108

G SD CHQ CMF

101

8375

15 Nov 45

PRIORITY

~~SECRET~~ PD

REFERENCE YOUR FOX XRAY FIVE ONE EIGHT TWO SEVEN OF FOUR NOVEMBER PD
PAREN TO GEORGE NOW QUEEN FOR GEORGE SUGAR DOG FROM HQ ALCOM CITE AGEXO PAREN
CALL UP OF ONE NINE TWO THREE DASH ONE NINE TWO FOUR CLASSES INTO ITALIAN NAVY IN
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT TERRITORY POSTPONED UNTIL HANDOVER OF TERRITORY TO
ITALIAN GOVERNMENT PD CALL UP OF THESE CLASSES IN ITALIAN CONTROLLED TERRITORY
TOOK PLACE IN JUNE ONE NINE FOUR ~~XXX~~ FIVE PD NSW CALL UP IN ONE NINE FOUR SIX

Copy to: LP S/O (MEMA)

Copy 1/2

~~SECRET~~

Office of Exec Commissioner

300 B. SANDERSON

1945
[Handwritten signatures and initials]

OUTGOING MESSAGE

FROM : AIR FORCES SUB COMMISSION, ROME

TO : G (SD) GHQ CMT

NOV 14 1945

~~SECRET~~ 0 915 T.O.O. 121510 November 1945 B (.)

REFERENCE TO YOUR SIGNAL PX 51827 DATED 4th NOV 45 (.)

PRESENT RATE OF CALL UP OF ITALIAN AIR FORCE PERSONNEL APPROXIMATELY
900 PER MONTH (.)

PRIORITY IMPORTANT

F.L. BRADSHAW S/Ldr
AIR VICE MARSHALL
AIR OFFICER COMMANDING

NOTE: AIR FORCE S/C sent this off on Monday, they apologise for
not channelling through this office.

8270 46
106
HEADQUARTERS, ALLIED COMMISSION
Navy Sub-Commission APO 394

NSC/3973
10 November 1945.
NOV 13 1945

From: Navy Sub-Commission, Hq. Allied Commission.
To : Executive Commissioner, Hq. Allied Commission. ✓
Subject: Call-up policy. (10)

1. Reference G(SD)GHQ GMP signal FX 51827 of 4th November 1945.
2. Call-up of 1923 - 24 Classes in territory under the control of Allied Military Government in Northern Italy has been postponed until territory is handed over to the Italian Government. In Central and Southern Italy the call-up of these classes took place in June 1945 and a new call-up will not take place until 1946.
3. A proclamation was published in October 1945 calling for 1600 volunteers born in the years 1926, 1927, 1928 and 1929. Those accepted will join up in February 1946.

Chambers

REAR ADMIRAL
CHIEF, NAVY SUB-COMMISSION, AC.

var 12/11
have an focus
g/c in reply -
PA ~~at~~ to
concern H.

See 106

1911

(also source)

105

2 20 000 007

8201

9 NOV

PRIORITY

101

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

REFERENCE IS MADE TO XRAY WITH ONE RIGHT TO ENTRY OF FIVE NOVEMBER TO
PARADE TO CELEBRATE THE BIRTH OF ALBERT EINSTEIN AND THE 100TH BIRTH ANNIVERSARY
NO CALL UP OF ITALIANS INTO THE ITALIAN ARMY IS TAKING PLACE IN ITALY AT THE
PRESENT TIME TO THE POINT THAT IT IS PLANNED TO TAKE PLACE EARLY IN ONE NINE
FOUR SIX TO NAVAL AND AIR FORCE DETAIL FOLLOW

CONF TO: LP S/G (AMIA)

OFFICE OF THE EX COMM

300

1/11/46
1/11/46

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
Office of the Executive Commissioner

Ref: 8270/103/EC

9 November 1945

SUBJECT: Call-up, Italian Armed Forces

TO : Navy Sub-Commission
Air Forces Sub-Commission

1. Attached is copy of GHO OMF Signal FX 51827 of 4 November 1945.

2. Will you please supply this office with the information requested. It could be appreciated if this matter could be treated as urgent.

NORMAN E. FISKE
Colonel
Deputy Executive Commissioner

Incl: 1

1004

8270 48

102

SUBJECT: Call-up Policy

LAND FORCES SUB-COM, AC (IMLA)

SD/71

7 Nov 45

TO : Executive Commissioner,
HQ Allied Commission.

NOV 8 1945

101

Reference G(SD) GHQ CTF signal FX 51827 (copy attached)
of 4 Nov.

No call-up of Italians into the Italian Army is taking place
in ITALY at the present time. The next call-up is planned to take
place early in 1946. Will you please so inform GHQ.

Atty. Gen. X

for Major-General,
IMLA.

Je

Copy to: Navy Sub-Com, A.C.
Air Forces Sub-Com, A.C.

Internal: 'A'
'Q' (Two)

all 103 108

1908

831080
COPY INCOMING SIGNAL

FROM : G (SD) GHQ CMF
TO : ALLIED COMMISSION MMIA
REF : FX 51827

041838A
~~SECRET~~
IMPORTANT

CONFIDENTIAL

FOLLOWING INFORMATION URGENTLY REQUIRED (/)
PRESENT RATE OF CALL UP OF ITALIANS IN ITALY TO THE THREE
ARMED FORCES (.)

SD DISTRIBUTION

ACTION : SD/71
INFO : A

See 102
103
105

See 106 107

1907

SD/73/LFSG

17 October 1945

My dear Mr. Prime Minister:

I refer to my letter SD/73/LFSG dated 3 October 1945 requesting an early reply to the question of the call-up for military service of men of the 1914-1924 classes in the Province of Foggia.

Up to date no reply has been received and I would much appreciate your attention in this matter.

Yours very truly,

ELLERY W. STONE
Rear Admiral, USNR
Chief Commissioner

Professor Ferruccio Parri
The President of the Council of Ministers
Italian Government
Rome

cc. Chief Comr
Exec Comr
Land Forces Sec

1945

827040

RESTRICTED

97

SUBJECT: Call-up of younger classes.

LAND FORCES SUB COM. A.C.
(M.M.I.A.) R O M E
A 018
10 Oct 45

OCT 21 1945

TO : MINISTRY OF WAR.

1. A decision has to be made shortly on the choice of personnel to be called up for the ITALIAN Army in January or February 1946.
2. With this end in view will you please state :-
 - (a) The throw-up anticipated by regions for classes 1925 to 1928 inclusive.
 - (b) Which class you consider should be called up in the first instance.

Major General M.M.I.A.

For Major General
M.M.I.A.

COPY TO: Executive Commissioner, Allied Commission ✓

INTERNAL: MA for GOC
G(SD)
Q

ek

PA 11/10

Sum 1945

(Capt. (A) 100000) 053
H/10

SD/73/LFSC

3 October 1945

My dear Mr. Prime Minister:

I have not yet received a reply to my letter SD/73/LFSC of 20 August 1945 in which I referred to the call-up for military service of men of the 1914-1924 classes in the Province of Foggia and would appreciate it if you could give this matter your attention.

Yours very truly,

ELLERY W. STONE
Rear Admiral, USNR
Chief Commissioner

Professor Ferruccio Parri
The President of the Council of Ministers
Italian Government
Rome

cc. CHIEF COMMISSIONER
EXEC COMMISSIONER
LAND FORCES SEC.

1902
11/10
11/10

SD/73/LFSG

20 September 1945

My dear Mr. Prime Minister:

I would much appreciate an early reply to my letter SD/73/LFSG of 20 August 1945 in which I referred to the call-up for military service of men of the 1914-1924 classes in the Province of Foggia.

Yours very truly,

ELLERY W. STONE
Rear Admiral, USNR
Chief Commissioner

Professor Ferruccio Parri
The President of the Council of Ministers
Italian Government
Rome

CHIEF COMMISSIONER
EXEC COMMISSIONER
LAND FORCES SEC.

BU
2/10
20/9
PA
20/9

8270 9

90

SUBJECT: Call-up in FOGGIA Area

LAND FORCES SUB-COM, A.C. (MMIA)

SD/73

15 Sep 45

TO : EXECUTIVE COMMISSIONER, A.C.

(89)

Ref your 8270/89/EC of 13 September and telephone conversation KEMSLEY - TEMPLE 1030 hrs 15 Sept 45.

1. It is confirmed that responsibility for forwarding action on part of Italian Prime Minister with reference to FOGGIA Call-up is with the Office of the Executive Commissioner, A.C.

for *Thompson = At*
Major General
MMIA

WS

1902

(Not Kemsley)

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

89

Ref: 8270/89/EC

13 September 1945

SUBJECT: Call-up in the Foggia Area

TO : Land Forces Subcommittee (MMIA)

Would you please remind the Italian Prime Minister that no reply has been received to letter SD/73/LFSC dated 20 August 1945 on the above subject.

84A

R. W. KEMSLEY

Chief Staff Officer
To Executive Commissioner

15/10
17/10
ASed

1901

AM 74

88

Tel : 735

3 Sept 45

Ref: 8270/38/20.

SUBJECT: Call up in the FOGGIA Area.

TO : Land Forces Sub-Commission.

87
With reference to your letters SD/73 dated 7 and 18 August and 3 September 1945, a reply is still awaited to ~~me~~ SD/73/LFSC dated 20 August 1945 addressed to the Italian Government.

86
R. W. KEMSLEY

Chief Staff Officer,
To Executive Commissioner.

89

1000 BU
11/10/45 11/9.

PA 9/9.

9/

8270
9
81

SUBJECT: Call-up in the FOGGIA Area.

LAND FORCES SUB COM, A.C. (MMIA)

SD/73

3

Sept 45

SEP - 4 1945

TO : EXECUTIVE COMMISSIONER. A.C. (2) ←

75 80

Further to MMIA letter SD/73 dated the 7th and 18th of Aug
45.

1. Is any further information available please in order that the Round-up of miscreants in the FOGGIA Area may be proceeded with.

(Signature)
Major General,
M. M. I. A.

JW

See 86

1009

(Signature)
(Am. Liaison)

8270

(86)

SUBJECT: Call-up in the FOGGIA Region

LAND FORCES SUB-COM, A.C. (MMIA)

SD/73

18

AUG 45

AUG 20 1945

TO : EXECUTIVE COMMISSIONER, A.C. (2) ←

(75)

SEE FOGGIA SUB A

Further to this HQ SD/73 of 7 Aug 45.

1. Is any further information available please in order that the Round-up of miscreants in FOGGIA Area may be proceeded with.

L. M. Ingledew

It- Col

Major General
MMIA

WB

*Spoke 11 Col Ingledew, who turned
him from 84th of which he had
not yet received a copy. PA 11/1/45*

1893

See 88

PA
21/8
[Signature]

[Signature]
S/CDR (R00)
(Gordon Alexander)

827.0

64A

August 1945.

Ref: SD/73/LPSC

My dear Mr. Prime Minister:

827.0/EC Folio 2

I wish to draw your attention to a matter which has bearing on the points raised in your letter 41304/25372/1.22 dated 27 July 1945.

As is known to you, men of the 1914 - 1924 classes have been called up for military service throughout Southern Italy, up to and including the Regions of the Abruzzi and Lazio, with the single exception of the Province of Foggia.

In this Province, the call up was postponed in the first place because of the absence of Italian Administration in the Airforce enclave. Nevertheless, an attempt was made in October 1944 to recall to the colours the estimated 5,000 men in this Province liable for Military Service. The complete failure of this attempt was ascribed by the War Ministry to the local population taking advantage of the presence of the Allies and more particularly:-

- (a) Large numbers of men employed by MAAF and encouraged by the latter not to present themselves;
- (b) the inability of the Italian authorities to enforce the law owing to restrictions imposed by the Allies in the enclave.

On 30th June Allied Force Headquarters instructed all A.A.F. units in that area to give every possible assistance to the Government Authorities to effect the call up. The Italian General Staff had recommended that firm action should be taken, but the Ministry of the Interior having been consulted (in view of the recent disturbances in Apulia), stated that in their opinion it was undesirable to upset the population of the Province by enforcing the call up at this moment.

The fact that the matter has been allowed to lapse is common knowledge; you will appreciate, I know, Mr. Prime Minister, that as well as causing discontent and lowering the discipline among men from the

1837

/adjacent

(DISPATCHED FROM OFFICE, E.C.)
20 AUG 1945

1837
ENC
1837

- 2 -

94B

adjacent provinces, this is likely to have serious repercussions throughout the country. The fact that the future of the Italian Army is being considered at the highest level and that the possibility of a call up in the Northern Regions is under examination, makes it particularly important that the authority of the Army should be maintained at this stage. Moreover, the matter has direct bearing on the question of equality of military service and the demobilization of older classes, mentioned in your letter referred to above.

I should be grateful, Mr. Prime Minister, if this subject could be given serious consideration, and I would urge that your Government should take firm action in the matter. I understand that the Garibaldi Regiment is stationed in the Foggia area and would therefore be in a position to assist in enforcing the call up of at least the 1920 - 1924 classes. The entire 1914 - 1919 classes will in any case be demobilized before long, and their call up is not therefore a matter of such moment.

Yours very truly,

/s/ Henry W. Stone

HENRY W. STONE
Rear Admiral, USNR
Chief Commissioner

Professor Ferruccio Ferri,
President of the Council of Ministers,
Italian Government,
ROME.

cc: Chief Commissioner
Executive Commissioner
Land Forces Sub-Commission (AMIA)

189K

76
DRAFT

August 1945.

Dear Mr. Prime Minister,

I wish to draw your attention to a matter which has bearing on the points raised in your letter 41304/25372/1.22 dated 27 July 45.

As is known to you, ^{men} ~~men~~ of the 1914 - 1924 classes have been called up for military service throughout Southern Italy, up to and including the Regions of the Abruzzi and Lazio, with the single exception of the Province of Foggia.

In this province, the call up was postponed in the first place ^{because of the lack of authority of the Italian Administration in the} Airforce enclave. Nevertheless, an attempt was made in Oct 1944 to recall to the colours the estimated 5,000 men in this Province liable for Military Service. The complete failure of this attempt was ascribed by the War Ministry to the local population taking advantage of the presence of the Allies and more particularly :-

- (a) large numbers of men employed by MAAF and encouraged by the latter not to present themselves ;
- (b) the inability of the Italian authorities to enforce the law owing to restrictions imposed by the Allies in the enclave.

On 30th June Allied Force Headquarters instructed all A.A.F. units in that area to give ^{every} all possible assistance to the Government Authorities to effect the call up. The Italian General Staff had

Airforce enclave. Nevertheless, an attempt was made in Oct 1944 to recall to the colours the estimated 5,000 men in this Province liable for Military Service. The complete failure of this attempt was ascribed by the War Ministry to the local population taking advantage of the presence of the Allies and more particularly :-

- (a) large numbers of men employed by MAAF and encouraged by the latter not to present themselves ;
- (b) the inability of the Italian authorities to enforce the law owing to restrictions imposed by the Allies in the enclave.

On 30th June Allied Force Headquarters instructed all A.A.F. units in that area to give ^{every} possible assistance to the Government Authorities to effect the call up. The Italian General Staff had recommended that firm action should be taken, but the Ministry of the Interior having been consulted (in view of the recent disturbances in Apulia), stated that in their opinion it was undesirable to upset the population of the Province by enforcing the call up at this moment.

The fact that the matter has been allowed to lapse is common knowledge; you will appreciate I know Mr. Prime Minister, that as well as causing discontent and lowering the discipline among men from the adjacent provinces, this is likely to have serious repercussions throughout the Country. I ~~must not point out to you that apart from~~

1895

- 2 -

the general question of the authority of your government, the fact
that the future of the Italian Army is being considered at the highest level and that the possibility of a call up in the Northern Regions is under examination, makes it particularly important that the authority of the Army should be maintained at this stage. Moreover, this matter has direct bearing on the question of equality of military service and the demobilization of older classes, mentioned in your letter referred to above.

I should be grateful Mr. Prime Minister if this subject could be given ^{and I would urge that} ~~very~~ serious consideration, I trust ^{should} ~~that~~ your Government will ~~be disposed to~~ take firm action in the matter. I understand that the Garibaldi Regiment is stationed in the Foggia area and would therefore be in a position to assist in enforcing the call up of at least the ^{Ant. 2} 1920-24 classes. ^{Ant. 2} The 1914-19 classes will in any case be demobilised before long. Their call up is not therefore a matter of such moment. Yours very truly,

12

Conf. No. 11

Garibaldi Regiment is stationed in the Foggia area and would therefore be in a position to assist in enforcing the call up, of at least the 1920-24 classes. ^{Out. re} The 1914-19 classes will in any case be demobilised before long. Their call up is not therefore a matter of such moment. Yours very truly,

R

Captain

1

Chief

Gen

Gen

Gen

1894

SUBJECT: Call-up COCINA

LAND FORCES SUB COM, AC (GENIA)

SD/70

Aug 48.

AUG 6 1948

TO : EXECUTIVE COMMISSIONER, AC.

1. The following is passed to you for information and action, being a further instance of the over-conciliatory and weak-kneed attitude of the present Italian Government.

2. Men of the 1914-14 classes liable for the Military Service have been called up throughout the whole of Southern Italy and up to LALIO/ARUNZI regions inclusive, with the sole exception of the COCINA Province.

3. (The call-up in COCINA was) positioned in the first place, because of the (a) shortcomings and lack of authority of the Italian Administration in the Airforce enclave. Nevertheless, an attempt was made in Oct 1944 to recall to the colours the estimated 3,000 men in this Province liable for Military Service. The complete failure of this attempt was ascribed by the War Ministry to the local population taking advantage of the presence of the Allies and more particularly :-

(a) large numbers of men employed by MAAT and encouraged by the latter not to present themselves ;

(b) impossibility for the Italian Authorities to enforce the law owing to restrictions imposed by the Allies in the enclave.

4. AFHQ were informed, and on 23 June 1948 instructions were issued to give every assistance to the Italian authorities in effecting the call-up ("APX 12").

5. The stage was now set for rounding up the recalcitrants and it was also the recommendation of the Italian General Staff that this should be proceeded with. But because of the recent disturbances in COCINA the War Ministry decided to consult the Minister of the Interior, and a negative reply has now been received from the latter on the grounds that it is undesirable to upset the population of the Province at this moment.

6. (a) If the population of the COCINA can flout law and order in this way and get away with it, it bodes ill for the authority of the Govt and the army in the rest of the country.

to the complete failure of this attempt was described by the War Service. The complete failure of this attempt was described by the War Ministry to the 10th Population taking advantage of the presence of the Allies and more particularly :-

(a) Large numbers of men employed by MAF and encouraged by the latter not to present themselves ;

(b) impossibility for the Italian authorities to enforce the law owing to restrictions imposed by the Allies in the enclave.

4. AFHQ were informed, and on 30 June 1945 instructions were issued to give every assistance to the Italian authorities in effecting the call-up (AFHQ "A").

5. The stage was now set for rounding up the recalcitrants and it was also the recommendation of the Italian General Staff that this should be proceeded with. But because of the recent disturbances in AULIA the War Ministry decided to consult the Minister of the Interior, and a negative reply has now been received from the latter on the grounds that it is undesirable to upset the population of the Province at this moment.

6. (a) If the population of the PROVINCIA can float law and order in this way and get away with it, it bodes ill for the authority of the Govt and the Army in the rest of the country.

(b) It is common knowledge that the men from this Province have succeeded in avoiding their obligations and this breeds discontent and low re discipline among the men of the adjacent Provinces.

(c) It is particularly important that the authority of the Army be maintained at this stage, when a call-up is being considered for the Northern Regions, hitherto exempt, and the whole question of the future of the Italian Army is being examined on the highest level.

1/...10033.....

(see 84A 88)

(s/earl)

-2-

(a) It so happens that the G.I. and Heat is stationed not far from the Reggio Province and could conveniently be used for rounding up the men who fail to report, and for maintaining order in the event of disturbances.

7. For all the above reasons it is recommended that pressure be brought to bear on the Italian Government to implement - effectively and energetically - the recall to the colours in the Reggio Province of at least the 1920-24 classes. (1915-1918 classes will gradually be demobilized in the coming months).

T. P. K. ...
Queloz
Lt Major-General
M.I.A.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

1097

Appx "A" to MIA letter
SD/73 of August 1945

HEADQUARTERS
MEDITERRANEAN THEATRE OF OPERATIONS
United States Army

AG 091.4/136 A-0

30 June 1945

SUBJECT: Italian Army Intake - FOGGIA Area - 1915 - 25 Classes

TO : Commanding General
Army Air Forces, MTO
APO 650

1. Attempts to call up personnel of the 1915-25 Classes in the FOGGIA Area for the Italian Army have been abortive.
2. The reason for this failure is reported as being apparent protection granted by AAF units to Italian personnel who do not possess authenticated exemption certificates.
3. It is directed that all AAF units be instructed to assist the Italian authorities in every way possible in calling up for the Italian Army all personnel not possessing certificates of exemption granted under provisions of AFHQ Administrative Memorandum Number 1C, dated 20 February 1945 (amended).

BY COMMAND OF GENERAL MCNARNEY

(Sgd) C.W. Christenberry
Colonel, AGD
Adjutant General

82270
SUBJECT: Italian Army Intake - FOGGIA - May 1945

LAND FORCES SUB-CEN, A.C. (AMIA)

SD/73

30 Apr 45

MAY 1 RECD

TO : ARMY for G-3 (ORG) (C)

1. In October 1944 the War Ministry were ordered to conduct a re-call into the Italian Army of the 1914-24 classes in the FOGGIA area. The target was 5,000. Less than 60 infants reported.

2. The War Ministry were ordered to make a further effort, which in fact started on 20 Jan. They reported that of 16,000 men shown in the population census only 400 reported to the Recruiting Centres. 200 were enlisted.

84 EC

3. The matter was investigated. The reasons for the failure were explained to you in brief in Italia letter SD/73 of 1 Mar in which I suggested that a round-up take place in the FOGGIA area commencing 1 May.

NR EC

4. You agreed to this suggestion in your signal F 38349 of 5 Mar and you wrote thereon to MAEF, who control the FOGGIA area, vide your letter OR/3717/G-1(Er) of 7 March.

NR EC

5. Letter SD/73 to you on 13 Mar confirmed the intention to effect the round-up v.e.f. 1 May and asked for a nominal roll of personnel working for the Allied Forces due for exemption.

NR EC

6. This nominal roll was pressed for in my letter to you SD/73 of 16 Apr. Your letter OR/3717/G-1(Er) of 17 Apr addressed MAEF refers.

NR EC

7. As no details were available of personnel due for exemption we authorised the War Ministry to postpone the start of the operation to 9 May. Meanwhile my SD/73 of 24 April, copy to you, asked for the nominal roll to be hastened.

8. In all fairness to the Italian authorities, my formal instructions to the Ministry of War to commence 9 May have not actually been issued. The estimated intake of 2,000 is based on best figures available to the Italian Government but it will be ascertained from the above correspondence that the Italian Government do not control this the Air Forces enclave. Owing to the fact that on the previous occasions the War Ministry's operations have been hampered by, for example, the prohibition of the display of posters, prohibition of the arrest of persons who do not report to the recruiting centres considered it is obvious that the operation was

ted that a round-up take place in the POGGIA Area commencing 1 May.

4. You agreed to this suggestion in your signal F 30349 of 5 Mar and you wrote thereon to MMEF, who control the POGGIA Area, vide your letter CR/3717/G-1(LR) of 7 March. *NR EC*

5. Letter SD/73 to you on 13 Mar confirmed the intention to effect the round-up W.O.F. 1 May and asked for a nominal roll of personnel working for the Allied Forces due for exemption. *NR EC*

6. This nominal roll was pressed for 13 May letter to you SD/73 of 13 Apr. Your letter CR/3717/G-1(LR) of 17 Apr. addressed MMEF failure.

7. As no details were available of personnel due for exemption we authorized the War Ministry to postpone the start of the operation to 9 May. Meanwhile W 5D/73 of 24 April, copy to you, asked for the nominal roll to be hastened. *NR EC*

8. In all fairness to the Italian authorities, my formal attributions to the Ministry of War to commence 3 May have not actually been issued. The estimated intake of 3,000 is based on best figures available to the Italian Government but it will be as related from the above correspondence that the Italian Government do not control this Air Force entirely. Owing to the fact that on the previous occasions the War Ministry's operations have been hampered by, for example, the prohibition of the display of posters, prohibition of the arrest of persons who do not report to the recruiting centres as ordered, it is obvious that the operation you have authorized cannot be carried out without the cooperation of the Allied Authorities concerned.

9. In order therefore that the matter may be proceeded with according to plan, will you please:-

- (a) Obtain the list of civilian employees (between the 1915 to 1918 classes) working for MMEF in order that Ministry of War may take strong measures to round-up the remainder of personnel due to present themselves.

(Mrs STEVENS)

Handwritten initials and date 17/5

(b) Obtain from the Allied authorities in the POOLIA Area their assurance of whole-hearted support in order that no obstacles may be placed in the way of the Italian authorities in carrying out their duty (as has been experienced in the past), and in maintaining their prestige, which we have seen at such points to build up and which is so essential both now and post war.

Copy to: 3 DISTRICT

54 APR 4

MAIL 10 54 45

A.C. FOR EXECUTIVE COMMISSION

A.C. FOR PUBLIC SAFETY SUB-COMMISSION

A.C. FOR AIR FORCES SUB-COMMISSION

Internal: C of S

*
Q

WS

1. [unclear]
Major General
MIA

71
File 8270/EC

Extract of Minutes of Executive Commissioner's Meeting held on 30 March 1945.

+++++

MAR 31 1945

Italian Call-Up.

Lord Porces Sub-Commission reported that the Italian call-up
in CALABRIA was being postponed because of the very satisfactory manpower
situation of the Italian Army.

8270 A

70

FROM: WASA
TO : (FOR ATTENTION) ADMIN TO WASHINGTON 17 A
SUBJECT: SECURITY CLASSIFICATION MAR 14 1945

REPORTS OF ITALIAN JOURNALISTS AND OTHERS WHO ARE NOW
APPLIED HAVING BEEN UNDER AND UNDER WARS, SHOWS AND OTHER ARTICLES
OF CLOTHING AND THE SALADERS AND ABOUT ONE OF TWO ITEMS EACH (.)
BUT HAS BEEN OFF THE SHIP WITHOUT SHOES (.) ADVISORIAL TO
INTERVIEW AND WORK AND IN HANDLES JOURNALISM AND HOW MUCH
SOLD TO SOME OTHERS UNDER WRAP (.) INFORM ALL INTERESTED ITALIAN
AUTHORITIES THAT IF SAME CONDITIONS PREVAIL IN THE SALADERS IN THIS
MOUTH THAT REPORTS IS AVAILABLE WITH NOT BE IN USED ANY CLOTHING OR
EQUIPMENT UNTIL THEY BEHAVE CONSULTATION ON SALADERS (.)

EXCERPTS IMPORTANT

AUTHORITATION C. P. RSH, 001

Copy to Executive Commission A.C.

for information

PA *[Signature]*

(2)

1838
[Signature]

8270

File

(69)

Extract of Minutes of Executive Commissioner's Meeting held on 13 March 1945.

Italian Call-Up.

Land Forces S/C had written a letter to Public Safety S/C stating that the CC.RR could have 4% of the total call-up, provided call-up figures were maintained and the ceiling of the CC.RR was not exceeded. This, however, did not apply to SARDINIA.

827°

SUBJECT Calls-up.

Land Forces Sub Com, A.C.

(M.M.I.A.)

SD/71

10 Mar 45.

TO : Executive Commissioner,
A.C.

MAR 11 1945

copy to: Civil Affairs Sec, A.C.
Public Safety Sub Com, A.C.

Attached hereto for information is copy of schedule
of projected calls and re-calls for period MAR/APR/MAY.

CVS.

L.M. Ingledew
Major General
M.M.I.A. *JT-Col*

INTERNAL:

SD/72

Sh

1886
PAC
WIS

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017CALLS and RECALLS MAR. APR. MAY

DATE	REGION	CLASS	TOTAL	A L L O C A T I O N					
				ASTRONI	AFRAG	TENI	GRV	GESANO	FROSINO
<u>MARCH</u>									
1-14	SARDINIA	I	1920/24	5000	2000				
15-18	"	II	1919		1000	1000			
18-31	"	III YS	1924/5				3400++		600++
1-31	SICILY	II	1918/24		250	250			
	roundup								
1-19	APULIA	YS	(dispersal)	4400		2100	2600(-)		1400
		<u>MAR</u>	25500	9400	3650	3350	6000		2000
<u>APRIL</u>									
1-15	SICILY	YRI	1914/24		2500	2500			
1-4	SARDINIA	YS	1924/25				1000		1000
5-15	"	II	1915/17		3000	3000			
		<u>APR</u>	16000	NIL	5500	5500	1000		1000
<u>MAY</u>									
1-15	CALABRIA	YS	1924/5	4000			4000	4000	2000

tvs.

CALLS and RECALLS MAR. APR. MAY

LS
CO
DO

A L L O C A T I O N

ASTORNI	REFUG	TRANI	GRV	GERLAW	STROSHO	ITI direct.
5000	2000 1000	1000				1000
	250	250	3400++		600++	4006
4400		2100	2600(--)		1400	
9400	3350	3350	6000		2000	1400
	2500	2500	1000		1000	1000
	5000	5000				1000
NIL	5500	5500	1000		1000	3000
4000			4000	4000	2000	

++ Neither camp can accept
until first April week
Guard Sns PBS
(-) This incl 500 switch
from TRANI

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

8270

66

SUBJECT: Calls-up - Correspondence.

Land Forces Sub Com, A.C.
(E.M.I.A.)

SD/71
3 Mar 45

TO : Executive Commissioner, A.C.

65
MAR 9 1945

Reference your 8270/65/EC of 5 Mar 45, para 3, second sentence.

Please see distribution of this HQ SD 2378 of 2 Mar, copy attached for easy reference.

66

tvS.

KKK
Major General
M.M.I.A.

1884

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
Office of the Executive Commissioner

Tel: 735

Ref: 8270/65/EO

5 March 1945

SUBJECT: Call-up.

TO : Land Forces Sub-Commission (MCLA)

1. With reference to your signals SD 2376 and SD 2378 dated 2 Mar 45, your attention is drawn to the Regional Data from which Appendix "A" to your SD/71 dated 5 Feb 45 was compiled. Also Office Memorandum No.1 dated 12 Jan 45, Appendix "B".

2. Distribution of SD 2376 will need to be amended from Regional Commissioner CALABRIA to Regional Commissioner SOUTHERN Region.

3. As regards SD 2378 you will note the Region concerned is known as SICILIA Region. Has a copy of this signal been sent to Public Safety Sub-Commission ?

Chief Staff Officer,
To Executive Commissioner.

1883

8270

S I G N A L

FROM: NMIA

TO : MINISTRY OF WAR
NMIA LO SICILY

Date 02 1715 Time A
MAR 3 - 1945

INFO: REGIONAL COMMISSIONER SICILY REGION A.C.
AFHQ FOR C-3 ORG
MOV
Q(MAINT)
QA

3 DIST
FENSOUTH
PES
3 DIST FOR NMIA LO
FENSOUTH FOR NMIA LO
54 AREA FOR NMIA LO
ITALIAN RPT DEPOT AFRAGOLA
ITALIAN RPT DEPOT TRANI
EXECUTIVE COMMISSIONER, A.C.
PUBLIC SAFETY SUB-COMMISSION

SD 8378

SECURITY CLASSIFICATION Confidential

PHASE III S I C I L Y CALL UP IS POSTPONED FROM 15 - 31

WAG IN ACCORDANCE WITH YOUR REQUEST AND WILL TAKE PLACE

1 - 15 APR

PRIORITY

AUTHENTICATED

Internal: AQ
ST
Q(MAINT)
Mov
Spec Sec
Ord
Mod
G-2 (L)

1882

see 65

8270
SIGNAL

(63)

FROM: MIA.

TO : MINISTRY OF WAR
3 DIST FOR MIA LO

Date: 2/17/30 Time A

INFO: AFHQ G-3 ORG
MOV
56 AREA FOR DIST
3 DISTRICT
PENSCOTT
ELU ICF RIC
REGIONAL COMMISSIONER CALABRIA
1 DISTRICT FOR MIA LO
PENSCOTT FOR MIA LO
ITALIAN RPT CAMP AGRICOLA
ITALIAN RPT CAMP ORVETO

MAR 3 - 1945

SD 2376

SECURITY CLASSIFICATION C.F. EL

REF THIS HQ SD/73/2 OF 9 FEB 45 PARA 2 (.)

CALABRIA CALL UP CLASSES 1924(2)-25 IS POSTPONED FROM

15 - 31 MAR AND WILL TAKE PLACE AT A DATE TO BE NOTIFIED (.)

PROBABLY 1-15 MAY

PRESIDENCE _____

AUTHENTICATED A.M. G. L. L. L.
H. C. L.

Internal: A

G

G(NE)

ST

MOV

EXECUTIVE COMMISSIONER M.C.

Pub Safety Sub-Commission

WS

1561/65
see 65

8270

66

File

Extract of Minutes of Executive Committee's Meeting held on 20 February 1945.

Call Up. Land Forces Sub Commission reported that AFHQ had postponed the Seretianan Phase. The call up from early March to early April. He said the reason for this was that the call up were going as well and that they were obtaining 95% of the Italian estimates.

Call Up. Lord Forster's Sub Commission reported that AFHQ had postponed the Sarawakian Phase two call up from early March to early April. He said the reason for this was that the call's up were going so well and that they were obtaining 95% of the Italian estimates.

1083

8270

61

File

Extract of Minutes of Executive Commissioner's Meeting held on 16 February 1945.

Sicily Call-Up. Land Forces Sub-Commission stated that the Sicily call-up had been postponed from 1 March to 15 March at the request of the Prime Minister. They raised the question of channels of communication in regard to call-up and suggested that it would have been better for the Italian Government to have put this request through the Ministry of War. Ex C agreed and said that the solution was for Land Forces Sub-Commission to tell Count Casati this and action could be taken within the Italian Government.

1874

8270
CONFIDENTIAL

SUBJECT: SICILY Call-up - Phase III

LAND FORCES SUB-COM. A.C.
(M.M.I.A.)
File No. SD/75
16 Feb 45

TO : CHIEF OF STAFF A.C. ← (58)

FEB 16 1945

Ref your 8270/COS of 15 Feb.

1. I agree to the postponement of SICILY Call-up Phase III from 1 March to 15 March, but must point out that this Call-up has already been postponed twice before.
2. Conditions in SICILY are, of course, exceptional but the previous proposed date of 1 March had been recommended by Minister of War, presumably after consultation with political advisors of the Italian Govt. The org of a Call-up necessitates considerable administrative preparation, much of which has to be undertaken in consultation with branches of AFHQ, and I trust this will be the last request for a postponement.
3. I would ask that you represent all the above to the Italian Government, so that they will not continue to demand postponements of Call-up in other areas on account of political fears.

Such action would make my task of producing reinforcements impossible.
4. One last point - actually as G.O.C. MMIA, I am made responsible for Call-ups in consultation with the Minister of War. The Italian Government's views should thus come to me through the Minister of War and NOT through A.C. - though, in case of disagreement on political grounds, I would of course consult A.C.

L. Brown 1898

Major General
M. M. I. A.

Internal: A/C

P.S. - As a result of your COS meeting on 16 Feb I will take this matter up with the Minister of War. I understand you will do the same with the P.M. through your channels.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

Ref: 8270/COS.

15 February 1945.

SUBJECT: SICILY Call-Up.

TO : GOC, Land Forces Sub-Com (MIA).

I confirm the Chief Commissioner's verbal message today to the effect that the Prime Minister has asked for a postponement from 1st March to 15th March of the beginning of the 1944-24 class call-up in SICILY. Do you concur?

M. S. L. C.

Brigadier,
Chief of Staff.

MIL/JG.

Copy to: SO to CG.

1877
190 17/2
Noted J.

SUBJECT: SICILY Recall Fu-50 III

LAND FORCES SUB-COM., A.C.
(M.I.A.)
File No 51/75
4 Feb 45

TO : MINISTRY OF WAR
: MILA 10 SICILY

FEB 19 1945

Ref. title HQ SD/49 of 4 Dec 44 and further to SD/75 of 6 Feb 45.

1. These III of the recall to the ARMY of personnel fit for general service in the 1914-24 classes will now take place in SICILY under your arrangements from 1-14 March 1945.
2. You will arrange for an intake of a further 5,000 personnel in this phase to complete 20,000 total for the whole SICILY recall.
3. Allotment to categories will be on the following priority.

Priority	ASTRONI for US-INT	AFRAGOLA for BR-INT	TRANI for BR-INT	Direct to INT-INT Units
1	1000			
2		1000		
3				1000
4	1000			
5			1000	
6				1000
	1000	1000	1000	1000

- WETA LO SARONIA will arrange tip for personnel to REGIO C-mp.

1. Please fill out the recall to the Army of personnel fit for general service in the 1914-24 classes will now take place in SICILY under your arrangements from 1-14 March 1945.

2. You will arrange for an intake of a further 5,000 personnel in this phase to complete 20,000 total for the whole SICILY recall.

5. Allocation to categories will be on the following priority:

Priority	ASTRONI for US-ITI	AFRAGOLA for BR-ITI	TRANI for BR-ITI	Direct to INI-ITI Units
" 1	1000			
" 2		1000		
" 3				1000
" 4	1000			
" 5			1000	
" 6	2000	1000	1000	1000
				2000

4. **AMIA LO SARDINIA** will arrange tpt for personnel to Reggio Camp.

ATTN: IR requested to arrange movements ex REGGIO 1871 above
priorities as personnel become available.

5. Arrangements for Reports, Escorts, Nations, rpt to recruiting centres, bedding, barrack stores, clothing and equipment remain unchanged.

DISTRIBUTION: (On reverse side.)

100

57

Major General
M. M. F. de
$$f_t = c_k$$




PA 13

22

DISTRIBUTION:

Regional Commissioner SICILY Region A.C.

PHQ for G-3 ORG (2)

MOV (2)

Q(Maint)

GA

3 DIST

PENSOUTH

PAS

3 DIST FOR MIL. LO

PENSOUTH FOR MIL. LO

24 AREA FOR MIL. LO

ITALIAN ART DEPT AFRAGOLA

ITALIAN ART DEPT TRANI

A.C. for C.O.S.

PUBLIC SAFETY S.C.

Internal:

AC (2)

ST (2)

Q(AE) (2)

MOV (2)

Spec Sec

Ord

Med

G-2(L)

8270 of action for COS

SUBJECT: Call-up - Calabria - Classes 1924 (2) - 25

SECRET

LAND FORCES STAFF-COM. A.C.
(M.M.I.A.)
File No. SD/73/2
9 Feb 45

TO : MINISTRY OF WAR (2)

FEB 10 1945
per 7/63

Confirming verbal instructions from Major BULLARD

1. The Italian Ministry of War will call up into the Italian Army 14,000 personnel fit for general service of the classes 1924 (part 2)-1925 in the region of Calabria. Personnel of Hebrew faith of the classes 1919-1925 will be included in this call-up.

2. DATE

The Call-up will start on 15 March 1945 and finish on 31 March and will take place under the supervision of MIA LO 3 DISTRICT.

3. INTAKE

An availability of 16,000 is forecast by Ministry of War. 14,000 will be enlisted. This together with an intake of 6,000 from the same classes in Calabria, vide this HQ letter SD/77 of 3 Feb 45, represents an intake over the month of 20,000. The allotment of the 14,000 to categories and destinations appears in appx "a".

4. REPORTS

MIA LO 3 District will report daily by quickest means to this HQ

- (a) daily intake for each reception centre
- (b) cumulative total intake
- (c) numbers awaiting movement at each reception centre
- (d) numbers moved by destinations.

War Ministry will submit a report to this HQ on completion showing total numbers.

The Call-up will start on 15 March 1945 and will be under the supervision of MIA LO 3 DISTRICT.

3. INTAKE

An availability of 16,000 is forecast by Ministry of War. 14,000 will be enlisted. This together with an intake of 6,000 from the same classes in SARDINIA, vide this HQ letter SD/77 of 3 Feb 45, represents an intake over the month of 20,000. The allotment of the 14,000 to categories and destinations appears in APPA "A".

4. REPORTS

MIA LO 3 District will report daily by quickest means to this HQ

- (a) daily intake for each reception centre
- (b) cumulative total intake
- (c) numbers awaiting movement at each reception centre
- (d) numbers moved by destinations.

War Ministry will submit a report to this HQ on completion showing total numbers,

- (a) reporting to recruiting centers
- (b) enrolled
- (c) exempted on medical grounds
- (d) otherwise exempted.

1874

5. ESCORTS

War Ministry will arrange for escorts on basis of 5 Carabinieri per 100 men moved.

PA 11/2

- 2 -

6.

RATIONS

War Ministry will be authorized to issue the correct number of rations needed and will report issue to this HQ. The rations to be issued will include rations for personnel called up, recruiting staffs, CC RH escorts, and travel rations.

7.

COLLECTION AND TRANSFER TO RECRUITING CENTRES

Personnel will be collected and moved to Recruiting Centres under Min of War arrangements. For this purpose, arrangements will be made between ST this HQ and Ufficio Automobilistico SMR for allocation of Transport.

8.

Attached at Appendix "A" is a summary of the numbers of personnel War Ministry state are expected to be enrolled in the various districts, together with allocation to categories.

9.

COLLECTION AND TPT FROM RECRUITING CENTRES TO DESTINATIONS

(a) Collection under arrangements M.L. 10

(b) Tpt to destinations in Appendix "A" by rail

(c) For AFHQ. Rail movement is bid for from Recruiting Centres in column (b) to destinations in column (f) for personnel detailed in column (j).

(d) Priority should be given to serials which involve the longest rail moves.

10.

ACCN

ACCN will be required at recruiting centres

(a) from 5 March in order that War Ministry may prepare for the intake.

(b) during the period of the call-up and until personnel are moved away under arrangements as in para 9.

The Call-up ceases on 31 March but although intakes should be moved from recruiting centres by 10 April there will be an seen requirement for late comers, for those brought in by CC RH and for those who have not been moved until approx 30 April.

11.

RECRUITING CENTRES

Will be established by Ministry of War.

12.

BEDDING AND BARACK STORES

10. (b) To destinations in appendix "A" by rail
- (c) For AFHQ. Rail movement is bid for from Recruiting Centres in column (b) to destinations in column (f) for personnel detailed in column (3).
- (d) Priority should be given to series which involve the longest rail moves.
- ACCN
- ACCN will be required at recruiting centres
- (a) from 5 March in order that War Ministry may prepare for the intake.
- (b) during the period of the call-up and until personnel are moved away under arrangements as in para 9.
- The Call-up ceases on 31 March but although intakes should be moved from recruiting centres by 10 April there will be an ACN requirement for late comers, for those brought in by CC RR and for those who have not been moved until approx 30 April.

11. RECRUITING CENTRES

Will be established by Ministry of War.

12. BEDDING AND BARRACK STORES

Will be issued by Italian authorities on a loan basis to recruiting centres and returned to depot stocks after the completion of the re-call, except that one blanket will be taken by each recruit to destination.

13. PERSONAL MESSING EQUIPMENT

Will be issued at recruiting centres from Italian stocks for retention by recruits.

- 3 -

14. CLOTHING AND EQUIPMENT

- (a) US-ITI At Base Depot or other destination under arrangements PES
- (b) ER-ITI Combat at CIESANG
- (c) ER-ITI Service at ORVETO
- (d) ITH-ITI At ITH-ITI destination under arrangements SMRE.

15. It is emphasised that this is a call-up of young men who have not had any previous army service, and who should be given 4 weeks basic training.

L. M. Longobardi
Major General
for M. A. I. A.

DISTRIBUTION:

AFHQ C-3 ORG (4)
C-1 (2)
C-4 (2)
C-3 Ttg (1)
C Maint (2)
C (1)
Adv (4)
56 Adv for HET " " 14
1 DISTRICT for MAIL LO
2 DISTRICT
3 DISTRICT
PENSCOTT
PENROSE
ROME ALA ALLIED COMMAND
ICF RTC
REGIONAL COMMISSIONER SARDINIA
REGIONAL COMMISSIONER CALABRIA

Att. para 10.
" " 14

1 DISTRICT for MAIL LO

3 DISTRICT for MAIL LO

PENSCOTT FOR MAIL LO

ITALIAN RET CAMP AREGOLA

ITALIAN RET CAMP ORVETO

← Spike Lt Col Longobardi

We will send to Southern Region

Internal: a/q
A
Q (2)
Q (AE) (2)
ST (3)
Mov (3)
RE
X
Med
Spec Sec (2)
ALCOM for COS
Pub Safety S.C.
Circ
H/B (2)

DISTRIBUTION:

AFHQ C-3 OHG (4)
C-1 (2)
C-4 (2)
C-3 Tbg (1)
Q Maint (2)
Q (1)
M-7 (4)
56 Area for HMT " " 14

1 DISTRICT
2 DISTRICT
3 DISTRICT
PENSOUTH
PENS-SE
ROME AREA ALLIED COMMAND
ICF RTC
REGIONAL COMMISSIONER SARDINIA
REGIONAL COMMISSIONER CALABRIA
1 DISTRICT FOR MILA IO
3 DISTRICT FOR MILA IO
PENSOUTH FOR MILA IO
ITALIAN RET CAMP ARIAGOLA
ITALIAN RET CAMP GRVETO

Spoke 14 Feb 1945
He must send to Southern Region

Internal: 2/2
A Q (4E) (2)
Q (4E) (2)
ST (3)
Nov (3)
RL
X Med
Spec Sec (2)
ALCOM for COS
Pub Safety S.O.
Circ
B/5 (2)

WS

1873

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

Appo
SD/7

War Ministry Estimate

Serial	Recruiting Centre	Total due to report	Total Eligible	Category	Destination	Depot	Under of
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)
1.	CATANZARO	7419	6000	(BR-ITI (Service	ORVIETO	BRD	1 Dis
2.	COSENZA	6147	4900	(ITI-ITI	FROSINONE	BRD	STATE
3.	R. CALABRIA	6476	5180	(US-ITI	ASTRONI	Rft Camp	FBS
			16080				

W S

Appendix "A" to MMIA letter
SD/73/2 dated 9 Feb 1945

137

War Ministry Estimate

Total Eligible (D)	Category (E)	Destination (F)	Depot (G)	Under Cond of (H)	Percentage (J)	Total (K)
5000	(BR-ITI (Service	ORVIETO	BRD	1 Dist	36%	5000
900	(ITI-ITI	FROSINONE	BRD	same	32%	4500
1180	(US-ITI	ASTRONI	Rgt Camp	PBS	32%	4500
030						14000

8270

File

53A

Extract of Minutes of Chief of Staff's Meeting held on 9 February 1945.

Call-Up for Sardinia. Land Forces Sub-Commission explained the reasons for delaying the issue of clothing to recruits for the Italian Army until they reached their receiving stations. Many recruits deserted and it was not desirable that they should be in possession of Allied clothing. At the request of RC Sardinia clothing was being issued at call-up points in Sardinia, but owing to the scarcity of greasyards these would be taken away from recruits at Naples and handed back at the receiving stations. JCS again stressed the great importance of good coordination between G2 Sec and Land Forces Sub-Commission on all matters affecting call-ups.

50

8270

SIGNAL

07 1230 A

FROM: MMIA
TO: MINISTRY OF WAR
MMIA LC SARDINIA
INFO: AFHQ FOR G-3 ORG
AFHQ FOR G-1
AFHQ FOR G-2
AFHQ FOR G-3 TRG
AFHQ FOR G-4 (MAINT)
AFHQ FOR G-5
AFHQ FOR G-6
55 AFHQ FOR HMT
DISTONE
DISTWC
DISTREE

PENSOOTH
PENLASE
MOE AREA ALLIED COMD
ICF RTO
REGIONAL COMMISSIONER SARDINIA
DISTONE FOR MMIA LC
DISTREE FOR MMIA LC
PERSONH FOR MMIA LC
ITALIAN RPT CAMP AFRAGOLA
ITALIAN RPT CAMP ORVIEVO

FEB 8 1945

RESTRICTED

REF THIS HQ LETTER SD/77 OF 4 FEB 45 SUBJECT CALL-UP SARDINIA CLASSES
1924(2) - 25 (.) AMEND FIRST LINE TO READ QUOTES REFERENCE THIS
HQ LETTER SD/77 OF 4 FEB 45 SUBJECT RECALL SARDINIA 1914 - 24 CLASSES
UNQUOTE (.) ALL INFORMED

PRECEDENCE:

URGENT

AUTHENTICATED:

108111 and 112/114

INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:

-/3
G
G(AE) (2)
ST (3)
MOV (3)

RE
X
MED
SPEC SEC (2)
ALCOM for CCS
Public Safety Sub-Comm

Amended
9/2

1984(2) - 25 (.) AHEAD FIRST LINE TO READ QUOTED REFERENCE THIS
HQ LETTER 83/77 OF 4 FEB 45 SUBJECT RESALE CARBONIL 1914 - 24 CLASSES
ENQUOTE (.) ALL INFORMED

PREFERENCE: WIKER TALL
AUTHENTICATED: to W. L. H. H. G. P. P.

INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:

m/2
" Q (2)
ST (2)
NOV (3)

RE
X
MED
SPEC SEC (2)
ALOCAL for COS
Public Safety Sub-Comm

fd 1870

see Minutes 51 to 52
11/11 9/12

8270

CONFIDENTIAL
LAND FORCES DIV COM A.C.
(NMIA)
SD/77

SUBJECT: - Re-call SARDINIA 1914-24 Classes

1 Feb 45

MINISTRY OF WAR (2)
NMIA LO SARDINIA (3) - by hand of LO

FEB 8 1945

1. NMIA letter SD/53/1 of 18 Jan 45 laid down instructions for the re-call of the 1914-24 classes in SARDINIA. Please cancel paras 9 and 13 and substitute the following:

2. ALLOCATION TO CATEGORY

(a) Phase 1

(4)	<u>PRIORITY</u>	<u>DESTINATION</u>	<u>CATEGORY</u>
	1st 1,000	ASTRON <i>Naples</i>	US-ITI
	2nd 1,000	AFRAGOLA	ER-ITI
	3rd 1,000	ASTRONI	US-ITI
	4th 1,000	TRANI <i>(zone)</i>	ER-ITI
	5th 1,000	PROSIMONE	ITI-ITI
	6th 1,000	ASTRONI	US-ITI
	7th 1,000	AFRAGOLA <i>(Naples)</i>	ER-ITI
	8th 1,000	ASTRONI	US-ITI
	9th 1,000	TRANI	ER-ITI
	10th 1,000	(A) 500 to ASTRONI (B) 500 to AFRAGOLA	US-ITI ER-ITI

(4i) Total numbers per category are: -

153 4,500 to US-ITI

(i) PRIORITY

1st 1,000	ASTRON	US-ITI
2nd 1,000	ASTRON	BR-ITI
3rd 1,000	ASTRON	US-ITI
4th 1,000	TRAM (Zone)	BR-ITI
5th 1,000	ASTRON	ITI-ITI
6th 1,000	ASTRON	US-ITI
7th 1,000	ASTRON	US-ITI
8th 1,000	TRAM	BR-ITI
9th 1,000	(A) 500 to ASTRON	US-ITI
10th 1,000	(B) 500 to APPAGOLA	BR-ITI

(ii) Total numbers per category are:-

45%	-	4,500 to US-ITI
45%	-	4,500 to BR-ITI
10%	-	1,000 to ITI-ITI

		10,000

1869

(r) Phase II

30%	-	US-ITI	ASTRON	3,000
30%	-	BR-ITI	(APPAGOLA	1,500
			(TRAM	1,500
30%	-	Combat	CECANO	3,000
10%	-	ITI-ITI	FRSINONE	1,000

				10,000

/Sheet 2

Sheet 2

3. CLOTHING AND EQUIPMENT

(a) Each man will be issued and retain on leaving SARDINIA the following from Italian items now in SARDINIA :-

- 1 overcoat
- 1 pr socks wool
- 1 pr drawers wool
- 1 undershirt wool or sweater
- 1 cap
- 1 shirt wool gray
- 1 blanket
- 1 towel
- Italian insignia

(b) One additional blanket will be issued to each man for use while in SARDINIA but will NOT be removed from the island.

(c) The following additional items will be issued to each man from stocks being shipped from NAPLES, ETA later :-

- 1 pr boots
- 1 pr trousers

(d) Overcoats will be withdrawn on arrival of personnel at NAPLES and handed in to ITALIAN DIRECT NAPLES.

(e) Clothing and equipment of personnel will be brought up to full scale on arrival at final destination on the mainland under arrangements of the nationality concerned.

AEC

[Signature]
Major General
M N I A

DISTRN:- AFHQ G-3 Orig (4)

Nov (4)

15 Army G3

1 Dist (2)

(b) One additional blanket will be issued to each man for use while in CAMOUFLAGE but will NOT be removed from the island.

(c) The following additional items will be issued to each man from stocks being shipped from NAPLES, ETA later :-

- 1 pr boots
- 1 pr trousers

(d) Overcoats will be withdrawn on arrival of personnel at NAPLES and handed in to ITALIAN DEPOT NAPLES.

(e) Clothing and equipment of personnel will be brought up to full scale on arrival at final destination on the mainland under arrangements of the nationality concerned.

[Signature]
Major General
H M I A

A5C

DISTN:- AFHQ G-3 Org (2)
Nov (4)

- 15 Army Gp
- 1 Dist (2)
- 3 Dist (2)
- PENSCOUTH (2)
- PENBASE (1)
- 1 Dist for MMIA LO (1)
- 3 Dist for MMIA LO (1)
- MMIA LO NAPLES (2)
- ICP HTO CESANO (2)

Public Safety Sub Com A.C.

COS A.C. and
INTERNAL: AQ (1)

- A (1)
- Q (1)
- Q(AE) (2)
- ST (3)
- Nov (3)
- RE (1)
- X (1)
- Med (1)
- Spec Sec (2)

8270

49A

File

Extract of Minutes of Chief of Staff's Meeting held on 6 February 1945.

Italian Coll-Up. Land Forces Sub-Commission stated that the new coll-up directive had been modified to include Jews, who had been excluded from military service under the Fascist regime.

1868

8270

49B

File

Extract of Minutes of Chief of Staff's Meeting held on 6 February 1945.

Call Up for Sardinia. Land Forces Sub-Commission reported that, owing to special representations from RC Sardinia, boots, gaiters and hats would be issued to Italian Army recruits at call-up points in Sardinia.

1887

8270
HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
CIVIL AFFAIRS SECTION

Ref 36/1/PAT

4 Feb 45

SUBJECT : Avv. SECONDARI

TO : RC Lazio-Umbria Region

Reference your R/6054 of 15 Jan 45.

- 1 On 2 February 1945 Avv. Roberto SECONDARI came to the CA Section where he was interviewed on the subject of the alleged activities reported by you in which it was charged that he had held conferences and conversations at Foligno to urge Italian youth not to obey the call up and not to volunteer.
- 2 SECONDARI was ordered not to incite persons against joining the Army. Moreover he was required to sign a statement of which a copy is attached that he would not engage in any of these activities.
- 3 It was pointed out to him that if in territory subject to Allied Military Government he should ever again in any way try to persuade persons not to join the Army he would be prosecuted under Proclamation 1 Art V (42).
- 4 Copies of this letter are being sent to SCAO's Fifth and Eighth Army, Toscana Region, Abruzzi Marche Region and M&IA, so that they may be informed of the history of this case and be ready to take prompt action should there be any violation.

BY COMMAND OF THE CHIEF COMMISSIONER

[Signature]
G.R. URJOHN Brig
VP CA Section
DCOS AC

For Distribution :

SCAO Fifth Army
SCAO Eighth Army
Toscana Region
Abruzzi-Marche Region
COS
Land Forces S/C

1866

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT

O R D E R

TO : Avv. SECONDARI.

TAKE NOTICE THAT :

1. You will not at any time after receipt of this order commit any act or make speech or use any word or words of a nature calculated to deter any person or persons from enlisting in the Italian Army or from obeying any call up.

2. This order applies throughout all territory which is or hereafter may be subject to Allied Military Government and refers to any act of whatever nature and however committed, to any speech whether made in public or in private and whether at an authorised or unauthorised assembly or demonstration, and to any word or words used in any conversation with any person or persons.

3. Any breach of this order will render you liable to prosecution for an offence against the Proclamations of the Allied Military Government.

For and on behalf of the Allied Military Government:

2 February 1945.

G.R. WELCH, Brig
VF CA Sec
HQ Allied Commission

I acknowledge receipt of the above order

.....

(signed) Avv. Roberto Secondari

8270
Sd
11
11 1/2
SECRET
SUBJECT: Call-up SARDINIA Classes 1924 (2) - 25

LAND FORCES SUB-COM. A.C.
(M.M.I.A.)
File No. SD/77
4 Feb 45

FEB 1945
Supplies SD

TO : MINISTRY OF WAR (2)
MMIA LO SARDINIA (2)

SD/77 of 4 FEB 45, SUBJECT, RECALL
Reference this HQ letter SD/76 of 3 Feb 1945. SARDINIA 1924-25

1. The Italian Ministry of War will call up into the Italian Army 6,000 personnel fit for general service of the classes 1924 (part 2) - 1925 in SARDINIA. This will include personnel of Hebrew faith classes 1919-25.

2. DATE

The Call-up will start on 15 March 1945 and finish on 31 March 1945 and will take place under the supervision of MMIA LO SARDINIA.

3. INTAKE

As availability of 6,400 maximum is forecast by the War Ministry, 6,000 will be enlisted. The allotment to categories and destinations appears at para 9.

4. REPORTS

MMIA LO SARDINIA will report daily by quickest means to this HQ copy to MMIA LO NAPLES

- (a) daily intake and cumulative total
- (b) numbers awaiting shipment and probable date of move
- (c) numbers shipped.

War Ministry will submit a report to this HQ on completion showing numbers.

The Call-up will start on 15 March 1945 and finish on 31 March 1945 and will take place under the supervision of MMIA LO SARDINIA.

3. INTAKE

An availability of 6,400 maximum is forecast by the War Ministry. 6,000 will be enlisted. The allotment to categories and destinations appears at para 9.

4. REPORTS

MMIA LO SARDINIA will report daily by quickest means to this HQ copy to MMIA LO NAPLES

- (a) daily intake and cumulative total
- (b) numbers awaiting shipment and probable date of move
- (c) numbers shipped.

War Ministry will submit a report to this HQ on completion showing numbers.

- (a) reporting to recruiting centers
- (b) enrolled
- (c) exempted on medical grounds
- (d) otherwise exempted.

5. ESCORTS

War Ministry will arrange for escorts on basis of plan already submitted by HQ SARDINIA vide P.M. 75/A - 31 Jan 45.

1884

- 2 -

6. RATIONS

War Ministry will be authorized to issue the correct number of rations needed and will report issue to this HQ. The rations to be issued will include rations for recalled personnel, recruiting staffs, CC RP, escorts, and travel rations.

7. COLLECTION AND TRANSFER TO RECRUITING CENTRES

Personnel will be collected and moved to Recruiting Centres under M of W arrangements. For this purpose arrangement for loan of trucks will be made between MAFIA LO GARDINIA and local HQ GARDINIA.

8. The following is a summary of the numbers of personnel War Ministry state are expected to be enrolled in the various districts:-

	<u>War Ministry Estimate</u>	
	<u>Due to Report</u>	<u>Eligible for Enlistment</u>
CAGLIARI	2,085	3,100
CASTANO	2,186	1,750
SASSARI	2,048	1,630
		6,450
		5,000 will be enrolled.

9. ALLOCATION TO CATEGORIES

<u>Percentage</u>	<u>Category</u>	<u>Yield</u>	<u>Destination Training Depot</u>
30%	US-ITI	1800	ASTRONI
30%	RR-ITI	1800	GRVETO
30%	Combat	1800	CESANO
10%	ITI-ITI	600	FROSINGE
		<u>6,000</u>	

10. MOVEMENTS

Collection and transfer from Recruiting Centres to GAGLIARI with transport

1,630

2,048

SASSARI

6,480 5,000 will
be enrolled.

ALLOCATION TO CATEGORIES

Percentage	Category	Yield	Destination Training Depot
20%	US-ITI	1800	ASTRONI
30%	HR-ITI	1800	GRUVETO
30%	Combat	1600	GESANO
10%	ITI-ITI	600	PROSINGHE
		6,000	

MOVEMENTS

Collection and tpt from Recruiting Centre to CAGLIARI will be under arrangements M/L 10 SARDINI, according to dates of availability of sea transport to mainland.

Movement from NAPLES will be under arrangements M/L 10 NAPLES. AHC are asked to arrange rail tpt on his request to destinations in para 9 as personnel become available at NAPLES port.

1803

11. BEDDING AND BACKPACK SUPPLIES

Will be issued by Italian authorities on a loan basis to recruiting centres and returned to depot once after the completion of the re-call, except that one blanket will be retained by each recruit.

12. PERSONAL MESSING EQUIPMENT

Will be issued at recruiting centres from Italian Stocks for retention by recruits.

13. CLOTHING AND EQUIPMENT

Instructions will follow.

14. It is emphasized that this is a call-up of young men who have not had any previous army service. They should be given 4 weeks' basic training before being posted to units or despatched to specialist centres if at all possible.

DISTRIBUTION:

AFHQ G-3 OKG	4)
G-1	2)
G-4	2)
G-3 The	1)
Q Maint	2)
OM	1)
MOY	4)
56 ARE. for INT	
1 DISTRICT	
2 DISTRICT	
3 DISTRICT	
FINROUTH	

also para 10.
" " 14

1 DISTRICT for MILA 10

3 DISTRICT for MILA 10
FINROUTH for MILA 10

Major General
H. H. H.

Under Current

DISNEY

Figure 1

2. SUBJECT OF AREA IS

WOMEN CAN BE FOUND
NOT ONLY FOR THE
BUT ALSO FOR THE

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE

1000

Interpret: No

100

SUBJECT: Re-call SARDINIA 1914 - 24 classes.

SECRET

Land Forces Sub Com, A.C.
(M.M. I.A.A.)

SD/77

4 Feb 45.

To : MINISTRY OF WAR (2)
MMIA LO SARDINIA (3)

FEB 1945

Further to this H.Q. letter SD/53/1 of 18 Jan 45, para.

14 (a).

1. Phase II of the recall in SARDINIA of the 1914-24 classes will now take place under supervision MMIA LO (SARDINIA) from 1-14 March 1945 inclusive.

It is expected to produce 10,000 reinforcements.

2. The allotment of Phase II to categories and destinations is as follows:

30%	US-ITI	ASTRONI	3,000
30%	BR-ITI	AFRAGOLA	1,500
		TRANI	1,500
30%	Combat	CISANO	3,000
10%	ITI-ITI	FROSINONE	1,000

			10,000

3. MOVEMENT.

4. F.H.Q. are arranging for sea transport to be available. MMIA LO SARDINIA will arrange for collection and tpt of personnel from Recruiting Centres to CAGLIARI according to availability of shipping.

Details of personnel being shipped and destinations will be signalled by MMIA LO SARDINIA under the same arrangements as requested in SD/53/1 of 18 Jan above referred to, para 4.

MMIA LO LATTES will supervise arrival of recruits at port and AMHQ are asked to arrange rail tpt at his request to destinations given above as personnel become available.

4. Arrangements for reports, rations, collection and transfer of men to recruiting centres. Barring transport...

30%	US-ITI	ASTORI	3,000
30%	HR-ITI	ATRACOLA	1,500
		TRANI	1,500
30%	Combat	CHESANO	3,000
10%	ITI-ITI	PROSINONE	1,000

			10,000

3. MOVEMENT.

A.E.H.Q. are arranging for sea transport to be available. MMIA LO SARDINIA will arrange for collection and tpt of personnel from Recruiting Centres to CAGLIARI according to availability of shipping.

Details of personnel being shipped and destinations will be signalled by MMIA LO SARDINIA under the same arrangements as requested in SD/53/1 of 18 Jan above referred to, para 4.

MMIA LO NAPLES will supervise arrival of recruits at port and AEFHQ are asked to arrange rail tpt at his request to destinations given above as personnel become available.

4. Instructions for reports, rations, collection and transfer of men to recruiting centres, bedding, harrack stores, will be as detailed in MMIA letter of 18 Jan 45, above referred. For Phase I Instructions for personal equipment and clothing will be issued separately.

5. Instructions are also being issued for the call-up of the 1924 (second part) -25 classes between 15-31 March in SARDINIA to produce about 6,000 recruits who have not been in the Army before and will require basic trg.

6. War Ministry will arrange for escorts on basis of plan already submitted by HQ SARDINIA vide P.M. 75/A-31 Jan 45.

tvs.

DISTRIBUTION:

Sheet 2/..

L.M. Longfellow
for Major General 1857 L.L.
M.M.I.A.

Sheet..

DISTRIBUTION:

A.F.H.C. 03(Orig)	(4)	
CI	(2)	
G4	(2)	
G3(Trip)	(1)	
Q Print	(2)	
Q:	(1)	
Nov	(4)	- att para 3.
56 Area for D.M.T.		
Distone	(1)	Distone for MMLA LO
Distwo	(1)	Disthree " " "
Disthree	(2)	Pensouth " " "
Pensouth	(2)	5/4 Area " " "
Pensouth	(1)	Camp Comdt AFRAGOLA
A.F.H.C.	(1)	" " TRANT
TCV HCV CREANO	(2)	Regional Commissioner, SARDINIA.

Internal.

40: 4: Q: Q(4E) (2) ST (2) HCV (2)
 RE: Sigs: MED SPS: SEC (2)
 Chief of Staff, A.C. Pub Safety S.C. A.C.

40

Ref. 8270/40/COS

1 February 1945

SUBJECT: "Cell-1/p"

TO : Regional Commissioner, Abruzzi-Marche Region

The enclosed letter from Land Forces Subcommission (SMIA) is submitted for your general information and guidance.


Chief Staff Officer
To the Chief of Staff


1860

(39)

Ref. 8279/39/003

1 February 45

SUBJECT: "Call-Up"

TO : Regional Commissioner, Southern Region, AS

The enclosed letter from Land Forces Subcommission (MFLS) is submitted for your general information and guidance.


Chief Staff Officer
To the Chief of Staff

8279

SECRET

(38)

SUBJECT: Call - up Italian Army

9107

LAND FORCES SUB - COM.A.C.
(M.M.I.A.)
File No. SD/71
X. Jan 45.

To : C.O.S.
A.C.

Ref your 212/101/COS of 23 Jan.

1. Att are copies of this HQ letter SD/44 of 19 Jan for distri -
bution to Regional Commissioners as under:-

- (1) APULIA and LUCANIA
- (2) ABRUZZI, MOLISE and MARCHE

2. A copy of MMIA letter SD/53/1 of 18 Jan subject "Recall SARDINIA
1914 - 24 Classes", was forwarded direct to Regional Commissioner SARDINIA
on 20 Jan 45.

3. A shedule covering all presently projected call - ups was sent
to you for information under ref SD/53/1 dated 18 Jan.

fw

Copy:
Float
Circulator

Major General,
M. M. I. A.

1858

37
/

Ref: SETC/37/008.

31 January 1945.

Subject: Call-up for Military Service
in Italian Army.

To: Land Forces Sub Commission (193A).

1. This is to confirm that in all matters affecting the call-up for military service in the Italian Army you will be the originating Sub Commission and will correspond direct with Regional Commissioners.

2. This, of course, includes advising Regional Commissioners of the dates on which the call-up will take place. I must emphasise that considerable advance warning needs to be given of these events to enable Regional Commissioners to consider any steps that may have to be taken and, if necessary, consult the Commission.

Colonel,
Chief Staff Officer.

1857

R

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

8270

605 9/88

36

Secret

SUBJECT: Call-up - SICILY

LAND FORCES SUB-COM. A.C.
(M.M.I.A.)
File No. SD/75
25 Jan 45

TO : CHIEF OF STAFF, A.C.

5 JAN 31 1945

Attached copy of message 1082/24 of 26 Jan from
MMIA LO SICILY is forwarded for your information.

PA

AL

Shy

1856

Major General
M. M. I. A.

C O P Y

Secret.

FROM: LONG MMIA LO SICILY

TO : MMIA ROME

26

PRIORITY

1082/24

Following report for 25 January (.) PALERMO reported 30 accepted 11 (.)
MESSINA reported 56 accepted 28 (.) CATANIA reported 45 accepted 13 (.)
SIRACUSE reported 38 ACCEPTED 17 (.) RAGUSA reported 300 accepted 222 (.)
ENNA reported 13 accepted 3 (.) CALTANISSETTA reported 2 accepted 2 (.)

Figures on RAGUSA are from 8 Jan.

IMPORTANT

SD DIST:
SD/49
SD/50
FLOAT

WB

Note: Ragusa:
War Ministry estimated
1950 should have reported
Ragusa men whole call up.
1855

Ref: 8270/CCS.

28th January 1945.

SUBJECT: Italian Army Recruiting in SIENA.

TO : Land Forces Sub-Commission.

1. This is to record in writing my telephone message from SIENA on 17 January.

2. Provincial Commissioner, SIENA informed me that an Italian Army recruiting officer had been to SIENA with a target figure of 1500 volunteers. He got his 1500 and reported that he could get a further 1500 but was told by the Land Forces Sub-Commission to stop recruiting as there was no clothing or equipment.

3. The Chief Commissioner would be glad to know the facts.

REL/JG.

Sgt M.S.L.
Brigadier,
Chief of Staff.

8270

File

3513

Extract of Minutes of Chief of Staff's Meeting held on 26 January 1945.

Italian Call-Up.

Land Forces Sub-Commission had sent announcements of dates of call-up and CA Sec had sent out to PCs. It was suggested that Land Forces Sub-Commission should correspond direct with PCs on call-up matters and there was some discussion on procedure. Land Forces Sub-Commission would report to Gen. Browning and the matter would be brought up at the next OCS meeting.

COS.

you asked me to look into
the legality of call up in Am. G.
territory. Attached is answer of
Legal.

In view of their opinion it seems
essential that the 'bandi' for posting
should be sent through the Provincial
Commissioner & not direct from
Ministry of War.

Will you raise it COS. meeting

tomorrow.

See by 7/2/44
29 Jan 44 COS
G 1/2 see 1141

8270

27 GEN 1945

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
LEGAL SUB-COMMISSION

27 JAN 1945

/rlp.
26 January 1945.

MEMORANDUM

SUBJECT : Call-up for Military Service.

TO : VP, C A Sec.

JAN 27 1945

1. Power to call up classes for military service in Italy is based upon three consolidated laws. These laws are:

- T.U. of 28 July 1932 No. 1365 (Navy)
- T.U. of 27 April 1936 No. 119 (Air Force)
- T.U. of 24 February 1938 No. 329 (Army)

Under these laws the Ministers of Marine, Air and War are respectively authorized to call up the yearly classes in time of peace or war. When necessary in time of war or for emergency service, extraordinary classes can be called up by a Royal Decree.

2. In either case the normal method of call-up is by publication of ordinary "bandi." These "bandi" are posted in each commune by the mayor of that commune upon receipt of instructions from the Distretto Militare concerned.

3. In AMG Territory it is clear in my opinion that the mayor can derive no authority from the appropriate Distretto Militare without the approval of the AMG. It is not necessary that the granting of this approval should be expressly stated on the posters, but unless the approval is in fact given, the mayor would have no right to issue the posters.

4. It should be observed that these Royal Decrees are not published in the Gazzetta Ufficiale and therefore no question can arise of their having been implemented in AMG Territory.

W. E. Behrens
W. E. BEHRENS,
Colonel,
Deputy Chief Legal Advisor.

*See by C.A.S.
S 1/2*

see Minute 1852

8270
TRANSLATION
From: The Minister of War

To: Maj. Gen. BRONKHORST

Ref: 500950/24

Date: 21 Jan 45

Dear General

I quite agree to the contents of your AM/55/1 dated 29 12 44 regarding the problem of the call-up and I have not replied earlier in order to be able to give you more complete information.

1. As regard exemptions the corresponding instructions have already been revised and the right to exemption limited (see letter 501740 dated 21 12 44 incl No. 1).

I have most willingly taken into consideration the suggestions you gave me regarding the org of the call-ups.

In this respect the activities carried out by the Military Terr. Rep. of Lazio and Campania as well as the CC MC CMC are summarized in the incl appx.

2. From a more general point of view and one of greater interest, I have already proposed to the cabinet, who have already approved part of them, a series of measures - both economic and moral - tending to insure the fulfillment of military duties (incl No. 2)

3. I would call your attention however, to an aspect of the problem which I felt sure you have not missed i.e. to the fact that the call-ups could be more successful if aided by complementary measures to be taken by the allies.

In essence it would be necessary to:

(a) be allowed more time both to prepare and organize and to actually carry out the call-up operation. Too short a time does not allow for an accurate valuation of all the possible practical difficulties and consequently no preventive measures can be taken in good time.

For example, both in Lazio and in Campania it has been impossible to issue and affix the posters in time in all the townships (provinces of Avellino and Benevento, internal zone of Lazio) owing to chronological conditions. It can be taken for a fact that the same difficulties will be encountered in order to get the recruits to the districts and in order to send them afterwards to the training centres.

(b) granting means of transport which are at present absolutely in-

already proposed to the cabinet, who have already approved part of them, a series of measures - both economic and moral - tending to insure the fulfillment of military duties (incl No. 2)

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In essence it would be necessary to:

- (a) be allowed more time both to prepare and organize and to actually carry out the call-up operation. Too short a time does not allow for an accurate valuation of all the possible practical difficulties and consequently no preventive measures can be taken in good time.
- For example, both in Lazio and in Campania it has been impossible to issue and of ix the posters in time in all the townships (Provinces of Avellino and Benevento, internal zone of Lazio) owing to chronological conditions. It can be taken for a fact that the same difficulties will be encountered in order to get the recruits to the districts and in order to send them afterwards to the training centres.
- (b) granting means of transport which are at present absolutely insufficient.
- Naples II has an absolute of 24 medium or heavy lorries, 7 m/ce and 1 cars yet at present all they can avail themselves of is 18 lorries.
- (c) grant of premises, some of them partly occupied by the allies for example the Regina Margherita barracks in Rome.
- (d) a faster drafting of the recruits to units from the camps where (as in Abruzzo) the recruits remain for long periods without clothing and under very difficult living conditions which obviously have a deleterious effect on their morale and on hygiene.
- (e) better equipment of the camps also in order to eliminate that depressing effect on the morale of the personnel.

1851

*For Lord Jones SC. covering letter
enclosing this folio in file 8251/003. Folio 58.*

I feel sure, General, that my having put forward to you quite frankly the requirements of the Italian side will meet with your understanding.

I firmly believe that you, like me, will not wish to leave untried any channels that may tend to increase and improve morally and materially the success of the call-up to further the common interests and the fulfillment of duty.

I remain very sincerely yours,

(Sgd) A. GADDA

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

1850

Apex to letter 200950/CN
dated 1 January 1945

THE MESSIAH

REMARKS FOR THE CALL-UP IN LADIS AND CAMPANIA

1. Along the general lines issued directly by this Ministry to the two military Territorial Commanders of Rome and Naples in a special meeting with them, these commanders in their turn have laid down the general orders for carrying out the call-up operations in agreement with the district commands.

2. The Territorial Commands of Rome and Naples have contacted the district commands directly in order to outline, on the spot and for each district, the needs and plans for the various operations.

On these occasions the commands have also contacted the local political authorities, the local CC NN CCs, the party chiefs and the church authorities.

3. The available time for the posting of the proclamations - about 10 days - was not sufficient. Due to the adverse climatic conditions and to the scarcity of the proclamations arrived late in the various townships. In several townships in the interior of Lazio and Campania the posting of the proclamations was even definitely belated. Some townships were not even reached due to the interruption of communications.

It is well to assert again how absolutely essential it is that the preparatory period of the operations be given more breathing space and that it be adapted to the pressing conditions of communications and transport.

4. The scarcity of transport has markedly handicapped the development of the operations. The available MT is altogether insufficient for the various requirements; what little was somehow distributed to the districts arrived very late at the place of employment.

Particularly, Rome and Naples still lack passenger cars, their assignment being essential in order to allow the MT to be present often enough at the operations.

Naples needed rifle of 18 medium and heavy trucks of which it only were granted.

This problem of MT is particularly important: most of the time one counts on possibilities which in practice do not materialize; thus for Naples, where the help which was expected from the units of the region has shrunk to a few vehicles because those units are either engaged in other work or have their vehicles immobilized. The same applies to Rome when neither the MT nor the Ministry was able to furnish the MT: not even by requisitioning was it possible to have the necessary MT available. It is evident that in view of the serious contingencies caused by the lack of MT, those few vehicles which could be gathered will be strictly employed only for duties directly connected

Several companies in the interior of Lima and elsewhere the posting of the proclamations was even definitely delayed. Some townships were not even reached due to the interruption of communications.

It is well to assert again how absolutely essential it is that the preparatory period of the operations be given more breathing space and that it be adapted to the pressing conditions of communications and transport.

4. The scarcity of transport has markedly handicapped the development of the operations. The available AT is altogether insufficient for the various requirements; what little was somehow distributed to the districts arrived very late at the place of employment.

Particularly, buses and trucks still lack passenger cars, their assignment being essential in order to allow the AT to be present often enough at the operations.

Buses needed five of 12 medium and heavy trucks of which 12 only were granted.

This problem of AT is particularly important; most of the time one counts on possibilities which in practice do not materialize; thus for Napier, where the help which was expected from the units of the region has shrunk to a few vans because these units are either engaged in other work or have their vans sidelined. The same applies to Lima when neither the AT nor the Ministry was able to furnish the AT; not even by requisitioning was it possible to have the necessary AT available. It is evident that in view of the serious contingencies caused by the lack of AT, those few vans which could be gathered will be strictly employed only for duties directly connected with the call-up.

5. To each proclamation has been added an AT service schedule for the transportation of the draftees. A second run has also been planned to gather the stragglers; this however was, for obvious reasons not published on the proclamations.

6. Orders have been issued for a strict control of rations, barracks stores etc. The district commanders will supervise this.

7. The CC AA will collaborate with the districts and will carry out the work of persuasion to keep the called up personnel arriving. It has furthermore been directed that those who do not report are arrested at once. Agreements with the CC AA have also been made regarding the mobilization to be done immediately following the call-up.

2. As regards propaganda the aid of all dailies has been incurred directly for the Ministry and by the respective military commands.

Likewise for radio propaganda; radio addresses on the question were made on the 14th, 15th and 17th inst.

Furthermore in the centre as well as in the various zones the church authorities, the rep of the political parties and the local political authorities have been contacted.

In the collection centres special information offices, meeting rooms, telephone booths and writing rooms have been set up and orders have been issued to enable the draftees to telegraph free of charge.

The Territorial Commands have visited the provinces in their jurisdiction giving the district Commands orders and directives on the organization to be set up.

During these visits the C/A Commands have personally contacted the prefects and the ecclesiastical and civil authorities.

Offrs of the Territorial Commands have been sent to the districts to control and regulate the development of the call-up operation.

The Minister will see to controls in the various zones during the call up operations.

The Minister will see to controls in the various zones during the call
up operations.

8101

8270

(25)

Chief of Staff A.C.

Attached completes the picture
re SICRY call-up outlined in
my SD/49 of 18 and 23 Jan.

L. Browning
Maj. Gen.

24 Jan.

Browning
APC

1847

to 30/1

Redy
see Minute 26.122

2

TRANSLATION

FROM: The President of the Cabinet

TO: HE Count A CASATI

Date: 19/1/45

Dear Casati:

I have read the letter which you sent me in which the Allied authorities expressed their regrets at the suspension of the call-up of the third echelon in SICILY.

Since I am responsible for the government's general policy and for public order in particular, I must request you to inform the Allied Command of the following:

- (1) The situation in Sicily continues to be serious even though the government, by means of an energetic repressive action has so far kept under the revolt in the provinces of Ragusa and Agrigento.
- (2) The Separatist movement, which is deeply rooted in the island, is always ready to take advantage of every event which they can use to further their aims, thus forcing the government to proceed with caution and with certain restrictions.
- (3) The Internal Security Forces in SICILY, though they have been recently slightly increased, are neither sufficient in numbers or sufficiently well armed and mobile to be able to resist a revolt should it spread over all the territory of the island.

With all this in mind, it is the opinion of the government, after having heard the views of the high commissioner for Sicily who has been called to Rome to confer, that the most urgent action to be taken for the moment is to recover as many men as possible of those called up with the two first echelons. A severe and immediate action on these lines can increase the percentage (already quite good in the larger cities) of those reporting and would thus give the population a clear impression that the government wishes to proceed energetically and wishes to have the law enforced.

Having thus obtained all the possible yield of the two first call-ups and having thus restored the idea that one cannot evade a call-up without incurring in the severity of the law, it will then be possible to fix a date on which to proceed to carry out the third call-up which, bearing in mind the age of the recruits, is the least important from a numerical point of view.

But as regards the date of this call-up I must ask you to request the Allied Command to let the government, who are the best qualified to judge, decide on its opportunities.

It would be just as well if you also pointed out to the Allies that even though they are in urgent need of reinforcements a possible revolt in Sicily would draw many more reinforcements which would have to be sent to the island to enforce public order.

- (2) The Internal Security Forces in SICILY, though they have been recently slightly increased, are neither sufficient in numbers or sufficiently well armed and mobile to be able to resist a revolt should it spread over all the territory of the island.

With all this in mind, it is the opinion of the government, after having heard the views of the high commissioner for Sicily who has been called to Rome to confer, that the most urgent action to be taken for the moment is to recover as many men as possible of those called up with the two first echelons. A severe and immediate action on these lines can increase the percentage (already quite good in the larger cities) of those reporting and would thus give the population a clear impression that the government wishes to proceed energetically and wishes to have the law enforced.

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It would be just as well if you also pointed out to the Allies that even though they are in urgent need of reinforcements a possible revolt in Sicily would draw many more reinforcements which would have to be sent to the island to enforce public order.

With kindest regards,

(Sgd) T. POMERET

1846

PERSONAL AND SECRETLand Forces Sub Com., AG
(M.E.I.A.)

SD/49

23 Jan 45

JAN 24 1945

Your Excellency,

Ref my SD/49 of 18 Jan and the President of the Cabinet's reply thereto dated 19 Jan:-

1. I appreciate fully the weighty reasons expressed by the President for the postponement of the call-up Phase 3 in SICILY and in view of these I agree to the postponement. On what date do you consider that this call-up should be re-started? In order not to aggravate the delay to the Allied programme, it would be advisable on military grounds for the first men of Phase 3 to start reporting not later than 15 Feb.

2. (a) But I am bound to say that a great deal of misunderstanding could have been avoided if you, as War Minister, had been consulted before the suspension order was sent out. This is obviously the proper procedure and I trust that it will be followed in future.

(b) You will realise that I am responsible to A.F.H.Q. for the provision of Italian manpower and have to plan ahead accordingly. If call-ups are to be suspended unilaterally by the Italian Government without your or my knowledge, my task becomes impossible.

Count CASSATI
Minister for War

L. Brumby
Major General

Copy to:- Chief of Staff, A.C.

2.

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L. J. Brown

Major General

Count CASSATI
Minister for War

Copy to:- Chief of Staff, A.C.

1845

8270

IMMEDIATE & SECRET

LAND FORCES SUB-COM. A.C.
(M.M.I.A.)
File No. SD/49
21 Jan 45

Your Excellency:

Will you please make the following amendment to my letter SD/49 of 18 Jan. Error was due to typing and is much regretted.

Para 4 (b) insert four words "that it was agreed" in context as under "Col. KERN (my 2 i/c, who attended as I was on tour) informs me that it was agreed that the Call-up should proceed, as the Arm'd Cs etc....."

Major General
M. M. I. A.

H.E. Count GASATI
Minister for War

Copy to: Chief of Staff, A.C.

11 P
Check with Mr.
Campbell
date 17-11-45
BU 30
1-Noted
1844 27/1
see File 25

8270

~~SECRET~~

Co 5

(17)

SITE RPS 87
JAN

C/ 8810

JAN 210700A
ROUTINE

ALCOM SICILY REGION PALERMO (GARR)
NO ALCOM PT & SAFETY SC BOMB

JAN 21 1945

~~SECRET.~~

1. Beginning 31 January energetic action will be taken Italian Govt collect men failing answer call up.
2. Further disorders may occur.

AD DIST

Action Pub Safety

Info A/President
Chief Commissioner
C o B —
C.A.S. Sec
Land Forces
File (2)
Float

Copy on file 3618 "Disturbances"

HE
21 JAN 1945
A. G.

1843

~~SECRET~~

8270

Chief of Staff
A.C. (16)

SUBJECT: Call-up - APULIA - LUCANIA - MOLISE
Classes 1924 (Part 2) - 1925

~~SECRET~~

LAND FORCES SUB-COM. A.C.
(M.M.I.A.)

19 SD/44
JAN 45

TO : Ministry of War (2)

Confirming verbal instructions from Maj BAUMANN to Ministry of War.

1. The Italian Ministry of War will call up into the Italian Army 20,000 personnel fit for general service of the classes 1924 (Part 2) - 1925 in the regions of APULIA, LUCANIA and MOLISE. This will include personnel of Hebrew faith classes 1919 - 25.

2. DATE

This call-up will start on 10 Feb 45 and finish on 25 Feb. It will take place under the supervision of MMIA LO's 52 Area and 54 Area and will be coordinated by MMIA LO 3 District.

3. INTAKE

An availability of 24,000 maximum is expected by the War Ministry. 20,000 will be enlisted. The allotment to categories and destinations appears at Appendix 'A'.

4. REPORTS

MMIA LO's 52 Area and 54 Area will report daily by quickest means to this HQ, copy to MMIA LO 3 District, for the reception centres in their respective areas,

(a) daily intake and cumulative total

(b) numbers awaiting movement

(c) Numbers moved by destinations.

War Ministry will submit a report to this HQ on completion showing total numbers,

This call-up will start on 10 Feb 45 and finish on 25 Feb. It will take place under the supervision of MMIA LO's 52 Area and 54 Area and will be coordinated by MMIA LO 3 District.

3. INTAKE

An availability of 24,000 maximum is expected by the War Ministry. 20,000 will be enlisted. The allotment to categories and destinations appears at Appendix 'A'.

4. REPORTS

MMIA LO's 52 Area and 54 Area will report daily by quickest means to this HQ, copy to MMIA LO 3 District, for the reception centres in their respective areas,

- (a) daily intake and cumulative total
- (b) numbers awaiting movement
- (c) Numbers moved by destinations.

War Ministry will submit a report to this HQ on completion showing total numbers,

- (a) reporting to recruiting centers
- (b) enroute
- (c) exempted on medical grounds
- (d) otherwise exempted.

5. ESCORTS

War Ministry will arrange for escorts on basis of 5 Carabinieri per 100 men moved.

6. RATIONS

War Ministry will be authorised to issue the correct number of rations needed and will report issue to this HQ. The rations to be issued will include rations for personnel called up, recruiting staffs, CC.RR. escorts, and travel rations.

- 2 -

7. Collection and Transfer to Recruiting Centres

Personnel will be collected and moved to Recruiting Centres under Min of War arrangements. For this purpose 35 trucks, arrangements will be made between ST this HQ and Ufficio Autobilistico SMRE.

8. Attached at Appendix 'A' is a summary of the numbers of personnel War Ministry state are expected to be enrolled in the various districts, together with allocation to categories.

9. Collection & Transfer Recruiting Centres to Destinations.

- (a) Collection under arrangements MMIA EO with respective Area.
- (b) Tpt to destinations in para 9 by rail.
- (c) For AFHQ. Rail movement is bid for daily from 11 Feb - 26 Feb. Recruiting Centres in column (b) to destinations in column (c) at the rate specified in column (c).
- (d) Priority on rail to be given to serials which involve the longest rail journey.

10. Accn

Accn will be required at recruiting centres

- (a) from 1 Feb in order that War Ministry may prepare for the intake.
- (b) during the period of the call-up and until personnel are moved away under arrangements as in para 9.

The call-up centres 25 Feb but although intakes should be moved from recruiting centres 1 Feb there will be an accn requirement for late comers, for those brought in by CO. RR. and for those who have not been moved until approx 15 March.

11. Recruiting Centres.

Will be established by Ministry of War. Additional recruiting personnel are authorized as follows:

	MMIA	NCO's	OR's	
For call-up	10	20	10	Temp held in ITI-ITM
Other centres	6	14	6	Cat 6 (c)

10. Accn

Accn will be required at recruiting centres

- (a) from 1 Feb in order that War Ministry may prepare for the intake.
- (b) during the period of the call-up and until personnel are moved away under arrangements as in para 9.

The call-up commences 25 Feb but although intakes should be moved from recruiting centres in 10 days there will be an accn requirement for late comers, for those brought in by CC.FR. and for those who have not been moved until approx 15 March.

11. Recruiting Centres.

Will be established by Ministry of War. Additional recruiting personnel are authorized as follows:

	US-IT	NCO's	CR's
EMRI	10	20	10
Per each other centre	6	14	6

Temp held
in ITI-ITI
Cat 6 (c)

12. Bedding and Messing Stacks

Will be issued by Italian authorities on a loan basis to recruiting centres and returned to depot stocks after the completion of the re-call, except that one blanket will be taken by each recruit to destination.

13. Personal Messing equipment.

Will be issued at recruiting centres from Italian stocks for retention by recruits.

14. Clothing and Equipment

- (a) US-IT At Base Depot or other destination under arrangements ^{PES}
- (b) BR-ITI Combat at CESANO
- (c) BR-ITI Service at CRVETO
- (d) ITI-ITI At ITI-ITI destination under arrangements SMTE.

- 3 -

15. It is emphasised that this is a call-up of young men who have not had any previous army service, and who should be given 4 weeks basic training. AGO: Issues concerned will please confirm that accn exists at the various destinations as set out in Appendix 'A' at column 'J'.

L. M. Long
for Major General
R. V. I. A.

DISTRIBUTION:

AGO: G3 Ctr (4)

41 (2)

54 (2)

63 Trg (1)

Q. R. 54 (2)

AGO: (4) also para 9.

15 Army Group (1)

District One (2)

District Three (2)

Pensouth (2)

Penbase (1)

Distone for MIA LO (1)

Distthree for MIA LO (3)

MIA LO NAPLES (2)

I & RTC CESSANO (2)

MIA LO's 52 Area (3)

54 Area (3)

I T (3)

APPENDIX:

41 (1)

4 (1)

Q (1)

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54 (1)

AGO (3)

TR (1)

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Q 1000 (2)
1000 (2) para 9.
15 Army Group (1)
District One (2)
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Peninsula (2)
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MIA LO NIPLES (2)
I J RTC CESANO (2)
E J. LO's 52 Area (3)
54 Area (3)
I T (3)

INTERNAL:
A (1)
A (1)
Q (2)
Q (2)
S (1)
K (3)
E (1)
Y (1)
R (1)
S (2)
Chief of Staff, A.C.
Patl. - Safety Sub-Comm., A.C.
ST

1840

War Ministry Estimate						
Serial	Recruiting Centre	Total Reporting	Total Eligible	Daily Intake	Total Daily Intake Allocated to:	Category
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)
1.	BARI	4560	3640	220	}	BR-ITI Combat
2.	FOGGIA	3880	3110	190		
3.	MARITTIMA	3300	2600	150	150	ITI-ITI
4.	LECCE	5040	4030	240	}	BR-ITI
5.	TARANTO	4580	3660	220		
6.	CAMPORASSO	4240	3390	200	}	US-ITI
7.	POTENZA	4640	<u>3710</u> <u>24140</u>	220	<u>420</u> <u>1740</u>	

1834

APPENDIX 'A' to FMIA Letter
SD/44 dated JAN 45

by Estimate

Total Eligible ¹	Daily Intake	Total Daily Intake Allocated to:	Category	Destination	Depot under Cord of	Percentage of Total	
(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(J)	(K)	(L)
3640	220	410	BR-ITI Combat	CESANO	ICF RTC	30%	6000
3110	190						
2600	150	150	ITI-ITI	PROSIMONE	Base Depot Smy	10%	2000
4030	240	460	BR-ITI	GRVIETO	Base Rft Depot I District	30%	6000
3660	220						
3390	200	420	US-ITI	ASTHANI	Rft Camp PLS	30%	6000
3710	220						
<u>24140</u>		<u>1440</u>				Say	<u>20000</u>

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

8270 10

(12)

CONFIDENTIAL

SUBJECT: Calls-up to Italian Army.

LAND FORCES SUB-COM. A.C.
(W.M.I.A.)

SD/53/1
18 JAN 45

JAN 20 1945

TO : Chief of Staff,
Hq, A.C.

(11)

Reference your 3630/COS of 15 Jan 45.

1. Attached please find schedule of projected calls-up.

(11)

S.M. Ingledew
Major General
W.M.I.A.

Copy to: D Cos, CA Section

Capt Mander
To see

1038
20/1

Projected Calls - up JAN/FEB/MAR

<u>Serial</u>	<u>Region</u>	<u>Class</u>	<u>Date</u>	<u>Numbers</u>	<u>Accommodation</u>
1	SICILY	1914-24	January	8,000	Direct to (a) Locn or (b) CESANO
2	ROME & LAZIO	1914-24 (exemptions)	20 Jan - 31 Jan	5,000	1,000 ex VITERBO to CE 4,000 ex rest of regio
3	CAMPANIA	1914-24 (exemptions)	20 Jan - 31 Jan	6,000	1,000 to ITI-ITI Unit 5,000 to AFRAGOLA
4	APULIA	1924/25	(February 10-25)	20,000	6,000 US-ITI to ASTRON 6,000 C. 212 Div in NAPI 6,000 BR-ITI to ORVIET will by then have move 6,000 Combat to CESANO 2,000 ITI-ITI to ITI E
5	SARDINIA	1914-24	February 1-10	10,000	3,000 US-ITI to ASTRON 1,800 BR- TI to AFRAGO 1,200 BR-ITI to AREZZO 3,000 Combat to CESANO 1,000 ITI-ITI to FROST
6	SARDINIA	1914-24	(March 15-31)	10,000	Allocation not yet mad
7	SARDINIA	1924-25	(March 15-31)	6,400	Allocation not yet mad
8	CALABRIA	1924-24	March 15-31	16,000	Allocation not yet mad
9	Sicily	1914-24	1-14	6,000	

Projected Calls - up JAN/FEB/MAR

	<u>Numbers</u>	<u>Accommodation</u>
	8,000	Direct to (a) Locn ordered for Muleteer programme, 1st priority (b) CESANO for Combat, 2nd priority
31 Jan	5,000	1,000 ex VITERBO to CESANO for combat. 4,000 ex rest of region to ASTRONI for PBS
31 Jan	6,000	1,000 to ITI-ITI Units 5,000 to AFRAGOLA
ary 10-25	20,000	6,000 US-ITI to ASTRONI, w/m making arrangement direct with G.O.C. 212 Div in NAPLES for good accommodation. 6,000 BR-ITI to ORVIETO covered accommodation. Muleteer Coys will by then have moved to FOSSOMBRONE. 6,000 Combat to CESANO. Improvements being made rapidly. 2,000 ITI-ITI to ITI Barracks, FROSINONE.
ary 1-14	10,000	3,000 US-ITI to ASTRONI 1,800 BR-ITI to AFRAGOLA 1,200 BR-ITI to AREZZO (against muleteer programme) 3,000 Combat to CESANO 1,000 ITI-ITI to FROSINONE
15-31	10,000	Allocation not yet made.
15-31	6,400	Allocation not yet made.
15-31	16,000	Allocation not yet made.
1-14	6,000	

10

Tel: 388

Ref: 8270/10/COS

20 January 1945.

SUBJECT: Call-up.

TO : Land Forces Sub-Commission (ISLA).

1. I am informed that on 18 Jan 45 there was delivered to Public Safety Sub-Commission by hand a directive issued by you dated 7 January, giving particulars of the call-up which was to take place in LARIO and CAMBRANIA districts on 20 January.
2. Public Safety Sub-Commission immediately dispatched signals warning the Regions concerned, but it should have been advised earlier.
3. The troubles recently experienced in SICILY point to the need for the earliest possible advice of the intention to call men to the armed forces, and it is obviously important that the Regional Commissioner and his Public Safety Officers should be aware of a matter which, we have seen, is capable of provoking considerable disorder.
4. I would like to refer to another and similar omission. Your SD/55/1 of 18 Jan 45 giving the administrative details of the call-up in SARDINIA did not include the Regional Commissioner in its distribution.
5. It would assist coordination if the subject of this letter could be brought to the notice of all concerned.

(Lyd E Talbot)
Brigadier,
Chief of Staff.

Copy to: Civil Affairs Section.

IMMEDIATE & SECRET

LAND FORCES SUB-COM. A.C.

(A.M.I.A.)

File No. 3D/49

Jan 45

JAN 19 1945
JAN 19 1945

Your Excellency:

1. In order to meet the urgent need for reinforcements for the Allied programme, the following plan for a re-call to the colours in SICILY was worked out by our respective staffs, in consultation with General MAIOTTI, the senior military commander in SICILY:-

Phase I	- 1922 - 24 classes		15 to 22 Dec 44.
Phase II	- 1918 - 21 "	)	
Phase III	- 1914 - 17 "	)	6 to 23 Jan 45.

2. In the course of Phase I there was trouble and disorder among the civilian population, which resulted in a request from Gen MAIOTTI on 20 Dec for a suspension both of the call-up and of the rounding up of men who failed to report. During the ensuing discussions between my Hq and officials of the War Ministry it was confirmed by MAIOTTI that the call-up must continue and the original programme adhered to for the following reasons:-

- (a) reinforcements were urgently needed by the Allies owing to very poor results of previous call-ups;
 - (b) failure to enforce the conscription laws and to "stop the rot" at this juncture would lead to War Ministry completely losing control of situation;
 - (c) to give in to the trouble-mongers was a sign of weakness and would encourage others to resist the law and stir up mischief.
3. It was decided (rightly, I consider) to continue both the call-up and the energetic action already initiated to apprehend and punish men who did not report. This decision was confirmed at the meeting I had with you on 30 Dec, when you also informed me that the matter had been discussed and approved by the Council of Ministers. The final result of the first three classes was, despite the clamour, the best effort we have had yet. Stern enforcement of the law had proved itself.

4. (a) On Mon 5 Jan following further disorders in SICILY, and as a result of representations by the President of the Council, the

5. In the course of Phase I there was trouble and disorder in the civilian population, which resulted in a request from Gen MAIOTTI on 20 Dec for a suspension both of the call-up and of the rounding up of men who failed to report. During the ensuing discussions between my RA and officials of the War Ministry it was confirmed by MOIA that the call-up must continue and the original programmes adhered to for the following reasons:-

- (a) reinforcements were urgently needed by the Allies owing to very poor results of previous call-ups;
- (b) failure to enforce the conscription laws and to "stop the rot" at this juncture would lead to War Ministry completely losing control of situation;
- (c) to give in to the trouble-mongers was a sign of weakness and would encourage others to resist the law and stir up mischief.

3. It was decided (rightly, I consider) to continue both the call-up and the energetic action already initiated to apprehend and punish men who did not report. This decision was confirmed at the meeting I had with you on 30 Dec, when you also informed me that the matter had been discussed and approved by the Council of Ministers. The final result of the first three classes was, despite the clamour, the best effort we have had yet. Stern enforcement of the law had proved itself.

4. (a) On Mon 5 Jan following further disorders in Sicily, and as a result of representations by the President of the Council, the Chief Commissioner called a meeting in his office, at which you were present, as well as ON MOLÉ, representing the President of the Council and Minister of the Interior.

(b) Col. KERR (my 2 i/c, who attended as I was on tour) informs me that the call-up should proceed, as the Armée Os and the two Bns ex C-LABRI were shortly to be available - the MONTEGRANARO Bn and the MT lorries and some of the Armée Os for CC RR having already arrived. Col. KERR also informs me that nothing was said by yourself or by ON MOLÉ to indicate that you did not approve of the Chief Commissioner's views. *That it was my view*

5. Late yesterday evening (16 Jan) we received word from our LO at PALERMO that Phase III of the SICILY call-up had been suspended. Enquiries at the Ministry of War have elicited the following facts:-

(a) that this suspension is the direct result of an order issued on 6 Jan by the President of the Council to the High Commissioner of SICILY;

(b) that the action was taken by the President of the Council without consulting the Minister for War;

(c) that Gen. MARIOTTI suspended the sending out of call-up notices for Phase III on receipt of the order by the High Commissioner, but that Gen. MARIOTTI himself has received no confirmation of this order from the War Ministry, or of his telegram of 12 Jan to the War Ministry asking if the High Commissioner's orders held good, up to p.m. 16 Jan.

(d) that neither I, my staff or officials at the War Ministry were informed of what was going on, nor (as stated at 4 above) was the position made clear at the meeting on 8 Jan.

6. MALA is specifically nominated by AFM, as the authority to order or cancel all call-ups in accordance with the needs of the situation. While I am prepared at any time to consider and discuss with you a situation such as has developed in SICILY and the representations of your military commander on the spot, I must insist that, once a decision has been taken and an order given, there shall be NO unilateral action by anyone such as in this case. I appreciate that action here appears to have been taken over your head, but it is tantamount to cancellation of an AFM order and cannot but be regarded most seriously.

7. You realize, I know, the urgent need for men in order to fill the shortage of some 48,000 and to replace wastage. I must ask you therefore to represent all the above to the President of the Council with a view to cancellation of the suspension of the call-up in SICILY at the earliest moment.

for Major General
K. M. I. A.

(proceeded on tour, who dictated the above)

Given, there shall be NO unilateral action of any kind. I appreciate that action here appears to have been taken over your head, but it is tantamount to cancellation of an AFHQ order and cannot but be regarded most seriously.

7. You realize, I know, the urgent need for men in order to fill the shortage of some 48,000 and to replace wastage. I must ask you therefore to represent all the above to the President of the Council with a view to cancellation of the suspension of the call-up in SICILY at the earliest moment.

F. P. Ryan
Enclaved

for Major General
M. M. I. A.

(proceeded on tour, who dictated the above)

M. E. Count CASATI
Minister for War

Copy to: Chief of Staff, A.C.

1032

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

8252

(5)

AICOM SOUTHERN REGION

111

18 January 1945

PRIORITY

~~SECRET~~ PD

JAN 18 1945

SUBJECT IS CALL UP FOR ITALIAN ARMY PD

PARA ONE TO AICOM SOUTHERN REGION FROM HQ AICOM PAREN PD

PARA ONE PD CALL UP FOR ITALIAN ARMY OF ONE NINE ONE FOUR TO ONE NINE TWO FOUR
CLASSES INCLUSIVE WILL TAKE PLACE ON TWO ZERO JANUARY FOUR FIVE AND FINISH ON THREE
ONE JANUARY FOUR FIVE IN LAZIO AND CAMPANIA REGIONS PD

PARA TWO PD INCOME OF FIVE ZERO ZERO ZERO EXPECTED FOR LAZIO AND SIX FOUR ZERO ZERO
FOR CAMPANIA PD

DISTRIBUTION:

Lazio-Umbria Region (Action) (ELS)

INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:

CC
COS
CAS

PUBLIC SAFETY S/C

Ext 365

F.J. WISSE, Major

NICHOLAS PLOMBINO
CWO, USA
Asst Adjutant

1833

Info. copy filed on 3618/COS.

SUBJECT: Re-call - SMELMIA 1914-24 classes.

LAND FORCES SUB-COM. A.C.
(M.V.I.A.)

SD/53/1

12 Jan 45

JAN 14 1945

TO : Ministry of War (2)
MVA LC SARDINIA (3)

Confirming verbal instructions from Maj EUBANI to Ministry of War.

1. The Italian Ministry of War is authorised to recall into the Italian Army personnel fit for general service of the classes 1914 up to the first quarter of 1924, inclusive.

2. DATE

This call-up will take place under supervision MVA LC (SARDINIA) in two places as follows:-

Phase I. 1 - 14 Feb 45 inclusive.

Phase II. 15 - 31 March 45 inclusive.

3. INTAKE

An intake of 25,000 maximum is expected by the War Ministry - 10,000 in each phase. The allotment of Phase I to categories and destinations appears at para II. See transport for Phase I has been requested.

4. REPORTS

MVA LC SARDINIA will report daily by quickest means to this HQ copy to MVA LC NAPLES

(a) daily intake and cumulative total

(b) centers awaiting shipment and probable date of move

(c) numbers shipped.

War Ministry will submit a report to this HQ on completion showing numbers,

(a) reporting to recruiting centers

(b) enrolled

1433

pieces as follows :-

Phase I. 1 - 14 Feb 45 inclusive.

Phase II. 15 - 31 March 45 inclusive.

2. INTAKE

An intake of 20,000 maximum is expected by the War Ministry - 19,000 in each phase. The allotment of Phase I to categories and destinations appears at para 11. See transport for Phase I has been requested.

4. REPORTS

NAVIA LC SQUADRIA will report daily by quickest means to this HQ copy to

NAVIA LC NAPLES

(a) daily intake and cumulative total

(b) numbers awaiting shipment and probable date of move

(c) numbers shipped.

War Ministry will submit a report to this HQ on completion showing numbers,

(a) reporting to recruiting centers

(b) cancelled

(c) exempted on medical grounds

(d) otherwise exempted.

1632

5. ESCORTS

War Ministry will arrange for escorts on basis of 5 Carabinieri per 100 men moved.

6. RATIONS

War Ministry will be authorized to issue the correct number of rations needed and will report issue to this HQ. The rations to be issued will include rations for recalled personnel, recruiting staffs, CC staff, escorts, and travel rations.

7. Collection and Transfer to Recruiting Centres

Personnel will be collected and moved to Recruiting Centres under 1. 31 W arrangements. For this purpose 30 trucks will be released under arrangements to be made between M.L. LC SARDINIA and local HQ SARDINIA.

3. The following is a summary of the numbers of personnel War Ministry states are expected to be enrolled in the various districts :-

	<u>Numbers expected</u>		
	<u>To Report</u>	<u>To be enrolled</u>	
		<u>Phase I</u>	<u>Phase II</u>
CAGLIARI	15,000	3,750	3,750
ORISTANO	11,000	2,750	2,750
SASSARI	14,000	3,500	3,500
		<u>10,000</u>	<u>10,000</u>

9. Allocation to Category.

		<u>Category</u>	<u>Initial Destination</u>
Phase I	30%	US-ITI	ASTORI
	30%	BR-ITI	AFRAGOLA
			AREZZO
			(1,200 (against nuclear programme))
	30%	Combat	CELANO
	10%	ITI-ITI	FRASIMONE
			<u>10,000</u>
Phase II	allocation later		<u>10,000</u>

Should it appear that the total intake will fall short of the anticipated 10,000 M.L. LC SARDINIA will arrange allocation in the above percentages, BR-ITI priority being 1200 to AREZZO.

10. MOVEMENTS

Collection and transfer from Recruiting Centre to CAGLIARI will be under arrangements M.L. LC SARDINIA according to dates of availability of sea transport to mainland.

Two naval vessels are being made available under arrangements AFHQ.

Movement from NALES will be under arrangements M.L. LC NALES. AFHQ was asked to arrange mail but on his request for destination in order to be

Phase I	Category	Initial Destination
30%	US-ICI	ASTORI
30%	PR-ITI	AFRASCOLA
		AREZZO
		(1,200 (against rulebook program))
30%	Combat	GESAM
10%	ITI-ITI	MUSINONE
		1,000
		10,000
Phase II	allocation later	10,000

Should it appear that the total intake will fall short of the anticipated 17,000 MM, LC SARDINIA will arrange allocation in the above percentages. EA-ITI priority being 120% to AREZZO.

10. MOVEMENTS

Collection and tpt from Recruiting Centre to CGLIERI will be under arrangements MMIA LC SARDINIA according to dates of availability of sea transport to mainland.

Two naval vessels are being made available under arrangements MMIA.

Movement from MMIES will be under arrangements MMIA LC SARDINIA. MMIES are asked to arrange mail tpt on his request to destinations in para 11 as persons not becom available at MMIES port. Mail ~~remains~~ will be submitted as far ahead as possible.

11. Lodging and Barrack Stores

Will be issued by Italian authorities on a loan basis to recruiting centres and returned to depot stocks after the completion of the recall, except that one blanket will be retained by each recruit.

12. Personal possess equipment

Will be issued at recruiting centres from Italian stocks for retention by recruits.

13. Clothing and Equipment

(a) US-ITI At Base Detach or other destination under arrangements ~~with~~ ^{PBS}

(b) AN-ITI Detach at CESAN

Services at Base Detach or by AN-ITI Adv Div on arrival of recruit to unit or transit camp according to instructions to be issued later.

(c) ITI-ITI At ITI-ITI destination under arrangements SMAS.

14. Further instructions will be issued for

(a) Phase II of this re-call to take place between 15 - 31 March

(b) Call-up of the military classes of 1924 (second part) and 1925 between 1 - 14 March.

This is expected to produce about 6,000 recruits who have not been in the Army before and will require basic training.

L.M. Longbeard.
for Major General
R.M.T.D.

DISTRIBUTION:

ASHQ G-3 Cte (4) Attention para 12.
15 Army Group
District One (2)
District Three (2)
Pensacola (2)
Pentago (1)
Distone for MIA LC (1)
Distone for MIA LC (1)
MIA LC NAPLES (2)
ICF LTC CESAN (2)

INTERNAL:

A/C (1)
A (1)
G (1)
G (1)
ST (3)
ST (2)

8252

2

ALCOM SARDINIA REGION FOR REGIONAL COMMISSIONER

9865

15

PRIORITY

JAN 16 1945

~~SECRET~~

ALL THE ITALIAN ARMY WILL PROBABLY TAKE PLACE IN SARDINIA
ON 15-16 FEBRUARY IN THE FIVE AND CONTINUE FOR TWO MONTHS IN ONE HUNDRED
FOUR DAYS ONE HUNDRED TWO FOUR AGE GROUPS AFFECTED IN YOU ARE AUTHORIZED TO
IMPOSE HIGH COMMISSION IN THE

INFORM TO ALCOM SARDINIA REGION FROM HQ ALCOM NORTH

FOR TWO IN TEN THOUSAND MEN ARE REQUIRED IN EACH MONTH IN
PARA THREE IN CHARLES CHARLES ROGER ROGER MOBILE BATTALION BEING PASSED WITH
THIRTY THREE TEN THIRTY AND TWENTY ARMORED VEHICLES TO BE ALLOCATED BY LAND
FOR THE SUB COMMISSION

Distribution :

CC COS
AIR SAFETY
LAND FORCES S/C

CA SEC
437

R. R. CRIPS, COL.

NICHOLAS FIORINO
CWO, USA, ASST ADJUTANT

INFO COPIES : Police Agencies 3626/cos
Civilian Disturbances 3618/cos

8

8270

(2A)

Ref : 3630/COS

15th January 1945

SUBJECT : Call-up to Italian Army.

TO : GOC, Land Forces Sub-Com.

1. The call-up for the Italian Army has already given rise to violent disturbances in Sicily and must be regarded as having an effect on the administration and government of the country.
2. The Chief Commissioner therefore wishes that consultation should be made between Land Forces Sub-Commission and Civil Affairs Section before plans for future calls-up are made, in order that the effect on law and order may be taken into account.

Brigadier,
Chief of Staff.

Copy to : DCOS, CA Section.

INFO COPY ON FILE 3630/COS.

COPY

Subject: Italian Army - Calling up of Classes.

HQ Allied Armies in Italy

AAI/3074/A(O)

4 May 44

1. Ref this HQ 3110/A(O) dated 17 Mar and 3074/A(O) dated 20 Mar.

2. In order that the requirements of the Allied Forces of Italian Military personnel can be met it is essential that every available Italian liable for calling up under the classes referred to in the above quoted letters should be released.

3. It is also essential to the prestige, authority and morale of the Italian Army that the release of such personnel is not unnecessarily impeded by the units etc employing them. Authority for exemption granted under para 1 of the above quoted letter dated 20 Mar will, therefore, be limited to skilled personnel only whose continued employment is considered vitally or operationally necessary and provided such employment is within War Establishment or has been specially authorised.

T. Welch Lt. Col.
for Major General.
Chief Administrative Officer.

Distribution:

Main Eight Army
5 (US) Army
5 (US) Army (Br Incr)
5 Corps
1 Dist
2 Dist
3 Dist
PBS
C in C Med.
HQ NAAF
HQ 2 NZEF
Adm HQ UDF GMP
Rear Pol Base
AMG Foggia Province
FILPOT List 'B' less Serials 12, 17, 22, 28, 40, 43, 44, 46, 49 and 50.

Plus CAO Welfare

authorised.

T. Welch Lt. Col.
for Major General.
Chief Administrative Officer.

Distribution:

Main Eight Army
5 (US) Army
5 (US) Army (Br Incr)
5 Corps
1 Dist
2 Dist
3 Dist
PBS
C in C Med.
HQ MAAF
HQ 2 NZEF
Adm HQ UDF CMF
Rear Pol Base
AMG Foggia Province
FILPOT List 'B' less Serials 12, 17, 22, 28, 40, 43, 44, 46, 49 and 50.

Plus	CAO	Welfare
	Camp	AKS
	Def Coy	AFI
	15HQ Sigs	V & R
	A6	Catering
	A7	Coal Sec
	Salvage	Local Res (2)
	Prints	DSTO
	ACC LO	Army Sub Comm. 10
	JAG	Cdn Sec. GHQ 1st Echelon.

1828

Copies to : AFHQ G01 (Br)
Force 133
ACC (6)
IBS
War Diary.

Original copy of this letter filed on 8252/COS folio 39.

