

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

ACC

10000/109/1559

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

10000/109/1559

LEGAL CONFERENCES  
MAY 1944

785017

100/4013/4/L.

To Executive Director

CONFIDENTIAL

FOR HEADQUARTERS  
ARMED CONTROL COMMISSION  
LEGAL SUB-COMMISSION  
APO 594

92373

ONE

2

/rlp.  
5 May 1944.

STUDY OF EFFECT OF TYPAL SUBSTITUTION & FLOWS

47761 JAN 1 5 1961

524

Col G.R. Johnson  
Lt Col R.H. Wilmer  
Col H.G. Wilmer  
Lt Col W.L. Behrens  
Lt Col John W. Chapman  
Lt Col R.S. Cousins  
Lt Col T.L. Willis

WING COMD. H.M. Pickie  
 Maj R.G.S. Alexander  
 Maj I.M.H. Campbell  
 Maj M.J. Grossman  
 Maj G.C. Harrold

Maj R.C. Henderson  
 Maj R. J. Mercer  
 Maj A.S. Thackerah  
 Maj A.S. Trevell  
 Maj G.L. Barlet  
 Capt F.L. Vecchiella  
 Capt W.C.B. Gates  
 Capt. D.C. Little

|   |                |
|---|----------------|
| - | DLO            |
| - | DOLF           |
| - | GTO            |
| - | HLO            |
| - | HLO            |
| - | HLO            |
| - | HLO            |
| - | Spec Processu- |
| - | HQ AGO         |
| - | Region 2       |
| - | Region 3       |
| - | Region 5       |
| - | Region 4       |
| - | HQ AGO         |

- GLO
- HQ
- A/CJO
- Chief Counsel
- Officer 4/6
- HQ ACC
- HQ ACC
- HQ ACC
- Region 6
- HQ 5th Army

|   |             |   |          |   |          |
|---|-------------|---|----------|---|----------|
| - | LC          | - | QAS      | - | QAS      |
| - | SIO         | - | ANZ HQ   | - | ANZ HQ   |
| - | Ital Branch | - | INQ ANZ  | - | INQ ANZ  |
| - | FMLO        | - | Region 5 | - | Region 5 |
| - | FMLO        | - | Region 3 | - | Region 3 |
| - | FLA         | - | Region 1 | - | Region 1 |
| - | LA/IO       | - | Region 4 | - | Region 4 |
| - | FLA         | - | Region 7 | - | Region 7 |

1. New Military Courts Banbook.

a. Date of Commencement, 15 May. CIO informed the meeting that the new Military Courts Handbook was in course of printing; proofs of same were handed around to those present. He stated that it had been found necessary to make one or two amendments to the proof (particularly Articles 3 (1) and 13), but that final copies would be in the hands of HOs and MOs by 7th May. He enquired whether this would give Regions and Armies sufficient time if the date for commencement of the Handbook was 15 May. It was unanimously agreed that this would be a convenient date for commencement.

The Acting GJO ran through some points of general interest, i.e., points which HQs and SIOs would probably want to include in any instruction they may give to local and other officers. Lt. Col. Behrman pointed out that



785017

Lt Col J.L. Willis  
 Wing Comd. H.M. Dickie  
 Maj H.G.B. Alexander  
 Maj I.O.H. Campbell  
 Maj M.J. Groseman  
 Maj G.C. Humphreys  
 Maj R.C. Henderson  
 Maj E. J. Hermer  
 Maj A.L. Thuchinab  
 Maj L.P. Troxell  
 Maj G.A. Bauler  
 Capt F.L. Rockholla  
 Capt W.C.L. Gates  
 Capt. D.C. Little  
 - Spec Prosec  
 - SLG  
 - HLC  
 - A/CJO  
 - Chief Counsel  
 - Officer i/c  
 - Italian Branch  
 - IO  
 - SLO  
 - Ital Branch  
 - ISLO  
 - IFLO  
 - ILO  
 - DAIO  
 - DIA  
 - HQ 5th Army  
 - Region 6  
 - HQ ACC  
 - HQ ACC  
 - HQ ACC  
 - CAS  
 - HQ HQ Bta Army  
 - HQ ACC  
 - Region 3  
 - Region 3  
 - Region 2  
 - Region 4  
 - Region 7

# 1. New Military Courts Handbook.

a. Date of Commencement, 15 May. CJO informed the meeting that the new Military Courts Handbook was in course of printing; proofs of same were handed around to those present. He stated that it had been found necessary to make one or two amendments to the proof (particularly Articles 3 (1) and 13), but that final copies would be in the hands of HQs and SLOs by 7th May. He enquired whether this would give Regions and Armies sufficient time if the date for commencement of the Handbook was 15 May. It was unanimously agreed that this would be a convenient date for commencement.

The Acting CJO ran through some points of general interest, i.e., points which HQs and SLOs would probably want to include in any instruction they may give to legal and other officers. Lt. Col. Behrens pointed out the he noticed, with regard to Form 0, there was only 1" space on this form for the whole of the evidence for the Prosecution. The Acting CJO stated that already been noted for amendment in the final edition. The CJO stated that thought that the Handbook in its final form should prove to be a great asset to all concerned.

## b. Directives and Lectures by SLOs.

CJO stated that he hoped that HQs would issue directives and give lectures in their regions before the date of commencement. Acting CJO would be available to help, particularly in Naples.

## c. Discretion as to forms. Discontinuance of Summary Court Record Book

Acting CJO stated that HQs and SLOs would have to use their discretion as to the use of forms; but that the prompt discontinuance of the Summary Court Record Book was most important.

#### 1. Translation of New Rules of Procedure.

Acting CJO stated that the translation of the new Rules of Procedure was now in the hands of the printer and that he hoped that copies would be available for distribution with the new Military Courts Handbook. The CJO stated that in view of the great shortage of copies, the cost and labor involved, he would be glad if RLOs and HLOs would cut down their requirements of the translation of the new Rules of Procedure to the minimum.

#### 2. Number of copies of Handbook and Italian translation of R.P. required.

Figures were supplied to Acting CJO as to number of these publications required by Areas and Region. It was agreed that copies of the Rules of Procedure should be made available more through Bar associations and Courts rather than by lavish personal issues to advocates, and numbers asked for by Regions and Areas were compared on that basis.

#### 3. Pinos, Payment and Indemnity in Default.

The CJO again stressed that whenever a fine is imposed, the Court must always specify (1) the time within which it must be paid, and (2) the term to be served in default, and urged HLOs and SLOs to emphasize this point in their instructions.

#### 2. Personnel.

##### A. Promotions.

The CJO stated that he understood that all promotions had now been decided upon so far as LJO was concerned and had been sent back to the appropriate Echelon. Nothing further could be added concerning this matter at this meeting.

##### B. Reduction of Personnel to 61. Consideration of cases.

The CJO stated that further to the discussion on this subject at last month's conference he had managed to get, provisionally, the ceiling of legal officers fixed at 61 but a reduction to 56 might later be forced upon them. He stated that this meant that he would require the names of 8 legal officers who were least likely to be missed by Regions five HLOs immediately after the meeting and that it might be well to have a reserve of 2 or 3 more just in case the ceiling was reduced to the original figure of 56. The HLOs would see HLOs Regions 3, 4 and 5 about this matter privately after the meeting.

#### 2. Appointment of Legal Liaison Officer with Procuratore Generale Militare

The CJO informed the meeting of the decision to appoint Legal Liaison Officer with Procuratore Generale Militare, Gen. Tania, at Catrini. He explained briefly his duties and stated that he felt that Italian Military Tribunals were not working as hard as the Civil Courts and he wanted legal Liaison Officers in Regions 1, 2, 6 and 7 to get the Military Courts going



f. Finon, Payment and Appointment in Default.

The CIO again stressed that whenever a firm is imposed, the Court must always specify (1) the time within which it must be paid, and (2) the term to be served in default, and urged WCO and CIOs to emphasize this point in their instructions.

2. Personnel.

a. Promotions.

The CIO stated that he understood that all promotions had now been decided upon so far as A.C. was concerned and had been sent back to the appropriate Echelon. Nothing further could be added concerning this matter at this meeting.

b. Reduction of Personnel to 61. Consideration of RAN.

The CIO stated that further to the discussion on this subject at last month's conference he had managed to get, provisionally, the ceiling of legal officers fixed at 61 but a reduction to 56 might later be forced upon them. He stated that this meant that he would require the names of 5 legal officers who were least likely to be missed by Regions from RANs immediately after the meeting and that it might be well to have a reserve of 2 or 3 more just in case the ceiling was reduced to the original figure of 56. The DOLG would see RANs Regions 3, 4 and 5 about this matter privately after the meeting.

c. Appointment of Legal Liaison Officer with Procurators Generale Militare

The CIO informed the meeting of the decision to appoint Legal Liaison Officer with Procurators Generale Militare, Gen. Tunda, at Catania. He explained briefly his duties and stated that he felt that Italian Military Tribunals were not working as hard as the Civil Courts and he wanted Legal Liaison Officers in Regions 1, 2, 5 and 7 to get the Military Courts going and if any doubt arose to make full use of the Legal Liaison Officer. A directive on his duties was in course of issue.

d. Personnel for CAS

The CIO asked Major Hendrickson the position and the latter stated that he and Col. H.G. Wilmer were in agreement over the matter. Col. Wilmer pointed out that although he was promised 16 bodies he was still deficient of 4 names to fill up this quota. CIO agreed that Region 4 should know who they could have and asked DOLG to deal with this matter.

3. Policy re Italian of Yugoslav Origin.

The CIO referred to the letter recently sent out to Regions and Armies explaining the policy that was to be followed. He emphasized the policy laid

down in this letter and explained why it was a very delicate matter and requested that should any case of this nature arise in any Region or Army area the matter receive great care and discretion.

#### 4. Distribution of New Proclamations.

##### a. Number required by armies and regions.

The CIO stated that the distribution of these Proclamations was being pushed ahead as quickly as possible. Major Grossman stated that we should receive the proofs on Tuesday and all should be ready for distribution in 10 days time. Wing Comd. Dickie stated that this matter was most urgent and it was agreed that it should receive the highest priority. After some discussion it was agreed that an initial issue of proclamations should be made as follows, if possible by Saturday: 5th and 8th Armies AMG 3000 each, CAS 2000. It was also agreed that Regions 4 and 5 should have a reserve of 1000 each. 5th and 8th Armies AMG were asked to give to Major Grossman after the meeting their estimates up to the Rimini-Pian line.

##### b. Question of reprinting in existing Army Areas and Regions.

After discussing the question at some length it was decided that the new Proclamations would only be reprinted in the Anzio Beachhead.

#### 5. Consideration of Draft General Order for Fascist Surge.

The ICLO stated that this General Order was still being worked on and asked whether H/L's could give him the name of an Italian lawyer who could speak English and understood our way of doing things who would be willing to come down to work on this Order with him. Lt. Col. Chayman stated that he had in mind a man who might be suitable and it was agreed that Lt. Col. Chayman should contact this man at an early date and would notify the ICLO of the result. The ICLO stated that he would press on with this order and endeavour to issue same as quickly as possible but that several Sub-Commissions were concerned in this matter which inevitably delayed the drawing up of the Order. He stated that he thought the new Italian Government would give every co-operation. ICLO then gave a short account of the main provisions of the Order.

#### 6. Policy as to A.M. Courts in Unoccupied Territory.

The CIO stated that the Chief Commissioner was very much against holding Allied Military Courts in territory handed back to the Italian Government and preferred, whenever possible, that the Italians be left to do things themselves. He also reminded those present that the Legal Sub-Commission was very short of personnel. He stated that it was not the policy in all cases of stabbing of Allied personnel to hold a court but where death resulted a Court would probably have to be convened. He pointed out that at present the Chief Commissioner considered all cases personally. He stated he did not wish to discourage RLOs



also agreed that Regions 4 and 5 should have a revenue of 1000 each. 5th and 8th Armies ASG were asked to give to Major Grossman after the meeting their estimates up to the Rimini Pisa line.

b. Question of reporting in existing Army Areas and Regions.

After discussing the question at some length it was decided that the new Proclamations would only be reported in the Armio Beachhead.

5. Consideration of Draft General Order for Fascist Purge.

The DCLG stated that this General Order was still being worked on and asked whether RLOs could give him the names of an Italian lawyer who could speak English and understood our way of doing things who would be willing to come down to work on this Order with him. Lt. Col. Chapman stated that he had in mind a man who might be suitable and it was agreed that Lt. Col. Chapman should contact this man at an early date and would notify the DCLG of the result. The DCLG stated that he would press on with this order and endeavour to issue some as quickly as possible but that several Sub-Commissions were concerned in this matter which inevitably delayed the drawing up of the Order. He stated that he thought the new Italian Government would give every co-operation. DCLG then gave a short account of the main provisions of the Order.

6. Policy as to A.M. Courts in Unoccupied Territory.

The CIO stated that the Chief Commissioner was very much against holding Allied Military Courts in territory handed back to the Italian Government and preferred, whenever possible, that the Italians be left to do things themselves. He also reminded those present that the Legal Sub-Commission was very short of personnel. He stated that it was not the policy in all cases of stabbing of Allied personnel to hold a court but where death resulted a Court would probably have to be convened. He pointed out that at present the Chief Commissioner considered all cases personally. He stated he did not wish to discourage RLOs from sending in particulars of these stabbing or other important cases but he could not promise that a court would be convened and the answer would quite frequently be "no".

7. Proposed Schedule for payment of interpreters, translators and clerks.

The DCLG briefly summarized the proposed schedule that had been drawn up for payment of interpreters, translators and clerks and which was distributed to RLOs and ASGs. There were no comments. CIO pointed out that the schedule would be sent to Regions thru the usual channels and the copy distributed today was for information only.



### 8. Payment of Witnesses Fees and Expenses before AG Courts.

The CIO stated that witnesses fees and expenses should not be paid as a matter of course, owing to the difficulties and complications and also the likelihood of that by the Italians, but that for moral and provincial legal officers, as illustrated by witness fees in *Belgium*, have power to authorize payment of actual expenses in specific cases to avoid undue hardship, although this should not be made widely known to avoid abuse of same. Such local officers will have to make their arrangements with their own finance officers in this respect. (N.F. Since the above is stated it has been decided to issue a directive in respect of this matter).

### 9. Hire of Army Trucks to Civilian Agencies in Regions.

The CIO stated that, on the meeting known, 1000 army trucks were in course of loan to civilian agencies for the purpose of transporting civilian supplies and he anticipated this was a matter which might lead to a great deal of trouble. He doubted whether Regional Transport Officers had realized that they were in it when they loaned transport to civilian agencies in regions without properly drawn up contracts. He quoted for a possible example the case of a truck loan out which was lost or returned minus spare parts in which instance a Court of Inquiry would have to be convened. He stated that Major Grossman had prepared a draft agreement for the Economic Section whereby the Italian Government took over these trucks. Pending completion of this agreement he understood trucks were operated on a Regional basis and CIO asked RAOs who had civilian agencies operating these trucks in their Regions to see what agreement was in existence in order to save trouble at a later stage. CIO stated in conclusion that Major Grossman's draft agreement would be sent around to Regions and Armies to show them what Legal Sub-Commission had in mind.

### 10. System of Distribution of Directives to Regions.

The CIO stated that Col. H. G. Willmer had suggested that Local Sub-Commissaires in sending out directives might send out sufficient copies for distribution to provinces. The meeting approved of this suggestion. The CIO stated that it would not always be possible, owing to lack of paper, delay caused in lithographing etc., but if RAOs and SAs would state their present requirements of purely technical directives this system would be followed as far as possible in the future. A rate of copies required was taken after the meeting had adjourned.

### 11. Consideration of Directive Dated 19 April 1944 on Prostitution and V.D.

The CIO stated that a letter had been written to the Minister of Justice regarding non-granting of provisional liberty of arrested prostitutes pending trial and that a Directive had been prepared by the Minister of Justice which far as could be expected. Major Harmsford stated that the view of the Italian was that in the case of a German soldier who contracted V.D. the German Army either sent him to the front or stopped a month's pay and this had achieved good results, and if the Allied Armies were not prepared to do this they must accept the consequences. Major Harmsford then read the Directive received from the Minister of Justice to the meeting and stated that the Directive received from the

when they loaned trucks to civilian agencies in regions without properly drawn up contracts. He quoted for a possible example the case of a truck loan out which was lost or returned minus spare parts in which instance a Court of Inquiry would have to be convened. He stated that Major Grossman had prepared a draft agreement for the Economic Section whereby the Italian Government took over these trucks. Pending completion of this agreement he understood trucks were operated on a Regional basis and CIO asked SIOs who had Civilian Agencies operating these trucks in their Regions to see what agreement was in existence in order to have trouble at a later stage. CIO stated in conclusion that Major Grossman's draft agreement would be sent around to Regions and Armies to show them that Legal Sub-Commission had in mind.

#### 10. System of Distribution of Directives to Regions.

The CIO stated that Col. P. C. Willner had suggested that Legal Sub-Commission in sending out directives might send out sufficient copies for distribution to provinces. The meeting approved of this suggestion. The CIO stated that it would not always be possible, owing to lack of paper, delay caused in lithographing etc., but if SIOs and SIOs would state their present requirements of purely technical directives this system would be followed as far as possible in the future. A note of copies required was taken after the meeting had adjourned.

#### 11. Consideration of Directive dated 19 April 1944 on Prostitution and V.D.

The CIO stated that a letter had been written to the Minister of Justice regarding non-granting of provisional liberty of arrested prostitutes pending trial and that a Directive had been prepared by the Minister of Justice which far as could be expected. Major Harbord stated that the view of the Italian was that in the case of a German soldier who contracted V.D. the German Army either sent him to the front or stopped a month's pay and this had achieved good results, and if the Allied Armies were not prepared to do this they must accept the consequence. Major Harbord then read the Directive received from the Minister of Justice to the meeting and stated that copies would be distributed to Regions and Armies. The CIO stated that he thought this filled the bill but enquired whether SIOs or SIOs required anything further in the way of information and advice beyond that contained in the directive of 19 April. Major Mercer stated that he noticed that nothing was mentioned in the directive concerning procedure after the release of infected prostitutes after being improperly certified as free from disease by Italian doctors. Major Harbord stated that if such a case did occur the doctors could be most certainly charged for neglect of duty. The CIO stated that this was really a matter for Public Health Sub-Commission to take up generally and all the law could do would be to see that the doctor was prosecuted in the unlikely event of there being a sound case on the facts in an individual case. He would, however, take the matter up with Brig. Parkinson at an early date.



Major Mercer desired to know whether any hospitals had been opened in prisons for treatment of diseased prostitutes; also the minimum time in which prostitutes could be cured of V.D. and Lt. Col. Chapman desired to know the attitude of the police in this connection. The CIO stated that these were really matters for the Public Health and Public Safety Sub-Commissions and he did not think these were matters for this meeting. It was generally agreed that no further directives from the Legal Sub-Commission on this subject were required for the time being.

## 12. Publicity of Court Sentences, etc.

(a) Penitentiary Commission exclusively by H.Q. A.D.I. The CIO emphasized that publicity in all espionage cases would be handled exclusively by H.Q. A.D.

(b) Returns to PW. The CIO stated that the H.Q. had complained that he had not been receiving as many returns for publicity purposes as he would like. He stated that much greater use could be made of propaganda and added that the H.Q. was concerned with propaganda for radio as well as for the press. Wing Comd. Dickie pointed out that apart from spy trials he only had a few permit cases but CIO pointed out that returns as to permit cases and so on were just what the H.Q. wanted. CIO stressed the great importance of propaganda in war-torn areas and urged H.Q. to make returns of cases by numbers and with the facts in one or two more important cases where a class of case was becoming a local problem (e.g. permits in Ruggia).

(c) Local Problem. The CIO handed round to the meeting certain poster that had been received from the Psychological Warfare Branch as examples of propaganda. Major Mercer stated that he had observed that some of the posters were being displayed did not bear any authority and under such circumstances anyone might display posters. This was agreed and the CIO said that he would write to PW forthwith suggesting that all posters and leaflets displayed should bear an authority proving that they were official.

## 13. Machinery adopted in implementing Decree laws in Occupied Territory.

Major Backer gave an account of the machinery adopted. Lt. Col. Chapman suggested that the usual channels of communication were being ignored as circulars in this connection went direct to Provincial Commissioners for onward transmission to Prefects. He also suggested that it often happened that as the packages were addressed to the Prefects it was known for clerks in the Provincial Commissioner's office to forward same to the Prefect without the contents having been perused by anyone in the Provincial Commissioner's office. The CIO promised to look into this matter and it was agreed that in future all circulars etc. concerning the Implementing of Decree Laws would be forwarded through the H.Q. to PW for distribution to the Prefect and also that each Provincial Legal Officer should also have a copy.

## 14. Position with New Government - New Decrees.



had not been receiving as many returns for publicity purposes as he would like. He stated that such greater use could be made of propaganda and added that the PRO was concerned with propaganda for radio as well as for the press. Wing Good. Dinkie pointed out that apart from any trials he only had a few permit cases but CLO pointed out that returns as to permit cases and as on were just what the PRO wanted. CLO stressed the great importance of propaganda in combatting crime and urged HMOs to make returns of cases by numbers and with the facts in one or two more important cases where a class of case was becoming a local problem (e.g. permits in Bologna).

(c) Local Problems. The CLO handed round to the meeting certain poster that had been received from the Psychological Warfare Branch as examples of propaganda. Major Warner stated that he had observed that some of the poster were being displayed did not bear any authority and under such circumstances anyone might display posters. This was agreed and the CLO said that he would write to PWS forthwith suggesting that all posters and leaflets displayed should bear an authority proving that they were official.

#### 13. Machinery adopted in implementing Decree laws in Occupied Territory.

Major Tucknash gave an account of the machinery adopted. Lt. Col. Chapman suggested that the usual channels of communication were being ignored as circulars in this connection went direct to Provincial Commissioners for onward transmission to Prefects. He also suggested that it often happened that as the packages were addressed to the Prefects it was known for clerks in the Provincial Commissioner's office to forward same to the Prefect without the contents having been perused by anyone in the Provincial Commissioner's office. The CLO promised to look into this matter and it was agreed that in future all circulars etc. concerning the implementing of Decree Laws would be forwarded through the HMO to PRO for distribution to the Prefect and also that each Provincial Legal Officer should also have a copy.

#### 14. Position with New Government - New Decrees.

The CLO stated that he could not foresee what the attitude of the new Italian Government would be in the future but up to the present they had been helpful.

(a) Decree as to Bar Associations. The CLO stated that the Minister of Justice was working on this decree which was practically ready but had been held up temporarily on change of Government and it did not present any great difficulty. It was hoped that the decree would be published shortly.

(b) Royal Decree 58. Procedure for the appointment of Managers, Legal Representatives, etc. to branches of companies, firms etc. having their seat in enemy occupied territory.





## 12. General Orders.

(a) Consolidation. CIO stated that they were proceeding on the revision and consolidation of General Orders. Maj. Gen. Dickie pointed out that the revision and consolidation of 2 orders would make necessary the revision of General Order 10 as to conform them to the new numbers and content of the new regulations. It was also noted that priority should be given to the printing of General Orders 1 and 2 and CIO said this would be done.

14. Col. Owen mentioned that he had discussed in connection with the amendment to the Rules for Government of Italy. The CIO stated that this matter was in hand and the revised Rules would be issued as quickly as possible.

(b) Directive of Officials in Occupied Territory. All 5000 were to be issued to the Italian Commissioners of the CIO. A note that the Italian date should be also given their orders to date to the Commission were given clear as also were their orders to date to the Provincial Commissioners. Major Dickie in this question at some length the CIO was asked to submit that he would prepare for signature by the Chief of the Italian Commission on the question which was now referred to the Italian Commission.

## 16. Proposed Directives.

(a) 1st of Part of Italian Territory.  
(b) 1st of Part of Officials in Occupied and Unoccupied Territory.

The CIO stated that these directives were practically ready and they would be issued at an early date.

(c) Medical Treatment. A further directive in this respect had been sent by the Ministry of Justice to the Director of Prisons. CIO stated that this was concerned Public Health and would be sent around to all officers in Prisons and orders in the course of their information.

(d) Medical Personnel in Prison or on before Italian Courts. The CIO stated that this directive would be sent to occupied territory. In occupied territory the cases would be dealt with by the Courts. It was hoped that this directive would be issued shortly.





2160

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

Copy 1

CHARLES L. TAYLOR,  
Colonel,  
Chief of the Office.

2071

DISPATCH

Chief of Communications {1}  
J.P. Lee Son {1}  
Executive Communications {1}  
All other {1}  
Bureau {1}



2129