

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

ACC

10000/109/1561
(VOL. I)

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

10000/109/1561
(VOL. I)

EDUCATION, GENERAL
FEB. - JUNE 1944

27 JUN 1944
REAR HEADQUARTERS
ED CONTROL COMMISSION
APO 394
ADMINISTRATIVE SECTION

ED/2/1/ACC.

23 Jun 44.

SUBJECT : Education Programmes and Directives.

TO : RC & MG Section.

The contents of your 271/96 CA of 20 Jun are noted and have been brought to the attention of those concerned and the suggestion contained in para 6 of your letter will be followed in future.

S.H. WHITE Lt Col.
for VP Adm Sec.

2767

2203

RECEIVED
ALL OUTSIDE ORGANIZATION
R.O. & H.O. Section
APO 320

105/27/79/01.

22 June 1944

SUBJECT: Accommodation - Schools.

TO: HQ. No. 2 District.

1. Reference is made to letters (a) from HQ HSBP (Adm 204) 2030/7/2 of 7 March 1944 and (b) from HQ AAI 2030/7/2 of 19 March 1944 addressed to you.

2. A list of schools within your District now occupied by troops is forwarded to you. We believe you understand our desire to increase school facilities and the list shows the schools in order of importance for de-regimenting as and when this is possible.

WILLIAM H. PERRY,
Colonel,
Deputy Executive
Commissioner.

WHP/RAC.

Copy to: AAI (Your 2030/31/2 of 10 June refers) — 89
Education Sub-Commission (Your 100 of 19 June refers)

2766

271
C A B N 98
J 2193
22 JUN 1944
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
EDUCATION SUBCOMMISSION
ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS
ROME

REF : /oo 19 June, 1944.
To : The Chief Commissioner, R.C. & M.G. Section, ACC.
Subject : Derequisitioning of schools.

1. In further compliance with your request, I enclose herewith lists of schools in Brindisi and Taranto in the case of which your assistance in getting them derequisitioned is much needed. I have not included buildings occupied by Italian units or buildings where we can probably handle the derequisitioning locally. Nor have I included buildings which are not essential for school use.

2. We greatly appreciate your interest and assistance in this matter.

Carlton W. Washburne

CARLTON W. WASHBURN
MAJOR, AUS
DEPUTY DIRECTOR.



93

SCHOOLS TO BE DEREGISTRATIONED IN BRINDISI PROVINCE.

- | A. | Buildings occupied by British Units | Occupying Body |
|----|--|--|
| | Building | |
| 1. | Edificio Marzolla, Brindisi | 1023 Dock's Op Coy RE |
| 2. | " R.Istituto Tecnico, Brindisi
(less laboratory, derequisitioned) | 1990 Port Maintenance
24 Fire Brigade |
| 3. | Palestra "E. Galiano", Brindisi | 62 Bomb Disposal Sect |
| 4. | Edificio Scolastico, S. Vito Normanni | 104 L.A.A. Regt. |
| | (For no 4, the release of one floor would suffice). | |
-
- | B. | Buildings occupied by American Units | Occupying Body |
|----|--|----------------------|
| | Building | |
| 1. | Edificio Scolastico, Erchie
(One floor would suffice) | 62 Service Gp. USAAP |

SCHOOLS TO BE DEREGISTRATIONED IN TARANTO PROVINCE.

The following schools in Taranto Province all occupied by British troops, are considered to be absolutely essential:

1. R.Istituto Tecnico Commerciale, Palazzo degli Uffici (Piazza Garibaldi), Taranto-occupied by 1010 Dock's Operating Coy.
2. R.Istituto Tecnico Industriale, Via d'Alò Alfieri, Taranto-occupied by 2 court martial rooms, 92 Area.
3. R.Scuola d'Arte Ceramica, Via Francavilla Fontana, Grottaglie- occupied by 286 Wing RAF.
4. R.Scuola Magistero per la Donna, Piazza Castello, Taranto-occupied by 1015 Dock's Operating Coy.

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
R.C. & M.C. SECTION
APO 394

20 June 1944

Ref /27L/95/CA

SUBJECT: Education - Programmes and Directives.

TO : Admin. Section

1. Reference is made to ED/3.6./ACC of 30 May 44 addressed to Provincial Commissioners Region VI and telephone conversation (Major Reakes - Capt. Baird). All papers forwarded to Provincial Commissioners Region VI are attached hereto marked "A".

2. Since the above telephone conversation this Hq. has been informed that the Provveditore agli Studi of NUCERO Province has received direct, copies of Directives applicable only to AMG territory. They have been prepared and signed by the Regional Commissioner and Education Officer of Region IV and apparently issued by Hq. A.C.C. The papers are forwarded marked "B".

3. The reactions of the Provveditore are shown in the pencilled draft on the reverse side of Directive No. 2 enclosed.

4. R.C. Region VI has now written to all Provveditori agli Studi and informed them that these documents should never have been sent to them and has asked that they be returned to him.

5. My action be taken to prevent a recurrence of the issue of non valid Directives to Region VI through irregular channels.

6. It is considered that where Italian Government territory is concerned instructions might be issued in the form of concise notes setting out the way whereby Provincial Commissioners should advise and supervise Italian Education authorities.

See 100-

MORRIS E. FISKE
Colonel
Deputy Executive
Commissioner

2763

354/32

copy to Region 6. By 20/7/44 10-14 June

785017

HEADQUARTERS

JED CONTROL COMMISSION

REGION 6

19

JUN 1944

16 June 1944

CONFIDENTIAL

TO:

Headquarters, A.C.C. (R.C. & M.G. Section) HEADQUARTERS

SUBJECT:

Educational Directives

REFERENCE:

ED/1751

19 JUN 1944

A.C.C.

1. Further to my ED/1751 of 10 Jun 44, further complications have come to light.
2. I heard that the Provveditori agli Studi of NUORO Province was in difficulty over certain instructions received.

On investigation I found that he had received the enclosed documents direct from H.Q., A.C.C.

This is an instance apparently where a representative of an A.C.C. Sub-Commission and Education Officer of Region 4 has issued direct to Provveditori agli Studi in Region 6, copies of Directives applicable only to A.M.G. and prepared and signed by the Regional Commissioner and Education Officer of Region 4.

I think that further comment is unnecessary.

3. The first reactions of the Provveditori agli Studi of NUORO Province are shown in the pencilled draft on the reverse side of Directive No.2 enclosed.

I have written direct to all Provveditori agli Studi in Region 6 and informed them that the enclosed documents should never have been sent to them and have asked them to return the copies to me.

4. I hope that action can be taken to prevent a recurrence of the issue of non-valid Directives in my Region through irregular channels.

MC/geb

M. Carr
M. Carr

Brigadier,
Regional Commissioner.

2762

2. I heard that the Provveditori agli Studi of NUORO Province was in difficulty over certain instructions received.

On investigation I found that he had received the enclosed documents direct from H.Q., A.C.C.

This is an instance apparently where a representative of an A.C.C. Sub-Commission and Education Officer of Region 4 has issued direct to Provveditori agli Studi in Region 8, copies of Directives applicable only to A.M.G. and prepared and signed by the Regional Commissioner and Education Officer of Region 4.

I think that further comment is unnecessary.

3. The first reactions of the Provveditori agli Studi of NUORO Province are shown in the pencilled draft on the reverse side of Directive No.2 enclosed.

I have written direct to all Provveditori agli Studi in Region 8 and informed them that the enclosed documents should never have been sent to them and have asked them to return the copies to me.

4. I hope that action can be taken to prevent a recurrence of the issue of non-valid Directives in my Region through irregular channels.

MJ/ech

M. Carr
M. Carr,
Brigadier,
Regional Commissioner.

2262

Follows
15/9/1946
Provveditori
in Region 8

785017

HEADQUARTERS
ED CONTROL COMMISSION
REGION 6

10 June 1944

6 A B V
U-1427 90

TO: Headquarters, A.C.C. (R.C. & M.G. Section)
SUBJECT: Programs and Directives.
REFERENCE: ED/1751



1. I am enclosing a copy of ED/3.6/ACC of 30 May 44 for information and action please. It will be seen that it is addressed direct to Provincial Commissioners, Region 6.
2. I hope it will be agreed that on no account should ^{all} ~~the~~ A.C.C. Sub-Commission~~s~~ correspond officially direct with Provincial Commissioners.
3. It will be clear that the Directives in the enclosed papers are not applicable to Italian Government territory.

I find it difficult to understand how it could be suggested that such Directives should be issued over my signature in Region 6 territory.

The issue of such correspondence to Provincial Commissioners might cause serious complications. As soon as I heard of the existence of these instructions in Region 6, steps were taken to recall them and I do not anticipate that any damage will have been done.

Copies of ALLEGATO B have already been received by this Headquarters and distributed.

4. If any directions in respect of Education are necessary for Region 6, I suggest that they should be in the form of concise notes setting out in what way Provincial Commissioners should advise and supervise the Italian Education authorities.
5. It is presumed that "Captain FLAGSTAFF" referred to in the penultimate line of the Education Sub-Commission's letter refers to Captain WAGSTAFF, the Administrative Staff Officer at this Headquarters who, among other duties, deals with Education.

MC/geh

See 91

M. Carr
M. CARR,
Brigadier,
Regional Commissioner

271/88
Subject:- Accommodation - Schools.

CAPV
HQ AAI,
C.M.F.

2030/31/Q2.

10 June 44.

HQ ACC
RC & MG Section.

Reference your letter 271/88/CA dated 31 May, 44.

The information given in your letter has been passed to the appropriate HQ for their information and action when the accommodation situation becomes easier.

It is requested that you send future lists of schools direct to the District, Base Section, etc., concerned with a copy to this HQ.

Major-General,
Chief Administrative Officer.

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
R.O. & M.G. SECTION
APO 394

Ref/273/BA/CA

31 May 1944

SUBJECT: Accommodation - Schools etc.

TO : HQ. A.A.I.

Reference this Hq. Letter 271/59/BA dated
12 April 44 and your letters 2030/7/CA of 13
March and 2030/31/CA of 29 March 44. There is
forwarded to you a further list showing buildings
requisitioned and occupied by troops, in Naples
Province etc. in order of importance for demar-
cationing.

Brigadier
Executive Commissioner
For Chief Commissioner

Copy to:

Education Sub-Commission (Your R/O/CA/CA
of 25 May 44, refers)

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
Education Subcommittee
APO 394

2718
26 MAY Recd

C.A. JCN
J-8803
ED/CWW/ea

REF : ED/ 3.22/ACC

23/May/1944

TO : Executive Commissioner R.C. & M.G. Section, ACC

SUBJECT: Derequisitioning of schools.

1. In further accordance with your request I enclose herewith a report from the Education Officer, Region 3, showing buildings occupied, unit occupying, and order of importance for derequisitioning.

2. This Subcommittee greatly appreciates your active interest in helping to make school buildings available for use.

73-15 sent with 8/6
Letter regarding 1587
154 on 29/5
See 99
92273
2758

63-15
see 24

Carlton W. Washburne
CARLETON W. WASHBURNE
Major A.U.S.
Deputy Director of Education



Education S. C.

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HEADQUARTERS
REGION III ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
APO 394, U.S. Army

E - 15/79

19 May 1944

SUBJECT : Derequisitioning of schools
TO : Education Subcommittee, Allied Control Commission
Attention: Deputy Director

1. The following lists of schools at present requisitioned are submitted in accordance with your letter of 27 April 1944, ED/3. 1-2-3-5-6-7 .

SN/pp

Sam V. Noe

SAM V. NOE
Capt. Spec. Res.
Regional Education Officer



2757

VERY URGENT

R. EDUCATION DEPARTMENT OF NAPLES
Naples, 1.4. 1944

File No. 545 Gab.
A/1 b 8

To the Heads of Institutions of secondary class
royal, equal, similar and private

To the Rectors of National Colleges
To Directors of Art Institutes

SUBJECT:

Personal political
history

Institutions and agencies of feminine education

Scholastic Inspectors

To the R. Instruction Directors of city and province

and in consequence, to the Allied Military Government
Direction of Education and Fine Arts

Naples

Peremptorily and sharply notified by the Allied Command, this office, absolutely without responsibility for the delay, addresses formal order and warning to the authorities addressed in the present communication, so that those among them- which for the ~~XXXX~~ present I refrain from identifying- who have not as yet forwarded to this office the personal political questionnaires of their personnel, comply with that obligation - already requested for some time- with utmost urgency.

Inspectors or didactic Directors will avail themselves for the purpose, if necessary, of special means of communication and transport.

Expenses will be reimbursed by this office.

This office which cannot accept unmerited accusations, will charge in disciplinary session the personnel directly under its orders with the responsibility for further delay in compliance- in the above matter- of their duty.

THE R. EDUCATION SUPERVISOR

(F. Scagliosi)

Urgentissima

R. PROVVEDITORATO AGLI STUDI DI NAPOLI
Napoli, 1.4.1944

to Sgt. Mueller 70

Prot.n.545 Gab.
A/ 1 b 6

OGGETTO: Schede
personali politiche.

Ai Capi degli Istituti dell'ordine secondario
regi, pareggiati, parificati e privati;

Ai Rettori dei Convitti Nazionali;

Ai Direttori degli Istituti d'Arte;

Istituti ed Enti di Educazione Paritaria;

RR. Ispettori Scolastici;

Ai RR. Direttori Didattici della Città e della
Provincia;

e per conseguenza, al Governo Militare Alleato
Direzione Educazione e Belle Arti

Napoli

Preterintanto e comminatoriamente premuto dal Comando Alleato
questo ufficio - assolutamente incolpevole del ritardo - rivolge
formale monito e diffida alle Autorità destinatarie della presen-
te comunicazione perchè coloro tra esse - le quali si astengo,
per ora, dall'individuare - non abbiano ancora trasmesso a questo
ufficio le schede personali politiche del personale dipendente,
ottemperino a tale obbligo - già da tempo sollecitato - con la più
immediata urgenza.

Ispettori e Direttori didattici si serviranno all'uopo, ove sia
necessario, di mezzi di comunicazione e di trasporto straordinari.

Le spese saranno rimborsate da questo Ufficio.

Questo Ufficio che non può accettare immeritate imputazioni
addebitare in sede disciplinare al personale direttamente dipendente
la responsabilità di ulteriore indugio all'osservanza - nella dedotta
materia - del proprio dovere.

IL R. PROVVEDITORE AGLI STUDI

(P. Scaglione)

2655

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
R.C. M.C. SECTION
APO 394

12 April 1944

Ref/271/60/CA

SUBJECT: Accommodation.

TO : CG A.A.I. (Adm Ech).

Reference our letter No 271/36/CA of 16 March.

1. There is submitted herewith a list of names and locations of schools now occupied by troop units, listing being in the order of priority of need for derequisitioning. One list is from Region II and one from Region III.

2. We believe you understand our desire for these schools is to increase school facilities in order to take juveniles off the streets, and we ask release of these schools, when this is possible, on review of your accommodation requirements.

E.S. IUSH
Brigadier
Executive Commissioner.

PA

200 63
9 36 2154
refers

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
R.O. & M.G. SECTION
APO 394

Ref/271/68/QA

12 April 1944

SUBJECT: Basic English Test Books.

TO : Education Sub-Commission.

Ref. your letter No. ED/3.10/AOC of 5 April.

1. Enclosed is copy of letter No. 13057/P of 8 April from the Finance Sub-Commission, which is in reply to a query from this Headquarters made at your request. If this letter does not meet your inquiry, will you please advise.

Jeff
NORMAN E. FISKE
Colonel
Deputy Executive
Commissioner

*See
Recon am 63
- kept*

TO: Col. Flake.

Subject

Proceditors Naples
65-66L71 10 APR Recd
THConfidential 67

1. Reference attached memorandum, I spoke this afternoon with Major Sherwood, Education Sub-Commission, and Lieut. G. Hovner, CIG, PBS. This investigation is being pursued on Regional lines at present. The Regional Education Officer is being a little sticky but Major Sherwood hopes to bring the matter to a conclusion within a week.

2. I do not think we should take any further action until we hear again from Education.

4/8 apud.

7. APR 1966

G.W.I. SHIPP,
Lieut. Col.

G.W.I. Shipp 1057

File

8

74

(Major Sherwood phone no 54273)

2152

SECRET

66

MEMORANDUM TO: Lt. Col. Shipt.

2 April 1944.

1. I wish to call to your attention a situation relative to the Naples School system, as reported to me by a representative of the United States, whose personal veracity I am sure of. This party has requested his name not to be put in writing, but I am able to furnish it, if requested to do so. I consider the matter worthy of consideration, as it is a subject on which A.S.C. has been subjected to some criticism in the United States.

2. The facts as related to me are:

Some time past one Francesco Scaglione was appointed by General Rume as Proffeditore for the Province of Naples. This man was never a principal in the Fascist Party, due to his well known despicable and immoral character. (Comment: It is within the knowledge of the writer, that the Fascist party would not tolerate in its higher membership, one of notorious immoral conduct). At this time the Proffeditore has on the school payroll as teachers, his brother, his sister-in-law, and their daughter, none of whom are or have been engaged in teaching, since Allied Government occupation. The niece is known to have been confined in an insane hospital on one or more occasions.

Something over two months ago, the Proffeditore, for some reason unknown, was delegated the duty to distribute Sooda to all school employees within the province of Naples. It is assumed (on average of Sooda in other provinces) that the present teacher personnel of Naples province will have a large number of Fascists in their number, some of whom hold high Fascist positions. The Proffeditore has not secured the return of these Sooda, although repeatedly requested to do so. The persistent delay in securing the return of the Sooda, leads to the belief that on the same being secured, they will show a bad situation.

On the board of school inspectors have been ^{four} ~~three~~ men, appointed by the Proffeditore, named Gallucci, Irbia, Costa and Verma, all with previous bad records as Fascists (individual data on these men can be furnished). The Proffeditore has been requested on several occasions to get rid of these men, but until recently has taken no definite action. The reason:

The Proffeditore has persuaded the present R.C. of Region III to set up an Appeal Board to pass on all cases for dismissal before any discharge of the person takes place. This is contrary to all previous procedure in such matters, and is not provided for by any order or directive, as the Appeal Board has never been actually established, the Proffeditore has given this as an excuse in not taking action on individual cases in which dismissal has been sought.

The case of Pietro V'ardos is an opposite. The Proffeditore made a number of written charges against this man, a teacher, all of which charges had on investigation ^{been} found to be false. This man is married to a Jewess and was persecuted by the Fascists. When the Proffeditore was requested to substantiate the charges he said he could not do so, whereupon he was requested to ^{quit} ~~resign~~ them. This he refused to do. He was then given "a going over" by ²³³¹ ~~Government~~ officials and threatened with dismissal. Whereupon he went to the present R.C. of Region III and was told by the R.C. to disregard any such threats as he would be protected by the R.C.

My informant recommends :

1. The present Proffeditore be discharged, as he is definitely protecting fascist elements in the Naples School system, and by his past character and actions should be barred from further public office.
2. That the proper competent authority definitely establish the powers and limitations of the office of Proffeditore.
3. That proper competent authority take such measures as necessary to secure immediate return of Soda from the Naples teaching faculty.
4. That a definite authority be established for dismissal of state and government employees whose Fascist record warrants dismissal.

Observation : It is the opinion of the writer that the above remarks are well founded for the reasons :

- a. It is personally known many Fascists do exist in the Italian School system, and as such are the greatest detriment to the elimination of Fascism, and

271 TM
10 APR Recd

64

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
FINANCE SUB-COMMISSION
APO 394

13057/P

8 April 1944

SUBJECT: Italian - English Text Books.

TO : Colonel H.E. Plake,
Deputy Executive Commissioner.

60

1. Reference your memorandum 271/60/GA dated 6 April 1944.
2. It is assumed that the Basic English text-books requested by Region I and the Education Sub-Commission would have to be purchased in either the U.S. or U.K.
3. The Italian Government has only very limited dollar or sterling exchange at its disposal represented chiefly by post-armistice remittance accruals. The U.S. and U.K. Treasuries, whose controls "block" such Italian foreign assets, have agreed that the use of Italian post-armistice accruals of foreign exchange should be limited to essential diplomatic, consular or military expenditure and essential imports. If the Allied Control Commission wished to recommend the purchase of Basic English text-books as an essential import, the Finance Sub-Commission will ascertain from the British or American Treasury, depending on where it is proposed to purchase the books, whether the necessary unblocking license would be granted for this purpose.
4. Alternatively, the Education Sub-Commission may wish to approach the Combined Civil Affairs Committee of CGS on the possibility of having these books furnished in the same way as

/ imports

2749

- 2 -

imports of food are handled, i.e. the cost of the books charged to the Italian Government for future settlement.

E. W. Foley
Colonel,
Joint Director,
Finance Sub-Commission.

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT

BUG SLIP

7 APR. 1944
DateSub: 7 APR. 1944
Date

FROM	TO
☐ S. S. AMC	
☐ U. of S.	
☐ Exec Off	
☐ Economic Director	
☐ Industry & Commerce	
☐ Fuel	
☐ Agriculture	
☐ P. W. & Utilities	
☐ Labor	
☐ Interior	
☐ Information	
☐ Public Health	
☐ Legal	
☐ Public Safety	
☐ Property Control	
☒ Recreation	
☐ Fine Arts	
☐ Shipping	
☐ Internal Transportation	
☐ Telecommunications	
☐ Hq Commandant	
☐ C. of Secretariat	
☐ Message Center	
☐ G-1	
☐ G-2	
☐ Displaced Persons	
☐ Adjutant	
☐ Personnel Office	
RE & M.G. SECT.	☒

FOR:

☐ Signature and return
☐ Recommendation & Remark
☐ Information & Guidance
☐ Approval or Disapproval
☒ Necessary Action
☐ Investigation & Report
☐ To note and return
☐ File
☐ Dispatch

REMARKS:

10 APR Recd

ED/CM/da

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
APO 994
Education Subcommittee

ED/3.10/AGB.

6 April 1944

SUBJECT : Derequisitioning of schools.

TO : Executive Commissioner, R.C. and M.G. Section

In further response to your request for names and locations of schools occupied by troop units, in order of priority of need for derequisitioning, I am submitting herewith two more lists, one from Region 2, and one from Region 3.

CARLETON W. WASHBURN
Major A.U.S.
Deputy Director of
Education

see 24.

see 69.

SCHOOLS IN POTENZA, REGION 2, OCCUPIED BY TROOPS. FIVE MOST IMPORTANT
TO DEREGISTRATION:

R. Scuola tecnica industriale di Potenza (Rione S. Maria)
R. Istituto Tecnico superiore di Melfi
R. Istituto tecnico inferiore di Melfi
R. Scuola tecnica industriale di Melfi
Scuole elementari di Melfi

SCHOOLS IN MATERA, REGION 2, OCCUPIED BY TROOPS. FOUR MOST IMPORTANT
TO DEREGISTRATION

Locali "E. Duni"
Locali di Via S. Biagio
Edificio di Via L. Protospata
Edificio Vittorio Veneto

SCHOOLS IN NAPLES PROVINCE, OUTSIDE CITY, OCCUPIED BY TROOPS. FOUR MOST
IMPORTANT TO DEREGISTRATION:

Elementary School of Afragola, occupied by 104 Gen. Hosp. (B)
Elementary School of Bacoli, occupied by "S" Force (A)
Elementary School of Gaivane, occupied by : 3408 Ordnance Co. (M3) (A)
Elementary School of Cardito, occupied by City allocated to
French - 1 School (F)

SCHOOLS IN THE CITY OF NAPLES, BESIDES THE THREE MENTIONED IN A PREVIOUS
COMMUNICATION AND NEXT IN ORDER OF PRIORITY FOR DEREGISTRATION, ARE AS
FOLLOWS:

C. Bovio - S. Giovanni a Carbonara, 23 - occupied by Co. "C" 794 M.P.
B.M. U.R.S. (A)

61

G. Guicci-Nobile - Via M. Ciccone, 21 - occupied by 563 PORT Co. T.C. (A)
564 PORT Co. T.C. (A)

Leopardi - Piazza Leopardi, 43 - occupied by French Rest Camp

D. Morelli - Via Scarlatti 145 - occupied by 167 RLY Bridging, COY, (B)

L. Miraglia - Piazza Nazionale - occupied by 504 Combat Team, 22 Div. (A)

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
R.G. & M.G. SECTION
APO 394

Ref/ETL/60/CA.

6 April 1944

SUBJECT: Italian - English Text Books.

TO : Finance Sub-Commission.

1. Region I has requested the provision of text books on basic english, where no such books are now available. The Education Sub-Commission endorses the proposal, if there is machinery thru which the books could be provided and arrangements made for payment.

2. Will you please advise if there is any means to finance the proposal.

JJP
NORMAN R. FISKE
Colonel
Deputy Executive
Commissioner

see 64

BU 11 Apr
2745

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
APO 394
Education Subcommittee

27/8 56 APR Recd ED/WH2/dr. 59

ED/3.10/ACC

5 April 1944

SUBJECT : Basic English and English Teachers.

TO : R.C. and M.G. Section
HQ. ACC. Naples.

1. A request has been received from Region I for the provision of text books on basic English to the Bookshops of Sicily where no such books are available. If there is any machinery through which these books could be provided and arrangements made for payment it would seem a useful opportunity to foster the interest in English.

W. B. Sherwood

W. B. SHERWOOD
Major R.E.
Education Subcommittee

see 60
see 68

785017

HEADQUARTERS

REGION 3, ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT

APO 394, U. S. Army

3 April 1944.

SUBJECT: Religious education.

TO : Hqs. A. C. C. Executive Commissioner.

1. The Catholic Church in Naples Province is concerned about the possibility of A M C launching some substantial reforms in the Italian school system and especially with regards to religious education. I stated to the Church representative that I knew of no plan which would in anywise impair the traditional plan of religious instruction.

2. The Catholic Church feels that the attacks against the Church and religion, which have been appearing in the weekly newspapers of the political parties of the Left, are injurious to the public interest. I stated to the Church representative that the control of newspapers was in the hands of P.W.B. However, I am bringing the matter to your attention inasmuch as you may wish to discuss the observation with P. W. B.

Charles Poletti
CHARLES POLETTI
Lt. Colonel
Regional Commissioner.

3 2 1 - not taken in mind to discuss the matter with P.W.B. as we have adopted the policy of not discussing the policy

JHP

2042

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
R.C. & M.G. SECTION
APO 394

11 March 1944

EXECUTIVE MEMORANDUM

NUMBER : 48)

DIVISION OF RESPONSIBILITY
Between Educational Sub-Commission and Regional Educational
Officers.

I

1. The division of responsibility hereinafter set out, between the Educational Sub-Commission AOC and Regional Educational Officers, applies to all regions while under Allied Military Government. There is also set forth, herein, the general lines of responsibility for advice and assistance to be given to Italian Educational Officials, in territory under the Italian Government and Allied Control Commission.

II

Responsibilities of the Education Sub-Commission will include the following:

1. Establishment of general policies, applicable to more than one region, in regard to:
 - a. Conditions of appointment or approval and of dismissal of all school personnel.
 - b. Conditions under which schools and universities may be opened or closed.
 - c. Matters of school programs, text books, and organization.
2. Any alterations in the existing types of schools.
3. Production, approval or disapproval of all text book or parts thereof.
4. Appointment, approval and dismissal in all universities and institutions of university rank, of:
 - a. Rectors and heads;
 - b. Deans of Faculties;
 - c. Titular professors, all members of the status academicus, and personnel of equivalent rank.
5. Establishment and abolition of chairs in universities and other institutions of similar rank.

1. The division of responsibility hereinafter set out, between the Educational Sub-Commission AGC and Regional Educational Officers, applies to all regions while under Allied Military Government. There is also set forth, herein, the general lines of responsibility for advice and assistance to be given to Italian Educational Officials, in territory under the Italian Government and Allied Control Commission.

II

Responsibilities of the Education Sub-Commission will include the following:

1. Reestablishment of general policies, applicable to more than one region, in regard to:
 - a. Conditions of appointment or approval and of dismissal of all school personnel.
 - b. Conditions under which schools and universities may be opened or closed.
 - c. Matters of school programs, text books, and organizations.
2. Any alterations in the existing types of schools.
3. Production, approval or disapproval of all text book or parts thereof.
4. Appointment, approval and dismissal in all universities and institutions of university rank, of:
 - a. Rectors and heads;
 - b. Faculty of Faculties;
 - c. Titular professors, all members of the scientific academies, and personnel of equivalent rank.
5. Establishment and abolition of chairs in universities and other institutions of similar rank.

III

Responsibilities of Regional Educational Officers will include the following: 2442

1. Approval, appointment and dismissal of all Provveditori, inspectors, directors, teachers and other personnel for schools below university rank subject only to headquarters policies as to conditions affecting appointment and dismissal.
2. Approval, appointment and dismissal of all personnel for universities and institutions of University rank, except:
 - a. Rectors or heads of such institutions;
 - b. President of Faculties;
 - c. Titular, Professors, members of the scientific academies and persons of corresponding rank subject only to the policies as to conditions affecting such appointments.

3. All local provincial or regional administrative matters connected with universities, and other higher institutions, elementary and secondary schools, kindergartens, and out-of-school youth and adult education programs, within the general framework of headquarters policies.
4. All arrangements for covering "ordinary" expenses of educational institutions, heretofore paid on a provincial level.
5. All arrangements for covering "extraordinary" expenses for repair of bombed or damaged buildings, etc. subject to approval of this plan by the CPO.
6. The opening of state and church schools, under general policies of HQ.
7. The opening of establishments of new state or church schools subject only to conformity with HQ. policies.
8. Determination of dates of opening and closing schools, (HQ. to be kept informed).
9. Same for opening and closing of universities (names to be added).
10. The Regional Commissioner, of the Region concerned, shall be advised of any action taken under sub-paragraphs 1 to 9, inclusive, above.

IV

The Education Sub-Commission retains the authority to establish policies of dismissal, and also the power to dismiss any teacher personnel of any educational institution over which the Allied Control Commission has jurisdiction; and nothing herein above set forth shall be construed to abrogate or limit this authority.

DISTRIBUTION:

"C" - 1-13 and 29-37 only
 "A" - 58-67 only

117-23712
 M.S. LUSH General
 Brigadier
 Executive Commissioner

785017

27

APR Recd

56

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
R.C. & M.G. SECTION
Liaison Division
APO 394

26 March 1944.

SUBJECT: Division of Responsibility - Education.

TO : Deputy Executive Commissioner.

1. The attached proposed policy directive is of interest to this division as a potential aid in controlling contacts between the Education Sub-Commission, Education officers of Region III, P.B.S., and other commands with whom we maintain liaison. Attention is particularly directed to Item 3 of the list of Responsibilities of Regional Education Officers.

2. There has been a pronounced inclination on the part of certain officers of the Education Sub-Commission to insist that all matters of whatever nature affecting the universities should be reserved to the sub-commission. This has resulted in duplication of effort and contacts which it has been impossible to explain in any logical fashion to our "lissees".

3. This division has resisted the cited tendency as being contrary to the general rule relating to allocation of functions between levels, but a definitive statement such as that contained in the proposed directive would strengthen our position materially.

4. The director of the sub-commission informs us that the original copy of the proposed directive has been in the hands of the Executive Commissioner for some time.

5. Can you assist in expediting final disposition?


ALFRED C. BOWMAN
Lieutenant Colonel
Chief, Liaison Division

2741

C O P Y

ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
Education Subcommittee
Policy Directive E.1

DIVISION OF RESPONSIBILITY

Education Subcommittee and Regional Education Officers

The following division of responsibility between the Education Sub-Commission ACC, AMG and Regional Education Officers, applies to all regions while they are under Allied Military Government. It also indicates the general lines of responsibility for advice and assistance to be given to Italian officials in territory under the Italian Government and ACC.

Responsibilities of the Education Sub-Commission will include the following:

1. Establishment of general policies, applicable to more than one region, in regard to:
 - a. Conditions of appointment or approval of all school personnel.
 - b. Conditions under which schools and universities may be opened or closed.
 - c. Matters of school programs, text books, and organization.
2. Any alterations in the existing types of schools.
3. Production, approval or disapproval of all text book or parts thereof.
4. Appointment and approval, in all universities and institutions of university rank, of:
 - a. Rectors and heads;
 - b. Presidi of faculties;
 - c. Titular professors, all members of the senatus academicus, and personnel of equivalent rank.
5. Establishment and abolition of chairs in universities and other institutions of similar rank.

Responsibilities of Regional Education Officers will

ACC.

Responsibilities of the Education Sub-Commission will include the following:

1. Establishment of general policies, applicable to more than one region, in regard to:
 - a. Conditions of appointment or approval of all school personnel.
 - b. Conditions under which schools and universities may be opened or closed.
 - c. Matters of school programs, text books, and organization.
2. Any alterations in the existing types of schools.
3. Production, approval or disapproval of all text book or parts thereof.
4. Appointment and approval, in all universities and institutions of university rank, of:
 - a. Rectors and heads;
 - b. Presidi of Faculties;
 - c. Titular professors, all members of the senatus academici, and personnel of equivalent rank.
5. Establishment and abolition of chairs in universities and other institutions of similar rank.

Responsibilities of Regional Education Officers will include the following:

 1. Approval and appointment of all provosts, inspectors, directors, teachers and other personnel for schools of university rank, subject only to the policies as to conditions affecting appointment.
 2. Approval and appointment of all personnel for universities and institutions of University rank, except:
 - a. Rectors or heads of such institutions;
 - b. Presidi of Faculties;

- 54
2. Titular, Professors, members of the senatus academ-
lous and persons of corresponding rank subject only
to Hq. policies as to conditions affecting such
appointments.
 3. All local provincial or regional administrative matters
connected with universities, and other higher institutions,
elementary and secondary schools, kindergartens, and out-
of-school youth and adult education programs, within the
general framework of headquarters policies.
 4. All arrangements for covering "ordinary" expenses of
educational institutions, heretofore paid on a provin-
cial level.
 5. All arrangements for covering "extraordinary" expenses
for repair of bombed or damaged buildings, etc. subject
to approval of this plan by the CPM.
 6. The opening of state and church schools, under general
policies of Hq.
 7. The opening of establishments of new state or church
schools subject only to conformity with Hq. policies.
 8. Determination of dates of opening and closing schools,
(Hq. to be kept informed)
 9. Same for opening and closing of universities (names to
be added).

by order of Brigadier LUSH:

/s/ T. V. SMITH
Lt. Col., AUC
Director Education SubCommission

785017

Subject: Accommodation.

271/36
30 MAR Recd

CA By 53U
HQ AAI (Adm Echelon),
C.M.P. 271/36

2030/31/Q2.

29 Mar 44.

HQ Allied Control Commission.

Reference 271/36/CA dated 16 Mar 44.

The attached copy of HQ 1 District letter 2020/Q dated 25 Mar 44 is forwarded for your information.

for Major General
Chief Administrative Officer.

Subject: Accommodation.

(COPY)

HQ AAI (Adm Ech)

29A
47
2020/Q

1. Ref your 2030/7/Q2 dated 7 and 19 Mar 44.
2. Instructions have been issued by this HQ that any school buildings not occupied or earmarked for early occupation by British troops will be released to Italian Civilian authorities subject to the latter agreeing to evacuate the building at 72 hrs notice.
3. It is regretted, however, that the University Buildings in Catania cannot be released at the moment as no other suitable accommodation is available.

(Sgd) J.P. COULD, Lt-Col.,
for Major General,
Commanding
No 1 District.

C.M.P.
25 Mar 44.

Capt. Hylton

*Cd Fisher to see
Copy to Ed. Sub Comm.*

24P
3/2

273M

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
R.C. & M.G. Section
APO 394

EXECUTIVE MEMORANDUM
NO 44

DIVISION OF RESPONSIBILITY
Education Subcommittee and Regional Education Officers

The following division of responsibility between the Education Subcommittee, Allied Control Commission and Regional Education Officers applies to all regions while they are under Allied Military Government. It also indicates the general lines of responsibility for advice and assistance to be given to Italian officials in territory under the Italian Government and Allied Control Commission.

Responsibilities of the Education Subcommittee will include the following:

1. Establishment of general policies, applicable to more than one region, in regard to:

- (a) Conditions of appointment or approval of all school personnel.
- (b) Conditions under which schools and universities may be opened or closed.
- (c) Matters of school programmes, text books, and organization.

2. Any alterations in the existing types of schools.

3. Production, approval or disapproval of all text books or parts thereof.

4. Appointment and approval, in all universities and institutions of university rank, of:

- (a) Rectors and heads
- (b) Presidi of faculties
- (c) Titular, professors, all members of the senatus academicus, and personnel of equivalent rank.

5. Establishment and abolition of chairs in universities and other institutions of similar rank.

Responsibilities of Regional Education Officers will include the following:

It also indicates the general lines of responsibility for studies and research to be given to Italian officials in territory under the Italian Government and Allied Control Commission.

Responsibilities of the Education Subcommittee will include the following:

1. Establishment of general policies, applicable to more than one region, in regard to:

- (a) Conditions of appointment or approval of all school personnel.
- (b) Conditions under which schools and universities may be opened or closed.
- (c) Matters of school programs, text books, and organization.

2. Any alterations in the existing types of schools.

3. Production, approval or disapproval of all text books or parts thereof.

4. Appointment and approval, in all universities and institutions of university rank, of:

- (a) Rectors and heads
- (b) Presidi of Faculties
- (c) Titular, professors, all members of the senatus academicus, and personnel of equivalent rank.

5. Establishment and abolition of chairs in universities and other institutions of similar rank.

Responsibilities of Regional Education Officers will include the following:

1. Approval and appointment of all provveditori, inspectors, directors, teachers and other personnel for schools below university rank, subject only to HQ policies as to conditions affecting appointment.

2. Approval and appointment of all personnel for universities and institutions of university rank, except.

- (a) Rectors or heads of such institutions.
- (b) Presidi of Faculties.
- (c) Titular, professors, members of the senatus academicus and persons of corresponding rank subject only to HQ policies as to conditions affecting such appointments.

3. All local provincial or regional administrative matters connected with universities, and other higher institutions, elementary and secondary schools, kindergartens, and out-of-school youth and adult education programs, within the general framework of headquarters policies.

Copy furnished to the [illegible] for [illegible] 6/21/53

51
-Sheet Two-

4. All arrangements for covering 'ordinary' expenses of educational institutions, heretofore paid on a provincial level.
5. All arrangements for covering 'extraordinary' expenses for repair of bombed or damaged buildings, etc. subject to approval of this plan by the Chief Financial Officer.
6. The opening of state and church schools, under general policies of Hq.
7. The opening of establishments of new state or church schools subject only to conformity with Hq policies.
8. Determination of dates of opening and closing schools, (Hq to be kept informed).
9. Same for opening and closing of universities (names to be added).

By Command of Lieut General BRISON MACFARLANE.

M. J. LUSH,
Brigadier,
Executive Commissioner.

EN/3.10

6. The opening of state and church schools, under general policies of Hq.

7. The opening of establishments of new state or church schools subject only to conformity with Hq policies.

8. Determination of dates of opening and closing schools. (Hq to be kept informed).

9. Same for opening and closing of universities (names to be added).

By Command of Lieut General Hason MACFARLANE.

M.S. LUSH,
Brigadier,
Executive Commissioner.

ED/3.10

DATE:

CIRCULATION SLIP
Please pass file quickly

FROM	OFFICER	TO
	Brig. M. S. Lash	
	Col. K. B. Fink	
	Lt. Col. G. W. J. Shapp	
✓	Major R. L. Field-White	✓
	Capt. Talbot	
	Capt. Peyton	
	Capt. Steward	
	Lt. Petrillo	
✓	Registry	✓

REMARKS

Initial REMARKS and POLIC referred

26-39
 27-42
 Put up 48 + 49 as
 an Exe. Memo.
 (Scopia) hls

23 MAR 1944

ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
Education Subcommittee

TO : Executive Commissioner Brigadier Lush
HQ. ACC.

FROM : Education Subcommittee

SUBJECT : National and Regional responsibilities.

REF : ED/3.10

DATE : 20 March 1944

1. When Region I. was first organized General Mc Sherry asked this Subcommittee to prepare a memorandum as to the division of responsibilities between the Regional Directors of Education and the Education Subcommittee. A memorandum was prepared in consultation with Lt.Col. Poletti, RCOA for Region I. and was filed with General Mc Sherry.

2. This Memorandum has been sent to each Regional Education Officer and Regional Commissioner as Regions have been organized and has served as a satisfactory working basis. It has not up to the present, however, been issued as an official directive.

3. The Regional Education Officer of Region 3 has requested that his position be clarified by an official directive covering the division of responsibility, and we agreed that for all regions a clear official statement of the lines of responsibility would be desirable.

4. We therefore propose, subject to your approval, to issue the enclosed Policy Directive No 1. This Policy Directive is almost identical with the Memorandum referred to in Para 1, the only change being para 3 of the responsibilities of Regional Education Officers, which has been added for clarification and expresses the practice which has been in existence ever since regional education officers have functioned.

T.V. Smith
T.V. SMITH
Lt.Col. A.U.S.
Director of Education

CHW/da

Affronza Brade in Pamphlet

M/243

2135

389
1

ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
Education Subcommittee
Policy Directive N.1

Agree Memo No.

DIVISION OF RESPONSIBILITY

Education Subcommittee and Regional Education Officers

The following division of responsibility between the Education Subcommittee ~~AGC-THG~~ and Regional Education Officers, applies to all regions while they are under Allied Military Government. It also indicates the general lines of responsibility for advice and assistance to be given to Italian officials in territory under the Italian Government and AGO. ~~AGC-THG~~

Responsibilities of the Education Subcommittee will include the following:

1. Establishment of general policies, applicable to more than one region, in regard to:
 - a. Conditions of appointment or approval of all school personnel.
 - b. Conditions under which schools and universities may be opened or closed.
 - c. Matters of school programs, text books, and organization.
2. Any alterations in the existing types of schools.
3. Production, approval or disapproval of all text book or parts thereof.
4. Appointment and approval, in all universities and institutions of university rank, of:
 - a. Rectors and heads;
 - b. Presidi of Faculties;
 - c. Titular professors, all members of the senatus academicus, and personnel of equivalent rank.
5. Establishment and abolition of chairs in universities and other institutions of similar rank.

Responsibilities of Regional Education Officers will include the following:

- XXXXX
- In the following matter:*
1. Approval and appointment of all Provveditori, inspectors, directors, teachers and other personnel for schools below university rank, subject only to HQ policies as to conditions affecting

the following:

1. Establishment of general policies, applicable to more than one region, in regard to:
 - a. Conditions of appointment or approval of all school personnel.
 - b. Conditions under which schools and universities may be opened or closed.
 - c. Matters of school programs, text books, and organization.
 2. Any alterations in the existing types of schools.
 3. Production, approval or disapproval of all text book or parts thereof.
 4. Appointment and approval, in all universities and institutions of university rank, of:
 - a. Rectors and heads;
 - b. Presidl of Faculties;
 - c. Titular professors, all members of the senatus academicus, and personnel of equivalent rank.
 5. Establishment and abolition of chairs in universities and other institutions of similar rank.
- Responsibilities of Regional Education Officers will include the following:
- to administer the RC in the following manner -*
1. Approval and appointment of all Provveditori, inspectors, directors, teachers and other personnel for schools below university rank, subject only to Hq policies as to conditions affecting appointment.
 2. Approval and appointment of all personnel for universities and institutions of university rank, except:
 - a. Rectors or heads of such institutions;
 - b. Presidl of Faculties;
 - c. Titular, Professors, members of the senatus academicus and persons of corresponding rank subject only to Hq. policies as to conditions affecting such appointments.
 3. All local provincial or regional administrative matters connected with universities, and other higher institutions, elementary and secondary schools, kindergartens, and out-of-school youth and adult education programs, within the general framework of headquarters policies.

785017

2)

4. All arrangements for covering "ordinary" expenses of educational institutions, heretofore paid on a provincial level.
5. All arrangements for covering "extraordinary" expenses for repair of bombed or damaged buildings, etc. subject to approval of this plan by the CPO.
6. The opening of state and church schools, under general policies of Hq.
7. The opening of establishments of new state or church schools subject only to conformity with Hq policies.
8. Determination of dates of opening and closing schools, (Hq to be kept informed)
9. Same for opening and closing of universities (Names to be added).

By order of Brigadier LUSH:

By command of Brigadier LUSH

T.V. SMITH

Lt. Col., AUS

Director Education Subcommittee

TVE/dr.

ED/3.10

*W. C. Smith
Proprietor
Educational Commission*

7. The opening of establishments of new state or church schools subject only to conformity with Hq policies.
8. Determination of dates of opening and closing schools, (Hq to be kept informed)
9. Same for opening and closing of universities (Names to be added).

By order of ~~Brigadier LUSH~~

By command of Lieutenant Major Macpherson

T.V. Smith
T.V. SMITH
Lt. Col., AUS

Director Education Subcommission

TVS/dr.

EP/3-10

Macpherson
Brigadier
Executive Committee

271
22 MAR Recd *1971* C.A. Br *471*

Subject: Accommodation.

HQ AAF (Adm Ech),
D.C.P.

2030/7/2.

15 Mar 44.

No. 1 District
No. 2 District
No. 3 District
C.O., P.2.3.

C.A. Br *471*

further to this HQ letter 30/7, dated 7 Mar 44.

1. B. Allied control commission have forwarded lists of University and school buildings required for educational purposes, and copies are attached for guidance in the future, within the accommodation position become available.

2. As regards the Library in the University at BAFI, Will 2 District please investigate the possibility of allowing students access to the building as requested by Allied control commission.

Major General,
Chief Administrative Officer.

Copy to: HQ, Allied control commission.

A
G-4.
War Diary.

List of first priorities for University buildings to be recommended.

UNIVERSITY.
BAFI

Library of the University at present occupied by Brigadier Palmer.
(Permutation of the whole building is not asked, but only free access to the library itself.)

CASA 18 1. Palazzo Universitaria. Occupied by United Services Club.
2. Palazzo della Scienza. Occupied by HQ No 1 District.

List of first priorities for schools to be recommended. 30/12/43.

Type of School.	Priority.	Name of School	Address	Occupying Unit (R)
Elementary	1	Vincenzo Duceo	Via Salvatore Rosa	65th Gen Hospital
	2	Santa Alighieri	Strada Carlo III	52nd Sta Hospital

2. As regards the library in the University at BARI, Will 2 District please investigate the possibility of allowing students access to the building as requested by Allied Control Commission.

Major General,
Chief Administrative Officer.

Copy to: HQ, Allied Control Commission.

A
G-4.
War Mary.

List of first priorities for University buildings to be demobilized.

UNIVERSITY.
BARI

Library of the University at present occupied by Brigadier Palmer.
(Demobilization of the whole building is not asked, but only free access to the library itself.)

1. Palazzo Universitario. Occupied by United Services Club.
2. Palazzo delle Scienze. Occupied by HQ No 1 District.

List of first priorities for schools to be demobilized.

Type of School.	Priority.	Name of School	Address	Occupying Unit (in)
Elementary	1	Vincenzo Accio	Via Salvatore Jones	5th Gen Hospital
	2	Dante Alighieri	Piazza Carlo III	5th Sta Hospital
	3	L. Garibaldi	Via Luca Cicerone	105th Sta Hospital
Secondary	1	T. Istituto Tecnico	Industria - Via F.lli, No 37	104th CATT Battery
"	2	T. Istituto Tecnico	Piazza S. Marcellino 602432	
"	3	R. Alvaro Gimnasio	Via Garibaldi	
		Sanmarino	Via Garibaldi, 106 Sta Hospital	

Copies to Admin Section
(2 copies - 1 copy - 1 copy)

1/17

HEADQUARTERS,
LIED CONTROL COMMISSION,
APO 39A

Regional Control and Military Government Section.

Ref: 271/45/CA.

21st March 1944.

SUBJECT: Vetting Education Personnel.

TO : Education Sub-Commission.

I am directed by the Executive Commissioner to refer to your letter M/10 of 15th March and to state that it is believed that the Italian Government have already issued a directive regarding education personnel. Before the Executive Commissioner authorizes your directive he would like to see of copy of the one issued by the Italian Government.

Capt Peyton
M. take action → *In Commission 3 of Col. Sec. 101a*
discuss *Said it Govt have not issued any*
ET now approx 40-44

AJW/30.

Captain,
PA to Executive
Commissioner

7/4

Ex. Com
OK'd same in
1/4/44

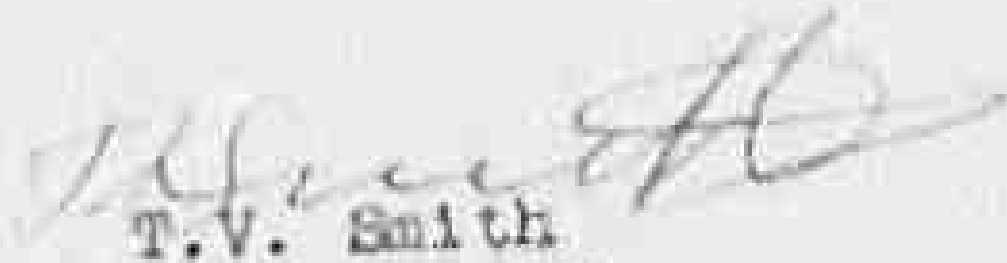
no directive issued by Ital Govt.

2731

ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
Education Subcommittee

TO : Executive Commissioner Brigadier Lush, HQ ACC
FROM : Education Subcommittee
SUBJECT : Vetting Educational Personnel
REFERENCE : ED/10
DATE : 15 March 1944

1. The policies and practices of the Education Subcommittee and Regional Education Officers in regard to the elimination of fascist personnel from schools and universities have grown up through experience during the last six months. Directives concerning them have been issued from time to time but until now have not been combined and clarified into a single directive.
2. Some of the actual practice does not correspond in detailed procedure with general directives on elimination of fascist officials, issued by Public Safety Officers of Regions 3 and 4.
3. A meeting was held in the office of the Education Subcommittee in Naples on 13 March, attended by Public Safety Officers of Regions 3 and 4, Education Officers of Regions 3 and 4, and this Subcommittee. The enclosed Directive was discussed, amended, and agreed to in its present form by all present.
4. Consultation has been since held with the Public Safety Subcommittee to make certain that it is compatible with the over-all plans for eliminating fascist officials.
5. It is now suggested that you authorize its issuance as a Directive of the Education Subcommittee for all Regions under Allied Military Government.


T.V. Smith
Lt.Col. AUS
Director of Education

TVS/tv

See also memo #5
2180

ACC - A.M.G.
EDUCATION SUBCOMMISSION
POLICY DIRECTIVE N°2
DISMISSAL OF FASCIST PERSONNEL

31 March 1944
44 March 1944

1. This directive is a clarification of policies already *partially* ~~for the most part~~, in effect. It applies specifically to territory under Allied Military Government.
2. Active fascists may be suspended by category through the issuing of a decree similar to that attached hereto (Annex A). 4-7
3. All elementary and secondary school officials (directors, presidi, and other heads of schools, inspectors and Provveditori agli Studi) must fill out the Scheda Personale and cannot be confirmed in their offices until the scheda is approved by the Provincial Commissioner on recommendation of the Regional Education Officer.
4. Class room teachers in elementary and secondary schools need fill out the Scheda Personale only when a school official or AMG official believes it to be desirable for certain individuals to be scrutinized as to possible fascist activities, past or present.
5. The Scheda Personale of elementary and secondary school personnel will be examined and approved by the Provincial Commissioner. No school official may be confirmed in or appointed to an office in the schools, however, without the approval of the Regional Education Officer.
6. Any Provincial Commissioner may suspend any school employe. This action must, however, be immediately reported to the Regional Education Officer, with reasons, and with the Scheda Personale of the employe suspended. Final action of dismissal will be taken after consideration of the recommendation of the Regional Education Officer.
Suspension is for the period between the action of the Provincial Commissioner and final action following the recommendation of the Regional Education Officer.
In case of disagreement between the Provincial Commissioner and the Regional Education Officer, decision will

= 2 =

43

be made by the Regional Commissioner.

7. Nominations for school personnel, below the Provveditore agli Studi, must emanate from the Provveditore agli Studi of the Province concerned, never from a Provincial Officer or Provincial Commissioner. Provincial Commissioners have, however, the authority to disapprove such nominations, or to approve them if also approved by the Regional Education Officer.

8. It is the responsibility of the Provveditore agli Studi to carry out the decrees and directives concerning the elimination of fascist personnel. He must report immediately to the Provincial Commissioner, for investigation, the name, position, and address of any teacher or other person under his jurisdiction whom he suspects ^{or of whom it is reported as being suspected} of Fascist or anti-ally propaganda or activities.

9. All members of University faculties will fill out scheda personali and submit them through the Rector, to the Regional Education Officer.

Appointments, confirmations, and dismissals of University personnel of the grade of titular professor or higher will be by the Regional Commissioner on recommendation of the Education Subcommittee through the Regional Education Officer; those of all others, by the Regional Commissioner on recommendation of the Regional Education Officer.

10.
By order of Brigadier Lush

T.V. SMITH

Lt. Col. AUS

10. Scheda must be promptly distributed by the Provveditore to all individuals of whom scheda are required under the provisions hereof, and such scheda shall be returned and properly reported within thirty days from the date of distribution.

11. Discharge of school personnel shall be solely governed by regulations issued by the Education Sub-Commission.

ANNEX A

Region 4 - Educational Directive No. 2 - Appendix A
 TO : Provveditori agli Studi, School Inspectors,
 Insaldi, School Directors, etc.
 SUBJECT: Suspension of active fascist school officials.

1. Every Provveditore agli Studi, school inspector, principal, school director and every other head of a school who has been a member of any of the following organizations is hereby suspended from office, effective immediately. Any such person who continues to carry out his school functions after the issuance of this decree is subject to severe penalties under military law.

Segretario nel P.N.F.
 Membro del Direttorio Nazionale
 Segretario Federale
 Membro del Direttorio Federale
 Ispettore del Partito
 Ispettore Federale
 Segretario di un Fascio (prima del 1943)
 Una posizione autorvole nella G.I., G.U., o Fasci
 Femminile.
 Membro del OVRA
 Ufficiale dell'ufficio polizia colla OCCH e delle PS
 Iscritto al Squadrista.

2. Any person who considers that this suspension should not be made permanent removed from office and who claims not to have been an active worker for the Fascist Party will immediately apply to the Senior Civil Affairs Office for a School. Personally, will complete it fully, and will return it within ten days to the SCAC for transmission to the Director of Education with a letter explaining why the suspension should be reconsidered and with copies of any documents which will support this claim to special consideration.

3. Any persons who have complied with the provisions of paragraphs 1 and 2 and who are found by the Director of Education to be trustworthy, competent, and acceptable to the Allied

side, school director and every other head of a school who has been a member of any of the following organizations is hereby suspended from office, effective immediately. Any such person who continues to carry out his school functions after the issuance of this decree is subject to severe penalties under military law.

Segretario del I.N.P.
 Membro del Direttorio Nazionale
 Segretario Federale
 Membro del Direttorio Federale
 Ispettore del Partito
 Ispettore Federale
 Segretario di un Fascio (prima di 1943)
 Una posizione autorevole dello G.I.I., G.U.F. o Fasci
 Romano.
 Membro del OVRA
 Ufficiale del ufficio politica dello GCRR e dello PS
 Iscritto al Squadrista.

2. Any person who considers that this suspension should not be made permanent removal from office and who claims not to have been an active worker for the Fascist Party will immediately apply to the Senior Civil Affairs Officer for a Scheda Personale, will complete it fully, and will return it within ten days to the SCAC for transmission to the Director of Education with a letter explaining why the suspension should be reconsidered and with copies of any documents which will support this claim to special consideration.

3. Any persons who have complied with the provisions of paragraphs 1 and 2 and who are found by the Director of Education to be trustworthy, competent, and acceptable to the Allied Military Government will be reinstated in their positions without loss of salary or any other rights.

DISTRIBUTION:

1 to CCAC, A.P.I.

By command of Brigadier M. CARR

3 to Education Liaison Officer, Hq. ACB.

2 to each SCAC under Region 4

1 to ACAC, Region 4

3 to Education Adviser, ACB

12 to the Director of Education,

Region 4.

CARLTON V. WASHBURN

Major, AUS

Director of Education

Region 4

Region 4 - 3rd largest: Kentucky, No. 3 (English Version)

SUBJECT: Suspension of active teacher personnel from higher institutions of learning

TO : Presidents of Universities and heads of schools and institutions above secondary school level.

1. Every university professor, at the head of every educational institution above secondary school level, every professor whether titular, instructor or other teacher in such institution, and every administrative official in such institution, who has been a member of any of the following organizations is hereby suspended from office, effective immediately. Any such person who continues to carry out his functions in an educational institution after the issuance of this decree is subject to severe penalties under existing law. Any such person who is engaged in scientific research or essential educational work may, upon declaring himself to be subject to this decree, continue his strictly research activities with the approval of the president or head of the institution until a suitable successor can be found and installed in his place, any such approval must be immediately reported to the Director of Education by the president or head of the institution concerned.

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Comitato del Distretto Ventennio

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Membro del Direttorio Federale

Computare di Rete

1997-1998

Segretario di un Fascio (marzo 1943)

Una pedizione autonoma della GIL, GUP, o Fasci
benincio.

Chambre des députés

Ufficio d'ufficio politico della CGS e della PS.

0974162-70 2442007

2. Any version you consider that this suggestion should

national institution above secondary level, every professor whether titular, associate, or other holder in such institution, and every administrative officer in such institution, who has been a member of any of the following organizations is hereby suspended from office, effective immediately. Any such person who continues to carry out his functions in an educational institution under the auspices of this decree is subject to severe penalties under military law. Any such person who is engaged in scientific research or essential industrial work may, upon declaring himself to be subject to this decree, continue his strictly research activities with the approval of the president or head of the institution until a suitable successor can be found and installed in his place. Any such approval must be immediately reported to the Director of Education by the president or head of the institution concerned.

Segretario del FVP
 Membre del Direttorio Nazionale
 Segretario Federale
 Membre del Direttorio Federale
 Ingegnere del Partito
 Ingegnere Federale
 Segretario di un Fascio (prima di 1943)
 Una posizione autorevole nella GIL, ONF, o Fasci
 Femminile.
 Membre del CUPA.
 Ufficiale, Ufficio politico della CCN e della PS.
 Iscritto al Sindacato

2. Any person who considers that this suspension should not be made permanent removal from office and who claims not to have been an active worker for the Fascist Party will immediately apply to the Senior Civil Affairs Officer for a Scheda Personale, will complete it fully, and will return it within ten days to the Director of Education with a letter explaining why the suspension should be reconsidered and with copies of any documents which will support this claim to official consideration.

3. Any persons who have complied with the provisions of paragraphs 1 and 2 and who are found by the Director of

Education to be transmitted, consistent, and acceptable to the Allied Military Government will be attempted in their positions without loss of salary or any other rights.

By command of the President of the United States

John F. Kennedy
 JOHN F. KENNEDY
 President of the United States
 Department of Education
 Region 4

DISTRIBUTION

- 2 to each SCLO when province comes under Region 4
- 1 to SCLO, Region 4
- 3 to Education Adviser, ACO
- 12 to Director of Education, Region 4
- 1 to SCLO, A.P.I.
- 3 to Education Liaison Officer, Hq. ACO

CTW/jva

2239

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

2723

By command of Director M. C. C. C.

Chapman, J. L. (signature)

Director of Education
Region 4

DISTRIBUTION

- 2 to each SOLO when province comes under Region 4
- 1 to SOLO, Region 4
- 3 to Education Adviser, AEC
- 12 to Director of Education, Region 4
- 1 to SOLO, S.F.I.
- 3 to Education Liaison Officer, Hq. AEC

CTW/jva

HEADQUARTERS,
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION,
APO 39.

39

Regional Control and Military Government Section.

Ref: 271/14/CA.

16th March 1944.

SUBJECT: Conference with Bishop Carroll and Mr. Mohler.

TO : Military Government Section,
Allied Force Headquarters.

1. The Chief Commissioner wishes you to read the record of a conversation between Mons. Carroll, Mr. Mohler and Major Koopman, AEC, which took place in Sicily some time last month.
2. Whilst I do not entirely agree with Major Koopman's wording up, I think Mons. Carroll was wiser in the clearly rigid view which he took.

MR/JA

Brigadier,
Executive Commissioner.

Copy to: Education Sub-Commission (with
copy of record referred to in
para. 1 above).

114

2621

3 March 1944

ALLIED MILITARY COMMISSION
SICILY REGION HEADQUARTERS
APO 344

SUBJECT: Conference with Bishop Carroll and Mr. Mohler.

TO : Regional Commissioner.

1. In reviewing church-state relations shortly before he left, Lt. Col. Charles Folletti, then SAC, asked me to put in written form for our files a report on my conference with Bishop Carroll and Mr. Mohler. I am complying with this request with apologies for my tardiness.

2. The Bishop was introduced to me as a representative of the Vatican. Mr. Mohler was introduced as secretary of the American Bishop's Welfare Conference. The latter took no part in the conference apart from the usual friendly interchanges at the beginning.

Since these two functionaries called on me at the behest of the SAC and at the time when the Head of the Subcommission was visiting the Region, I arranged to show them every courtesy and to have Lt. Col. Gayre in the conference. After the usual pleasantries Bishop Carroll opened the discussion of church affairs by stating that he believed that AMM was "attempting to set up an anti-fascist government". This puzzled us both but he elucidated by objecting to the appointment of Cadedo as Secretary at Napoli (which appointment was not made by Lt. Col. Gayre) and other liberal sounding activities. The Bishop stated that (a) no non-catholic should be appointed to a public office such as the Napoli post and (b) that there were no educational affairs in which the Church should not be consulted.

Later the matter of replacements of faculty members at University of Palermo was discussed. The Lt. Col. stated that he had removed 12 professors of permanent status. At this point the Bishop interjected "and replaced them with communists." He also mentioned several names of supposed communists which included two of the best-known socialists in Palermo. One of these persons, Ferretti, had not been appointed by AMM.

The Bishop also discussed the matter of programs of study prepared by AMM. He objected to anticlerical influences. We explained our policy of neutrality as evidenced by the fact that we withdrew Part II of the program of the elementary school, because it was susceptible to an anti-clerical interpretation. The Bishop then indicated that we should recognize that for all of us, the next enemy would be Communism.

Personally, I took no part in the first half of the discussion. I interposed an objection at the point when he stated that a non-catholic should not hold public office by pointing out that the preservation of freedom of religion was a mandate to AMM.

2. The Bishop was introduced to me as a representative of the Vatican. Mr. Mohler was introduced as secretary of the American Bishop's Welfare Conference. The latter took no part in the conference apart from the usual friendly interchanges at the beginning.

Since there were two functionaries called on me at the behest of the SIAO and at the time when the head of the Subcommission was visiting the Region, I arranged to show them every courtesy and to have Lt. Col. Bayre in the conference. After the usual pleasantries Bishop Carroll opened the discussion of church affairs by stating that he believed that Aid was "attempting to set up an anti-fascist government". This puzzled us both but he elucidated by objecting to the appointment of (asides as before at Napoli) (which appointment was not made by Lt. Col. Bayre) and other liberal sounding activities. The Bishop stated that (a) as non-catholic should be appointed to a public office such as the Napoli post and (b) that there were no educational affairs in which the Church should not be consulted.

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The Bishop also discussed the matter of programs of study prepared by Aid. He objected to anticlerical influences. He explained our policy of neutrality as evidenced by the fact that we withdrew Part II of the program of the elementary school, because it was susceptible to an anti-clerical interpretation. The Bishop then indicated that we should recognize that for all of us, the main enemy would be Communism.

Personally, I took no part in the first half of the discussion. I interposed an objection at the point when he stated that a non-catholic should not hold public office by pointing out that the preservation of freedom of religion was a mandate to Aid.

The blatant statement about Communism prompted me to state to the Bishop that he was proposing a policy contrary to the achievement of our main objective—a lasting peace. I also pointed out that his accusation to the effect that Lt. Col. Bayre had replaced fascists with Communists was entirely contrary to the facts in the case.

My interpretation of the conference is as follows: to the extent that Bishop Carroll was representing his higher authority (a matter open to question) we can conclude that the Church is seeking political power utterly regardless of its effect on world peace. The position taken was the most dangerous threat to our policies that I have encountered in military government since it was entirely contrary in every respect to the principles of democracy.

G. H. ECHOLS,
Major, U.S.
Chief, Division of Education.

TO: Executive Commissioner, R.C & M.G. Section ACC

1. For your information and interest. I am sure Colonel Poletti would be interested to see this.

10th March 1944

A. H. HANCOCK, Lt. Col. R.C.

37

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
R.C. & M.G. SECTION
APO 394

Ref/271/37/CA

TPS/mrd
17 March 1946

SUBJECT: Italian Military Labour

TO : Hq., ACME (Adm. Section)

34

1. Reference your 52/2 of 27 February 1946, attached hereto is a copy (translated) of the circular concerning the special session of examinations for military personnel.

2. It is confirmed that there is no need for the release of any personnel for preparatory study. The examinations will take place again at a later date for the benefit of those unable to take them on 15 March 1946.

3. It is regretted that the reply to your memo has been delayed.

TPS

ROBERT E. FICKS
Colonel, Cavalry
Deputy Executive Commissioner

TPS

27 MAR Recd
Subject: Italian Military Labour.

HQ., ACIF (Adm Section)

34

H.Q., Allied Control Commission.

U-524

32/32

27 Feb 44

It is understood that the Italian papers have contained announcements, regarding special examinations which are to be held starting the 15 Mar. for students who have been unable to attend the normal examinations, these examinations to be open to Italian Military personnel.

Since this will affect the numbers of military personnel at present employed by the Allies, it is requested that you give full details of the scheme, in order that its full implications may be investigated.

In principle there is no objection to personnel attending the examinations, provided that they can be spared from their military duties. Release however can only be for the actual examinations and not for any period of preparatory study.



C. V. K. R. S. G. L.
Major-General,
Chief Administrative Officer.

Copy to:- C(AM)
G-4
Labour.

2
121
901

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
R.C. & M.G. Section
APO 394

36

Ref/271/36/CA.

16 March 1944.

SUBJECT: Accommodation.

TO : H.Q. Allied Armies in Italy,
(Admin. Echelon).

1. Reference your 30/7/42 of 7 Mar 44 there are forwarded herewith two lists giving details of schools and university buildings urgently required for educational purposes.
2. It is realized that in most cases these lists can only be used as a guide for the action ordered by you in the last sentence of your memorandum, but the Chief Commissioner thinks that you may be able to take immediate action with regard to the University Library at Bari and, that, should No.1 District H.Q.s. move from Catania, the buildings in that city could be derequisitioned.

ROBERT H. FIKES
Colonel, Cavalry,
Deputy Executive
Commissioner.

Copy to: Admin. Section.
(For attention Education Sub-Commission)
for information with reference to your
ED/3.10 of 10 and 11 Mar 44.

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
Continued Comm
BOOK SLIP

2/11 Recd

35

10 March 44
Date

Sum: _____
Date _____

FROM	TO
☐ U.S. ARMY	
☐ U. of S.	
☐ Exec Off	
☐ Economic Director	
☐ Industry & Commerce	
☐ Fuel	
☐ Agriculture	
☐ P. W. & Utilities	
☐ Labor	
☐ Interior	
☐ Information	
☐ Public Health	
☐ Legal	
☐ Public Safety	
☐ Property Control	
☒ Education	
☐ Fine Arts	
☐ Shipping	
☐ Internal Transportation	
☐ Telecommunications	
☐ Hq. Commandant	
☐ Chief Secretariat	
☐ Message Center	
☐ G-1	
☐ G-2	
☐ Displaced Persons	
☐ Adjutant	
☐ Personnel Office	
<i>AC - mg Section</i>	☒

FOR:

Signature and return
Recommendation & Remark
Information & Guidance
Approval or Disapproval
Necessary Action
Investigation & Report
To note and return
File
Dispatch

REMARKS: The information required
by HQ. A.C.M.F. (62/92) dated 27 Feb 44
is attached.

33

HEADQUARTERS
REGION III ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
APO 394, U.S. Army

E - 15/39

4 March 1944

SUBJECT : Extraordinary sessions of examinations
TO : Major SMERWOOD
Education Sub-Commission

1. A copy of the published report of the special session of examinations for military personnel is attached.
2. There is no need for the release of any personnel for preparatory study.
3. The Provveditore agli Studi has stated that these examinations will be repeated at a later date for those who will be unable to take them on 15 March.

Sam V. Nor

SAM V. NOR
Capt. Spec. Res.
Regional Education Officer

32

ROYAL SCHOOL SUPERINTENDENCY OF NAPLES

Prot. n. 1990

Naples, 13 February 1944

SUBJECT : Extraordinary session of examinations

TO : Headmasters and Principals of the Royal
Secondary School of Naples and Province

An extraordinary session of examinations for admission, promotion, qualification, graduation for junior schools and graduation for senior high schools, is stated herewith.

Only the candidates who are in one of the following conditions are admitted in this session:

a. soldiers who could not take examinations in any session of the two ones of 1943, because of being in military service.

b. soldiers who could take examinations, without obtaining approval, in one session only of the two of 1943, because in military service.

c. soldiers who could not terminate all the examinations after having passed some of those, because in military service.

d. civilians who returned in Italy from abroad or from overseas on a date after 15 May 1943 and who, despite their right, could not take examinations in one or in both the two sessions of 1943, because of the present events of war.

e. civilians who, despite the fact they were in national territory, could not take examinations in one or in both the two sessions, because of the afore-said reasons of war.

.../...

31

For the candidates who took examinations in one regular session only and were plucked or sent back to the other session, the extraordinary session takes the place of the Fall session. In such case, the ones, who partook only in the first session, are admitted to pass, in the extraordinary session, both the examinations for which they were sent back to the Fall session and the examinations in which they were eventually absent with justification.

For the candidates who, having partaken in both the two sessions, could not pass, in the second session, always because of military reasons, all examinations to which they were admitted, the examinations will be those which were not passed.

The soldiers, who, after having partaken in the first session of 1943 in the place of a second session took ex-novo examinations in the Fall session and were plucked, can partake in the extraordinary session in the place of a second session.

The candidates, who are in one of the aforesaid conditions and who intend to take examinations in the extraordinary session, must forward within 29 February current, a demand in stamped paper of Lit. 6 to the Royal Institute in which they intend to pass the examinations.

A paper, which proves the reasons for which the admission is requested, must be added to the demand.

The Headmasters must communicate the list of the examinations to be passed to all persons who are requesting for it.

The candidates, who are regularly listed in the ordinary sessions of 1943, must not pay any fees for these examinations. Furthermore, they are not requested to forward, in addition to the demand, the other requested papers in the case of they being

.../...

30

still handed by the Institute.

The examinations will take place, from 15 March '44, according to the orders of the Ordinanza Ministeriali 15 April and 19 August 1943 and of the Circular of this office dated 5 November 1943.

The Headmasters, who receive, within the prescribed date, some demands for examinations of graduation, must communicate to the Royal School Superintendent the names of the candidates, within three days from the falling of the same date.

As to the formation of the Boards of examinations (excepting those for graduation which will be nominated by this office), and the operations of examinations, the afore-said orders are in force.

The Principals of the Institutes in which the examinations for graduation will take place, must communicate, together with the informations of the number of the candidates, a list of the regular and extraordinary professors (with the information of the year of extraordinary teaching) of the upper classes, in succession of seniority in service and classified for matters of teaching.

The Royal School Superintendent
P. SCAGLIORINI

29

Ex. Com.

Please see 24 & 26

Your request for this list to be submitted in view of letter at 29a?

2. I fear that, starting off as it does with a request for the eviction of 3 military hospitals their requests for declassification are doomed to failure straight away.
3. I suggest that the Bari library is the only one worth pressing for at present. We can press for the Catania buildings if No. 1 District moves.
4. Forward the lists to Ploubo asking that they be born in mind - note their letter at 29a and pressing as in para. 3 above?

Yes

Misp

G.P.S. 25/11/70

29a

Subject:- Accommodation.

HC., ACMF (ADM ECHLON),
CMF.

30/7/02.

7 MET 44.

H.C. No. 1 District
2 District
3 District
C.G., P.W.S.

The Allied Control Commission are anxious to increase school facilities in order to keep juveniles off the streets, and to this end have asked that consideration be given to the release of school buildings at present in military occupation.

Since such buildings in many cases form the basic part of our accommodation, it is not possible to contemplate any general derequisition. Nevertheless the need for adequate schooling is very great and it is requested that every consideration be given to the release of schools whenever your accommodation commitments are being reviewed.

/s/ ?
for
Major-General,
Chief Administrative Officer.

Copy:- A.C.C.
A.
G-4.
War Diary.

HEADQUARTERS,
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION,
APO 394

Regional Control and Military Government Section.

28

13th March 1944.

Ref: 271/28/CN

Subject: Ratification of educational policy directives.

To : Education Sub-Commission.

Reference your ED/3.10 dated 13. March. 1944.

The Policy Directives Nos. 1 and 2 stated in the above-quoted letter to be attached thereto, were not, in fact, enclosed. Please forward.

A. J. STEWART,
Captain,
PA to Executive Commissioner.

/Jm.

27

ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
Education Subcommittee

TO : Brigadier Lush, Executive Commissioner, Hq. A.C.C.
FROM : Education Subcommittee
SUBJECT : Ratification of educational policy directives.
DATE : 13 March 1944
REF. : ED/3.10

1. It appears to be desirable at present to summarize and make official certain policies which have grown up with experience and which, while they are in effect, are not concisely and officially stated in any single document. New Regional Education Officers feel the need for such directives.
2. Enclosed herewith are Educational Subcommittee Policy Directives No. 1 and No. 2. If these have your approval will you have them sent to Regional Commissioners of Region 3, 4, and 5, for the attention of their Education Officers?

28
Sec 28

T.V. Smith

T.V. SMITH
Lt. Col., AUS
Director Education Subcommittee

TVA/ea

C 1873

Will you
pl deal with
attached.

W. J. Bennett
12/3/48

271 91
12 MAR Re

26

ARMED CONTROL COMMISSION
Education Subcommittee

TO : Executive Commissioner
S.C. and S.A. Section
H.Q. A.C.C. - Naples

FROM : Education Subcommittee

SUBJECT : Derogation of Premises.

DATE : 11 March 1944

REF. : ED/3.10

1. With reference to this office letter ED/3.10 dated 10 March 44
a further list of premises whose derogation is asked is
attached.

For Lt. Col. T.V. SMITH

W. H. L. L. L.
W. H. L. L. L.
Major A.S.
Education Subcommittee

WHL/aa

LIST OF FIRST PRIORITY FOR UNIVERSITY BUILDINGS TO BE REQUISITIONED

UNIVERSITY

Bari Library of the University at present occupied by Brigadier Palmer. (Requisition of the whole building is not asked, but only free access to the library itself).

Catania 1. Palazzo Universitario. Occupied by United Services Club.
2. Palazzo della Scienze. Occupied by SQ No 1 District.

271 12 MAR Recd 71

6AB 24

ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
Education Subcommittee

TO : Executive Commissioner, A.C. and M.G. Section
FROM : Education Subcommittee
SUBJECT : Derequisitioning of Schools.
DATE : 10 March 1944
REF. : ED/3.10

1. In accordance with your request, this Subcommittee is gathering data on schools occupied by troops, etc., but urgently needed for school purposes. It is our understanding that you want these data piecemeal as they come in, with priorities of urgency.
2. Partial data are now available for Region 3. The highest priorities, as determined by the chief school officer (Italian) and the Regional Education Officer (AMG) are indicated in the attached memorandum.

For Lt. Col. T. V. Smith.

Carlton T. Walsby

CARLTON T. WALSBY
Major AUS
Deputy Director, Education Subcommittee

see 63

LIST OF FIRST PRIORITIES FOR SCHOOLS WITH DISCONTINUED
STATUS

Type of School	Priority	Name of School	Address	Geographic Unit
Elementary	1	Vincenzo Gioco	Via Salvatore Rosa	65 th gen. Hospital (B)
"	2	Santa Alighieri	Via Carlo III	52nd Sta. Hospital
"	3	L. Nerviella	Via Luca Giordano No. 123	103rd Sta. Hospital
Secondary	1	Istituto Tecnico Industriale - Da Vinci	Via Foglia, 27	104th Gen. Hospital
"	2	Istituto Tecnico Armando Diaz	Via E. Caracciolo	101 N.P. Battalion
"	3	Istituto Tecnico Cavour	Via Morgani and Via Sordani, 20	106 station Hospital

HEADQUARTERS
METROPOLITAN AREA
PENINSULAR BASE SECTION
APO 782

HMG/cji

10 March 1944

SUBJECT: Materials - University of Naples.

TO : Commanding Officer, Occupying Troops,
Palazzo Gravina.

1. Permission is granted Professor Marcello Canino and party to enter above premises to remove University School Supplies, and to pack or repack remaining supplies.

2. Receipt will be given by Professor Marcello for materials removed. Copy of receipt will be forwarded to this Headquarters.

3. Request initiated by Educational Sub-Commission, Major Sherwood.

For the Commanding General:

KENNETH C. JONES,
Lt. Colonel, AGD,
Adjutant.

CAB

Please
deal with
Machinist.

Q/S -
7/8/44

27
7 MAR Recd

21

ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
Education Subcommittee54973
54973

TO : Executive Commissioner R.C. M.G. Section HQ.A.C.C. - Naples

FROM : Education Subcommittee

SUBJECT : Removal of necessary materials from Faculty of Architecture, Naples University.

DATE : 6 March 1944

REF. : ED/3.10

1. Reference is made to the attached application from the Preside of the Faculty of Architecture of Naples University.
2. It is requested that permission be obtained from F.H.S. for the Faculty to remove necessary materials from its old premises, Palazzo Gravina, now occupied by troops, in order that the work of the Faculty may continue in temporary premises.
3. For this purpose a permit is requested for the under-mentioned persons to enter Palazzo Gravina in order that they may select necessary materials and, if possible, place in security anything that is left. Entrance is requested on one occasion only.

Professor Marcello Canino
 " Roberto Fano
 " Mario Giovanardi
 " Vittorio Amicarelli
 Librarian Cammarota Giuseppina
 Custodian Giovanni De Biasi
 " Scotti Gennaro
 " Andreone Salvatore
 " Ferrarese Marcello

See 22

[Signature]
 T.V. SMITH
 Lt. Col. AUS
 Director of Education

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/RND No.

785017

DOTT. ING. ARCH. PROF. MARCELLO CANINO

ACCADEMICO DI S. LUCA
PRESIDE DELLA FACOLTÀ DI ARCHITETTURA



UNIVERSITÀ DI NAPOLI
FACOLTÀ DI ARCHITETTURA

20

8-12-64

Photo courtesy of the

[illegible][illegible]

10) that the President be authorized to subject any matter, person or thing coming within the jurisdiction of the President to the jurisdiction of the President.

bile per il funzionamento dei corsi (forse, anche per durante,
 and alcuni per escludere)
 strutturali (ad esempio)

Pravda
vol. 10, no. 10, 1934

© Roberto Fumagalli

Mario Gioncardi

²⁰ Vittorio Senni, *Il*

Allegato alla Biblioteca Sammaritana Göttingen

continued

Clougaard De Messe

Scott Gendler

Andreeva, Tatya Fokh

Tejovante Lucero

785017

Don Jacopo, l'Architetto
la Facoltà di Architettura
della R. Università di Napoli, ha l'onore
di dire, in nome del Senato, che l'opera
presentata, nella sua sede di Palazzo
Gravina, tutto il suo valore
scientifico e artistico.

[illegible][illegible]

20) *Non fu mai perduto. Per vedere intanto farò la consegna
che è il risultato e lo scopo di tutto quello che si è fatto
in vista di far parlare il grande
accordo della gente di questo grande:*

Presidente: Prof. Marcello Canina

"Roberto Pene"

14. **PHOTOGRAPHY OF THE**

Vittorio Amendola

ceduta alla Biblioteca: Camerata Giuseppe

conclusion:

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1999

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Melloban

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27/1 MAR Recd

CAB

Major Washburn told me that
 he was dealing with them!
 but we should reply to
 Reg II - Dobson copies from
 Blue Sub team

M 29/1/44

Spike with Maj Washburn.
 Production of Salerno has
 been diminished and request
 for a new appointment made for
 Ital fort. On Mac Caffrey told
 and 16 doc. M. head full 12/04
 after. Given 3/3

785017

MJD V LHHY NR 3 IMPORTANT QOY GR 105

FROM AIDRST

1800A . PW/ 02

TO FARGO

Q5/73505

YOUR NO 1432 OF 29 FEB. FOR WASHBERNS

PLEASE SEND IMMEDIATELY THREE SAMPLE COPIES OR PROOFS OF ALL THE TEXT

BOOKS YOU HAVE PREPARED FOR USE IN ITALIAN SCHOOLS TO DETERMINE WHETHER

THEY ARE SUITABLE FOR MIDDLE EAST TERRITORIES ADDRESSED TO CIVIL AFFAIRS

BRANCH GRQ MEY FOR MAJOR STEPHENS. TWO. INFORM ME DETAILS OF SCHEME

WITH REFERENCE TO GRADES SUBJECTS AND YEARS OF BOOKS YET TO BE R/ PRINTED

THREE OTHER POINTS IN YOUR SIGNAL WILL BE DEALT WITH AFTER SUITABILITY

OF BOOKS DETERMINED. FOUR. PLEASE TREAT AS URGENT AND SIGNAL TIME AND

MEANS BOOKS DESPATCHED.

BT

SENT NR 3 03/0600A P AR

RCD NR 3 PRX 93 03/0600A R2

ACC DIST.(ACTION) EDUCATION SUB- COMM. (XXXX)
(P.O. SLD.)

(INFO) DEF G.C.

" " C.A. BR.

" " FILE

" " FLOAT

P-14 to 66/0A

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CONFIDENTIAL 271

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
REGION 2.

166

ECA/42/N/230

24 February 1944

SUBJECT : - Education - Salerno Provveditore

TO : - Brigadier Lush, C.B.E., Executive Commissioner,
R.O. and M.G. Section,
✓ H.Q., Allied Control Commission, NaplesCOPY to : - Director, Education Sub-Commission,
H.Q., Allied Control Commission, Naples

P.O., Salerno

1. On 18 Jan 44 I addressed a letter (ECA/42/N/230) to Chief Liaison Officer, Allied Control Commission, requesting that the Italian Government be notified that it was proposed to remove the Provveditore of Salerno, for reasons given, from his post. It was to be understood, however, that no definitive action would be taken until a reply from the Italian Government was received.

2. The above letter was acknowledged in ACC/34 of 29 Jan 44 from Chief Liaison Officer. In this, it was stated that my letter had only just been received, but that it had been referred to the proper Authority.

3. Nothing further was heard until the following statement, dated 12 Feb 44, was received from C I/o Education, Salerno Province:

"It is understood that the Provveditore here has been selected by the Italian Minister of Education to act as a sort of Chief of Staff".

4. Since the receipt of the last-mentioned statement, the Regional Education Officer has visited Naples and reported the matter in brief to the Director of the Education Sub-Commission and to Air-Commodore Viscount Stansgate in person.

5. No further report has yet been received from C I/o Education, Salerno Province. Meanwhile no communication of any kind has come from the Italian Minister of Education.

6. It is worth pointing out that before the original letter to Chief Liaison Officer was written, the matter had been referred to

Tel 54273

- 2 -

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the Prefect of Salerno for a final opinion. The Prefect, from his knowledge of Pisanò's political past, declared himself quite unable to recommend Pisanò's retention in Salerno, but suggested that he might possibly be found an equivalent post elsewhere. This suggestion was incorporated in the letter of 18 Jan, with the statement "He cannot remain in Region 2".

7. It is felt that the principles involved are of the utmost gravity, and the situation critical. This is not the first occasion when the actions of the Italian Minister of Education have been suspect and his procedure incorrect..

8. It would be appreciated if you would please request an immediate and full explanation of his behaviour from the Minister.

G.W. McCaffrey

G.W. McCaffrey, Lt. Col. Inf.,
Regional Commissioner,
REGION 2.

ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
Education Subcommittee

COPY

14

TO : Regional Commissioner Region 2, G.E. Mc Caffery, Lt. Col. INF.
FROM : Educational Director A.C.C.
SUBJECT : Provveditore for Catanzaro.
REF. : ED/3.2.
DATE : 28 February 1944

1. In reference to controversy over position of Provveditore at Catanzaro, the Minister of National Education has agreed to appoint Professor Costanzo.
2. This agreement was reached apart from the ground, now indicated by you as erroneous, that he had been head of a State Liceo (at Nicastro).
3. I suggest that this appointment neither be regarded by us nor commended to Italian Educational authorities as precedent for appointing priests to such secular educational positions.

T. V. Smith

T.V. SMITH
Lt. Col. AUS
Director of Education A.C.C.

T.V.S./as

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
R.C. & M.G. SECTION
APO 394

Ref/27/CA ✓

NSF/ard
27 February 1944

SUBJECT: Publication of Text Books

TO : R.C., Regions III, IV and V

The following announcement, made by the Italian Ministry of Education, has been approved by the Allied Control Commission:

"Il Ministro dell'Educazione Nazionale comunica:

Si va pubblicando una serie riveduta di libri di Testo per le Scuole Elementari. Gli esclusivi diritti di pubblicazione per questa serie sono stati dati alle ditte IMES e BELLOTTI per la Sicilia e la Calabria e alla libreria "Dante Alighieri" per le Puglie, la Lucania, gli Abruzzi e Molise e la Campania. Nessun altro libro di Testo sarà pubblicato per essere usato nelle Scuole Elementari durante il 1944."

By Command of Lieutenant General MASON MACFARLANE:

NORMAN E. FISKE
Colonel, Cavalry
Deputy Executive Commissioner

Copy to:
(Information)
R.C. Region I
R.C. " II
R.C. " VI

P/A

PUBLIC RELATIONS OFFICE
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION

26 February 1944.

To: Colonel N.E. Fiske, Deputy Executive Commissioner.
From: PRO, ACC.

Subject: Publication of Text Books

1. Reference our conversation of this afternoon, there is transmitted herewith a copy of the communication of the Ministry of Education regarding the publication of text books for Elementary Schools. The Ufficio Stampa has planned to have it published in the Gazzetta del Mezzogiorno and the Risorgimento on 26 February.

2. It will be suggested to the Ufficio Stampa that since the communication concerns Sicily, it should also be published in the principal Sicilian papers.

Henry T. Rowell
HENRY T. ROWELL,
Major, CMP,
PRO, ACC.

"Il Ministro dell'Educazione Nazionale comunica:

Si va pubblicando una serie riveduta di libri di Testo per le Scuole Elementari. Gli esclusivi diritti di pubblicazione per questa serie sono stati dati alle ditte IRES e BELLOTTI per la Sicilia e la Calabria e alla libreria "Dante Alighieri" per le Puglie, la Lucania, gli Abruzzi e Molise e la Campania. Nessun altro libro di Testo sarà pubblicato per essere usato nelle Scuole Elementari durante il 1944."

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
R.C. & R. C. Section
APO 394

Ref/273/30/CA

28 February 1944.

SUBJECT: Appointments and Transfers of Italian Officials

TO : Regional Commissioner, Region II

1. Reference your letter file BDA/42/V/150, Subject: Education Provveditori at Catanzaro, dated 23 February 1944, and our letter 273/7/CA, Subject: Appointments and Transfers of Italian Officials, dated 27 February 1944.

2. Under the policy referred to in our letter, your letter is being returned so that action may be initiated through Italian channels.

ROBERT E. WHITE,
Colonel, Cavalry,
Deputy Executive
Commissioner.

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
R.C. & M.O. SECTION
APO 394

Ref/271/7/CA

NEF/mrd
27 February 1944

SUBJECT: Appointments and Transfers of Italian Officials

Dear McCaffrey:

The action to be taken in the appointments and transfers of minor Italian officials has been considered at length and it has been decided as a matter of policy that such requests should be handled initially by Italian local officials and through them to the Italian Government.

I am accordingly returning the two letters which you forwarded some time ago so that action may be initiated through Italian channels.

NORMAN E. FISKE
Colonel, Cavalry
Deputy Executive Commissioner

*Follow 8 & 9
with 10*

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HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
I.C. & M.G. Section
APO 394

Ref/ETA/6/CA.

24 February 1944

SUBJECT: Education - Prof. Vincenzo Minuto.

TO : Under Secretary of State for Education,
Italian National Government.

1. Enclosed herewith are copies of correspondence relating to the request of Prof. Minuto to be transferred permanently to Reggio Calabria as teacher of French in the "Liceo Classico". He was removed to Lecce by order of the Fascist Government although he had been working in Reggio from 1923 to 1941.
2. It is pointed out that the letter of 7 Jan 44 from the Prefect of Lecce had no formal justification since the regulation that all displaced persons in State employment should return to their seats could not be held to apply to A.M.G. territories.
3. It is also pointed out that the Prefect of Lecce had no right to communicate officially with territory under A.M.G. control except through A.M.G. channels.
4. In view of all the circumstances it is strongly recommended that Prof. Minuto be accorded a permanent transfer to Reggio Calabria as requested.
5. Your early reply would be esteemed.

ROBERT H. FINE
Colonel, Cavalry,
Deputy Executive
Commissioner.

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HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
REGION 2.

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ECA/42/R/210

13 February 1944

SUBJECT : - Education - Prof. Vincenzo Minuto

TO : - Under Secretary of State for Education, Italian
National Government

✓ (through Brigadier Lush, C.B.E., Executive Commissioner,
R.C. and M.G. Section, H.Q., Allied Control Commission,
Naples).

1. I enclose herewith copies of correspondence relating to the request of Prof. Minuto to be transferred permanently to Reggio Calabria as teacher of French in the "Liceo Classico". He was removed to Lecce by order of the Fascist Government although he had been working in Reggio from 1923 to 1941.

2. It is pointed out that the enclosed letter of 7 Jan 44 from the Prefect of Lecce had no formal justification since the regulation that all displaced persons in State employment should return to their seats could not be held to apply to A.M.G. territories.

3. It is also pointed out that the Prefect of Lecce had no right to communicate officially with territory under A.M.G. control except through A.M.G.

4. In view of all the circumstances I hereby strongly recommend the permanent transfer of Prof. Minuto to Reggio Calabria as requested.

5. I await your reply.

G. H. McCaffrey
G.H. McCaffrey, Lt. Col. Inf.,

R. C.
REGION 2.

Copy to P.C., Reggio Calabria.

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
H.C. & M.C. Section
APO 394

4
24 February 1944.

Ref: 2TL/N/GA.

SUBJECT: Education - Transfer of Secretary, Luigi Magliore.

TO : Under Secretary of State for Education,
Italian National Government.

1. I have to refer to your correspondence Post. N. 346 Gab of 2 February 1944, to which you received reply HCA/42/1/74 dated 3 February 1944 from Regional Commissioner Region II.
 2. Inquiry shows that the present holder of the post of segretario di ruolo del R. Istituto Magistrale di Imera is a supplicante of small economic means with a family to support. The loss of the post would be a blow to him.
 3. He has given full satisfaction in the post at Imera.
 4. It is therefore suggested that the request of Sig. Luigi Magliore for transfer be reconsidered in the light of the above.
- Handwritten signature: b. v. v.*

HORMAN E. FISKE
Colonel, Cavalry,
Deputy Executive
Commissioner.

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
REGION 2.

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ECA/42/N/60

13 February 1944

SUBJECT : - Education - Transfer of Secretary
Luigi Maglione.

TO : - Under Secretary of State for Education, Italian
National Government

✓ (through Brigadier Lush, C.B.E., Executive Commissioner,
R.C. and M.G. Section, H.Q., Allied Control Commission,
Naples).

1. Referring further to my ECA/42/N/90 of 9 Feb 44, in
reply to your Prot. N.346 Gab of 2/2/44 :

2. Inquiry has now been made into the case of Sig. Luigi
Maglione, segretario di ruolo del R.Istituto Magistrale di Avel-
lino, and his request for transfer to the R.Istituto Magistrale
di Matera.

3. I understand that the present holder of the post at
Matera has given full satisfaction. He is a supplente of small
economic means, with a family to support, and the loss of the
post would be a blow to him.

4. It is therefore suggested that you reconsider the
position on these lines.

G. H. M. Caffrey

G.H. McCAFFREY, Lt. Col. Inf.,

R. C.

REGION 2.

Ref: 27/2/44

11th February 1944

Subject: Educational Control in Advanced Areas.

To : Vice President, Administrative Section.

1. I refer to memorandum H/3 of 6th February addressed to you by your Education Adviser.

2. I wish to keep the advanced zone party belonging to 5 Army AEF to a minimum of officers and this party must, of course, contain those responsible for the immediate administration and preservation of law and order. I should have no objection to the attachment of Capt. Ballard to 5 Army AEF and I suggest that your Education Adviser should discuss this matter with H.C.A.O., 5 Army AEF.

3. While there will be no objection to the Education Officer, 5 Army AEF moving to Rome as soon as possible after the initial stages of occupation, I should feel very dubious about the wisdom of moving the whole of the Sub-Commission to Rome before the general move of the Italian Government with the Allied Control Commission. The arguments put forward by your Education Adviser are no different from any arguments which might be submitted by other Heads of Sub-Commissions and I hope that he can be convinced.

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ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
Education Sub-Commission271
9 FEB Recd

To : The Right Hon., the Viscount Stansgate
Vice-President Economic and Administrative Section
Allied Control Commission

FROM : Education Subcommittee

SUBJECT: Educational Control in Advanced Areas

REF : ED/3

DATE : 8 February 1944

A. REGIONAL DEFECTION

1. Experience has shown the necessity of instant control in the educational field, as soon as territory is occupied by the armies, in order to prevent ill advised action in conflict with the Allied policies by the local Italian education officials.
2. It is therefore considered essential that a regional director of education, preferably one who would be persona grata with the Vatican, be appointed to the staff of AMG, 5th Army, to take immediate action in the forward areas, in accordance with the directions of the Educational Sub-commission. A most suitable officer, if available would be Captain Dollard.

B. ADVANCE OF SUB-COMMISSION

1. On the occupation of Rome it is considered of paramount importance that the Educational Sub-commission should move there at the earliest possible moment, for the following reasons:
 - a. The great importance of the University of Rome and the large number of Scholastic Academies and learned Societies there.
 - b. The proximity of the Vatican and the tendency shown by the Cardinal Secretary of State to a strongly critical attitude towards AMG/ACC, however unjustified, in the field of education. In this regard it may be remarked that the representative of the Cardinal Secretary of State who visited this Subcommittee in Sicily was convinced that his criticisms were based on inaccurate information.
 - c. The fact that University circles in Rome may be expected to contain much stronger fascist elements than have hitherto been encountered.
2. It would be appreciated if authority might be given for this Sub-commission to plan on the basis of a move to Rome immediately entrance is possible in order to take control of what will undoubtedly be a key situation in the Italian educational field.

Copy to Exec. Com. EC and MG Section ACC
GRG/jva

G.R. GAYNE
Lt. COL. A.E.C.
Education Advisor

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