

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NRD No. 785017

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10000/104/1827
(VOL. I)

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/HND No. 785017

10000/109/1827
(VOL. I)

REPORTS, PATRIOTS
JUNE-SEPT. 1944

559 ✓ 103
[Signature]
HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
R.C. & M.C. SECTION
PATRIOTS BRANCH
22/9

Ref. 70/PAT

20 Sept. 44.

21 SEP Recd

PATRIOT ACTIVITIES IN REGIONS IX AND XII.

REPORTS NOS 1, 92 70

Reference 70/PAT dated 10 Sept. 44 and 70/PAT dated 7 Sept. 44.
APPENDIX "D" of Report No 1 on Region IX, and APPENDIX "VI" of Report No 1
on Region XII are cancelled. These appendices should be destroyed.

It is emphasized that the names of the persons listed in these
Appendices were received from political parties as their suggestions
for the posts indicated. They are in no manner to be construed as
having been recommended or approved by either A.C.C. or the Italian
Government.

P.M. Magnus
Sir P. M. MAGNUS.
Major.
for Col. C. D. Mc Carthy.
Patriots Branch.
R.C. & M.C. Section.

DISTRIBUTION

B.C.S. Ops.
AMG 5th Army
AMG 6th Army
Regional Commissioner
Provincial Commissioners (9)
No 1 Special Force
P.W.B.

A.C.C.
Political Section
Civil Affairs
P.W.B.
Information Section
R.C. & M.C. Section
Adv. Det Patriot Branch
Circulation
File

937
See PMH

559 X
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
Patriots branch.
(Advance Detachment)
APO.394.

102

SUBJECT; Information.

16 Sept. 1944.

TO : Major Talbot,
RC. & MC. Section.
HQ. A.C.C.

20 SEP 1944

99/101

The attached for your information.

It is thought that as this office is passing back
information, you would like a copy of anything interesting.

[Signature]
DRACE
Major
Patriot Branch.
ADV. Detachment

E.C.
File

" Patriots
Reports "

[Signature]
20/4

938

785017

EXTRACT FROM THE:

NOTIZIE NAZIONALI UNITE

NEWS OF THE UNITED NATIONS:

FRONTE DELLA RESISTENZA

ITALIAN RESISTANCE FRONT:

Domodossola was liberated by the Patriots 500 Germans surrounded.

Fighting has taken place in Val di Susa between a Garibaldi-
ne brigade and a large number of Nazi-fascist- a large contingent
of enemy troops are engaged in operations against the patriots
in the Canavese, the Biellese and in the plains of Novara.

A fascist attack was repulsed in the Val Seriana di Bergamo
The patriots have interrupted the road to Bresolana and hindered
the fortification works undertaken by the Germans.

Other groups of Patriots have occupied Langhirano in the pro-
vince of Parma.

Patriot activities continue in the Val d'Aosta.

Germans and fascists have had to evacuate Ronchi leaving
dead and wounded.

At Mazze 3 spies were captured and at Bressa all military
provisions were blown up by the Patriots in the Val Chisone.

Emilian Patriots operating in Spezia zone took 9 prisoners,
the enemy suffered loss of men and had several wounded.

Railway communications have been interrupted between Novara
Varallo, Sesia, Borgomanero and Arona. In Milan sabotage and at-
tacks have created a state of civil war. The Partisan's assault
brigade have destroyed telegraph station damaged railways, obstru-
cted roads and prevented enemy movements at Monza, Babocco, Lodi,
Busto Arsizio, Casalpusterlengo and Ponte Lambro.

At Magenta and in other localities the Patriots assault bri-
gades destroyed enemy batteries and unarmed soldiers. In the city
of Milano Patriots did away with spies and fascists who had com-
mitted acts of cruelty, some of which belonged to the "Muti" fa-
scist brigade who have a chamber of torture in Milan.

John Talbot 101
Re: MG Sach

EXTRACT FROM

LA NAZIONE DEL POPOLO

15-16 - 9 - 44

Major
Folbot. RCR
100AZIONI DEI PARTIGIANI NEL SETTORE DI LUCCA E VIAREGGIOPARTISANS ACT IN THE SECTOR OF LUCCA AND VIAREGGIO

In the Lucca-Viareggio zone the Partisans are now in contact with the American Forces, railway line have been interrupted nearly all the Riviera Ventimiglia - S. Margherita is in the hands of the Partisans.

Railway communications in north Italy are in a complet chaos due to sabotage of the Partisans.

Partisans have forced their way through the French frontier where they are now in contact with the Allied Forces.

In different sectors Patriots succeeded in liberating a large number of Polish soldiers who surrendered arms and asked to be enrolled in the Allied Forces.

EXTRACT 1 THE CORRIERE DI FIRENZE - 15-9-44

99

AVVISO AI PATRIOTI E PARTIGIANI
NOTICE TO PATRIOTS AND PARTISANS :

Following the notice published yesterday in this paper the Patriots and Partisans who wish to enter the Italian army must present Lt. Col. Niccoli either the diplomas given then by Gen. Alexander or an attestation signed by the commander of the Patriots.

933

539
98
TOP SECRET

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
PATRIOT BRANCH

Ref : 61/PAT.

19 Sept., 44.

20 SEP 1944

SUBJECT : Reports on Patriot Activities
in NW and NE Italy.

95/98

To : R.G.S. Ops.
5 Army for Brig. Gen. Hume, AMG.
5 Army for Sp. Captain Benson, AMG.
No. 1 Special Forces
Civil Affairs, AGC.

50

Reference 61/PAT of 4 Sept., 44.

Attached are up to date amendments to the
summaries referred to above.

Colm Cuthy
G.D. Mc Carthy
Colonel,
Patriot Branch.

932

12/9/54
TOP SECRET

ADDITIONAL TO SUMMARY OF INFORMATION

For 63/4 PAT, dated 10 August 44.

(H.W. Italy)

It appears that an effort has been made to put under a single command most of the Patriot bands between Genoa and the French border, in the area corresponding roughly to the province of Cuneo. The C.O. appears to be VALDI. Five Patriot divisions have been formed, three including the bands between VAL PESIO and the ILLERD and two including the bands in VAL GROSSO, VAL DI DOLLA, VAL GALLA, VAL MARA and VAL VARELLA. Most of the bands in the first three divisions are of the Italian Army Patriot type. Its bands in the other two divisions appear to include both Italian Army Patriots (Democrats) and Italian Army Patriots. It is reported that at the end of August, the Germans were trying to clean-up VAL GROSSO, VAL GALLA, VAL DI DOLLA, VAL MARA and VAL VARELLA and the bands had been compelled to abandon the valleys and to withdraw to the neighbouring mountains.

It appears that in upper VAL PO, in VAL PELLICE and in VAL CRIVONE, there may be as many as 3000 Patriots. There are "Gerbale" Brigades, under Communist control, "Mottet" Brigades, under Socialist control and "Giustizia e Libertà" Brigades, under the control of the Action Party, also groups of Italian Army Patriots. All formations, or most of them appear to be connected with the Turin C.I.N.

In the hills west of ALBA and east of VERBA (immediately south of the PO) was reported the presence of two small Garibaldi formations.

[illegible]

It appears that in upper VAL DO, in VAL PELLICCI and in VAL MISOONE, there may be as many as 1000 patriots. There are "Garibaldi" Brigades, under Communist control, "Mattedi" Brigades, under Socialist control and "Giustizis e Libertas" Brigades, under the control of the Action Party; also groups of Italian Army Patriots. All formations, or most of them appear to be connected with the Maria C.I.P.

In the hills west of ALPA and east of TUMUL (immediately south of the PO) was reported the presence of two small Ceratophylla formations.

The figure previously given of 3000 to 10000 packets upper VAL BUSA, is VAL BI LA 20 (including VAL BI FIN, VAL GLL DE and VAL ALA) and is VAL LOC 24 (including VAL COM 1) is pre-

under Pippo (Action Party), two hundred of them possibly members of the Action Party and the other belonging to different tendencies.

In the Alpine valleys of Lombardy, the dislocation of Patriot forces appeared to be recently approximately as follows.

From the numerous refugees in the mountainous region N.W. of VALLESE appeared to have been formed one Garibaldi Brigade (300 men) mostly under Communist influence.

In the province of COMO, it is not clear if there are any organized Patriot Bands in the hilly region between the Lake of COMO and the Lake of LUGANO. A small band appears to exist in VAL D'INTRA between the Lake of LUGANO and the Lake of COMO. In the VALSASSINA is reported the presence of a Garibaldi Brigade. Another band including about 500 Patriots has been operating around DENVERIO, on the east shore of upper Lake of COMO. Smaller groups appear to exist in VALSASSINA and on Mount BRIGLIA.

In the Province of SOBBIO, a Garibaldi Brigade, mostly Communist, appears to exist west of the PIAN DI CHIAVATE. The presence of a Matteotti (?) Brigade, under control of members of the Socialist Party is reported between GALLARATE and MONTECCHIO. In VAL MASO, east of Mount SIRMIONE, is reported the presence of a band controlled by Action Party Democrats, c.o. TICOLO (?). A group of about 200 Patriots, mostly members of the Communist end of the Socialist Party is reported near S. VITO CASSIN, in upper VAL TIVIA, in the extreme eastern section of the province. The largest band is probably the Green Planes Brigade (Italian Army Patriots) located approx-

930

to be recently approximately as follows.

From the numerous refugees in the mountainous region E W of VALTOST appeared to have been formed one Garibaldi Brigade (300 men) mostly under Communist influence.

In the province of COMO, it is not clear if there are any organized Patriot Bands in the hilly region between the Lake of COMO and the Lake of LEGNO. A small band appears to exist in VAL C'INIVIA between the Lake of LEGNO and the Lake of COMO. In the VALASSINA is reported the presence of a Garibaldi Brigade. Another band including about 500 Patriots has been operating around TREVICO, on the east shore of upper Lake of COMO. Smaller groups appear to exist in VALASSINA and on Mount GRIGNA.

In the Province of SO'BBIO, a Garibaldi Brigade, mostly Communist, appears to exist west of the PIAN DI CHIAPPARA. The presence of a Matteotti (2) Brigade, under control of members of the Socialist Party is reported between GILLOLA ALLE and MONTICHO. In VAL MAGGIO, east of Mount GRIGNA, is reported the presence of a band controlled by Action Party Democrats, D.O. Ziccole (7). A group of about 200 Patriots, mostly members of the Communist and of the Socialist Party is reported near SARNA CATTOLICA, in upper VAL FURVA, in the extreme eastern section of the province. The largest band is probably the Green Flames Brigade (Italian Army Patriots) located approximately between the VENTINA river and the COL D'APRICA, one of the three Brigades of the Green Flames Division.

It is reported that the Green Flames Division is composed mainly of officers and men of Alpine regiments. Their C.O. is probably Gen. Masini (?). The Division includes three Brigades. The best Brigade appears to be the one under Col. Fiorentini in upper VAL C'AMERICA.

A second Brigade is the one mentioned above west of the COL D'ARICA and the third Brigade appears to be located in upper VAL SUTINA. Altogether the Division may include 2000 Patriots or more. It is reported that small bands of Patriots in VAL TROPIA come under the influence of the Green Flames Division.

In VAL SUTINA, VAL SUTINA, lower VAL CAMONICA and VAL TROPIA is reported the presence of several other bands, some of them independent, others connected with the Communist Party, the Socialist Party or the Action Party.

The C.L.N.A.I. (Committee of National Liberation for northern Italy) appears to have appointed a military Junta including six members, one for each of the five anti-fascist parties forming the C.L.N. and one military adviser (a General). The Junta has then nominated an operational committee including a representative of the Action Party, one of the Communist Party and the military advisor. Patriot military commands appear to have been appointed for the three regions (Liguria, Piedmont and Lombardy) and for the towns of Milan and of Turin. Under the military Junta, the whole of northern Italy has been divided into 27 zones, of which two are in Liguria, five in Piedmont and four in Lombardy. Varese (Region XII) and Aemilia (Region IV) each include five zones. All Garibaldi (mostly Communist), Matteotti (mostly Socialist), and Giusticia e Libertà (or Rosselli (mostly Action Party) formations and most Italian Army Patriot formations (as for instance the Green Flames) are in direct contact with the C.L.N. organization of northern Italy.

of operations in VAL D'AOSTA come under the influence of the Green Pioneers Division.

In VAL D'AOSTA, VAL D'AOSTA, lower VAL D'AOSTA and VAL D'AOSTA is reported the presence of several other bands, some of them independent, others connected with the Communist Party, the Socialist Party or the Action Party.

The G.I.P.A.I. (Committee of National Liberation for northern Italy) appears to have appointed a military Junta including six members, one for each of the five anti-fascist parties forming the G.I.P.A.I. and one military adviser (a General). The Junta has then appointed an operational committee including a representative of the Action Party, one of the Communist Party and the military adviser. Patriot military commands appear to have been appointed for the three regions (Liguria, Piedmont and Lombardy) and for the towns of Milan and of Turin. Under the military Junta, the whole of northern Italy has been divided into 21 zones, of which two are in Liguria, five in Piedmont and four in Lombardy. Venetia (Region XII) and Emilia (Region IX) each include five zones. All Garibaldi (mostly Communist), Matteotti (mostly Socialist), and Giustizia e Libertà (or Rosselli (mostly Action Party) formations and most Italian Army Patriot formations (as for instance the Green Pioneers) are in direct contact with the G.I.P.A.I. organization of northern Italy.

In north-western Italy, G.I.P.A.I. formations are not less important than the Patriot bands in the mountainous districts. It is reported that in Lombardy alone there may be as many as 10,000 Patriots in the G.I.P.A.I.

12/9/44

TOP SECRET

AMENDMENT TO SUMMARY OF INFORMATION
Ref 63/4 P.2. dated 30 August 44.

(S. E. Italy)

On MONTI ALDO (between Lake Garda and the ADIGE) is reported the presence of two bands. The Banda del Garde Brigatolo may include from 250 to 500 Patriots. The Banda Peschiera may include from 500 to 800 Patriots.

In the VERBALE CIVILE, from the upper MACHINISTO valley to CIVIDALE, is reported the formation of an Osoppo-Garibaldi Division. This division is the result of the fusion of four battalions of the Osoppo Brigade (Italian Army Patriots connected with the Action Party) with the Garibaldi Isouze Brigade, later on called Garibaldi-Intelligence Brigade (mostly under Communist influence). There may be as many as 1000 men in the new Division.

The other six battalions of the Osoppo Brigade, located in the VERBALE CIVILE, and the former Garibaldi Friuli Brigade, have apparently also made another Division, which may include as many as 1000 Patriots.

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URGENT AND SECRETMEMORANDUM

TO: Patriots Branch
Copy to: Brigadier Lash
Interior Sub-Commission

19 SEP Recd

FROM: Political Section

Two days ago I sent you a Minute on a list of candidates recommended for administrative jobs in Appendix B. of the Patriot Report for Region IX. I have now received Patriot Report for Region XII. Although it was dated September 9th, I did not receive it until last night and was not shown it before distribution. Once again at (5) there is a list of candidates recommended for administrative jobs in the Region. Recommended by whom? From the list it would seem that the answer is by the Communist Party, except in Verona where the Socialists apparently have a claim.

I must emphasize, therefore, once again that this is playing with fire and that this Commission should not even appear to be the agents for the Communist and Socialist Parties or for any others.

May I ask that a despatch should be sent to all those who have received copies of this report, explaining exactly what the standing of this list may be and stressing that the only recommendations that AMG officers need to take into account are those submitted through proper channels by the Italian Government. May I see any such draft before despatch.

Finally, if there are any other Patriot reports in process of dissemination, may I ask that they should NOT repeat NOT contain lists of "candidates for administrative jobs". We are not Universal Agents.

HAC
H. A. GAGGIN

Political Section,
19.9.44

See 103

9283
See 103
HAC
23/9
Cc. put a file. Spike says language who is dealing. Bu 29/9.
26/9/44

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
POLITICAL SECTION

Secret and Urgent

17 September 1944

18 SEP Recd

TO: Patriots Branch, Hq AOC.
Copy to: Brigadier Lash, Executive Commissioner, Hq AOC.

Many thanks for your most interesting report No. 1 on patriot activities in Region II. which reached me last night.

There is however one point which concerns Political Section urgently. By whom were the names given in Appendix B recommended and for whose guidance? A.C.C. official procedure is for the Italian Government to make suggestions. If Appendix B is their work, credit question. If not, Appendix B may be political dynamite and we should send an urgent explanation to A.M.G. officers concerned as to how they should treat it.

May I say that in the future Political Section would like to have a chance of making observations such as above before action is taken.

HAC
H. A. GAGGIA
Vice-President, Political Section

927

EN Fiche

Please take this up with Pat Br

W/17/15

See 103

Spoke Major who is
Secy H.C. G. 1944

20/9
Killed
Lash

PATRIOT ACTIVITIES IN REGION II

REPORT NO 1

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

INDEX. Introduction and History

APPENDIX A - Provinces of REGGIO and MODENA
" " " PAVIA and PLACENZA
" " " FORLI and RAVENNA
" " " BOLOGNA.

B.- Names of persons recommended
for administrative posts.

RAVENNA
FORLI
BOLOGNA
REGGIO EMILIA
PARMA
PLACENZA
MODENA
VERONA

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C.- Principal Power plants.

D.- Principal Industrial Plants.

E.- Land reclamation areas and Installations.

DISTRIBUTION

U.S.S. Ops	(3)
ANG 5th Army	(3)
ANG 6th Army	(3)
Region Commissioners	(2)
Provincial Commissioners	(2)
No 1 Special Force	(2)
P.W.B.	(2)
A.C.C.	(2)
Political Section	(2)
Civil Affairs	(2)
PRO	(1)
Information Section	(2)
Adv.Let.Patriot Branch	(2)
Circulation	(1)
File	(1)

TOP SECRET

REPORT No. 1

REPORT ON PATRIOT ACTIVITIES IN EMILIA

(Ref map: Italy rd map 1:200000)

INTRODUCTION

1. This report covers:

- a) The history and organization of the Resistance Movement
- b) Location of Patriot Bands
- c) Persons suitable for administrative posts
- d) Industrial plants to be prepared
- e) Areas liable to flooding

2. This report is compiled from:

- a) Intelligence summaries prepared by Patriots Branch AOC
- b) Agricultural Sub-coordination AOC
- c) Public Works and Utility sub-coordination
- d) Information supplied by Patriots representatives and obtained from Ministerial and other civilian sources in RME.

HISTORY

3. The Resistance Movement in EMILIA originates from the anti-Fascist element which existed before the Armistice. After the Armistice these elements came out into the open only to go into hiding again after the institution of the Fascist Republic. They were joined by many, who, after the Armistice, had declared themselves in favour of the Allies. Only a minority of those who went into hiding was willing to engage in anti-Fascist and anti-German activities.
4. The Movement is, in the main, controlled by the Central Committee for Northern Italy (CINAI) which in turn controls the Committees of National Liberation (CLN). These CLN are not all of the same political complexion. Under the CLN are the active military organizations shown below:

- a) The GARIBOLDI Organization

925

925

- a) The history and organization of the Resistance Movement
 - b) Location of Patriot Bands
 - c) Persons suitable for administrative posts
 - d) Industrial plants to be prepared
 - e) Areas liable to flooding
2. This report is compiled from:
- a) Intelligence summaries prepared by Patriots Branch AOC
 - b) Agricultural Sub-commission AOC
 - c) Public Works and Utility sub-commission
 - d) Information supplied by Patriots representatives and obtained from Ministries and other civilian sources in RSE.

HISTORY

1. The Resistance Movement in Emilia originated from the anti-Fascist element which existed before the Armistice. After the Armistice these elements came out into the open only to go into hiding again after the institution of the Fascist Republic. They were joined by many, who, after the Armistice, had declared themselves in favour of the Allies. Only a minority of those who went into hiding was willing to engage in anti-Fascist and anti-German activities.
4. The Movement is, in the main, controlled by the Central Committee for Northern Italy (CLNAI) which in turn controls the Committees of National Liberation (CLN). These CLN are not all of the same political complexion. Under the CLN are the active military organizations shown below:

- a) The GARIBOLDI Organization
- b) GRUPPI D'AZIONE PARTIGIANA (GAP)
- c) GIUSTIZIA E LIBERTA (or ROSSINI) Edos (G-5)

In addition there are other independent bands.

5. The Garibaldi Organization

Although its members are not necessarily all members of the Communist Party (CP) its leadership is predominantly communist

6. In the country districts the organization consists of GARIBOLDI Bands which in some cases have been grouped to form divisions. In MODENA two of these divisions have been grouped to form the 4th GARIBOLDI Corps. As far as the strength of these formations is concerned, the terms brigade, division etc. are misleading.

2.

A brigade, for example, rarely exceeds 600 men. The exact number of brigades in Emilia is not known.

7. In the towns are the GAP. Each GAP is composed of a number of cells of 5 to 12 men each. The GAP have tended to form GAP bases. Most of these bases are under communist control but some are organized by the Action Party, Labour Party or the Christian Democrats.

8. The Cristiana & Libertas Bases.

These are usually offshoots of GARIBOLDI Bases which have succeeded because of their anti-communist sentiments. They are composed mainly of members of the Action Party. The rest are probably Liberals, Right Wing Socialists, Syndicalists or Capitalists.

LOCATION OF PATRIOT Bases.

9. The disposition and strength of the bases is given at Appendix A. The information is the latest available at AOC HQ and will be amended as fresh information is acquired.

PERSONS SUITABLE FOR ADMINISTRATIVE POSTS.

10. The names of persons recommended for administrative posts are given by provinces at Appendix B. These lists are by no means complete, and further names will be issued shortly as an addendum to this report.

INDUSTRIAL PLANTS TO BE PRESERVED.

11. In nearly every case the industries are dependent on electrical power. The preservation of electric power plants is, therefore, of primary importance. The principle power plants are outside Emilia, but for ready reference are given at Appx. C. At Appx. D is a list of the principle industrial plants in the region.

AREAS LIABLE TO FLOODING.

12. The biggest danger to the civilian life of the region lies in the possibility that the enemy may flood large areas of the PO Valley. A report on these areas together with a map is attached as Appx. E.

are under communist control but some are organized by the Action Party, Labour Party or the Christian Democrats.

8. The Cristiana & Libertas Idea.

These are usually offshoots of CASTELIZI Ideas which have succeeded because of their anti-communist sentiments. They are composed mainly of members of the Action Party. The rest are probably Liberals, Right Wing Socialists, Syndicalists or Capitalists.

LOCATION OF PATRIOT BARRIS.

9. The disposition and strength of the barris is given in Appendix A. The information is the latest available at ACO HQ and will be amended as fresh information is acquired.

PERSONS SUITABLE FOR ADMINISTRATIVE POSTS.

10. The names of persons recommended for administrative posts are given by provinces in Appendix B. These lists are by no means complete, and further names will be issued shortly as an addendum to this report.

INDUSTRIAL PLANTS TO BE PRESERVED.

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AREAS LIABLE TO FLOODING.

12. The biggest danger to the civilian life of the region lies in the possibility that the enemy may flood large areas of the PO Valley. A report on these areas together with a map is attached as Appx. E.

6.9.44.

TOP SECRET.

APPENDIX "A" to Report on
Patriot Activities in EMILIA
(Region IX)

PROVINCES OF REGGIO & MODENA.

1. In this area several bands have been grouped to form the 4th GARIBALDI Corps centred on MONTESICCHINO (L3235). This Corps consists of :-

(a) 2 MODENA Divs.

(b) The EMILIA Div.

The total strength of the Corps is 3,000 men. It is well organised and fairly well armed, and is reported to have controlled an area with a radius of 40 Kms. from MONTESICCHINO.

2. Locations as far as known are:-

(a) 1 MODENA Div. at MONTESICCHINO (L3235)

(b) 1 MODENA Div. at LICCHIONE

(c) The Gino BOZZI Bde (OO 08000) at MONTECORETO

(d) 6 GARIBALDI Bdes at VILLAMINORE

3. There are GAP Bdes in the cities of REGGIO and MODENA of unknown strength.

TOP SECRET

Appendix "A" to Report on
Patriot Activities in EMILIA
(Region IX)

PROVINCES OF PARMA & PLACENZA.

1. The bands in these provinces include the 1 LEGIONARI GARIBOLDI Div. under Col. FONTANA. The bands are said to be organized in 7 Bdes. totalling 4,500 men.
2. Locations so far as known are:
 - (a) PICHIAI Bde at VAL DI TARO (P6456) and BARDI (P6269)
 - (b) The 3rd (?) GARIBOLDI Bde between BOBBIO (P3506) and ROVERNO (P2765). Strength of this Bde about 400.
 - (c) 2 GARIBOLDI Bdes. Total strength 850 } In central TREMBIA
GIUSTIZIA & LIBERTA Bde (OO. FAUSTO) } valley and west of it.
(Total strength 500.) (B.9)
3. There are 4 Bdes. in the cities of PARMA and PLACENZA.

785017

TOP SECRET

APPENDIX "A" to Report on
Patriot Activities in EMILIA
(Region IX)

PROVINCES OF FORLÌ & RAVENNA.

1. In the mountainous areas are three GARIBOLDI Bdes. At one time their strength was about 600 men each but they have since been considerably reduced by enemy action.
2. Locations as far as known are:
 - (a) One Bde between MORGATO SARACENO (R5586) and ROCCA SAN CASCIANO (R2899). Approximate strength 500.
 - (b) One Bde between MODIGLIANA (R2410) and BRISIGNELLA (R2217) Approximate strength 2-300.
 - (c) One Bde in upper LAMONE valley towards MARRADI (R0603) (This may be the 10th FLORENCE Bde. Strength 2-300)
3. Communist influence is strong in all three Bdes, but it is checked by democrats of the Action Party and by the Partito de Lavoro (a dissident group of the Action Party)
4. There are GAP Bdes. in the towns of FORLÌ and RAVENNA. Strength unknown.

0 0 87
TOP SECRET

APPENDIX "A" to Report on Patriot
Activities in SULLA (Region IX)

PROVINCE OF BOLOGNA

1. A band approx. 500 strong is believed to be in the mountainous area of SASSO BOLOGNESE. There may also be another band between SASSO and BOLOGNA, about 600 strong commanded by GEMIO. Both bands are probably mainly communist. The GAP are strong in the town of BOLOGNA.

See new Paragraph - Index 139 Vol II

Appendix B is report of
Police Activities in SAVINIA

The name of the persons below have been
received either from one of the political
parties or are recommended by persons of
repute for the posts indicated. This
however, in no way does away with the
necessity for screening in each case.

SAVINIA

President : Dr. Giovanni MATTEOTTI (Liberals) - recommended
by Partito d'Azione.

Avv. Giacomo COMARINI

Sindaco : Pietro MORRI (repubblicano) - recommended
by Partito d'Azione.

Dr. Giovanni MATTEOTTI

Mayor and Province
Councillor before 1945.
Never was a member of the
fascist party. Salient
representative of "free
Italy" Committee in Re-
vues. At present living
in Rome, Via Due Macelli
86 - recommended by Par-
tito Liberale -

Luigi MATTEOTTI

Ex Deputato al Parlamento.
- recommended by Partito
Socialista.

Sindaco for SAVINIA City

Avv. Mario BISTOLI - Via Guido da Polenta
Avv. GINELLI - Via Carlo Cattaneo, 6.

Sindaco for SAVINIA

*Cancelled
see 103*

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Cancelled
see 103

BALONCHI
Prefetto : Dr. Giovanni BALONCHI (liberals) - recommended
by Partito d'Azione.

Avv. Giacomo COMATTE

Sindaco : Pietro NODI (repub. licans) - recommended
by Partito d'Azione.

Dr. Giovanni BALONCHI.

Tom. Acc. Province
Councillor before Ugent
Never was a member of the
fascist party. Sincere
representative of "free
Italy" Committee in Ba-
vara. At present living
in Rome. Via del Vecchio
54 - recommended by Rai-
vito Bionardi -

920

Dr. Deputato al Parlamento.
- recommended by Partito
Socialista.

Ugo BALONCHI

Sindaco per PSYCHIA

Avv. Mario BALONCHI - Via Guido da Polenta
Avv. CHISOLI - Via Carlo Cattaneo, 6.

Sindaco per PSYCHIA

Avv. Armando BOPI (Independent Republicans)
Dr. Pietro BALONCHI

Sindaco per PSYCHIA

Avv. Vito BALONCHI - Corso Vittorio Emanuele, 15
Pier BALONCHI
Dr. MONTELLARI

Presidente Delegazione Provinciale

Ing. Giuseppe BALONCHI - Via Deccarino 12 - BALONCHI
Ing. Mario BALONCHI - Via Carlo, 5 - BALONCHI
Ugo BALONCHI

Appendix B. Report on
Political Activities in AMERICA

The name of the person below have been
received either from one of the political
parties or are recommended by persons of
repute for the posts indicated. This however,
in no way goes away with the necessity for
checking in each case.

AMERICA

Prefetto : avv. BRUNO AMBROSINI (apolitico) - recommended
by Partito d'Azione.

avv. A. RUSSO - Via Garibaldi, 25.

Sindaco : Emilio SCARFONE (repubblicano) - recommended
by Partito d'Azione.

avv. AMBROSINI. Well known democratic antifascist
leader, of highest reputation in
his civil life. recommended by
Partito Liberale.

CARLOTTA ZOLLO
FRANCESCO
MARTINI AVERDI
ZALDI RICO
LORENZO PRATO
ZALDI GIOVANNI

recommended by Partito
Comunista

Camillo SAMPINI.

Technical della Organizzazione
industriale della Cooperazione
recommended by Partito Social-
ista.

Prof. STAMBRINO SCHIARI. Sindaco del pro/Lumi
del Lavoro - recommended
by Partito Socialista.

Sindaco for "MILITARY" CITY

avv. CIGARINO AND CIGARINI - Via Saffiani

913

Proletto : avv. BRUNO ALBERTINI (apolitical) - recommended by Partito d'Azione.

avv. A. MESSIO - Via Garibaldi, 20.

Giudice : Bellino SANTARELLI (socialist) - recommended by Partito d'Azione.

avv. ANTONINI. Well known democratic antifascist lawyer, of highest reputation in his civil life. Recommended by Partito Liberale.

CAROTELLI Mario

FUSCONI

LANTINI Amedeo

LAZZI Nino

LEONTO Franco

MARILLI Giovanni

recommended by Partito Comunista

CARILLO GASPARE.

Technical della Organizzazione Industriale della Cooperazione Recommended by Partito Socialista.

Prof. ALFONSO SCHIATTI. Statistico del proletariato del lavoro - recommended by Partito Socialista.

Sindaco for ROMA CITY

avv. GIUSEPPE ONIATTI - Via Bufalini

Sindaco for ROMA

Prof. ANTONIO PASCONE (Independent Socialist)

Sindaco for ROMA

avv. ANTONIO LAURITI (Socialist)

Presidente Deputazione Provinciale

avv. FRANCO ANTONINI - Via Trani, 13 ROMA

Appendix B Report on
Political Activities in AMERICA

The names of the persons below have been recommended either from one of the political parties or are recommended by persons of repute for the purpose indicated. This however, in no way (can) agree with the necessity for screening in each case.

BOLOGNA

President : Mr. Mario LUCINI (P.D.I.) - recommended by Partito d'Azione

Sindaco : Mr. Ugo BERTI (Republican)
 Mr. Arnaldo OLIVARI (Partito d'Azione)
 Francesco OLIVARI (Independents)
 Ing. ROCCO (Socialists)
 Mr. CAPALLO } Partito d'Azione
 Prof. C. LILLI }
 Prof. Mario LONGHENA (Socialists)
 Mr. F. LILLI, Corso Garibaldi 6
 Prof. Filippo SINIGALLI, Piazza Umberto I, 7
 Mr. Giacomo C. BORI (Catholic, force domes.)

Christian - recommended by Partito d'Azione)
 Prof. Alberto GIOV. (P.D.I.) - Professor at the Bologna University always an opponent to Fascism. Honorary member of Cobden Club in London - recommended by Partito Liberale - Piazza Cella Garini 6

Mr. Giuseppe MARCELLINI. Well known anti fascist leader - via S. Stefano 17 - recommended by Partito Liberale - 9418
 Dante Filippo C. VALLA : One of the best representatives of the Bologna aristocracy. Constantly opposed to Fascism. - recommended by Partito Liberale.

COLOMBO
 C. LILLI
 F. C. LILLI

Appendix B to Report on
Fascist Activities in America

The names of the persons below have been received
either from one of the political parties or are
recommended by persons of repute for the posing
indicated. This, however, is no way does away
with the necessity for searching in each case.

RECOMMENDED

Subject : ING. SPICOLI

SANTINI
MAYANI
GASOLINI
CUBINI
SCARLA AVOLINO

recommended by Istituto
Comunisti

Persons of repute from whom
advice may be taken.

AV. MONTI Ugo Battista
Prof. MONTI Francesco
AV. MONTI Ugo

Appendix B to Report on
Patriot Activities in AMERICA

The names of the persons below have been received
either from one of the political parties or are
recommended by persons of repute for the party
indicated. Also, however, in no way does any
with the necessity for screening in each case.

PARMA

Prefetto : Mr. POLI (F.A.I.L.) - recommended by Partito d'Azione
Gualdo BOLLATINI Via Balotino 6 (University Professor)

Sindaco : Mario PIGNATI (F.A.I.L.) - recommended by Partito
d'Azione -

Deputato
Eusebio MURONI - Professor at the PARMA University,
consistently anti Fascist. - Recom-
mended by Partito Liberale -
Via Vittorio Emanuele 17

Giro BOLLATINI - Professor at the PARMA University,
very consistently anti-Fascist,
recommended by Partito Liberale.

Ing. FELICI

CONSIGLIERI
ELIA MURONI
ISOLA
POLLATINI
POLLATINI
recommended by Partito Comunista

President's Deputations Pro-social

Mr. Prof. Gino BOLLATINI - Via Cino Bocca 7
Mr. Prof. Guido BOLLATINI

Appendix B to Report on Patriotic Activities in MEXICO

EL CERRILLO

AVV. MAPPI

Well known anti-Fascist, now living
in Soerho, Camero di Villanova (prov.
Biadente). - recommended by Partito
Liberale.

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Appendix B

Report on Foreign Activities in America

MODERNA

Sindaco : Dott. FACCIONI (P.C.A.) - Recommended by
Partito di Sinistra -

BLAVETTI
CORAZZOLI
DI EDENHUTT { recommended by Partito Comunista

Avv. TELLIO, aka Sindaco Socialista - recommended
by Partito Socialista

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Appendix I to Report on Patriot Activities in Ancona

PERLA

Sindaco : Avv. Nino CONTINI 47.81. - recommended by Partito
Liberali -

Comm. Orfeo MARCHESE. Anti-fascista - recommended
by Partito Liberale -

DOSSI { recommended by Partito Comunista
PUTIKATO }

Avv. Mario CIVILINI, ex Deportato al Persecuto
recommended by Partito Socialista

Dott. Antonio RIVA - recommended by Partito Social-
ista. -

913

TOP SECRET

APPENDIX "C" to Report on
Patriotic Activities in AEMILIA
(Region IV)

ELECTRICITY POWER PLANTS

The following is the list of plants under the
respective priorities showing the actual locations of
plants: -

FIRST PRIORITY

Name of Station	Location	Company	River
S. DANIELANO	CUNEO	COMP. IMPERSE ALBERT. LIQUORI	MAIRA
CHIAMONTE	TORINO	COMES DI TORINO	PORA I.
VERVALIO	TORINO	SOC. IZROEL. PIEMONTE	GENESCUA
CHIESO	BRESCIA	SOC. GEN. ELETTER. CISALPINA (EDISON)	OLIO
DOFENLE ROBBATE	MILANO	SOC. VOLTA (20)	ADDA
COLOMBO PALA LANZUO	NOVARA	SOC. VOLTA (241000)	TICINO
PALLAIO	TRIVISO	SOC. AER. DI ELETTER.	PIAVE
CADIANO	MOZZANO	SOC. IZROEL. DALL'ISARCO	ADIGE
SORIO I e II	VERONA	SOC. ADELANTINA DI ELETTRICITA'	ADIGE

912

SECOND PRIORITY

plants: -

FIRST PRIORITY

Name of Station	Location	Company	River
S. DAVILANO	CHERO	COMP. IRENESE ELIOTT. LIGNET	MAIRA
CHIONOZZE	TORINO	COM. DI TORINO	DORE I.
VERBALIO	TORINO	SOC. IERON. FIMONTI	CONVESCOIA
STUBULIO	BRESCIA	SOC. G.M. ILLIET. CISALPINA (EDISON)	OGLIO
ESTERLE ROSSATE	MILANO	SOC. VOLTA (GO)	ADDA
CELOMO FAL LAVAZZO	NOVARA	SOC. VOLTA (ZALDO)	TICINO
PADALFO	TREVISO	SOC. ADE. DI ILLIET.	PIAVE
CARLINO	BOLZANO	SOC. IERON. DELL'ISARCO	ADIGE
SORIO I e II	VERONA	SOC. ADRIATICA DI ILLIET.	ADIGE

912

SECOND PRIORITY

Name of Station	Location	Company	River
NOVE	TREVISO	SOC. ADRIATICA ILLIET.	PIAVE
FRUSSATONE	BOLZANO	RAIET RAILWAY	ADIGE
PIVA	TREVISO	S. IL. TOMAZ	MINCIO
SOFICO	BRESCIA	S. GEN. ILLIET. CISALPINA	OGLIO
VERINA	BRESCIA	STREL CO FALLI	ADDA
ISOLA	BRESCIA	S. GEN. ILLIET. CISALPINA	OGLIO

TOP SECRET

APPENDIX "D" to Report on
Activities of Partisans in
AEMILLA (Region IV)

PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES IN EMILIA

1. Machinery and Metallurgical Industries:

Sec. Alessandro Cetrioni, BOLOGNA. Producers of hydraulic compressors and other machines.

BOZZIANO - Officine Meccaniche Italiane Reggio Emilia.
Manufacturers of railway material,
locomotives and tractors.

Off. di Casaralta - Sede Bologna. Makers of railway material.

Sec. Ducati - Bologna. Radio sets and electrical production apparatus.

Officine Sabini - Bologna. Electrical machinery.

2. Electro-chemical industries:

Distillerie Italiane. Potalegocoro.

3. Cement and Brick factories

Unione Cementi Marchina

4. Sugar factories

Erasmus Zuccheri - Factories at OSTIGLIA, PAVIA, MINO
NO. IMBERGASCO, PORTO BOSCONIO, S.
MARTINO, S. MARCO, GALLARATE, VERGATE.

Soc. Ital. Industrie Zuccheri - Factories at BOLOGNA,
PARMA, PAVIA, CREMA.

Zuccherifici Lucifera - Factories at LENTIGLIA (Ferrara)
ZUCCHERIFICI DEL VIGINO - Factories at VIGINO (Ferrara).

1. Machinery and Metallurgical Industries:

Sec. Alphonso Biondi - Bologna - Producers of hydraulic compressors and other machines.

Raffaello - Officine Meccaniche, Bologna - Producers of railway material, locomotives and tractors.

Off. di Casale - Sede Bologna - Makers of railway material.

Sec. Ducati - Bologna - Radio sets and electrical power-line apparatus.

Officine Sabini - Bologna - Electrical machinery.

2. Electrochemical Industries:

Distilleria Italiana, Portogruaro.

3. Cement and Brick Industries:

Unione Cementi Marchino

4. Sugar Factories:

Erasmus Zaccari - Factories at OSTIGLIA, PAVIA, MUGELLO, NO. NORTON, CO. PORTLANDCEMENTO, S. 1911
MILANO, S. ELIO, S. ALITO, S. ALITO, S. ALITO, S. ALITO.

Sec. Ital. Industrie Zaccari - Factories at BOLOGNA, BOLOGNA, BOLOGNA, BOLOGNA, BOLOGNA.

Factoria di Landinara - Factories at LANDINARA (Ferrara)

Factoria di VILLO - Factories at VILLO (Ferrara).

5. Paper Industry:

Cellulosa Nazionale - Tronigolo (Ferrara)

Cellulosa Italiana - Ferrara

Cattaro di VILLO - CASTELVILLO PIAZZA VILLO -

6. Yield and Equip. Factories:

Industria Conspire Italiana - BOLOGNA

Industria Conspire Italiana - Ferrara.

TOP SECRET

APPENDIX A to Report on
Patriotic Activities in AMERICA
(Period 1940-1945)

Extracts from ACP Agriculture Sub-Commission Report

of 22 Aug 47

Subject: Critical Land Reclamation areas and installations.

1. This report presents information which may be of value to the patriots section in preventing sabotage to essential irrigation and drainage installations in the Pu Valley and Northern Adriatic Section.
2. The following is a general outline of the types of problems which should receive special attention to prevent damage from enemy action.

(a) Rivers

The beds of several of the larger rivers are from 1 and 3 meters above the level of adjacent agriculture lands and important cities.

For example: the Po River between PLACER and the sea. The important towns of PLACER and TALL are subject to flooding.

(b) Lands below sea level

Approximately 300,000 ha. of the most intensely farmed land adjacent to the sea from CESAR (south of PLACER) to GILBO (north of PLACER) is from 1/10 to 5 meters below sea level and may be subjected to flooding with sea water by a sea wall placed charges in dykes or embankments.

(c) Pumps and motors

The major portion of the area is dependent on

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Subject : Critical Land Reclamation areas and Installations.

1. This report presents information which may be of value to the patriotic section in preventing drainage to essential irrigation and drainage installations in the Po Valley and Northern Adriatic Section.
2. The following is a general outline of the types of problems which should receive special attention to prevent damage from every action.

(a) Rivers

The beds of several of the larger rivers are from 1 and 2 meters above the level of adjacent agriculture lands and important cities.

For example : the Po river between PIACENZA and the sea. The important towns of PIACENZA and REGGIO are subject to flooding.

(b) Lands below sea level

Approximately 500,000 ha. of the most intensely farmed land adjacent to the sea from GENOVA (south of ALVERA) to GALLARATE (north of GENOVA) is from 3/10 to 2 meters below sea level and may be subjected to flooding with salt water by a low well placed dike in Ty-ken or embankments.

(c) Pumps and motors

The major portion of the area is dependent on pumps and motors for drainage. Major pumping stations such as those at P.L. SERRA (near MODENA) and CORTICCI (near PAVIA) are particularly important. These two stations for example drain approximately 80,000 hectares of land.

3. Protection of the trunk of installations and is critical as described above is vital since the area involved produces approximately 30% of the major food items produced in all Italy. Also several of the important towns of the area are subject to flooding, if river banks, dykes along the sea or pumping stations are destroyed.

4. The total area referred to specifically above is shown in colour on the attached map. The known critical points or rivers concerned are shown in dark blue. Reclaimed areas subject to flooding by salt water are coloured yellow. The balance of reclaimed areas which are endangered by enemy action are coloured light green. Areas not included in reclamation projects but subject to extreme danger from enemy action are coloured light red.

5. Detailed information of the three types of problems outlined in paragraph 2 is shown in appendices 1, 2 and 3 copies of which are attached. Additional information will be submitted as available to supplement these appendices.

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

TOP SECRET

Rivers

Rivers

PO - right (south) bank

Danger or critical points

Favicelli a punti pericolosi

Area proba- Estensione
bley ender- per probabile
ed delle zone
danneggiateUpstream the road
bridge at PORTU-
GOSCHIO (FERRARA)A monte del pon-
to carscassibile
di PORTU-
GOSCHIO250.000 and 250.000 o
the town of la città
FERRARA and di FERRARA
other small a altre
or places minori20 Km up stream
and down stream
of VERBA (FERRARA)20 Km a monte o
a valle di VERBA150.000 all 150.000 -
the land re- tutta la
clinto zona bonifi-
between cote tra
FERRARA and FERRARA o
the sea il mare

APP. NO. 2

Map, location and size of critical land reclamation
areas below sea level and subject to flooding by
salt waterVERBA

Grado Bonificatore	54056	ha.
Mare	50202	"
Secundo Circondario	50140	"
Terzo Circondario	13700	"
Legenda	19274	"
Vello Vello	5817	"

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APPX NO. 3

TOP SECRET

NAME AND LOCATION OF CRITICAL PUMPING STATIONS

Provincia (area)	Nome della Bonifica - Name of land reclamation	Nome dell'impianto - Name of pump- ing plant	Ha. prosciuga- to Ha. drained
REGGIO E. MODENA	PARMIGIANA	S. Siro sul Secchia	30.000
BOLOGNA	RENA (acqua bassa)	VILLA SANTA MARINA	41.000
PARMA	Secondo Circondario	GALLARE	6.900
"	VALLI ISOLA e Siori	CHUGGINO	4.306
"	GRANDE BONIFICAZIONE PARMALESE	CODIGNO	34.856
RAVENNA	S. ALBERTO	S. LIBERTO (to S. Prichero)	1.390
"	LAGO PIAPURA RIVER CAPE - Costa Litteranea V. Sabino	POGGI CHIARA	5.500

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APPX NO 1

TOP SECRET

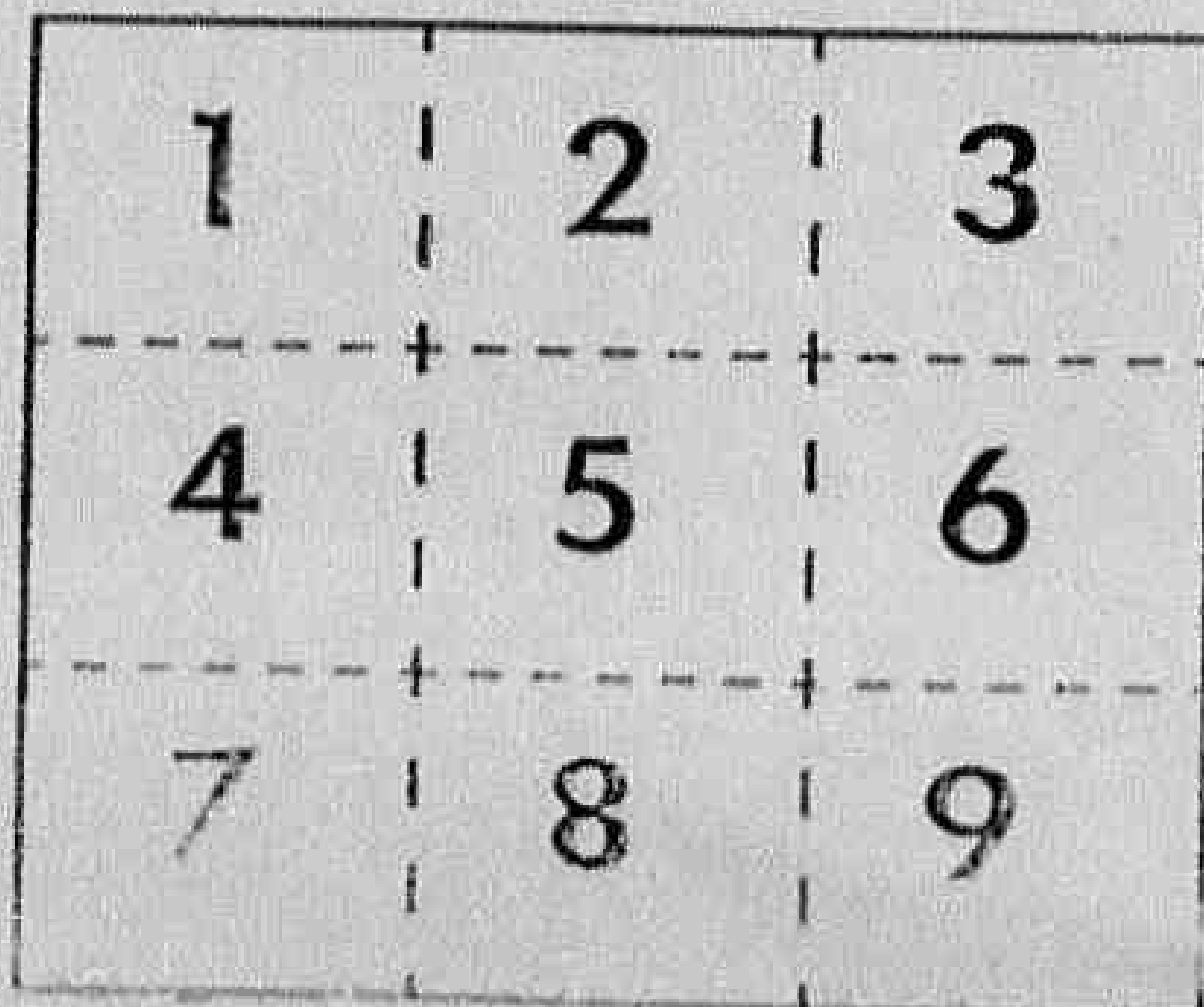
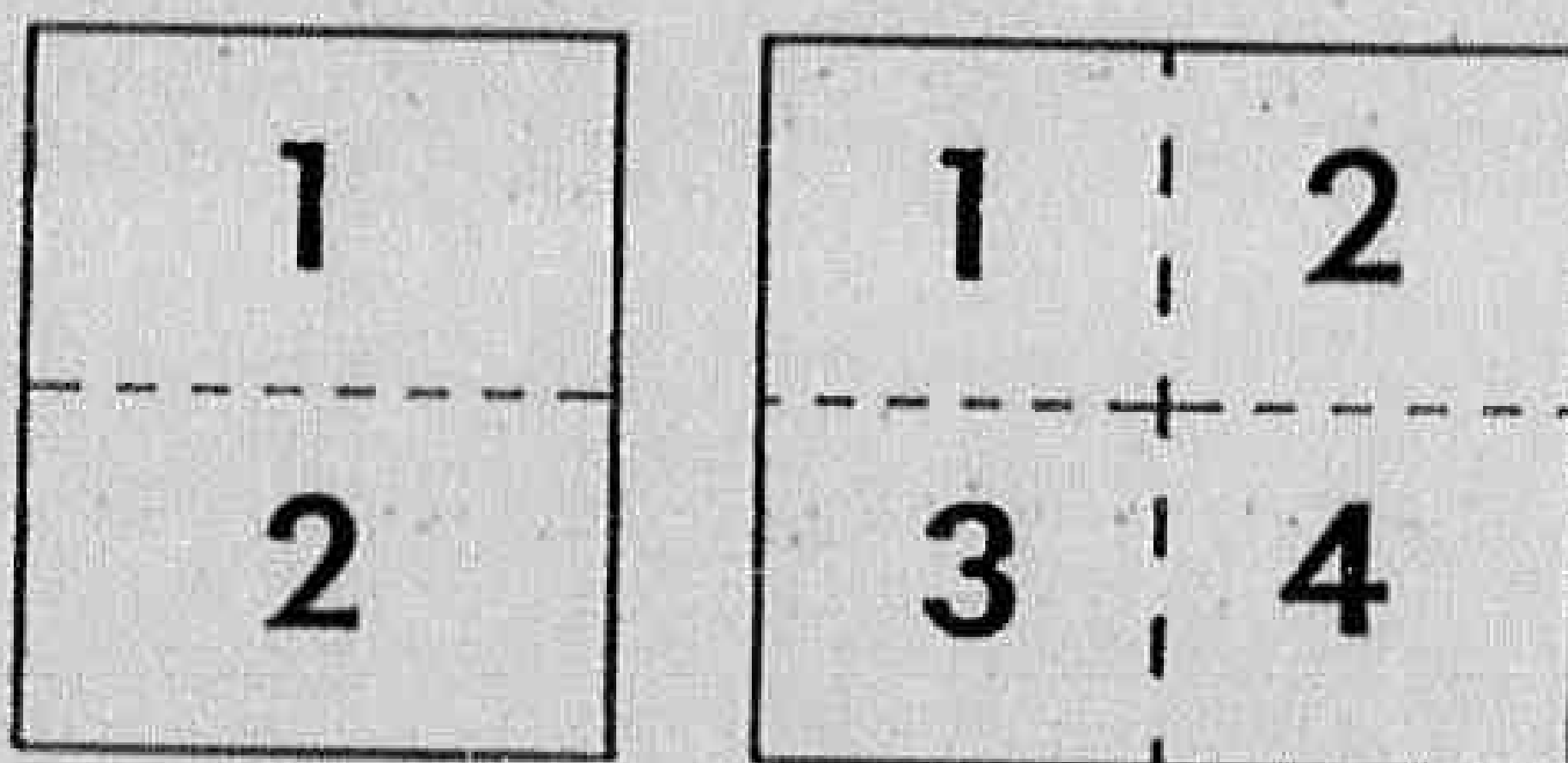
NAME AND LOCATION OF CRITICAL PUMPING
STATIONS

Provincia (area)	Nome della Posi- zione - Some of land reclamations	Nome dell'Impian- to - Name of pump- ing plants	Ha. prosciuga- te Ha. drained
REGGIO E. MODENA	PARMA, LANA	S. Siro sul Secchia	30.000
BOLOGNA	RENA (seque basso)	VALLE SANTA MARINO	41.000
FERRARA	Secondo Circondario	GALLICE	6.900
"	VALLE ISOLA e Sineri	GRADINO	4.306
"	GRANDE MONTECASSALE FERRARESE	MODICORO	34.856
RAVENNA	S. ALBERTO	S. LIBERTO (2o di Primero)	1.390
"	ALBA PIANURA RAVENNA FATE - Zona litorea V. Bacino	POSEL CRIVAZZA	5.500

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MAPS AND CHARTS TOO LARGE TO FILM
ON ONE EXPOSURE ARE FILMED CLOCKWISE
BEGINNING IN THE UPPER LEFT CORNER,
LEFT TO RIGHT, AND TOP TO BOTTOM.

SEE DIAGRAMS BELOW.



Legend

Lands which may be flooded by sea water directly or damaged by the tide

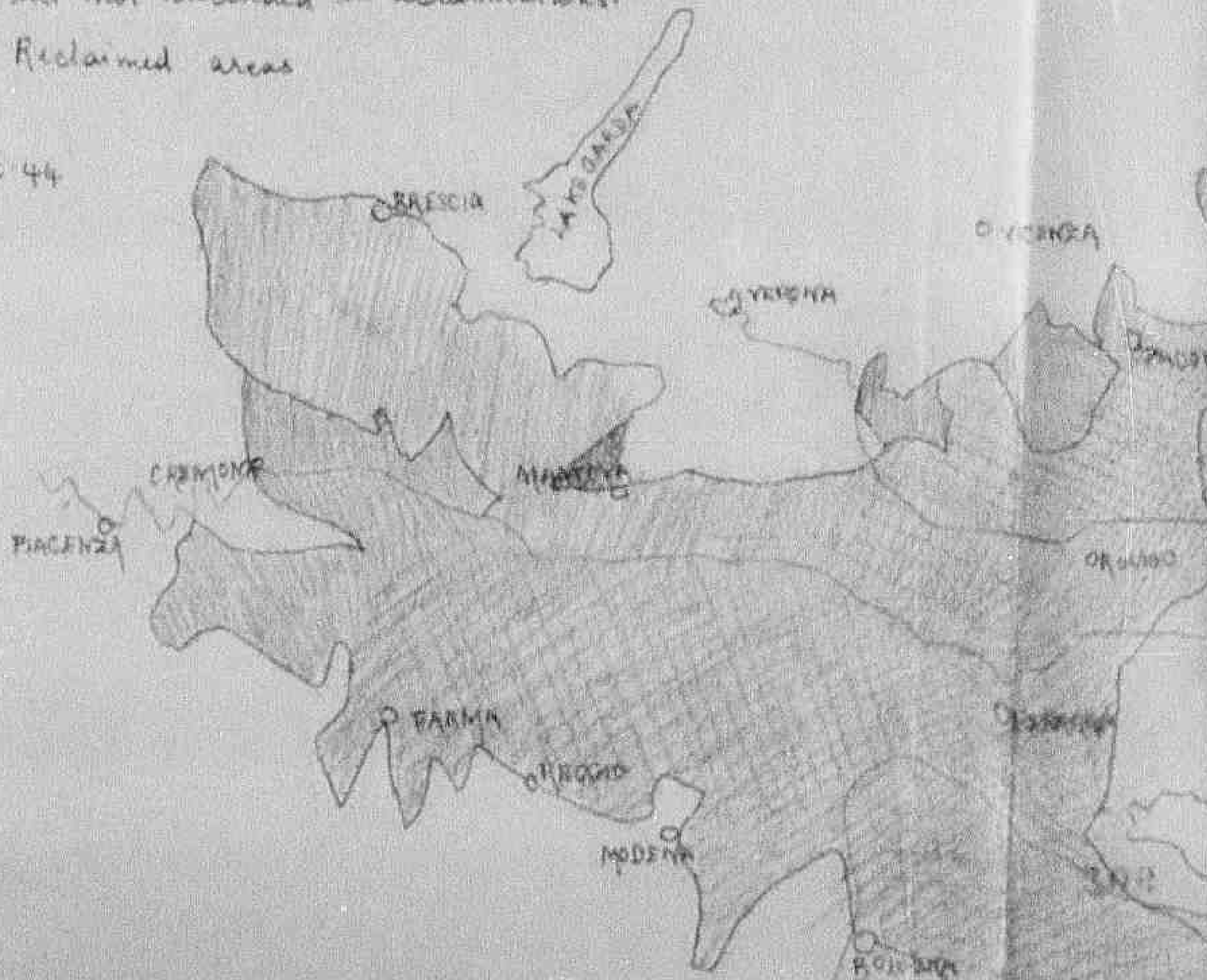
Areas which are particularly endangered but not included in reclamations

Reclaimed areas

Rivers

1 Adriatic
2 Po
3 Reno

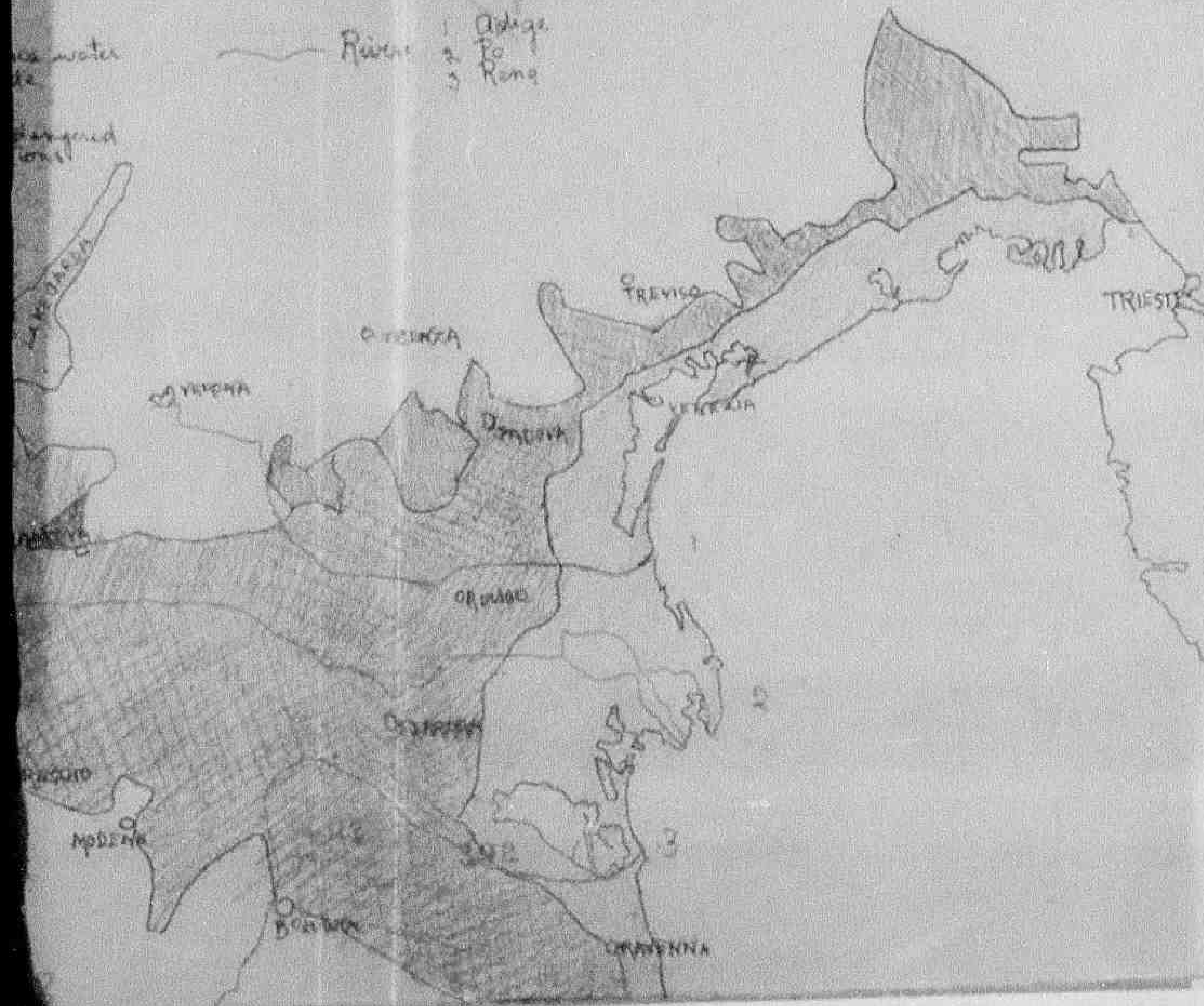
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Reine	1	Adige
	2	Pa
	3	Rone



Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

but not included in exclamation.

Reclaimed areas

1984年

MIAMI

BRUNNEN

0-1-ENC-A

...and the ...

ROENIGK

2. *Phyllanthus* L.

PHILIP C. HARRIS

OF 1450

○ 田中 隆

1550

AND SUE PRO

1000000

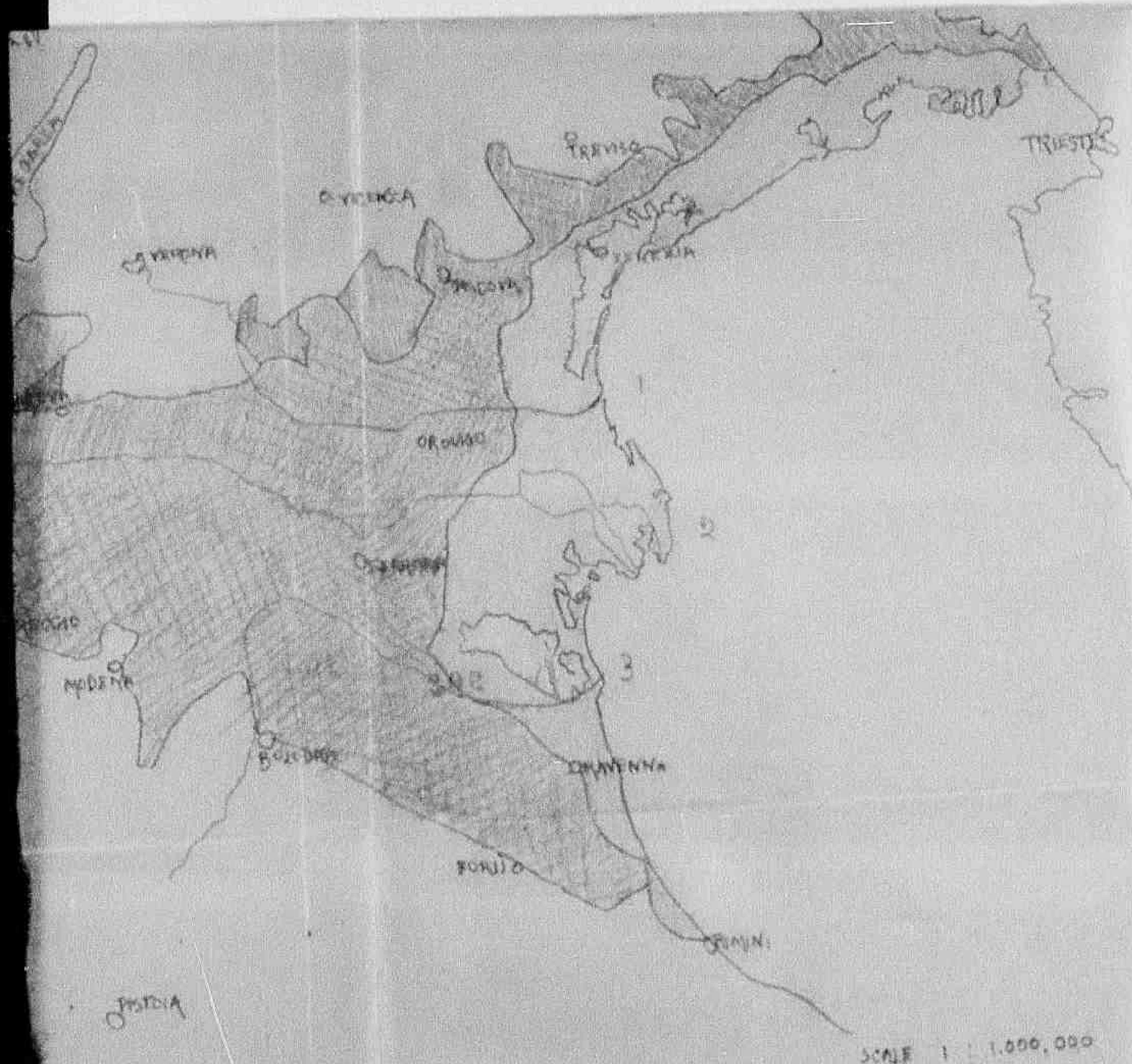
LA SPADA

PSTOLA

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND

No.

785017



Subject: PATRIOT REPORT

To:

COPY NO.

TOP SECRET

HQ ALLIED OFFICIAL COM-
MISSION,
Patriots Branch,
RC and MC Section.

7 Sept 44
Ref: Pat/70

19 SEP Res

1. Herewith the report of the Regional Intelligence Team for Region XII.

2. This report consists of:

- a) A brief summary of the geographical and political back-ground for the region as well as a short history of the Patriot activities in the region.
- b) A list of the reported Patriot bands in Region XII with an overlay and map references.
- c) A list of the vital electrical plants in the region which AOC and the Italian government treat to be protected. Also included in this list are the valuable Montecatini plants in the area.
- d) A list of the important industrial plants of Region XII
- e) A summary of the agricultural problems pertaining to the flooding of the areas of the Po, Adige and Reno rivers.
- f) A list of candidates recommended for administrative jobs in the region.

3. This report has been compiled from the information collected at AOC headquarters in Rome; the sources of the information being Special Persons, OSS, CSMIC, AAI, PWE, AOC Sub-Commissions and the Italian Ministry of Public Works.

303

(H.E. OGDEN) Lieut.

Patriot Intelligence Officer Region XII

2. This report consists of:

- a) A brief summary of the geographical and political background for the region as well as a short history of the Patriot activities in the region.
- b) A list of the reported Patriot Bands in Region XII with an overlay and map references.
- c) A list of the vital electrical plants in the region which AOC and the Italian government trust to be protected. Also included in this list are the valuable Martelloni plants in the area.
- d) A list of the important industrial plants of Region XII.
- e) A summary of the agricultural problems pertaining to the flooding of the areas of the Po, Adige and Reno rivers.
- f) A list of candidates recommended for administrative jobs in the region.

3. This report has been compiled from the information collected at AOC headquarters in Rome; the sources of the information being Special Forces, OSS, COMUSMACV, AAI, FBI, AIC Sub-Commissions and the Italian Ministry of Public Works.

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(H.R. DOCKSON) Ident.
Patriot Intelligence Officer Region XII

TOP SECRET

REPORT NO 1

REPORT ON PATRIOT ACTIVITIES IN REGION XII1. General

Region XII includes the districts of VERIZO, VERZELA, TRIUNTO, ALTO ANGE, FRUILLI and ISTRIA. An area of approximately 20,000 square miles with a population (1942) of over 6,000,000 inhabitants. (Of this number less than 1,000,000 are non-Italians). The most densely populated area is found in South-eastern VERIZO, (800 inhabitants per square mile). The two main industrial areas are:

1. VERZELA and VERZELA (textiles) and
2. TRIUNTO (shipbuilding)

2. Politics

Politically the inhabitants of Region XII have not shown extremist tendencies. Before Fascism the Catholic Partito Popolare controlled the rural masses. Liberals were influential in the town. Communists are reported strong in the two industrial areas (see item 1). Conflicts arise more from differences in nationalities than from political differences.

3. Patriots

The Patriot Movement is the culmination of a twenty year struggle carried out by underground organizations during the Fascist regime. After July 25, 1943 these organizations came out into the open. Then with the re-establishment of the Fascist regime (Sept. 25, 1943) anti-Fascists and others who had shown sympathy for the allied cause went into hiding. In addition, many officers and soldiers of the Italian Army, who wished neither to join the new Fascist Army nor to be sent to Germany to work, also went into hiding when it became evident that the army intended to occupy the country for a short while.

Among those who went into hiding a minority was willing to carry on anti-Fascist and anti-German activities. Old anti-Fascist organizations absorbed many of these volunteers, and new groups were formed, mainly by former officers of the Italian Armed Forces. In the mountain districts as well as the Anti-Fascist organizations usually established authority over bands except those formed by the army officers; the former have been given the name of GRUPPO D'AZIONE PATRIOTICA (GAP).

The Italian Patriot Movement in Region XII does not include Eastern FRUILLI and ISTRIA (where patriots are not numerous, and those existing have joined the Slovene or Croat patriots who recognize the leadership of TITO) or ALTO-ANGE (where the population is mostly Austrian and there is

about 3 million people, (800 inhabitants per square mile) Two two
main industrial areas exist

1. VIGORNA and VIGORNA (textiles) and
2. TRUSSE (shipbuilding)

2. Politics

Politically the inhabitants of Region XII have not shown extremist tendencies. Before Fascism the Catholic Partito Repubblicano controlled the rural masses. Liberals were influential in the town. Communists are reported strong in the two industrial areas (see para 3). Conflicts arise more from differences in nationalities than from political differences.

3. Patriots

The Patriot Movement is the culmination of a twenty year struggle carried out by underground organizations during the Fascist regime. After July 25, 1943 these organizations came out into the open. Even with the re-establishment of the Fascist regime (Sept. 25, 1943) anti-Fascists and others who had shown sympathy for the allied cause went into hiding. In addition, many officers and soldiers of the Italian Army, who wished neither to join the new Fascist Army nor to be sent to Germany to work, also went into hiding when it became evident that the enemy intended to occupy the country for a short while.

Among those who went into hiding a minority was willing to carry on anti-Fascist and anti-German activities. Old anti-Fascist organizations absorbed many of these volunteers, and new groups were formed, mainly by former officers of the Italian Armed Forces. In the mountain districts members of the anti-Fascist organizations usually established authority over bands except those formed by the army officers; the former have been given the name of GRUPPO D'AZIONE PATRIOTICA (GAP).

The Italian Patriot movement in Region XII does not include Eastern FRIULI and IUSTRIA (where patriots are not numerous, and those existing have joined the Slovans or Croat patriots who recognize the leadership of ZITO) or ALTO-ADIGE (where the population is mostly Austrian and there is no mass of Italian Patriot organizations)

Appendices attached.

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LIST OF APPENDICES

APPENDIX I	Patriot Bands of Region XII
APPENDIX I-A	Map References
APPENDIX II	Electrical Plants of Region XII on which Patriots should concentrate their efforts to prevent destruction.
APPENDIX II -A	NON-DELETING Plants Region XII
APPENDIX II -B	Notes about the protection of the electrical plants in YUCATECA
APPENDIX III	Industrial Plants. Region XII
APPENDIX IV	Engineers with Electrical Companies to be trusted to assist in preventing demolitions.
APPENDIX V	Agricultural problems pertaining to irrigation and drainage installations in Region XII
APPENDIX V - A	Principle land improvement works in YUCATECA.
APPENDIX VI	Candidates for Administrative Jobs.

TUP SHENTAPPENDIX I to Report on Enclaves
Acquisition in Region XIIPATRIOT BANDS IN REGION XIINorth VERONA

An informant has heard that there were partisans active in the hills west of ARLANO, who had raided several German columns. Despite German attempts to round them up, they were still operating successfully in May.

The following Brigades have been organized in VERONA:

One Brigade known as "Fratelli Bandiera" at SCIO and VALDUGNO.

One Brigade known as the "Rino Manetti" at VITTORIO VERENO.

Up to now there seems to be little penetration of Communism in ALTO ADIGE. Groups are found as far as ROVERETO, in fact. There is some contact between Italian and Austrian Catholics in the BOLZANO for common work of anti-Nazi propaganda.

WESTERN VERONA

Here appear to be the largest group of bands of the region. There may be as many as 10,000 people, including a number of refugees, disabled soldiers and entire families from VERONA. It is not known how many are Patriots. The Patriots occupy the area as far as GLAZZI and VERTINE WOODS. It is reported that the PASTRO Bands are in relation with TISO.

Between Val del Mochini and Altipiano di Pin (NE of PORDENONE) in the province of TREVISO the presence of 2,000 Patriots is reported, most of them disbanded soldiers of the Italian Army.

In the upper valley around CORTO, TREVISO, SENA DI SUT-

N. E. TRENTINOVERENOALTO ADIGEPASTROVAL FADRIANAVAL NIZANA

North Veneto

An informant has heard that there were partisans active in the hills west of ATRI, who had raided several German columns. Despite German attempts to round them up, they were still operating successfully in May.

The following Brigades have been organized in Veneto:

One Brigade known as "Fratelli Bandiera" at SOLO and VALDARNO.

One Brigade known as the "Gloria Marconi" at VITTORIO.

Up to now there seems to be little penetration of Communism in ALTO ADIGE. Groups are found as far as ROVERETO, no further. There is some contact between Italian and Austrian Catholics in the BELLEGGIO for common work of anti-Nazi propaganda.

WESTERN VENETO

Here appear to be the largest group of bands of the region. There may be as many as 10,000 people, including a number of refugees, disabled soldiers and entire families from VERONA. It is not known how many are Patriots. The Patriots occupy the area as far as GLAZZI and VASTENE NUOVA. It is reported that the PASUBIO Bands are in relation with TITO.

Between Val dei Machini and Altigiano di Pina (NE of PALLIN) in the province of TREVISO the presence of 2,000 Patriots is reported, most of them disabled soldiers of the Italian Army.

In the upper valley around GRIMMO, TREVISO, SALVA DI SOLO and the presence of fairly large numbers of more or less well organized disabled soldiers of the Italian Army is reported. It appears that they are not controlled by able leaders and because of their lack of discipline, are disliked by the population.

C.S. 4,000 Patriots are reported in the area of TREVISO VITTORIO. (C.O. GELVI, GELVI, PALMISTO) Most of them are disabled soldiers of the Italian Army.

C.S. Several thousand Patriots reported in this area.

C.S. 5,000 Patriots (military) C.O. ZADANONE C.R.I. reports that on MATE GRAPPA, after mopping-up operations, there are only Germans.

M.L. TREVISO

TREVISO

ALTO ADIGE

PASUBIO

Val Fiorana

Val Susana

TREVISO-VITTORIO

VAL FIANCA

MATE GRAPPA

TOP SECRET

APPENDIX I (continued) to
Report on Patriot Activities
in Region XII

PATRIOT GANGS IN REGION XII
(continued)

WHITE RALLO

C.A. 500 Patriots (military) under FRANKLIN.

7 COMANCHE

C.A. 2,000 Patriots (military) under CASIL.

O.F.I. reports in ALTIPIANO VALLEY the presence of 1,200 Patriots.

VERONA

ALL reports band of 250 Patriots north of VERONA.

EASTERN VERMONTALPINE

(North of Ballum) O.F.I. reports the presence of 500 Patriots.

VERMONT

O.F.I. reports the presence of 250 Patriots

UPPER CATALANZANO
VALLEY

O.F.I. reports the presence of 500 Patriots. ALL reports presence of COLETO Brigade about 1,000 strong (military) and a GUERRILLA Brigade about 800 strong (Communist).

WHITE RALLO

C.A. reports presence of about 1,000 Patriots.

WHITE RALLO

C.A. reports presence of about 300 Patriots. ALL reports presence of 2,000 Patriots at WHITE RALLO and 600 at ALPINE.

TOP SECRET

Appendix I - A to Document on
Patriot Activities in Southern Italy

MAP KEY-BURRIS

ITALY ROAD MAP - SCALE 1:200,000

ATLANTIC	B-5002
BENIC	B-5003
VALDARNO	B-5077
NOVERATO	B-7104
TRAVISO	B-5277
VITTORIO	B-5911
MONTI GRAPPA	B-5901
MONTI MILEO	B-1006
ALTIPIANO	B-5701
ARNO	B-4855
PIRENE	B-5816
TABULAZIONE VALLINCA	B-5053
TRONCO	B-5843
VALCONGIALONE	B-4503
MONTI CAVILLO	B-5125
MONTI P. RUBIO	B-5093
OLAZZA	B-7577
PASTRIL MONTI	B-5469
VAL DEI MOHINI	B-9230
ANTIFILANO DI FINE	B-9031
PERGINE	B-5723
CHIERO	B-1515
PERLE	B-5504
SALVA	B-5115
RIVA	B-5504

TOP SECRET

APPENDIX A to Report on Patriot Activities in Region XII

Extract of Report on Electrical Plants of Region XII on which Patriots should concentrate their efforts to prevent destruction.

In order to assist these patriots a list of electric power plants is being prepared on which the patriots should concentrate in their efforts to prevent destruction. These plants are placed under three priorities. First priority plants are those on which they should concentrate as they are most needed. Second priority are those plants which should also be protected, if at all possible, as they too are very important. Third priority are important plants, not as critical as first or second priority, but if they can be saved will be very helpful.

The following is the list of plants under the respective prioritization showing the actual locations of plants:

FIRST PRIORITY

Name of Station	Location	Country	Value
WILLIAM	TRINIDAD	So. Am. R. Slater.	PLANT
CARIBBEAN	TRINIDAD	So. Am. R. Slater.	PLANT
WINDWARD	TRINIDAD	So. Am. R. Slater.	PLANT

SECOND PRIORITY

Name of Station	Location	Country	Value
WINDWARD	TRINIDAD	So. Am. R. Slater.	PLANT
WINDWARD	TRINIDAD	So. Am. R. Slater.	PLANT
WINDWARD	TRINIDAD	So. Am. R. Slater.	PLANT

THIRD PRIORITY

Name of Station	Location	Country	Value
WINDWARD	TRINIDAD	So. Am. R. Slater.	PLANT
WINDWARD	TRINIDAD	So. Am. R. Slater.	PLANT
WINDWARD	TRINIDAD	So. Am. R. Slater.	PLANT

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protected. Second priority are those plants which should also be protected, if at all possible, as they too are very important. Third priority are important plants, not as useful as first or second priority, but if they can be saved will be very helpful.

The following is the list of plants under the respective priorities showing the actual locations of plants:

FIRST PRIORITY

Name of Station	Location	Comments	Notes
PALATKA	FLORIDA	So. Agr. H. Station	PLANT
CLARKSON	MONTANA	So. Forest, Coll. Improv. Station	
SAVIO 1 & 2	TEXAS	So. Station of electrician	PLANT

SECOND PRIORITY

NOVA	TEXAS	S. Station Electr.	PLANT
SPRINGMONT	ONTARIO	State Highway	PLANT
ELVA	TEXAS	S. El. Power	MINDO

THIRD PRIORITY

ELVA	TEXAS	Station	Cellular
ALCOCK	ONTARIO	ac	CONCRETE
DOVER	ONTARIO	ac	TRUCK
CHEROKEE	TEXAS	Gen. Hl. Chemicals	ADJUTANT

TOP SECRET

ATTACHMENT II - 3 to Report on
Patriot Activities in Northern
Italy

Houses about the Protection of the Electric
Plants of the "Thermoelectric" (Properly VENTURA,
VENTURA JILLA and FORTUNA VENTURA)

1. Hydroelectric Power Stations

Almost all hydroelectric power stations are located in the Alps
belt and are considered as important percentage of the power installations
in Northern Italy.

If the efficiency of some of these power stations should be secured
(see attached list), the question of the power in Central Italy (owing to
the numerous existing connections) could quickly improve.

From the point of view of the protection of the plants, the valleys
of the ELBO and ALBO Rivers are to be considered particularly exposed
to destruction, because it seems probable that the main railroad roads
of the German will be those Verona - Bolzano - Brenner Pass and
Verona - Bolzano - Merano - Trieste.

A 5th F. resistance, with heavy rearward actions and consequent
destruction of roads, railways and industrial plants is expected.

Some noticeable hydroelectric plants, as those mentioned under
No 21, - 25 - 26 - 27 - 30 - 34 - 35 - are in the vicinity of the roads,
the German troops will march along.

2. Thermal Power Stations

The Thermal Power Station of PORDENONE (Verona) is especially
interesting, as it can be supplied by sea. Therefore, the protection of
this Power Station should be studied with particular care.

3. Transport Stations

They are almost all exposed, for they are generally located in the
vicinity of big towns or industry centers and are so important to justify
any effort intended for their protection.

1. Hydroelectric Power Stations

Almost all hydroelectric Power Stations are located in the Alps Belt and are extending an important percentage of the power installations in Northern Italy.

If the efficiency of some of these Power Stations should be secured (see attached list), the generation of the power in Central Italy (owing to the numerous existing connections) could quickly improve.

From the point of view of the protection of the plants, the valleys of the ISARCO and ADIGE Rivers are to be considered particularly exposed to destructions, because it seems probable that the main arterial roads of the German will be through "Warburg - Bolzano - Brenner Pass" and "Verona - Bolzano - Genova - Rome".

A set of installations, with heavy rearward actions and consequent destruction of roads, railways and industrial plants is expected.

Some hydroelectric plants, as those mentioned under No 21, - 25 - 26 - 27 - 30 - 34 - 35 - are in the vicinity of the roads the German troops will march along.

2. Thermal Power Stations

The Thermal Power Station of FO DO MARINIA (Venice) is especially interesting, as it can be supplied by sea. Therefore, the protection of this Power Station should be studied with particular care.

3. Industrial Stations

They are almost all exposed, for they are generally located in the vicinity of big towns or industry centres and are so important to justify any effort intended for their protection.

BUENOS AIRES - I.N.A. - Aluminum plants } none yet.

MELANO - Montecatini - Manager Dr. Pajetta. An important factory for the production of azobenzene, azobenzene, azobenzene nitrate, azobenzene nitrate, azobenzene alcohol.

CAJAZZANICA - Montecatini - Manager Dr. Ing. Alessandro VECCHIOTTI. Product Pyrites.

PERI - Hydroelectric Power Station. Power 18,000 kw.

PERI (PERI) - Montecatini - Manager of both factories Ing. ROSAZZA Ed. Products flourite and flourite.

PERI (PERI) - Hydroelectric Power Station. Power 56,000 kw.

PERI (PERI) - Hydroelectric Power Station. Power 114,000 kw.

TALI - Hydroelectric Power Station. Power 23,000 kw.

MARILAGO - Hydroelectric Power Station - Power 35,000 kw 28,000 of which is continuous current.

PERI

MAR - Montecatini - Manager Ing. MARINI. Product ammonia by electrolysis.

MAR - Hydroelectric power station. Power 4,000 kw

PERI - Montecatini - Manager Dr. Augusto SLAVINO. Products sulphuric acid perphosphate. 898

PERI - Montecatini - Manager Dr. Augusto SLAVINO. Products sulphuric acid, superphosphate, sodium copper sulphate (also vitriol) and fluoallic acid.

PERI (PERI) - Montecatini. Manager Dr. Augusto SLAVINO. Products. Sulphuric acid, superphosphate, sodium fluosilicate.

MONTICELLO - Montecatini. Manager Dr. Augusto SLAVINO. Products: sulphuric acid, superphosphate, sodium fluosilicate, chlorallic acid.

PERI (PERI) - Montecatini. Manager Dr. Augusto SLAVINO. Products sulphuric acid and superphosphate.

PERI (PERI) - Montecatini. Manager; Antonio STOLZMANN and Giuseppe CULMBA. Products sulphuric acid, superphosphate, fluoallic acid, soda sulphate, soda sulphate anhydride, aluminium fluosilicate, sodium fluosilicate, "perylene" copper cement - antiscryto- state at a low copper rate - 10% cement for.

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SECRET - (continued)
to Report on Efforts
Activities in Region VII

SAN GREGORIO MOUNTAIN - Montecristi. Managers: GILBERT and KROENIG. Products: sulphuric acid, pyrophosphate, fluorosilicic acid, sodium fluorosilicate.

VICENZA - Montecristi. Manager: Dr. Giovanni KIERI. Products: sulphuric acid, superphosphate soda, sulphate anhydride - chloridric acid, Gluber salt, copper sulphate, soda bisulfate, "clous", sulphuric acid for accumulators, sodium fluorosilicate, antioxydants at a low copper rate - arsenic sulphate, "arsen".

The plant has been bombed and severely damaged.

VICENZA - Hydroelectric power station. Power 225,000 KW. Thermal Power Station. Power 300 KW.

MOGEDI - Montecristi - Manager: Ing. Alberto FILLINI. Product Pyrites. Hydroelectric Power Station. Power 300 KW.

VERONA - Bauxite quarries in the Province of CARPIGALLA and PELL. We do not know whether the manager Mr. Attilio RIZZI is in Italy.

VERONA - Montecristi. Controlled by Ing. RICHARDI. Products sulphuric acid and pyrophosphate.

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TOP SECRETAPPENDIX II - B to Report on
Patriot Activities in Eastern
Italy

Notes about the Protection of the Electric
Plants of the "Three Venetians" (Proper VENETIA,
VENETIA JULIA and TRIESTINE VENETIA)

1. Hydroelectric Power Stations

Almost all hydroelectric Power Stations are located in the Alps
belt and are embodying an important percentage of the Power installations
in Northern Italy.

If the efficiency of some of these Power Stations should be secured
(see attached list), the question of the power in Central Italy (owing to
the numerous existing connections) could quickly improve.

From the point of view of the protection of the plants, the Valleys
of the ISADRO and LIGNE Rivers are to be considered particularly exposed
to destructions, because it seems probable that the main withdrinal roads
of the Germans will be those "Verona - Bolzano - Brenner Pass" and
"Verona - Bolzano - Merano - Resia".

A stiff resistance, with heavy rearward actions and consequent
destruction of roads, railways and industrial plants is expected.

Some noticeable hydroelectric plants, as those mentioned under
No 21, - 25 - 26 - 27 - 30 - 34 - 35 - are in the vicinity of the roads
the German troops will march along.

2. Thermic Power Stations

The Thermic Power Station of PO NO MARZURA (Venice) is especially
interesting, as it can be supplied by sea. Therefore, the protection of
this Power Station should be studied with particular care.

3. Transformer Stations

They are almost all exposed, for they are generally located in the
vicinity of big towns or industry centres and are so important to justify
any effort intended for their protection.

River.	Province	Name of the River Soc. and of the firm.	Installed Power K.W.	Notes
ISARZA	BOHIO	<u>NOVA</u> Soc. Abastecimiento de electr.	36,000	regulated by reservoirs.
"	"	<u>ELIAS</u> Soc. Abastecimiento de electr.	15,000	"
CHILIK (Llanos)	CHILE	<u>ELIAS</u> Soc. Fomento Industrial del Yacuto.	9,600	"
"	"	<u>ELIAS</u> Soc. Fomento Industrial del Yacuto	9,600	"
PIAVE	PERU	<u>ELIAS</u> Soc. Abastecimiento de electr.	86,000	regulated by reservoirs.
"	"	<u>NOVA</u> Soc. Abastecimiento de electr.	64,000	"
"	"	<u>S. PIAVALLO</u> Soc. Abastecimiento de electr.	6,050	" 898
"	"	<u>S. PIAVALLO</u> Soc. Abastecimiento de electr.	3,150	"
"	"	<u>ELIAS</u> Soc. Abastecimiento de electr.	34,000	"
"	"	<u>ELIAS</u> Soc. Abastecimiento de electr.	8,600	"
"	BALENO	<u>ELIAS</u> Soc. Abastecimiento de electr.	123,000	Don
"	"	<u>ELIAS</u> Soc. Industrial S. M. M.	51,000	regulated by reservoirs.
COCHINQUE (P. M.)	"	<u>ELIAS</u> Soc. Abastecimiento de electr.	36,500	Under construction

ANNEX II - B (continued)

Power and Light

City	Province	Name of the Power Sta. and of the firm.	Installed Power K.W.	Notes
COCHABAMBA (URIBE)	BOLIVIA	COMERCIAL Soc. Limitada de Electricidad	23,900	Regulated by reservoirs.
"	"	ALCANTARA Soc. Limitada de Electricidad	15,500	"
CALLE VIENTANA TRAYISO	"	PAZ DE LA FUENTE Sociedad Limitada de Electricidad	1,560	"
V. NOI (BOLIVIA) TRAYISO	"	S. B. L. TRAYISO Soc. Limitada de Electricidad	16,000	"
CHACABAMBA	BOLIVIA	ALCANTARA TRAYISO Soc. Limitada de Electricidad	16,000	Regulated by reservoirs.
CHACABAMBA	VENEZUELA	ALCANTARA TRAYISO Soc. Limitada de Electricidad	7,660	"
CHACABAMBA (Bachillero)	"	ALCANTARA TRAYISO Soc. Limitada de Electricidad	675	"
CHACABAMBA	BOLIVIA	ALCANTARA TRAYISO Soc. Limitada de Electricidad	38,520	"
"	"	ALCANTARA TRAYISO Soc. Limitada de Electricidad	22,830	"
CHACABAMBA	"	ALCANTARA TRAYISO Soc. Limitada de Electricidad	14,400	"
CHACABAMBA	"	ALCANTARA TRAYISO Soc. Limitada de Electricidad	26,000	"
CHACABAMBA	"	ALCANTARA TRAYISO Soc. Limitada de Electricidad	114,600	Regulated by reservoirs.

	Soc. A.S. di Elettr.	20.500	Regulated by reservoir.
CARLA VIGNOLA ERMINGO	ALCANTARA Soc. A.S. di Elettr. MONTE DELLA FRATELLA Societa' di Elettr. della Valle Vibrona	14.500 1.660	---
V. ALI (S. ALI) ERMINGO	ALCANTARA Soc. A.S. di Elettr. MONTE DELLA FRATELLA Societa' di Elettr. della Valle Vibrona	16.000	---
OSSEN * ERMINGO	ALCANTARA Soc. A.S. di Elettr. MONTE DELLA FRATELLA Societa' di Elettr. della Valle Vibrona	16.000	Regulated by reservoir.
ERMENTA VIGOR	ALCANTARA Soc. A.S. di Elettr. MONTE DELLA FRATELLA Societa' di Elettr. della Valle Vibrona	7.660	---
LEON * (B. Colli) *	ALCANTARA Soc. A.S. di Elettr. MONTE DELLA FRATELLA Societa' di Elettr. della Valle Vibrona	675	---
ALICE ERMINGO	ALCANTARA Soc. A.S. di Elettr. MONTE DELLA FRATELLA Societa' di Elettr. della Valle Vibrona	33.520	---
* *	ALCANTARA Soc. A.S. di Elettr. MONTE DELLA FRATELLA Societa' di Elettr. della Valle Vibrona	22.650	---
* *	ALCANTARA Soc. A.S. di Elettr. MONTE DELLA FRATELLA Societa' di Elettr. della Valle Vibrona	24.400	---
* *	ALCANTARA Soc. A.S. di Elettr. MONTE DELLA FRATELLA Societa' di Elettr. della Valle Vibrona	26.000	---
* *	ALCANTARA Soc. A.S. di Elettr. MONTE DELLA FRATELLA Societa' di Elettr. della Valle Vibrona	124.600	Regulated by reservoir.
* *	ALCANTARA Soc. A.S. di Elettr. MONTE DELLA FRATELLA Societa' di Elettr. della Valle Vibrona	56.400	---
* *	ALCANTARA Soc. A.S. di Elettr. MONTE DELLA FRATELLA Societa' di Elettr. della Valle Vibrona	183.000	---
* *	ALCANTARA Soc. A.S. di Elettr. MONTE DELLA FRATELLA Societa' di Elettr. della Valle Vibrona	3.400	---
* *	ALCANTARA Soc. A.S. di Elettr. MONTE DELLA FRATELLA Societa' di Elettr. della Valle Vibrona	16.500	Regulated by reservoir.

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NOTE: A T.E. (estimated)
is based on a trial activity
in 1950, 1951

Plant	Providing	Name of the Power Co. and of the Plant	Installed Power K.W.	Notes
MOE	CHERO	<u>WINDING</u> Soc. Electr. Chelms	32,000	-----
CARSEN	CHERO	<u>WINDING</u> Soc. Electr. Chelms	12,000	Regulated by reservoirs.
WICE	"	<u>WINDING</u> Soc. Electr. Chelms	22,500	-----
"	VERA	<u>WINDING</u> Soc. Electr. Chelms	14,500	-----
"	"	<u>WINDING</u> Soc. Electr. Chelms	59,000	Under construction
"	"	<u>WINDING</u> Soc. Electr. Chelms	36,000	"
CLCA	VERA	<u>WINDING</u> Soc. Electr. Chelms	23,300	Regulated by reservoirs
"	"	<u>WINDING</u> Soc. Electr. Chelms	17,270	"
VERA (Lago di Lago)	"	<u>WINDING</u> Soc. Electr. Chelms	50,000	"
<u>Thermo-Electric Plants</u>				
VERA (Lago di Lago)		<u>WINDING</u> Soc. Electr. Chelms	36,000	-----

TOP SECRET

APPENDIX III to REPORT ON
PATRIOT ACTIVITY IN REGION XII

INDUSTRIAL PLANTS

VENETO

1. Mechanical and Metallurgical Industries

Azienda di Bolzano - Bolzano (ste 1)
 Lavorazione inghe Legami - Porto Marghera (Migliorile)
 Soc. An. It. per il Magnesia e Leghe Magnesia - Bolzano
 Soc. F. IM Giallorosa - Stabilim. di Tronco e di Verona
 Off. Elettrotecnica frenata - Trento (rivolgere ing. Brighieri)
 Soc. Montecarlo, Pistoia e altop - Porto Marghera (Verona)
 I.M.A. Ind. Nazionale Alluminio - Porto Marghera, Bari, Bolzano.
 S.I.V. - Soc. Alluminio Veneto - Porto Marghera
 Off. Meccanica della Stanga - Padova
 Cantieri riuniti dell' Adriatico - Trieste, Stabilim. Montebelluna,
 S. Marco, S. Bocco, S. Andrea (Verona)
 Soc. Da Pretto, Brever Wyns - Bolzano - Vicenza
 Fonderia Officina Corina - Corina.
 Stabilim. Metallurgica Veneta (massel painting) Bassano del Grappa,
 Montebelluna, S. Bocco, S. Andrea (Verona).
 Stabilim. S. Bocco, S. Andrea (Verona).
 Stabilim. S. Bocco, S. Andrea (Verona).

"Lancia" Automobili - Bolzano.

2. Electro-chemical and chemical industries

Metallurgico Italiano Carrigione del Friuli (Padova)

Soc. Industriale S. Marco - Porto Marghera.

1. Metallurgical and Metallurgical Industries

Industrie di Bolzano - Bolzano (etc.)
 Laveroni Leghe Leggere - Porto Marghera (light alloys)
 Soc. an. It. per il Magnolio e Leghe Magnolio - Bolzano
 Soc. P. di Salsomaggiore - Stabil. di Trento e di Torino
 Off. Elettrotecnica Trevino - Trento (rivolgeri ing. Bragdoni)
 Soc. Montecatini, Pionto e sines - Porto Marghera (Venezia)
 I.N.A. Inst. Nazionale Alluminio - Porto Marghera, Bari, Milano.
 S.A.V.I. - Soc. Alluminio Veneto - Porto Marghera
 Off. Macchine della Stampa - Padova
 Centri di ricerca dell'Adriatico - Trieste, Stabil. Metallurgico,
 S. Marco, S. Rocco, S. Andrea (Trieste)
 Soc. La Pretto, Brainer Fynn - Sesto - Verona
 Ponderio Officine Corina - Corina
 Sottoria Metallurgica Veneta (general painting) Sesto del Gruppo,
 Direttore ing. Nicola Lenzel,
 Consiglieri Belg. Van Bostan.

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"Lancia" Automobili - Bolzano.

2. Electro-chemical and chemical industries.

Stallierio Italiana Carminato del Friuli (Padova)
 Soc. Industriale S. Marco - Porto Marghera.
 Carbonyl e derivati.
 Soc. Adria - Montebelluna.
3. Cement, brick and clay factories
 Italcementi - Stabil. Vittorio Veneto - Oliveto e Friuli. Sesto - Bergamo.
 Cementi Isorno - Stabil. Bolzano d'Isorno (Garinia)
 Fabbrica Cemento del Garda - Stabil. Cecio di Sive.

TOP SECRET

Appendix III to Report on
Patented Activities in Europe XII

1. (continued)

Petro Coke - Petro Lario - Porto Marghera
Veronica Contarino e Cristoforo - Venezia - Milano
Cristallaria Haynes - Venezia

2. Paper Industries

Cartiera Burgo - Sede Verona - Stabil. Treviso - Lago di Vicenza
Cartiera di Verona - Sede Milano - Stabil. Verona - Lombardia
Cartiera Tolentino - Stabil. Tolentino
Cartiera Emoli - Sede Milano - Via Caraccioli 18. Stabil. Maglio Milano
Industria Emoli Reg. Carlo - Ing. Giorgio

3. Textile and silk industries

Perfume di Vittorio Veneto - Sede Milano. Stabil. Vittorio Veneto
Cottonificio Veneziano - Sede Padova. Stabil. Venezia - Torre di Portofino
Portofino - Sede di Portofino
Cottonificio Vittorio Olcese - Sede Milano. Stabil. Milano Bario e Campione
Garda
Cottonificio Driestino - Sede Milano - Stabil. Gorizia e Trieste
Manifattura Fatti Bordini - Sede Milano. Stabil. S. Giovanni Lupatoto
Industria Fatti Visentini - Sede Verona. Stabil. Verona - Verona
Gallipoli - Lissone
Industria Bordini - Sede Milano. Stabil. Sesto - Porto Fiume - Rostov
Sesto Fiume - Milano - Venezia - Mantova Verona
Manifattura Bordini - Sede Verona. Stabil. Verona
Campificio Veneto Bordini e Curcio - Sede Milano. Stabil. Cuccetta del
Montello - Bordini

4. Main Food Industries

Industria Alimentare - Sede Trieste. Stabil. Isola d'Istria -

1. Paper Industries

Cartiere Burgo - Sede Verona - Stabil. Ervico - Lago di Vicenza.
 Cartiere di Verona - Sede Milano - Stabil. Verona - Legnano.
 Cartiere Feltrina - Stabil. Treviso.
 Cartiere Enalli - Sede Milano - Via Carcano 18. Stabil. Maglio Regino
 Direzione Trulli Ind. Carlo e Ing. Giorgio

2. Textile and Silk Industries

Torvetum di Vittorio Veneto - Sede Milano. Stabil. Vittorio Veneto.
 Dettaglio Venetiano - Sede Portofino. Stabil. Venezia - Torre di Portofino-
 Portofino - Bari di Portofino.
 Cotificio Vittorio Gioia - Sede Milano. Stabil. Casale Monf. e Casale
 Gioia.
 Cotificio Triestina - Sede Milano - Stabil. Sorina e Sondrio.
 Manifattura Fatti Sapi - Sede Milano. Stabil. S. Giovanni Lupatoto.
 Industrie Tessili Vicentine - Sede Vicenza. Stabil. Vicenza - Doss
 Casagrande - Lissone.
 Lanificio Breda - Sede Milano. Stabil. Sesto - Torre Piro - Breda
 Sesto - Milano - Vicenza - Montorio Veneto.
 Manifattura Merlotto - Sede Valdagno. Stabil. Valdagno.
 Cotificio Veneto Antonino e Cerna - Sede Milano. Stabil. Cerna del
 Montello - Rovigo.

3. Main Food Industries

Artigian & C. Prodotti Alimentari - Sede Trieste. Stabil. Polesina d'Adria -
 Oradeo - Pola - Lussemburgo.

4. Auto Industries

S. Vito del Piano. Stabil. Industriale
 Piave e il Brenta Autifol di S. Vito Po.

5. Sugar works and Confectioneries

Soc. Industria degli zuccheri. Stabil. Legnano. Costa di Rovigo.
 Soc. Veneto per l'Industria Zuccheri - Sest. Sesto.

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 APPENDIX III to Report on
 Present Activities in Italy and EU

8. (continued)

Quadrifido Delta Po - Stabil. Porto Tollo.

9. Cement factories

THE VENETIAN

Plant	Plant	Output yearly in quintals (100 kg)
Cementi del Friuli	VENETIA	700.000
" "	Cividale del Friuli	250.000
" "	PADOVA	700.000
Cementi Isonzo	Palera d'Isonzo	800.000
Colombo Ugo & C.	Castellavetro	200.000
Fabbrica di Cementi del Garda	Casale di Mira del Garda	
Italcementi	Cividale del Friuli	1.000.000
"	Vittorio Veneto	550.000
"	Tregnago	1.200.000
"	Dreano	1.300.000
S...Cementi Sardo	Sardo	900.000
S.A. Veneto Cementi	Chiraglia	400.000
Istriani Cementi	Pola	1.000.000

VENETO

10. Fly spinning factories and beam mills

Bovigo	Justifido e Camp. di Lendinara, Lendinara
Treviolo	Camp. Veneto anconini & Curcio Cressida del Montello
Volpe	Camp. Giuseppe Flaminio
Vicenza	Giuseppe Ruffi

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Cementi del Friuli	ITALIA	700.000
"	Clivando del Friuli	250.000
"	P.D.O.A.	700.000
"	Palena d'Isonzo	800.000
Cementi Isonzo	Castellanzovo	200.000
Colombo Siro & C.	Cedre di Liva del Garda	
Padovani di Cementi del Garda	Civiale del Friuli	1.000.000
Italcementi	Vittorio Veneto	550.000
"	Treviso	1.200.000
"	Verona	1.200.000
"	Schio	300.000
S... Cementi Schio	Oneglia	400.000
S...Yonata Cementi	Fola	1.000.000
Istriani Cementi		

VENETO10. Piaz mininghe (factories and mines)

Bovisio	Justificio e Camp. di Lendinara, Lendinara
Trevise	Camp. Veneto Autunni & Genes. Cressati del Mantello
Vallina	Camp. Giuseppe Plaimo
Vicenza	Giuseppe Bol

11. Quilom mlla

Padua	Cott. Morpanti, Genes. Filatura di Cordovara. (Milani Vici) Cordovara.
Vicenza	Industria Tessili Vicent. (2 Stabil.) Vicenza.
Verona	Cot. Trentino. Cordizia.

Carabinieri Vasconcelos - Venezuela - Ing. Sigfredo Landa.

12. Evolution - manufacturing

Vicenza - Das Vile - San Bred
Scho
Rochebois
Valdipio - Marzotto
Vicenza - San Bred
Scho - Lantificio, Gento

Vicenza - Montorio San, Bred
San Michele P. del Riberto

13. Defining and defining location

Vicenza Italiana - P. Marzotto - Ing. Salomondo Luigi
San. S. Study - Molini e Pastificio - Sede Venezia - Sub. Venezia - Treviso -
Trento di Treviso.

San. S. Study - Study Ing. Giannardo

San. S. Study - Sede Padova - Molini Padova e Venezia.

San. S. Study - Castellano Pag. Museo

14. Land Reclamation - Hydro plants - Reclamation

Hydro plants of Valdobbia, Chiusa, Venezia - Bred - Valli d'Adria.
They are working on very low land and are situated near Adria. In the left bank
of Canale Nuovo. Electric motors. (San. Adriatica)

Hydro plants of Cava Substancia and of Cava Inferiore. Right and left bank of
the Fiume river. A part of the district is below sea level. Electric motors.
(Adriatic Company)

Plants of Languedoc - near Porto Cervo. Low land and very low in the southern
district. Electric motors (Adriatic Company)

In the province of Gine - several low important hydro plants along the coast.
Hydro plants of the land reclamation of Adria (Prov. of Udine) for very low
land, partly below sea level. Electric motors (Adriatic Company).

Aqueducts of Pavia, and Venice. During the winter from a great distance, near the
river Sile and near Venezia with very long piping.

Plant of GORIZIA for low land (partly below sea level) of the land reclamation of
1881. Valli d'Adria near the mouth of the Po. (province of Treviso)

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TOP SECRET

EXEMPT IV to Export on
Patriot Activities in Foreign
All

Engineers with Electrical Engineering who
can be treated to assist in preventing
sabotage;

Location

VENUE

Name of Company

Address

Name

Res. Agent Address

892

785017ANNEX V to Report on Patriotic Activities in Region VIICritical Land Reclamation Areas and Installations

1. This report presents information which may be of value to the Patriotic Section in preventing damage to essential irrigation and drainage installations in the Po Valley and Northern Adriatic Section.
2. The following is a general outline of the types of problems which should receive special attention; to prevent damage from enemy action.
 - a) Rivers - The beds of several of the larger rivers are from 1 - 8 meters above the level of adjacent agricultural lands and important cities. For example: The Po River between Piacenza and the sea. The important towns of Piacenza and Parma are subject to flooding.
 - b) Levees below sea level - Approximately 500,000 ha. of the coast intentionally flooded and adjacent to the sea from Comacina (south of Anversa) to Orsato (north of Trieste) is from 5/10 to 5 meters below sea level and may be subjected to flooding with salt water by a few well placed charges in dykes or embankments.
 - c) Dams and locks - The major portion of the area is dependent on pumps and locks for drainage. Major pumping stations such as those at Filadelfia, (near Imola) and Gorgona-Ferrara are particularly important. These two stations for example drain approximately 90,000 hectares of land.

3. Protection of the types of installations and locations described above is vital since the area involved produces approximately 30% of the major food items produced in all Italy. Also several of the important towns of the area are subject to flooding, if river beds, dykes along the sea or pumping stations are destroyed.

4. The total area referred to specifically above is shown in outline on the attached map. The known critical points of rivers concerned are shown in dark blue. Abandoned areas subject to flooding by salt water are coloured yellow. The balance of reclaimed areas which are endangered by enemy action are coloured light green. Areas not included in reclamation projects but subject to extreme danger from enemy action are coloured light red.

5. Detailed information on the three types of problems outlined in paragraphs 1, 2 and 3 above is contained in a) 1) and 2) copies of which are attached.

2. The following is a general outline of the types of problems which should receive special attention; to prevent large scale emergency action.

a) Rivers - The beds of several of the larger rivers are from 1-6 meters above the level of adjacent agricultural lands and frequent action. For example: The Po river between Piacenza and the sea. The largest at times of Piacenza and Parma are subject to flooding.

b) Wells and canals - Approximately 500,000 km. of the most intensively farmed land is located on the sea level (north of Genoa) to Genoa (north of Trieste) is from 3/10 to 5 meters below sea level and may be subjected to flooding with salt water by a few well placed charges in lines of canals.

c) Ports and canals - The major portion of the area is dependent on pumps and canals for drainage. Major pumping stations such as those at Piacenza, (near Modena) and Bologna-Parma are particularly important. Some of the stations for example drain approximately 80,000 hectares of land.

3. Protection of the types of installations and locations described above is vital since the area involved produces approximately 30% of the major food items produced in all Italy. Also several of the important towns of the area are subject to flooding, if river banks, dykes along the sea or pumping stations are destroyed.

4. The total area referred to specifically above is shown in outline on the attached map. The known critical points of rivers concerned are shown in dark blue. Reclaimed areas subject to flooding by salt water are colored yellow. The balance of reclaimed areas which are endangered by emergency action are colored light green. Areas not included in reclamation projects but subject to extreme danger from emergency action are colored light red.

5. Detailed information on the three types of problems outlined in paragraph 2 is shown in appendices a) b) and c) some of which are attached. Additional information will be furnished as available to supplement these appendices.

785017

BY NAME

RIVER A 101 Y

RIVERS

(only the three most important ones)

P I U M I

(collected in the river)

THE P I U M I RIVER
(ESTABLISHED IN 1912
BY THE P I U M I RIVER)P I U M I RIVER
P I U M I RIVERNUMBER OF
CROSSING POINTSNAME
(NAME)(Coming from north to south)
(proceeding all from west and)(in sectors)
(in others)left (north)
bank.The river and other
points were constructed
with sandy soil,
and over sandy soil
and in the lower part
also over surf.300,000 and very little
stone, railway concrete
etc.
(100,000 + possible
places of the + central
ferrovial etc.)right (south)
bankFrom the Polesine
to the sea,
(in Polesine Polesine
of river)The river is very
(all right + to
right from right
constructed with concrete
and in the lower part
inferiore and in
tired.30,000 and the town
of Polesine, Polesine,
Polesine etc.
(30,000 + 10 of the of
Polesine, Polesine,
etc.)right (south)
bankup stream the river bridge
at Polesine, Polesine
(Polesine)
(a river of river, Polesine)
(Polesine)250,000 and the town
of Polesine and other
localities.
(250,000 + 10 of the of
Polesine + other minor)20 km up stream and from stream
of Polesine (Polesine)
(20 km + into of a valley of
Polesine)150,000 + all the
land reclaimed area
by Polesine and
the sea.
(with 10 km. bond.
Polesine are Polesine + 11
km.)

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TABLE 1

Area B to Area Y

Note: Location and size of critical land
transition areas plus this level are
subject to flooding by salt water.

TABLE 1

Idaho	.....	650 ac.
Montana	.....	1467 ac.
Area B to Area Y	.....	2520 ac.

Total 637 ac 6,337 ha

TABLE 2

Area B to Area Y	.....	2520 ac.
Montana	.....	17018 "
Idaho	.....	25337 "
Area B to Area Y	.....	11187 "
Idaho	.....	12180 "
Area B to Area Y	.....	10790 "
Area B to Area Y	.....	29712 "
Area B to Area Y	.....	76224 "
Area B to Area Y	.....	4155 "
Area B to Area Y	.....	2570 "
Area B to Area Y	.....	2300 "
Area B to Area Y	.....	1940 "
Area B to Area Y	.....	1810 "
Area B to Area Y	.....	1595 "
Area B to Area Y	.....	36517 "
Area B to Area Y	.....	15020 "
Area B to Area Y	.....	40428 "
Area B to Area Y	.....	12375 "
Area B to Area Y	.....	22615 "

Total 17235 375,943 ha

893

* Only part of area subject to flooding.

TABLE 3

Libert 650 ha.
 Durrigale 1167 ha.
 Area Montalmon 2506 ha.

Total 6,237 ha.

VALLE LIMA

Boqueron 2,050 ha.
 Poma Poma 1,038 ha.
 Montefrío 2,337 ha.
 Poma Poma 1,107 ha.
 Valle de Lima 1,218 ha.
 Durrigale 1,078 ha.
 Alameda Oval Lima 2,571 ha.
 Buena Pastora 7,624 ha.
 San Pedro de Vicos 4,159 ha.
 Poma Poma 2,570 ha.
 Valle de Lima 2,300 ha.
 Sotillo Poma 1,946 ha.
 Sotillo Poma 1,813 ha.
 Sotillo Poma 1,595 ha.
 Sotillo Poma 1,537 ha.
 Sotillo Poma 1,500 ha.
 Sotillo Poma 1,412 ha.
 Sotillo Poma 1,257 ha.
 Sotillo Poma 1,261 ha.

Total 17,292 ha.

890

* Only part of area subject to flooding.

VALLE

Grande Bonifacio 5,656 ha.
 Valle 1,038 ha.
 Segundo Circunario 8,014 ha.
 Valle 1,570 ha.
 Valle 1,923 ha.
 Valle 1,587 ha.
 Valle 2,700 ha.

Total 15,751 ha.

Grand Total 336,902 ha.

REF ID: A6620

A6620 to April 7

Name and location of critical mapping stations

Province (area)	Name of Land Reclamation Name of Land Reclamation	Name of Land Reclamation Name of mapping plants	No. of mapping plants
BAVARIA	CHAMBERG MOUNTAINS MOUNTAIN RANGE	S. M. M. CHAMBERG MOUNTAIN RANGE	11176
"	MOUNTAIN RANGE MOUNTAIN RANGE	MOUNTAIN RANGE	1500
"	MOUNTAIN RANGE MOUNTAIN RANGE	MOUNTAIN RANGE	20000
"	MOUNTAIN RANGE MOUNTAIN RANGE	MOUNTAIN RANGE	13502
"	MOUNTAIN RANGE MOUNTAIN RANGE	MOUNTAIN RANGE	9000
"	MOUNTAIN RANGE MOUNTAIN RANGE	MOUNTAIN RANGE	2000
"	MOUNTAIN RANGE MOUNTAIN RANGE	MOUNTAIN RANGE	5000
"	MOUNTAIN RANGE MOUNTAIN RANGE	MOUNTAIN RANGE	6000
"	MOUNTAIN RANGE MOUNTAIN RANGE	MOUNTAIN RANGE	4756
"	MOUNTAIN RANGE MOUNTAIN RANGE	MOUNTAIN RANGE	1439
"	MOUNTAIN RANGE MOUNTAIN RANGE	MOUNTAIN RANGE	2500
"	MOUNTAIN RANGE MOUNTAIN RANGE	MOUNTAIN RANGE	3620
"	MOUNTAIN RANGE MOUNTAIN RANGE	MOUNTAIN RANGE	245
"	MOUNTAIN RANGE MOUNTAIN RANGE	MOUNTAIN RANGE	25336
"	MOUNTAIN RANGE MOUNTAIN RANGE	MOUNTAIN RANGE	5000
"	MOUNTAIN RANGE MOUNTAIN RANGE	MOUNTAIN RANGE	2111
"	MOUNTAIN RANGE MOUNTAIN RANGE	MOUNTAIN RANGE	5000
"	MOUNTAIN RANGE MOUNTAIN RANGE	MOUNTAIN RANGE	2794
"	MOUNTAIN RANGE MOUNTAIN RANGE	MOUNTAIN RANGE	6165

Località	Coordinate	Altitudine
ROMA	41° 54' N 12° 29' E	19176
"	"	1900
"	"	20300
"	"	19402
"	"	9009
"	"	2500
"	"	9022
"	"	6087
"	"	4766
"	"	2109
"	"	2900
"	"	9610
"	"	285
"	"	25336
"	"	5063
"	"	2121
"	"	9000
"	"	2394
"	"	6165
"	"	19513
"	"	1869
"	"	3285
"	"	2707
"	"	1904
"	"	2443
"	"	1010
"	"	618
"	"	645
"	"	914
"	"	1595
"	"	2730

TOP SECRET

List of countries to
which

Provincia (name)	Nome della Provincia Name of Province	Nome dell'Impianto Name of pumping station	Ha provveduto il. Amministr.
VARESE	LAZZARATO S. MICHELE IN VALLA- VERDE ALBA AYMELLA:	Belio Villa S. Michele - 5° Serino	12156 9429
VARESE	1) PIAZZA 2) VARESE 3) Aquilone 4) Boscato 5) Mol. Vercelli 6) La Vittoria 7) Emilia Vercelli 8) Vercelli 9) Vercelli	Flaminio Mazzaro Polvini C. Ancona S. di Provenzano Nol Lorenzini Pode Lancia S. Elio sul Gessale	524 2718 4402 3000 457 4500 1429 3000
VERBA	VERBA (acqua bassa)	V. di S. Maria S. Maria S. Maria S. Maria	41000 6900 4306
VIGEVANO	Bombia Cavour V. di S. Maria e Vercelli GRUPPO BOMBIA CAVOUR PIEMONTE S. Maria	CASTELLO S. Maria (Po di Piemonte)	94856 1390
VIGEVANO	ALBA AYMELLA Vercelli Bosco Libero V. Vercelli	POSSO Vercelli	3500

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TOP SECRET

SECRET V - A to Report on
Industrial Activities in Mexico
XII

MEXICO

Principal land-improvement works in the
province of OJIMA

Irrigation works of A. LINDER, CALLEJA VERDE, BUREAU, VALLE DE LINDER
for very low grounds. Located near the village of ALBUCA, on the
left bank of CALLEJA VERDE. Electric machinery (Administration Company).
A diagram is attached.

Irrigation works of CALLEJA: for very low grounds (parts are below
sea level) of the land improvement scheme of CALLEJA, CALLEJA VERDE, CALLEJA,
near the mouth of the RD.

888

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FOR THE
COMMITTEE ON
ECONOMICS

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About Authors

(continued from p. 10)

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REGION XII

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FC

Reports on Patriots in Occupied Territory

51

(2-50)
These reports are rather long but
you might care to glance at them
at your leisure.

They are divided into a
short history of the region concerned
and a somewhat detailed
statement of the numbers and
locations of patriot bands.

8/13/9

The substance has been communicated
to Northern Regions.

8/

10/10/9

8/11/9
885

785017

559

50

TOP SECRET

SUBJECT: Reports on Patriots in Regions IX, X, XI
and LOMBARDY and XII.

H. Q.,
Allied Control
Commission,
CIV.

To: B.G.S. Ops.
5 Army for Brig. Gen. Hasso, AGC.
8 Army for Sp. Captain Benson, AGC.
Special Forces.
Civil Affairs, AGC.

Ref: 68/Pat.

4 Sept. 44.

9 SEP Recd

32-49

1. The three attached reports on patriot activities in AEMILIA (Region IX), in North Western Italy (Regions X, XI and Lombardy) and in Region XII, may be of use to you. They cover all German occupied territory.
2. A map for the whole of German occupied territory is attached.
3. The AGC Regions concerned are also receiving copies of what concerns them.
4. This will be the foundation on which the AGC Information Teams will base their work.
5. I shall be grateful to have from you any important information on Patriots which you may receive from time to time.

O.D. McCarthy
B.G.
O.D. McCarthy,
Colonel,
Patriot Branch.

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Top Secret.

SUMMARY INFORMATION ON SOME ASPECTS OF THE
PATRISTIC SITUATION IN REGION IX (Aemilia)

GENERAL

The area of Aemilia is about 3,000 sq.m. or one thirteenth of the Italian Kingdom in its 1919 boundaries. The population was, in 1912, over three and a half million inhabitants or one twelfth of the population of Italy. The density of population is fairly high, namely 100 ind. per sq.m.

Most of the population of Aemilia lives along the central section of the region from Piacenza to Rimini. There can be found not only the capital of the region, Bologna, which nearly one third of a million ind., but also most of the other important towns, some of which have a population of nearly 100,000. These inhabited are the Apennine valley in the south and the former marshlands of the lower Po and Reno valley.

From an economic standpoint, Aemilia is pre-eminently an agricultural region, one of the wealthiest in Italy. Aemilia produces more wheat than any other Italian region (one seventh of the Italian production). One seventh of the cattle to be found in Italy used to be in Aemilia. Industrial development is important only as far as industries connected with agriculture and cattle raising are concerned: cheese, sugar, pork meat, tomato sauce, leather, soap are some of the important products of the region which used to be widely exported. Large power plants are located in the Aemilian and what little petrol and synthetic Italy produces comes from Aemilia.

A certain difference in historical background exists between the various provinces of Aemilia. Piacenza and Piacenza have been for a long time more a part of the Lombardy than of Aemilia and followed the destiny of the Lombard State. Bologna and Rimini and for centuries an

The area of Emilia is about 2,000 sq. mi. or one thirteenth of the Italian Kingdom in its 1919 boundaries. The population was, in 1912, over three and a half million inhabitants or one twelfth of the population of Italy. The density of population is fairly high, namely 400 inh. per sq. mi.

Most of the population of Emilia, lives along the central section of the region from Piacenza to Bologna. There can be found not only the capital of the region, Bologna, which nearly one third of a million inh., but also most of the other important towns, some of which have a population of nearly 100,000. Less inhabited are the Apennine valley in the south and the former marshlands of the lower Po and Reno valley.

From an economic standpoint, Emilia is pre-eminently an agricultural region, one of the wealthiest in Italy. Emilia produces more wheat than any other Italian region (one seventh of the Italian production). One seventh of the cattle to be found in Italy used to be in Emilia. Industrial development is important only as far as industries connected with agriculture and cattle raising are concerned: cheese, sugar, pork, salt, tomato sauce, linseed, hemp are some of the important products of the region which used to be widely exported. Large power plants are located in the Apennines and what little petrol and "gasoline" Italy produces comes from Emilia.

A certain difference in historical background exists between the various provinces of Emilia, Piacenza and Piacenza have been for a long time more a part of Lombardy than of Emilia and followed the destiny of the Lombard State. Bologna was for a long time a proud autonomous life. Bologna was for a long time a proud independent Republic and later on, under the rule of the Popes, maintained a position of first rank as an economic and cultural center. Bologna (the province of Bologna and Piacenza) was celebrated for the turbulent and energetic character of its inhabitants. The various provinces of Emilia were merged in the new kingdom of Italy in 1859.

From a political standpoint, the inhabitants of AEMILIA have a reputation for extreme-isms. First the Socialists and then the Communists have been strong in the region. The nearly Communist left-wing of the Catholic political movement was better represented in AEMILIA than either the moderate or the rightist wing. ROMAGNOLA was a centre of active Republican organisations. Fascist bands went to extremes hardly equalled by what they did in other regions.

ORIGIN OF THE PATRIOT MOVEMENT.

The Patriot Movement of Emilia can be considered a new and wider development of the struggle carried out during the last twenty years by several underground organisations against the Fascist regime. The activities of these underground organisations had a direct influence in creating the condition which made possible the coup-d'etat of July 25, 1943.

After the coup-d'etat, leaders and members of the underground organisations came out into the open. With the re-establishment of the Fascist regime (25 Sept. 1943), it became imperative for anti-fascists in Emilia to go into hiding. The same was done by many other people who had not taken part in anti-fascist activities before July 25th; and was after that date had shown sympathy for the new regime and for the Allied cause.

As a result of the arrestation, most of the Italian Army disbanded. When the new Fascist Government was re-established and it became evident that the army was going to occupy the country for a certain while, officers and soldiers who did not want to join the new Fascist Army or were afraid of being sent to Germany to work, went into hiding.

Among the many who went into hiding during the months of September and October 1943, there was a minority willing to engage in anti-fascist and anti-German activities. In the towns the old anti-fascist organisations absorbed many of the people willing to act

ORGANIZATION OF THE PATRIOT MOVEMENT

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After the coup-d'etat, leaders and members of the underground organizations came out into the open. With the re-establishment of the Fascist regime (25 Sept. 1943), it became imperative for anti-fascists in Aemilia to go into hiding. The same was done by many other people who had not taken part in anti-fascist activities before July 25th; and who after that date had shown sympathy for the new regime and for the allied cause.

As a result of the armistice, most of the Italian Army disbanded. When the new Fascist Government was re-established and it became evident that the enemy was going to occupy the country for a certain while, officers and soldiers who did not want to join the new Fascist Army or were afraid of being sent to Germany to work, went into hiding.

Among the army who went into hiding during the months of September and October 1943, there was a minority willing to engage in anti-fascist and anti-German activities. In the towns the old anti-fascist organizations absorbed many of the people willing to act against the enemy. In the mountain districts a separate organization was soon established between members of bands and those who were simply waiting for the arrival of the allies. Also in the mountain districts, members of the former anti-fascist organizations usually succeeded in establishing some kind of authority over the bands.

DEVELOPMENT OF PATRIOT BRIGADES.

On the morning 2000-11-11, one finds approximately the following situation.

It appears that there are three GARIBOLDI Brigades in the mountainous areas of the provinces of PUEBLA and TAVAHUA. At a time their strength was reported to be of about 600 men each. Later on, following severe mop-up operations undertaken by the enemy, they became considerably smaller. They may be larger again as a result of new recruits being accepted although the proximity of the front may make this doubtful.

One of the three Brigades, including about 500 Patriots, was recently reported between EL PASO SAN JOSE and EL PASO SAN JOSE. A second Brigade was located between EL PASO SAN JOSE and EL PASO SAN JOSE and probably does not include more than 200 or 300 men. A third Brigade, in the upper Los Hornos Valley, towards SAN JOSE, may have been connected more closely with the Patriot bands in Mexico than with those of AMERICA and may correspond to the 10th Florencia Brigade. Its strength appears to be again only 200 to 300 men. Communist influence may be strong with the three Brigades and is checked by the Communists of the Mexican Party and of the Partido del Trabajo (a dissident group from the Mexican Party).

In the mountainous areas of the Province of AMERICA there are reports of the presence of a Patriot band, about 500 men, near EL PASO SAN JOSE. Between EL PASO SAN JOSE and EL PASO SAN JOSE may be another band under AMERICA. Both bands are probably mainly under Communist influence.

In the mountainous areas of the provinces of AMERICA and AMERICA is reported the presence of an important concentration of bands, with not less than 1000 Patriots well organized and fairly well armed. Several GARIBOLDI Brigades joined to form the two EL PASO SAN JOSE Divisions. These Divisions, plus a few bands in the provinces of AMERICA and AMERICA have formed the IV GARIBOLDI Army Corps. Among the Brigades are the Brigade of the EL PASO SAN JOSE, with H.Q. near AMERICA, and the 6th GARIBOLDI Brigade located near VILLAHUAY.

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any severe fighting-up against was undertaken by the army, they became considerably smaller. They may be large again as a result of new recruits being accepted although the proximity of the front may make this doubtful.

One of the three Brigades, including about 500 Patriots, was recently reported between MONTAÑO and LUGA. A second Brigade was located between MONTAÑO and MONTAÑO and probably does not include more than 200 or 300 men. A third Brigade, in the upper LUGA valley, towards MONTAÑO, may have been contacted more closely with the Patriot bands in January than with those of AMILIA and may correspond to the 10th Viceroy Brigade. Its strength appears to be again only 200 to 300 men. Communist influence may be strong with the three Brigades and is checked by the Democrats of the Action Party and of the Partido del Lavoro (a dissident group from the Action Party).

In the mountainous areas of the Province of MONTAÑO there are reports of the presence of a Patriot band, about 900 strong, near MONTAÑO. Between MONTAÑO and MONTAÑO may be another band under AMILIA. Both bands are probably mainly under Communist influence.

In the mountainous areas of the province of MONTAÑO and MONTAÑO is reported the presence of an important concentration of bands, with not less than 3000 Patriots well organized and fairly well armed. Several MONTAÑO Brigades joined to form the two MONTAÑO Divisions. These Divisions, plus a few bands in the province of LUGA and MONTAÑO have formed too IV MONTAÑO Army Corps. Among the Brigades are the Brigade Cino Bocchi, G.O. Gesso, with M.O. near MONTAÑO, and the 6th MONTAÑO Brigade located near VILLARINO.

At a time the 4th MONTAÑO Army Corps controlled an area with a radius of 40 km. from MONTAÑO. There were the M.O. of one of the two MONTAÑO Divisions. The M.O. of the other was at LUGA. Together with the dependent bands in the province of LUGA and MONTAÑO, the 4th MONTAÑO Army Corps may have had about 4000 Patriots. Communist influence is prevalent in the IV MONTAÑO Army Corps.

In the mountainous regions of the provinces of PANGLOSS and PANGLOSS is reported another large concentration of Patriot bands, located particularly in the areas of VAL DE PANGLOSS and VAL DE PANGLOSS (Region IX). The bands are reported to be organized in seven Brigades and to include also the First PANGLOSS Division under Col. PANGLOSS. The bands control not only areas in the provinces of PANGLOSS and PANGLOSS, but also smaller areas in the provinces of PANGLOSS and PANGLOSS (Region X) and in the upper PANGLOSS Valley (Region VIII). Here again it appears that Communist influence is paramount although perhaps not so absolute as in the case of the 4th PANGLOSS Army Corps.

The provinces of a and (7) PANGLOSS Brigades with about 100 Patriots were reported in the upper PANGLOSS Valley, between PANGLOSS and PANGLOSS.

On central PANGLOSS Valley and west of it was reported the presence of two PANGLOSS Brigades, with a total of 200 Patriots (according to another source 1900). The two bands appear to be under either Communist or Socialist control.

Always in the central PANGLOSS Valley was reported the presence of a 3d PANGLOSS Brigade, under PANGLOSS, with approximately 300 men. The 3d Brigade appears to be controlled by Action Party Democrats and to be formed by non-Communist or anti-Communist leftist Patriots.

Outside the PANGLOSS Valley of PANGLOSS, the Patriot movement is organized in the PANGLOSS PANGLOSS PANGLOSS (S.A.P.A.). The PANGLOSS are small units, containing from five to twelve men. It appears that four groups in the towns and plains of Region IX, and PANGLOSS to PANGLOSS have increased in numbers and have formed several S.A.P.A. Brigades, each of them containing 100 to 150 men. S.A.P.A. Brigades are mostly under Communist control, except for those organized by the Action Party, the latter Party and the Christian Democrats. S.A.P.A. Brigades were reported in PANGLOSS, PANGLOSS and PANGLOSS.

It is possible that in PANGLOSS the number of true Patriots in the bands and the

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not clear whether there is the presence of guerrilla and
bandits (reg. on X) and in the upper valley (reg. on
VIII). Here again it appears that Communist influence
is present although perhaps not as obvious as in the
case of the 4th Salvadoran Army Corps.

The presence of a 1st (?) Salvadoran Brigade
with about 100 Patriots was reported in the upper valley
valley, between MICHUA and MICHUA.

On central MICHUA valley and west of it was
reported the presence of two Salvadoran Brigades, with
a total of 800 Patriots (according to another source
1500). The two bands appear to be under either Communist
or Socialist control.

Always in the central MICHUA valley was reported
the presence of a 1st MICHUA & LIBERTAD Brigade, under
PABLO, with approximately 300 men. The 1st Brigade
appears to be controlled by Action Party Democrats and
to be formed by non-Communist or anti-Communist leftist
Patriots.

Outside the MICHUA valleys of MICHUA, the Pe-
triot movement is organized in the MICHUA & LIBERTAD
BRIGADE (C.A.P.A.). The CAPs are small units, contain-
ing from five to twelve men. It appears that CAP groups
in the towns and plains of MICHUA II, San MICHUA in P.
CHUA have increased in numbers and have formed several
C.A.P. Brigades, each of them containing 180 to 150 men.
C.A.P. Brigades are mostly under Communist control,
except for those organized by the Action Party, the La-
bor Party and the Christian Democrats. C.A.P. Brigades
were reported in MICHUA, MICHUA and MICHUA.

It is possible that in MICHUA the number of true
Patriots in the bands and the CAPs, before the most recent
developments, was about 12,000 or 13,000.

There has been fairly close contact between the
Apoecine Patriot bands of MICHUA and towns of the MICHUA
side of the Apoecine.

In the northern section of the province of MICHUA
(now nearly completely liberated), remained only elements
of the 1st Salvadoran Brigade.

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In the northern section of the province of PLACENCIA, between the PAGO PAGO RIVER and MOUNTAIN PAGO PAGO, was reported the presence of 1200 armed Patriots. Part of them were under LIBERO who was reported to have been killed. Two of the four Patriot Brigades which had formed the 280 Division may still be in enemy territory, one with about 350 men at MOUNTAIN PAGO PAGO and the other (the 10th BRIGADE) with about 250 Patriots behind VILLAS. Other units may be on the slopes of MOUNTAIN PAGO PAGO, among them a group of 250 men under a Russian C.O.

In the province of PLACENCIA can probably be found one of the five ROYALIST Brigades organized by the Action Party (Democrata) in northern Tucuman. The ROYALIST Brigade of the PLACENCIA province used to be located around the AREA PAGO PAGO MOUNTAIN PAGO PAGO and was in contact with the two ROYALIST BRIGADES.

In the mountainous areas of the provinces of LOMA and ARIQUA was reported the presence of not less than 1,000 armed Patriots connected with the 4th BRIGADE Army Corps and of several smaller bands. Three Patriot bands were reported on the western side of the upper SANCHEZ valley. One was west of VILLAS, a second one between VILLAS and CACABUYO and the third one between CACABUYO and RAMA. West of RAMA, between the VILLAS and RAMA rivers, was reported the presence of a band including about 250 Patriots.

The political leadership of the Patriot movement in Loma and in northern Tucuman is almost exclusively in the hands of the Committee of National Liberation. They recognize the authority of the central Committee for northern Italy (C.N.I.I.) and of its military command.

It is to be noted the almost complete absence of Italian army Patriot bands.

An interesting development is represented by the formation of CLUSTERS of LIBERTY or ROYALIST Brigades. An effort has been made in northern Italy to include all Patriot bands in the ROYALIST formations. These formations represented the authority of the C.N.I.I. formed by

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In the province of PISTOIA one probably be found one of the Five SOGGERI Brigades organized by the Italian Party (Comuniste) in northern Tuscany. The SOGGERI Brigade of the PISTOIA province used to be located around the ALTA ARDA and PISTOIA and was in contact with the two ARONA GARIBOLDI Divisions.

In the mountainous areas of the provinces of LUCCA and MASSARA was reported the presence of not less than 1,000 armed Patriots connected with the Italian Army Corps and of several smaller bands. Three Patriot bands were reported on the western side of the upper ARNO valley. One was west of VALLI, a second one between VALLI and CASTELLINO and the third one between CASTELLINO and BASSO. East of LUCCA, between the VALLI and ARONA rivers, was reported the presence of a band including about 250 Patriots.

The political leadership of the Patriot movement in Emilia and in northern Tuscany is almost exclusively in the hands of the Committee of National Liberation. They recognize the authority of the central Committee for northern Italy (C.N.I.I.) and of its military command.

It is to be noted the almost complete absence of Italian Army Patriot bands.

An interesting development is represented by the formation of Christian & Liberal or Rosselli Brigades. An effort has been made in northern Italy to include all Patriot bands in the Garibaldi formations. These formations recognize the authority of the C.N.I.I. formed by the six anti-fascist parties. A fairly determined attempt appears to have been made by the Communist Party to obtain control of the Garibaldi Brigades. This has probably caused in many instances a situation of tension between pro-Communist and anti-Communist elements. It appears that this tension has resulted in several cases in the splitting-up of Garibaldi formations, with the anti-Communist elements seceding and forming their own formations, sometimes called Minotaur & Liberal Brigades. It is probable that the main body of Patriots

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In the G.I. Brigades are either members of the Italian Party or sympathetic towards it. The rest of the Party is in the G.I. Brigades are probably either liberals, or right-wing socialists, or syndicalists or Catholics. There may also be a few Communists who do not have the possibility of joining Italian Army Partisan bands.

ALLIED SUPPORT TO PATRIOT BANDS

One of the main problems for the Patriot bands and the G.I. Brigades (as elsewhere in Italy) has been the supplying of arms and ammunition. Allied organizations have tried to establish contacts with the bands (the G.I. Brigades usually have not been taken in consideration) and to supply them with stores.

The G.I. Brigades, regional organizations and some of the G.I. Brigades provincial organizations in Sicily have been contacted by either British or American agents. Patriot bands in Sicily, near the mouth of the PO, in the MUGLIANO and in the PUGLIA have enjoyed at one time or the other direct U.S. communications with Allied G.I. Brigades. A certain amount of stores was dropped.

By supplying stores and through their proper agents, the Allies have given considerable support to the Patriot Movement in Sicily.

Top Secret.

4-9-44

SUMMARY INFORMATION ON SOME ASPECTS OF THE SITUATION
IN NORTH-WESTERN ITALY.

GENERAL -

North-Western Italy includes Piedmont and Liguria in Region I and Lombardy in Region II. The total area is approximately 24,000 sq. m. or less than one fifth of the Italian Kingdom in its 1939 boundaries. The population was in 1942, over 11 million inhabitants or about one fourth of the population of Italy. The density of population is high, over 450 inh. per sq. m.

North-Western Italy, includes thinly populated mountain districts in the provinces of AOSTA and of SONDRIO the density is about 100 inh. per sq. m. It also includes part of the PO valley where the density of population is very high, reaching in certain districts from 1,000 to 2,000 inh. per sq. m.

Regions I and II include some of the most important towns of Italy. MILAN is the second largest town in Italy (over 1 million inh. in 1942) and the most important industrial center. TURIN is the fifth largest Italian town and second only to MILAN in industrial importance. GENOA is the fourth largest Italian town and used to be the second port in the Mediterranean. There is a large number of secondary towns, most of which used to be prosperous industrial or agricultural centres.

From an economic standpoint, North-Western Italy produces about 30% of the total amount of grain (including rice) produced in the country. More than one third of the cattle existing in Italy could be found in that area. In the same area were located approximately nine tenths of the Italian cotton industry, two thirds of the wool industry, practically all the silk and artificial silk industries. Also most of the

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Regions I and II include some of the most important towns of Italy. Milan is the second largest town in Italy (over 1 million inh. in 1942) and the most important industrial center. Turin is the fifth largest Italian town and second only to Milan in industrial importance. Genoa is the fourth largest Italian town and used to be the second port in the Mediterranean. There is a large number of secondary towns, most of which used to be prosperous industrial or agricultural centers.

From an economic standpoint, North-Western Italy produces about 30% of the total amount of grain (including rice) produced in the country. More than one third of the cattle existing in Italy could be found in that area. In the same area were located approximately nine tenths of the Italian cotton industry, two thirds of the wool industry, practically all the silk and artificial silk industries. Also most of the heavy industry (at GUSTO and GIOVARELLI, AOSTA, TORINO, LEGNO, GENOVA and surroundings, MILANO, MESSINA, S. MARCO) of the mechanical industry (Fiat in TURIN, Ansaldo in GENOVA, Breda at BRESCIA) of the ship-building industry (GENOVA and TRIESTE); of the plane industry (MILAN, BRESCIA, TRIESTE); of the car industry (TRIESTE, MILAN, FIAT, etc.); of the chemical industry, etc. The triangle MILAN-TURIN-GENOVA can be compared, for its importance in the industrial life of Italy, to the industrial area of the Midlands and Northern England. As much as two fifths or more of the Italian national income comes from that area.

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LOMBARDY, PIEMONTE and LIGURIA, although forming one economic unit, have each their regional characteristics. This is the result chiefly of a difference in historical background. LOMBARDY was for centuries a province independent State until it became a province first of Spain, then of Austria. PIEMONTE was nearly always an independent State consistently at war against strong neighbours. LIGURIA was an active trading Republic.

Only as a result of the second war for independence, the three regions were merged in the new Kingdom of Italy (1860).

Since the unification of Italy, the center of Italian political activities has usually been in the three regions. From there came the group of able and conservatively-minded liberals who under Cavour and his successors first helped to make Italy and then ruled the country until 1876. The three regions have also been the center of the Italian Socialist Movement, from 1880 to 1912 and are now an important center of Communist activities. Fascism began to acquire importance in Lombardy. During the twenty years of Fascist dictatorship, anti-fascism both in its liberal-democratic and in its socialist-Communist aspect, was stronger and better organized in the three regions than anywhere else in Italy. Of the great political tendencies in Italy, only the Catholic one and the one which is usually called Democratic (between liberal and socialism) have their centre elsewhere than in the three regions.

It is likely that as their arrival in Northern Italy, the Allies will find a situation different from what they had known in the North and in Rome.

ORIGIN OF THE PATRIOT MOVEMENT.

The Patriot Movement of N.W. Italy can be considered a new and wider development of the

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It is likely that on their arrival in North-western Italy, the Allies will find a situation different from that they had known in the South and in Spain.

ORIGIN OF THE PATRIOT MOVEMENT.

The Patriot Movement of S.I. Italy can be considered a new and wider development of the struggle carried out during the last twenty years by several underground organizations against the Fascist regime. The activities of these underground organizations had a direct influence in creating the conditions which made possible the coup-d'etat of July 25, 1943.

After the coup-d'etat, leaders and members of the underground organizations came out into the open. With the re-establishment of the Fascist regime (29 Sept. 1943), it became imperative for anti-

Fascists in N.E. Italy to go into hiding. The same was done by many other people who had not taken part in anti-fascist activities before July 25th; and who after that date had shown sympathy for the new regime and for the Allied cause.

As a result of the armistice, most of the Italian Army disbanded. When the new Fascist Government was re-established and it became evident that the enemy was going to occupy the country for a certain while, officers and soldiers who did not want to join the new Fascist Army or were afraid of being sent to Germany to work, went into hiding.

Among the hundreds of thousands who went into hiding during the months of September and October 1943, there was a minority willing to engage in anti-fascist and anti-German activities. In the towns the old anti-fascist organizations absorbed many of the people willing to act against the enemy. New groups were formed mainly by former officers in the Italian Armed Forces. In the mountain districts, a separation was soon established between members of bands and those who were simply waiting for the arrival of the Allies. Also in the mountain districts, members of the former anti-fascist organizations succeeded in establishing some kind of authority over the bands, except for those bands which were formed by officers and men of the disbanded Italian Army.

DEVELOPMENT OF PATRIOT BANDS.

Following the grant are made by the Special-ees and the Alps around Livorno, Florence and Lucca. In, one finds approximately the following situation.

The large concentration of Patriot bands (mostly under Communist control) in the mountain areas of the provinces of PAVIA and PLACENZA (Region IX) includes also areas in the provinces of SPESIA and GENOVA. The presence of Patriot bands is reported also in the mountains west of SPESIA. West of VARESE and

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DEVELOPMENT OF PATRIOT BANDS.

Following the great hero made by the Apennines and the Alps around LIGURIA, PIEMONTE and LANGHAR, one finds approximately the following situation.

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The large concentration of Patriot bands (mostly under Communist control) in the mountain areas of the provinces of PAVIA and PIACENZA (Region IX) includes also areas in the provinces of SPINIA and GEM. The presence of Patriot bands is reported also in the mountains west of ROMA. West of VARESE about 100 was reported the presence of a band of about 100 Patriots. Another one, with about 250 Patriots belonging mostly to moderate tendencies, was reported in area MORTARA-TORRIGLIA (prov. of SENON).

West of GENOVA, was reported recently the presence of a large concentration of bands along the border between the provinces of GENOVA, SAVONA and CUNEO. It appears that most of the bands (approximately 4,000 strong) were under the leadership of Italian Army Patriots. They occupied the district from VAL

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Patriot to the LAMBER and from the COL DI MARI to the COL DI CERVINO.

A different group of Patriot bands could be found further west, in the valleys of the Western Alps. In VAL DI BOURGNE, VAL SAIXA, VAL VALAITHA, VAL PAILLON, VAL GILONNE, the Patriot bands included, before the sudden influx of fresh recruits, not less than 2500 or 3000 men. They appeared to be mostly organized in Giustizia e Libertà Brigades and to be mostly under the leadership of Locomotors of the Action Party.

Communist influence appeared to be prevalent among the 1,000 or 1,500 Patriots of VAL BOURGNE, VAL NI LAMBO and VAL BOURGNE. In the same areas was reported the presence also of rather loose bands of Italian Army Patriots, who usually came without much difficulty under Communist influence.

In the important VAL D'OSCHIAI most of the 2,800 Patriots reported at the end of July appeared to be under the leadership of Action Party Democrats. The other were mostly Italian Army Patriots. Communist influence appeared to exist in VAL BOURGNE.

In the regions of BOURGNE, VALAURA and VAL D'OSCHIAI, was reported the presence, according to the source, of 1,000 to 1,500 Patriots. There were strong and well organized Patriot bands under Communist control. Other bands were formed and led by Italian Army Patriots. The Action Party Democrats, with their G.I. formations, were a minority.

The position of Patriot bands in the valleys of upper BOURGNE appears to be less clear-cut, from the point of view of their affiliation, than the position of Patriot bands in the valleys of PAILLON.

There have been reports of Patriot bands in 87 in the hilly district between VALAURA and the Swiss border. The strength given, 2,000, is probably exaggerated. Patriots in that area are probably connected more closely with the anti-fascist portion of the G.I. than with the Italian Army.

Between CMO and BOURGNE was reported the pre-

organized in Switzerland a liberalized organization and to be mostly under the leadership of Democrats of the Action Party.

Communist influence appeared to be prevalent among the 3,000 or 4,000 Patriots of VAL SUSA, VAL DI LAMBRO and VAL LIGURIA. In the same areas was reported the presence also of another loose band of Italian Army Patriots, who usually came without much difficulty under Communist influence.

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In the regions of BIELLA, VALLE D'AOSTA and VAL D'AOSTA, was reported the presence, according to the source, of 3,000 to 5,000 Patriots. There were strong and well organized Patriot bands under Communist control. Other bands were formed and led by Italian Army Patriots. The Action Party Democrats, with their G.L. formations, were a minority.

The position of Patriot bands in the valleys of upper LIGURIA appears to be less clear-cut, even the point of view of their affiliation, than the position of Patriot bands in the valleys of VAL D'AOSTA.

There have been reports of Patriot bands in the hilly district between VALLE D'AOSTA and the Italian border. The strength given, 2,000, is probably exaggerated. Patriots in that area are probably connected more closely with the anti-fascist parties of the G.L.N. than with the Italian Army.

Between COMO and LOMBARDIA was reported the presence of about 700 Patriots. Another band of about 150 men existed in the VAL D'INTRA. Always in the province of COMO, important bands, several hundreds strong, were on MONTE BELLA and the VALLE D'INTRA. It is likely that many of the Patriots in that area had been members of the Squadre d'Assalto which the anti-fascist parties had organized in MILAN after the coup d'etat of July 25th and which, at the time of the armistice, were supposed to be about 200 strong. After the

amistice, members of the Squares d'Armee (not yet called G.A.F.s), went to the hills and mountains of COMO province where they found other refugees and disarmed men of the Italian Army.

It appears that in VALTALLINA, there were recently fairly large but rather inactive groups of Italian Army Patriots at the COL D'ALPINA (1,000 Y) and south of the SELVA Pass. Small G.A.F. bands had existed between SONDIO and the Lake of COMO.

Both in VAL BORMIO and in VAL SERENA were reported the presence of several bands, some of them formed by Italian Army Patriots, others connected with the G.A.F. and controlled either by the Communist Party or by Action Party Democrats. An attempt had been made to bring the different Patriot elements under a single leadership.

Not less than 800 men west of Vares Italian Army Patriots were reported at a time to be under COL. PANTIERI in upper VAL CAMOSCIA. Autonomous were four smaller bands in the same valley.

In VAL TESSIN, Patriots had been present since the early days after the armistice and a recent report stated that there were not less than 500 well organized and well armed Patriots.

In the APPENZINE and ALPINE valleys of LIGURIA, PIEMONTE and LOMBARDY, there may have been before the recent influx of fresh enthusiastic recruits, anything between 25,000 and 30,000 Patriots organized in the various bands. It should be remembered however that not all these Patriots would come under the definition of a Patriot given by A.C.C. Applying this definition and not taking into account the events of the last few weeks, the numbers of true Patriots in the above mentioned districts may have been between 8000 and 10,000.

Outside the APPENZINE and ALPINE valleys of LIGURIA, PIEMONTE and LOMBARDY, the Patriot movement was usually organized in the GRUPPI d'AZIONE PATRIOTICA (G.A.F.s). The G.A.F.s are small units, containing from five to twelve men. Recently was reported the formation of a G.A.F. in the town of...

3

reported the presence of several bands, most of them formed by Italian Army Patriots, others composed of the C.I.M. and controlled either by the Communist Party or by Action Party elements. An attempt had been made to bring the different Patriotist elements under a single leadership.

Not less than 800 men most of them Italian Army Patriots were reported at a time to be under Col. PIGNONINI in upper VAL D'AGOSTA. Intense work was being done in the area.

In VAL TROMPIA, Patriots had been present since the early days after the unification and a recent report stated that there were not less than 500 well organized and well armed Patriots.

In the AOSTA and ALPINE valleys of ITALY, PIGNONINI and LOMBARDY, there may have been before the recent influx of fresh enthusiastic recruits, anything between 25,000 and 30,000 Patriots organized in the various bands. It should be remembered however that not all these Patriots would come under the definition of a Patriot given by A.C.C. Applying this definition and not taking into account the events of the last few weeks, the numbers of true Patriots in the above mentioned districts may have been between 5000 and 10,000.

Outside the AOSTA and ALPINE valleys of ITALY, PIGNONINI and LOMBARDY, the Patriot movement was usually organized in the C.C.P.I. C.A.S. PIGNONINI (C.A.P.S.). The C.A.P.S. are small units, containing from five to twelve men. Recently was reported the formation of a number of C.A.P. Brigades in the towns and plains of the three regions.

The political leadership of the Patriot Movement in North Western Italy has been mostly in the hands of the Committee of National Liberation (C.N.L.). A central Committee for Northern Italy (C.C.N.I.) had appointed a Military Command with the aim of coordinating

28

ing the efforts of the Patriot Bands. The Military Command was able to bring under its leadership many Patriot bands but not all of them. At first one Patriot, a member of the Action Party, had been appointed Military Commander. It appears that there is now a Military Command composed of three people: a General of the Italian Army, a member of the Action Party and a member of the Communist Party. This gives representation to the three main elements who have been active in the resistance movement in North-Western Italy: Italian Army Patriots (mostly Monarchists); Democrats organized in the Action Party (mostly Republicans) and Communists.

ALLIED SUPPORT TO PATRIOT BANDS -

One of the main problems for the Patriot Bands and the G.A.P. of North-Western Italy (as elsewhere in Italy) has been the supplying of arms and munitions. Allied organizations had done something in order to establish contact with the Bands (the G.A.P. had not been taken in consideration) and to supply them with stores. Only in recent months these efforts have begun to give appreciable results.

The G.L.I., regional organizations of LIGURIA, PIEMONTE and LOMBARDY had been contacted by either British or American agents. Patriot bands in Uppera OMBROSE, in VAL PELLICE, in VAL D'AOSTA, in VAL D'AOSTA, in VAL D'AOSTA, in VAL D'AOSTA have enjoyed at one time or the other direct U.S. communications with Allied H.Q. A certain amount of stores was dropped.

By supplying stores and through their proper guards, the Allies have given considerable support to the Patriot movement in North-Western Italy. It would possibly be a wise thing to examine the problems connected with the presence of fairly well organized and armed Patriot bands led by people who have decided political views.

FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY

STANDARD INFORMATION ON THE ECONOMY OF THE REPUBLIC OF ITALY

(Region XII)

GENERAL

The area of Region XII is a little less than 20,000 sq.m. or about one seventh of the Italian Kingdom in its 1911 boundaries. The population was, in 1911, over six million inhabitants or less than one eighth of the population of Italy. The density of population is over 300 inh. per sq.m.

Region XII includes several distinct districts: VENETO, FRIULIA, FRODO, and the ALPS (North Tyrol), FRIULI and ISTRIA. Of the total area, nearly one fourth is inhabited by less than one million non-Italian people. Austrians can be found in ALPS, FRIULI, and ISTRIA in eastern FRIULI and Veneto in ISTRIA.

The presence of a large non-Italian group and the proximity to Austria and Yugoslavia create for Region XII a set of problems different from those of the other Regions in northern Italy.

The highest density of population is to be found in the Veneto where there are as many as 200 inh. per sq.m. Most of the important towns, including Venice, are in that area. Outside that area there is the important commercial and industrial center of TRIESTE.

From an economic standpoint, Region XII is an important area, both agriculturally and industrially. Region XII produces about one eighth of the total output of grain in Italy. One fifth of the output to be found in Italy used to be in Region XII. Notable quantities of lead, zinc, gold, silver and coal and large quantities of marble are produced in the eastern half

The area of Region III is a little less than 20,000 sq. m. or about one seventh of the Italian Empire in the 1911 boundary. The population was, in 1911, over six million inhabitants or less than one eighth of the population of Italy. The density of population is over 100 inhabitants per sq. m.

Region III includes several distinct districts: VENETO, TRIESTE, FRIULI, and GORIZIA (South Tyrol). FRIULI and GORIZIA, the total area, nearly one fourth is inhabited by less than one million non-Italian people. TRIESTE and GORIZIA are also Italian. Trieste is an Italian city and GORIZIA is Italian.

The presence of a large non-Italian group and the proximity to Trieste and GORIZIA create for Region III a set of problems different from those of the other regions in northern Italy.

The highest density of population is to be found in north-eastern VENETO where there are no more than 100 inhabitants per sq. m. Most of the important towns, including PADOVA and VENEZIA, are in this area. Outside that area there is the important commercial and industrial centre of TRIESTE.

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From an economic standpoint, Region III is an important area, both agriculturally and industrially. Region III produces about one eighth of the total output of grains in Italy. One fifth of the cattle to be found in Italy used to be in Region III. Moderate quantities of land, since goldsilver and coal and large quantities of minerals are produced in the northern half of the region. There are two main industrial areas: one including TRIESTE and VENEZIA with prevalence of the textile industry (mainly artificial silk and wool), another in FRIULI and surrounding districts (mainly iron and steel building and other mechanical industries) where ship-building and other mechanical industries are highly developed. Many other industries, the production of which is increasing in and around TRIESTE is world famous. TRIESTE used to be the main port for most of the central European area.

There is a political standpoint, too, incidentally, as to whether or not we should be prepared to make a concession in the future. It is not a question of whether we should be prepared to make a concession in the future. It is a question of whether we should be prepared to make a concession in the future.

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It is a matter of the conviction, most of the time well set to leave no doubt as to the fact that the Government is not at all disposed to surrender. When the new Soviet Government was established and it became evident that the army was going to occupy the country for a certain while, officials and soldiers in Petrograd and Moscow were told to stay or were afraid of being sent to Germany to work, sent into hiding.

Along the way who went into hiding during the months of September and October 1943, there was a minority willing to engage in anti-Catholic and anti-German activities. In the town the old anti-fascist organizations absorbed many of the people willing to not commit the enemy. New groups were formed mainly by former officers in the Italian Armed Forces. In the mountain districts a number of men soon established battalions of bands and those who were already waiting for the arrival of the Allies. Also in the mountain districts, members of the former anti-fascist organizations usually succeeded in establishing some kind of authority over the bands, except for those bands which were formed by officers and men of the disbanded Italian Army.

Patriot squads in the towns and the plains, usually organized by the anti-fascist parties, have been given the name of *Gruppi di Azione Patriottica* (G.A.P.). The parties which have been most active in the organization of G.A.P.s are the Communist Party and the Action Party (Democratic). Also the Christian Democrats (Catholics) and the Liberals appear to have organized G.A.P. squads. G.A.P.s are distinct from the Patriot bands located in the mountains and the valleys. Recently G.A.P.s appear to have been formed in Brigades, with 100 to 150 men each.

The Italian Patriot Movement in Region XII does not include eastern Friuli, Istria and also in Trieste. In eastern Friuli and in Istria Italian Patriots are not numerous and they have usually joined either the Sloven or the Great Patriot bands which recognize today the leadership of Marshal Tito. There is no news of any Italian Patriot organization in the area where the majority of the population was Austrian.

868

REPORT OF ITALIAN PATRIOT BANDS

The presence of the following groups of Patriot bands is reported in Italy.

It appears that in 1943 there were 11

men who were simply waiting for the arrival of the Allies. Also in the mountain districts, members of the former anti-fascist organizations usually succeeded in establishing some kind of authority over the bands, except for those bands which were formed by officers and men of the disbanded Italian Army.

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The Italian Patriot Movement in Italian XII does not include eastern Friuli, Trenta and Alto Adige. In eastern Friuli and in Italian Trieste are not numerous and they have usually joined either the Eleven or the Great Patriot bands which recognize today the leadership of Marshal Tito. There is no news of any Italian Patriot organization in Alto Adige where the majority of the population was Austrian.

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DEVELOPMENT OF PATRIOT BANDS -

The presence of the following groups of Patriot bands is reported in Italian XII.

It appears that on Monte Baldo (between Lake Garda and the Val Gardena) are several Patriot bands. One, including possibly 250 Patriots is called *Brigata del Garda Orientale*. Scarily is another band of also about 250 Patriots. One of the two bands was reported to be under *Franco*. The bands on Monte Baldo may be under the control of Italian Army Patriots or of Action Party Democrats.

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In the MONTI MOUNTAIN (south of VICTORIA) and in the CORDILLERA MOUNTAIN (west of VICTORIA) could be found a large number of anti-fascists and of people trying to avoid the Germans. A few hundred of them may be Patriotes.

6.17. squads appear to be numerous and well organized in the plains of the provinces of VICTORIA, VICTORIA, TAYLOR, VICTORIA and VICTORIA and in the VALLEY. It is reported that these squads have been fairly active against the enemy. Most of the squads are probably controlled by the Communist Party. Others have been formed either by Action Party Democrats or by the Christian-Democrats (Catholics).

Groups of refugees, of disbanded officers and men of the Italian Army, of members of anti-fascist and of anti-German organizations sent for shelter in the region between the central MONTI Valley and the province of BULLOCK, particularly in the MONTI MOUNTAIN, in the PATRIOTE, ALPINE MOUNTAIN, VALLEY and VALLEY. It is reported that several bands have been formed out of these groups and that the bands have usually remained independent from each other. An effort is being made at present (by COMINT (?)) to bring them under unified control and to establish some form of cooperation among them. In the MONTI MOUNTAIN may be as many as 100 organized Patriotes. A band of about 100 Patriotes is reported in the area of the MONTI. A 100 Patriote Brigade (ALPINE MOUNTAIN) was reported as being located north of BULLOCK. Altogether there may be in the area from 1,000 to 1,500 organized Patriotes. Some of the bands belong to the Italian Army Patriote bands. The others are connected with the National Committee of National Liberation or with the Provincial Committee of National Liberation in VICTORIA, VICTORIA and TAYLOR and are under the control either of the Communist Party or of the Italian Party.

In the Province of BULLOCK and in the mountains between TAYLOR and BULLOCK, is reported the presence of several bands. A band of about 150 Patriotes was reported immediately north of BULLOCK. A 100 Patriote Brigade (ALPINE MOUNTAIN) was reported north of VICTORIA. This may include most of the 100 Patriotes was

are probably controlled by the same mechanism. These

1. The above mentioned 10 copies of the report of the
 2. Commission on the subject of the "Red" and "Black"
 3. movement in the United States, dated 1944, are
 4. being furnished to the following persons for their
 5. information and use: (a) Mr. J. Edgar Hoover, Director
 6. of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, Washington, D.C.;
 7. (b) Mr. Clegg, Chief of the Bureau of Investigation,
 8. New York City; (c) Mr. Glavin, Chief of the Bureau
 9. of Investigation, New York City; (d) Mr. Ladd, Chief
 10. of the Bureau of Investigation, New York City; (e) Mr.

[illegible]

sent (by Model 9) to bring the bands in this area under unified control.

A considerable advance towards cooperation among Patriot bands appears to have been made in the upper Friuli. East of the upper Tullio valley operated the Gariboldi Brigade (new Division) formed mostly of Italian Army Patriots and connected with the Action Party. The strength of the Division is reported, according to various sources, as from 800 to 1,000 Patriots. East of the upper Tullio valley operated the Gariboldi Brigade (new Division), in touch with Yugoslav bands. The strength of this Division is reported, according to the sources, as from 1,200 to 1,000 Patriots. It appears that cooperation exists between the two Divisions.

It is difficult to assess the number of true Italian Patriots in Region III. A Fascist source gave the figure of about 8,000 in the early July. The figure is probably higher now. Taking the definition of true Patriots given by A.C.O. there may be now in Region III from 8,000 to 12,000 Italian Patriots.

The work of organizing Italian Patriots in Region III has been carried out chiefly by political elements belonging to the Italian action-fascist parties and by officers of the disbanded Italian Army. Among the political elements, the most active have been the Communists, the Action Party Democrats and also some Christian-Democrats.

The political leadership of the Italian Patriot movement in Region III is almost exclusively in the hands of the regional and provincial Committees of National Liberation. They may recognize the authority of the Central Committee for northern Italy (C.C.I.N.I.) and of the military command which includes representatives of the Army Patriots (mostly Communists), Action Party Democrats (Republicans) and Communist. The three main elements in the Patriot movement. Difficulties of communication probably make difficult any real control. It appears that agreements have been made between the C.C.I.N.I. for Region III and representatives of the regional life.

867

ed, according to various sources, and also to the Patriotic Front. Part of the latter is the Italian People's Liberation Army (new Division), in touch with Yugoslav forces. The strength of this Division is reported, according to the sources, as being 1,200 to 1,500 Patriots. It appears that cooperation exists between the two Divisions.

It is difficult to assess the number of true Italian Patriots in Region XII. A Fascist source gave the figure of about 1,000 in the early July. The figure is probably higher now. Taking the definition of true Patriots given by A.C.G., there may be now in Region XII from 8,000 to 12,000 Italian Patriots.

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ARMED MOVEMENT OF ITALIAN PATRIOTS

One of the main problems for the Patriotic bands and G.A.P. in Region XII (as elsewhere in Italy) has been the supplying of arms and ammunition. Allied organizations have tried to establish contact with the bands and with the G.A.P. and to supply them with stores.

16-37

The U.S. regional organization and some of its regional representatives in Region III have been asked to meet in Washington to discuss the situation in the region. The U.S. regional organization is currently in the process of organizing a meeting of the regional representatives of the U.S. and the other countries in the region. The U.S. regional organization is currently in the process of organizing a meeting of the regional representatives of the U.S. and the other countries in the region.

By supplying stores and through their groups, the allies have given considerable support to the United States in Region III.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

Plus
22 to 31.
transferred to
file 902
J.

865

H. QUARTERS.
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION.
R.C. & M.G. Section.
Patriots Branch.

Ref. 57/12/PAT.

SUBJECT: Notes on Visit to Florence.

TO : Distribution under.

Reference the fourth point referred to on page 2 of my letter of 8th August, I wish to make it clear that the company under reference would be used by the Army or Public Safety in an emergency, the whole object of the present Patriot organization south of the line being to settle the Patriots into civilians by normal civil procedure.

Chas. Carty

C. D. MCCARTHY.
Colonel,
Patriots Branch.
R.C. & M.G. Section.

ED

DISTRIBUTION.

- 1 Copy for Brigadier Luch. ✓
- 1 " Brigadier Macmillan.
- 2 Copies for Gp. Capt. Benson. (AMC. 8th Army)
- 1 Copy File.
- 1 " War Diary.

Wk. 507901178. 32w 10th. 4/43. P.1. 51-4095.

Army Form C 348
(Life of 100 in duplicate)

MEMORANDUM.

Sender's Reference	Receiver's Reference	Date
From		TO :

Plus
18-20

transferred to
file 902

201

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTINENTAL COMMISSION
R.O. & H.Q. Section
APO 394

ENC/455/74/CA.

18 July 1944.

SUBJECT: Patriots.

TO : Command Supremo (Through MACIA) 3

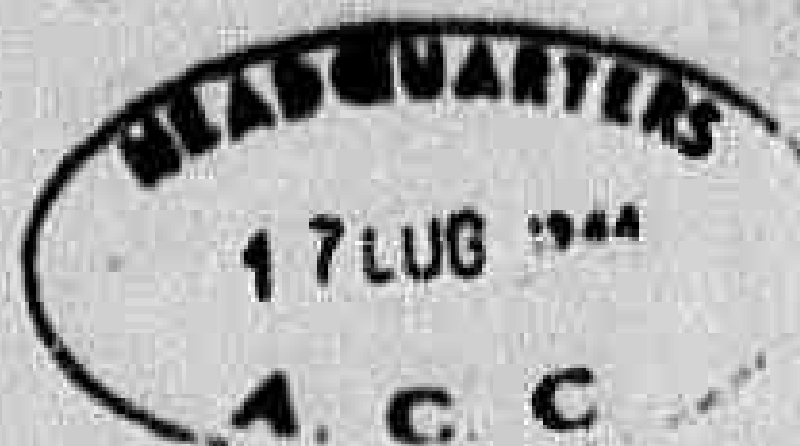
1. I refer to your letter 13841/UP of 23 June 1944.
2. I enclose copy of a letter from R.O. Region IV for your information. 16

MORRIS E. FINK,
Colonel,
Deputy Executive
Commissioner.

Copy to: Patriots Branch.

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HEADQUARTERS REGION 4
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
A. P. O. 304



TO : HQ ACC - (RC & MG Section)

14 July 1944

SUBJECT : Patriots

FILE No.: R4/850.15

1. I am obliged to you for your letter 459/41/CA of the 9 July from the Office of the Deputy Executive Commissioner.
2. I note that General Infante's letter was dated 23 June and no doubt refers to the situation as it existed some days previously.
3. The whole of Rieti Province was in fact by-passed by the main weight of the advancing Armies. There have been extensive demolitions and travel about the Province is difficult.
4. Lt. Col. Robinson with his Team did not get into Rieti (with the leading Squadron of Armoured Cars of the 12 Lancers) till 16 June.
5. The writer visited Rieti town on 24 June and again on 4 July, finally on 10 July when Region IV took over the administration of the Province from 8 Army.
6. Between 4 and 10 July Major Crippen, one of Lt. Col. Robinson's officers, made an extensive tour in the Cicolano Region using car, motor cycle and mule. Every effort is being made to restore the destroyed communications. The harvest in Rieti is good and it is only a question of getting the 882 moved.

See 17

[Signature]
Regional Commissioner

1 file copy

HEADQUARTERS
ARMED FORCES COMMISSION
A.C. & A.F. DIVISION
ASO 346

Ref/A59A1/01

9 JULY 1944

SUBJECT: Patriotic.

TO : A.C. Region IV.

There is sent to you herewith letter from Divisional General
of Patriots in Central Italy dated 25 June 1944 for your information
and action as considered necessary.

[Signature]
General
Deputy Executive
Commander

see 16 + 17

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HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
Public Safety Sub-Commission
APO 394
8 JUL 1944

6 July 1944

ACC/14506/2/PB

SUBJECT : Partisan and Political Movement

TO : R.C. & M.G. Section

1. Reference your letter 459/5/CA dated 19 June 1944.
2. A good number of Carabinieri are employed by the S.I.M. (Italian Royal Army) and Allied Intelligence Units for the gathering and transmittal of information and instructions to and from Partisan Units. Said CC.RR are in no way controlled by General HQ CC.RR.
3. CC.RR who are relieved from duty with the S.I.M. or Allied Intelligence Units of return under the control of their units are always instructed by their respective commanders not to carry any mail unless they have allied authorization to do so.
4. Inclosed find all documents as requested.

6-13. *Paul G. Kirk*
PAUL G. KIRK
Colonel, Infantry
Chief, Public Safety
Sub-Commission



Ken 11/7.

Major Talbot.

*into roughly
Kirk's Whitty
stuff
863*

*This man appears dead
but I think Col Whitty should
know about it, as he recently
reported of C.R.R. carrying letters
to Partisan units, which he
is denied.*

U 1617

785017

9 June 47
Perentino-Fros.

To : AMG LO XIII Corps
Subject: Italian Partisan Organization and transmitting
of Letters

- 1). Yesterday evening I was presented with the enclosed documents by a CCRR son duty in this town. It was explained to me that the letter had been delivered from Fiugi by a uniformed CCRR using a motorcycle.
- 2). I immediately took a poor view of the whole situation due to the named authorization of AMG but with no outward authorization visible. Perhaps this organization has been authorized officially but I've never been notified of the fact and until such time can't allow it to function as it seems to be doing.
- 3). The use of the CCRR to transport letters for civilians who have no method of officially franking the letters is to be objected to also. An answer to the enclosed letter has been prepared but is being held up by me until such time as I can receive an answer giving the official stand on this situation.
- 4). Enclosed are the following:
 - a) Envelope of letter received in Perentino
 - b). Letter to "Partisan Commander, Perentino"-Prot No3
 - c). Copy of letter to "OC AMG" (Comando Ufficiale AMG)
 - d). Letter to "Comando del Reparto Partigiani"-Subject: Relazione
 - e). Copy of prepared but unsent answer of local Capt. of CCRR.
- 5). Information is desired by me as to what action is to be taken in this matter.

W.F. Goodman, Jr.
Lieut. CAO

COMANDO PRESIDIO MILITARE DELLA CIOCIARIA
.....

12
Fuggi li _____ 1944

Prot. N° 3

AL COMANDO DEL REPARTO PARTIGIANI

di: *Ferruccio*

Trasmettiamo copia della lettera inviata da questo Comando *al*

Comand. Ufficiale A.M.G. *locale* -

Analoga comunicazione qualora da codesto Comando di Reparto Partigiani fossero state pres. sanzioni a carico di elementi locali deve essere fatto da codesto Comando del Reparto partigiani alle autorità alleate del luogo (A.M.G.)

IL COMANDANTE DEL PRESIDIO MILITARE DELLA CIOCIARIA
(Generale Padovani Ezio) 858

COMANDO PRF VIO MILITARE DELLA CIOCIARIA

11
Piaigi 6 Giugno 1944

AL COMANDO UFFICIALE A. M. Q.

Informo che in seguito ad accordi presi con l'autorità
Politica, si è proceduto al fermo presso le loro abitazioni dei
seguenti funzionari e Ufficiali che oltre ad aver seguito fe-
delmente la Repubblica Fascista ed i Tedeschi danneggiando in
tutto e per tutto la popolazione italiana e capaci di esercitare
lo spionaggio a favore dei tedeschi:

-
-
-
-

Dette persone sono pertanto in attesa di ulteriori prov-
vedimenti che verranno emanati dalle autorità competenti.

F IL COMANDANTE DEL PERIZIO MILITARE DELLA CIOCIARIA
(Generale Tedovani Mario)

BEST COPY POSSIBLE

COMANDO DELLA FORZA PARTIGIANA DELLA CROAZIA

04.01.1945: Relazione

Viaggi il 6 giugno 1944

AL COMANDO DEL MOVIMENTO PARTIGIANO

Forza
di.....

Prege trasmettere con la massima urgenza, dettagliata relazione sull'attività svolta da questo reparto partigiano della costituzione all'arrivo delle truppe alleate.

In particolare vaie relazione dovrà far conoscere:

- 1- Persone del Reparto col relativi nominativi
- 2- Anziani svolti a danno dei tedeschi e fascisti
- 3- Armi e munizioni in possesso del Reparto
- 4- Azioni compiute a favore dei prigionieri alleati e dei giovani italiani esistenti alle mani della esultata repubblica sociale fascista

5- Materiale danneggiato ai tedeschi

6- Materiale sottratto ai tedeschi

7- Opere e servizi svolti dalla distruzione tedesca per l'intervento dei partigiani

8- Prigionieri catturati tedeschi durante l'offensiva alleata.

9- Perdite inflitte ai tedeschi in morti e feriti

10- Perdite in morti e feriti avute da questo reparto in tutte le azioni militari

11- Prigionieri catturati dai tedeschi e fascisti

12- Summa vivi di elementi pericolosi per gli alleati

13- Nominativi di elementi che compiono basso ostacolo e represso i movimenti della nostra organizzazione oppure che abbiano arrecato danni materiali e no-

rali alla popolazione civile

858

14- Nominativi di elementi che hanno agitato e covato il nostro movimento

15- Nominativi di militari (ufficiali, sottufficiali e truppa) della forza armata italiana, ecc., appartenenti alla macchina, non avendo voluto aderire alla nostra or-

ganizzazione

16- Nominativi di militari (ufficiali, sottufficiali e truppa) che hanno svolto opera di

- 1- Veron del Negro e dei relativi collaboratori
- 2- Asioni avute a danno dei tedeschi e fascisti
- 3- Armi e munizioni in possesso del Regno
- 4- Assistenza a favore dei prigionieri alleati e dei giovani italiani enrassati alle armi dalla cosiddetta repubblica sociale fascista
- 5- Materiale consegnato ai tedeschi
- 6- Materiale sottratto ai tedeschi
- 7- Opere e mezzi militari dalla distruzione tedesca per l'intervento dei patrioti
- 8- Prigionieri catturati tedeschi durante l'offensiva alleata.
- 9- Perdite inflitte ai tedeschi in morti e feriti
- 10- Perdite in morti e feriti avute da soldato Regard in tutto le azioni militari
- 11- Particolari arrestati dai tedeschi e fascisti
- 12- Soldati di elementi pericolosi per gli alleati
- 13- Collaborativi di elementi che comunque hanno ostacolato e reso i movimenti della nostra organizzazione oppure che abbiano arrecato danni materiali e no alla popolazione civile
- 14- Collaborativi di elementi che hanno agevolato e favorito il nostro movimento 858
- 15- Collaborativi di militari (ufficiali, sottufficiali e truppe) delle forze armate italiane, che, quantunque alla nostra, non hanno voluto aderire alle nostre organizzazioni
- 16- Collaborativi di militari (ufficiali, sottufficiali e truppe) che hanno voluto prestare servizio per tedeschi e fascisti oppure che hanno svolto opera di propaganda a favore del nemico della Patria
- 17- Collaborativi di G.F.M. delle forze armate repubblicane (Esercito, Guardia repubblicana, Polizia Nazionale, Milizia Partigiana, Guardia di Finanza, Guardia Camale) che hanno prestato servizio alla repubblica fascista e tedesca e visto alle forze tedesche
- 18- Collaborativi di G.F.M., delle forze repubblicane (Esercito, Guardia repubblicana, Polizia Nazionale, Milizia Partigiana, Guardia di Finanza, Guardia Nazionale) che hanno favorito il nostro movimento.

D'Adda

- Eliminativi di funzionari preposti a qualsiasi servizio che hanno favorito i tedeschi a danno della popolazione e dei patrioti
- Eliminativi dei funzionari che hanno agevolato o favorito il nostro movimento

Nella cospirazione esige segretezza assoluta, disciplina assoluta, esattezza, correttezza, rigore, equanimità.

Il Generale di Brigata Aerea Comandante
(Mario Padovani)

*Il tema di eliminativi dei patrioti deve essere
vivente in giorni d'oggi, al contrario*



COMANDO DEI CARABINIERI REALI DI FERENTINO

Ferentino 9 giugno 1944

Oggetto: Relazione

AL COMANDO DELLE FORZE PARTIGIANE DELLA CIOCIARIA

F I T G C I

La nota del 6 giugno con l'oggetto "Relazione" è stata consegnata a me quale comandante del CC.RR. di questo Comune.

Mi trovo in questo comando dal 2 giugno, giorno dell'arrivo degli alleati.

Sino a tale giorno sono venuto alla macchia per sottrarmi alla cattura dei tedeschi e dei fascisti e non sono in condizione di poter riferire sul formulario consegnatomi perché estraneo alla vita cittadina.

Forse però precisare che un reperto organico di partigiani non è stato qui costituito, mentre invece molti elementi provenienti dalle Forze Armate, particolarmente Carabinieri, si trovano qui a Ferentino ove si rifugiarono alla data dell'armistizio e subito dopo per sottrarsi anch'essi alla cattura e al rastrellamento tedeschi e fascisti e dove, in molti casi, hanno svolto azioni individuali.

Vi sono elementi locali, quali il sig. Edoardo Bot: 553 il dott. Giuseppe Miranda, il mons. Giuseppe Casali, il conte dott. Antonio Miccinelli ed altri che potrebbero fornire notizie su molte delle domande contenute nel formulario.

Resto in attesa di ulteriori istruzioni

Ferentino 9 giugno 1944

Oggetto: Relazione

AL COMANDO DELLE FORZE PARTIGIANE DELLA CIOCIARIA

F I " G G I

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Possò però precisare che un reparto organico di partigiani non è stato qui costituito, mentre invece molti elementi provenienti dalle Forze Armate, particolarmente Carabinieri, si trovano qui a Ferentino ove si rifugiarono alla data dell'armistizio o subito dopo per sottrarsi anch'essi alla cattura e ai rastrellamenti tedeschi e fascisti e dove, in molti casi, hanno svolto azioni individuali.

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Resto in attesa di ulteriori istruzioni

Il Comandante
del CC.FR. di Ferentino
(Capitano Mario Valeriani)

785017

COMANDO PRESID. MILITARE DELLA CIOCIARIA

PIUGGI the 1944

To the Command of the Partisan Unit
of Ferentino

We submit copy of letter sent by this Command to the Official local AMI.
Command.

Similar communication must be made ~~from~~ ^{by} this Partisan Unit Command to the
Allied Authorities of the locality (A.M.G.) if this Partisan Command has taken
sanctions against the local elements.

The Commander of the Military Garrison of Ciociaria

/s/ General Padovani Ezio

File No. 3

Piuggi, 6 June 1944

TO THE OFFICIAL AMI COMMAND

I inform you that following agreements made with the Political Authorities,
we have ~~arrested~~ arrested at their homes the following functionaries and officers
who, in addition to having loyally served the Fascist Republic and the Germans to
~~managing~~ ~~managing~~ the damage of the Italian people, are capable of exercising
espionage in favor of the Germans.

.....
.....
.....

However, said persons are anticipating further provisions which shall be
issued by the competent authorities.

The Commander of the Military Garrison of Ciociaria

/s/ General Padovani Ezio

852

785017

COMMAND OF THE PARTISAN FORCES OF CIOCIARIA

SUBJECT: REPORT

FIUGGI 6 June, 1944

TO : Command of Partisan Unit
of Ferentino

I beg of you to submit with the maximum of urgency a detailed report of the activity of this Partisan Unit from the time of its establishment upon the arrival of the Allied Troops.

Particularly, this report should make known:

1. Strength of the unit with the relative names.
2. Activity engaged in to the damage of the Germans and Fascists.
3. Arms and means in possession of the Unit.
4. Assistance given to the Allied prisoners and young Italians called to ~~the~~ arms by the so-called Social Fascist Republic.
5. Material damaged for the Germans.
6. Material taken from the Germans.
7. Works and means saved from German destruction by the intervention of the patriots.
8. German prisoners captured during the Allied offensive.
9. Losses in deaths and wounded inflicted upon the Germans.
10. Losses in deaths and wounded suffered by this unit in all the military engagements.
11. Partisans arrested by the Germans and Fascists.
12. Names of elements dangerous to the Allies.
13. Names of the elements who have in any way prevented or repressed the movements of our organization or who have brought about material and moral ~~harm~~ harm to the civil population.
14. Names of elements who have ~~acted~~ facilitated or favored our movement.
15. Names of military personnel (officers, non-commissioned officers, and troops) of the Italian Armed forces who, regardless of the label, did not want to belong to our organization.
16. Names of military personnel (officers, non-commissioned officers and troops) who wanted to render service to the Germans and Fascists or who have engaged in ~~an~~ propaganda activity in favor of the enemies of the Fatherland.
17. Names of the Royal Corps of Carabinieri of the Republican Armed Forces (Army, Guardia Repubblicana, Pubblica Sicurezza, Milizia Forestale, Guardia di Finanza, Guardia Municipale) who have sworn allegiance to the fascist Republic and praised the service of the German forces.
18. Names of the Royal Corps of Carabinieri of the republican forces (Army, Guardia repubblicana, Pubblica Sicurezza, Milizia Forestale, Guardia di Finanza, Guardia Municipale) who have favored our movement.
19. Names of functionaries engaged in any service whatsoever who have favored the Germans to the ~~the~~ harm of the population and the patriots.
20. Names of the functionaries who have facilitated or favored our movement.

In the compilation of the report, ~~you~~ act with absolute secrecy, I say absolute-exactness, seriousness, rigor and equanimity.

The General of Brigata Aerea Comandante
/s/ Elio Padovani

The list of the Names of the patriots should be ~~examined~~ reviewed by tomorrow at the latest.

COMANDO DEI CARABINIERI REALI DI FERENTINO

6
FERENTINO 9 June 1944

Subject: Report

To : Partisan Forces Command of Ceciliaria, Fiuggi

The letter of June 6th with subject "Report" has been delivered to me in my capacity of commander of the Royal Carabinieri of this Commune.

I have been in command since June 2, date of the arrival of the Allies.

Up to that date, I lived in hiding to avoid capture by the Germans and the Fascists and I am not in position to make the requested report because I am not acquainted with the civil life of the commune.

However, I can specify ~~that~~ that an organic unit of partisans has not been established here. On the other hand, many elements coming from Armed forces, particularly Carabinieri are here at Ferentino, refugees since the date of the Armistice. Immediately after the Armistice, they, too, wanted to avoid capture and restrictions from the Germans and the Fascists. In many cases they have engaged in individual activity.

There are local persons, such as Edoardo Bottini, Dr. Giuseppe Miranda, Mons. Giuseppe Casali, Count Antonio Miccinelli and others who may be able to furnish information for many of the questions in the questionnaire.

I await further instructions.

The Commander

Royal Carabinieri of Ferentino

/s/ Capt. Mario Valeriani

852

559 *E* CAB. 5
4452-5
To: HQ AOC (RC and M. Section)

From: HQ Region 5 AMI.

Subject: Patriots.

Ref: R5/507/24

Date: 5 July 44.

Reference your 459/17/CA dated 26 Jun 44.

As most of the territory concerned is in Region 4 it is suggested that a copy of your attached letter be forwarded to their HQ.

FOR THE REGIONAL COMMISSIONER.

J. H. G. Womersley
J. H. G. WOMERSLEY.
Major.
Admin Officer (B)

TC/rgy

YLC 9/7

851

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
R.C. & M.C. SECTION
APO 374

Ref A59/17/CA

26 June 1944

SUBJECT: Patriots.

TO : R.C. Region V.

There is sent to you herewith letter from Divisional
General of Patriots in Central Italy dated 23 June 1944 for
your information and action as considered necessary.

[Signature]
NORMAN E. FINE
Colonel
Deputy Executive
Commissioner

JER/ER

Copy to Adm. Off. (for Col. Fiske)

D/V
18/7
[Signature]

459
Translation No. 825 - Pfc. Benham -

Comando Supremo

Unit I - Operations Office

25 JUN 1944
CAB
23rd. June, 1944

TO: A.G.C.

URGENT

File No. 13841/OP

Subject: Situation in some localities of Central Italy.

The Group Command of the Patriots in Central Italy has communicated the following in regard to the situation in the Cicolano region (Valle Del Salto) between Avezzano and Rieti:

- 1) No Allied unit has arrived in the zone as yet: order is maintained by patriot units, the Commander of which is picking temporarily the Heads of the communes;
- 2) Food is lacking: ^{the} population is starving as a result of German looting; the patriots, too, are wholly ~~lacking~~ lacking in supplies.
- 3) In Magliano Del Marsi, there are mine fields which have not been cleared as yet.

Since the Allied organs in Rome have stated that they have no jurisdiction over this matter, we have informed the Commission of the above asking it to intervene not only in the Cicolano region, but also in the other secondary localities through which the Allied troops are not passing in their pursuit of the German forces.

Division General

Adolfo Infante

HEADQUARTERS
25 JUN 1944
A. C. C.

17
See

785017

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
R.O. & H.G. Section
APO 394

2

Ref/59/3/CA.

19 June 1944.

SUBJECT: Partisan and Political Movements.

TO : Admin. Section (For Public Safety Sub-Commission).

1. The attached documents are forwarded to you for information and any comments on the action of the CC.M.

- (a) Letter dated 9 June addressed to ARMO XIII Corps signed by Lt. Gordon Jaur.
- (b) Envelope of letter received in Perentino.
- (c) Letter to "Partisan Commander, Perentino" - Prot No. 1.
- (d) Copy of letter to "CC MGP" (Comando Ufficiale MGP)
- (e) Letter to "Comando del Reparto Partigiani" Subject-Relazione.
- (f) Copy of prepared but unforwarded answer of local Captain of CC.M.

2. Please say whether any instructions on this point have been issued or are contemplated. Please return all documents with your reply.

See file 14

WDS/BAQ.

WESMAN E. FRUCH,
Colonel,
Deputy Executive
Commissioner.

841

116 JUN 1944 559 B

1 Sect: Partisan and Pol. Local Movements.

CAP
0-1110

Main H.Q., A.M.G.
Eighth Army.

CA/72

Rep

11 June 44.

H.Q. & H.Q. Section,
Main H.Q., A.M.G.
A.F.O. 39.

1. Forwarded herewith are:
 - (a) Letter dated 9 June addressed to ARMO XIII Corps signed by Lt. Goodman Star.
 - (b) Envelope of letter received in Perentino.
 - (c) Letter to "Partisan Commander, Perentino"-Prot No. 3
 - (d) Copy of letter to "OC AMG" (Comando Ufficiale AMG)
 - (e) Letter to "Comando del Reparto Partigiani" Subject-Relazione.
 - (f) Copy of prepared but unforwarded answer of local Capt. of G.C.H.R.

2. These documents are forwarded for your information and are an example of the vigorous activity of the Partisan and Political movement in the area referred.



G. J. Malatesta

Staff Capt.
For Group Captain,
Officer Commanding,
H.Q., A.M.G. Eighth Army Main.

See 2.

848

2 3 4 8