

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

ACC

10000/109/1828
(VOL. II)

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10000/109/1828
(VOL. II)

REPORTS, PATRIOTS
SEPT. 1944

785017

52910
Civil Affairs
Acc 139

TOP SECRET

ARMED CONTROL
COMMISSION
(Patriots Branch)
Adv: Det:

25 Sep 44
30 SEP Recd

00105

Ref: ACC/507/Pat
Subject: Patriot Activities
To: Distribution Below

PATRIOT ACTIVITIES IN REGION IX
REPORT NO 1
AMENDMENT NO 4

Under Appendix A - Province of BOLCANA add the following new paragraph:

12. Reports have been received from two independent sources of the existence of a band in the neighbourhood of VADO. No definite information is available but it is possible that it is the STELLA RUSSA Bde referred to above.

Distribution:

- BGS OPS (3)
- AMG 5TH ARMY (4)
- AMG 8TH ARMY (3)
- Region Commissioners (2)
- Provincial Commissioners (8)
- No 1 Special Force (2)
- PWB (2)
- ACC

B.L.DARCE Major

973

785017

PATRIOT ACTIVITIES IN REGION IX

REPORT NO 1

AMENDMENT NO 4

Under Appendix A - Province of BOLOGNA add the following new paragraph:

12. Reports have been received from two independent sources of the existence of a band in the neighbourhood of VADO. No definite information is available but it is possible that it is the GRIGLIA ROSSA Bde referred to above.

973

Major

B.D.DRAGON

Distribution

BCS OPS (3)
 AMG 5TH ARMY (4)
 AMG 8TH ARMY (3)
 Region Commissioners (2)
 Provincial Commissioners (8)
 No 1 Special Force (1)
 ZGB (2)
 LCG
 Political Section (2)
 Vice Pres. Admin. Sec. (2)
 Vice Pres. Economic Sec. (2)
 Civil Affairs (2) ✓
 PRO (1)
 Information Section (2)
 Patriot Branch LVB (2)
 File (2)

1 Spare held.

L. P. M.

559 Civil Affairs *138*

SECRET

Allied Control Commission
Patriots Branch
Adv Det.

25 SEP Recd

Ref: ACC/523/Pat
Subject: Conditions in province of MODENA
To: Distribution below

1. The following report is compiled from information supplied by S. Tenente di Cavalleria, Guido de Luise who left MODENA on 6 July.
2. Political Conditions
The Committee of National Liberation (MODENA) comprises five parties (Liberal Christian Democrat Action, Socialist Communist) The tendencies of the crowd swing between communism (workers and lower middle class) and liberalism.
3. The names of the most influential and well known anti fascist leaders are:
Avv. ARDANGIO RUITZ (Liberal) Via Cesare Battisti
Ing. SALVATORE DE LUISE " Piazzale S Domenico 6
Prof BALLI former rettore of the University
Prof DELLA VOLTA Jew - Now in the maquis
C. llo ARGIOLOS Monarchist persecuted for politica
Ten. C llo FILIPPONE former teacher at the Accademia
C. llo ANTONIO ALBERGHINI MOLTONI
4. The fascist republican party in MODENA (Town and province) has exactly 265 members. Their morale is very low and many prefer not to wear the party badge.
5. Names of the persons who are pro German and persecutors of Patriots are as follows:

Vice Prefetto BELSASO and his two daughters
Avv CAPPELLO and family persecutors of Patriots
Famiglia PINCHERLI - VICINI and family - Via del Toglio
Capt: Carlo BERNINI in SPE. He looks for cadets who have fled to the maquis

Ten Col COCCARINO, ROSSI, noted anti-fascist. 1 attempt

973

1. The following report is compiled from information supplied by S. Tenante di Cavalleria, Guido de Luise who left MODENA on 6 July.
2. Political Conditions
The Committee of National Liberation (MODENA) comprises five parties (Liberal Christian Democrat Action, Socialist Communist) The tendencies of the crowd swing between communism (workers and lower middle class) and liberalism.
3. The names of the most influential and well known anti fascist leaders are:
AVV. EMERANCIO RUITZ (Liberal) Via Cesare Battisti
ING. SALVATORE DE LUISE " Piazzale 3 Domenico 6
Prof. BALDI former rector of the University
Prof. DELLA VOLTA Jew - Now in the maquis
C. LLO ANGIOLAS Monarchist persecuted for politics
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4. The fascist republican party in MODENA (Town and province) has exactly 265 members. Their morale is very low and many prefer not to wear the party badge. 973
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Vice Prefetto BELSASO and his two daughters
AVV. CAPPELLO and family persecutors of Patriots
Famiglia PINCHERLI - VICINI and family - Via del Teglio
Capt. Carlo BERNINI in SPE. He looks for cadets who have fled to the maquis
Ten Col COSTANTINO ROSSI noted antifascist. 3 attempts have been made to kill him.
Giornalista VITTORIO QUEREL - Director of Gazzetta dell'EMILIA
NINO BASAGLIA - private secretary of head of Province
6. ECONOMIC CONDITIONS
MODENA is very fertile province and so the food situation is not too bad. There is a black market but prices are low. For example flour costs 4 - 5 Lire per Kg.
7. After the bombardments the city's industries practically ceased to exist.

WPH
25/12

- 2 -

8. The bombardments destroyed the east iron foundry Corni S.A. iron works Orsi and seriously damaged the FIAT works (Caddels) and the motor works C.O.I.

9. The railway S.E.F.T.A. still runs and is of great use to the Germans as it transports material to the Gothic Line.

10. The town has been mostly evacuated. Since the bombardments of Feb. 14 the schools have been closed.

11. GENERAL CONDITIONS

The Organizzazione Sindacale still exists. Salaries are not high owing to low cost of living. Very little unemployment.

12. The workers nearly all took part in the strikes of May 1st in upper Italy.

13. VATICAN AND CHURCH

Clergy are almost totally favourable to Patriots. The Visar of Stufione di Nogarino periodically subsidises partisan groups. An Encyclical of the Archbishop of MODENA in favour of liberty and denouncing German acts of violence was very well received by the population.

Distribution.

ANG 5th ARMY (5)
ANG Region IX (2)

E. L. Drago.

972

972

use to the Germans as it transports material to the Gothic Line.

10. The town has been mostly evacuated. Since the bombardments of Feb. 14 the schools have been closed.

11. WORK CONDITIONS

The Organizzazione Sindacale still exists. Salaries are not high owing to low cost of living. Very little unemployment.

12. The workers nearly all took part in the strikes of May 1st in upper Italy.

13. VATIKAN AND CHURCH

Clergy are almost totally favourable to Patriots. The Visser of Stufione di Nogarino periodically subsidises partisan groups. An Encyclical of the Archbishop of MODENA in favour of liberty and denouncing German acts of violence was very well received by the population.

B. L. Drage.

Distribution.

ANG 8th ARMY (4)
 ANG Region IX (2)
 Provincial Commissioner MODENA (1)
 No 1 Special Force (2)
 ACC
 Political Section (2)
 Civil Affairs (2) ✓
 PRO
 Information Section (2)
 Patriots Branch (2)
 File (2)

RADIO PIAITALIA COMBATEBulletin n°. 159FROM RESISTANCE FRONT

Sept. 20 1944

Major Teller

HQ Ace

25 SEP Recd

Violent attacks on German "Doglian Garrison; 2 tanks destroyed, and rich war booty captured, 30 Germans killed.

Near Ceva 10 fascists taken prisoners.

Bridge on Ceva-Mondovi road destroyed.

In 35 different parts telegraph wires were cut on road to Peltre.

Train of 38 wagons 3 Km. South of Meana locomotive and 5 wagons burned and the rest of them turned over looking 350m. of railway.

Colon. Bartolomeo executed during alarm in Padova; in reprisal 10 hostage shot. Caused by intense activity of Patriots, the navigation on L. Maggiore and Ticino been stopped by German authorities.

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COMMENTS FROM N.N.U.

559
Major Talbot.
HO acc 135
16 Sept. 1944

RESISTANCE FRONT

25 SEP Recd

"Garibaldi" division in Veneto accomplished important operations, in province of Treviso. Attacks in Pieve di Soligo and Cison di Valmarino, 120 Germans killed, many men and trucks captured.

Near Asiago 5 trucks 1 "Breda" gun and other arms taken.

Railway south-east of Valpurga interrupted and traffic stopped for at least 15 days.

Barreks and Todt Organisation burned in Valsugana; 15 bridges, 14 locomotives and 123 train wagons in Val d'Ossola.

In Imperia patriots captured a complete german battery with ammunitions and men.

In Spezia Zone, Frassineto 15 Germans killed.

Bridge destroyed near Savoniero.

In Piemonte Langhe 20 Nazi-fascists killed and 70 taken prisoners, 8 trucks captured.

Province of Parma 97 Germans killed and 40 taken prisoners.

In Reggio Emilia attacked train with ammunitions, 7 bridges destroyed.

Many Italian workmen that were taken to Germany, crossed the frontier and joined the patriots.

File
58
970

TOP SECRET

Allied Control
Commission,
Partisans Branch
Adv. Det.

21 Sept 44

24 SEP Recd

Ref; Subject. Patriot Activities in Region IX
To. Distribution Below

REPORT ON PATRIOT ACTIVITIES IN EMILIA
(Region IX) Amendment No 2.

Ref Appr A to above report delete all detail under
the heading of Provinces of REGGIO & MODENA and Provinces
of PARMA & PIACENZA and substitute the attached.

Distribution List.

BGS OPS (3)
AMG 5th Army (3)
AMG 8th Army (3)
Region Commissioners (2)
Provincial Commissioners (8)
No 1 Special Force (2)
FWS (2)
ACC
Political Section (2)
Civil Affairs (2)
PRO (1)
Information Section (2)

969

21 Sept 44

Subject. Patriot Activities in Region IX
To. Distribution Below

21 SEP Recd

REPORT ON PATRIOT ACTIVITIES IN EMILIA
(Region IX) Amendment No 2.

Ref Appx A to above report delete all detail under
the heading of Provinces of REGGIO & MODENA and Provinces
of PARMA & PLACENZA and substitute the attached.

Distribution List.

BGS GPC	(3)
AMG 5th Army	(3)
AMG 8th Army	(3)
Region Commissioners	(2)
Provincial Commissioners	(8)
No 1 Special Force	(2)
FWB	(2)
ACC	(2)
Political Section	(2)
Civil Affairs	(2)
PRO	(1)
Information Section	(2)
Adv. Det. Patriot Branch	(2)
File	(2)

969

B. L. D. GE Major

Q1. 259

TOP SECRETAPPENDIX A to
Report on Patriot Activities
in EMILIA (Region IX)PROVINCES OF PARMA & PIACENZA

1. The bands in these Provinces include the 1st Ligurian Garibaldi Division under Colonel PONTANA. Major IRETT, a British officer, is with this Division. The Division is organized in seven Brigades totalling 4,500 men. This Div has been asked to undertake an operational task outside Region IX and its members are not likely to be encountered until after its disbandment and its members return to their homes.

2. Other bands in the area include:

- a) 47 Garibaldi Bde at RANZANO (L 0248) Strength 200.
(As the HQ of this Bde is near the PARMA - REGGIO boundary it has also been shown under the Provinces of REGGIO & MODENA)
- b) A band of 150 at MUSIRA (P 9752)
- c) 31 Garibaldi Bde West of the City of PARMA commanded by CROLLOLANZA. Strength 200.
- d) PICELLI Bde just south of the city of PARMA. This Bde is not of first class quality.
- e) A band of 50 at P 9273 commanded by SALVATORE.
- f) A well armed band of 150 men near CASALAGGIORE 968
(P 1706)
- g) A band with a str of (?) 300 just south of CREMONA
- h) A Giustizia & Liberta Div just south of PIACENZA.
Str unknown but believed to be small.

3. There are CAP Bdes in the cities of PARMA and PIACENZA.

1. The bands in these Provinces include the 1st Ligurian Garibaldi Division under Colonel FONTANA. Major LOTT, a British officer, is with this Division. The Division is organized in seven Brigades totalling 4,500 men. This Div has been asked to undertake an operational task outside Region LI and its members are not likely to be encountered until after its disbandment and its members return to their homes.

- 2; Other bands in the area include:
- a) 47 Garibaldi Bde at RANZANO (L 0248) Strength 200.
(As the HQ of this Bde is near the PARMA - REGGIO boundary it has also been shown under the Provinces of REGGIO & MODENA)
 - b) A band of 150 at MUSIRA (P 9752)
 - c) 31 Garibaldi Bde West of the City of PARMA commanded by CROLLOLANZA. Strength 200.
 - d) PICELLI Bde just south of the city of PARMA. This Bde is not of first class quality.
 - e) A band of 50 at P 9273 commanded by SALVATORE. 968
 - f) A well armed band of 150 men near CASALMAGGIORE (P 1706)
 - g) A band with a str of (?) 300 just south of CREMONA
 - h) A Giustizia & Liberta Div just south of PIACENZA. Str unknown but believed to be small.

3. There are CAP Bdes in the cities of PARMA and PIACENZA.

TOP SECRET

APPENDIX A

To Report on Patriotic Activities
in EMILIA (Region IX)

PROVINCES OF REGGIO & MODENA

1. The bands in these provinces are more numerous and better armed and organized than in the other provinces of Region IX and total approx 5000 men.

2. The bands given below have been definitely identified. The strengths shown are approximate only. The map references indicate the general area in which the bands have been operating.

- (a) 1st MODENA Div at LICCHIO (LC0633) Str. 2000
- (b) 2nd MODENA Div at MONTICCHIO (L325) commanded by "BARBERINI". Str 1000. This Div may include a Brigade known as Cino BOZZI Bde commanded by CECCO.
- (c) The EMILIA Div at FERRIO (L15 D) Str 1500. A British officer Major JOHNSON is with this Div and controls its operational activities.
- (d) 4th GARIBOLDI Bde at L 4515 commanded by "ZITONE". Str. 470 of whom 200 may be armed.
- (e) A band of about 250 men which includes Russian deserters and British ex PWs is at L 2709.
- (f) 6th GARIBOLDI Div commanded by "SANTONI" operates in the road SPERLA - REGGIO (Route 63) Str. 400.
- (g) 47th GARIBOLDI Bde at RAVENNA (LC248): Strength 200 (This Brigade is also shown under the heading of PARMA & PIACENZA)

3. The 1st MODENA, 2nd MODENA and EMILIA Divisions are reported to be grouped in the IV GARIBOLDI Corps but this Corps, if it exists is NOT believed to exercise any effective control over the divisions.

4. Communist leadership is predominant in all the above bands.

967

PROVINCES OF REGGIO & MODENA

1. The bands in these provinces are more numerous and better armed and organized than in the other provinces of Region II and total approx 5000 men.

2. The bands given below have been definitely identified. The strengths shown are approximate only. The map references indicate the general area in which the bands have been operating.

- (a) 1st MODENA Div at LICCHIO (100633) Str. 2000
- (b) 2nd MODENA Div at MONTESICHO (13235) commanded by "BARBERINI". Str 1000. This Div may include a Brigade known as Sino BOZZI Bde commanded by CECCHI.
- (c) The EMILIA Div at REGGIO (12512) Str 1500. A British officer Major JOHNSON is with this Div and controls its operational activities.
- (d) 4th CARIBALDI Bde at L 4515 commanded by "MONTONE". Str. 470 of whom 200 may be armed.
- (e) A band of about 250 men which includes Russian deserters and British ex PWs is at L 2709.
- (f) 6th CARIBALDI Div commanded by "SANTORI" operates on the road SPINIA - REGGIO (Route 63) Str. 400.
- (g) 47th CARIBALDI Bde at RAVENNA (10248): Strength 200 (This Brigade is also shown under the heading of PAVIA & PIACENZA)

967

3. The 1st MODENA, 2nd MODENA and EMILIA Divisions are reported to be grouped in the IV CARIBALDI Corps but this Corps, if it exists is NOT believed to exercise any effective control over the divisions.

4. Communist leadership is predominant in all the above bands.

5. There are GAP Brigades in the cities of REGGIO and MODENA but their strength is not known.

6. The bands are recruited by the CLN. The chief of the CLN in MODENA is Alfredo ZENISI. Avv Mario ALLEGRETTI is also a member of the CLN.

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ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION.
Patriot Branch.
Advance Detachment.
APO, 394.

TOP SECRET.

9012

P A Br 131

Ref: ACC/507/PAT.

18 Sep 1944.

SUBJECT: Report on Patriot Activities.

TO : Distribution Below.

REPORT ON PATRIOT ACTIVITIES - REGION I.

Amendment No. 1.

Under Appendix 'A' - Province of BOLOGNA, delete all details and substitute the attached.

[Signature]
B. L. BRACE,
Major,
Patriot Branch.
Advance Detachment.

DISTRIBUTION.

A.C. HQ, Region 9.
HQ, 1 Special Force.
P.S.B.
A.C.C.
Political Section.
Civil Affairs Branch. 2
P.S.O.
Information Div.
Patriot Branch HQ.
Patriot Branch Adv. Det.
File.
Spares.

3 3 3 (adv)
A H G 3d. Army
A H G 8th. "

CLASSIFIED
22 SEP 1944
A.C.C.

968

1. This Bde was the first to be formed in the Tuscan Emilian Alps.

2. Politics. Mainly communist.

3. Command. The Bde. is commanded by Mario MUSOLESSI known as "LUPO". He is an ex-sgt of the Italian army. Other officers are:

Alfonso VENTURI	Cor. Comd.
Otello MUSOLESSI	"
Berto M. NINI	"
Celso MENINI	"
Giovanni ROSSI	Lieut.

4. Strength. 800-1000 men organized in companies of 100 each.

5. Arms. The Bde. is adequately armed with allied weapons and arms taken from the enemy but lacks ammunition for the latter.

6. Zone of Operations. The Bde. operates mainly in the triangle BOLOGNA - RUA. (L8305) - PORTA (L8612)

7. Present Locations. Owing to enemy action the Bde. has been on the move and was last heard of (18th August 1944) at PIETRANALA (L8713).

8. Other Bands. There are believed to be other bands operating in the province but strength and locations are NOT known.

G.A.P.

9. The GAP have been active in the city of BOLOGNA but their strength is NOT known. The commander of the GAP is Dott. MANFETTI.

10. After a successful attack on the prison which liberated over 100 political prisoners; reprisals were so severe that the CLN ordered a temporary cessation of activities.

11. The above information was received from two patriots who left the STELLA ROSSA BDE on 16 August 1944.



TOP SECRET

APPENDIX 'A' TO REPORT
ON PATRIOT ACTIVITIES
IN EMILIA REGION 9

PROVINCE OF BOLOGNA

STELLA ROSSA BDE

1. This Bde was the first to be formed in the Tuscan Emilian Alps.

2. Politics. Mainly communist.

3. Command. The Bde. is commanded by Mario MUSOLESI known as "LUPO". He is an ex-sgt of the Italian army. Other officers are:

Alfonso VENTURI	Coy. Comd.
Otello MUSOLESI	"
Berto M. KINI	"
Celso MENINI	"
Giovanni ROSSI	Lieut.

4. Strength. 800-1000 men organised in companies of 100 each.

5. Arms. The Bde. is adequately armed with allied weapons and arms taken from the enemy but lacks ammunition for the latter.

6. Zone of Operations. The Bde. operates mainly in the triangle BOLOGNA - FORA. (L8305) - FORETIA (L5812)

7. Present Locations. Owing to enemy action the Bde. has been on the move and was last heard of (18th August 1944) at PIETRAMALA (L8713).

8. Other Bands. There are believed to be other bands operating in the province but strength and locations are NOT known.

G.A.P.

9. The G.A.P. have been active in the city of BOLOGNA but their strength is NOT known. The commander of the G.A.P. is Dott. NANNETTI.

10. After a successful attack on the...

1. This Bde was the first to be formed in the Tuscan Emilian Alps.

2. Politics. Mainly communist.

3. Command. The Bde. is commanded by Mario MUSOLESI known as "LUPO". He is an ex-off of the Italian army. Other officers are:

Alfonso VENTURI	Coy. Comd.
Otello MUSOLESI	" "
Berto M. NINI	" "
Celso M. NINI	" "
Giovanni ROSSI	Lieut.

4. Strength. 500-1000 men organized in companies of 100 each.

5. Arms. The Bde. is adequately armed with allied weapons and arms taken from the enemy but lacks ammunition for the latter.

6. Zone of Operations. The Bde. operates mainly in the triangle BOLOGNA - FUA. (L8305) - PORETTA (L5812)

7. Present Location. Owing to enemy action the Bde. has been on the move and was last heard of (18th August 1944) at PIETRAMALA (L8713).

8. Other Bands. There are believed to be other bands operating in the province but strength and locations are NOT known.

G.A.P.

9. The GAP have been active in the city of BOLOGNA but their strength is NOT known. The commander of the GAP is Dott. MANHETTI.

10. After a successful attack on the prison which liberated over 100 political prisoners; reprisals were so severe that the CLM ordered a temporary cessation of activities.

11. The above information was received from two patriots who left the STELLA ROSSA BDE on 18 August 1944.

TOP SECRET

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
R.C. & M.G. SECTION
PATRIOTS BRANCH

Ref. 72/PJT

14 Sept., 44

23 SEP Recd

REPORT No. 1REPORT ON REARION ACTIVITIES IN LOMBARDY, REGION II.INTRODUCTION

1. History of the Patriot Movement in Italy;
2. Location and personnel of Patriotic Bands;
3. Agricultural Reclamations;
4. Strategic Power Installations;
5. Mechanical and Metallurgical Industry;
6. Chemical Industry;
7. Other Industries;
8. ~~Other Industries;~~

APPENDICES

- Appendix A. Patriot Bands.
 " B. List of Workshops and Agricultural Plants of
 Importances in Lombardy;
 " C. Transformer and Power Stations.
 " D. Mechanical and Metallurgical Industries of Lombardy
 " E. Chemical Industry.
 " F. Other Industries - cement - bricks - rubberware -
 silk, etc.

DISTRIBUTION

3.1.3. Ops
 AMS 5th Army
 AMS 8th Army

(3)
 (3)
 (3)

983

Ref. 72/PAC

14 Sept., 44

22 SEP 1944

REPORT No. 1

REPORT ON EXTRA-ACTIVITIES IN LOMBARDY, REGION XI.

INTRODUCTION

1. History of the Patriot Movement in Italy;
2. Location and personnel of Patriotic Bands;
3. Agricultural Reclamations;
4. Strategic Power Installations;
5. Mechanical and Metallurgical Industry;
6. Chemical Industry;
7. Other Industries;
8. ~~Other Industries;~~

APPENDICES

- Appendix A. Patriot Bands.
" B. List of Warehouses and Agricultural Plants of
Importance in Lombardy;
" C. Transformer and Power Stations.
" D. Mechanical and Metallurgical Industries of Lombardy;
" E. Chemical Industry.
" F. Other Industries - cement - bricks - rubberware -
silk, etc.

DISTRIBUTION

B.G. 3. Ops	(3)
AMS 5th Army	(3)
AMS 8th Army	(3)
Regional Commissioner	(2)
Provincial Commissioners	(9)
No. 1 Special Force	(2)
P.W.B.	(2)
A.C.C.	(2)
Political Section	(2)
Civil Affairs	(2)
P.R.O.	(1)
Information Section	(2)
Adv. Det. Patriot Branch	(2)
Circulation	(1)
File	(1)

Report on Patriot
Activities
Region XI

1. HISTORY OF THE PATRIOT MOVEMENT IN ITALY.

After the coup d'etat of 25 July 1943 the underground struggle for freedom came out in the open.

Many Italian soldiers after the Armistice went into hiding and became a pool for the expansion of bands already formed.

In September 1943 there were bands in isolated sections of Central and Northern Italy. They were organized into a series of one hundred or more and into Brigades of over two hundred and fifty. In towns bands were formed by anti-fascist leaders. These are known as Gruppi d'Azione Patriottica (G.A.P.).

Before 25 July 1943 the six anti Fascist parties formed clandestine Committees adopting the name Comitato di Liberazione Nazionale (C.L.N.).

In Rome Comitato di Liberazione Nazionale established a military group which they called the "Giunta Militare".

This Giunta Militare acquired special importance in that most bands consider themselves subordinate to Provincial C.L.N.'s and through them to the Giunta Militare at Rome.

After the Armistice anti-German officers organized in Rome the Military Clandestine Front. An offshoot of this was the Comando Banda. This was separated into two groups: the Comando Banda Interne (inside Rome) and the Comando Banda Esterne.

In some instances successful combinations of Bands were made from divergent groups.

2. BANDS

Appendix Number 1 attached hereto contains

Many Italian soldiers after the Armistice went into hiding and became a pool for the expansion of bands already formed.

In September 1943 there were bands in isolated sections of Central and Northern Italy. They were organized into battalions of one hundred or more and into Brigades of over two hundred and fifty. In towns bands were formed by anti-fascist leaders. These are known as Gruppi d'Azienda Patriottica (G.A.P.).

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After the Armistice anti-German officers organized in Rome the Military Clandestine Front. An offshoot of this was the Comando Bande. This was separated into two groups: the Comando Bande Interno (inside Rome) and the Comando Bande Esterno.

In some instances successful combinations of Bands were made from divergent groups.

2. BANDS

Appendix Number 1 attached hereto contains information regarding the location and personnel of Patriot Bands in Lombardy (Region XI). The information contained in this Appendix, and other Appendices likewise attached, will be augmented by reports by this Section as information becomes available.

- 2 -

3. AGRICULTURE.

The PO River flows from West to East across the Lombard Plain. Its banks have been diked frequently and areas reclaimed for farming. Some of these reclamations are drained by gravity flow by means of ditches. Others are drained by pumping.

All are highly vulnerable due to the ease with which they can be flooded. Patriots will save some of them if properly instructed. There are four of these Reclamations in Lombardy:

1. BASSA LODIGIANA, located North of the PO just North of the City of Piacenza.
2. BONIFICA SARMONESI-VAL D'AVOLA, located North of the PO just North of the City of Casaleggio.
3. MANTOVA-BOCCACCIONE, located North of the PO, just south of the City of Mantova.
4. RIVERA, located South of the PO, just south of the City of Ravenna.

The Italian Secretary of Agriculture calls attention to four strategic locations on canals which should be protected.

These are as follows:

1. Intersection of canal and river at Ponzordato.
2. Canal near Casasco.
3. Dam of canal at Urvico.
4. Canal dikes at Toschiera and Pozzolo.

The location and capacity of local warehouses and flour mills is set forth in Appendix B.

4. POWER INSTALLATIONS.

Hydroelectric power stations are located principally across the Northern part of Lombardy. Many are in mountainous and rural areas.

SECRET

save some of them if properly instructed. There are four of these installations in Lombardy:

1. BASSA LODIGIANA, located North of the PO just North of the City of Piacenza.
2. MONFICA CEMONESI-MONFALCONE, located North of the PO just North of the city of Casalmaggiore.
3. MANTOVA-MONCOCOMENE, located North of the PO, just south of the city of Mantova.
4. NEVERE, located South of the PO, just south of the city of Novara.

The Italian Secretary of Agriculture calls attention to four strategic locations on canals which should be protected.

These are as follows:

1. Intersection of canal and river at Pesaruto.
2. Canal near Casasco.
3. Dam of canal at Sarnico.
4. Canal dikes at Teuchlern and Tozzolo.

The location and capacity of local warehouses and flour mills is set forth in Appendix B.

4. POWER INSTALLATIONS.

Hydroelectric power stations are located principally across the Northern part of Lombardy. Many are in mountainous and rural districts where bonds can work to best advantage. Unless some of these Alpine installations are saved from demolition the power prospect for Northern Italy is hopeless. APPENDIX C lists the most important installations. The strategic transformer stations are also listed in this appendix.

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5. MECHANICAL AND METALLURGICAL INDUSTRIES.

Heavy industry in Lombardy is centered in and about MILANO. Here are the Breida Locomotive Works, the Alfa Romeo, Biscchi and Isotta Fraschini motor works. The most important electrical product factories are also located in this city.

A list of the most important plants are attached hereto as Appendix "D".

6. CHEMICAL INDUSTRY.

Lombardy produces all the basic chemicals and holds in large quantities.

Its factories also manufacture vegetable oil, paints, dyes powder industrial gasses, film and alcohol. Appendix "E" sets forth the most important plants.

7. OTHER INDUSTRIES.

Other industrial establishments are listed in Appendix "F". They include:

Cement	Paper
Granites and Brick	Dyes and Artificial Silk
Cotton	Rubber
Flour	Silk
Food Products	Sugar Refining
Linens and Hemp	Wool

8. CANDIDATES FOR ADMINISTRATION JOBS.

In Appendix "G" hereto, a list of Candidates for Administrative Jobs has been prepared. These names have been mainly proffered by the Socialist and Communist leaders in Rome. The membership of the Committee of Liberation of Milan has been secured from a member now in Rome.

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Appendix "A" to Report on
Patriot Activities in Region XI.

PATRIOT BANDS

According to a report of 24 August 1944 the position of the main patriot bands in the Alpine areas of Region XI appears to be as follows.

- A) Varese - Como Area.
N.W. of Varese are several bands some may be under Col. BERTONI. One source reports 2000.
In the COMO-LESCO LAKE COMO triangle 700 patriots were reported. Most appear to belong to Italian Army Patriot bands.
In VAL D'INTELVI between Lake Como and the Swiss border a Comitato di Liberazione (C.L.N.) band of about 150 was reported at the end of July.
- B) In VALLESSINA and MORTE CRICCA are several bands mostly connected with C.L.N. Three hundred were reported near DERVIO N.W. of Mount CRICCA.
- C) VALTALLINA. Two bands are reported in this area. One south of SPILUGA PASS near the Swiss border, the other near Col D'AFRICA. They appear to be Italian Army Patriot bands. Possibly 2000.
- D) VAL BREMBANA. At the end of July 500 were reported here possibly under the leadership of BLANCHI.
- E) VAL SITALANA. About 500 reported to be in this locality.
- F) VAL CAMONITA. The enemy was active here in mopping up operations, however 5 bands are reported, one under Col. FIORENTINI. About 800 in all.
- G) VAL TRAMPA. At the end of July 600 reported.

position of the main patriot bands in the Alpine areas of Region XI appears to be as follows.

1) Varese - Como Area.

N.W. of Varese are several bands some may be under Col. BETTONI. One source reports 2000.

In the COMO-LECCO LAKE COMO triangle 700 patriots were reported. Most appear to belong to Italian Army Patriot bands.

In VAL D'INTRA between Lake Como and the Swiss border a Comitato di Liberazione (C.L.N.) band of about 190 was reported at the end of July.

2) In VALSASSINA and MONTE GRIGIA are several bands mostly connected with C.L.N. Three hundred were reported near DERVIO N.W. of Mount GRIGIA.

3) VALTALLINA. Two bands are reported in this area. One south of SPUGNA PASS near the Swiss border, the other near Col D'AFRICA. They appear to be Italian Army Patriot bands. Possibly 2000.

4) VAL HUMBERNA. At the end of July 500 were reported here possibly under the leadership of BLANCHI.

5) VAL SULLANA. About 500 reported to be in this locality.

6) VAL CAMONICA. The enemy was active here in mopping up operations, however 5 bands are reported, one under Col. FIORENTINI. About 800 in all.

7) VAL TRIMPIA. At the end of July 600 reported.

Appendix "E"
to Report on
Patriot Activities
in Region VI.

LIST OF WAREHOUSES AND AGRICULTURAL PLANTS OF
IMPORTANCE IN LONGHART

RELICANO

Cereal Warehouses of	q.11	45.000
" " " " " "	"	55.000
" " " " " "	"	14.000
" " " " " "	"	35.000
" " " " " "	"	15.000
" " " " " "	"	45.000
" " " " " "	"	35.000

Jute Factories and Warehouses
(S.A.S.A.) di S. Pellegrino

PIESOLA

Cereal Warehouses of	q.11	45.000
" " " " " "	"	20.000
" " " " " "	"	50.000
" " " " " "	"	150.000
" " " " " "	"	100.000
" " " " " "	"	48.000
" " " " " "	"	25.000
" " " " " "	"	35.000
" " " " " "	"	18.000
" " " " " "	"	35.000
" " " " " "	"	25.000
" " " " " "	"	35.000
" " " " " "	"	40.000
" " " " " "	"	40.000
" " " " " "	"	40.000
" " " " " "	"	43.000
" " " " " "	"	25.000
" " " " " "	"	25.000
" " " " " "	"	40.000
" " " " " "	"	47.000
" " " " " "	"	18.000
" " " " " "	"	25.000

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Cereal Warehouses of	q. li	Value
Bolliere	45.000	
Caravaggio	55.000	
Ponticelli	14.000	
Corleone	35.000	
Martinese	15.000	
Romano	45.000	
Ugento	35.000	

Auto Factorien and Warehouses
(S.A.S.A.) di
S. Pellegrino

Provincia

Cereal Warehouses of	q. li	Value
Alfianello	15.000	
Bagnolo Mella	20.000	
Dreseo (N.2)	50.000	
Calvisano	150.000	
Carpinello	100.000	
Desenzano (N.2)	48.000	
Gomera	25.000	
Ghedo	35.000	
Ottolengo	18.000	
Leno	35.000	
Logredo	40.000	
Lonato	40.000	
Dello	43.000	
Manerolo (N.2)	25.000	
Montichiari	25.000	
Orzinuovi	40.000	
Capitello	47.000	
Palazzo	18.000	
Pasirone	25.000	
Pavone Mella	30.000	
Ponte Vico	25.000	
Quinzano	40.000	
Rezzato	45.000	
Verolanuova	40.000	
Bagnolo Mella	150.000	
Cereal and Feed Warehouses	100.000	
Calvi		

Fertilizer Factory
Cereal and Feed Warehouses

- 2 -

COMO

Cereal warehouses of Appiano Gentile	q.11	15.000
" " Darzanò	"	25.000
Central Warehouse of Camerlata	"	30.000
Cereal Warehouse of Cappel	"	25.000
" " Cernusco	"	20.000
" " Erba	"	25.000
" " Locarno	"	25.000
" " Oggiono	"	10.000
" " Olgiato Celco	"	13.000
" " Variano Comasco	"	20.000
" " Rovello	"	

CREMONA

Cereal Warehouse of Asanello	"	20.000
" " Camisano	"	16.000
" " Casellotto	"	19.000
" " Casalbuttano	"	26.000
" " Castelvetro	"	20.000
" " Cella Dati	"	70.000
" " Crema	"	30.000
" " Cremona (F.2)	"	65.000
" " Grumello	"	16.000
" " Gussola	"	65.000
" " Malsignano	"	25.000
" " Montodine	"	25.000
" " Ostiano	"	30.000
" " Pandino	"	35.000
" " Persico d'Ossola	"	25.000
" " Piacenza	"	
" " Pizzighettone	"	25.000
" " Pozzaglio	"	
" " Rivarolo del Re	"	18.000
" " Robbione Oglio (F.2)	"	20.000
" " Roncole	"	15.000
" " Ronzano	"	25.000
" " San Daniele	"	25.000
" " Scandolara	"	25.000
" " Soncino	"	

CREMONA

Cereal Warehouse of

Assenello

20.000

" "

Camisano

18.000

" "

Cassolotto

19.000

" "

Cassolotto

26.000

" "

Castellone

20.000

" "

Colle Dati

70.000

" "

Crosa

30.000

" "

Cremona (V.2)

65.000

" "

Grumillo

16.000

" "

Gussola

65.000

" "

Malgolino

25.000

" "

Montebello

25.000

" "

Ostiano

30.000

" "

Pavullo

35.000

" "

Pernice d'Ossio

25.000

" "

Piedone

25.000

" "

Pizzighettone

25.000

" "

Pozzaglio

25.000

" "

Rivarolo del Re

18.000

" "

Robecco Oglio (V.2)

20.000

" "

Rompengo

15.000

" "

San Daniele

25.000

" "

Scandolara

25.000

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Soncino

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Sorsina

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Stagno

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Torre P.

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Torre P.

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MANOVA

Cereal Warehouse	Acquedaga	gli	30,000
"	Asola	"	15,000
"	Magnolo S. Vito	"	25,000
"	Bigerello	"	15,000
"	Borgoforte	"	20,000
"	Pessolo	"	20,000
"	Canceto sull'Oglio	"	10,000
"	Castelberforte	"	10,000
"	Castel Goffredo	"	15,000
"	Castellucelo	"	25,000
"	Castiglione Stiviere	"	20,000
"	Ceresara	"	30,000
"	Corlengo di G.	"	15,000
"	Pellionice	"	10,000
"	Goito	"	20,000
"	Conzaga	"	25,000
"	Galidzolo	"	17,000
"	Manova	"	40,000
"	Merceria	"	25,000
"	Marmirolo	"	19,000
"	Monzambano	"	20,000
Factory and Feed Warehouse - Manova		"	20,000
Cereal Warehouse	Madole	"	20,000
"	Mollis	"	15,000
"	Caviglia	"	30,000
"	Pezoguarda	"	20,000
"	Pimberga	"	15,000
"	Poggio Rusco	"	30,000
"	Quindello	"	10,000
"	Radogio	"	20,000
"	Silverolo	"	10,000
"	Sanco Ferraro	"	30,000
"	Loverbelle (I)	"	15,000
"	Loverbelle (II)	"	27,000
"	Sabbioneta	"	20,000
"	S. Bonadotto To	"	25,000
"	Sermate	"	30,000
"	S. Matteo delle	"	25,000
"	Chievio	"	10,000
"	Solferino	"	10,000

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Canato sull'Oglio	10.000
Castelberforti	10.000
Castel Goffredo	15.000
Castellucio	25.000
Castiglione S. V. 1	20.000
Cesarea	30.000
Carliano di G.	15.000
Cellatica	10.000
Colto	30.000
Concago	25.000
Guidizzolo	17.000
Manova	40.000
Merceria	25.000
Marmirolo	19.000
Monzambano	20.000
Verona and Feed Warehouse - Mantova	20.000
Cereal Warehouse	20.000
Modena	20.000
Mollis	15.000
Castiglia	30.000
Tagogara	20.000
Piemonte	15.000
Reggio Emilia	30.000
Quistello	1.000
Bediolo	20.000
Alvaredo	10.000
Lonco Ferraro	30.000
Novobella (I)	15.000
Novobella (II)	27.000
Sebbioneta	20.000
S. Benedetto Po	25.000
Sarmida	30.000
S. Matteo delle	
Chivico	25.000
Solferino	10.000
Sustanento	10.000
Suzzara	25.000
Vindana (N.2)	20.000
Volte Mantovana	25.000
Fertilizer Factory S. Antonio Man-	30.000
tovano	

MILANO

Cereal Warehouse		qll	
Abbiategrosso		35.000	
Bosano Brianza		17.000	
Bianco		30.000	
Busto Garolfo		35.000	
Carate Brianza		20.000	
Casalpusterleno		15.000	
Caselle Lodi		25.000	
Cernusco		15.000	
Godogno		15.000	
Concorezzo		25.000	
Corbetta		40.000	
Cuggiono		15.000	
Desio		40.000	
Geggiuso		40.000	
Inchianella		15.000	
Lodi		80.000	
Malegnano		25.000	
Meiso (M.2)		15.000	
		40.000	
Milano		15.000	
Monza		15.000	
Orio Litta		25.000	
Parlo		40.000	
Robb		25.000	
S. Angelo		10.000	
Sedriano		15.000	
Solaro		40.000	
Subbiato		15.000	
Treviso sull'Adda		20.000	
Factory and Feed Warehouse		25.000	
Feed Factory			

PAVIA

Cereal Warehouse			
Casteggio		50.000	
Ceva M.		15.000	
Orignolo FO		40.000	
Corteolone		15.000	
Campello		20.000	

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Cesalpusterlengo	15.000
Caselle Lardi	25.000
Cercusco	15.000
Codogno	15.000
Concorezzo	25.000
Corbette	40.000
Cuggiono	15.000
Dusio	40.000
Gaggiano	40.000
Inverigo	15.000
Inverigo	80.000
Lecco	25.000
Lecco (N.2)	15.000
Lecco (N.2)	40.000
Milano	15.000
Monza	15.000
Orio Litta	25.000
Paullo	40.000
Robbiano	25.000
S. Angelo	10.000
Sedriano	15.000
Solero	40.000
Subbiato	15.000
Trozzo sull'Adda	20.000
Lodi	25.000
Lodi (Secugnase)	

Factory and Feed

Warehouse

Feed Factory

PAVIA

Ceresal Warehouse

Ceresal Warehouse	50.000
Cava M.	15.000
Chignolo PO	40.000
Cortisoldone	15.000
Cambold	20.000
Gerlasco (N.2)	40.000
Landriano (N.2)	42.000
Landriano (N.2)	40.000
Landriano (N.2)	42.000
Landriano (N.2)	25.000
Landriano (N.2)	35.000
Landriano (N.2)	16.000
Landriano (N.2)	12.000
Landriano (N.2)	10.000
Landriano (N.2)	15.000
Landriano (N.2)	25.000
Landriano (N.2)	20.000

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.../. PAVIA

Cereal Warehouse

"

"

"

"

SONDRIO

S. Giorgio di 20.000
 S. Maria d. Versa " { 10.000
 (V.2) " { 15.000
 S. Ambrogio " 20.000
 Vigevano " 25.000
 Voghera (H.2) " { 70.000
 " { 75.000

YATES

Cereal Warehouse

"

Callate " 10.000
 Saronno (H.2) " { 25.000
 " { 20.000

Appendix "C" to Report
on Patent Activities
in Region XI.

TRANSFORMER STATIONS

The transformer stations belonging to factories
are not mentioned.

Transformer Stations	Province
Grossotto (As. Elett. Elett. Comune Milano)	Sondrio
Garlaga (Soc. Elett. Cislupia)	Bergamo
Brescia (Soc. Elett. Cislupia)	Como
Milano Brugherio (Soc. Edison)	Milano
Milano Baggio (Soc. Edison)	Milano
Mandeco (Soc. Edison)	Milano
P. Trento (As. Elett. Comune Milano)	Milano
Cislagh (Soc. Lombarda)	Varese
Mortara (Soc. Edison)	Pavia

Appendix "C"
(continued)

POWER STATIONS

with power over 10,000 KW.

River	Station	Province	Power
<u>Oglio</u>	Tomb (Soc. Gen. Elettr. Cisalpina)	Brescia	47 040
Avio		Brescia	60 000
Oglio	Sanico (Soc. Gen. Elettr. Cisalpina)	Brescia	47 000
Lake Navi- sone, ecc.	Isola (Soc. Gen. Elettr. Cisalpina)	Brescia	34 000
Lake Navi- sone, ecc.	Cedegolo (Soc. Gen. Elettr. Cisalpina)	Brescia	29 150
Chiese	Robano (Soc. Elettr. Bresciana)		
<u>Adda</u>			
Frabla o Viole	Isola (Soc. Elettr. Municipale Milano)	Sondrio	38 250
Adda e Reg solasso	Grosotto (As. Elettr. Municipale Milano)	Sondrio	34 240
Roaseo	Roaseo inf. (Grosio) (As. Elettr. Municipale Milano)	Sondrio	23 512
Adda	Stazzona (As. Elettr. Municipale Milano)	Sondrio	35 200
Venina	Vedello (Lecisierio Ferr. Lombarda Belg.)	Sondrio	27 000
Venina	Venina (Lecisierio Ferr. Lombarda Lomb. Falck)	Sondrio	55 000
Mallero, etc.	Mallero 1° salto (Soc. Lombard)	Sondrio	24 000

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Avio	Avio	Avio	Avio
Oglio	Sonico	Brescia	47 000
	(Soc. Gen. Elettr. Cisalpina)	Brescia	60 000
Lake Bi-	Isola	Brescia	47 000
tone, ecc.	(Soc. Gen. Elettr. Cisalpina)	Brescia	34.000
Lake Bi-	Cedegolo	Brescia	29.150
tone, ecc.	(Soc. Gen. Elettr. Cisalpina)		
Chiasso	Robbato		
	(Soc. Elettrica Bresciana)		
Adda	Isola	Sondrio	38 250
Viola	(Soc. Elettr. Municipale Milano)		
Adda o Reg	Crosato	Sondrio	34 240
zolesco	(Soc. Elettr. Municipale Milano)		
Rosco	Rosco inf. (Gronio)	Sondrio	23 512
	(Soc. Elettr. Municipale Milano)		
Adda	Starnone	Sondrio	35 200
	(Soc. Elettr. Municipale Milano)		
Venina	Vedello	Sondrio	27 000
	(Soc. Elettr. Municipale Milano)		
Venina	Venina	Sondrio	55 000
	(Soc. Elettr. Municipale Milano)		
Mallero, etc.	Mallero 1° alto	Sondrio	24 000
	(Soc. Lombard)		
Hitto di	Gerola Alta	Sondrio	14 250
Gerola	(Soc. Orbia)		
Hitto di	Regoleto	Sondrio	15 750
Gerola	(Soc. Orbia)		
Lake Truseo	S. Bernardo	Sondrio	20 200
	(Soc. Elettr. Cisalpina)		
Liro	S. Francesco (Maso)	Sondrio	140000
	(Soc. Elettrica Cisalpina)		
Codera c	Campo	Sondrio	43 200
Zatti	(Soc. Elettrica e Ferr. Lombarda Falck)		

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Verona	Gerardo Plinio (Soc. Grebia)	Como	12 000
Adda	Esterle (Robbiano) (Soc. Wilson)	Como	36 800
Adda	Bertini (Paderno d'Adda)	Milano	10 000
Adda	Treano d'Adda (Soc. Grebia)	Milano	12 600
Brembo	Carone (Soc. Lombarda)	Bergamo	21 300
Brembo	Bordogna (Soc. Lombarda)	Bergamo	31 800
Serie	Densi (Soc. Grebia)	Bergamo	30 000
Serie	Ladrigno (Ardesia) (Soc. Alio Sorio)	Bergamo	12 080
<u>Alcino</u>			
Trona	Greve di Luino (Soc. Prealpina)	Verona	12 300

Appendix "D" to Report
Patriot Activities in
Region XI.

METALLURGICAL AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES
OF LOMBARDY

PROVINCE OF MILAN.

S.A. Ernesto Breda - Sesto S. Giovanni (Milano) - steel.
Locomotives, Railways cars, machinery for power
stations, tractors, etc. - This plant occupies
a vast area and has its own trucking.

Steel and Iron Work of Lombarda Pelok - Sesto S. Giovanni.
Stove works - sheet iron - wire.

Electrical Association of Sesto S. Giovanni. - Electric
furnace.

Elettromeccanica Lombarda - Inas. GENOVA & SOLARI
Construction of electric machines.

Trefiloria e Corderia Italiana - Sesto S. Giovanni.
Wire and steel rope

Officine Sesto S. Giovanni e Valsocchi Abramo - Sesto S.
Giovanni - Iron foundry - vulvix.

Laminatoio Negroni - Sesto S. Giovanni - Sheet metal.

Breda Morrelli - Sesto S. Giovanni - Electric Machines.

Giuseppe e F.lli Radecchi - Milano - Fogorodo - Sheet steel
- wire drawing.

Impeccati - Milano (Lombardia) - Pipes.

Trefilerie Laminatoi Pettelli - Milano - wire and diverse
flat sheet metal.

Ponderio Milanesi di acciaio Venzacchi - Milano -
(V. privata Harvesc - P.ta Romana) - Foundry -

Electric Stoves and Equipment.

Laminati e Trefilati Lombardi - Milano Lombardo - Wire
drawing and sheet metal.

S.A. Rittore Cristallioni - Milano Lombardo - Industrial
copper products, aluminum and other metals.

Officina meccanica Sigler - Milano - V. Copernico -
Electro-mechanical constructions - electric
vehicles.

Realiaferri - Milano (Cassino) - Electric Furnace.

Off. Elettro-Ferroviaario Tellerio - Milano - Via Cinabellino

Off. Angelo Broda - Sesto S. Giovanni (Milano) - steel.
 Locomotives, Railway cars, machinery for power
 stations, tractors, etc. - This plant occupies
 a vast area and has its own trucking.
Steel and Iron Works of Lombarda Falck - Sesto S. Giovanni.
 Steel works - sheet iron - wire.
Electrical Association of Sesto S. Giovanni - Electric
 furnace.
Elettromeccanica Lombarda - Ing. GRIGNOLA & SOLARI
 Construction of electric machines.
Trefilerie e Corderie Italiane - Sesto S. Giovanni.
 Wire and steel rope
Officina Sesto S. Giovanni e Valdeschi Abramo - Sesto S.
 Giovanni - Iron foundry - valves.
Laminatoio Nazionale - Sesto S. Giovanni - Sheet metal.
Stella Marcelli - Sesto S. Giovanni - Electric Machines.
Giuseppe e P.lio Rodelli - Milano - Negredo - Sheet steel
 - wire drawing.
Lampocenti - Milano (Isabrate) - Pipes.
Trefilerie laminatoi Metalli - Milano - Wire and diversal-
 and sheet metals.
Ponderie Milanesi di acciaio Venetini - Milano -
 (V. private Harves - R. ta Roma) - Foundry -
 Electric Stoves and Equipment.
Laminati e Trafilati Lombardi - Milano Lambro - Wire
 drawing and sheet metals.
S. A. Ottoro Castellioni - Milano Lambro - Industrial
 copper products, aluminum and other metals.
Officina meccanica Stigler - Milano - V. Copernico -
 Electro-mechanical constructions - electric
 vehicles.
Realiaferri - Milano (Osnago) - Electric Furnace.
Off. Elettro-Ferroviario Solero - Milano - Via Giambellino
 115 - Mechanical - Railway and Electrical Material
Off. Meccanica Riva - Milano - Via Stendal 34 - Hydraulic
 Machinery.
Off. Meccanica Ceruti - Milano e Bollate Milano - Via Stel-
 via - Machine Tools
La Filotechnica - Ing. Belmonti - Milano, Via Raffaele
 Senzio - Optical goods.
Soc. Alfa Romeo - Milano - Via Traveno - Automobiles, air-
 plane motors.
Soc. Isotta Fraschini - Milano - V. Montecchi - Saronno -
 Autos and airplane motors.
Soc. Edoardo Bianchi - Milano - Viale Abruzzi - Desio -
 Automobiles.

- 2 -

Soc. Motomeccanica - Milano Via Oglio - Eructors
Mining materials.

Accumulatori Hennemberger - Milano (Monza) - Batteries.

Accumulatori Dr. Scolini - Milano - Viale Monza - Batteries.

Compagnia Generale di Elettricità - Milano - Via Borgo-
gnone - Electric Machinery.

Tecnologico Italiano Brown Boveri - Milano - P.le Lodi.
Electric Machinery.

C.T.M.3.A. - Sarona - Electro-Mechanical constructions.

T.A.C.2. - Milano - Via Sodio. - Electrical apparatus.

Pasquino - Milano - Viale Sures 19 - Machine Tools.

S.A.F.A.B. - Milano - Viale Bassini, 4

Gen. Italiana Accumulatori Elettrici - Mulso (Milano)
Batteries.

C.G.S. - Monza. - Electrical apparatus.

Soc. Leda - Lodi - Electrical and mechanical Works.

Pranco Tosi - Lugano - Cast iron, steam engines,
pumps motors.

Soc. Macco - Milano - Via D. Boeco 39 - Gear works.

PROVINCE OF PAVIA

Fonderie Vecchi - Pavia - Foundry

PROVINCE OF VARESE

Soc. Innocenzo Nigenti - Solbiate Arno (Varese) -
Mechanical Works.

Soc. Pozzolini - Varese - Machine Tools.

PROVINCE OF CREMONA

Societaria Sironi - Crema - Steel Plant.

PROVINCE OF BRESCIA

Metallurgica Bresciana - Brescia - Sheet metal and wire.

Acciaieria e Tubificio - Brescia - Steel and Pipes.

Stabilimenti di S. Eustachio - Brescia - Cylinders for
rolling metal, machine tools

Soc. Maz. Radiatori - Brescia - Foundry.

O.N. - Fabbrica Automobili-motori - Brescia - Automobile
motors.

PROVINCE OF COMO

Societaria a Barriere del Galotto - Lecco - Steel and

Acciaieria Italiana Brown Boveri - Milano - P. lo Lodi.

Electric Machinery.

C.A.M.S.A. - Saronno - Electro-Mechanical constructions.

F.A.C.E. - Milano - Via Bedio. - Electrical apparatus.

Pesquico - Milano - Viale Sarca 19 - Machine Tools.

S.A.F.A.E. - Milano - Viale Bassini, 4

Gen. Italiana Accumulatori Elettrici - Melzo (Milano) - Batteries.

C.G.S. - Monza. - Electrical apparatus.

Soc. Lida. - Lodi - Electrical and mechanical works.

Franco Tosi - Legnano - Cast iron, steam engines, pumps motors.

Soc. Maneg. - Milano - Via D. Mosco 39 - Gear works.

PROVINCE OF PAVIA

Fonderia Nocchi - Pavia - Foundry

PROVINCE OF VARESE

Soc. Innocenzo-Rizzatti - Solbiate Olona (Varese) -

Mechanical works.

Soc. Pesquico - Varese - Machine Tools.

PROVINCE OF CREMONA

Acciaieria Serbelloni - Cremona - Steel Plant.

PROVINCE OF BRESCIA

Metallurgica Bresciana - Brescia - Sheet metal and wire.

Acciaieria e Tubifici - Brescia - Steel and Pipes.

Stabilimento di S. Gaetano - Brescia - Cylinders for rolling metal, machine tools

Soc. Mez. Radistori - Brescia - Foundry.

O.M. - Fabbrica Automobili-motori - Brescia - Automobile motors.

PROVINCE OF COMO

Acciaieria e Forriere del Calsotto - Lecco - Steel and

Cast iron.

Catenificio di Arlenico - Lecco - Chains.

PROVINCE OF BERGAMO

Soc. Ilva - Stabilimento di Rovere - (Lago d'Isso) - Steel.

Stabilimento di Darfo - (Lago d'Isso) - Steel.

Stabilimento di Dalmine - Dalmine (Bergamo) - Tubes.

Magrini - Bergamo - Electrical machinery.

Appendix "B" to Report
on Patriotic Activities
in Region XI.

CHEMICAL INDUSTRY

LOMBARDY

Rho - A.C.N.A. - Chemicals and Dyes war chemicals
Taino - Nobel - S.O.R.M. - Products powder fuses.
Detonators

Romano Lombardo - Montecatini - Director Ing. Giulio
GINNARIO. Products acids.

Linato - Montecatini - Director Dr. Fabio AURELLI.
Products: acids and basic chemicals

Brunzano - Montecatini - Director Dott. DEWOSA
Products: Acids.

Bovisa - Montecatini - Director Dott. Pilscheider
Products: Sulfuric acid - soda, etc.

Gesena Mederno - Colavanti. Dott. Luigi VERDELLI.

Vernici Italiane Standard - Sede Musocco (Milan)
(Paints)
Stab. Musocco

Dr. Enrico MARILLO, sindaco
Milano.

Industria Vernici Italiane - Sede Milano
(Paints)
Stab. Bovisa

Cons. CLEMICI Ing. Emilio

Fabbrice Italiane Colori Inchiostri Stampa - Sede Milano
(Inks)
Stab. Milano

Amministratore Dott.
Giovanni BENVENUTI

Distillerie Italiane Milano - Sesto San Giovanni
(Distillery)

Elettrochimiche e Elettrochimiche del Caffaro - Brescia

Power station machinery, products for agriculture

Fabbrice Acque Ossigenate e Derivate - Stab. Milano
Carbonation Plant

Industria Chimiche, Dott. BOLLINI - Stab. Treviglio
Chemicals

Industria Chimiche Nazionali Saurite I.C.N.R. - Stab.
Cosano di Poma (Cremona) - Sede Biella - Via C.

Ado - A.C.M.A. - Chemicals and Dyes war chemicals
Feino - Nobel - S.O.S.M. - Products powder Suesse
 Demonsatore

Romano Lombardo - Montecatini - Director Ing. Giulio
 GENTILE.

Linea - Montecatini - Director Dr. Fabio AUGELLI.
 Products: acids and basic chemicals

Erziano - Montecatini - Director Dott. DEVOSA
 Products: acids.

Bovina - Montecatini - Director Dott. Pitscheider
 Products: Sulfuric acid - soda, etc.

Cesena Mederpe - Colaninzi. Dott. Luigi BERTINI.

Vernici Italiane Standard - Sede Musocco (Milan)
 (Paints)

Stab. Musocco

Dr. Enrico MARINO, sindaco
 Milano.

Industria Vernici Italiane - Sede Milano
 (Paints)

Stab. Bovina

Cons. CLEGGI Ing. Emilio

Fabbrica Italiana Colori Industri - Sede Milano
 (Inks)

Stab. Milano

Amaro Delagato Dott.

Giovanni BOTTINI

Distillerie Italiane Milano - Sede San Giovanni
 (Distillery)

Elettrochimica del Caffaro - Breno
 Power station machinery, products for agriculture

Fabbrica Acque Ossigenate e Derivati - Stab. Milano
 Carbonation Plant

Industria Chimica Dott. PULINI - Stab. Traviglio
 Chemicals

Industria Chimica Nazionale Ricerche I.C.N.R. - Stab.
 Corso di Poma (Bologna) - Sede Biella - Via C.

Colombo 8 - Chemicals

Elettrochimica del Tono - Stab. Villedossola

Electro-Chemical Plant

S.I.P.S. (Soc. Ital. Prodotti Sintetici) Stab. Villedossola
 Sede Milano, Via Dante 16. Products: acids.

Chimica del Maelino - Industria delle ferriole e carburi
 Stab. Arzano - Sede Sociale Milano, Piazza Cantello 5
 Chemicals

Elettrochimica Solfuri e Cloro derivati - Stab. Ravenna
 Sede Milano, Via Borgonovo 14 - Electro-Chemical Plant.

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Elettrochimica dell'Adde - Sede Sociale Milan, Via
S. Lattuada 23 - Stab. Modisano (Lecce)

Electro-Chemical plant.

Corlo Orbe - Stab. Bergamo - Orzono Caro
Medicine

Belonirini S.A. - Stab. Milano - Rovian

Vegetable Oils

Industria Nazionale Chimica Affini Stab. Milano -
Nicoen di Vigoride - Chemiosole and Dyes.

Ferraria (piccolle) - Stab. Milano - Sede Milano,
Via Vittorio 12 - Film.

Distillerie Lombarde Catrazze - Stab. Novise - Sede
Milano - Via Cappuccio 21 - Distillery of RAR

Elettrografite di Forne Allione - Sede Milano - Corso

Vitt. Emanuele 18 - Electro-graphic plant.

Monti e Martini (materiale elettrico) - Stab. Arcore
Milano Melegnano - Electric material.

Industria Estrattiva Comitala S.A. - Mining machinery

Minerogio Fresalpina - Stab. Novise - Polazzago.

Mining and mineral chemicals and machinery.

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Appendix "A" to Report on
Patriot Activities in
Region VI.

OTHER INDUSTRIES
CURRENT PLANTS

Location of Facilities

Firm

Province of BERGAMO

Cement

" "

Bergamasco Cement
Milanese Federico
(Cementifera Sebina)
Concili
Parietti

Albino I e II
Albino Lombardo
Alvise Conville
Colusso d'Adda
Albino
Tavernola Bergamasco
Cisno Bergamasco
Cisno Bergamasco

Province of PAVIA

E.A. Cementifera Italiana
Cementaria Alta Inella
S.A. Cementi Stradella

Breni
Stradella
Stradella

Province of MONZA

Isolomonte

Palazzo sull'Orto

Province of COMO

Isolomonte
Fabrice Cementi Portland
Cementi Brignano
Cementi Brignano

Alvise Calce
Breni
Breni
Como

Province of MILANO

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Province of Bergamo

Cement

"

"

"

Bergamasco Cement

Milanesco Federino

(Cementifera Sobina)

Concilli

Paribelli

Albino I e II

Albino Lombardo

Aluce Corvella

Colunco d'Adda

Albino

Tavernola Bergamasca

Cisno Bergamasco

Cisno Bergamasco

Province of Pavia

S.A. Cementifera Italiana

Cementaria Alto Italia

S.A. Cementi Stradella

Broni

Stradella

Stradella

Province of Brescia

Italcementi

Prinzele sull'Oglio

Province of Como

Italcementi

Fabbrice Cementi Portland

Cementi Brianza

Cementi Brianza

Oleggio Calce

Marone

Misoglio

Como

Province of Chiusso

Fabbrice Cemento Portland Poste Chiusso (inattiva)

Cement Export

Ing. Martino Salsella (Cementaria Marone) Como.

Ing. Carlo Pessenti - Bergamo - Via Cavour, 12.

- 2 -

CERAMICS AND BRICK

Breda Pranzi Co. Andrea - Sede Cremona - Stabilimenti -
 Letaristi - Cremona.
 Ceramiche Richard Ginori - Sede Milano - Via Villa 1 -
 Stabilimenti Milano
 " Nogaredo
 " Lambro
 Ceramiche Italiane - Lavena - Stabilimenti Lavena and
 Verano
 Ceramiche Piccinelli - Sede Bergamo - P. Camera 58 -
 Stabilimenti Mozzate - Como.
 S.A. Materiali Refrattari - Sede Milano - Gallarate Corbo 4
 Stabilimenti di Milano (Corsico)
 S.A. Vetraria Milanese - Locchini Porro - Sede Milano,
 Via Savona 51 - Stabilimento Milano
 Vetrerie Riunite - Ogello Bordani - Sede Milano - Via Pri-
 vata G. Da Orsini - Stabilimento Milano.
 Soc. Italiana dello Smaltiglio - Rovato (Milano).
 Soc. Italiana Molle Nottaro - Milano (Corsico)

P.T.E.R.R.

Soc. Italiana Pirelli - Milano - Stabilimenti - Milano
 and Milano Pirelli di Verano.

PAPER INDUSTRY

Cartiere Burgo - Sede Verano - Stab. Verano Corsico -
 Pavia - Mantova
 Cartiere di Verona - Sede Milano, Via P. Costa 5 - Stab.
 Milano.
 Cartiere Abrogio Binda - Sede Milano, Corso Rosa 13 -
 Stab. Corso Telford - Bivio d'Adda - Crusinallo
 Cartiere Valle Olona - Sede Milano - Stab. Varese.
 Nitrocellulosa - Sede Bergamo - Stab. Romano Lombarda

Stabilimenti Lavino and

Verbano

Ceramice Piccinelli - Sede Bergamo - P. Camera 58 -
Stabilimenti Monzato - Como.
S.A. Materiali Refrattari - Sede Milano - Galleria Cerna 4
Stabilimenti di Milano (Gorvico)
S.A. Vetrerie Milanesi - Lucchini Parago - Sede Milano,
Via Savone 61 - Stabilimento Milano
Vetrerie Riarte Angelo Portoni - Sede Milano - Via Fri-
vota G. De Grumi - Stabilimento Milano.
Soc. Italiana dello Smoriglio - Novara (Milano).
Soc. Italiana Holo Mortara - Milano (Gorvico)

RU B A S E

Soc. Italiana Pirelli - Milano - Stabilimenti - Milano
and Milano: Baccos di Veromano.

PAPER INDUSTRY

Cartiere Burgo - Sede Verano - Stab. Vercellese Gorvico -
Pavia - Montova
Cartiere di Verano - Sede Milano, Via P. Costa 5 - Stab.
Milano.
Cartiere Ambrogio Binda - Sede Milano, Corso Ross 13 -
Stab. Capa Tullata - Satrio d'Ida - Crusinallo
Cartiere Vello Olona - Sede Milano - Stab. Varese.
Nitrocellulosa - Sede Bergamo - Stab. Romano Lombarda

TEXTILESCotton Mills

Bergamo - De Angeli Frus - Mosso
 " - Cot. Bellora - Gazzanica
 " - Stab. Tessili Italiani - Capriate
 " - Cot. Joggler - Ponte San Pietro
 Brescia - De Angeli Frus - Roè
 " - De Angeli Frus - Volciano
 Milano - De Angeli Frus - Legnano
 " - Dell'Acque
 " - Cantoni
 " - Cottonificio Galerna - Monza
 Varese - Cantoni
 " - Tessilones e Tessiles - Varano Borghi

Military Supplies

Varese-Cantoni - Costellanes
 Prasca - De Angeli Frus - Rob
 Legnano - Bernocchi
 Bergamo - Cot. di Ponte Lambro
 " - Storzano (technical supplies)
 Pusto Arsizio - Cardelli Guglielmo (technical supplies)

Cotton Experts

Dott. Achille MALCOVATI (Gallarate)
 Dott. OSTINI
 Rag. Renato BASSARDI - Milano
 Ing. ERBA; DE ANGELI FRUS - Milano, P. De Angeli 2
 Ing. Carlo IUCKER - Cantoni - Costellanes (Legnano)
 Rag. Ettore STETTI - Soc. Meico - Gallarate

Cotton Warehousing Areas

Busto Arsizio
 Gallarate
 Legnano
 Monza

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Milano - De Angeli Frus - Legnano
 " - Dell'Acqua
 " - Cantoni
 " - Cotofificio Celerna - Monza
 Varese - Cantoni
 " - Textiles e Textiles - Varese Borghi

Military Supplies

Varese-Cantoni - Castellanza
 Brescia - De Angeli Frus - Noè
 Legnano - Bernocchi
 Bergamo - Cat. di Ponte Lambro
 " - Stanzano (technical supplies)
 Rusto Arancio - Cardelli Gagliardo (technical supplies)

Cotton Export

Dott. Achille MALCOVATI (Cellerate)
 Dott. OSTINI
 Rag. Renato PASSANDI - Milano
 Ing. ERBA; DE ANGELI FRUS - Milano, P. De Angeli 2
 Ing. Carlo IUCKER - Cantona - Castellanza (Legnano)
 Rag. Bittore SPINNI - Soc. Vaino - Gallarate

Cotton Warehousing Areas

Pusto Arancio
 Gallarate
 Legnano
 Noara

WOOL

Brescia - Lanificio di Caverio - Caverio
 " - Industrie Tessili Bresciane - Brescia
 Bergamo - Toffi Gioacchino - Comune di Renico
 " - Targelli Verano
 Pavia - Pettinatura Mortara
 " - Sonno Lombardo - Lanificio di Sonno

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SILKMillsComo

- abeg - Originate
 - Tubien e Beninio - Allevilla
 - Purlacotto - Molveno
 - Pietro Gelazzi - Bellano
 - Morosini - Casello
 - Saffi - Mla - Valmadre
 - Tolamone e Secchi - Imbergo - Annone
 Bergamo - Benazzi & Figli - Campine
 - Bortolotti - Mariano
 - Campioni - Glisalba
 - Capuani - Tavernole
 - Filatura Serica Bergamasca - Dologno
 - Filatura Gerona - Solza
 - Membr - Comanduno - Zanca
 - Orsi Mengelli - Basica - Villa d'Adda
 - Paladini - Capirate
 - Scarnaga - Caprino
 - Soc. Grudel - Senico
 - Filanda di Calcinate - Calcinate - Brescia
 - Cantoni - Verola Nuova

Manufacture AreasComo

Brescia - Gatti - Carpenedolo
 - Cugini Guzzi - Valmasolo sull'Oglio
 - Mambroli - Quinzano
 - Faroloni - Dotticino
 - Serbini F.lli - Travigliato
 Cremona - Bessani Anico - Casalbuttone

Factories making silk products

Cremona - Setificio - Posio - Ostiera
 - Robbioni - Cassinoreno Polvereto
 - Cofferelli - Vescovalto
 - Sartori
 - Solzi Indras - Sorasine
 Milano - Benfi - Carmato
 - Giuseppe Croce - Insego
 - Scotti - Pessano
 - Forciture Borgomaro - Ronano

- Bertolotti - Mariano
 - Campioni - Grieslbach
 - Capuani - Revernole
 - Filatura Sericea Bergamasca - Bologna
 - Filatura Gerosa - Seize
 - Membri - Comasnuovo - Zanca
 - Orsi Mangelli - Basiglio - Villa d'Adda
 - Paladini - Cosirate
 - Sommerage - Caprino
 - Soc. Trudel - Sanico
 - Filande di Calcinete - Calcinete - Brescia
 - Cantoni - Vercella Nuova

Warehouse Areas Como

Brescia - Gatti - Corpenedolo
 - Ugolini Guzzi - Palazzolo sull'Oglio
 - Montroni - Quinzano
 - Perolini - Botticino
 - Serbini P.lli - Travagliato
 Cremona - Bassani Anilio - Casellubutano

Factories making silk products

Cremona - Setificio - Pesio - Ostiana
 - Robbioni - Casalmorano Palvereto
 - Cofierelli - Vescovato
 - Sartori
 - Solvi Andrea - Soresine
 Milano - Benfi - Carnate
 - Giuseppe Croce - Inzago
 - Scotti - Pesano
 - Torcibara Borgomansero - Rosano

Silk Weaving Mills

Como - Aliberti & Stacchini - Bregnano
 - Bernasconi - Carnobbio
 - Braghanti - Molisio
 - Campi - Pizzo Gandule
 - Catona
 - Cagnaschi
 - Fabbrica Coesene geria di seta
 - Pisa - Comerlate
 - Imprese Seriche Italiane - Mariano Comense
 - Marzotto - San Pietro Lobera
 - Rosasco Enrico
 - Seriti - Inverigo

LINEN AND HEMP

Mills

Milano - Lin. e Hemp. Nazionale
id.
Calimberti e Figli
Nobili de' Conti
Castellini
Vercena - Rei Giuseppe

Vimercato
Crema
Gandog
Vimercato
Pederno

Thread Mills

Bergamo - Lin. e Hemp. Nazionale
" "
Milano - Lin. e Hemp. Nazionale
" "
Ind. Filati Lino e Canapa
Cappellini Ambrogio

Pero d'Adda
Almè con Villo
Zodi
Malognono
Vimercato
Pederno

Ing. D'Amico Stefano - Ufficio e Compificio Nazionale - Milano
Ing. Bassetti - Manifattura Lombarda Lino e Canapa - Milano, Via
Montforte, 4

Linen Exports

Ing. Mancini - Via Conservatorio 13 - Milano
Ing. Polleggrini - Via Carroia 8 - Milano
Ing. Rossetti - Vercaria Reola

for VENEZIA and EMILIA

Ing. G. D'Ambrosio - Via Venezia 37 - Padova.

Flour Mills

Soc. Molveno Cortese - Sede Milano - Sub. Cortese di Trevic e Mi-
lano Casteglio; Proclamate: Casalboro R. G. Alberto
Molini Mercati Mastari - Sede Varese - Sub. Varese Busto Arsizio
Aem. re Delog. Marzoli Av. France
Molino Ripuzzi - Cremona - Sub. Cremona; Presidente: Robbioni
Ing. Ambrosio
Molini Lario - Sede Como - Sub. Como e Monza; Cons. Delog.
Valasschi Giacomo
Soc. Molini Bergamo - Sede Milano - Sub. Bergamo; Cons. Delog.
Giaczi Fag. Piero
Industria Molino Pieruzzi - Sede Milano; Molini Piosenza e Castel
S. Giovanni; Cons. Delog. Pieruzzi Giacomo

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FOOD INDUSTRY

Soc. Liebig - Sede Milano - Stab. Milano - Cazzano Sario
 Soc. Maggi - " - " - Sesto S. Giovanni
 Soc. Egidio Galbani - Sede Milano - Stab. Milano Cortina Corticella
 Casale Cremasco
 Soc. Polenghi Lombardo - Sede Lodi - Stab. Lodi
 Castellarquato -
 Castelleone - Codogno - Crema -
 Lodi - Pizzighettone - Rivoltella
 Soc. Gisnelli Malino Cassificio - Sede Milano - Stab. Milano-Mottara

SUGAR REFINERIES

S.A. Eridania - Stab. Cavaccola Po
 S.A. Saccherifera Lombarda - Sede Milano - Via Chiaravalle 9 -
 Stab. Bomano, Cassinetta
 Zuccherificio di Serrida - Sede Genova - Stab. Serrida (Mantova)

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LOMBARDY - REGION II

PLANTS	MONTHLY POWER CONSUMED OUTPUT	MONTHLY	THIRMO	MANAGER
A. "S.N.I.A. VISCOSEA"				
1. Casale Maderno	Rayon 530.000 kg. Ficcio 900.000 kg. Artificiel wool 100.000 kg.	1.900.000 kWh (Edison) La produzione si è da poco iniziata	2 turbo-el- ternatori e ricupero to- tale di va- pore	Ing. L. GROSSETI
2. Pavia	Rayon 550.000 kg. Ficcio 550.000 kg.	1.350.000 kWh (Edison)	3 Gruppi de- tari Diesel alternatori	Dr. PALLADINI
3. Veredo	Ficcio 1.200.000 kg.	900.000 kWh di cui 300000 prodotti	2 turbo-el- ternatori e recupero to- tale di va- pore	Ing. F. UGOSTI
4. Magenta	Rayon 360.000 kg.	650.000 kWh (Edison)	=	Dr. FIORILLI
5. Genovesio	Lavorazione Fi- bro tess. artif.			
6. Cusano Mi- lanino	Lavoraz. Fibra tessili artif.			
B. "CHITILLON"				
1. Rao	Colta Rayon 50.000 kg.			
2. Gelli	Rayon Viscosa 200.000 kg. Ficcio Viscosa 350.000 kg.	870.000 kWh		950
3. S. P. P.	Rayon 250.000 kg.	420.000 kWh		

100.000 kg.	3 Gruppi motori Diesel alternatori	Dr. PELLACCHINI
Regen		
550.000 kg.	1.350.000 kWh (Edison)	
Fiecco		
550.000 kg.		
Fiecco	900.000 kWh di cui 300.000 terawattora promessi	Ing. P. CROSTI
1.200.000 kg.	2 turbo-el-recupero to tele di vna	
	pore	
		Dr. PERSONINO
Rayon	650.000 kWh (Edison)	
360.000 kg.		
5. Copenaghen	Investimento 71-bro voss.artif.	
6. Cusano Mil-lano	Lavorer. Fibre tessili artif.	
B. "CHATELAIN"		
1. Rho	Celte Rayon 50.000 kg.	
C. GELI		
1. Cusano Mil-lano	Rayon Viscoso 200.000 kg. Fiecco Viscosa 350.000 kg.	950
D. S I A R		
1. Pinerolo	Rayon 120.000 kWh	
1200		

TOP SECRET.

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED COMMUNIST COMMISSION
PATRIOTIC FRONT

Ref. 73/Pat.

5 Sept. 44. 2nd Div. 8th

REF ID: A66000

PATRIOTIC FRONT ACTIVITIES IN DENMARK

1. INTRODUCTION. This report contains a summary of what is known about the Resistance Movement, and specific information regarding the Patriotic Front within the region. It also contains certain information of interest regarding hydro-electric and other installations, the preservation of which is of particular interest, and names of persons recommended for public office by the various political parties.

As further information becomes available it will be issued in subsequent reports.

2. INDEX. Part I. General and Historical data.

Part II. Locations, strength and political affiliations of the Patriotic Front.

Part III. Personalities in Patriotic Movement.

APPENDICES.

Appx A. Hydro-electric plants.

Appx B. Other plants.

Appx C. Extracts from FWD Summary.

PATRIOT ACTIVITIES IN TEXAS

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APPX B. Other plants.

APPX C. Extracts from FBI Summary.

DISTRIBUTION

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 Organization (1)
 File (1)

NOT STATED

- REPORT NO 1 -

PATRIOT BANDS IN NORTHERN ITALY - PART I - GENERAL.

1. During the months of Sept. and Oct. following upon the armistice and the subsequent reestablishment of a fascist government, many thousands went into hiding, among them a minority willing to engage in anti-fascist and anti-German activities. In the towns, the old anti-fascist organizations which had always existed, absorbed many of the people willing to act against the enemy. New groups were also formed, mainly by veterans of the Italian armed forces. These Patriots in the towns became organized in GAP's (Gruppi d'Azione Patriottica). The GAP's are small groups necessarily working underground and relatively little known about them beyond the fact of their existence. In the mountain districts a separation was soon made between members of bands, and those who were simply waiting for the arrival of the allies. Also in the mountain districts members of the former anti-fascist organizations succeeded in establishing some kind of authority over the bands except for those which were formed by officers and men of the disbanded Italian Army.

2. The political leadership of the Patriot Movement in North Western Italy had been mostly in the hands of the Committees of Intellectual Liberation (C.L.I.). A central committee for Northern Italy (C.I.F.A.I.) had appointed a Military Command with the aim of co-ordinating the efforts of the Patriot Bands. The Military Command was also to bring under its leadership many Patriot Bands but not all of them. At first, a Patriot, a member of the Action Party had been appointed Military Commander. It now appears that the Military Command is composed of three people: a General of the Italian Army, a member of the Action Party, and a member of the Communist Party. This gives representation to the three main elements which have been active in the resistance movement in North Western Italy, viz: Italian Army Patriots (mostly monarchists), Democrats,

change to anti-fascist and anti German activities. In the towns, the old anti-fascist organizations which had always existed, absorbed many of the people willing to act against the enemy. New groups were also formed, mainly by officers of the Italian Armed Forces. These Patriots in the towns became organized in GAP's (Gruppi d'Azione Patriottica). The GAP's are small groups necessarily working underground and relatively little is known about them beyond the fact of their existence. In the mountain districts a cooperation was soon made between members of bands, and those who were simply waiting for the arrival of the Allies. Also in the mountain districts members of the former anti fascist organizations succeeded in establishing some kind of authority over the bands except for those which were formed by officers and men of the disbanded Italian Army.

2. The political leadership of the Patriot Movement in North Western Italy has been mostly in the hands of the Committees of National Liberation (C.N.L.). A central committee for Northern Italy (C.I.N.I.) had appointed a Military Command with the aim of co-ordinating the efforts of the Patriot Bands. The Military Command was also to bring under its leadership many Patriot Bands but not all of them. At first, a Patriot, a member of the Action Party had been appointed Military Commander. It now appears that the Military Command is composed of three people: a General of the Italian Army, a member of the Action Party, and a member of the Communist Party. This gives representation to the three main elements which have been active in the resistance movement in North Western Italy, viz: Italian Army Patriots (mostly monarchists), Democrats, organized in the Action Party (mostly republicans), and Communists.

3. There has been some liaison between the bands and Allied HQ, and some of the bands may have Allied officers attached to them. Patriot bands in the upper CUNEO valley, in VAL FILLO, VAL D'AOSTA, VAL SUSA, and elsewhere have been in V/T communication with Allied HQ though this has not always been continued, and some stores and arms have been dropped. The C.I.N. regional organizations of Liguria, Piedmont and Lombardy have been connected by a chain of American agents.

- 2 -

4. Were reference is made to "Brigades" and "Divisions" these must be understood more in a political than in a military sense, as the bands of which these formations are made up, are often widely dispersed, and not necessarily always in touch with each other.

Generally speaking, "Garibaldi" Brigades are Communist, and "Giustizia e Libertà" Brigades are Action Party.

TOP SECRET

PATRIOT RAIDS IN REGION X : PART II - LOCATIONS

REF ROAD MAP ITALY

1:250,000 SHEETS

4, 7, 10, 11.

1. The information given below is based on intelligence reaching this HQ. up to 2 Sept. One for the most part it shows the position of Patriot bands in North West Italy as it was at end July. Changes may therefore have occurred, either through enemy mopping up operations, or on the other hand through accusations of strength to the bands concerned upon the recent advances of the allied armies. Source is Special Forces.

2. Provinces of SPALIA and GROSU : The mountainous areas in the NORTH of the provinces of SPALIA and GROSU, approx area SHEET 11, sq. 244, 54, 64, are stated to contain elements of the large Patriot concentration, estimated at 4000 to 5000 men in the upper VAL DI GROSU R. P. 65. These bands which are stated to be mainly under communist leaders, must probably correspond to, or include the Ist. Italian Garibaldi Division.

(b) One of these elements, estimated at 100 men was more specifically stated to be in mountainous area WEST of VALLEY LUGARZ in sq. F 44.

(c) Other Patriot bands, strength and political affiliations not stated, were reported to be operating in mountainous area WEST of GROSU R. P. 60, 61, 51.

(d) A band of approx 150 men is reported in area SCOPPIA - NUBBIA, SHEET 10, sq. F 15. This band is said to be of moderate political tendencies.

3. Provinces of GROSU, SALONA and CUNTO : Bands

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1. The information given below is based on intelligence reaching this HQ. up to 2 Sept. but for the most part it shows the position of Patriot Bands in North West Italy as it was at end July. Changes may therefore have occurred, either through enemy mopping up operations, or on the other hand through successes of strength to the bands consequent upon the recent advances of the allied armies. Source is Special Forces.
2. Provinces of SPINIA and GUNDA : The mountainous areas in the NORTH of the provinces of SPINIA and GUNDA, approx area SHEET 11, sq. P 44, 54, 64, are stated to contain elements of the large Patriot concentration, estimated at 4000 to 5000 men in the upper VAL DI TIRIA sq. P. 63. These bands which are stated to be mainly under communist leaders, must probably correspond to, or include the Ist. Di Arden Garibaldi Division.
- (a) One of these elements, estimated at 300 men was more specifically stated to be in mountainous area WEST of VARESE LIGURE in sq. P 44.
- (b) Other Patriot Bands, strength and political affiliations not stated, were reported to be operating in mountainous area WEST of SPINIA sq. P. 60, 61, 57.
- (c) A band of approx 250 men is reported to area SCOPPIA - TORRELLA, SHEET 13, sq. P 15. This band is said to be of moderate political tendencies.
- (d) Provinces of GUNDA, SPINIA and GUNDA : Bands estimated to be approx 4000 strong, and under the leadership of Italian Army Patriots were reported in the mountainous territory along the borders of GUNDA, SPINIA and GUNDA provinces. Elements of these bands were reported in several areas incl. VAL TIRIA, SHEET 10, sq. P 33, 94 : - LANCHE mountainous area, 25 : - COL DI RIVA C 1013 : - COL DI CADIBERA C 1014. It would appear that latterly the bands in this area have been brought under a unified command and have been divided into three Divisions, viz : - 1st. Alpine Division in VAL PESIO, 2nd Alpine Division in upper TIRIA valley sq. P 12, 23, and 3rd. Alpine Division in the LANCHE.

4. Provinces of Cuzco and Tarma: A group of Patriot bands originally estimated at 3000 men and now reported to have had a considerable influx of new recruits, exists in the Western Alps with elements in VAL D'AMAYO, SUMMIT 10 sq. N 64, 54, 44, VAL MAIRA, SUMMIT 7, sq. N 66, 56, 46, VAL VERMILION, sq. N 67, 57, 47, VAL PALLAS, sq. N 68, 58, 48, VAL GRISONI N 61, 62, and area of upper valley, VAL GRANA, SUMMIT 10, sq. N 65, 55. In VAL PALLAS the presence of a well organized "Giustizia e Libertà" (G.I.) Brigade of some 600 men was more specifically reported.

In the upper PO valley a further band some 250 strong was likewise more specifically reported around CRISPOLLO SUMMIT 7, N 5932.

These bands are mostly organized in G.I. Brigades under the political leadership of the Democratic and Action parties.

5. Provinces of URM and -OSMA: A group of bands estimated at 3000 men are stated to be in VAL SUMA, SUMMIT 7, sq. N 73, 63, VAL DI LARDO sq. N 85 and tributary valleys of VAL DI VISO, VAL DI ALP and VAL GRATE, VAL LAGLIA, SUMMIT 4, N 95, 86 and area of upper valley.

In VAL BUSA two Garibaldi (Communist) Brigades estimated 800 men were more specifically reported to be around CLAVENCO, SUMMIT 7, N 727, and VAL OLIANA, N 733.

A Garibaldi Division of three "Brigades" is stated to be in control of the entire LANTO valley. The Division is predominantly communist but contains Italian army elements.

Bands totaling some 3,000 men were reported in the VAL D'OSTA, SUMMIT 4, sq. N 718 and area of upper valley. The bands are reported to be located chiefly in VAL TORMA, SUMMIT sq. N 700 and area of upper valley, VAL D'ARIE sq. N 710 and area of upper valley, VAL DI TWIS, sq. N 93, and VAL GOLLIN, sq. N 92.

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(a) GRANA, SWIFT 10, sq. H 65, 55. In VAL PULPITO the presence of a well organized "Gustav" and "Libertad" (G.L.) Brigade was seen some 500 men were reportedly reported.

(b) In the upper TO valley a further band was seen some 300 men were reportedly reported around TRINIDAD SWIFT 7, H 55, 55.

These bands are mostly organized in G.L. Brigades under the political leadership of the Democratic and Action parties.

(c) Provinces of SWIFT and LOSA: A group of bands estimated at 1000 men are stated to be in VAL SWIFT, SWIFT 7, sq. H 73, 63, VAL DI LINDO sq. H 85 and tributary valleys of VAL DI VIL, VAL DI LINDO and VAL GRANA, VAL LOSA. SWIFT 4, H 96, 16 and area of upper valley.

(d) In VAL SWIFT two Garibaldi (Communist) Bands are totalling 900 men were more specifically reported to be around VAL SWIFT, SWIFT 7, H 72, 7, and VAL GRANA, H 831.

(e) A Garibaldi Division of three "Bridges" is stated to be in control of the entire LINDO valley. The Division is predominantly communist but contains Italian Army elements.

(f) Bands totalling some 1,000 men were reported in the VAL DI LINDO, SWIFT 4, sq. H 16 and area of upper valley. The bands are reported to be located chiefly in VAL DI LINDO sq. H 10 and area of upper valley, VAL DI LINDO sq. H 99, and VAL DI LINDO, sq. H 73, VAL DI LINDO, sq. H 99, and VAL DI LINDO, sq. H 73, 65. The band in the VAL DI LINDO was stated to be communist, the remainder Action Party and Italian Army elements.

(g) A band some 300 strong was more specifically reported to be in the VAL DI LINDO, sq. H 97, with centre at ARBONDO H 970.

note: The term "Bridges" here normally means a body of 400-500 men.

Also more specifically reported is a band of 400 Italian Army Patriots in the hilly section of the GIANVISE at and around COURONE, J 0465. Another band was reported at DOCCA CASAVENE H 9755.

6. Province of VERCELLI and NOVARA: In the area of BIELLA J 38, VALSUSA, sq. D 50 and area upper valley, VAL D'OSSOLA, sq. D 53 and area of upper valley, bands totalling 3000-5000 men are reported. Some of these bands are stated to be strong and well organized and under communist control; others were formed and led by Italian Army Patriots. There were also Action Party "Giustizia & Libertà" formations.

The HQ. of the VALSUSA bands which are communist is stated to be at DIMASCA D 4014. These bands which are under unified control are said to be 600 strong.

7. Province of NOVARA: VAL D'OSSOLA see above. A band of 400 Patriots, thought to be Italian Army Patriots, is in the VAL STONIA, sq. D 61, and upper valley. This band was stated to be communist controlled.

On the INTERMONT D 7015 the presence of a band of 350 Action Party Patriots was more specifically reported. These had been involved in mopping-up operations and were stated to have had some 100 casualties.

Another band, political affiliation not stated was also more specifically reported on the slopes of Monte ZUMA sq. D 73. This band was stated to be about 300 strong.

TOP SECRETPATRIOT BANDS IN REGION K : PART III - PERSONALITIES

Province of SPERZA : An Italian Army Source reports the presence of a British Maj. Lett with some 30 British ex POW's with the bands operating WEST of LA SPERZA see Part II para (c). This report was dated 28 July but the information is likely to be considerably older.

Province of CUNEO : Same Italian Army Source mentions a Capt. Coss as commanding Patriots in the VAL PESIO see Part II para (e).

Provinces of CUNEO and TURIN : A leader having the pseudonym of JALLA has been mentioned as being possible in control of the G.I. Brigade in the VAL D'AILO. See Part II para (g). The Italian Army source previously referred to gives a Capt. RIVON as being in command of Italian Army Patriots in the same area. Part II para (f).

Provinces of TURIN and AOSTA : The Italian Army source states Gen. VINCENZI in command of Italian Army Patriots in the VAL DI LANZO Part II para (k).

Province of AOSTA : The former fascist leader DU BOCHI is reported in Command of Italian Army Patriots in the VAL D'AOSTA. Part II para (i).

A Capt. RUZIO is reported to be in command of the Italian Army Patriots in the CANAVESE. See Part II para (n).

Provinces of VERCELLI and NOVARA : It is fairly reliably reported that Col. MOSCATILLA is in command of the communist bands in the VAL D'ESSA. Part II para (p).

operating WEST of LA SPEDIZIA see Part II para (c). This report was dated 28 July but the information is likely to be considerably older.

Province of CUNEO : Same Italian Army Source mentions a Capt. Coss as commanding Patriots in the VAL PESIO see Part II para (e).

Provinces of CUNEO and TURIN : A leader having the pseudonym of JALIA has been mentioned as being possible in control of the G.I. Brigade in the VAL PELLICE. See Part II para (g).

The Italian Army source previously referred to gives a Capt. RIVON as being in command of Italian Army Patriots in the same area. Part II para (f).

Provinces of TURIN and AOSTA : The Italian Army source states Gen. VERCELLINI in command of Italian Army Patriots in the VAL DI Lanzo Part II para (k).

Province of AOSTA : The former fascist leader DI BEOCHI is reported in Command of Italian Army Patriots in the VAL D'AOSTA. Part II para (i).

A Capt. RUSSIO is reported to be in command of the Italian Army Patriots in the CANTAVESE. See Part II para (n).

Provinces of VERCELLI and NOVARA : It is fairly reliably reported that Col. MOSCATELLI is in command of the communist bands in the VALSESIA. Part II para (p).

A Major SUPERTI is stated to command the band around Mount ZEDA (Novara Province). Part II para (s).

TOP SECRET.

APPENDIX III - PERSONALITIES
of Report on Patriot Bands in Region A.

The members of the National Liberation Committee in TUNIS
are stated to be as follows: -

MOULINI (Communist Party)
Doct. MARIE A. DEBIE (Action Party)
FLAVIO V. TURI (Action Party)
MAY. MASSONI (Socialist Party)
Prof. GIBCO (Liberal Party).

Two of the three members of the Patriot Military Command,
see Para 1 and 2 of Report, are stated to be as follows:

BERNARDINI

"GILSON" - This pseudonym is likely to cover the same
identity as the pseudonym "GILSON" in Para
1 of Report.

10 Sept. '44.

Appendix A to Report on
Patrol Route in Region I.

REGIONAL ECONOMIC SURVEY IN REGION I

Station: Map Ref.	Notes	Area	Company	Personnel
ARVIE SHEET 4 C 7802	DOES EXIST	33.600	Soc. Ind. Corno	
MAEN	D 0517 LAMORE	42.750	Soc. Ind. El. Piacenza	
COVALON In Marmora valley	id.	46.800	id.	
ISOLLA	J 1297 EVANCON	35.000	id.	
GRISONET	D 2214 MOS ET	15.000	id.	
BRIVIA	GABIER			
POVIE S.	DYS Z			
MARTINO	J 1787 FACULLA	30.000	id.	
MADONTO	H 9067 ORCO	10.750	Camino di Torino	
ROSSONE	H 9371 ORCO	94.000	id.	
CHOTTI SHEET 7 H 6748	LACCHI DEL			
OSSELLO	L. ROSSA	16.000	Soc. Oro-Striano	
GALLIA SHEET 7 H 7448	STUOL DI			
LEMBE	VIU	15.000	id.	

It has not been possible to obtain the names of the personnel in charge at each station. However a list is given of the principal owners of the companies concerned, at Turin and Novara.

Sec. Idroelctrica Piemonte (SIF)
Via Bartola 40
Turin
Ing. Salvo Luigi
Ing. Andreoni Cor
101 Ing. Della
Verde Agostino
Ing. Solari Alce-
sandro

945

Asiende Elettri-
ca Municipale
(Comune di Tori-
no: Ing. Brugnati

It has not been possible to obtain the names of the personnel in charge at each station. However a list is given of the principal organizations of the companies concerned, at Turin and Novara.

Soc. Idroelutari-
os Piemonte (SIF)
Via Bertola 40
Turin:
Ing. Tolmo Laigi
Ing. Adriano Car-
lo: Ing. Della
Verde Agostino;
Ing. Solari Alen-
sandro

944

MAZ
D 0517 LAMORE
ID VALLE IN MARZORE valley id.
ISOLLAZ J 1297 EVANON
OFESSONNEZ D 2214 MOS ST
TRINITY GARDEN

PONTE S.
MARTINO J 1787 PACULA
LARDONETTO H 9067 ORCO
ROSSONE H 6571 ORCO

Turin Prov.

CROTTI SHEET 7 H 6748 LAGHI DAL
OSSALIC LA ROSSA

GLIERA SHEET 7 H 7448 STURA DI
LEHIE VIU

LAUDONDOCHLA K 4417 ROCHEROLLES
E HILTZET

CHICOMONTE H 4939 DOLA RIFANLA

SUSA H 5340 id.

VENILEZIO sans area CTHIBONIA

16.000 Soc. Ove-
sticino

18.000 id.

21.800 FR. SS.

18.900 Comune
di Torino

10.500 id.

48.000 Soc. Distr.
Fiodmont.

Azienda Elettri-
ca Municipale
(Comune di Tori-
no: Ing. Brucetti
Mario

Soc. Ovesticino,
Corbo Regina May
Sforza 31
Novara

Ing. Broggi Silvio

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Station: MEX. RAIL RIVER: COUNTRY: GUATEMALA

CASCO PROV.

CALCINERE	N 6589	PO 3 LEVEL	24,000	Spec. Electr. Plant
CALSTEINDELFINO	N 5179	VARIATA	28,000	Unions Prod. Engrg. Plant
SANPEYRE	N 6077	Id.	35,200	Id.

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Appendix "B" to Report on
Patric Report in Section 2.

CEMENT : Province of VERCELLI : Starnis - Cementifera Italia-
na - Pignatone Cementi e Cal-
ce - Italocementi - Unione Cementi Marchino - all at
G.S.M. MONTESAPPO.

Province of GENOVA : Soc. Im. "Italia" GENOA
Province of LIGURIA : Idem. IMPERIA
Italocementi, IMPERIA, and GENOVA.

SULPHURIC ACID :

Province of VERCELLI : Montecchini - Director Ing.
MAZZI.

Province of VERCELLI and Province of VIGEVANO : "Ammonia e Derivati
Soc. Im. S.M. GIUSEPPE DI CARO (three plants).
Province of TURIN : Montecchini at AMONE DI STURA
Province of ALESSANDRIA : " at SPINETTA MARINO,
Director is Dott. Carlo, and also at FOZZUOLO TORINO.
CARO.

CAUSTIC SODA :

Province of GENOVA : Stabilimento Rinasce, BORGARO
TORINENSE.

CELLULOSE :

Province of GENOVA : Cellulosa Italiana (Colait) GENOA.
Province of RAVENNA : Montecchini (Soc. Italiana
Cellulosa e Derivati) VERCELLI, near CHIRO MONTESAPPO.

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KRAFT PAPER :

Province of GENOVA : Cellulosa Italiana (Colait)
CARO.

Province of VERCELLI : Magro Cellulosa, CHIRO
MONTESAPPO.

PARTISAN ACTIVITIES IN REGION X
EXTRACTS FROM PAB SUMMARY

LIGUILL : Will the allies also land in LIGUILL? The entry into PLENNING from the sea is open owing to present partisan activities there. From LIGUILL the Germans attempted to bring up operations in the direction of the Partisans occupied coast. The Partisans however repelled the Germans at LIGUILL, capturing a considerable amount of war material, as well as part of the LIGUILL, and several other locations. A German odd partisan married column consisting of 1000 men was ambushed at PLENNING, and 1000 men were lost. In the LIGUILL valley, German and Partisan pillaged and burned villages, but were finally chased away.

Partisans captured the GNR barracks at CASTLE GLEONE, CHILLI and BASSO, including an arms depot, and large stocks of food ready to be sent to Germany. At PLENNING Partisans captured a wheat truck ready to leave for France. At PLENNING they captured three German POW's and liberated a group of 60 men who were about to be sent to Germany. At PLENNING they overpowered the garrison.

Source : Tribune de Geneva 19.7.44

NOVARS : Soviet newspaper LITVA SMIT: LITVA published a report signed by PLENNING, President of Novars Province, concerning materials to be taken against those assisting invaders.

Source : Litva Smits, LITVA 14.8.44.

LOST : Mario GAVILLO has been appointed Prefect of Novars Province.

1200. 10 November 1944.

Source : F.W.F. 2.12.1944

NOVARS : Torino 22.11.1944 has been nominated Head of the Province of Novars in place of GAVILLO.

MURIN : Investigate Icarone SMALLY and Squadrone
Carlo POLLESE have been nominated Vice-
Federal Commissioners for SMITH.
Source: Italian Home Service 12.8.44.

ALBESMURIA : Pietro GAV has been appointed Federal
Commissioner of Alessandria Province.
Source: Italian Home Service 12.8.44.

MURIN : Life in MURIN depends on the Gestapo
(Patriote) as even Stamps is forced to
admit. The newspaper states that the city's entire
electricity supply is controlled by the Patriote
who have seized all the power plants and are able
to deliver or cut off power as they like.
Source: Arbeiter Zeitung, Berlin 12.8.44.

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TOP SECRET

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSIONS
PATRIOTS BRANCH

Ref. 73/PAT.

15 Sept., 1944.

Ref. Road Map. Italy 1:200,000

REPORT NO. 2

PATRIOT ACTIVITIES IN REGION X -

PIEDMONT AND LIGURIA

Distribution

AMS 5th Army

AMS 3th Army

Regional Commissioner -

Piedmont

Liguria

Provincial Commissioners

FWD

A.C.C.

Political Section

Civil Affairs

PRC

Information Section

(3)
(3)
(2)
(2)
(11)
(2)
(2)
(2)
(2)
(2)
(1)
(2)
(2)

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REPORT NO. 2PATRIOT ACTIVITIES IN REGION I -PIEMONTE AND LIGURIADistribution

AME 5th Army	(3)
AME 8th Army	(3)
Regional Commissioner -	
Piedmont	(2)
Liguria	(2)
Provincial Commissioners	(11)
	(2)
PWB	(2)
A.C.C.	
Political Section	(2)
Civil Affairs	(2)
PRO	(1)
Information Section	(2)
Adv. Det. Patriot Branch	(2)
Circulation	(1)
File	(1)

REPORT NO. 2

PATRIOT ACTIVITIES IN REGION X.Piedmont.

1. Part 1: Strength and Locations; Further to previous report, strengths and locations of Patriot Bands in Piedmont are modified as follows. Information given may be taken to show position as at beginning Sept. Source is Special OPS Sitrep Nos. 9 & 10.
2. Mopping up operations have been going on in Piedmont generally, and total of Patriots is now estimated as 12,000 armed, 18,000 unarmed.

Province of Turin.

3. Patriot Bands in VAL CHISONE previously reported, are now reported as a "LIVIGNOTTI BRIGADE", and following recent mopping-up operations, have regrouped in smaller bands operating in general area M. ALBERGIAN, SHEET 7, H 4836, - CLAVINO, H 7728 - LUSIGNA, H 6602, with total effectives estimated at 1560 men.

Province of Cuneo.

4. Bands in VAL SUTTA area reported by Allied Liaison Officer as to strengths and locations as follows:

Patriot Band, strength approx. 140 at MOLLIERE,	
"	SHEET 10, H 530
"	300 SOUTH OF DIACETTE
"	SHEET H 6747
"	300 VAL CUSCO, H 74
"	150 ST. Vienne

(This village not shown on 1:50,000 Map, but must be same area. Name probably now Italianised).

5. Province of Novara.
The Garibaldi Div. commanded by Gen. MOSCATI LZ

2. Mopping up operations have been going on in Piedmont generally, and total of Patriots is now estimated as 12,000 armed, 18,000 unarmed.

3. Province of Turin.
Patriot Bands in VAL CHISONE previously reported, are now reported as a "MILITANT BATTALION", and following recent mopping-up operations, have regrouped in smaller bands operating in general area N. ALBERGIAN, SHEET 7, H 4836, - GLAVINO, H 7728 - LUSZANA, H 6602, with total effectives estimated at 1560 men.

4. Province of Cuneo.
Bands in VAL SUTTA area reported by Allied Liaison Officer as to strengths and locations as follows:

Patriot Band, strength approx. 140 at MOLLIN, SHEET 10, N 530	
" " " 300 SOUTH OF DIOMTE SHEET N 5747	
" " " 300 VAL GESSO, sq. N 74	
" " " 150 at ALENDO	

(This village not shown on 1:50,000 Map, but must be same area. Name probably now Italianised).

5. Province of Novara.
The Garibaldi Div. commanded by Gen. MOSCATI LI now operating throughout SUSLA and ALZESCA valleys WEST of Lake ORTA, Sheet 4 sq. D60, with total effectives approx 2000 men.

Liguria.

6. Province of Genoa: Ligurian Garibaldi Divs. now reported as 3rd. and 4th. regrouped after recent German drives, now moving towards GENOA with elements operating on roads CHIAVARI. SHEET 11, sq. P 23. - GENOA, and PIACENZA - GENOA.

Part II: Incidents. Incidents due to Patriot activity beginning Sept. reported as follows:

Piedmont: Province of Novara.

7. Munitions factory destroyed at TORGOLOMBE, SHEET 4, J 7093. Last remaining railway line MILAN-DOMODOSSOLA cut DOMODOSSOLA, sq. D 54. Road-rail bridge over CAVOUR canal destroyed at TORNOGLIATE, SHEET 4, J. 5454.

TOP SECRET

REPORT NO. 1

PATRIOT ACTIVITIES IN REGION X: PIEDMONT.

Ref. Road Map. Italy 1:200,000.

1. Source of information given below is Special Ops Sitreps Nos. 11-14 covering first half Sept.
2. AAI representative has met political and military commissions in MILAN and was welcomed by all parties. Provincial Commands with direct control over bands are to be reorganized by Committee. Representative says Committee works in apparent harmony, but Communist and "Christian & Liberty" (Action Party) representatives dominate military executive.

3. Part I: Locations and Strengths.

Province of Aosta. - Heavy fighting reported in VAL D'AOSTA around QUARTO PRONOTTA, SHEET 4 C-8505. Patriots report 400 enemy casualties. Own casualties heavy, and Patriots forced to withdraw to lateral valleys.

4. Novare Province. - Patriots in valleys WEST of lake MACGLON have resumed the offensive with general tendency of ops in Southerly direction towards PO valley. (Note. These probably identical with the Beribaldi Div. commanded by Gen. Measatelli. See Report No. 2.).

5. Part II: Incidents.

Province of Cuneo, Bridge at S. MICHELLE, SHEET 10, Q-1650, blown by Patriots and all road rail traffic destroyed. The cols. attacked.

933

933

1. Source of information given below is Special Ops Sitreps Nos. 11-14 covering first half Sept.
2. AAI representative has met political and military committees in MILAS and was welcomed by all parties. Provincial Commands with direct control over bands are to be recognized by Committee. Representative says Committee works in apparent harmony, but Communist and "Ginsinias & Libertas" (Action Party) representatives dominate military executive.
3. Part I : Locations and Strengths.
Province of Aosta. - Heavy fighting reported in VAL D'AOSSA around QUARTO PRINCIPALE, SHEET 4 Q-8605. Patriots report 400 heavy casualties. Own casualties heavy, and Patriots forced to withdraw to lateral valleys.
4. Novara Province. - Patriots in valleys WEST of lake MUGGIONE have resumed the offensive with general tendency of ops in southerly direction towards PO valley. (Note. These probably identical with the Garibaldi Div. commanded by Gen. Moscatelli. See Report No. 2.).
5. Part II : Incidents.
Province of Cuneo. Bridge at S. MICHELLE, SHEET 10, O-1650, blown by Patriots and all road rail traffic CEVA-MEMDOVI stopped. 7pt. coin. attacked some area. Patriots reported to be forcing workers to cease work in war factories in Cuneo Province.
6. Province of Turin. - Bridge at POUVERES, SHEET 7, W-1930 blown.
7. Province of Novara. - Patriots in VAL D'AOSSA area claim following bag for Aug. Bridges blown: 15, locomotives destroyed: 14, By wagons destroyed: 123.
8. Province of Alessandria. - Many losses 31 killed and POW, and 2 vehs. destroyed in brush with Patriots at ACQUA, SHEET 7, O-6281.

TOP SECRET.

REPORT NO. 3PATRIOT ACTIVITIES IN REGION X : LIGURIA.

Ref. Road Map. Italy 1:200,000.

1. Source of information given below is Special Ops. Sitreps Nos. 11-14 covering first half Sept.
2. All representative has met political and military committees in MILAN and was welcomed by all parties. Provincial Commands with direct control over bands are to be recognized by the Committee. Representative says Committee works in apparent harmony, but Communist and "Giustizia & Libertà" (Action Party) representatives dominate military executive.
3. Part I : Locations and Strengths.
Imperia Province : DI LEO MARINO, SHEET 10 T-2197, occupied by Patriots after clash with SAN MARCO (Fascist) Div. during which latter roughly handled.
4. Part II : Incidents.
Spezia Province. Extensive sabotage continues to be reported Spezia area. Bernardini, Comd. of Black (Fascist) Pde. is SPECIAL executed by Patriots.

TOP SECRET

Ref: 73/PAT.

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REPORT NO. 4

PATRIOT ACTIVITIES IN REGION X: PIEMONTE AND LIGURIA.

Ref. Map Italy road 1:200,000.

1. Source of information given below in Special Ops Sitreps Nos. 15-18 covering period first half Sept.

2. AAI representative's contact with CIA in MILAN (see Report No. 3). AAI representative reports that the Liberal and Christian Democratic Parties wish him to assume complete control of the CIA. Other Parties want him on the operational triumvirate with Parri and Gallo. (See Report No. 1, Part III: - Personalities).

Note. "Gallo" is pseudonym of Communist Party Chief on Patriot Unified Command which is centered at MILAN, and whose real name is Luigi Louro, born at TURIN in 1899. He shares the command with Ferruccio Parri who is also stated to have been a leader of Patriot Bands. "Gallo" might be described as a career communist who has been active in the Communist Movement in Italy since its inception, and before fascism held the posts of Secretary of Young Communist's in Turin, and later Secretary of Italian Communist Youth Federation. He went to Russia in 1924 and became a Russian subject. Together with Togliatti (now President of Communist Party in Italy and Minister without Portfolio in Bonomi Govt.) he became one of the heads of Italian Communist Movement and a member of the Comintern. He held the post of Inspector General of International Brigades in Spain during the civil war.

3. Part I: Locations and Strengths of Patriot Bands.

Piedmont: Novara Province.

Among the Patriots in VAL D'OSSOLA, the presence of 9338 element known as the DIDIO Band is reported around MORTE MACCONE, SHEET 4, sq. D 62. This band is said to have 600 well armed and well disciplined members without political affiliations.

4. On 16 Sept. Patriots occupied CANNONIO, SHEET 4, sq. D 93, on lake MAGGIORE. Patriots now stated to control almost entire D'OSSOLA region.

Part II: Incidents.

5. Liguria: Spezia Province and borders.

Fascist Monte Ross Div. lost 80 killed and 100 POW in battle 14-16 Sept. in SE Liguria. (No further particulars given).

6. Road bridges over TARO river SW of REGGIO. SHEET 11, E55, destroyed 9 Sept. after having been rebuilt by Germans following

and Gello. (See Report No. 1, Part III: - Personalities).

Note. "Gello" is pseudonym of Communist Party Chief on Patriot Unified Command which is centered at MILAN, and whose real name is Luigi Longo, born at TURIN in 1899. He shares the command with Ferruccio PARI who is also stated to have been a leader of Patriot Bands. "Gello" might be described as a career communist who has been active in the Communist Movement in Italy since its inception, and before fascism held the posts of Secretary of Young Communist's in Turin, and later Secretary of Italian Communist Youth Federation. He went to Russia in 1924 and became a Russian subject. Together with Togliatti (now President of Communist Party in Italy and Minister without Portfolio in Economic Govt.) he became one of the heads of Italian Communist Movement and a member of the Comintern. He held the post of Inspector General of International Brigades in Spain during the civil war.

3. Part I: Locations and Strengths of Patriot Bands.

Piedmont: Novara Province.

Among the Patriots in VAL D'OSSOLA, the presence of element known as the DIDIO Band is reported around MONTE MASO, SHEET 4, sq. D 52. This band is said to have 600 well armed and well disciplined members without political affiliations.

4. On 16 Sept. Patriots occupied CANNOSIO, SHEET 4, sq. D 93, on lake MACCIGNE. Patriots now stated to control almost entire D'OSSOLA region.

Part II: Incidents.

5. Liguria: Spezia Province and borders.

Patriot Monte Ross Div. lost 80 killed and 100 POW in battle 14-16 Sept. in SZ Liguria. (No further particulars given).

6. Road bridges over TARO river SW of MEDONIA, SHEET 11, P 55, destroyed 9 Sept. after having been rebuilt by Germans following previous demolition by Patriots.

7. Enemy forced 500 strong engaged Patriots holding CHERNO PASS, SHEET 11, P 993, and fierce two hours battle ensued during which Patriots forced to withdraw to hills, after inflicting casualties.

Note. These Patriots probably element of 2nd. Alpine Div. in Upper TARARO VALLEY (see Report No. 1, Part II, para 3).

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