

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

ACC

10000/109/1969

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109/1969

GENERAL ORDER, NO. 1, ESTABLISHMENT  
OF THE ACC  
NOV. 1943

10 November 1943

HEADQUARTERS  
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION  
APO 512

## GENERAL ORDERS)

NUMBER : 1)

I - ESTABLISHMENT OF THE ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION

Pursuant to Administrative Memorandum No. 74, AFHQ, dated 2 November 1943, announcement is made of the establishment of the ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION for ITALY, effective this date.

II - FUNCTIONS

The functions of the Allied Control Commission will be as follows:

1. To enforce and execute the instrument of surrender under the orders and general directives of the Allied Commander-in Chief.
2. To insure that the conduct of the Italian Government conforms to the requirements of an Allied Base of Operations, especially transportation and communications.
3. To be the organ through which the policy of the United Nations towards the Italian Government is conducted and the relations of the United Nations with the Italian Government are handled.

III - ORGANIZATION OF THE ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION

1. The Allied Control Commission will maintain a National Headquarters and will have such Regional, Provincial or other outlying offices as may be found convenient.
2. The Allied Control Commission will be organized into Sections, each administered by a Vice President. A Section will comprise a number of related Sub-Commissions, each charged with a special function.

## II - FUNCTIONS

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## III - ORGANIZATION OF THE ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION

1. The Allied Control Commission will maintain a National Headquarters and will have such Regional, Provincial or other outlying offices as may be found convenient.

2. The Allied Control Commission will be organized into Sections, each administered by a Vice President. A Section will comprise a number of related Sub-Commissions, each charged with a special function.

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## IV - RELATIONS WITH ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT

1. The Allied Control Commission will control the Italian Government, including its administration of the four provinces of APUZIA.

2. Hq. Allied Military Government continues to administer military government in Regions I and II, including the province of SALERNO.

3. The relations between the Allied Control Commission and Allied Military Government operating in the field will be coordinated by AFHQ.

4. Whenever it is decided that an area under Allied Military Government shall thereafter be administered by the Italian Government subject to the directions of the Allied Control Commission, the latter will extend its activities to include that area.

5. The decision when an area is to be transferred from one government to another will rest with the Allied Commander-in-Chief.

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G.O. No. 1, HQ. ACC, 10 November 1943 (Cont'd.)

V - PRESIDENT OF THE ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION

1. The Allied Commander-in-Chief will be ex officio President of the Allied Control Commission.

VI - ACTING DEPUTY PRESIDENT

Major General KENYON A. JOYCE, U.S.A., having been assigned by AFHQ, hereby assumes the office of Acting Deputy President.

VII - OPENING OF HEADQUARTERS ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION

Headquarters Allied Control Commission is opened at HQ. AMG Palermo, Sicily at 0001 hours, this date.

By command of Major General JOYCE:

*E. Queterbock*

E. QUETERBOCK

Brigadier

AK Vice Chief of Staff

OFFICIAL:

*E. L. Clough*

E. L. CLOUGH

Lt. Col., AGD

*Ref. Adjutant*

DISTRIBUTION:

4 - CG NATOUSA

4 - CG AFHQ

6 - M.G. Sec., AFHQ

2 - CG 15 Army Group

6 - Allied Military Mission

*Confidential*  
E. GUETERBOCK

Brigadier

Aus Vice Chief of Staff

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*E. L. Clough*  
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- 2 - CG 15 Army Group
- 6 - Allied Military Mission
- 2 - CG Seventh Army
- 2 - CO IES
- 3 - Each Regional Hq.
- 1 - Each Province of each Region
- 1 - Each Division and Sub-commission of this Hq.
- 20 - Files

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## HQ ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION and HQ ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT

APO 512

10 November 1943

SUBJECT: Present operation of Regions.

TO : R.C.A.O. Region 1 and Region 2.

1. The attached Directive No. 1 dated 10 Nov 1943 outlining the functions of the Allied Control Commission is forwarded for your information and in order that you may comply at the earliest with such parts as are at present applicable.

2. Military Government will continue in all regions until they are formally turned over to the control of the Commission. Until that time HQ ACC and HQ AMG which are being merged, will continue to operate as the Headquarters of Military Government in rear of 15 Army Group.

3. The organization of HQ ACC and HQ AMG is as shown in the chart (Appendix A) issued with the Directive. Communications and directives will be issued to Regions from HQ ACC and HQ AMG. Matters of policy and general directives will be handled through normal command channels. Technical matters may be handled directly between sub-commissions and the Regions.

4. All changes of policy or institution of new policies within a Region will be made only with the approval and at the direction of HQ ACC and HQ AMG.

5. Advice and assistance on Technical matters may and indeed should be sought from the sub-commissions as necessary.

6. More detailed directives for the operation of Regions under both AMG and ACC conditions will be issued in the near future.

By command of Major General JOYCE:

E. A. GUETERBOCK

Brigadier

Vice Chief of Staff

OFFICIAL:

E. L. CLOUGH,

Lt. Col., A.G.D.

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By command of Major General JOYCE:

OFFICIAL:

*E. L. Clough*  
E. L. CLOUGH,  
Lt. Col., A.G.D.,  
Adjutant

*E. A. Guetterbock*  
E. A. GUETTERBOCK  
Brigadier  
Vice Chief of Staff

DISTRIBUTION:

Region I  
Region II

Files: Directives  
Regional  
Organisation

Circulation: (Sections, Sub-Sections  
and Sub-Commissions)

Spares (for other Regions as formed)

6 - AFHQ - L.G.S.

4 - AMG 15 Army Group

Region III

Region IV

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HEADQUARTERS  
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION  
APO 512

10 November 1943

ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION

DIRECTIVE NO. 1.

ORGANISATION

1. The attached chart (Appx. A) shows the initial organization of H.Q., Allied Control Commission. It will not be possible to set this complete organization up immediately, but it is intended to build it up as rapidly as possible in order to enable it to function when required (See para. 11).
2. It will be seen that operations and intelligence on the one hand, and internal administration of the Commission on the other hand are under separate Deputy Chiefs of Staff. It will however be necessary for these two main divisions of Headquarters to work in close cooperation in order that the Administrative division may efficiently perform its function of assigning personnel, equipment, office space and the handling of correspondence.
3. The Deputy Chief of Staff (Administration) will not be concerned with Italian administration.
4. "Operations" means the work of the Vice Presidents' sections and connected staffs in carrying out the basic functions of the Commission. "Intelligence" other than "Security" will follow channels closely conforming to operations channels. This intelligence will consist mainly of industrial, technical and other information on which the operational work of the Commission will be based.
5. Further details of the organization and division of duties are given in Appendices B and C1 to C11.
6. Most of the senior appointments will be double banked, American and British, one officer acting as the deputy to the other.
7. Regions will organize their staffs to suit local conditions, but their organization should parallel, as far as possible, the local Italian organization, this exists and the organization of H.Q. Allied Control Commission.

1. The attached chart (Appx. A) shows the initial organization of H.Q., Allied Control Commission. It will not be possible to set this complete organization up immediately, but it is intended to build it up as rapidly as possible in order to enable it to function when required (See para. 11).
2. It will be seen that operations and intelligence on the one hand, and internal administration of the Commission on the other hand are under separate Deputy Chiefs of Staff. It will however be necessary for these two main divisions of Headquarters to work in close cooperation in order that the Administrative division may efficiently perform its function of assigning personnel, equipment, office space and the handling of correspondence.
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5. Further details of the organization and division of duties are given in Appendices B and C1 to C11.
6. Most of the senior appointments will be double banked, American and British, one officer acting as the deputy to the other.
7. Regions will organize their staffs to suit local conditions, but their organization should parallel, as far as possible, the local Italian organization, in so far as this exists and the organization of H.Q. Allied Control Commission.

#### FUNCTIONS

8. The main functions of the Commission and the rules governing the conduct of the Commission and its personnel are outlined in the directive at Appx. D. This directive applies also to Regions, subject to limitations on Regional powers issued by H.Q. Allied Control Commission. APPX. D. MUST BE CAREFULLY STUDIED BY ALL OFFICERS OF THE COMMISSION INCLUDING OFFICERS IN REGIONS.
9. Provisional directives governing the functions of the various Sub-Commissions and the limitations of Regional Powers will be issued in due course.
10. It is particularly important that all officers should recognise the differences in functions, status and conduct between AMG and Control by Commission (ACC) (See Appx D).
11. The date on which the Allied Control Commission assumes operative powers and takes over from AMG will be notified separately.

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DIRECTIVE NO. 1.

10 November 1943

12. All previous directives or instructions in conflict are rescinded.

By command of Major General JOYCE:

*E. L. Clough*

E. L. CLOUGH

Brigadier

Vice Chief of Staff

OFFICIAL:

*E. L. Clough*

E. L. CLOUGH

Lt. Col., ASD

Adjutant

DISTRIBUTION:

- 1 - Every Officer (this Hq.)
- 3 - Each Regional Hq.

OFFICIAL:

*E. L. Clough*  
E. L. CLOUGH  
Lt. Col., AGD  
Adjutant

DISTRIBUTION:

- 1 - Every Officer (this Hq)
- 2 - Each Regional Hq.
- 1 - Each Province of each Region
- 20- File
- 6 - Allied Military Mission
- 6 - AMG, 15 Army Group for information
- 6 - M. G. Sec., AFHQ

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APPENDIX B

10 November 1943

STAFF ORGANISATION & CHANNELS OF COMMUNICATIONS  
(PROVISIONAL)

1. The Deputy President, Vice-Presidents and Directors of the Allied Control Commission have each a staff. In the case of the Deputy President, his senior staff officer is known as the "Chief of Staff". In the other cases the senior staff officer is known as the "Chief Staff Officer" of the Section or Directorate concerned.
2. The Chief of Staff is responsible to the Deputy President for the efficient working of the Allied Control Commission as a whole. The orders of the Deputy President are issued in his name by the Chief of Staff or by officers to whom he may delegate this authority.
3. The Chief of Staff is responsible in particular for the direction of the work of the two Deputy Chiefs of Staff, and for any committees the chairmanship of which he may assume. He will be responsible for the appointment of Chairmen to any other committees whose terms of reference concern the work of both Deputy Chiefs of Staff.
4. Each Chief Staff Officer is responsible for:
  - (a) the co-ordination of work within his Section and between his Section and other sections so as to ensure that there are no gaps or overlaps and that work is carried out in accordance with the orders of superior authorities.
  - (b) the initiation and, if applicable, conduct of conferences between Sections or Subcommittees and the direction of the work of any Committees within the Section.
  - (c) seeing that the problems of Subcommittees are adequately studied.
  - (d) sifting and canalising all material proceeding from Subcommittees to higher authority.
  - (e) issuing instructions subject to approval of the Chief of Staff, and through the A.G. if necessary, in accordance with the wishes of the head of his Section and to further the work of the Commission.
  - (f) co-ordinating advice to the head of his Section, regarding the function-

committees whose terms of reference concern the work of the Section.

4. Each Chief Staff Officer is responsible for:

- (a) the co-ordination of work within his Section and between his Section and other sections so as to ensure that there are no gaps or overlaps and that work is carried out in accordance with the orders of superior authorities.
  - (b) the initiation and, if applicable, conduct of conferences between Sections or Subcommittees and the direction of the work of any Committees within the Section.
  - (c) seeing that the problems of Subcommittees are adequately studied.
  - (d) sifting and canalising all material proceeding from Subcommittees to higher authority.
  - (e) issuing instructions subject to approval of the Chief of Staff, and through the A.G. if necessary, in accordance with the wishes of the head of his Section and to further the work of the Commission.
  - (f) co-ordinated advice to the head of his Section, regarding the functioning of the Section.
  - (g) the organisation of intelligence work within his Section.
  - (h) the organisation of his office and the transmission of correspondence therein.
  - (i) the allocation of duties to, and the supervision of the work of his staff and clerks, and ensuring that they keep themselves informed of subjects which effect them.
  - (j) recommendations to the head of his Section regarding the upgrading, downgrading, re-assignment or re-classification of his own staff or other office personnel, and the appropriate action in the case of corresponding matters regarding personnel of subordinate subcommittees.
5. In every case in Para. 4, "Section" includes "Directorate" (or Sub-Section).
6. It is the duty of other staff officers to assist their Chief Staff Officer in the performance of his duties.

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APPENDIX B

10 November 1943

7. All matters of policy and, in addition, important questions affecting more than one Subsection will be dealt with through staff channels.
8. Chiefs of Subcommissions will, however, be responsible for discussing problems with other Subcommissions concerned and for drawing the attention of the Staff to questions of policy or to questions affecting other Subcommissions.
9. Most Secret and diplomatic correspondence between the Allied Control Commission and higher authority or the Italian Government will be conducted only through the secretariat.
10. All other correspondence, whether functional or administrative, including all correspondence between HQ Allied Control Commission and parallel authority or Regions under the Commission will be dealt with by the A.G., unless it is a technical matter which concerns only one Section of the Commission (See Appx. C11).
11. Functional correspondence between one Section of the HQ Allied Control Commission and subordinate Regions will be conducted through the staff of that Section unless it is purely technical matter concerning one Subcommission only. In such cases the Subcommission will correspond direct.
12. Copies of all important or policy letters issued will be sent to AMG, 15th Army Group for information.
13. In personal contacts with other staff, staff officers should in general deal with opposite numbers of their own rank. A Chief Staff Officer will however always have right of access to his next superior Chief Staff Officer.
14. A chief of a Subcommission will not deal with his Vice President or Director, or their deputies, on any matter of principle or policy without first informing the Chief Staff Officer of the Vice-President or Director concerned.
15. Previous orders of HQ, A/G on the same subjects are cancelled.

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11. Functional correspondence between one Section of the HQ Allied Control Commission and subordinate Regions will be conducted through the staff of that Section unless it is purely technical matter concerning one Subcommittee only. In such cases the Subcommittee will correspond direct.
12. Copies of all important or policy letters issued will be sent to AG, with Army Group for information.
13. In personal contacts with other staff, staff officers should in general deal with opposite numbers of their own rank. A Chief Staff Officer will however always have right of access to his next superior Chief Staff Officer.
14. A chief of a Subcommittee will not deal with his Vice President or Director, or their deputies, on any matter of principle or policy without first informing the Chief Staff Officer of the Vice-President or Director concerned.
15. Previous orders of HQ, AG on the same subjects are cancelled.

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## APPENDIX C 1

10 November 1943

SECRETARIAT

- (1) The Secretariat deals with Most Secret and Diplomatic contacts and such correspondence between the Allied Control Commission and the Italian Government. It also deals with correspondence between the Allied Control Commission and higher or parallel authority regarding such matters.
- (2) The majority of correspondence between the Allied Control Commission and higher authority or the Italian Government will be dealt with by the Vice Presidents and the Staff through the Executive Officer (Administration) and the Adjutant General, who holds the main records of the Commission.
- (3) It will therefore be of the utmost importance that the Executive Officer (Administration) and the Adjutant General, on the one hand, and the Secretariat on the other hand, should maintain close touch with each other.
- (4) The Secretariat maintains a small office of record in regard to its own work. Some of its work will be of such a confidential nature that these records cannot be allowed out of the Secretariat office, and in such matters the Secretariat will for the present maintain its own archives. Records of other secretariat work will however, be sent to the Adjutant General for compilation in the main Commission archives.

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APPENDIX C 2

10 November 1943

DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF

(OPERATIONS AND SECURITY INTELLIGENCE)

1. Under the direction of the Chief of Staff, the Deputy Chief of Staff (Operations and Security Intelligence) will coordinate:
  - (a) The operational or functional work of the Allied Control Commission in the execution of its task, including connected Intelligence matters.
  - (b) All security measures for the Commission.
2. His staff will be divided into the branches.
  - (a) Operations
  - (b) Security
3. He will coordinate all Intelligence matters in accordance with Appendix C 3 "Organisation of Intelligence work in the Allied Commission (Provisional)" and Appendix C 4 "Security". The Secretary of the ACC Intelligence Committee will work under the orders of the Deputy Chief of Staff, Operations and Security Intelligence in matters concerning Intelligence.
4. Security work will be carried out in accordance with the provisions of Appendix C 4. The Security Branch will include a small G-3 Staff.
5. The work of the Industrial Planning Staff, (Appx C 5), will be carried out under the general direction of the Deputy Chief of Staff (Operations and Security Intelligence). Before issuing orders to the Industrial Planning Staff, he will consult the Vice Presidents concerned, or their chief staff officers.
6. The Deputy Chief of Staff (Operations and Security Intelligence) will be chairman of the ACC Intelligence Committee and will appoint chairmen for all other

(b) All security measures for the Commission.

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(a) Operations

(b) Security

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4. Security work will be carried out in accordance with the provisions of Appendix C 4. The Security Branch will include a small G-3 Staff.

5. The work of the Industrial Planning Staff, (Appx C 5), will be carried out under the general direction of the Deputy Chief of Staff (Operations and Security Intelligence). Before issuing orders to the Industrial Planning Staff, he will consult the Vice Presidents concerned, or their chief staff officers.

6. The Deputy Chief of Staff (Operations and Security Intelligence) will be chairman of the ACC Intelligence Committee and will appoint chairmen for all other committees whose terms of reference affect more than one Vice President's Section of the Commission, after consultation with the Vice Presidents concerned.

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APPENDIX C 3  
10 November 1943

ORGANIZATION OF INTELLIGENCE WORK IN THE  
ALLIED COMMISSION (PROVISIONAL)

General

1. Accurate and timely information is required for two main purposes:
  - (a) to provide a sound basis for plans and operations of the Commission,
  - (b) to provide the United Nations with intelligence about Germany, Japan and enemy occupied territories which will assist the United Nations' war effort. It should be possible to obtain much information about the enemy outside this theatre of operations, which will be of great value to our forces in other theatres, e.g. as regards selection of bombing objectives.
2. It must be remembered that this occupation and supervision of an ex-enemy country provides a very valuable opportunity for gaining Intelligence about our enemies. Full and early advantage must be taken of this.
3. Whereas military Intelligence is normally to be obtained from observation of an enemy, in the case of the ACC, Intelligence will be obtained from a co-belligerent and possibly co-operative nation.
4. Most of this Intelligence will be obtained by the Subcommissions in the ordinary course of their work and it will not be necessary to provide special Intelligence staffs except for the purpose of collecting, assessing and distributing information about enemy and enemy occupied territories, the value of which may not be apparent in the work of assisting and supervising the Italian Government.
5. The ACC Intelligence Committee will be composed of the Chief Intelligence Officers of Sections and the Principal Security Officer, presided over by the Deputy Chief of Staff (Operations and Security Intelligence) or one of his staff Officers, and will have a secretary and assistants. Additional members may be added as required for special purposes.
6. This committee will be responsible for:
  - (a) collation of information received from Sections,
  - (b) dissemination of collected information to sections, subcommissions, staffs

2. It must be remembered that this occupation and supervision of an ex-enemy country provides a very valuable opportunity for gaining Intelligence about our enemies. Full and early advantage must be taken of this.
3. Whereas military Intelligence has normally to be obtained from observation of an enemy, in the case of the ACC, Intelligence will be obtained from a co-belligerent and possibly co-operative nation.
4. Most of this Intelligence will be obtained by the Subcommittees in the ordinary course of their work and it will not be necessary to provide special Intelligence staffs except for the purpose of collecting, assessing and distributing information about enemy and enemy occupied territories, the value of which may not be apparent in the work of assisting and supervising the Italian Government.
5. The ACC Intelligence Committee will be composed of the Chief Intelligence Officers of Sections and the Principal Security Officer, presided over by the Deputy Chief of Staff (Operations and Security Intelligence) or one of his staff Officers, and will have a secretary and assistants. Additional members may be added as required for special purposes.
6. This committee will be responsible for:
  - (a) collation of information received from Sections.
  - (b) provision of collated information to sections, subcommittees, staffs and committees of the allied commission as required.
  - (c) providing intelligence for AFHQ with particular reference to intelligence about enemy and enemy occupied territories, including those outside this theatre of operations.
  - (d) liaison with the Joint Intelligence Committee, AFHQ.
  - (e) ensuring that the necessary records and statistics are maintained.
  - (f) receiving and dealing with questions asked by AFHQ or the JIC.
7. The intelligence staffs of Sections will:
  - (a) collate information collected by the subcommittees of that section.
  - (b) provide collated information for the ACC Intelligence committee.
  - (c) deal with questions asked by the ACC Intelligence Committee.
  - (d) frame questionnaires for the subcommittees of that section.
  - (e) ensure that the necessary records and statistics are maintained in accordance with the instructions of the ACC Intelligence Committee.

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APPENDIX C 3

10 November 1943

8. The chief intelligence officer of each section will be ex officio a member of the ACC Intelligence Committee.

9. Liaison with combined chiefs of staff.

It will be for the JIC, AFHQ to forward intelligence from the Allied Commission to the CCOS.

10. Security.

The organisation of Security work is shown in Appendix C 4 (Security). The Principal Security Officer will be ex officio a member of the ACC Intelligence Committee.

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Committee.

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## APPENDIX C 4

14X November 1943

SECURITY

1. Attention is drawn to Appx C 3 (Organisation of Intelligence Work in the Allied Control Commission) (Provisional), which lays down that the work of collecting, collating and distributing Intelligence reports, statistics and information required for the operations of the Allied Control Commission and for the furtherance of the war with Germany and Japan is dealt with through the ACC Intelligence Committee.

2. The task of Security Branch is to ensure the security of the operations of the Allied Control Commission, for example:-

- (a) the internal working of the Commission.
- (b) screening of personnel of, or working for the Commission.
- (c) Contacts, whether personal or written between the Commission and the Italian Government or people, in conjunction with the Secretariat and Adjutant General.
- (d) Coordination of measures for screening Italian Officials in cooperation with other sections concerned.
- (e) Cooperation with I.N.C. regarding censorship of all communications from or to the Allied Control Commission and its personnel, and the issue of the necessary orders for such censorship.
- (f) Cooperation with I.N.C. regarding censorship of all communications within Italy or between Italy and other countries, except communications of allied military forces.
- (g) Arrangements with sections of the Commission concerned to give effect to plans made under (f).
- (h) Arrangements through G-3 for provision of military guards, escorts, etc., whether Allied or Italian and through the Administrative Section for police or other civil protection.
- (i) Provision and distribution of maps, surveys and photographs.
- (j) Provision and distribution, within the Allied Control Commission, of intelligence concerning military operations, in conjunction with AFHQ or subordinate headquarters.

3. The Security Branch has no responsibility for:

- (a) Written propaganda, dissemination of information to the public, or psy-

Italian Government.  
Adjutant General.

- (a) Coordination of measures for screening Italian Officials in cooperation with other sections concerned.
- (e) Cooperation with I.N.C. regarding censorship of all communications from or to the Allied Control Commission and its personnel, and the issue of the necessary orders for such censorship.
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- (g) Arrangements with sections of the Commission concerned to give affect to plans made under (f).
- (h) Arrangements through G-3 for provision of military guards, escorts, etc., whether Allied or Italian and through the Administrative Section for police or other civil protection.
- (i) Provision and distribution of maps, surveys and photographs.
- (j) Provision and distribution, within the Allied Control Commission, of intelligence concerning military operations, in conjunction with AFHQ or subordinate headquarters.

3. The Security Branch has no responsibility for:

- (a) Written propaganda, dissemination of information to the public, or psychological warfare, which are dealt with by the Political Section (in cooperation with PWB) and by PRO.
- (b) Regulation of the activities of newspaper correspondents, photographers, broadcasters, writers and other civilians accompanying or serving with the Commission, except from a security point of view.

4. The Chief of the Security Branch is ex officio Principal Security Officer of the Allied Control Commission and is a member of the ACC Intelligence Committee. He is also in charge of G-3 Section.

5. G-3 is a small section under the Chief of the Security Branch. G-3 is responsible for plans and orders regarding strictly military operations of the Allied Control Commission itself. These will consist mainly of guards, escorts, etc., provided by military personnel whether Allied or Italian. In the case of Italian military forces, G-3 will deal through the Military Section.

6. G-3 has no responsibility for:

- (a) Organisation and equipment of the Commission.
- (b) Moves of the Commission.
- (c) Liaison with other headquarters, except upon matters specifically assigned to this G-3 Section.
- (d) Supervision of Signal Communications.
- (e) Recommendations regarding priorities. All these subjects are dealt with by other sections of the Commission.

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APPENDIX C 5

10 November 1943

INDUSTRIAL PLANNING

1. Functions of Industrial Planning Staff

The objectives towards which the Allied Control Commission is to work are given in Appx. D. In considering how these objectives are to be attained, the following factors have to be borne in mind:

- (a) Economy in man power, particularly United Nations' manpower.
- (b) Economy in shipping and imports.
- (c) Italy will remain an active theatre of operations for some time.
- (d) It will be a long time before material and shipping can be made available to restore Italian utilities, communications and industry, beyond the restoration required for immediate allied military operations.
- (e) The slower the restoration of at least minimum standards of employment and living, the more chance there will be of civil disturbances and other embarrasments to the war effort of the United Nations.

2. It follows that there must be coordinated planning both long term to ensure economy of effort in attaining objectives ultimately desired; and short term for the immediate furtherance of the United Nations' war against Germany and Japan.

3. The Industrial Planning Staff will carry out the necessary planning on broad lines covering the whole of economic, industrial and commercial activities. Specifically it will:

- (a) rely on Sections and subcommittees for carrying out detailed planning in their own spheres subject to the general policy formulated by the Industrial Planning Staff.
- (b) deal with problems with which Sections cannot deal themselves and which they submit for its advice and assistance.
- (c) coordinate the planning work of Sections in so far as it affects subjects with which the industrial planning staff is concerned, particularly when more than one section is concerned.
- (d) obtain information on which to work, whether from the ACC Intelligence Committee or from Sections or Subcommittees.
- (e) plan for projects which concern more than one Section.
- (f) compile phased schedules of requirements from overseas.

2. It follows that there must be coordinated planning both long term to ensure economy of effort in attaining objectives ultimately desired; and short term for the immediate furtherance of the United Nations' war against Germany and Japan.
3. The Industrial Planning Staff will carry out the necessary planning on broad lines covering the whole of economic, industrial and commercial activities. Specifically it will:
  - (a) rely on Sections and subcommittees for carrying out detailed planning in their own spheres subject to the general policy formulated by the Industrial Planning Staff.
  - (b) deal with problems with which Sections cannot deal themselves and which they submit for its advice and assistance.
  - (c) coordinate the planning work of Sections in so far as it affects subjects with which the industrial planning staff is concerned, particularly when more than one section is concerned.
  - (d) obtain information on which to work, whether from the ACC Intelligence Committee or from Sections or Subcommittees.
  - (e) plan for projects which concern more than one Section.
  - (f) compile phased schedules of requirements from overseas.
4. The Industrial Planning Staff will consist of a chief and a number of regularly assigned planning staff officers. Under instructions from the Deputy Chief of Staff (Operations and Security Intelligence) it may obtain additional planners from sections or decentralise certain work to sections concerned.
5. The Industrial Planning Staff will report through the Deputy Chief of Staff (Operations and Security Intelligence) to the Deputy President, who will arrange, as may be required:
  - (a) to approve, revise or reject reports made.
  - (b) to forward reports to AFHQ for submission to the Combined Chiefs of Staff.
6. Responsibilities of Sections.

Sections will,

  - (a) carry out work for the Industrial Planning Staff, in accordance with the orders of the Deputy Chief of Staff.
  - (b) keep the Industrial Planning Staff informed of progress in their own spheres, and of problems of such nature as to require the assistance of the Industrial Planning Staff.

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APPENDIX C 6

10 November 1943

DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF  
(ADMINISTRATION)

1. The Deputy Chief of Staff (Administration) is responsible for the internal administration of the ACC and of the personnel of the ACC and of Regions under its control.
2. He has no responsibility for any personnel or supply of the Italian Government or people, since the Vice Presidents of the Commission coordinated by the Deputy Chief of Staff (Operations and Security Intelligence) are responsible for the operations of the Commission.
3. The Deputy Chief of Staff (Administration) is responsible for all G-1 and G-4 work within the ACC itself. He coordinates the work of G-1, G-4 and the Executive officer (Administration) and relieves the Chief of Staff of all detailed work in conjunction therewith.
4. Subject to the direction of the Chief of Staff, he is responsible for the assignment of all personnel, vehicles and equipment of the Allied Control Commission and for controlling all moves of the Commission or any portion thereof.
5. As the efficiency of the working of the Commission will largely depend on the proper administration of its personnel, the Deputy Chief of Staff (Administration) and his subordinates will keep in close touch with other sections of the Commission and with subordinate Regions (or Provincial Groups). They will always consult the other Sections concerned before posting or moving personnel, supplies or equipment.
6. British and American Staff Officers will be appointed to branches and sections under the Deputy Chief of Staff (Administration) to deal with British and American aspects, respectively, of particular administrative functions.
7. Subject to AFHQ orders and the directions of the Chief of Staff, the Deputy Chief of Staff (Administration) is responsible for organizing and reorganizing Regions under control of Hq. ACC and for the transfer of Regions or parts thereof from AMG to ACC control or vice versa.

4. cutive officer (Administration) and relieves the Chief of Staff of the Allied Control Commission and for controlling all moves of the Commission or any portion thereof.
5. Subject to the direction of the Chief of Staff, he is responsible for the assignment of all personnel, vehicles and equipment of the Allied Control Commission and for controlling all moves of the Commission or any portion thereof.
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## APPENDIX C 7

10 November 1943

G-1 BRANCH

1. The task of the G-1 Branch is to see that the Allied Control Commission as a whole is supplied with personnel, American and British, in adequate numbers and of suitable rank and qualifications and to see that personnel are suitably assigned in accordance with the requirements of the Commission and the qualifications of individuals.
2. G-1 will produce the plans regarding personnel, while the A.C.C. is responsible for issuing the necessary orders to put such plans into effect when approved.
3. G-1 will be responsible for the compilation of draft TO/WHs and correspondence concerning them.
4. The G-1 Branch contains both American and British officers, who must work in close cooperation as the personnel plan must be an integrated, inter-allied plan.
5. For the performance of its duties the G-1 Branch will in all cases seek the advice of the Chief Staff Officer of the Section concerned.
6. The G-1 Branch is charged with the formulation of policies and the supervision of the execution of administrative arrangements pertaining to the personnel of the Commission as individuals and to civilians under supervision or control of the Commission.
7. The G-1 Branch will furnish the Deputy President, Chief of Staff and Deputy Chief of Staff (Administration) with advice on morale.
8. The specific duties of the personnel section will include planning for and the supervision of activities concerning:
  - (a) Procurement, classification, reclassification, assignment, promotion, downgrading, pay, transfer, retirement, and discharge of all personnel.
  - (b) Replacement of personnel.
  - (c) Decorations, citations, honors, and awards.
  - (d) Leaves of absence and furloughs.

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  - (a) Procurement, classification, reclassification, assignment, promotion, downgrading, pay, transfer, retirement, and discharge of all personnel.
  - (b) Replacement of personnel.
  - (c) Decorations, citations, honors, and awards.
  - (d) Leaves of absence and furloughs.
  - (e) Discipline, reward and punishment.
  - (f) Religious, recreational, and welfare work; supervision of military and non-military agencies devoted to such work.
  - (g) General regulations and routine administration not specifically concerning individuals, or routine administration not specifically assigned to another general staff section.
  - (h) Preparation of such parts of administrative plans and orders as relate to activities under the supervision of G-1.

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APPENDIX C 8

10 November 1943

G-4 BRANCH

1. The G-4 Branch is charged with the preparation of policies, and the supervision of execution of arrangements for supply, transportation, and other administrative matters related thereto. It is responsible for advice as to necessary decisions concerning supply and transportation for the Allied Control Commission as a whole.

The main task of the G-4 Branch is to ensure adequate and suitable equipment for the commission itself, for the Regions under control of the Commission and in conjunction with the HQ 2675th Regt. and British Administrative HQ at Tizi-Ouzou, for the initial equipment of newly formed Regions. This will necessitate careful planning, allocation and re-allocation of the limited equipment, particularly motor vehicles, to provide for all needs while giving priority to the most urgent requirements.

2. The specific duties of the G-4 Branch will include the planning for and supervision of activities concerning:

- (a) Procurement, storage, and distribution of all supplies for consumption or use by the Allied Control Commission.
- (b) Location of supply and maintenance establishments for use by the Allied Control Commission.
- (c) Transportation of supplies by land, air, and water.
- (d) Maintenance of equipment.
- (e) Construction, operation, and maintenance, of utilities and other facilities relating to supply, shelter, transportation, and hospital accommodations.
- (f) Salvage of ACC equipment and material.
- (g) Procurement of real estate, shelter, and facilities, including their requisitioning, repair, maintenance, and disposition, in conjunction with local commanders.

3. The compilation of draft TF/G1098s and correspondence concerning them is a responsibility of G-4.

The G-4 Branch contains both American and British Officers, who must work

- allocation of the limited equipment, particularly motor vehicles, to provide for all needs while giving priority to the most urgent requirements.
2. The specific duties of the G-4 Branch will include the planning for and supervision of activities concerning:
    - (a) Procurement, storage, and distribution of all supplies for consumption or use by the Allied Control Commission.
    - (b) Location of supply and maintenance establishments for use by the Allied Control Commission.
    - (c) Transportation of supplies by land, air, and water.
    - (d) Maintenance of equipment.
    - (e) Construction, operation, and maintenance, of utilities and other facilities relating to supply, shelter, transportation, and hospital accommodations.
    - (f) Salvage of AOC equipment and material.
    - (g) Procurement of real estate, shelter, and facilities, including their requisitioning, repair, maintenance, and disposition, in conjunction with local commanders.
  3. The compilation of draft TE/G1098s and correspondence concerning them is a responsibility of G-4.
  4. The G-4 Branch contains both American and British Officers, who must work in very close cooperation as the supply, equipment and movement plan must be an integrated, inter-allied plan.
  5. In all cases G-4 will seek the advice of the Chief Staff Officer of the Section concerned.
  6. It is for G-4 to produce plans, including those for movement, and, when they are approved, draft the order for issuance by the Adjutant General.
  7. This section has no responsibility for supplies to the Italian people.

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APPENDIX C 9

10 November 1943

EXECUTIVE OFFICER (ADMINISTRATION)

1. The Executive Officer (Administration) acts as the agent for putting into effect the orders and plans of the Deputy Chief of Staff (Administration).
2. He will be responsible for the supervision of
  - (a) Secretaries of Committees, except in technical matters with which they deal.
  - (b) Adjutant General.
  - (c) Headquarters Commandant.
  - (d) The Supply Officer.
  - (e) Pool of Interpreters.
3. He will arrange for the issue of administrative orders to subordinate Regions.
4. He will be responsible for all arrangements for meetings between the officers of HQ Allied Control Commission and the Italian Government as may be required, and for the provision of a secretary and interpreters.

- (b) Adjutant General.
- (c) Headquarters Commandant.
- (d) The Supply Officer.
- (e) Pool of Interpreters.

3. He will arrange for the issue of administrative orders to subordinate Regions.
4. He will be responsible for all arrangements for meetings between the officers of HQ Allied Control Commission and the Italian Government as may be required, and for the provision of a secretary and interpreters.

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APPENDIX G 10

10 November 1943

SUPPLY OFFICER

1. The Supply Officer is responsible for the execution of the approved G-4 plan for the supply of equipment, stores, and vehicles to the Allied Control Commission including the supply of Regions under control of the Commission.
2. He will maintain a complete record of equipment, supplies, vehicles issued to the Commission and to Regions under Commission control. This record in convenient form will be made available to G-4 on request for future planning. He will ensure that complete records are furnished to the Supply Officer of the 2675th Regt. and British Administrative Headquarters.
3. If Italian vehicles are made available to the Commission, he will make the necessary arrangements through the Military Section.

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3. If Italian vehicles are made available to the Commission, the necessary arrangements through the Military Section.

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APPENDIX C 112

10 November 1943

ADJUTANT GENERAL

1. Except for certain Most Secret and Diplomatic communications as detailed in Appx. C 1, and functional correspondence as outlined in Para 11 Appx. B, the AG will deal with all correspondence of the Allied Commission or any portion of it and higher or parallel authority or the Italian Government.
2. Correspondence between the HQ Allied Control Commission and its subordinate Regions will be dealt with through the AG, unless it is a technical matter which concerns only one Section of the Commission.
3. The AG will:
  - (a) Bring to the attention of the appropriate Staff branch cases which come to his notice in which it appears that no policy has been established.
  - (b) Will authenticate and distribute all orders and instructions.
  - (c) Will maintain the office of record for the headquarters.
  - (d) Will operate the Army Postal Services.
4. The AG, is responsible for the classification and custody of protected documents in accordance with the advice of the Security Intelligence Branch.
5. The AG is responsible for the execution of approved policies, at the headquarters, pertaining to:
  - (a) Classification of all individuals joining the command, their subsequent assignment, reclassification, and reassignment, their promotion, down grading, transfer, retirement and discharge.
  - (b) Procurement and replacement of personnel.
  - (c) Decorations, citations, honors, and awards.

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(a) Classification of all individuals joining the command, their subsequent assignment, reclassification, and reassignment, their promotion, down grading, transfer, retirement and discharge.

(b) Procurement and replacement of personnel.

(c) Decorations, citations, honors, and awards.

(d) Leaves of absence and furloughs.

(e) Recreation and welfare and all other morale matters not specifically assigned to other agencies.

(f) Custody of the records of all personnel belonging to the Commission which are not kept in a subordinate unit.

(g) Preparation and distribution of the Station List. 1900

(h) Preparation and submission of reports on strength, casualties, and incidental returns.

(i) Operation of control reference library.

(j) Compilation of archives and historical records. These will be very important not only for reference but also to assist Public Relations. Detailed instructions will be issued later.

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APPENDIX D

10 November 1943

ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION

TERMS OF THE ARMISTICE WITH ITALY

1. The Italian Government has been bound by the conditions of an armistice which stipulates generally (Article X) that "The Commander in Chief of the Allied Forces reserved to himself the right to take any measure which in his opinion may be necessary for the protection of the interests of the Allied Forces for the prosecution of the war, and the Italian Government binds itself to take such administrative or other action as the Commander in Chief may require...." The terms of the armistice and supplements to it are such that the United Nations are in a position if they enforce the full measure of the rights which they have stipulated, completely to control Italian administration and economy.

2. The Italian Government has now declared war upon Germany. Accordingly it has been granted a qualified acceptance as a co-belligerent. In a Tripartite Statement of 13 October 1943, it was declared that: "The relationship of co-belligerency between the Government of Italy and the United Nations' Governments cannot of itself affect the terms recently signed, which retain their full force and can only be adjusted by agreement between the Allied Governments in the light of the assistance which the Italian Government may be able to afford to the United Nations' cause." The United Nations desire to convert Italy into an effective instrument against Germany. They look to the Italian Government to produce tangible results. By rallying the entire people, armed forces and civilians alike to a vigorous resistance to the Germans, the government may hasten the redemption of Italy and prove its value to the United Nations. Concessions must wait upon performance. The Italian Government has been advised that our terms may be modified, from time to time, if military necessity or the cooperation of the Italian Government makes such a concession desirable. These conditions, therefore, represent the requirements with which the Italian Government can be expected to comply so far as it may be in a position to do so, subject to such modifications and adjustments as may be authorized by the British and American Governments.

3. The status of co-belligerency does not mean that Italy is henceforth to be reckoned as one of the United Nations or is to be admitted by the British and American Governments to their counsels as an ally. It means that the Italian Government will be fighting the same enemy, and that the United Nations support it for that immediate and limited purpose only. The relationship is not in any way to preclude Italy at the proper time to decide

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#### PURPOSE OF THE ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION

4. The Allied Control Commission is being established to give instructions and guidance to the Italian Government on military, political, economic and administrative matters and to enforce and execute the terms of the armistice and supplements to it.

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#### MILITARY MISSION TO THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT

5. Upon the granting of the Italian armistice the Allied Commander in Chief appointed a military mission to the Italian Government. That mission, under Lieutenant General F. N. Mason McFarlane and, in his absence, in charge of Brigadier General Maxwell D. Taylor, has been operating at the temporary seat of the Italian Government, at Brindisi. The scope of the mission corresponds to portions of the duties which are assigned to the Military and Political Sections of the Commission, and to that extent the activities which it has been carrying on will serve as preliminary to the functions which these Sections will now assume. When the Allied Control Commission has been organized and comes into contact with the Italian Government the mission will be terminated.

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MILITARY SECTION OF THE COMMISSION

6. This Section will be formed initially on the nucleus of officers now at BRINDISI and TARANTO. These officers are at present handling matters pertaining to the Italian fleet and mercantile marine, and the Italian ground and air forces.

POLITICAL SECTION

7. There is a small political group at BRINDISI which will similarly form the nucleus for expansion into the Political Section.

ADVISORY COUNCIL

8. It is contemplated that an advisory council will be created. Its membership will be composed of representatives of those of the United Nations whose interests are involved in the operations of the Allied Control Commission.

OPERATION OF THE ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION

9. Measures are now being taken to bring the Allied Control Commission into operation at the seat of the Italian Government, and to develop the Italian Government to the point where territory at present under Allied Military Government may be placed under its administration. This will involve the following steps:

a. A small party, composed of officers from certain of the Subcommissions, has been dispatched to Brindisi. This group joining with the members of the Military Mission will be organized into the advance command post of the Allied Control Commission. Through these representatives the Commission will establish contact with the Italian Government and begin the preliminary examination of immediately pressing questions. One task will be to commence planning for the transfer of territory to Italian administration, which will, however, be subject to the guidance and supervision of the Allied Control Commission.

b. Headquarters Allied Military Government at Palermo, now under command of AFHQ, will be transferred to the Command of the Deputy President Allied Control Commission.

c. The Italian Government will continue broadening its political composition and strengthening its administrative structure.

d. When it is determined that the Italian governmental system is in condition, politically and administratively, to be entrusted with the responsibility, the transfer of areas will be undertaken, on orders from AFHQ.

10. Four provinces adjacent to Brindisi have already been removed from the

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b. Headquarters Allied Military Government at Palermo, now under command of AFHQ, will be transferred to the Command of the Deputy President Allied Control Commission.

c. The Italian Government will continue broadening its political composition and strengthening its administrative structure.

d. When it is determined that the Italian governmental system is in condition, politically and administratively, to be entrusted with the responsibility, the transfer of areas will be undertaken, on orders from AFHQ.

10. Four provinces adjacent to Brindisi have already been removed from the Allied Military Government of Region II and restored to Italian administration. The Allied Control Commission will ensure that this arrangement operates in a matter satisfactory to the Allied Forces.

#### REGION 6 (SARDINIA)

11. The situation in Region 6 (Sardinia) differs from that of an area under Allied Military Government. It is being administered by a High Commissioner appointed by the Badoglio Government, subject to the control of a Regional Allied Commissioner from AFHQ. This mission has been entrusted to Brigadier P.K. Boudnois, who has established headquarters at Sassari. The Allied interest in Sardinia is chiefly the efficient utilization of the coal mines, and other than that to see that it is governed in a way acceptable to the United Nations. Region 6 will be brought under command of the Allied Control Commission at a date to be notified later.

#### RELATION WITH PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE BRANCH

12. The relations established between the Allied Military Government and the Psychological Warfare Branch will, in general, be perpetuated when the Allied Control Commission succeeds to the former. These relations are summarized as follows:

(a) PWB is recognized by the Allied Control Commission as the agency

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to conduct all forms of propaganda.

- (b) PWB retains control of its personnel and equipment in territories under ACC jurisdiction.
- (c) PWB will appoint a representative to the ACC Planning staff.
- (d) PWB propaganda initiated in and directed to the territories under ACC jurisdiction will be under the general direction, and at the service of ACC. It is understood that propaganda asked for by ACC should not conflict with the joint central directives which PWB receives from London and Washington as modified and approved by AFHQ.
- (e) In the event of a conflict between ACC and PWB which cannot be settled on the spot, the problem is to be referred to AFHQ for decision.

#### CONDUCT OF ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION

13. Care must be taken to ensure that no precedent may be created prejudicial to the United Nations or the ACC. Long range commitments will be avoided, except under orders of the Deputy President. The Commission will act through and upon the Italian Government and will not itself assume the government of the liberated territory. Allied officers should not allow themselves to be drawn into any discussions as to whether the Italian Government is legally competent to do what is required of it. It is a domestic question, in which, in general, the United Nations are not interested, by what particular measures the Italian authorities give effect to our demands. It is for the Italians to decide upon an appropriate form of internal action and to prepare draft documents. Major documents should be submitted to the Commission in order that errors and implications prejudicial to the United Nations may be detected. In proper cases, reference must be made to AFHQ through normal channels. The representatives of the Allied Governments should not thrust the Italian authorities aside and frame their measures for them, but should have control over important acts before they are taken.

#### JURISDICTION OF ITALIAN COURTS OVER MEMBERS OF THE ALLIED FORCES

14. The operations of the Allied Nations throughout Italian territory must be free from restraint, regulation, taxation, public charge or other impediment. No Italian Court will be allowed, without the consent of the Allied Commander in Chief, to exercise jurisdiction over any member of the Allied Forces or person thereof, or any officials of one of the Allied Nations. If comp

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#### ATTITUDE OF MEMBERS OF THE COMMISSION TO THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT

15. The members of the Commission, whether acting officially or otherwise, should maintain a correct attitude toward members of Italian Government, neither autocratic on the one hand nor familiar on the other. They should be on a level that the provisional arrangements between the Allied Governments and that of Marshal Badoglio are dictated by war needs and are not to stand in the way of the Italian People, after the elimination of Fascism and the eviction of the German Forces, having a government of their free democratic choice. In the meantime, it is important that there be built up an anti-Fascist Government on the broadest possible basis. It is desirable that all healthy elements which can deliver some good be rallied to the common effort. The success of the plan to entrust the Italian authorities with the administration of Italian territory under supervision of the Allied Commission is dependent upon the development of an Italian Government on whose intentions and ability the Allied Governments can rely.

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RESTRICTED

HEADQUARTERS  
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT  
APO 512

8 December 1943

SPECIAL ORDERS)

NUMBER 31)

EXTRACT

1. Par 1, SC #29, this Hq, dated 6 Dec 1943, is revoked.
2. The file named C and E/R, this Hq, WP 6/a 11 Dec 1943, to Naples, Italy, for the purpose of establishing Hq AMG. This is a permanent change of sta. Travel by govt motor transportation, water, and/or M/A is authorized.

D/CHIEF OF STAFF

|      |                     |         |     |
|------|---------------------|---------|-----|
| COL  | C. M. SPARTFORD     | 0919215 | (A) |
| MAJ  | W. GRIFFITH-WHITE   | 83647   | (B) |
| CAPT | L. H. VAN DUSEN, Jr | 0903471 | (A) |
| CAPT | S. TALBOT           | 136947  | (B) |

EXECUTIVE

|        |                  |           |     |
|--------|------------------|-----------|-----|
| LT COL | J. A. FURGOLD    | 7681      | (B) |
| MAJ    | J. R. McDOUGALL  | 0351748   | (A) |
| MAJ    | T. P. HAZARD     | 0521565   | (A) |
| CAPT   | H. J. BIRCH      |           | (B) |
| CAPT   | L. C. WELLINGTON | 0517304   | (A) |
| CAPT   | C. C. CRAIG      | 025262    | (A) |
| CAPT   | R. W. HATHILLIAN | 187524    | (B) |
| LT     | A. M. GOODLOE    | 01030033  | (A) |
| LT     | R. F. SINCLAIR   |           | (B) |
| S.S.M. | R. C. Edwards    | S/181737  | (B) |
| T/Sgt  | A. J. Guillian   | 12061937  | (A) |
| Cpl    | D. A. Pascale    | 32614851  | (A) |
| Pvt    | W. H. Fraughton  | S/4809266 | (B) |

A. C. SECTION

|        |                |         |     |
|--------|----------------|---------|-----|
| LT COL | E. L. CLOUGH   | 0202833 | (A) |
| CAPT   | C. D. MATTHEWS | 0517305 | (A) |

|         |                    |         |     |
|---------|--------------------|---------|-----|
| COL     | C. M. SPENCER      | 0919215 | (A) |
| MAJ     | W. DRIFFIELD-WHITE | 83647   | (B) |
| CAPT L. | H. VAN DUSEN, Jr   | 0903471 | (A) |
| CAPT    | E. TALEOT          | 136947  | (B) |

EXECUTIVE

|        |                  |           |     |
|--------|------------------|-----------|-----|
| LT COL | E. A. FURGOLD    | 7681      | (B) |
| MAJ    | J. R. McDUGALL   | 0351748   | (A) |
| MAJ    | T. P. HAZARD     | 0521565   | (A) |
| CAPT   | H. J. BIRCH      | 0517304   | (B) |
| CAPT   | L. C. WELLINGTON | 025262    | (A) |
| CAPT   | C. C. CRAIG      | 187524    | (A) |
| CAPT   | R. W. HARTMAN    | 01030033  | (B) |
| LT     | A. R. GOODLOE    | S/182737  | (A) |
| LT     | R. E. SINCLAIR   | 12061937  | (B) |
| S.S.M. | R. C. Edwards    | 32614851  | (A) |
| T/sgt  | A. J. Guilian    | S/4509266 | (B) |
| Cpl    | D. A. Pascale    |           | (A) |
| Pvt    | W. H. Br ughton  |           | (B) |

A. C. SECTION

|        |                  |          |     |
|--------|------------------|----------|-----|
| LT COL | E. L. CLOUGH     | 0202833  | (A) |
| CAPT   | C. D. MATTHEWS   | 0517305  | (A) |
| CAPT   | E. W. STEARNS    | 0303781  | (A) |
| 1ST LT | C. VAN HEUKELOM  | 0918099  | (A) |
| 1ST LT | M. R. PAINELLI   | 01045547 | (A) |
| 1ST LT | J. GLAMARCO      | 0296889  | (A) |
| 2ND LT | L. T. MONTANT    | 01001017 | (A) |
| WO(jg) | N. GRILLO        | W2113374 | (A) |
| WO 1   | A. PICKEN        |          | (B) |
| S/Sgt  | V. C. Squitieri  | 32762167 | (A) |
| S/Sgt  | P. Kavanagh      | S/146264 | (B) |
| Sgt    | S. F. Parisi     | 32209028 | (A) |
| Sgt    | P. D'Illici      | 36120582 | (A) |
| T/4    | J. J. Bafila     | 33278024 | (A) |
| T/4    | J. J. Conyette   | 20304257 | (A) |
| T/4    | E. J. Journalist | 31272732 | (A) |
| T/4    | J. Senese        | 33347068 | (A) |
| T/4    | E. F. Parisi     | 32085903 | (A) |
| Cpl    | C. A. Bacco      | 32081890 | (A) |

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par 2, SO #31, 8 Dec 1943 (Cont'd)

A. G. SECTION - Cont'd

|       |                 |          |     |
|-------|-----------------|----------|-----|
| Cpl   | J. Romer        | 38438948 | (A) |
| T/5   | J. Luchini      | 39089213 | (A) |
| T/5   | D. S. Falci     | 32539854 | (A) |
| T/5   | B. J. Nardi     | 36419089 | (A) |
| Pfc   | R. L. Gesualdi  | 32531459 | (A) |
| Pfc   | V. F. Simonetti | 32606964 | (A) |
| Pfc   | E. Karlsmeyer   | 32320276 | (A) |
| L/Cpl | T. Frazer       |          | (B) |
| L/Cpl | M. Howe         |          | (B) |
| L/Cpl | R. Mirrilees    |          | (B) |
| Pvt   | P. Scannell     | 31187963 | (A) |
| Pvt   | T. J. Chiara    | 31076864 | (A) |
| Pvt   | Thomas          |          | (B) |
| Pvt   | P. West         |          | (B) |
| Dvr   | W. Gill         |          | (B) |
| Dvr   | J. Hayward      |          | (B) |
| Pvt   | B. Wman         |          | (B) |
| Pvt   | G. E. King      | 36443501 | (A) |

SECURITY INTELLIGENCE

|       |               |          |     |
|-------|---------------|----------|-----|
| COL   | A. E. YOUNG   | 287555   | (B) |
| CAPT  | H. RUTHERFORD |          | (B) |
| CPT   | W. E. SCOTTEN | 0921625  | (A) |
| S/Sgt | A. L. Logan   | 39539641 | (A) |
| Sgt   | D. Galli      | 39040144 | (A) |

INDUSTRIAL PLANNING

|        |              |         |     |
|--------|--------------|---------|-----|
| LT COL | F. H. REITER | 0185849 | (A) |
|--------|--------------|---------|-----|

SHIPPING SUB-COMMISSION

|     |                     |          |     |
|-----|---------------------|----------|-----|
| MAJ | I. C. HICKINGBOTHAM | 0907541  | (A) |
| MAJ | J. H. WATSON        | 168386   | (B) |
| T/4 | J. E. Brunetti      | 35450788 | (A) |

ECONOMIC DIRECTORATE STAFF

(B)  
(B)  
(A)

36443501

(B)  
(B)  
(A)  
(A)  
(A)

287555

0921625  
39539641  
39040144

(A)

0185849

(A)  
(B)  
(A)0997541  
168386  
35450788(A)  
(A)  
(A)  
(A)  
(B)  
(A)0131665  
0503097  
0312423  
0272815  
32131955

(A)

0155229

(B)  
(A)  
(A)(USCGR)  
0511271Dvr J. Hayward  
Pvt B. Wman  
Pvt G. B. KingSECURITY INTELLIGENCECOL A. S. YOUNG  
CAPT H. RUTHERFORD  
CAPT W. E. SCOTTEN  
S/Sgt R. L. Logan  
Sgt D. GalliINDUSTRIAL PLANNING

LT COL F. N. PEETER

SHIPPING SUB-COMMISSIONMAJ J. O. HICKINGBOTHAM  
MAJ J. N. WATSON  
T/4 J. S. BrunettiECONOMIC DIRECTORATE STAFFCOL D. S. ADAMS  
LT COL G. I. HENDERSON  
CAPT R. J. MORTLAND  
MAJ R. A. MARTINO  
MAJ J. B. THOMPSON  
T/4 F. J. MarinelliELECTRIC POWER MISSION

COL J. P. GROWDON

FINANCE SUB-COMMISSIONERIC R. A. HAMLYN  
CMDR W. G. FRASER  
LT COL O. V. CLAIRBORNE

DECLASSIFIED

Par 2, SO #31, 8 Dec 1943, (Cont'd)

INDUSTRY & COMMERCE SUE-COMMISSION - Cont'd

| Rank    | Name               | Service Number | Classification |
|---------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|
| LT COL  | A. F. CROSS        | 46366          | (B)            |
| LT COL  | C. C. HAYES        | 295530         | (B)            |
| LT COL  | C. A. MILLER       | 0140284        | (A)            |
| LT COL  | E. V. SMITH        | 0171851        | (A)            |
| LT COL  | H. F. STEPHAN      | (USOGR)        | (A)            |
| LT COL  | J. J. LAWLER       | 23164          | (B)            |
| LT COL  | J. J. BAYTER       | 0218890        | (A)            |
| MAJ     | J. R. KNIGHT       | 138774         | (B)            |
| MAJ     | J. A. MACHIN       | 0921173        | (A)            |
| MAJ     | E. D. NASH         | 30762          | (B)            |
| MAJ     | J. J. OSMON        | 0520193        | (B)            |
| MAJ     | E. F. BERRY        | 0521065        | (A)            |
| MAJ     | L. L. ECKER-RACZ   | 70161          | (A)            |
| CAPT    | A. D. HECKER       | 0520871        | (B)            |
| CAPT    | E. C. PATRICK      | 45316          | (A)            |
| CAPT    | A. H. REED         | 231827         | (A)            |
| CAPT    | H. H. STEVEN       | 136506         | (A)            |
| LT      | L. W. DAVIS, USNR  | 179354         | (A)            |
| LT      | H. J. TACCA, USNR  | 99509          | (A)            |
| LT      | G. H. WILLIS, USNR | 3/93072        | (B)            |
| LT (Jg) | R. B. RICHOLZ      | 31015283       | (A)            |
| ENSIGN  | E. E. HICKS, USOGR | 13054869       | (A)            |
| S.S.M.  | H. H. Angibault    | 32321013       | (A)            |
| W/Sgt   | N. Guy             | S/207225       | (B)            |
| 1st Sgt | A. Reid            | S/150961       | (B)            |
| T/3     | C. Genge           | 5192827        | (B)            |
| Sgt     | P. P. Packham      | 32344085       | (A)            |
| Sgt     | L. L. Taffe        | 32322368       | (A)            |
| Sgt     | C. Gilly           | S/2147699      | (B)            |
| Sgt     | A. W. Weissbrodt   | S/7671051      | (B)            |
| T/4     | H. Apostelico      | 32721308       | (A)            |
| Cpl     | H. R. Matthews     | 36363801       | (A)            |
| Cpl     | J. A. Davey        | 7955659        | (B)            |
| Pfc     | A. D. Palletta     | S/6479888      | (B)            |
| Pfc     | L. J. Saffredini   |                |                |
| Tpr     | E. Hasbend         |                |                |
| Pvt     | H. Reeves          |                |                |

|          |                    |           |     |
|----------|--------------------|-----------|-----|
| CAPT     | A. H. REEDE        | 0520871   | (A) |
| CAPT     | H. H. SEVERIN      | 45316     | (B) |
| LT       | L. W. DAVIS, USNR  | 231827    | (A) |
| LT       | L. J. TASCA, USNR  | 136506    | (A) |
| LT       | C. H. WILLIS, USNR | 179354    | (A) |
| LT(jg)   | R. S. RICHOLZ      | 99509     | (A) |
| ENGINEER | J. E. HICKS, USCR  |           | (A) |
| S.S.A.   | R. H. Angibault    |           | (B) |
| N/Sgt    | B. Guy             | S/93072   | (A) |
| 1st Sgt  | E. A. Reid         | 31015283  | (A) |
| T/3      | C. Genge           | 13054869  | (A) |
| Sgt      | P. F. Packham      | 32321013  | (A) |
| Sgt      | T. L. Taffe        | S/207225  | (B) |
| Sgt      | N. Culloty         | S/150961  | (B) |
| Sgt      | A. V. Weisbrodt    | 5192827   | (B) |
| T/4      | M. Apostolico      | 32344083  | (A) |
| Cpl      | W. R. Matthews     | 32322368  | (A) |
| Cpl      | R. A. Davey        | S/2147699 | (B) |
| Pfc      | A. D. Falletta     | S/7671051 | (B) |
| Pfc      | L. J. Suffredini   | 32721308  | (A) |
| Tpr      | R. Hisbard         | 36363301  | (A) |
| Pvt      | K. Reeves          | 7955659   | (B) |
|          |                    | S/6479885 | (B) |

## INDUSTRY &amp; COMMERCE SUB-COMMISSION

|        |                 |          |     |
|--------|-----------------|----------|-----|
| COL    | W. F. EVANS     | 291734   | (B) |
| COL    | J. S. E. TODD   | 131561   | (B) |
| LT COL | S. A. CRUIK     | 0539076  | (A) |
| LT COL | C. J. HAYES     | 47437    | (B) |
| MAJ    | D. A. JACOBS    |          | (B) |
| MAJ    | D. L. MARVIN    | 0521793  | (A) |
| MAJ    | H. H. HUMPHREYS | 87697    | (B) |
| CAPT   | W. B. MYDANS    | 0374750  | (A) |
| CAPT   | H. H. HAAS      | 0517124  | (A) |
| CAPT   | M. G. ADAMS     | 2255559  | (B) |
| CAPT   | A. S. AUSTIN    | 0516745  | (A) |
| CAPT   | F. S. GURNEY    |          | (B) |
| 2ND LT | W. W. HAASE     | 01307822 | (A) |
| T/Sgt  | D. Giardina     | 35435782 | (A) |
| S/Sgt  | J. Caldecott    | S/57995  | (B) |

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Par 2, SO #31, 8 Dec 1943 (Cont'd)

| <u>INDUSTRY &amp; COMMERCE SUB-COMMISSION</u> |               | - Cont'd       |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| T/4                                           | J. F. Lapolla | 32083987 (A)   |
| T/4                                           | G. Adam       | 32512317 (A)   |
| T/4                                           | A. E. Visco   | 36348156 (A)   |
| Pfc                                           | M. Cerardi    | 12199686 (A)   |
| Pus                                           | G. Law        | 6474746 (B)    |
| Pvt                                           | R. D. Giles   | S/10686902 (B) |

| <u>LABOR SUB-COMMISSION</u> |                 |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|
| COL                         | J. R. T. BATH   |
| CAPT                        | DAVID A. MORSE  |
| CAPT                        | J. A. ROBERTSON |
| 2ND LT                      | A. L. CRILEY    |
| Tvt                         | R. D. Correa    |
| Pfc                         | T. B. Woodward  |

MINING SUB-COMMISSION

|        |               |              |
|--------|---------------|--------------|
| LT COL | C. S. CARTER  | 0181198 (A)  |
| Pfc    | A. Rossi      | 3206632 (A)  |
| Pfc    | N. Basciarino | 32117106 (A) |

PUBLIC WORKS & UTILITIES SUB-COMMISSION

|        |                |                |
|--------|----------------|----------------|
| LT COL | L. A. JENNY    | 0245617 (A)    |
| LT COL | W. W. LAYPER   | 294812 (B)     |
| Pvt    | C. C. Bastable | S/10673614 (B) |
| Pvt    | C. D. Whiteman | S/14534940 (B) |

STEEL PLANTERS COMPANY - American IM

|         |                 |              |
|---------|-----------------|--------------|
| 1st Sgt | S. Malino       | 6311705 (A)  |
| S/Sgt   | V. Zazzara      | 6147758 (A)  |
| S/Sgt   | C. T. Scarpaci  | 12092528 (A) |
| T/4     | F. E. Hunt      | 36193405 (A) |
| Cpl     | A. deSinas      | 39398861 (A) |
| Cpl     | J. L. Galanga   | 35026101 (A) |
| Cpl     | R. M. Iaccarino | 32500716 (A) |

2nd Lt. E. B. Gribble (A)  
 Pvt. R. D. Correa (A)  
 Pfc. T. B. Weidward (A)

# MINING SUB-COMMISSION

Lt. Col. T. S. Carter (A)  
 Pfc. A. Rossi (A)  
 Pfc. H. Buscarino (A)

# PUBLIC WORKS & UTILITIES SUB-COMMISSION

Lt. Col. L. A. Jerny (A)  
 Lt. Col. W. W. Larper (B)  
 Pvt. C. C. Bastable (B)  
 Pvt. C. D. Whiteman (B)

# PERMITTERS COMPANY - American EM

|                           |          |
|---------------------------|----------|
| 1st Sgt S. Molino (A)     | 6811705  |
| S/Sgt T. Zanzara (A)      | 6147758  |
| S/Sgt S. T. Scarpaci (A)  | 12092528 |
| T/4 R. E. Hunt (A)        | 36193405 |
| Cpl J. deSiras (A)        | 39398861 |
| Cpl J. L. Galanga (A)     | 35026101 |
| Cpl R. M. Isaccarino (A)  | 32500746 |
| T/5 W. V. Byrd (A)        | 34439750 |
| T/5 A. J. Durante (A)     | 32799661 |
| T/5 J. A. Hardie (A)      | 34437526 |
| T/5 S. W. Kemp, Jr. (A)   | 33380421 |
| T/5 R. L. Langland (A)    | 37428001 |
| T/5 G. J. Pirkie (A)      | 32481941 |
| T/5 J. W. Sheets (A)      | 33211900 |
| T/5 W. C. Young (A)       | 34349134 |
| T/5 J. Czaminski (A)      | 33468976 |
| T/5 W. Barechic (A)       | 33021935 |
| T/5 W. V. Micheloni (A)   | 36061103 |
| Pfc. C. E. Clark (A)      | 33212114 |
| Pfc. G. M. Hoffman (A)    | 33492792 |
| Pfc. P. L. Janicki (A)    | 36706324 |
| Pfc. J. E. McDonald (A)   | 37269247 |
| Pfc. J. J. Palinski (A)   | 33391797 |
| Pfc. E. F. Stallings (A)  | 34437788 |
| Pfc. J. E. Staff, Jr. (A) | 35567398 |

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Par 2, SO #31, 8 Dec 1943 (Cont'd)

HEADQUARTERS COMPANY - Cont'd

|     |                    |          |     |
|-----|--------------------|----------|-----|
| Pfc | E. Ozakowski       | 32729842 | (A) |
| Pfc | J. F. Andallora    | 33181122 | (A) |
| Pfc | J. J. Ruffino      | 32034583 | (A) |
| Pvt | J. Penney          | 14012343 | (A) |
| Pvt | L. Celani          | 11044423 | (A) |
| Pvt | G. Hannas          | 35500043 | (A) |
| Pvt | L. Spencer         | 35042709 | (A) |
| vt  | P. J. Pastore      | 32531462 | (A) |
| vt  | P. DiTucci         | 11046861 | (A) |
| Pvt | A. W. Fanti        | 32719079 | (A) |
| Pvt | G. J. Talbot       | 32503425 | (A) |
| Pvt | A. A. Santo Gressi | 36018740 | (A) |

CAMP COMMANDANT - British OR's

|       |                |     |
|-------|----------------|-----|
| CSM   | H. Pinnock     | (B) |
| Sgt   | H. Nightingale | (B) |
| Sgt   | W. McCourt     | (B) |
| Sgt   | J. Ley         | (B) |
| SOMS  | K. Daggett     | (B) |
| Cpl   | J. Jackson     | (B) |
| Cpl   | E. Byrne       | (B) |
| Cpl   | J. Wilson      | (B) |
| L/Cpl | J. Wilson      | (B) |
| L/Cpl | T. Hall        | (B) |
| L/Cpl | T. McGeoghan   | (B) |
| L/Cpl | J. Avery       | (B) |
| Pte   | H. T. Connors  | (B) |
| Pus   | F. Knight      | (B) |
| Pus   | L. Donaghy     | (B) |
| Pte   | P. C. Pagliaro | (B) |
| Pte   | J. Paine       | (B) |
| Pte   | T. Armstrong   | (B) |
| Pte   | C. Wroughton   | (B) |
| Pte   | W. Perfit      | (B) |
| Pus   | C. Butler      | (B) |
| Pvr   | E. Reynolds    | (B) |
| te    | T. Paulkner    | (B) |
| te    | T. Korten      | (B) |
| Gar   | E. L. Duncan   | (B) |
| Pte   | E. Turner      | (B) |

1833

Sgt H. Nightingale  
Sgt W. McCourt  
Sgt J. Ley  
Sgt K. D. Ggett  
Sgt J. Ockson  
Sgt E. Byrne  
Sgt J. Wilson  
Sgt J. Wilson  
Sgt T. Hall  
Sgt T. McGeaghan  
Sgt J. Avery  
Sgt H. T. Connors  
Sgt F. Knight  
Sgt L. Donaghy  
Sgt F. C. Pagliaro  
Sgt J. Paine  
Sgt T. Armstrong  
Sgt G. Broughton  
Sgt W. Harfitt  
Sgt G. Butler  
Sgt D. Reynolds  
Sgt T. Faulkner  
Sgt T. Morton  
Sgt E. L. Duncan  
Sgt S. Turner  
Sgt G. Law  
Sgt S. Allen  
Sgt L. Weigley  
Sgt J. Williams  
Sgt J. Fullerton  
Sgt F. Gardiner  
Sgt W. Sharp  
Sgt J. Hart  
Sgt C. Laird  
Sgt J. Stewart  
Sgt J. Kisby  
Sgt B. Levy  
Sgt B. Orlerson  
Sgt A. Wareham  
Sgt R. Gilroy

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Par 2, SO #31, 8 Dec 1943 (Cont'd)

CAMP CO MANDATE - Cont'd

|     |              |
|-----|--------------|
| Pvt | A. Sylvester |
| Pvt | S. Buchanan  |
| Cpl | J. Erewin    |

(B)  
(B)  
(E)

(See Annex "A")

By Order of Colonel SPOFFORD:

CHARLES M. SPOFFORD  
Colonel, GSC  
Actg Chief of Staff

OFFICIAL:

*L. W. Stearns*  
L. W. STEARNS  
Capt, AGD  
Actg Asst AGJ Gen

DISTRIBUTION

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785017

Actg Chief of Staff

OFFICIAL:

*L. W. Stearns*  
L. W. STEARNS  
Capt, AGO  
Actg Asst Adj Gen

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"B" - Modified

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HEADQUARTERS  
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT  
APO 512

8 December 1943

ANNEX A

Par. 2 and 3, S.O. No. 31, C.S.

I. GENERAL

1. On 11 Dec. 1943, at 0730 hours HEADQUARTERS ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT will be moved from present station to New stations, "N", and "S".
2. Postal address for both U.S. and British Officers will remain unchanged until further instructions are issued.
3. It is the responsibility of individual officers to have all required inoculations and vaccinations before departure. The 10th Port of Embarkation Dispensary, 52 Via Roma, will serve AMG medical needs. Officers are reminded that typhoid inoculations are effective for 6 months.

4. Officers will not remove army cots which have not been specifically issued to them, from their billets. Electric light bulbs will not under any circumstances be removed from billets. Officers will turn over keys to their billets to office of Headquarters Commandant.

5. After 0730 hours 11 Dec. 1943, no officer not previously ordered to new station "N" on permanent change of station, will be dispatched on permanent transfer to "N" without prior cabled acceptance from HQ, AMG, Naples.

II. TRANSPORTATION

1. All officers EM/OR's designated to change station and named in par. 2 and 3, S.O. No. 31, or any amendment thereto will move overland by motor vehicle convoy, which will depart from convoy assembly point at Officer's Mess on Via Stabile 11 December 1943 at 0730 hours.

2. Lt. Col. R.R. CRIPPS is designated as CONVOY COMMANDER. He will immediately prepare convoy march orders, (containing details from G-4 Branch)

3. It is the responsibility of individual officers to have all required inoculations and vaccinations before departure. The 10th Port of Embarkation Dispensary, 52 Via Roma, will serve AMG medical needs. Officers are reminded that typhoid inoculations are effective for 6 months.

4. Officers will not remove army cots which have not been specifically issued to them, from their billets. Electric light bulbs will not under any circumstances be removed from billets. Officers will turn over keys to their billets to office of Headquarters Commandant.

5. After 0730 hours 11 Dec. 1943, no officer not previously ordered to new station "N" on permanent change of station, will be dispatched on permanent transfer to "N" without prior cabled acceptance from HQ, AMG, Naples.

### III. TRANSPORTATION

1. All officers EM/OR's designated to change station and named in par. 2 and 3, S.O. No. 31, or any amendment thereto will move overland by motor vehicle convoy, which will depart from convoy assembly point at Officer's Mess on Via Stabile 11 December 1943 at 0730 hours.

2. Lt. Col. R.R. CRIEPPS is designated as CONVOY COMMANDER. He will immediately prepare convoy march orders, (obtaining details from G-4 Branch) and will designate subordinate commanders, police, supply and security officers. All officers other than those designated as convoy officers will be considered as passengers and will not issue orders or take part in the operation thereof, except under emergency conditions.

3. All personnel designated by par. 2 and 3, S.O. No. 31 will be considered alerted immediately on publication of this order and shall prepare baggage: (a) Baggage shall be clearly marked with paint, on <sup>10853</sup> each piece, with name and serial number of owner and "AMG-HQ". (b) Each officer must personally advise Headquarters Commandant Office his correct billet address. There are no EM/OR's available for performance of messenger duties to summon officers who do not have correct addresses on file. Before 0900 hours 10 December 1943 all officers on land Convoy will place their baggage, packed and marked for shipment, near the main door of their billet, to be picked up, with the exception of bedding rolls, shelter halves and musette bags. Bedding rolls will be rolled marked and ready for shipment at the main door of the Officers' Billets not later than 0600, 11 December 1943. Prescribed uniform:

American - Full Field  
British - Battle Dress

4. Breakfast will be served to all officers in Convoy at AMG Officers Club-----

Company Officers - 0650 - 0650  
Field Officers - 0650 - 0710

CONFIDENTIAL

By Order of Colonel SPOFFORD:

OFFICIAL:

*L. W. Stearns*  
L. W. STEARNS  
Capt, AGD,  
Actg Asst Adj Gen

CHARLES M. SPOFFORD  
Colonel, G.S.C.,  
Actg Chief of Staff.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND

No.

785017

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

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HEADQUARTERS  
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION  
APO 512

10 November 1945

ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION

DIRECTIVE NO. 1.

ORGANISATION

1. The attached chart (Appx. A) shows the initial organisation of HQ., Allied Control Commission. It will not be possible to set this complete organisation up immediately, but it is intended to build it up as rapidly as possible in order to enable it to function when required (See para. 11).
2. It will be seen that operations and intelligence on the one hand, and internal administration of the Commission on the other hand are under separate Deputy Chiefs of Staff. It will however be necessary for these two main divisions of Headquarters to work in close cooperation in order that the Administrative division may efficiently perform its function of assigning personnel, equipment, office space and the handling of correspondence.
3. The Deputy Chief of Staff (Administration) will not be concerned with Italian administration.
4. "Operations" means the work of the Vice Presidents' sections and connected staffs in carrying out the basic functions of the Commission. "Intelligence" other than "Security" will follow channels closely conforming to operational channels. This intelligence will consist mainly of industrial, technical and other information on which the operational work of the Commission will be based.
5. Further details of the organization and division of duties are given in Appendices B and C1 to C11.
6. Most of the senior appointments will be double banked, American and British, one officer acting as the deputy to the other.
7. Regions will organize their staffs to suit local conditions, but their organization should parallel, as far as possible, the local Italian organization,

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5. Further details of the organization and division of duties are given in Appendices B and C1 to C11.

6. Most of the senior appointments will be double banked, American and British, one officer acting as the deputy to the other.

7. Regions will organize their staffs to suit local conditions, but their organization should parallel, as far as possible, the local Italian organization, in so far as this exists and the organization of H.Q. Allied Control Commission.

#### FUNCTIONS

8. The main functions of the Commission and the rules governing the conduct of the Commission and its personnel are outlined in the directive at Appx. D. This directive applies also to Regions, subject to limitations on Regional powers issued by H.Q. Allied Control Commission. APPX. D. MUST BE CAREFULLY STUDIED BY ALL OFFICERS OF THE COMMISSION INCLUDING OFFICERS IN REGIONS.

9. Provisional directives governing the functions of the various Sub-Commissions and the limitations of Regional Powers will be issued in due course.

10. It is particularly important that all officers should recognise the differences in functions, status and conduct between AMG and Control by Commission (ACC) (See Appx D).

11. The date on which the Allied Control Commission assumes operative powers and takes over from AMG will be notified separately.

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DIRECTIVE NO. 4.

10 November 1943

12. All previous directives or instructions in conflict are rescinded.

By command of Major General JOYCE:

*E. L. Clough*

E. LUTHERBOOK

Prigadier

Vice Chief of Staff

OFFICIAL:

*E. L. Clough*

lt. Col., AGC

Adjutant

DISTRIBUTION:

- 1 - Every Officer (this Hq)
- 3 - Each Regional Hq.
- 1 - Each Province of each Region

OFFICIAL:

*E. L. Clough*  
E. L. CLOUGH  
Lt. Col., AGD  
Adjutant

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785017

DISTRIBUTION:

- 1 - Every Officer (this Hq.)
- 3 - Each Regional Hq.
- 1 - Each Province of each Region
- 20 - File
- 6 - Allied Military Mission
- 6 - AIG, 15 Army Group for information
- 6 - M. G. Sec., AFHQ

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A. PENDING B

10 November 1943

STAFF ORGANISATION & CHANNELS OF COMMUNICATIONS  
(PROVISIONAL)

1. The Deputy President, Vice-Presidents and Directors of the Allied Control Commission have each a staff. In the case of the Deputy President, his senior staff officer is known as the "Chief of Staff". In the other cases the senior staff officer is known as the "Chief Staff Officer" of the Section or Directorate concerned.
2. The Chief of Staff is responsible to the Deputy President for the efficient working of the Allied Control Commission as a whole. The orders of the Deputy President are issued in his name by the Chief of Staff or by officers to whom he may delegate this authority.
3. The Chief of Staff is responsible in particular for the direction of the work of the two Deputy Chiefs of Staff, and for any committees the chairmanship of which he may assume. He will be responsible for the appointment of Chairmen to any other committees whose terms of reference concern the work of both Deputy Chiefs of Staff.
4. Each Chief Staff Officer is responsible for:
  - (a) the co-ordination of work within his Section and between his Section and other sections so as to ensure that there are no gaps or overlaps and that work is carried out in accordance with the orders of superior authorities.
  - (b) the initiation and, if applicable, conduct of conferences between Sections or Subcommittees and the direction of the work of any Committees within the Section.
  - (c) seeing that the problems of Subcommittees are adequately studied.
  - (d) sifting and compiling all material proceeding from Subcommittees to higher authority.
  - (e) issuing instructions subject to approval of the Chief of Staff, and through the A.G. if necessary, in accordance with the wishes of the head of his Section and to further the work of the Commission.

3. The Chief of Staff is responsible in particular for the direction of the work of the two Deputy Chiefs of Staff, and for any committees the chairmanship of which he may assume. He will be responsible for the appointment of Chairmen to any other committees whose terms of reference concern the work of both Deputy Chiefs of Staff.

4. Each Chief Staff Officer is responsible for:

- (a) the co-ordination of work within his Section and between his Section and other sections so as to ensure that there are no gaps or overlaps and that work is carried out in accordance with the orders of superior authorities.
  - (b) the initiation and, if applicable, conduct of conferences between Sections or Subcommittees and the direction of the work of any Committees within the Section.
  - (c) seeing that the problems of Subcommittees are adequately studied.
  - (d) sifting and canalising all material proceeding from Subcommittees to higher authority.
  - (e) issuing instructions subject to approval of the Chief of Staff, and through the A.G. if necessary, in accordance with the wishes of the head of his Section and to further the work of the Commission.
  - (f) co-ordinated advice to the head of his Section, regarding the functioning of the Section.
  - (g) the organisation of intelligence work within his Section.
  - (h) the organisation of his office and the transmission of correspondence therein.
  - (i) the allocation of duties to, and the supervision of the work of staff and clerks, and ensuring that they keep themselves informed on subjects which affect them.
  - (j) recommendations to the head of his Section regarding the upgrading, downgrading, re-assignment or re-classification of his own staff or other office personnel, and the appropriate action in the case of corresponding matters regarding personnel of subordinate subcommittees.
5. In every case in Para. 4, "Section" includes "Directorate" (or Sub-Section).
6. It is the duty of other staff officers to assist their Chief Staff Officer in the performance of his duties.

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APPENDIX B

10 November 1943

7. All matters of policy and, in addition, important questions affecting more than one Subcommittee will be dealt with through staff channels.
8. Chiefs of Subcommittees will, however, be responsible for discussing problems with other Subcommittees concerned and for drawing the attention of the Staff to questions of policy or to questions affecting other Subcommittees.
9. Most Secret and diplomatic correspondence between the Allied Control Commission and higher authority or the Italian Government will be conducted only through the secretariat.
10. All other correspondence, whether functional or administrative, including all correspondence between HQ Allied Control Commission and parallel authority or Regions under the Commission will be dealt with by the A.G., unless it is a technical matter which concerns only one Section of the Commission (See Appx. (41)).
11. Functional correspondence between one Section of the HQ Allied Control Commission and subordinate Regions will be conducted through the staff of that Section unless it is purely technical matter concerning one Subcommittee only. In such cases the Subcommittee will correspond direct.
12. Copies of all important or policy letters issued will be sent to AG, 15th Army Group for information.
13. In personal contacts with other staff, staff officers should in general deal with opposite numbers of their own rank. A Chief Staff Officer will however always have right of access to his next superior Chief Staff Officer.
14. A chief of a Subcommittee will not deal with his Vice President or Director, or their deputies, on any matter of principle or policy without first informing the Chief Staff Officer of the Vice-President or Director concerned.
15. Previous orders of HQ, AG on the same subjects are cancelled.

or Regions under the Commission will be dealt with by the A.G., unless it is a technical matter which concerns only one Section of the Commission (See Appx. C11).

11. Functional correspondence between one Section of the HQ Allied Control Commission and subordinate Regions will be conducted through the staff of that Section unless it is purely technical matter concerning one Subcommittee only. In such cases the Subcommittee will correspond direct.

12. Copies of all important or policy letters issued will be sent to AMG, 15th Army Group for information.

13. In personal contacts with other staff, staff officers should in general deal with opposite numbers of their own rank. A Chief Staff Officer will however always have right of access to his next superior Chief Staff Officer.

14. A chief of a Subcommittee will not deal with his Vice President or Director, or their deputies, on any matter of principle or policy without first informing the Chief Staff Officer of the Vice-President or Director concerned.

15. Previous orders of HQ, A.G. on the same subjects are cancelled.

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APPENDIX C 1

10 November 1943

SECRETARIAT

- (1) The Secretariat deals with Most Secret and Diplomatic contacts and such correspondence between the Allied Control Commission and the Italian Government. It also deals with correspondence between the Allied Control Commission and higher or parallel authority regarding such matters.
- (2) The majority of correspondence between the Allied Control Commission and higher authority or the Italian Government will be dealt with by the Vice Presidents and the Staff through the Executive Officer (Administration) and the Adjutant General, who holds the main records of the Commission.
- (3) It will therefore be of the utmost importance that the Executive Officer (Administration) and the Adjutant General, on the one hand, and the Secretariat on the other hand, should maintain close touch with each other.
- (4) The Secretariat maintains a small office of record in regard to its own work. Some of its work will be of such a confidential nature that these records cannot be allowed out of the Secretariat office, and in such matters the Secretariat will for the present maintain its own archives. Records of other secretariat work will however, be sent to the Adjutant General for compilation in the main Commission archives.

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## APPENDIX C 2

10 November 1943

DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF

## (OPERATIONS AND SECURITY INTELLIGENCE)

1. Under the direction of the Chief of Staff, the Deputy Chief of Staff (Operations and Security Intelligence) will coordinate:

(a) The operational or functional work of the Allied Control Commission in the execution of its task, including connected Intelligence matters.

(b) All security measures for the Commission.

2. His staff will be divided into the branches.

(a) Operations

(b) Security

3. He will coordinate all Intelligence matters in accordance with Appendix C 3 "Organisation of Intelligence work in the Allied Commission (Provisional)" and Appendix C 4 "Security". The Secretary of the ACC Intelligence Committee will work under the orders of the Deputy Chief of Staff, Operations and Security Intelligence in matters concerning Intelligence.

4. Security work will be carried out in accordance with the provisions of Appendix C 4. The Security Branch will include a small G-3 Staff.

5. The work of the Industrial Planning Staff, (Appx C 5), will be carried out under the general direction of the Deputy Chief of Staff (Operations and Security Intelligence). Before issuing orders to the Industrial Planning Staff, he will consult the Vice Presidents concerned, or their chief staff officers.

6. The Deputy Chief of Staff (Operations and Security Intelligence) will be chairman of the ACC Intelligence Committee and will appoint chairmen for all other committees whose terms of reference affect more than one Vice President's Sec-

(b) All security measures for the Commission.

2. His staff will be divided into the branches.

(a) Operations

(b) Security

3. He will coordinate all Intelligence matters in accordance with Appendix C 3 "Organisation of Intelligence work in the Allied Commission (Provisional)" and Appendix C 4 "Security". The Secretary of the ACC Intelligence Committee will work under the orders of the Deputy Chief of Staff, Operations and Security Intelligence in matters concerning Intelligence.

4. Security work will be carried out in accordance with the provisions of Appendix C 4. The Security Branch will include a small C-3 Staff.

5. The work of the Industrial Planning Staff, (Appx C 5), will be carried out under the general direction of the Deputy Chief of Staff (Operations and Security Intelligence). Before issuing orders to the Industrial Planning Staff, he will consult the Vice Presidents concerned, or their chief staff officers.

6. The Deputy Chief of Staff (Operations and Security Intelligence) will be chairman of the ACC Intelligence Committee and will appoint chairmen for all other committees whose terms of reference affect more than one Vice President's Section of the Commission, after consultation with the Vice Presidents concerned.

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APPENDIX C 3  
10 November 1943ORGANIZATION OF INTELLIGENCE WORK IN THE  
ALLIED COMMISSION (PROVISIONAL)General

1. Accurate and timely information is required for two main purposes:
  - (a) to provide a sound basis for plans and operations of the Commission.
  - (b) to provide the United Nations with intelligence about Germany, Japan and enemy occupied territories which will assist the United Nations' war effort. It should be possible to obtain much information about the enemy outside this theatre of operations, which will be of great value to our forces in other theatres, e.g. as regards selection of bombing objectives.
2. It must be remembered that this occupation and supervision of an ex-enemy country provides a very valuable opportunity for gaining intelligence about our enemies. Full and early advantage must be taken of this.
3. Whereas military intelligence has normally to be obtained from observation of an enemy, in the case of the ACC, intelligence will be obtained from a co-belligerent and possibly co-operative nation.
4. Most of this intelligence will be obtained by the Subcommittees in the ordinary course of their work and it will not be necessary to provide special intelligence staffs except for the purpose of collecting, assessing and distributing information about enemy and enemy occupied territories, the value of which may not be apparent in the work of assisting and supervising the Italian Government.
5. The ACC Intelligence Committee will be composed of the Chief Intelligence Officers of Sections and the Principal Security Officer, presided over by the Deputy Chief of Staff (Operations and Security Intelligence) or one of his staff officers, and will have a secretary and assistants. Additional members may be added as required for special purposes.
6. This committee will be responsible for:
  - (a) collation of information received from Sections

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5. The ACC Intelligence Committee will be composed of the Chief Intelligence Officers of Sections and the Principal Security Officer, presided over by the Deputy Chief of Staff (Operations and Security Intelligence) or one of his staff Officers, and will have a secretary and assistants. Additional members may be added as required for special purposes.
6. This committee will be responsible for:
  - (a) collation of information received from Sections.
  - (b) provision of collated information to sections, subcommittees, staffs and committees of the allied commission as required.
  - (c) providing intelligence for AFHQ with particular reference to intelligence about enemy and enemy occupied territories, including those outside this theatre of operations.
  - (d) liaison with the Joint Intelligence Committee, AFHQ.
  - (e) ensuring that the necessary records and statistics are maintained.
  - (f) receiving and dealing with questions asked by AFHQ or the ACC.
7. The intelligence staffs of Sections will:
  - (a) collate information collected by the subcommittees of that section.
  - (b) provide collated information for the ACC Intelligence Committee.
  - (c) deal with questions asked by the ACC Intelligence Committee.
  - (d) frame questionnaires for the subcommittees of that section.
  - (e) ensure that the necessary records and statistics are maintained in accordance with the instructions of the ACC Intelligence Committee.

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APPENDIX C 3

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8. The chief intelligence officer of each section will be ex officio a member of the ACC Intelligence Committee.
9. Liaison with combined chiefs of staff.  
It will be for the JIC, AFHQ to forward intelligence from the Allied Commission to the CCOS.
10. Security.

The organization of Security work is shown in Appendix C 4 (Security). The Principal Security Officer will be ex officio a member of the ACC Intelligence Committee.

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APPENDIX C 4

14 November 1943

SECURITY

1. Attention is drawn to Appx C 3 (Organisation of Intelligence Work in the Allied Control Commission) (Provisional), which lays down that the work of collecting, collating and distributing Intelligence reports, statistics and information required for the operations of the Allied Control Commission and for the furtherance of the war with Germany and Japan is dealt with through the ACC Intelligence Committee.
2. The task of Security Branch is to ensure the security of the operations of the Allied Control Commission, for example:-
  - (a) the internal working of the Commission.
  - (b) screening of personnel of, or working for the Commission.
  - (c) Contacts, whether personal or written between the Commission and the Italian Government or people, in conjunction with the Secretariat and Adjutant General.
  - (d) Coordination of measures for screening Italian Officials in cooperation with other sections concerned.
  - (e) Cooperation with I.N.C. regarding censorship of all communications from or to the Allied Control Commission and its personnel, and the issue of the necessary orders for such censorship.
  - (f) Cooperation with I.N.C. regarding censorship of all communications within Italy or between Italy and other countries, except communications of allied military forces.
  - (g) Arrangements with sections of the Commission concerned to give effect to plans made under (f).
  - (h) Arrangements through G-3 for provision of military guards, escorts, etc., whether Allied or Italian and through the Administrative Section for police or other civil protection.
  - (i) Provision and distribution of maps, surveys and photographs.
  - (j) Provision and distribution, within the Allied Control Commission, of intelligence concerning military operations, in conjunction with AFHQ or subordinate headquarters.
3. The Security Branch has no responsibility for:
  - (a) Written memoranda, dissemination of information to the public, or psy-

- (b) screening of personnel or, or working
- (c) Contacts, whether personal or written between the Commission and the Italian Government or people, in conjunction with the Secretariat and Adjutant General.
- (d) Coordination of measures for screening Italian Officials in cooperation with other sections concerned.
- (e) Cooperation with I.N.C. regarding censorship of all communications from or to the Allied Control Commission and its personnel, and the issue of the necessary orders for such censorship.
- (f) Cooperation with I.N.C. regarding censorship of all communications within Italy or between Italy and other countries, except communications of allied military forces.
- (g) Arrangements with sections of the Commission concerned to give effect to plans made under (f).
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- (i) Provision and distribution of maps, surveys and photographs.
- (j) Provision and distribution, within the Allied Control Commission, of intelligence concerning military operations, in conjunction with AFHQ or subordinate headquarters.

3. The Security Branch has no responsibility for:

- (a) Written propaganda, dissemination of information to the public, or psychological warfare, which are dealt with by the Political Section (in cooperation with PWB) and by PRO.
- (b) Regulation of the activities of newspaper correspondents, photographers, broadcasters, writers and other civilians accompanying or serving with the Commission, except from a security point of view.

4. The Chief of the Security Branch is ex officio Principal Security Officer of the Allied Control Commission and is a member of the ACC Intelligence Committee. He is also in charge of G-3 Section.

5. G-3: G-3 is a small section under the Chief of the Security Branch. G-3 is responsible for plans and orders regarding strictly military operations of the Allied Control Commission itself. These will consist mainly of guards, escorts, etc., provided by military personnel whether Allied or Italian. In the case of Italian military forces, G-3 will deal through the Military Section.

6. G-3 has no responsibility for:

- (a) Organisation and equipment of the Commission.
- (b) Moves of the Commission.
- (c) Liaison with other headquarters, except upon matters specifically assigned to this G-3 Section.
- (d) Supervision of Signal Communications.
- (e) Recommendations regarding priorities. All these subjects are dealt with by other sections of the Commission.

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## APPENDIX C 5

10 November 1943

INDUSTRIAL PLANNING1. Functions of Industrial Planning Staff

The objectives towards which the Allied Control Commission is to work are given in Appx. D. In considering how these objectives are to be attained, the following factors have to be borne in mind:

- (a) Economy in man power, particularly United Nations' manpower.
- (b) Economy in shipping and imports.
- (c) Italy will remain an active theatre of operations for some time.
- (d) It will be a long time before material and shipping can be made available to restore Italian utilities, communications and industry, beyond the restoration required for immediate allied military operations.
- (e) The slower the restoration of at least minimum standards of employment and living, the more chance there will be of civil disturbances and other embarrassments to the war effort of the United Nations.

2. It follows that there must be coordinated planning both long term to ensure economy of effort in attaining objectives ultimately desired; and short term for the immediate furtherance of the United Nations' war against Germany and Japan.

3. The Industrial Planning Staff will carry out the necessary planning on broad lines covering the whole of economic, industrial and commercial activities. Specifically it will:

- (a) rely on Sections and subcommittees for carrying out detailed planning in their own spheres subject to the general policy formulated by the Industrial Planning Staff.
- (b) deal with problems with which Sections cannot deal themselves and which they submit for its advice and assistance.
- (c) coordinate the planning work of Sections in so far as it affects subjects with which the industrial planning staff is concerned, particularly when more than one section is concerned.
- (d) obtain information on which to work, whether from the ACC Intelligence Committee or from Sections or Subcommittees.
- (e) plan for projects which concern more than one Section.
- (f) compile phased schedules of requirements from overseas.

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    - (a) rely on Sections and subcommittees for carrying out detailed planning in their own spheres subject to the general policy formulated by the Industrial Planning Staff.
    - (b) deal with problems with which Sections cannot deal themselves and which they submit for its advice and assistance.
    - (c) coordinate the planning work of Sections in so far as it affects subjects with which the industrial planning staff is concerned, particularly when more than one section is concerned.
    - (d) obtain information on which to work, whether from the ACC Intelligence Committee or from Sections or Subcommittees.
    - (e) plan for projects which concern more than one Section.
    - (f) compile phased schedules of requirements from overseas.
  4. The Industrial Planning Staff will consist of a chief and a number of regularly assigned planning staff officers. Under instructions from the Deputy Chief of Staff (Operations and Security Intelligence) it may obtain additional planners from sections or decentralise certain work to sections concerned.
  5. The Industrial Planning Staff will report through the Deputy Chief of Staff (Operations and Security Intelligence) to the Deputy President, who will arrange, as may be required:
    - (a) to approve, revise or reject reports made.
    - (b) to forward reports to AFHQ for submission to the Combined Chiefs of Staff.
  6. Responsibilities of Sections.

Sections will,

    - (a) carry out work for the Industrial Planning Staff, in accordance with the orders of the Deputy Chief of Staff.
    - (b) keep the Industrial Planning Staff informed of progress in their own spheres, and of problems of such nature as to require the assistance of the Industrial Planning Staff.

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## APPENDIX C 6

10 November 1943

DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF  
(ADMINISTRATION)

1. The Deputy Chief of Staff (Administration) is responsible for the internal administration of the ACC and of the personnel of the ACC and of Regions under its control.

2. He has no responsibility for any personnel or supply of the Italian Government or people, since the Vice Presidents of the Commission coordinated by the Deputy Chief of Staff (Operations and Security Intelligence) are responsible for the operations of the Commission.

3. The Deputy Chief of Staff (Administration) is responsible for all G-1 and G-4 work within the ACC itself. He coordinates the work of G-1, G-4 and the Executive officer (Administration) and relieves the Chief of Staff of all detailed work in conjunction therewith.

4. Subject to the direction of the Chief of Staff, he is responsible for the assignment of all personnel, vehicles and equipment of the Allied Control Commission and for controlling all moves of the Commission or any portion thereof.

5. As the efficiency of the working of the Commission will largely depend on the proper administration of its personnel, the Deputy Chief of Staff (Administration) and his subordinates will keep in close touch with other sections of the Commission and with subordinate Regions (or Provincial Groups). They will always consult the other Sections concerned before posting or moving personnel, supplies or equipment.

6. British and American Staff Officers will be appointed to branches and sections under the Deputy Chief of Staff (Administration) to deal with British and American aspects, respectively, of particular administrative functions.

7. Subject to AFHQ orders and the directions of the Chief of Staff, the Deputy Chief of Staff (Administration) is responsible for organising and reorganising Regions under control of Hq. ACC and for the transfer of Regions or parts

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7. Subject to AFHQ orders and the directions of the Chief of Staff, the Deputy Chief of Staff (Administration) is responsible for organising and reorganising Regions under control of Hq. ACC and for the transfer of Regions or parts thereof from AMG to ACC control or vice versa.

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## APPENDIX C 7

10 November 1943

G-1 BRANCH

1. The task of the G-1 Branch is to see that the Allied Control Commission as a whole is supplied with personnel, American and British, in adequate numbers and of suitable rank and qualifications and to see that personnel are suitably assigned in accordance with the requirements of the Commission and the qualifications of individuals.
2. G-1 will produce the plans regarding personnel, while the A.C.C. is responsible for issuing the necessary orders to put such plans into effect when approved.
3. G-1 will be responsible for the compilation of draft TO/WEs and correspondence concerning them.
4. The G-1 Branch contains both American and British officers, who must work in close cooperation as the personnel plan must be an integrated, inter-allied plan.
5. For the performance of its duties the G-1 Branch will in all cases seek the advice of the Chief Staff Officer of the Section concerned.
6. The G-1 Branch is charged with the formulation of policies and the supervision of the execution of administrative arrangements pertaining to the personnel of the Commission as individuals and to civilians under supervision or control of the Commission.
7. The G-1 Branch will furnish the Deputy President, Chief of Staff and Deputy Chief of Staff (Administration) with advice on morale.
8. The specific duties of the personnel section will include planning for and the supervision of activities concerning:
  - (a) Procurement, classification, reclassification, assignment, promotion, downgrading, pay, transfer, retirement, and discharge of all personnel.
  - (b) Replacement of personnel.
  - (c) Decorations, citations, honors, and awards.
  - (d) Leaves of absence and furloughs.
  - (e) Discipline, reward and punishment.

4. The G-1 Branch contains both American and British officers, who must work in close cooperation as the personnel plan must be an integrated, inter-killed plan.
5. For the performance of its duties the G-1 Branch will in all cases seek the advice of the Chief Staff Officer of the Section concerned.
6. The G-1 Branch is charged with the formulation of policies and the supervision of the execution of administrative arrangements pertaining to the personnel of the Commission as individuals and to civilians under supervision or control of the Commission.
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  - (b) Replacement of personnel.
  - (c) Decorations, citations, honors, and awards.
  - (d) Leaves of absence and furloughs.
  - (e) Discipline, reward and punishment.
  - (f) Religious, recreational, and welfare work; supervision of military and non-military agencies devoted to such work.
  - (g) General regulations and routine administration which especially concerns individuals, or routine administration not specifically assigned to another general staff section.
  - (h) Preparation of such parts of administrative plans and orders as relate to activities under the supervision of G-1.

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## APPENDIX C 8

10 November 1943

C-4 BRANCH

1. The C-4 Branch is charged with the preparation of policies, and the supervision of execution of arrangements for supply, transportation, and other administrative matters related thereto. It is responsible for advice as to necessary decisions concerning supply and transportation for the Allied Control Commission as a whole.

The main task of the C-4 Branch is to ensure adequate and suitable equipment for the commission itself, for the Regions under control of the Commission and in conjunction with the HQ 2675th Regt. and British Administrative HQ at Tizi-Ouzou, for the initial equipment of newly formed Regions. This will necessitate careful planning, allocation and re-allocation of the limited equipment, particularly motor vehicles, to provide for all needs while giving priority to the most urgent requirements.

2. The specific duties of the C-4 Branch will include the planning for and supervision of activities concerning:

- (a) Procurement, storage, and distribution of all supplies for consumption or use by the Allied Control Commission.
- (b) Location of supply and maintenance establishments for use by the Allied Control Commission.
- (c) Transportation of supplies by land, air, and water.
- (d) Maintenance of equipment.
- (e) Construction, operation, and maintenance, of utilities and other facilities relating to supply, shelter, transportation, and hospital accommodations.
- (f) Salvage of ACC equipment and material.
- (g) Procurement of real estate, shelter, and facilities, including their requisitioning, repair, maintenance, and disposition, in conjunction with local commanders.

3. The compilation of draft TF/G1098s and correspondence concerning them is a responsibility of G-4.

4. The G-4 Branch contains both American and British Officers, who must work in very close cooperation as the supply, equipment and movement plan

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  - (f) Salvage of ACC equipment and material.
  - (g) Procurement of real estate, shelter, and facilities, including their requisitioning, repair, maintenance, and disposition, in conjunction with local commanders.
3. The compilation of draft TE/CI098s and correspondence concerning them is a responsibility of G-4.
4. The G-4 Branch contains both American and British Officers, who must work in very close cooperation as the supply, equipment and movement plan must be an integrated, inter-allied plan.
5. In all cases G-4 will seek the advice of the Chief Staff Officer of the Section concerned.
6. It is for G-4 to produce plans, including those for movement, and, when they are approved, draft the order for issuance by the Adjutant General.
7. This section has no responsibility for supplies to the Italian people.

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APPENDIX C 9

10 November 1943

EXECUTIVE OFFICER (ADMINISTRATION)

1. The Executive Officer (Administration) acts as the agent for putting into effect the orders and plans of the Deputy Chief of Staff (Administration).
2. He will be responsible for the supervision of
  - (a) Secretaries of Committees, except in technical matters with which they deal.
  - (b) Adjutant General.
  - (c) Headquarters Commandant.
  - (d) The Supply Officer.
  - (e) Pool of Interpreters.
3. He will arrange for the issue of administrative orders to subordinate Regions.
4. He will be responsible for all arrangements for meetings between the officers of HQ Allied Control Commission and the Italian Government as may be required, and for the provision of a secretary and interpreters.

- (b) Adjutant General.
- (c) Headquarters Commandant.
- (d) The Supply Officer.
- (e) Pool of Interpreters.

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APPENDIX C 10

10 November 1943

SUPPLY OFFICER

1. The Supply Officer is responsible for the execution of the approved G-4 plan for the supply of equipment, stores, and vehicles to the Allied Control Commission including the supply of Regions under control of the Commission.
2. He will maintain a complete record of equipment, supplies, vehicles issued to the Commission and to Regions under Commission control. This record in convenient form will be made available to G-4 on request for future planning. He will ensure that complete records are furnished to the Supply Officer of the 2675th Regt. and British Administrative Headquarters.
3. If Italian vehicles are made available to the Commission, he will make the necessary arrangements through the Military Section.

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APPENDIX C 1B

12 November 1943

ADJUTANT GENERAL

1. Except for certain Most Secret and Diplomatic communications as detailed in Apx. C 1, and functional correspondence as outlined in Para 11 Apx. B, the AG will deal with all correspondence of the Allied Commission or any portion of it and higher or parallel authority or the Italian Government.
2. Correspondence between the HQ Allied Control Commission and its subordinate Regions will be dealt with through the AG, unless it is a technical matter which concerns only one Section of the Commission.
3. The AG will:
  - (a) Bring to the attention of the appropriate Staff branch cases which come to his notice in which it appears that no policy has been established.
  - (b) Will authenticate and distribute all orders and instructions.
  - (c) Will maintain the office of record for the headquarters.
  - (d) Will operate the Army Postal Services.
4. The AG is responsible for the classification and custody of protected documents in accordance with the advice of the Security Intelligence Branch.
5. The AG is responsible for the execution of approved policies, at the headquarters, pertaining to:
  - (a) Classification of all individuals joining the command, their subsequent assignment, reclassification, and reassignment, their promotion, down grading, transfer, retirement and discharge.
  - (b) Procurement and replacement of personnel.

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- (a) Classification of all individuals joining the command, their subsequent assignment, reclassification, and reassignment, their promotion, down grading, transfer, retirement and discharge.
- (b) Procurement and replacement of personnel.
- (c) Decorations, citations, honors, and awards.
- (d) Leaves of absence and furloughs.
- (e) Recreation and welfare and all other morale matters not specifically assigned to other agencies.
- (f) Custody of the records of all personnel belonging to the Commission which are not kept in a subordinate unit.
- (g) Preparation and distribution of the Station List.
- (h) Preparation and submission of reports on strength, casualties, and incidental returns.
- (i) Operation of control reference library.
- (j) Compilation of archives and historical records. These will be very important not only for reference but also to assist Public Relations. Detailed instructions will be issued later.

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APPENDIX D

10 November 1943

ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION

TERMS OF THE ARMISTICE WITH ITALY

1. The Italian Government has been bound by the conditions of an armistice which stipulates generally (Article X) that "The Commander in Chief of the Allied Forces reserved to himself the right to take any measure which in his opinion may be necessary for the protection of the interests of the Allied Forces for the prosecution of the war, and the Italian Government binds itself to take such administrative or other action as the Commander in Chief may require...." The terms of the armistice and supplements to it are such that the United Nations are in a position if they enforce the full measure of the rights for which they have stipulated, completely to control Italian administration and economy.

2. The Italian Government has now declared war upon Germany. Accordingly it has been granted a qualified acceptance as a co-belligerent. In a Tripartite Statement of 13 October 1943, it was declared that: "The relationship of co-belligerency between the Government of Italy and the United Nations' Governments cannot of itself affect the terms recently signed, which retain their full force and can only be adjusted by agreement between the Allied Governments in the light of the assistance which the Italian Government may be able to afford to the United Nations' cause." The United Nations desire to convert Italy into an effective instrument against Germany. They look to the Italian Government to produce tangible results. By rallying the entire people, armed forces and civilians alike to a vigorous resistance to the Germans, the Government may hasten the redemption of Italy and prove its value to the United Nations. Concessions must wait upon performance. The Italian Government has been advised that our terms may be modified, from time to time, if military necessity or the cooperation of the Italian Government makes such a concession desirable. These conditions, therefore, represent the requirements with which the Italian Government can be expected to comply so far as it may be in a position to do so, subject to such modifications and adjustments as may be authorized by the British and American Governments.

3. The status of co-belligerency does not mean that Italy is henceforth to be reckoned as one of the United Nations or is to be admitted by the British and American Governments to their counsels as an ally. It means that the Italian Government will be fighting the same enemy, and that the United Nations support it for that immediate and limited purpose only. The relationship is not in any way to prejudice the untrammelled right of the people of Italy at the proper time to decide

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#### PURPOSE OF THE ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION

4. The Allied Control Commission is being established to give instructions and guidance to the Italian Government on military, political, economic and administrative matters and to enforce and execute the terms of the armistice and supplements to it.

#### MILITARY MISSION TO THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT

5. Upon the granting of the Italian armistice the Allied Commander in Chief appointed a military mission to the Italian Government. That mission, under Lieutenant General F. W. Mason MacFarlane and, in his absence, in charge of Brigadier General Maxwell D. Taylor, has been operating at the temporary seat of the Italian Government, at Brindisi. The scope of the mission corresponds to portions of the duties which are assigned to the Military and Political Sections of the Commission, and to that extent the activities which it has been carrying on will serve as preliminary to the functions which these Sections will now assume. When the Allied Control Commission has been organized and comes into contact with the Italian Government the mission will be terminated.

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#### MILITARY SECTION OF THE COMMISSION

6. This Section will be formed initially on the nucleus of officers now at BRINDISI and TARANTO. These officers are at present handling matters pertaining to the Italian fleet and mercantile marine, and the Italian ground and air forces.

#### POLITICAL SECTION

7. There is a small political group at BRINDISI which will similarly form the nucleus for expansion into the Political Section.

#### ADVISORY COUNCIL

8. It is contemplated that an advisory council will be created. Its membership will be composed of representatives of those of the United Nations whose interests are involved in the operations of the Allied Control Commission.

#### OPERATION OF THE ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION

9. Measures are now being taken to bring the Allied Control Commission into operation at the seat of the Italian Government, and to develop the Italian Government to the point where territory at present under Allied Military Government may be placed under its administration. This will involve the following steps:

a. A small party, composed of officers from certain of the Subcommissions, has been dispatched to Brindisi. This group joining with the members of the Military Mission will be organized into the advance command post of the Allied Control Commission. Through these representatives the Commission will establish contact with the Italian Government and begin the preliminary examination of immediately pressing questions. One task will be to commence planning for the transfer of territory to Italian administration, which will, however, be subject to the guidance and supervision of the Allied Control Commission.

b. Headquarters Allied Military Government at Palermo, now under command of AFHQ, will be transferred to the Command of the Deputy President Allied Control Commission.

c. The Italian Government will continue broadening its political composition and strengthening its administrative structure.

d. When it is determined that the Italian governmental system is in condition, politically and administratively, to be entrusted with the responsibility, the transfer of areas will be undertaken, on orders from AFHQ.

10. Four provinces adjacent to Brindisi have already been removed from the Allied Military Government of Region II and restored to Italian administration.

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10. Four provinces adjacent to Brindisi have already been removed from the Allied Military Government of Region II and restored to Italian administration. The Allied Control Commission will ensure that this arrangement operates in a matter satisfactory to the Allied Forces.

#### REGION 6 (SARDINIA)

11. The situation in Region 6 (Sardinia) differs from that of an area under Allied Military Government. It is being administered by a High Commissioner appointed by the Badoglio Government, subject to the control of a Regional Allied Commissioner from AFHQ. This mission has been entrusted to Brigadier P.K. Boulnois, who has established headquarters at Sassari. The Allied interest in Sardinia is chiefly the efficient utilization of the coal mines, and other than that to see that it is governed in a way acceptable to the United Nations. Region 6 will be brought under command of the Allied Control Commission at a date to be notified later.

#### RELATION WITH PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE BRANCH

12. The relations established between the Allied Military Government and the Psychological Warfare Branch will, in general, be perpetuated when the Allied Control Commission succeeds to the former. These relations are summarized as follows:

(a) FWB is recognized by the Allied Control Commission as the agency

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to conduct all forms of propaganda.

- (b) PWB retains control of its personnel and equipment in territories under ACC jurisdiction.
- (c) PWB will appoint a representative to the ACC Planning staff.
- (d) PWB propaganda initiated in and directed to the territories under ACC jurisdiction will be under the general direction, and at the service of ACC. It is understood that propaganda asked for by ACC should not conflict with the joint central directives which FAW receives from London and Washington as modified and approved by AFHQ.
- (e) In the event of a conflict between ACC and PWB which cannot be settled on the spot, the problem is to be referred to AFHQ for decision.

#### CONDUCT OF ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION

13. Care must be taken to ensure that no precedent may be created prejudicial to the United Nations or the ACC. Long range commitments will be avoided, except under orders of the Deputy President. The Commission will act through and upon the Italian Government and will not itself assume the government of the liberated territory. Allied officers should not allow themselves to be drawn into any discussions as to whether the Italian Government is legally competent to do what is required of it. It is a domestic question, in which, in general, the United Nations are not interested, by what particular measures the Italian authorities give effect to our demands. It is for the Italians to decide upon an appropriate form of internal action and to prepare draft documents. Major documents should be submitted to the Commission in order that errors and implications prejudicial to the United Nations may be detected. In proper cases, reference must be made to AFHQ through normal channels. The representatives of the Allied Governments should not thrust the Italian authorities aside and frame their measures for them, but should have control over important acts before they are taken.

#### JURISDICTION OF ITALIAN COURTS OVER MEMBERS OF THE ALLIED FORCES

14. The operations of the Allied Nations throughout Italian territory must be free from restraint, regulation, taxation, public charge or other impediment.

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JURISDICTION OF ITALIAN COURTS OVER MEMBERS OF THE ALLIED FORCES

14. The operations of the Allied Nations throughout Italian territory must be free from restraint, regulation, taxation, public charge or other impediment. No Italian Court will be allowed, without the consent of the Allied Commander in Chief, to exercise jurisdiction over any member of the Allied Forces or <sup>person</sup> accompanying such forces, or any officials of one of the Allied Nations. <sup>Of course</sup> complaint is made of the conduct of any member of the Allied Forces, the complainant must be called upon to substantiate the charge with a statement of particulars, in order that any disciplinary action found necessary may be taken.

ATTITUDE OF MEMBERS OF THE COMMISSION TO THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT

15. The members of the Commission, whether acting officially or otherwise, should maintain a correct attitude toward members of Italian Government, neither autocratic on the one hand nor familiar on the other. They should bear in mind that the provisional arrangements between the Allied Governments and that of Marshal Badoglio are dictated by war needs and are not to stand in the way of the Italian People, after the elimination of Fascism and the eviction of the German Forces, having a government of their free democratic choice. In the meantime, it is important that there be built up an anti-Fascist Government on the broadest base possible. It is desirable that all healthy elements which can deliver some good be rallied to the common effort. The success of the plan to entrust the Italian authorities with the administration of Italian territory under supervision of the Allied Commission is dependent upon the development of an Italian Government on whose intentions and ability the Allied Governments can rely.

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