

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

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10000/110/104 OPER  
NOV. 9

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

10000/110/104 OPERATIONS MEMORANDUM  
NOV. 44 - APR. 45

87/EST

S-3-C-R-3-7

ROME AREA ALLIED COMMAND  
APO No. 794 U. S. Army

23 APR 1945

SECRET  
By Auth: CG RAAC  
Initials: HKD  
Date: 20 Apr 45

Amendment No. 2 to OPERATIONS )

MEMORANDUM No. 1 dated 9 Jan 45 )

20 April 1945

The following amendments effective 20 Apr 45 will be made to the above-quoted Operations Memorandum:

1. Destroy existing pages 3, 6, 7, 9, 10, 12, 15, 16, 18, 19.
2. Renumber existing pages 17 and 20 to read 19 and 22 respectively.
3. Insert attached new pages 3, 6, 7, 9, 10, 12, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20, 21.
4. Renumber existing paragraphs 41-47 to read 43-49 respectively and paragraph 58 to read 60.

5. Amend text as follows:

- Page 4, Paragraph 9, Line 3: for "paragraphs 29-30" substitute "paragraphs 29-40".
- Page 4, Paragraph 18, Line 2: for "arranged" substitute "required".
- Page 4, Paragraph 21, Line 2: for "paragraphs 29-39" substitute "paragraphs 29-41".
- Page 4, Paragraph 23, Line 1: for "paragraphs 29-39" substitute "paragraphs 29-41".
- Page 5, Paragraph 27, Line 2: for "Appendices 'H' to 'L'" substitute "Appendices 'H' to 'M'".
- Page 19, Paragraph 45, Line 2: for "paragraph 39" substitute "paragraph 41".
- Page 19, Paragraph 49, d., Line 2: for "Appendix 'M'" substitute "Appendix 'O'".

APPENDICES

6. Appendix 'M'  
Amend heading to read Appendix 'O' and page number (4) to read 5.
7. Destroy existing Appendices 'A'-'L' (pages 1, 2, 3) and substitute attached new Appendices 'A'-'M' (pages 1, 2, 3, 4).

BY COMMAND OF BRIGADIER GENERAL BROWN:

*File Sec 8175*  
*JW*

- 1. Destroy existing pages 3, 6, 7, 9, 10, 12, 15, 16, 18, 19.
- 2. Renumber existing pages 17 and 20 to read 19 and 22 respectively.
- 3. Insert attached new pages 3, 6, 7, 9, 10, 12, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20, 21.
- 4. Renumber existing paragraphs 41-47 to read 43-49 respectively and paragraph 58 to read 60.
- 5. Amend text as follows:  
 Page 4, Paragraph 9, Line 3: for "paragraphs 29-39" substitute "paragraphs 29-40".  
 Page 4, Paragraph 18, Line 2: for "arranged" substitute "required".  
 Page 4, Paragraph 21, Line 2: for "paragraphs 29-39" substitute "paragraphs 29-41".  
 Page 4, Paragraph 23, Line 1: for "paragraphs 29-39" substitute "paragraphs 29-41".  
 Page 5, Paragraph 27, Line 2: for "Appendices 'B' to 'I'" substitute "Appendices 'B' to 'M'".  
 Page 19, Paragraph 46, Line 2: for "paragraph 33" substitute "paragraph 41".  
 Page 18, Paragraph 49.d., Line 2: for "Appendix 'M'" substitute "Appendix 'O'".

APPENDICES

- 6. Appendix 'M'  
Amend heading to read Appendix 'O' and page number (4) to read 5.
- 7. Destroy existing Appendices 'A'-'L' (pages 1, 2, 3) and substitute attached new Appendices 'A'-'M' (pages 1, 2, 3, 4).

BY COMMAND OF BRIGADIER GENERAL BROWN:

*I. E. Cheek*  
 I. E. CHEEK  
 Captain AGD  
 Adjutant General

**5589**

DISTRIBUTION:

Br "R" plus: 1 - MGA  
 US "A" 5 - 1st Replacement Depot.

## S-E-C-R-E-T

5. Allied Troops available for Protective Duties.

Type	Under Command Roms Area	Not Under Command But Available	Approximate Strength Available
a.	b.	c.	d.
a. US Troops	NIL	1st Repl Depot Cecchignola 74.67  1st Repl Depot Cecchignola 74.57	1970 Mobile Reserve, Gds, & Convoy Duties.  200 Emergency Column.
b. Br Troops	-	2 Ind. Par. Bde.	60
	Royal Engr Unit Arty Bks (A7)  30th Cheshire Regt Roms Area 743.599	-	200
c. It. Troops	Two Coys Grana- tieri Caserma Lamarmora (A1) 73.65	-	20 (Balance already committed)
			Already Committed
	Total Troops Less Italian Coys		2450
d. US	Military Police	-	150
Br	Military Police	-	150
e. It	Carabinieri	-	160

		1st Repl Depot Cecchignola 74.57	200 Emergency Column.
b. Br Troops		2 Ind. Par. Bde.	60
	Royal Engr Unit Arty Bks (A7)	-	200
	30th Cheshire Regt Romms Area 743.599	-	20 (Balance already committed)
c. It. Troops	Two Coys Granatieri Caserma Larnarona (AI) 73.65	-	Already Committed
Total Troops Less Italian Coys			2450
d. US	Military Police	-	150
Br	Military Police	-	150
e. It	Carabinieri Under Command of P.M.	-	160
Police Total			<sup>460</sup> <u>5587</u>

S-S-C-R-R-F

29. ZONE 1.

Location: Zone HQ & Mobile Reserves.	Telephone No. Zone HQ	Strength: Mobile Reserves.	To be Detailed by
"A" HQ c/o 715 AM Coy, Artillery Bde (AT). F761675	406500	50	Br Engineer, Rome Area, from RE Units.
Mobile Reserves, as above			
"B" HQ c/o Main UDP Adm HQ, 25 Corso D'Italia, F718685	943241 (Day) 843038 (Night)	150	As above
Mobile Reserve: Porta Fin- ciana, Forghese Gardens F755684			
Via	Strength Static Guards	To be Detailed by	Remarks
HQ Allied Commission	60	US 1st Rptl Depot	-
HQ Lombardia Region, AMG	50	US 1st Rptl Depot	-
US Embassy	20	US 1st Rptl Depot	Additional to ex- isting guards
British Embassy	20	Br 30th Che- shire Regt	Additional to ex- isting guards
Soviet Embassy	20	US 1st Rptl Depot	-
Food Warehouse, Via Ferrara (AC)	50	US 1st Rptl Depot	A. To move to VP only if ordered by this HQ (See para. 3ed.)

Mobile Reserve: Forta Linciano, Forghese Gardens 7745664

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VI's	Strength Static Points	To be Detailed or	Remarks
HQ Allied Commission	60	US 1st Repl Depot	-
HQ Lombardia Region, AMU	50	US 1st Repl Depot	-
US Embassy	20	US 1st Repl Depot	Additional to existing guards
British Embassy	20	Dr 30th Cheshire Regt	Additional to existing guards
Soviet Embassy	20	US 1st Repl Depot	-
Food Warehouse, Via Marsala (AC)	30	US 1st Repl Depot	a. To move to VP only if ordered by this HQ (See Para. 5.d.) b. To proceed to Artillery Bks (A7), 761875 pending orders to move to VI, to be issued by this HQ.
US Supply Dump Class I (Food)	30	US 1st Repl Depot	<b>5586</b>
14 Fd Bakery	20	US 1st Repl Depot	
36S G.T. Coy, RASC	30	US 1st Repl Depot	



S-E-C-R-E-T

50. ZONE 2.

Location, Zone M & Mobile Reserves.	Telephone No. Zone HQ	Strength No. bilio Reserves	To be detailed by
HQ c/o 250 Tro Coy CMF, WYTHE ST., 24 Via Della Filippine #762672 Mobile Reserve: Area as above.	66353	50	<u>US 1st Repl Depot</u>

VFs	Strength Subtle Counts	To be Detailed	Remarks
Rome Area Allied Command	30	<u>US 1st Repl Depot</u>	
Comerio Food Warehouse AC	20	<u>US 1st Repl Depot</u>	To move to VF only if ordered by this HQ. (See para 3.(d).)

VTS	Strength Station	To Be Detailed	Remarks
Rear Area Allied Command	30	US 1st Repl Depot	
Comerzio Food Ware- house AC	20	US 1st Repl Depot	To move to VI only if ordered by this HQ. (See para 3.(d)).

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32. ZONE 4 (Potential Source of Trouble).

Location: Zone HQ & Mobile Reserves	Telephone No. Zone HQ	Strength Mobile Reserves	To be Detailed By
4 <sup>th</sup> HQ Scuola Militare (A-4), F72H673 Mobile Reserve: Grounds, as above	565061/2/3	90	US 1st Repl Depot
8 <sup>th</sup> HQ, Carcere Vinorense Aristide Gabelli, F48 D1 Forta Tortoso, F734853 Mobile Reserve: Inner Court-yard.	588:71 588427	40	

VFs	Strength Static Guards	To Be Detailed By	Remarks
Consorzio Syios (AC)	20	US 1st Repl Depot	To move to VA only if ordered by this HQ (see para 3.d.)
Biondi Flour Mill (AC)	20	US 1st Repl Depot	To move to VP only if ordered by this HQ (see para 3.d.)

Porta Tortoso, P73A555

Mobile Reserv: Inner Court-  
yard.

VPs	Strength Static Guards	To Be Detailed By	Remarks
Consorzio Sylos (AC)	20	<u>US</u> 1st Repl Depot	To move to VI only if ordered by this HQ (see para 3.d.)
Biondi Flour Mill (AC)	20	<u>US</u> 1st Repl Depot	To move to VF only if ordered by this HQ (see para 3.d.)

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53. ZONE 5.

Location: Zone HI & Mobile Reserves	Weapons to be Detailed	To be Detailed By
HQ c/o 922 Tn Stores Coy 25, Tiburtina Hwy Sta. P763685	496573 496625	90 US 1st Repl Depot
Mobile Reserves: Area as shown		

VFs	Static Guards	To be Detailed By	Remarks
US Supply Dump 01 III	30	US 1st Repl Depot	
308 HISS ACIP Installations, Via di Fontanaccio, P735676	30	US 1st Repl Depot	
11 MFPC Pot Pt, Via Tiburtina, P771576	10	US 1st Repl Depot	
Cerara Flour Mill (AC)	20	US 1st Repl Depot	To move to VP only if ordered by this HQ (see para 3.(c))

VPs	STRENGTH Static Guards	To Be Detailed By	Remarks
US Supply Dump Cl III	30	US 1st Repl Depot	
308 BISS ACIP Installations, Via di Fortomaccio, F735676	30	US 1st Repl Depot	
11 MFC Pat Pt, Via Tiburina, F771676	10	US 1st Repl Depot	
Cerere Flour Mill (AC)	20	US 1st Repl Depot	To move to VC only if ordered by this HQ (see para 8.(d))

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## 35. ZONE G. (Potential Source of Troubles)

Location; Zone HQ & Mobile Reserves	Telephone No. Zone HQ	Strength Mobile Reserves	To be Detailed By	Remarks
HQ o/o 92 DID, Artillery HQ (F 14), Via Etruria, F764648 Mobile Reserve: Area as above	774120 774121	100	US 1st Repl Depot	
VPS	Strength Static Guards	To be Detailed By	Remarks	
(ADOS Dump { 92 DID { 37 BIS	60	US 1st Repl Depot		
Tuscolana: Railhead	30	US 1st Repl Depot		
Natalini Flour Mill (AC)	20	US 1st Repl Depot		To move to VP only if ordered by this HQ (see para 3.(d))
Fantanelle Flour Mill (AC)	20	US 1st Repl Depot		To move to VP only if ordered by this HQ (see para 3.(d))
1 ASK. B Sub Wks REMR	20	US 1st Repl Depot		
Agostinelli Flour Mill (AC)	20	US 1st Repl Depot		To move to VP only if ordered by this HQ (see para 3.(d)).

NOTE: Supplies, Stores, Petrol etc. handled in quantity at TUSCOLANA Railhead F7765.

(ADCS Dump (92 DID (37 BIS	60	71	US 1st Repl Depot	
Tuscolana: Railhead	30		US 1st Repl Depot	
Matalini Flour Mill (AC)	20		US 1st Repl Depot	To move to VP only if ordered by this HQ (see para 3.(d))
Fantanelle Flour Mill (AC)	20		US 1st Repl Depot	To move to VP only if ordered by this HQ (see para 3.(d))
1 ABW. B Sub Wks REHE	20		US 1st Repl Depot	
Apostinelli Flour Mill (AC)	20		US 1st Repl Depot	To move to VP only if ordered by this HQ (see para 3.(d)).

NOTE: Supplies, Stores, Petrol etc. handled in quantity at TUSCOLANA Railhead F7755.

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38. ZONE 10.

Location; Zone HQ & Mobile Reserves	Telephone Zone HQ	Strength Mobile Reserves	To Be Detailed By
HQ c/o 733 L of C Stens NAME, INDOCHINA Factory Via Ironestian, 7938655  Mobile Reserve; Area as above	791867	40	US 1st Repl Depot
<u>71s</u>	<u>Strength Static 01s</u>	<u>To Be Detailed By</u>	<u>Remarks</u>
AFHQ IR Wireless Transmitters	10	US 1st Repl Depot	
ISS DID	40	US 1st Repl Depot	
11 MFPC Ret. It. Terre Haute R. C. (8563)	10	US 1st Repl Depot	
11 MFPC Ret. It. Via Arria Evora R 7. (8059)	10	US 1st Repl Depot	

AFHQ FM Wireless Transmitters	10	<u>US</u> 1st Engr Depot
199 DED	60	<u>ES</u> 1st Engr Depot
11 MFSC Pet. Pt. Torre Nova R.C. (8563)	10	<u>US</u> 1st Engr Depot
11 MFSC Pet Pt. Via Appia Nuova R 7. (8059)	10	<u>US</u> 1st Engr Depot

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38. ZONE 11

Location: Zone A & Bable Telephone No. Reserved	Zone ID	Strength: No. bills Reserves	To be detailed by
HQ o/c Allied Air Terminal, Ciampino Airport F83C560	490624	300	US 1st Repl Depot
Allied Air Terminal, Ciampino Airport			
Allocation from 300 allotted above under average- starts 1st US Repl Depot and DC Ciampino Airport.			

Zone A      Zone B      To be Detailed      Remarks  
Static Guards      by

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Title	Personnel to be Detailed	Remarks
Allied Air Terminal, Ciampino Airport	State Guards By	Allocation from 300 allotted above under arrange- ments let US Dept Defect and OC Ciampino Airport.

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S-E-C-R-E-T

40. ZONE 12

Location: Zone HQ & Mobile Reserves	Telephone No. Zone HQ	Strength Mobile Reserves	To be detailed by
IR o/o IR 2 District	86145/8	From available resources 2 Indep Para Bde GP Depot	IR 2 Indep Para Bde GP Depot
VPs	Strength Static Guards	To be detailed by	Remarks
IR 2 District	60	IR 2 Indep Para Bde GP Depot	

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HQ 2 District	Static Guards	60	Br 2 Indep Farm Bde Gp Depot
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S-E-C-R-E-T

S-E-C-R-E-T

41. Convoy Duties: Allocation of Protective Troops.

Special Protective Mobile Troops for Escort Duties to Supplies and Food Convoys per paragraph 45 will be detailed as follows:

<u>Detailed By</u>	<u>Strength</u>	<u>Report To</u>	<u>Location</u>
US 1st Repl Depot	100	92 DID	Artillery BQ (F 14), Via Etruria, F765649
	100	199 DID	AKCO Factory, Via Tiburtina 355, F810690
	100	US Supply Dump CI I	16-60 Via Rieti, F764695

47. Analysis of Protective Troops, Committed.

Emergency Mobile Column - 1 Repl Depot US	..	200
Static Guards, Mobile Reserves (US)	..	1,670
Convoy Duties (US)	..	300
RE (Br)	..	200
30 Cheshire (Br)	..	20
2 Indep Para Bde Gp Depot (Br)	..	60
		<u>2,450</u>

100	US Supply Dump C1 I	16-80 Via Rieti, F754695	355, F810690	350 Factory, Via Fiumetina
100				

42. Analysis of Protective Troops, Committed.

Emergency Mobile Column - 1 Repl Depot US	..	200
Static Guards, Mobile Reserves (MS)	..	1,870
Convoy Duties (US)	..	300
RE (Br)	..	200
30 Cheshire (Br)	..	20
2 Indep Para Bde G7 Depot (Br)	..	60
		<u>2,450</u>

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S-8-C-R-E-1



S-E-C-R-E-T

50. The Control of Zones will be delegated by Commanders of Protective Forces to nominated Officers. Names of Zone Commanders will be advised to this Headquarters BY RETURN.

	Zone	Br.	Detailed By	CS 104 Works
a.	1	US	"	1st Repl Depot US
b.	"	"	"	"
c.	"	"	"	"
d.	"	"	"	"
e.	"	"	"	"
f.	"	"	"	"
g.	"	"	"	"
h.	"	"	"	"
i.	"	"	"	"
j.	"	"	"	"
k.	"	"	"	"
l.	"	"	"	"
m.	"	Br.	"	2 Indep Para Bde Gp Depot

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2 Indep Fare Bds Cp Depot

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S-E-C-R-E-T

51. Mobile Reserves.

Mobile Reserves within Zones will be held in readiness at points per Appendices "B" to "H" to move on orders issued by Rome Area Allied Command whenever required.

52. Fire Calls.

All calls for Fire Services will be made by English speaking personnel direct on PAD Control, telephone Nos. 478334/6, or Army Fire Pds, telephone Nos. 471394 and 478010.

53. Transport.

a. Troops of Protective Forces, both Static Guards and Mobile Reserves, will move to Zones and VTs by unit transport.

b. G-4 will arrange, on receipt of Code Word "CLOUDY" to despatch;

- (1) One platoon to 1st Repl Depot, Cocehignola, F7457 (Ferry Service).
- (11) 1 x 5-ton lorry to 30 Cheshire Regt, Exhibition Bldg3, F743599.

54. Supplies.

a. Protective Forces will carry 48 hours hard rations.

b. All Headquarters, Installations, Units and Sub Units will draw three days hard rations to be kept in reserve. Units will draw these rations as soon as possible.

55. Communications.

a. Telephone as long as possible.

b. Mobile Messengers with Unit Escorts.

c. Orderlies (US) Runners (Br) if necessary, with Unit Escorts.

56. Reports.

Reports will be made to this Headquarters as necessary. Reports will also include those of Casualties.

MEDICAL

57. a. First Aid Stations (Main). All US and British Hospitals will act in the capacity of First Aid Stations.

- a. Troops of Protective Forces, both Static Guards and Mobile Reserves, will move to Zones and VPs by unit transport.
- b. G-4 will arrange, on receipt of Code Word "CLOUDY" to despatch,
  - (i) One platoon to 1st Repl Depot, Coechnigola, F7457 (Ferry Service).
  - (ii) 1 x 3-ton lorry to 30 Cheshire Regt, Exhibition Bldg, F743599.

54. Supplies.

- a. Protective Forces will carry 48 hours Hard Rations.
- b. All Headquarters, Installations, Units and Sub Units will draw three days Hard Rations to be kept in reserve. Units will draw these rations as soon as possible.

55. Communications.

- a. Telephone as low as possible.
- b. Mobile Messengers with Unit Escorts.
- c. Orderlies (US) Runners (Br) if necessary, with Unit Escorts.

55. Reports.

Reports will be made to this Headquarters as necessary. Reports will also include those of Casualties.

MEDICAL

- 57. a. First Aid Stations (Main). All US and British Hospitals will act in the capacity of First Aid Stations.
- b. Secondary First Aid Stations will be established within Zones by **Z5577** Commanders and locations passed to this Headquarters.

58. Ambulance Cars.

Surgeon, Rome Area Allied Command, will be responsible for allocation and control of all Ambulance Cars, as already arranged.

"STAND DOWN"

- 59. a. Orders for Allied Protective Forces to be withdrawn in toto or part, together with degree of restriction and measures to be taken or maintained by units will be given in clear by this Headquarters.

S-3-C-3-2-T

APPENDIX "A" TO OPERATIONS MEMORANDUM NO. 1 - LIST OF VPS

1. HEADQUARTERS, etc.

- HQ 2 District (Br)
- Rome Area Allied Command
- HQ Allied Commission
- UDF Adm HQ (Main) (Br)
- Lombardia Region AMG (US-Br)
- Polish Liaison Det
- HQ 104 CRE Wzs (Br)
- 3 Base Area RAF (RAF)
- PAD Control (US-Br)
- HQ Movements Sub Area Rome (Br)
- DFW Pro & Sec Sub Unit HQ (RAF)
- DMRS Italy (US-Br)
- Directorate Tn (Br)
- Tn Sigc Office

2. ZYBASSIS, etc.

- US Embassy
- British Embassy
- Soviet Embassy
- Ambassador Hotel (US-Br)
- Flora Hotel
- Grand Hotel (US-Br)
- Regina Hotel (US)
- Excelsior Hotel (US)
- Ministry of the Interior (Italian)
- Regina Coeli Prison - Security Wing
- Carcere Minoreni - Security Prison

3. MILITARY INSTALLATIONS

- 3 Command Pay Office (Br)
- Town Major (Br)
- PM (US-Br)
- ISLD (Br)
- G-2 (ICS-S) AFHQ (US-Br)
- Garage, Rome Area Allied Command
- APO (Br) Rome
- Artillery Barracks (Br)
- 24 Area Cash Office (Br)
- Army Newspapers (US-Br)
- 1 Adv Base Wzss ROME (Br)
- 587 Av Rec Sec ROME (Br)
- 557 Main Gun Park (Br)
- 1 Mill Prison & Detention Bks (Br)
- 14. M Bakery (Br)

4. (Cont'd)

- 18 Stores Sec )
- Pet Points & Dumps )
- Med Stores Dumps )
- DADOS (Central Purchase & Production) Br
- Rome and Vch Park )
- 42 MARU EACC )
- CIB EACC )
- 10 Offce Shop )

5. SIGS EXCHANGE & WIRELESS

- Tele Exchanges
- VIMINALE )
- S. LOREZO )
- NOVENTANA )
- PARIOLI )
- COLONNA )
- ANIFNE )
- APPIC )
- TRASTEVERE )
- FRATI )
- COSMO VITTORIO )
- SCOTTA )
- S. ANGELO )
- CASIMINA )
- FIAMMILA )
- E5C Wireless Sta (Br)
- Army Broadcasting Sta (US-Br)
- AFHQ PR transmitters (US-Br)
- HQ PR CNF (Transmitters & Receivers) (US-Br)

(US, Br, & Civil)

6. CIVIL INSTALLATIONS

- Water Source, Plant & Wells ) US - Br
- CONSORZIO Warehouse ) & Civil)
- Main Electric Power Sta )
- Flour Mill AGOSTINELLI )
- Flour Mill NATALINI )
- Flour Mill PASTARELLA )
- Flour Mill RIONDI )
- Flour Mill CERRI )
- CONSORZIO Sylos )
- VIA MARSALA Warehouse )
- Sigs Stores (1 US Cable Coy) )

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Tele Exchanges  
 VIMINALE  
 S. LOREZO  
 NOMEFIANA  
 PARIOLI  
 COLONNA  
 ANIENE  
 APPIO  
 TRASTEVERE  
 PRATI  
 CORSO VITTORIO  
 ROMA  
 S. ANGELO  
 CASERTA  
 FIAMMILA  
 EQ Wireless Sta (Br)  
 Army Broadcasting Sta (US-Br)  
 AFHQ PR transmitters (US-Br)  
 EQ PR CHF (Transmitters & Receivers)  
 (US-Br)

US Embassy  
 British Embassy  
 Soviet Embassy  
 Ambassador Hotel (US-Br)  
 Flora Hotel  
 Grand Hotel (US-Br)  
 Regina Hotel (US)  
 Excelsior Hotel (US)  
 Ministry of the Interior (Italian)  
 Regina Coeli Prison - Security Wing  
 Carcere Minorenchi - Security Prison

3. MILITARY INSTALLATIONS

8 Command Pay Office (Br)  
 Town Major (Br)  
 PM (US-Br)  
 ISLD (Br)  
 G-2 (IOC-S) AFHQ (US-Br)  
 Garage, Rome Area Allied Command  
 APO (Br) Rome  
 Artillery Barracks (Br)  
 24 Area Cash Office (Br)  
 Army Newspapers (US-Br)  
 1 Adv Base Maps RENE (Br)  
 667 Av Rec Sec RENE (Br)  
 557 Main Gun Park (Br)  
 1 Mil Prison & Detention Exe (Br)  
 14 Bk Bakery (Br)  
 US APO 794 (US)  
 638 I of C Maps RENE (Br)  
 Garage, AC  
 32 Mil Prison (Br)  
 417 Vehicle Park (Br)  
 91 LAA Beet Wash RENE  
 45 SA (TSC) Maps (Br)

4. MILITARY DUMPS, DEPOTS & MATERIAL

Supply Dump C1 I (US)  
 Supply Dump C1 III (US)  
 92 DID )  
 199 DTD )  
 37 518 ) (Br)  
 ADCS Dump )  
 POL Depot - Pat Pt)

6. CIVIL INSTALLATIONS

Water Source, Plant & Wells (US - Br)  
 CONSORZIO Warehouse & Civil)  
 Main Electric Power Sta  
 Flour Mill AGOSTINELLI  
 Flour Mill NATALINI  
 Flour Mill PANTANELLA  
 Flour Mill BIONDI  
 Flour Mill CEPERE  
 CONSORZIO Sylos  
 VIA MARSALA Warehouse  
 Sigs Stores (1 UG Cable Coy), 5576  
 Store. Via Caltagirone (Fr)

7. a. RLY STATIONS & RAILHEADS

Central Rly Sta  
 Tiburtina Rly Sta  
 Sniamento Rly Sta  
 Tor Sapienza Rly Sta  
 Tuscolana Railhead

b. AREAS POTENTIALLY TROUBLESOME

Appio  
 Trastevere

MISCELLANEOUS

Bailey Bridge: Ets 6 & 4 (connecting)

S-E-C-R-E-T

APPENDIX "B" TO OPERATIONS MEMORANDUM NO. 1

## ZONE 1

(Town Plan of Rome 1/12,000)

3. UDF Adm HQ (Main)	25 Corso D'Italia	748695
4. HQ Allied Commission	Ministry Delle Corporazioni	7467
5. HQ Lombardin Region AME	6 Via Lucello	7567
11. APO Br.	Pza Cinghento	756676
13. Town Major	59 Pza Dell'Esedra	752676
14. FM (US-Br)	Questura Via S. Vitale	749674
15. Central Railway Station	Via Marsala	7567
16. ISLD	Roma 47, Albergo Romano,	748680
20. PAD Control	Via De S. Ensilio	748692
22. G-2 (IOSS) AFHQ (US-Br)	15 Via Boncompagni	749693
26. Artillery Barracks	Teatro Della Arti (2nd Floor)	761675
29. US Embassy	59 Via Sicilia	748682
30. British Embassy	Castro Pretorio (A7)	748682
31. Ambassador Hotel	Via Vittorio Veneto	756683
32. Regim Hotel	S. Villa Bonaparte	751679
37. Excelsior Hotel	Via Vittorio Veneto	746679
38. Hotel Flora	125 Via Vittorio Veneto	748682
39. Grand Hotel	193 Via Vittorio Veneto	7468
42. Food Warehouse (AC)	Pia Dell'Esedra	752678
55. HQ Allied Commission Garco	Via Marsala (coe S. Bibiano)	763670
56. Ministry of Interior (Rome LB)	Super-Garage, Pia Torri	752695
59. Tele Exchange VIMINALE	Via Viminale	7567
60. Tele Exchange S. LORENZO	31 Via Genova	760673
67. Tele Exchange MOSENALE	Via Del Liburnio	766673
68. Tele Exchange FAVICHI	corso Trieste	757693
73. Soviet Embassy	18 Via Gicoure Sorsi	746698
76. US Supply Dump CI I (Food)	Off Viale Castro Pretorio	759681
77. 14 73 Bakery	16-30 Via Salti	754695
78. 353 OT Coy	184 Via Principe Amedeo	760671
	Viale Guido Bacelli	748694

APPENDIX "C"

## ZONE 2

(Town Plan of Rome 1/12, 000)

2. HQ Rome Area Allied Command	Pza Venezia	7468
88. Consorzio Food Warehouse (AC)	Pza S.S. Apostoli	741670

APPENDIX "D"

## ZONE 3

(Town Plan of Rome 1/12,000)

5575

- 20. PAD Control 748680
- 22. G-2 (ICSS) AFHQ (US-RR) 748682
- 25. Artillery Barracks 749683
- 29. US Embassy 761675
- 30. British Embassy 748682
- 31. Ambassador Hotel 756683
- 32. Regina Hotel 751679
- 37. Excelsior Hotel 746679
- 38. Hotel Flora 748682
- 39. Grand Hotel 7468
- 42. Food Warehouse (AC) 752578
- 55. HQ Allied Commission Garage 763570
- 56. Ministry of Interior (Rome ID) 752595
- 59. Tele Exchange VIMINALE 7567
- 60. Tele Exchange S. LORENZO 750673
- 67. Tele Exchange MONTENA 766673
- 68. Tele Exchange FARNICI 757693
- 73. Soviet Embassy 746698
- 76. US Supply Dump CI I (Food) 759691
- 77. 14 Pd Bakery 754695
- 78. 353 OT Coy 760671
- 768694

APPENDIX "C"

ZONE 2  
(Town Plan of Roma 1/12, 000)

- 2. HQ Rome Area Allied Command 7458
- 88. Conscrizio Food Warehouse (AC) 741670

APPENDIX "D"

ZONE 3  
(Town Plan of Roma 1/12, 000)

- 7. 104 CRE Wks 5575
- 9. 24 Area Cash Office 739664
- 10. Polish Liaison Det 739674
- 12. Army Newspapers 739674
- 21. DPM Fro & Sec Sub Unit HQ 2AF 743675
- 23. 2d Movementa Sub Area Rome 743677
- 35. US APC 794 7367
- 64. Tle Exchange COLONNA 739668
- 72. No 5 Army BC Sta 741678
- 742672
- 736668



3-2-C-2-2-7

APPENDIX "E"

ZONE 4

(Town Plan of Roma 1/12,000)

- |                                       |        |
|---------------------------------------|--------|
| 6. Regina Coeli Prison                | 725669 |
| 54. Consorzio Syles (AC)              | 727640 |
| 78. Security Wing - Carcere Minorenni | 734855 |
| Aristide Gabelli                      |        |
| 87. Blondi Flour Mill (AC)            | 728642 |
| Via Pietro Papa                       |        |
| Pia Di Porto Portese                  |        |
| Via Baccio Baldini                    |        |

TRASTEVERE

(Source of trouble, similar to Zone 7)

- |                                   |                            |        |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|--------|
| 62. Telephone Exchange TRASTEVERE | Via Carlo Armellini, 11-13 | 717646 |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|--------|

APPENDIX "F"

ZONE 5

(Town Plan of Roma 1/12,000)

- |                                 |                                  |        |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------|
| 6. P Base Area RAP              | 20 Via Antonio Milby             | 752694 |
| 17. Tiburtina Bly Sta           | Off Via Nomentana                | 501634 |
| 26. 18 Stores Sao PE            | 22 Via Umberto Partini Porto-    | 785677 |
| 27. 11 MFC Pot Ft               | macio                            |        |
| 36. US Supply Dump CI III (POL) | Via Tiburtina                    | 771674 |
| 70. Telephone Exchange ANIENE   | Via Della Lega Lombarda          | 776683 |
| 74. 14 Sigs Centre RAP          | (On: Elmet from Hwy 2)           |        |
| 18. JCS FESS                    | Via Nomentana, 543               | 787603 |
| 80. Cerero Flour Mill (AC)      | 13 Viale Corchia                 | 757604 |
|                                 | ACIP Installation, Via di Porto- | 7967   |
|                                 | macio (SIL)                      |        |
|                                 | 1 Via Ausoni                     | 770870 |

APPENDIX "G"

ZONE 6

(Town Plan of Roma 1/12,000 &  
1/100,000 Sheets 149 & 150)

- |  |        |
|--|--------|
| 33. Gasworks and Main Electric Power Sta | 737637 |
| 34. 4 Adv Depot Mod Stores,              | 747625 |
| 10 Con Depot, etc.                       |        |
| 41. 27 Pd Butchery (Fruit/Veg)           | 758657 |
| Exhibition Bldgs                         |        |
| Mercato Centrale                         |        |

APPENDIX "H"

ZONE 7 (SOURCE OF POTENTIAL TROUBLE)

(Town Plan of Roma 1/12,000)

- |                        |             |
|------------------------|-------------|
| 24. ADCS Dump          |             |
| 37 BIC                 |             |
| 92 DTD                 |             |
| 40. Tuscolana Railroad |             |
| Artillery HQ (PLC)     |             |
| Via Etruria            |             |
|                        | <b>5573</b> |

APPENDIX "A"

ZONE 5

(Town Plan of Rome 1/12,000)

- |     |                             |                                  |                  |
|-----|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|
| 6.  | 2 Base Area RAF             |                                  |                  |
| 17. | Tiburтина Rly Sta           | 20 Via Antonio Mibby             | 789694           |
| 25. | 18 Stores Sec EE            | Off Via Nomentana                | 801684<br>785677 |
| 27. | 11 MFC Pot Pt               | 22 Via Umberto Fortini Porto-    |                  |
| 36. | US Supply Dump CI III (POL) | maccio                           |                  |
| 70. | Telephone Exchange ANISNE   | Via Tiburtina                    | 771674           |
| 74. | 14 Sigs Centre RAF          | Via Della Lega Lombarda          | 776885           |
| 18. | 308 EFSS                    | (One Block from Tr. 2)           |                  |
|     |                             | Via Nomentana, 005               | 787895           |
|     |                             | 13 Viale Corsini                 | 787894           |
|     |                             | AGIP Installation, Via di Porto- | 7887             |
|     |                             | maccio (P&I)                     |                  |
|     |                             | 1 Via Ansoni                     | 770670           |

APPENDIX "B"

ZONE 6

(Town Plan of Rome 1/12,000 & 1/100,000 Sheets 148 & 150)

- |     |                                      |                  |        |
|-----|--------------------------------------|------------------|--------|
| 33. | Gasworks and Main Electric Power Sta |                  | 737637 |
| 34. | 4 Adv Depot Mod Stores.              | Exhibition Bldgs | 747625 |
|     | 10 Con Depot, etc.                   |                  |        |
| 41. | 27 Fd Butchery (Fruit/veg)           | Mercato Centrale | 738637 |

APPENDIX "C"

ZONE 7 (SOURCE OF POTENTIAL TROUBLE)

(Town Plan of Rome 1/12,000)

- |     |                             |                             |              |
|-----|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|
| 24. | ADCS Dump                   | Artillery HQ (P&I)          | <b>55794</b> |
|     | 37 BIS                      | Via Etruria                 |              |
|     | 92 DID                      |                             |              |
| 40. | Tuscolana Railroad          | Railway Sta, Via Tuscolana  | 774650       |
| 47. | 1 AFM, 8 Sub Wkps           | Pirelli Factory, Via Assisi | 778651       |
| 50. | Natalini Flour Mills (AC)   | 74 Via Della Marrana        | 778647       |
| 65. | Telephone Exchange AFFLI    | Via Sarnio, 21              | 785644       |
| 83. | Agostinelli Flour Mill (AC) | 271 Via Tuscolana           | 776647       |
| 84. | Pantanello Flour Mill (AC)  | Via Corallina               | 769663       |

APPENDIX "D"

ZONE 8

(Town Plan of Rome 1/12,000 & 1/100,000 Sheets 144 & 150)

- |     |                              |                  |        |
|-----|------------------------------|------------------|--------|
| 16. | Smistamento Rly Sta          |                  | 764729 |
| 28. | FCI Depot & Pot Pt           | Via Di Quinto    | 748725 |
| 46. | Bailey Bridge                | Routes 3 & 4     | 765771 |
| 57. | Telephone Exchange FRATI     | Via Forstieri    | 717713 |
| 69. | Telephone Exchange S. AGNESE | 75 Viale Britton | 762714 |

S-E-C-2-E-T

APPENDIX "K"

## ZONE 9

(Town Plan of Roma 1/12,000 &  
1/100,000 Sheet 149)

44. PBC Wireless Sta	Bellesguardo, Via Troili	673658
58. Telephone Exchange FLAMINIA	369, Via Flaminia	730707
61. Telephone Exchange CORSO VITTORIO	208 Corso Vittorio	
	159 Via Del Pellegrino	717666
65. Telephone Exchange BOCCIA	1 Via Monti Di Cresta	693677
71. Roma Area Allied Command Garage	Via Amanuolo Gianturco	734698
81. 27 Pd Butchery (Meat/Cold Stores)	Ghiacciana, 72 Via Flaminia	735690

APPENDIX "L"

## ZONE 10

(1/100,000 Sheet 150)

43. 417 Veh Park	Off Via Prenestina	838664
91 IAA Regt Wkspc	Cocchignola	745575
687 Pz Rec Sec MEMS	Innocenti Factory, Via Prenestina	635655
557 Main Gun Park	Forte Di Prenestina	813667
45. 32 Military Prison	Caserna Regina Elena	6162
66. Telephone Exchange CASILINA	Via Francesco Baracca, 26	789650
53. AFM & IR Wireless Transmitters	Torre Nova, Pto 6	852690
82. 193 DID	ARCO Factory, Via Tiburtina, 335	810690
65. 11 MFC Pot It	Torre Nova, Pto 6	8663
85. 11 MFC Pot It	Via Appia Nuova, Pto 7	8059

APPENDIX "M"

## ZONE 11

(1/100,000 Sheet 150)

89. Allied Air Terminal	Ciampino Airport	830560
-------------------------	------------------	--------

APPENDIX "N"

## ZONE 12

(1/100,000 Sheet 149)

HQ 2 District	Lido Di Roma	6648
---------------	--------------	------

(1/100,000 Sheet 150)

- 43. 417 Yoh Park 838654
- 91 LIA Regt WEsps 745575
- 687 By Rec Sec WEsps
- 557 Main Gun Park 813557
- 45. 32 Military Prison 8152
- 66. Telephone Exchange CASILINA 789650
- 53. AFM FR Wireless Transmitters 852690
- 82. 193 CID 810690
- 85. 11 MFC Fat Pt 8563
- 86. 11 MFC Fat Pt 8059

APPENDIX "M"

ZONE 11  
(1/100,000 Sheet 150)

- 89. Allied Air Terminal 830560
- Ciampino Airport

APPENDIX "N"

ZONE 12  
(1/100,000 Sheet 149)

- RQ 2 District 5648
- Lido Di Roma

5571

87/ET

*Estab Sect*

S-E-C-R-E-T

ROME AREA ALLIED COMMAND  
APO 794, US ARMY

SECRET  
By Auth: CG RAAC  
Initials: *[initials]*  
Date: 11 Feb 45

AG 370.093 (G-3)

ES/IEC/wrv  
11 February 1945

Subject: Operations Memorandum No. 1.

To : See Distribution.

1. Reference Rome Area Allied Command Operations Memorandum No. 1 dated 9 January 1945, subject Security Scheme.

2. In order that the Zone Commanders and Mobile Reserve Commanders assigned to the task of the protection of Allied interests may be fully conversant with their liabilities, all Unit and Sub Unit Commanders within Rome Area Allied Command will extend fullest co-operation to such personnel, who, in the course of their duties, request permission to make their reconnaissance of Vulnerable Points and Mobile Reserve locations.

3. This co-operation will include entry to Headquarters, Installations, Depots, Dumps, and all other premises.

By command of Brigadier General BROWN:

*J. E. Cheek*  
I. E. CHEEK  
Captain AGD  
Adjutant General

DISTRIBUTION:

Bz "R" plus: 3 - MMIA  
US "A" 5 - 1st Replacement Depot

HEADING 483  
13 FEB 1945  
A. G. 5570

6-12-25

87/ENT

9573  
*Estey*

S-E-C-R-E-T

ROME AREA ALLIED COMMAND  
APO No. 794, US ARMY

SECRET  
By Auth: CG RAAC  
Initials: *E.S.M.*  
Date: 3 Feb 1945

*ju*

3 February 1945

Amendment No. 1 to OPERATIONS

MEMORANDUM No. 1 dated 9 Jan 45

1. The following amendments effective 3 Feb 45 will be made to the above-quoted Operations Memorandum.

2. Page 3, "Allied Troops available for Protective Duties".

Sub-para a., US Troops

INSERT in column c. 1st Repl Depot  
Cecchignola 7457.

INSERT in column d: 200  
Emergency Column.

Sub-para b., Br Troops

DELETE from column c: 80th Med Regt RA  
Cecchignola 7457.

DELETE from column d: 200  
Emergency Column.

3. Page 10, Zone 5.

DELETE: Telephone No. "61300 Railroad Ex".

INSERT: 496573 and 496626.

4. Page 16, para 40, "Analysis of Protective Troops, Committed".

DELETE: "Emergency Mobile Column - 80th Med Regt RA (Br) .. 200".

INSERT: "Emergency Mobile Column - 1st Repl Depot (US) .. 200".

5. Appendix 'A', Page 1.

ADD to para 3, Military Installations;

5569

5569

2. Page 3, "Allied Troops Available for Protective Duties".

Sub-para a., US Troops

INSERT in column c. 1st Repl Depot  
Cecchignola 7457.

INSERT in column d: 200  
Emergency Column.

Sub-para b., Br Troops

DELETE from column c: 80th Med Regt RA  
Cecchignola 7457.

DELETE from column d: 200  
Emergency Column.

3. Page 10, Zone 5.

DELETE: Telephone No. "81300 Railroad Ex".

INSERT: 496573 and 496626.

4. Page 16, para 4C, "Analysis of Protective Troops, Committed".

DELETE: "Emergency Mobile Column - 80th Med Regt RA (Br) .. 200".

INSERT: "Emergency Mobile Column - 1st Repl Depot (US) .. 200".

5. Appendix 'A', Page 1.

ADD to para 3. Military Installations:

91 LAA Regt Wksp RENE (Br)  
45 (SA) TSC Wksp (Br)

ADD to para 4. Military Dumps, Depots & Material:

42 MARU, Forte Appia (Br)  
CIB RACC (Br)  
10 Officers' Shop RAOC (Br)

ADD to para 5. Sigs Exchange & Wireless:

Det 1 UE Cable Coy (Br)

6. Appendix 'L', Page 3, Zone 10.

DELETE: 1 Adv Base Wksp RENE (Br)

INSERT: 91 LAA Regt Wksp RENE (Br)



S-E-C-R-E-T

By command of Brigadier General BRDWN:

*I. E. Cheek*  
I. E. CHEEK  
Captain AGD  
Adjutant General

DISTRIBUTION:

- Br "R" plus: 1 - MATA
- US "A" 5 - 1st Replacement Depot



Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

6 - 1st Replacement Depot

0

0 - 2 - -

J.S.  
AC: P. SAFETY (C-1)  
" : HQCOMD  
" : 2675 RCT  
IN: CTS  
CNSC  
L FORCET  
SECURITY BR  
DEAR. DLT  
HQ Coy 2675 RCT  
ADS

R-E-S-T-R-I-C-T-E-D

ROME AREA ALLIED COMMAND  
APO 794, US Army

*27/Jan*  
*L. S. S. C.*  
*7079*  
Col. Liske

27 January 1945

OPERATION'S MEMORANDUM )

NUMBER 4 )

RESTRICTED TRAINING AREA: OSTIA LIDO

M.P. ITALY 1:50,000 SHEET 149/2, OSTIA LIDO

POLICY

1. A new Restricted Training Area as given in para 2 below, is "Off Limits" (US) and "Out of Bounds" (Br), to all Military and Civilian personnel with effect 28 January 1945 and until further notice.

BOUNDARIES

2. The boundaries of the area referred to in para 1. are as follows:

SOUTH bank of Tiber from all incl: 532499 - 546504 - incl rd  
546503 - incl rd June 544502 - incl rd to Coast 533497.

SECURITY OF AREA

3. HQ AC is requested to ensure that Italian authorities are made clearly aware of the ban.

4. G-2, Rome Area will arrange for det Field Security Section already in the area of OSTIA LIDO to be responsible for general supervision of the Restricted Area in addition to their present duties.

PASSES

5. RE Bridging Wing will ensure that NO ENTRY will be permitted, attempted or effected UNLESS individuals are in possession of a pass issued by Rome Area.

6. All applications for passes together with reasons for entry will be made direct to G-3 (Br), Rome Area.

GENERAL

7. Real Estate, Rome Area will liaise with Claims and Hirings and will make such arrangements that are necessary in respect of this area required for use by Allied Troops.

By command of Brigadier General BROWN:

*J. E. Chese*  
J. E. CHESK  
Captain AGD  
Adjutant General

DISTRIBUTION:

*10*

Plus: Major Tunison, OC 1 SA L of G FS Sec.

5568

R-E-S-T-R-I-C-T-E-D

~~ESTAB. SEC.~~

File

8090

S-E-C-R-E-T

HOME AREA ALLIED COMMAND  
APO 794, US Army

\*\*\*\*\*  
+ SECRET +  
+ Auth: CG, RAAC +  
+ Initials: J/K/D +  
+ 13 Jan 1945 +  
\*\*\*\*\*  
IKI/IEC/dg  
13 January 1945

AG 353 (G-3)

Subject: Operations Memorandum No. 2, dated 9 January 1945,  
Chemical Warfare Training and Equipment.

To : See Distribution.

1. With reference to this Headquarters Operations Memorandum No. 2 dated 9 January 1945, subject as above, all units and sub-units will report to this Headquarters on the arrangements made and being made to implement the policy as outlined in the above quoted Operations Memorandum, with particular attention to paras 12 and 13.

2. Unit and sub-unit commanders will therefore advise this Headquarters NOT LATER than 25 January 1945 of such measures, reports on which may take the form of an extract from unit training programmes or a brief outline of the organization which is or will be arranged by commanders to ensure that Chemical Warfare Anti-gas training is maintained up to date.

By command of Brigadier General H. J. J. J.:

*J. E. G. G. G.*

I. E. OBERG  
Captain AGC  
Adjutant General

HEADQUARTERS  
15 JAN 1945  
A. G.

DISTRIBUTION:

"R"

AC-DIST  
ACTION - HQ.COMDT - (3)  
" - 2675 REGT (3)  
INFO - EXEC-O (A)  
- G-1 (B) FOR EX-O (B)  
- G-4 (A)  
- G-4 (B)  
- ADJ

ESTAB. SEC. 7789

S-S-C-R-E-T

JM

ROME AREA ALLIED COMAND  
APO 794, US ARMY

HEADQUARTERS  
13 JAN 1945  
A. C.

\*\*\*\*\*  
+ BY AUTH: CM, RAC  
+ Initials: - -  
+ 9 January 1945  
\*\*\*\*\*

9 January 1945

OPERATIONS MEMORANDUM )  
NUMBER 2 )

CHEMICAL WARFARE TRAINING AND EQUIPMENT

INTENTION

1. To ensure that all Unit and Sub Unit Commanders are fully aware of the essential need to maintain at all times within their commands the highest standard of Anti-gas measures and efficiency in Chemical Warfare Training.

IMPLEMENTATION

2. Reliable resources report that the enemy is vigorously engaged in training in protection against chemical agents and is continuing the manufacture of agents and munitions.

3. While it is not considered that use of gas is an imminent enemy intention his activities are vigorous enough to warrant that all commanders concerned be aware of the importance of training in this subject and ensure that basic instruction is received by all ranks, and maintained as part of unit routine.

METHOD

4. Attention is drawn to the under-mentioned publications from which comprehensive direction and assistance in training may be obtained: -

a. U.S. Publications

- TM 3-5, "Tactics of Chemical Warfare"
- TM 21-40, "Defense Against Chemical Attack"
- TM 3-220, "Decontamination"
- TM 3-290, "Miscellaneous Gas Protective Equipment"
- TM 8-265, "Treatment of Casualties from Chemical Agents"

b. British Publications

- Gas Training (1942)
- Advanced Gas Training (1943)

5. Training

The basis for training on which unit commanders will plan their syllabus will include the following salient points: -

INFORMATION

2. Reliable resources report that the enemy is vigorously engaged in training in protection against chemical agents and is continuing the manufacture of agents and munitions.

3. While it is not considered that use of gas is an imminent enemy intention his activities are vigorous enough to warrant that all commanders concerned be aware of the importance of training in this subject and ensure that basic instruction is received by all ranks, and maintained as part of unit routine.

STANDARD

4. Attention is drawn to the under-mentioned publications from which comprehensive direction and assistance in training may be obtained: -

a. U.S. Publications

- TM 3-5, "Tactics of Chemical Warfare"
- TM 21-40, "Defense Against Chemical Attack"
- TM 3-220, "Decontamination"
- TM 3-230, "Miscellaneous Gas Protective Equipment"
- TM 8-265, "Treatment of Casualties from Chemical Agents"

b. British Publications

- Gas Training (1942)
- Advanced Gas Training (1943)

5. Training

The basis for training on which unit commanders will plan their syllabus will include the following salient points: -

- a. Gas discipline.
- b. Detection of gas and action to be taken.
- c. Individual and collective protection.
- d. Decontamination of: -

Personnel,  
Weapons,  
Vehicles,  
Equipment,  
Stores,  
Building, (incl camps),  
Ground.

5566

- e. Use, care and maintenance of protective equipment.
- f. Duties of unit gas officers and gas NCOs.

6. Responsibility

Each unit and sub unit commander is personally responsible for ensuring that every individual is trained on the lines as laid down in para 5 and that all personnel will be trained: -

1 -  
S-S-C-R-E-T

1-10-15

S-S-C-R-2-T

- a. To understand the Gas Alarms and action to be taken on hearing them
- b. To adjust the respirator correctly within 15 seconds
- c. To decontaminate themselves and their personal weapons
- d. In the destruction, removal, sealing and/or marking of blister gas contamination on the ground, on stores, on equipment or in buildings
- e. In the marking of safe routes for personnel and traffic in areas where areas of contaminated ground are too large for squads to carry out effective decontamination.

7. Decontamination Squads

Units and sub units will detail one officer permanently to fulfill the duties of Unit Gas Officer, assisted by a Gas MCO, whose duties will be to co-ordinate procedure, training and routine in an emergency.

8. Decontamination Squads of at least 1 NCO 5 EM/CRA will be formed, whose duties would include as a nucleus the tasks mentioned in para 6 d, and c.

9. Gas Defence Centres

Gas Defence Centres will be provided in static camps and installations as the headquarters from which unit decontamination squads operate, and at which their gas clothing, tools and materials required are stored.

10. Requirements

Where no special building has been constructed as a Gas Defence Centre, existing available area will be adapted for the purpose. Elaborate arrangements are unnecessary; even a store tent will suffice. The essentials are:-

- a. A store for equipment.
- b. A dressing room where decontamination squads change clothing.
- c. A cleansing room including facilities for washing: alternatively tubs, buckets and tins of water will be provided. Towels, soap, eyeshields, cotton waste, gas ointment and dry bleach for preparing bleach paste will be kept in the cleansing room.
- d. An area marked off for the reception of contaminated clothing and equipment.

11. Cleansing Room

The cleansing room in the Gas Defence Centre exists for two reasons:-

- a. To provide facilities for decontamination squads to carry out their duties.
- b. For the cleansing of badly contaminated un-wounded personnel.

GENERAL

8. Decontamination Squads of at least 1 HQO 5 ZM/CORs will be formed, whose duties would include as a nucleus the tasks mentioned in para 6 d. and 6 e.

9. Gas Defence Centres

Gas Defence Centres will be provided in static camps and installations as the headquarters from which unit decontamination squads operate, and at which their gas clothing, tools and materials required are stored.

10. Requirements

Where no special building has been constructed as a Gas Defence Centre, existing available area will be adapted for the purpose. Elaborate arrangements are unnecessary; even a store tent will suffice. The essentials are:-

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11. Cleansing Room

The cleansing room in the Gas Defence Centre exists for two reasons:-

- a. To provide facilities for decontamination squads to carry out their duties.
- b. For the cleansing of badly contaminated un-wounded personnel.

GENERAL

12. Unit and sub unit commanders will ensure that immediate action is taken to bring up to date unit 7% in anti-gas measures and equipment, through the medium of talks, demonstrations and organized classes.

13. It is important that all personnel should know and practise at regular intervals gas discipline and particularly the immediate action to be taken by the individual if and when the need should arise.

By command of Brigadier General BROWN:

AC-DIST

ACTION - HQ.CAMDY - (3)

" - 2675 REGT - (3)

INFO - ESTAB. SEC.

- EXEC. C. (A)

- G-1 (B) FOR EXC (B)

- G-4 (A)

- G-4 (B)

- HQS.

S-E-C-R-3-T

*V. G. G. Wick*

I. B. CHEEK

Captain AGC

Adjutant General

DISTRIBUTION:

PR



~~ESTAB. SEC.~~

Col. Lick

7

R-S-S-T-R-I-C-T-E-D

ROME AREA ALLIED COMMAND  
APO No. 704 U. S. Army

OPERATIONS MEMORANDUM )

27 December 1944

NUMBER 10 )

INTERNAL SECURITY

GENERAL

1. The attention of all ranks is again drawn to the essential need for suspicious alertness at all times, particularly during the hours of darkness.
2. Recently, incidents of sabotage and attempted sabotage have occurred in Rome Area with a certain amount of damage and personal injury sustained by the Allied Forces.

INFORMATION

3. The possibility cannot be dismissed that similar attempts may be made in the Rome Area. Incidents reported have included attempted arson of petrol installations and vehicles and of other installations, and the booby trapping of vehicles. All ranks must be warned of the danger that distance from the Fighting Front may generate a feeling of false security and of the constant risk to which lack of alertness will expose them.
4. Any Headquarters, dumps, "depots", administrative organizations and other military installations, where death and destruction can delay the Allied effort are liable to attack and sabotage.

PROCEDURE

5. All Units, Sub-Units and Detachments, irrespective of their role, will immediately ensure that unit internal security is maintained at the highest degree and that every individual is made clearly aware of the necessity to be alert and inquisitive of any incident, circumstance, and potential subversive activity which are not readily answered or which may appear to be suspicious, no matter how trivial.

FIRE PRECAUTIONS

6. All Units, Sub-Units and Detachments will ensure that fire-fighting measures are complete and available for immediate action at all times.
7. Equipment and appliances will be maintained at operational efficiency and personnel trained in their use.
8. The safeguard of equipment and appliances will be arranged in order that the sabotage of fire-fighting measures cannot be effected.

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R-E-S-T-R-I-C-T-E-D

REPORTS

9. Immediate reports will be made, at any time during the 24 hours by the QUICKEST possible means, of all subversive actions, incidents, and suspected subversive activities, direct to:

a. Nearest Field Security Section (Br) or Counter Intelligence Corps (US) per Rome Area Allied Command Station List.

b. Outside Rome City.

1 SA L of C Fd Security Sec ... Tels dial 843242/3 Ext 22.  
AC of S, G-2 (if in difficulties) ... " " 66373 & 66105.

c. Within Rome City.

276 Fd Security Sec ... Tels dial 478445 Ext 17.  
428 CIC ... " " 478685.  
AC of S, G-2 ... " " 66373 & 66105.  
Night Emergencies ... " " 478058 (ask for Duty Agent).

10. The essential need for immediate reports is particularly stressed, for it is VITAL that prompt action be taken by each and every individual. Failure to comply with this order neutralizes effective counter-action.

11. All ranks will be reminded at frequent intervals of their personal onus of responsibility for the maintenance of Security and their attention will be drawn by means of Unit Orders and talks of the necessity to be constantly aware of the dangers exposed by complacency and indifference, together with the unfortunate attitude that someone else, somewhere else, is responsible for the Security of Allied interests.

By command of Brigadier General BROWN:

- AC-DIST
- ACTION-HQ.COMDT-(5)
- INFO-PUBLIC SAFETY
- SECURITY DIV.
- EXEC.O.(A)
- G-1(B) FOR EX-O.(B)
- OF BRIT.D.
- ADJ

*J. E. C. Hink*  
J. E. CHERK  
Captain AGD  
Adjutant General

DISTRIBUTION

- "S", plus 1 copy ... Lt-Col G. White, PM (Br).
- 1 " ... Lt-Col Wm P. Huntzicker, APM (US).
- 1 " ... Lt-Col C. T. Francis, Regional Public Safety Officer, AMG Lazio-Umbria Region.

ESTAB. Sec. 4875

S-E-C-R-E-T

ROME AREA ALLIED COMMAND  
APO No. 704 U. S. Army

By: *[Signature]*  
Initials: *[Signature]*  
Date: 2 Dec 44

2 December 1944

Amendment No. 1 to OPERATIONS MEMORANDUM  
NO. 15 (Revision of Ops Memo No. 6)

1. Reference Operations Memorandum No. 15 dated 16 Nov; Security Scheme for Rome Area Allied Command, the following amendments are notified for information and necessary action in accordance with AFHQ letter AG 370.6/107 GCT-0 dated 27 Nov 44.

2. Page 4, STATES OF READINESS, paragraph 10.

DELISTS All Detail.

INSERT

"10. c. RIFLES and PISTOLS ONLY, plus ammunition will be issued and kept within easy reach of personnel.

b. Automatic weapons (including TMC and Bren Gun) and Grenades WILL NOT be carried or used by Allied Troops.

c. NO Smoke, Tear Gas or Charivaris of any kind will be carried or employed.

d. Allied Troops nominated for Protective Duties will be moved to the scene of the disturbance with weapons UNLOADED."

3. Page 17, paragraph 47, Fire Control.

INSERT new sub-paragraph:

"a. Weapons will be loaded ONLY on the order of an Officer."

RE-DESIGNATE following sub-paragraphs thus:

Present sub-para a. to become now sub-para b.  
" " " b. " " " " c.  
" " " c. " " " " d.

4. Appendix 'P' - Instructions for Officers, etc.

Para 7, sub-para f.

HEADQUARTERS  
6 DIC 1944  
A. C.

27 Nov 44.

2. Page 4, STATES OF HEADQUARTERS, paragraph 10.

DELETE All Detail.

INSERT

"10. a. RIFLES and PISTOLS ONLY, plus ammunition will be issued and kept within easy reach of personnel.

b. Automatic weapons (including TMD and Bron Gun) and Grenades WILL NOT be carried or used by Allied Troops.

c. NO Smoke, Tear Gas or Chemicals of any kind will be carried or employed.

d. Allied Troops nominated for Protective Duties will be moved to the scene of the disturbance with weapons UNLOADED."

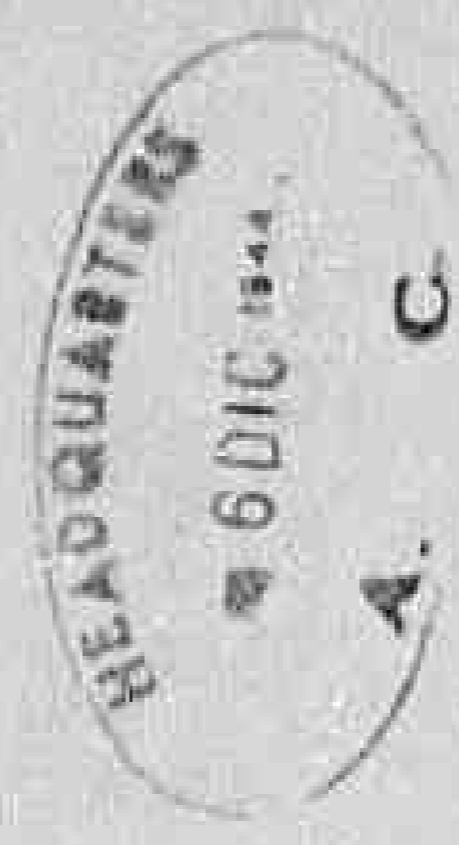
3. Page 17, paragraph 47, Fire Control.

INSERT new sub-paragraph:

"a. Weapons will be loaded ONLY on the order of an Officer."

RE-DESIGNATE following sub-paragraphs thus:

Present sub-para e. to become new sub-para b.  
" " " b. " " " c.  
" " " c. " " " d.  
" " " d. " " "



4. Appendix 'A' - Instructions for Officers, etc.

Para 7, sub-para f.

DELETE All Detail.

INSERT "Automatic Weapons (including TMD and Bron Gun) and Grenades will NOT be used in any circumstances."

5. Appendix 'A' - List of VAs.

Para 1, HEADQUARTERS, etc.

ADD DMS Italy (US & Br)  
Directorate of Tn ) (Br)  
The Sigs Office )

Para 3, MILITARY INSTALLATIONS

ADD 636 I of C Wkspc REVE.

AC-DIST  
CoS  
CA Sec.  
PUBLIC SAFETY  
SECURITY DIV  
ECOM-SEC  
FAID s/c 5566  
HQ. COMOT  
ADJ

S-E-O-R-E-T

Para 5, SIGS EXCHANGE & WIRELESS

ADD HQ 77 CTF (Transmitters & Receivers) (US & Br).

6. Appendix 'M', ZONE 1.

ADD Serial 77. HQ & 2 Sees 14 Fd Bakery (Br)  
184 Via Principe Amedeo 7567.

7. Appendix 'H', ZONE 7.

DELETE "Two Sees 14 Fd Bakery".

By command of Brigadier General BROWN:

*I. E. Cheek*  
I. E. CHEEK  
Captain AGD  
Adjutant General

DISTRIBUTION:

"M" plus MIA.

2209

3307

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SECRET

**ACTION-ESTAB. SEC.**  
3475

S-B-C-R-E-T

ROME AREA ALLIED COMMAND  
AFO No. 794 U. S. Army

SECRET  
By Auth:  
OF CG, RAAC  
Initials: [unclear]  
Date: 15 Nov 46

OPERATIONS (MORNING EDITION)

15 )

PROVISION OF VC, C

Maps: ITALY 1/100,000 Sheets 143, 144, 149, 150, 158.  
Town Plan of ROE 1/12,000 NORTH AND SOUTH Sheets.

INTENTION

1. a. This operations memorandum cancels Number 6, and amendments No. 1, 2, and 3 thereof, with the exception of appendices "Y and O" (Overlays).
- b. The protection of all especially important Headquarters, Installations and Material in Rome Area Allied Command, in the event of Civil Disturbances or other emergency.
- c. The allocation to the above-mentioned of Allied Troops for Static Protective Duties.
- d. Mobile Reserves as and when required.
- e. Allied Military Assistance to the Civil Power, on request from Civil Authorities.

2. All such Headquarters and Installations will be designated in this memorandum as Vulnerable Points (Abbreviation "VPs").

INFORMATION

- a. Allied Headquarters (US & Br).  
Rome Area Allied Command  
Allied Commission  
US AND (Rome).
  - b. Embassies, etc.  
US Embassy  
British Embassy  
Soviet Embassy
- The special VPs to which Allied Protective Troops will be allotted as Static Guards are as follows:
- AC-DIST  
INFO-COS
- CA SEC.
  - PUBLIC SAFETY
  - SECURITY DIV.
  - ECON. SEC.
  - FOOD-S/K
  - HQ. COMDT.
  - ADJ.

*full*

- 1. a. This operations memorandum cancels Number C, and amendments No. 1, 2, and 3 thereof, with the exception of Appendices "N and O" (Overlays).
  - b. The protection of all especially important Headquarters, Installations and Material in Rome Area Allied Command, in the event of Civil Disturbances or other emergency.
  - c. The allocation to the above-mentioned of Allied Troops for Static Protective Duties.
  - d. Mobile Reserves as and when required.
  - e. Allied Military Assistance to the Civil Power, on request from Civil Authorities.
2. All such Headquarters and Installations will be designated in this memorandum as Vulnerable Points (Abbreviation "VPs").

IMPLEMENTATION

3. The essential VPs to which Allied Protective Troops will be allotted as Static Guards are as follows:

- a. Allied Headquarters (US & Br).  
More Area Allied Command  
 U. Allied Commission  
 W. AIG (Rome).

- b. Embassies, etc.  
US Embassy  
 British Embassy  
 Soviet Embassy

- c. Civil Headquarters.  
Ministry of Interior

- d. Food Stores and Depots: Allied, Military and Civil.

US Supply Dep. (Rome)	)	Static Military Guard will be detailed to proceed to VP only when requested by Italian Authorities through this Headquarters.
US Supply Dep. (Rome)	)	
H. Civil Food Distribution, AIG	)	
A. B Food Store, Via Marzola	)	
" " , Mercatore Centrale	)	
" " , Rly Sta, Via Tuscolana	)	
POL Dump & Petrol Point.	)	

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- e. Electrical Installations: Military and Civil.  
Main Electric Power Station.



S-E-C-R-E-T

4. Other VPs.

A list of VPs is given at Appendix "A". Those VPs therein which are NOT nominated above are primarily responsible for their own Protection.

Assistance to VPs.

Additional assistance will be available from Zone Reserves, to VPs listed in Appendix "A".

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## 5. Allied Troops available for Protective Duties

Type	Under Command Rome Area Allied Command	Not Under Command but available.	Approx Stre- ngth avail- able
(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
a. US Troops	MIL	MIL	
b. Br Troops	Det 244/75 HAA Btry RA, Artillery Barracks (A7)	-	60 Emergency Mo- Column
	Royal Engineer Units Artillery Barracks (A7)	4 Medium Regt RA) 5 Medium Regt RA) 7 66 Medium Regt RA) 40RA, CINCPACFLT (7457)	300 300 300
	30 Cheshire Regt Rome Area (743599)	-	350
	Services - RAOC & RAOC	-	20 (Balance al- ready com- mitted.)
c. Italian Troops	Two Coys of Granatieri, Caserma Lovarone (A1) (7365).	-	350
	Total Troops less Italian Coys	...	1,690
d. US	Military Police	-	150
Br	Military Police	-	150

b. Br Troops	Det 244/78 HA Btry RA, Artillery Barracks (A7)	-	Emergency No Column
	4 Medium Regt RA)		300
	5 Medium Regt RA) 7		300
	66 Medium Regt RA) AGRA CROVIGNOLA (7457)		300
	Royal Engineer Units Artillery Barracks (A7)	-	350
	30 Cheshire Regt Rome Area (743599)	-	20 (Balance al- ready comm- itted.)
	Services - RASC & PAOC	-	350
c. Italian Troops	Two Coys of Granatieri, Caserna Lemnorna (A1) (7365).	-	(Already committed).
Total Troops less Italian Coys		...	1,680
d. US	Military Police	-	150
Fr	Military Police	-	150
e. Italian	Carabinieri under Control of Provost Marshal,	-	160
Police, Total		...	<b>5561</b>

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STATES OF READINESS

6. ON RECEIPT OF CODE WORD "CLOUDY" issued by this Headquarters ACTION will be taken as follows:
7. All Allied Headquarters, Units, Sub Units and Installations will immediately confine ONE HALF of personnel to Barracks - TO BE AT 14 MINUTES NOTICE.
8. Officers Commanding Formations and Units to whom the task of Protective Duties has been allocated per paragraphs 30 - 40, will each send TWO Liaison Officers to Room 27, Rome Area Allied Command.
9. Italian Liaison Personnel will report to Room 27 as above and will be escorted by one of Formations' and Units' Liaison Officers to selected Zone Commander's Headquarters (see paragraphs 30 - 32).
10. Weapons and Ammunition will be issued and kept within easy reach of personnel.
11. Dress: US - Combat Uniform with Light Pecks.  
BR - Basic Order.
12. Unit vehicles ready to move.
13. Unit Guards (internal) doubled.
14. All Allied Personnel on Leave or Day Pass in ROME will immediately report to their Unit, Post Camp or Hotel.
15. All further Leave and Day Passes to ROME will be CANCELLED.
16. Allied Military Police will prevent entry within T.O MILES of ROME City limits to any further Leave Parties in transit.
17. Such Leave Parties will be ordered to report back to their Units.
18. Engineers Branches will arrange for a Mechanical Equipment Section to be brought into Artillery Barracks (A 7). This Mechanical Equipment Section will be provided with the Escort Vehicles and crews from Engineer Sources.
19. ON RECEIPT OF CODE WORD "THUNDER" being issued by this Headquarters, ACTION will be taken as follows.
20. ALL Allied Troops WILL BE confined to Barracks and will "STAND TO" at INSTANT READINESS to comply with such orders that follow from this Headquarters.
21. Allied Troops nominated for Static Protective Duties, Mobile Reserves, and Convey Duties in paragraphs 30 - 40 WILL stand by to MOVE to positions allotted.

10. Weapons and Ammunition will be issued and kept within easy reach of personnel.

11. Dress: US - Combat Uniform with Light Packs.  
Fr - Detach Order.

12. Unit vehicles ready to move.

13. Unit Guards (internal) doubled.

14. All Allied Personnel on Leave or Day Pass in ROE will immediately report to their Unit, Rest Camp or Hotel.

15. All further Leave and Day Passes to ROE will be CANCELLED.

16. Allied Military Police will prevent entry within T-10 MILES of ROME City limits to any further Leave Parties in transit.

17. Such Leave Parties will be ordered to report back to their Units.

18. Engineers Branch will arrange for a Mechanical Equipment Section to be brought into Anzio Army Barracks (A 7). This Mechanical Equipment Section will be provided with the Escort Vehicles and crews from Engineer Sources.

19. ON RECEIPT OF ONE WORD "THUNDER" being issued by this Headquarters, ACTION will be taken as follows.

20. ALL Allied Troops WILL BE confined to Barracks and will "STAND TO" at INSTANT READINESS to comply with such orders that follow from this Headquarters.

21. Allied Troops nominated for Static Protective Duties, Mobile Reserves, and Convoy Duties in paragraphs 30 - 40 WILL stand by to MOVE to positions allotted.

22. ON RECEIPT OF ONE WORD "STORM" being issued by this Headquarters, ACTION will be taken as follows.

23. Allied Troops as nominated in paragraphs 30 - 39 WILL MOVE to allotted VPs and Zones for Emergency Duties.

24. Allied Military Police will MOVE to stations in accordance with plans as already made by Provost Marshal.

COMMAND AND CONTROL

25. a. Command and Controller of Operations: CG, Rome Area Allied Command,  
Piazza Venezia (7466).

b. Operations Room:

Room 27.

c. Telephone:

Dial. 66043, 66374, 66488,  
66489.

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LETFOOD

26. To ensure necessary control, VPs are divided into ten Zones, each with its Zone Commanding Officer, Zone Headquarters, Zone Reserve and Static Guard on VPs.

27. The division of Zones and the VPs therein are as given at Appendices "B" to "L" attached, for which assistance from Mobile Reserves is available in the event of need to those installations for which Static Guards are NOT provided.

28. Allocation of Allied Protective Forces, Zones and Zone Headquarters.

a. Overlays (Traces - Appendices "M" and "C") of Zones and all listed VPs per Appendix "A" will be issued only to Commanding Officers of Protective Forces and Military Police.

b. AMG Food Stores as given below per each Zone WILL NOT INITIALLY be provided with Static Guards.

c. Static Guards will be earmarked for these VPs and will remain with Mobile Reserves until ordered to proceed to the AMG Food Store as allocated.

VPs per Appendix "A" will be issued only to Commanding Officers of Protective Forces and Military Police.

b. AAG Food Stores as given below per each Zone WILL NOT INITIALLY be provided with Static Guards.

c. Static Guards will be earmarked for these VPs and will remain with Mobile Reserves until ordered to proceed to the A-G Food Store as allocated.

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## S-E-C-R-E-T

## 29. ZONE 1.

Location: Zone HQ & Mobile Reserves.	Telephone No. Zone HQ	Strength: Mobile Reserves.	To be detailed by
"A" HQ c/c 721 A7 Coy, Artillery Barracks (A7). 761675.	478040	150	BR Engineer, Rome Area, from RE Units.
Mobile Reserve: as above			
"B" HQ c/o Main UDF Adm HQ, 25 Corso D'Italia, 748685	843240 (Day) 843038 (Night)	200	As above.
Mobile Reserve: Porta Fin- ciana, Borghese Gardens 745684			

VPs	Strength Static Guards	To be detailed by	Remarks
HQ Allied Commission	60	BR 4 Med Regt RA	-
HQ LAZIO Region AMG	50	BR 4 Med Regt RA	-
US Embassy	20	BR 4 Med Regt RA	Additional to existing guard
British Embassy	20	BR 30 Cheshire Regt	Additional to existing guard
Soviet Embassy	20	BR 4 Med Regt RA	-
AMG Food Store, Via Marsala	40	BR 4 Med Regt RA	a. To move to VP only if ordered by this HQ (see para 3.d.) b. To proceed

Mobile Reserve: as above	Units.		
"B" HQ c/o Main UDF Adm HQ, 25 Corso D'Italia, 748685	150		
843240 (Day) 843038 (Night)	As above.		
<u>Mobile Reserve:</u> Porta Pin- ciana, Borghese Gardens, 745684	200		
VPs	Strength Static Guards	To be detailed by	Remarks
HQ Allied Commission	60	BR 4 Med Regt RA	-
HQ LAZIO Region AMG	50	BR 4 Med Regt RA	-
US Embassy	20	BR 4 Med Regt RA	Additional to existing guard
British Embassy	20	BR 30 Cheshire Regt	Additional to existing guard
Soviet Embassy	20	BR 4 Med Regt RA	-
AMG Food Store, Via Marsala.	40	BR 4 Med Regt RA	a. To move to VP only if ordered by this HQ (see para 3.d.) b. To proceed to Artillery Barracks (A7), 761675, pend- ing orders to move to VP, to be by this HQ
US Supply Dump CI I (Food)	30	BR 4 Med Regt RA	-

S-E-C-R-E-T

30. ZONE 2.

Location: Zone HQ & Mobile Reserves.	Telephone No. Zone HQ.	Strength Mobile Reserves	To be detailed by
HQ c/o 111 Pro Coy CFP, WINE ST, 24 Via Della Pilotta, 742672.  Mobile Reserve: as above	66333	50	BR 4 <sup>th</sup> Regt RA
VFA	Strength Static Guards	To be detailed by	Remarks
Zone Area Allied Command	30	BR 4 <sup>th</sup> Regt RA	-

VPs	Strength Static Guards	To be detailed by	Remarks
Rome Area Allied Command	30	<u>BR</u> 4 Med Regt RA	-

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cc. ZONE 1.

Location, Zone HQ & Mobile Reserves.	Telephone No. Zone HQ.	Strength: Mobile Reserves.	To be detailed by
c/o US APO 794, Via Del Doretto, 741678  Mobile Reserve, Piazza S. Vito, 739576	65092	140	BR 55 Mod Regt RA

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S-E-C-R-E-T

12. ZONE L, (Potential Source of Trouble).

Location: Zone HQ & Mobile Reserves.	Telephone No. Zone HQ	Strength: No- bilo Reserves	To be detailed by
<p>HQ, c/o 5 Cdn Gen Hosp, Scuola Militare (M). 725673</p> <p>Mobile Reserve: Grounds, as above.</p>	566061-2-3	80	<p>BR 66 Med Regt RA</p>
VPS	Strength Static Guards	To be detailed by	Remarks
<p>HQ Civil Food Distribution, AME</p>	20	<p>BR 66 Med Regt RA</p>	<p>To move to VP only if ordered by this HQ (see para 5.d.)</p>

VPs	Strength Static Guards	To be detailed by	Remarks
HQ Civil Food Distrib- ution, AIG	20	2R 66 1st Regt RA	To move to VP only if ordered by this HQ (see para 3.d.)

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S-E-C-R-E-T

34. ZONE 5

Location: Zone HQ & Mobile Reserves	Telephone No. Zone HQ	Strength: Mobile Reserves.	To be detailed by
HQ. c/o 156 Th Stores Coy FE, Tiburtina Rly Sta, 783685	81300 Railroad Ex.	30	BR 66 Med Regt RA
Mobile Reserve: Area as above			

VPs	Strength Static Guards	To be detailed by	Remarks
US Supply Dump C1 III	10	BR 66 Med Regt RA	
5 BPSS AGIP Installations Via di Portonaccio	10	BR 66 Med Regt RA	

Mobile Reserve: listed as  
above

VPs	Strength Static Guards	To be detailed by	Remarks
US Supply Depot CI III	10	BR 66 Med Regt RA	
5 BPSS AGIP Installations Via di Portonaccio	10	BR 66 Med Regt RA	

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34. ZONE 6.

Location: Zone HQ & Mobile Reserves	Telephone No. Zone HQ.	Strength: Mobile Reserves	To be detailed by
HQ. c/o 30 Chenhire Regt, Exhibition Bldgs, 754599	556161	50	BR 77 66 Med Regt RA
Mobile Reserve: Area as above.			

VPs	Strength Static Guards	To be detailed by	Remarks
Main Electric Power Station and Gasworks, S. PAOLO	50	BR 77 66 Med Regt RA	-
27. Pd Butchery Mortuore Centrale.	10	BR 77 66 Med Regt RA	

Mobile Reserve: Area as above.

VPs	Strength Static Guards	To be detailed by	Remarks
Main Electric Power Station and Gasworks, S. PAOLO	50	BR 66 1st Regt RA	-
27. Pd Butchery Iservatore Centrale.	10	BR 66 1st Regt RA	

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S-E-C-R-E-T

## 2. ZONE 7 (Potential Source of Trouble)

Location: Land HQ & Mobile Reserves	Tuscoloma Co. Zone HQ	Strength: Mobile Reserves	To be detailed by
HQ. c/o 92 DID, Artillery HQ (F14), Via Struvia, 764548	774120 774121	80	IR 5 Med Regt R.
Mobile Reserve: Area as above			

VPs	Strength Static Guards	To be detailed by	Remarks
(ADOS Dump { 92 DID 37 BIS (Two Socs 14 PU Bakery	120	IR Personnel with- in Artillery HQ (F14). (ADOT & ADOS: action)	Balance of approx 230 to protect per- imeter of installation and railroad
AMC Food Store, Tuscoloma Rly Station	20	IR 5 Med Regt R.	To move to VP only if ord- ered by this HQ (see para 3.d.)

NOTE: Supplies, Stores, Petrol etc. handled in quantity at TUSCOLAMA Railroad  
7765.

VPs	Strength Static Gueris	To be detailed by	Remarks
(ADOS Dump { 92 DID { 37 BIS (Two Secs 14 Rd Bakery	120	HR Personnel with- in Artillery HQ (M4). (DST & DOS: action)	Balance of approx 230 to protect per- inaster of installation and railhead
1MG Food Store, Tuscolane Rly Station	20	HR 5 Mod Regt E.	To move to VP only if ord- ered by this HQ (sec para 3.d.)

NOTE: Supplies, Stores, Petrol etc. handled in quantity at TUSCOLANE Railhead  
7765.

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**36. ZONE 8.**

Location: Zone HQ & Mobile Reserves	Telephone No. Zone HQ.	Strength: Mobile Reserves	To be detailed by
HQ. c/o Det 11 AFRC POL Depot & Ret Pt, Ip adrone Di Ter Di Quinta, 745725	396095	40	MR. 5 Med Regt R.
<u>Mobile Reserve:</u> Area as above			

VPS	Strength Static Guards	To be detailed by	Remarks
POL Depot & Ret Pt, as above	20	MR. 5 Med Regt R.	-

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Remarks	To be detailed by	Strength Static Guards	Remarks
PCL Depot & Bot Pt, as above	HG. 5 Mod Regt. Co.	20	-

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4. ZONE 9

Loc. Name: Zone HQ & Mobile Reserves	Telephone No Zone HQ	Strength Mobile Reserves	To be detailed by
HQ. c/o BEC Wireless Sta, Bellesguardo, Vin Troili. 673658	478076	40	BR. 5 Med Regt RA
<u>Mobile Reserve:</u> Area as above			

VPs	Strength Static Guards	To be detailed by	Remarks
AMG Food Store, Porta Santa Bobina	30	BR. 5 Med Regt RA	To move to VP only if ordered by this HQ (see para 3.d.)
AFHQ P.R. Wireless Transmitters	30	BR. 5 Med Regt RA	

VFs	Strength Static Guards	To be detailed by	Remarks
AMG Food Store, Porta Santa Bobina	30	HR. 5 Med Regt RA	To move to VF only if ordered by this HQ (see para 3.d.)
AFHQ P.R. Wireless Transmitters	30	HR. 5 Med Regt RA	

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S-E-C-R-E-T

36. ZONE 10

Location: Zone HQ & Mobile Reserves	Telephone No Zone HQ	Strength Mobile Reserves	To be detailed by
HQ, c/o Adv Base W3333 RUMZ, INDOCHINA FACTORY, Via Franstine, 835655  Mobile Reserve: Run as above	791819	40	BR. 5 Med Regt RA

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S-E-C-R-E-T

39. Convey Duties: Allocation of Protective Troops.

TEMPORARILY DELETED

40. Analysis of Protective Troops, Committed.

<u>BE</u>	Emergency Mobile Column - 2 1/4/78 HMA Bty RA	.. ..	60
	Static Guards, Mobile Reserves - 7 AGRA ..	.. ..	900
	BE .. ..	.. ..	350
	30 Cheshire, RASC and RAOC .. ..	.. ..	370
			<hr/>
			1680

40. Analysis of Protective Troops, Committed.

<u>BR</u>			
Emergency Mobile Column - 244/78 HAA Bty RA	..	..	60
Static Guards, Mobile Reserves - 7 AGRA	..	..	900
RE .. .. .	..	..	350
30 Cheshire, RASC and RAOC .. .. .	..	..	370
			<hr/>
			1580

5548

S-E-C-R-E-T

41. All units will know location of Zone Headquarters and Mobile Reserves.
42. All Headquarters, Units, Sub Units and Installations are primarily responsible for their own protection, and will take up local strategic defensive positions and perimeter patrols as required by layout, location and exigencies of their own areas.
43. a. Special Convoy Escorts of Mobile troops will report in accordance with paragraph 40. All Food and Supply Lorries will form into Convoys at 92 DID, Fuscolano RH, and US Supply Dumps. Vehicles of this Class WILL NOT travel individually during an emergency.
- b. Vehicles will then move under orders of the responsible Officers at the above-mentioned Installations, and with Escort as allotted by them.
- c. By night, Convoys will be preceded by vehicle bearing the Letter "S" on the headlight.
- d. Convoys will proceed with maximum speed conducive to safety and will NOT halt unless properly signalled by Military Police.
44. Italian Liaison Personnel will be detailed by Army Sub-Commission (AMIA) and will be allotted by this Headquarters, one to each Zone Commander. The duties of the Italian Personnel will be liaison between Protective Forces, Italian Military, Carabinieri and Civil Leaders, and to assist Zone Commanders as required.
45. Italian Liaison Personnel will remain under command of Zone Commanders to whom they have been allocated.
46. Civil Disturbances; Military Assistance.

To assist Allied Protective Force Commanders in their task, the governing principle will be the employment of the minimum force to maintain law and order.
47. Fire Control.
  - a. Fire will NEVER be opened during Civil Disturbance unless on the direct order of an OFFICER, and then, on the orders of the SENIOR Officer present.
  - b. Indiscriminate fire will NOT be resorted to. Fire will be CONTROLLED at all times.
  - c. Special Instructions will be issued separately as to the circumstances in which Officers are justified to give the order to fire (see Appendix "A" attached).

c. By night, Convoys will be preceded by vehicle bearing the letter "S" on the headlight.

d. Convoys will proceed with maximum speed conducive to safety and will NOT halt unless properly signalled by Military Police.

44. Italian Liaison Personnel will be detailed by Army Sub-Commission (ASIA) and will be allotted by this Headquarters, one to each Zone Commander.

The duties of the Italian Personnel will be liaison between Protective Forces, Italian Military, Carabinieri and Civil Leaders, and to assist Zone Commanders as required.

45. Italian Liaison Personnel will remain under command of Zone Commanders to whom they have been allocated.

46. Civil Disturbances: Military Assistance.

To assist Allied Protective Force Commanders in their task, the governing principle will be the employment of the minimum force to maintain law and order.

47. Fire Control.

a. Fire will NEVER be opened during Civil Disturbance unless on the direct order of an OFFICER, and then, on the orders of the SENIOR Officer present.

b. Indiscriminate fire will NOT be resorted to. Fire will be CONTROLLED at all times.

c. Special Instructions will be issued separately as to the circumstances in which Officers are justified to give the order to fire (see Appendix "F" attached).

5547



S-E-C-R-E-T

48. The Control of Zones will be delegated by Commanders of Protective Forces to nominated Officers. Names of Zone Commanders will be advised to this Headquarters BY RETURN.

a.	ZONE 1	BR.	Detailed by:	CPS 104 Works
b.	ZONE 2	BR.	"	4 Med Regt RA
c.	ZONE 3	BR.	"	66 Med Regt RA
d.	ZONE 4	BR.	"	66 Med Regt RA
e.	ZONE 5	BR.	"	66 Med Regt RA
f.	ZONE 6	BR.	"	66 Med Regt RA
g.	ZONE 7	BR.	"	5 Med Regt RA
h.	ZONE 8	BR.	"	6 Med Regt RA
j.	ZONE 9	BR.	"	5 Med Regt RA
k.	ZONE 10	BR.	"	6 Med Regt RA

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

5546

5 Med Regt RA  
5 Med Regt RA  
6 Med Regt RA

" " "  
" " "

BR.  
BR.  
BR.

ZONE 7  
ZONE 8  
ZONE 9  
ZONE 10

6.  
h.  
j.  
k.

S-E-C-R-E-T

49. Mobile Reserves.

Mobile Reserves within Zones will be held in readiness at points per Appendixes 'B' to 'L', to move on orders issued by this Headquarters wherever required.

50. Fire Calls.

All calls for Fire Services will be made by English speaking personnel direct on FID Control. Tele: 478384, 478385, 476718.

51. Transport

a. Troops of Protective Forces, both Static Guards and Mobile Reserves, will move to Zones and VEs by Unit transport.

b. Comd will arrange, on receipt of Code Word "CLOUDY" to despatch:

2 x 3-ton lorries to 30 Cheshire, Exhibition Bldgs  
(743599)

52. Supplies.

a. Protective Forces will carry 48 hours Hard Rations.

b. All Headquarters, Installations, Units and Sub Units will draw three DAYS Hard Rations to be kept in reserve. Units will draw these rations as soon as possible.

53. Communications.

a. Telephone as long as possible. "FRIGIDITY" CLEAR THE LINE WILL be used in an Emergency.

b. Mobile Messengers with Unit Escorts.

c. Orderlies (US) (Br) if necessary, with Unit Escorts.

54. Reports.

Reports will be made to this Headquarters as necessary. Reports will also include those of Casualties.

MEDICAL

55. First Aid Stations (Main). All US and British Hospitals will act in the capacity of First Aid Stations.

a. Secondary First Aid Stations will be established within Zones by Zone

b. C-4 will arrange, on receipt of Code Word "CALCIFY" to despatch:  
2 x 3-ton lorries to 30 Cheshire, Exhibition Bldgs  
(743599)

52. Supplies.

- a. Protective Forces will carry 48 hours Hard Rations.
- b. All Headquarters, Installations, Units and Sub Units will draw three DAYS Hard Rations to be kept in reserve. Units will draw these rations as soon as possible.

53. Communications.

- a. Telephone as long as possible. "PRIORITY" CLEAR THE LINE WILL be used in an Emergency.
- b. Mobile Messengers with Unit Escorts.
- c. Orderlies (US) Runners (Br) if necessary, with Unit Escorts.

54. Reports.

Reports will be made to this Headquarters as necessary. Reports will also include those of Casualties.

MEDICAL

55. First Aid Stations (Main). All US and British Hospitals will act in the capacity of First Aid Stations.

a. Secondary First Aid Stations will be established within Zones by Zone Commanders and locations passed to this headquarters.

56. Ambulance Cars.

Surgeon Royal Army Allied Command, will be responsible for allocation and control of all Ambulance Cars, as already arranged.

"STAND DOWN"

57. a. Orders for Allied Protective Forces to be withdrawn in toto or part, together with degree of restriction and measures to be taken or maintained by Units will be given in clear by this Headquarters.

5545

S-E-C-R-E-T

b. Orders to this effect will be preceded by "EMERGENCY ENDS" followed by orders.

59. ACKNOWLEDGE.

By command of Brigadier General LADOWN.

*J. E. Cheek*  
J. E. CHEEK  
Captain AGD  
Adjutant General

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	ADST	2
	Surgeon	2
	Sig	2
	Ord (Br)	1
	Provost Marshal	4
	PAD	1
	Real Estate	1
	G-1	1
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	30 Cheshire	1
	104 CRE Wks	3
	ADST	2
	Surgeon	2
	Sig	2
	Ord (Br)	1
	Provost Marshal	4
	PAD	1
	Real Estate	1
	G-1	1
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S-S-C-R-E-T

APPENDIX 'A' TO OPERATIONS MEMORANDUM NO. 13List of V.P.s.1. HEADQUARTERS, etc.

Rome Area Allied Command  
 HQ Allied Commission  
 UDP Adm HQ (Main) (Br)  
 Lazio Region (US - Br)  
 Polish Liaison Det  
 HQ 104 CRE Wks (Br)  
 2 Base Area (RAF)  
 PAD Control HQ (US - Br)  
 Mov Rome (Br)  
 DPM Pre & Sec Sub Unit HQ (RAF)

2. EMBASSIES, etc.

U.S. Embassy  
 British Embassy  
 Ambassador Hotel (US - Br)  
 Flora Hotel  
 Grand Hotel (US - Br)  
 Regina Hotel (US)  
 Excelsior Hotel (US)  
 Ministry of the Interior (Italian)  
 Regina Coeli Prison

3. MILITARY INSTALLATIONS

8 Command Pay Office (Br)  
 Town Major (Br)  
 PM (US - Br)  
 ISLD (Br)  
 G-2 (I.O.S.S.) AFHQ (US - Br)  
 Garage, Rome Area Allied Command  
 Garage, HQ Allied Commission  
 APO (Br) ROME  
 Artillery Barracks (Br)  
 24 Area Cash Office (Br)  
 Army Newspapers (US - Br)  
 32 Military Prison (Br)  
 14 Vehicle Park (Br)  
 1 Adv Base Workshops, REME (Br)  
 687 Heavy Recovery Sec, REME (Br)  
 557 Main Gun Park (Br)  
 1 Mil Prison & Detention Barracks (Br)  
 Secs 14 PM Bakery (Br)

5. SIGS EXCHANGE & FIRELESS

Tele Exchanges  
 VIMINALE (US, Br &  
 S. LOREZO CIVIL)  
 MONTANA "  
 PARIOLI "  
 COLONNA "  
 ANIENE "  
 APPIO "  
 TRASTEVERE "  
 FRATI "  
 CORSO VITTORIO "  
 BOCCA "  
 S. AGNESE "  
 CASILINA "  
 FLAVINIA "  
 BBC Wireless Sta (Br)  
 Army Broadcasting Sta (US - Br)  
 AFHQ PR Transmitters (US - Br)

6. CIVIL INSTALLATIONS

Water Source, Plant & Wells  
 (US, Br & Civil)  
 Main Electric Power Sta (US, Br &  
 Civil)  
 AMG Food Stores Via Marsala "  
 AMG Food Stores Mercato Centrale "  
 (Central Market)  
 AMG Food Stores Tuscolana Rly Stn "  
 AMG Food Stores Porta Santo "  
 Bibina "  
 HQ Civil Food Distribution AMG "

7. a. RLY STATIONS & RAILHEADS

Central Rly Sta  
 Tiburtina Rly Sta  
 Littorio Rly Sta  
 Littoria Rly Sta  
 Tor Sapienza Rly Sta  
 Tuscolana Railhead

CORSO VITTORIO "  
ROCCEA "  
S. AGNESE "  
CASILINA "  
FLAVINIA "  
  
BBC Wireless Sta (Sr)  
Army Broadcasting Sta (US - Br)  
AFHQ PR Transmitters (US - Br)

6. CIVIL INSTALLATIONS

Water Source, Plant & Wells  
(US, Br & Civil)  
Main Electric Power Sta (US, Br & Civil)  
AMG Food Stores Via Marsala "  
AMG Food Stores Merosto Centrale  
(Central Market) "  
AMG Food Stores Tuscolana Rly Stn "  
AMG Food Stores Porta Santo "  
Bebina "  
HQ Civil Food Distribution AMG "

7. a. RLY STATIONS & RAILHEADS

Central Rly Sta  
Tiburina Rly Sta  
Littorio Rly Sta  
Littoria Rly Sta  
Tor Sapienza Rly Sta  
Tuscolana Railhead

7. b. AREAS, POTENTIALLY TROUBLE-

SOME

Appio  
Trastevere

5543

8. MISCELLANEOUS

Bailey Bridge: Rte 2 over R Tiber  
Bailey Bridge: Rts 3 & 4 (Conn-  
eoting).

DPM Pro & Sec Sub Unit HQ (RAF)

2. EMBASSIES, etc.

U.S. Embassy  
British Embassy  
Ambassador Hotel (US - Br)  
Flora Hotel  
Grand Hotel (US - Br)  
Regina Hotel (US)  
Excelsior Hotel (US)  
Ministry of the Interior (Italian)  
Regina Coeli Prison

3. MILITARY INSTALLATIONS

8 Command Pay Office (Br)  
Town Major (Br)  
PM (US - Br)  
ISLD (Br)  
G-2 (I.O.S.S.) AFHQ (US - Br)  
Garage, Rome Area Allied Command  
Garage, HQ Allied Commission  
APO (Br) ROME  
Artillery Barracks (Br)  
24 Area Cash Office (Br)  
Army Newspapers (US - Br)  
52 Military Prison (Br)  
14 Vehicle Park (Br)  
1 Adv Base Workshops, PEME (Br)  
687 Heavy Recovery Sec, REME (Br)  
657 Main Gun Park (Br)  
1 Mil Prison & Detention Barracks (Br)  
Secs 14 Fd Bakery (Br)  
US APO 794 (US)

4. MILITARY DUMPS, DEPOTS & MATERIAL

Supply Dumps C1 I (US)  
Supply Dumps C1 III (US)  
92 DID  
37 BIS  
ADCS Dump  
POL Depot - Pet Point (Br)  
ESD MONTECINO  
18 Stores Sec  
Pet Points & Dumps  
Med Stores Dumps



S-2-C-R-E-T

APPENDIX 'B' TO OPERATIONS MEMORANDUM NO. 15

ZONE 1

(Town Plan of Rome 1/12,000)

3. UNF Adm HQ (Main)	25. Corso D'Italia	748685
4. HQ Allied Commission	Ministero Delle Corporazioni	748677
5. HQ Lazio Region AMG	6 Via Iucello	7567
11. APO Br.	Piazza Cinquanteo	756676
13. Town Major	107 Via Torino	752675
14. PP (US & Br)	Questura Via S. Vitale	749674
15. Central Railway Station	Via Marsala	7567
19. ISLD	Room 47, Albergo Romano,	748680
20. FAD Control	Via De S. Basilio	
22. G-2 (I.C.S.S.) AFHQ (US & Br)	15 Via Boncompagna	748682
	Teatro Dalle Arti (2nd floor)	749683
25. Artillery Barracks	59 Via Sicilia	
29. US Embassy	Castro Pretorio (A7)	761675
30. British Embassy	Via Vittorio Veneto	748682
31. Ambassador Hotel	S. Villa Bonaparte	756683
32. Regina Hotel	Via Vittorio Veneto	751679
37. Excelsior Hotel	Via Vittorio Veneto	748679
38. Hotel Flora	125 Via Vittorio Veneto	748582
39. Grands Hotel	195 Via Vittorio Veneto	7468
42. Food Store AMG	Pza Diadora	752678
55. HQ Allied Commission Garage	Via Marsala	764673
56. Ministry of Interior (Rome LD)	Super-Garage Piazza Verdi	752695
59. Tele Exchange: VIMINALE	Via Viminale	7567
60. " " S. LORENZO	31 Via Genova	750673
67. " " MONTANA	Via Dei Liburnie	785673
68. " " PARIOLI	Corso Trieste	757593
73. Soviet Embassy	18 Via Ciesure Bersi	746698
76. US Supply Dump C1 I (Food)	Off Viale Castro Pretorio	759681
	16-30 Via Reiti	754695

APPENDIX 'C'

ZONE 2

(Town Plan of Rome 1/12,000)

2. HQ Rome Area Allied Command	Piazza Venezia	7468
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APPENDIX 'D'

ZONE 3

(Town Plan of Rome 1/12,000)

7. 104 CRE Wks	Via Ripartitions Governatorato,	735654
9. 24 Area Cash Office	Via Del Moro	
10. Polish Liaison Det	Banca Commerciale, Corso Umberto (B7)	739674
	Banca Nazionale Del Lavoro, 473 Corso Umberto	739674

20. PAD Control 748582  
 22. G-2 (I.C.S.S.) AFHQ (US & Br) 749583  
 25. Artillery Barracks 761575  
 29. US Embassy 748682  
 30. British Embassy 756683  
 31. Ambassador Hotel 751679  
 32. Regina Hotel 748679  
 37. Excelsior Hotel 748582  
 38. Hotel Flora 7458  
 39. Grande Hotel 752675  
 42. Food Store AMF 764673  
 65. HQ Allied Commission Garage 752695  
 66. Ministry of Interior (Rome LD) Via Viminalo 7567  
 69. Tele Exchange: VIMINALE 31 Via Genova 750673  
 70. " " S. LORENZO Via Dei Liburnio 766873  
 71. " " MONTANA Corso Trieste 757693  
 72. " " PARIOLI 18 Via Cicure Barei 746898  
 73. Soviet Embassy Off Viale Castro Pretorio 769681  
 76. US Supply Dump C1 I (Food) 16-30 Via Reiti 754695

APPENDIX 'C'ZONE 2

(Town Plan of Rome 1/12,000)

2. HQ Rome Area Allied Command Piazza Venezia 7468

APPENDIX 'D'ZONE 3

(Town Plan of Rome 1/12,000)

7. 104 CRS Wks 739654  
 9. 24 Area Cash Office 739674  
 10. Polish Liaison Det 739674  
 12. Army Newspapers 743875  
 21. DEP Pro & Sec Sub Unit HQ RAF 97 Via Due Macelli 743877  
 23. New Rome 738668  
 35. US APO 794 741678  
 64. Telephone Exchange COLONNA 7425  
 72. No.5 Army Broadcasting Sta Via Camilucia, Porto Mario 738668

APPENDIX 'E'ZONE 4

(Town Plan of Rome 1/12,000)

8. Regina Coeli Prison 725669  
 54. HQ Civil Food Distribution, AMG TRASTEVERE 721678  
 62. Telephone Exchange TRASTEVERE Via Carlo Arrellini, 11-13 717846

5542

## ZONE 5

(Town Plan of Rome 1/12,000)

6. 2 Base Area RAF	20 Via Antonio Mibby off Via Nomentana	768694
17. Tiburtina Rly Sta	22 Via Umberto Partini Portonaccio	681684 785677
26. 16 Stores Sec RE	Via Tiburtina	771674
27. 11 WFC Pet Ft	Via Della Lega Lombarda (One Block from Hwy 2)	776683
36. US Supply Dump C1 III (FOL)	Via Nomentana, 683	767693
70. Telephone Exchange ANIENE	13 Viale Gorizia	767694
74. 14 Sigs Centre EAP	AGIP Installation, Via di Portonaccio (F41)	7867
18. 5 BFSS		

## APPENDIX 'G'

## ZONE 6

(Town Plan of Rome 1/12,000 & 1/100,000  
Sheets 149 & 150)

33. Gasworks and Main Electric Power Sta	737637
34. 4 Adv Depot Med Stores, 10 Con Depot, etc.	747625
41. 27 Fd Butchery	738637

## APPENDIX 'H'

ZONE 7 (SOURCE OF POTENTIAL TROUBLE)  
(Town Plan of Rome 1/12,000)

24. ADOS Dump	7664
37 BIS	
92 DID	
Two Sees 14 Fd Bakery	
40. AMG Food Store and Railhead	774650
65. Telephone Exchange APPIA	765644

## APPENDIX 'J'

## ZONE 8

(Town Plan of Rome 1/12,000 & 1/100,000  
Sheets 144 & 150)

16. Littorio Railway Sta	764729
28. FOL Depot & Petrol Pt	745725
45. Bailey Bridge	755771
47. Tiber Bridge	728714
50. ESD MONTESOTONDO	830840
57. Telephone Exchange FRATI	717713
59. Telephone Exchange S.AGNESE	762714

## APPENDIX 'K'

## ZONE 9

(Town Plan of Rome 1/12,000 & 1/100,000  
Sheet 149)

673658	
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APPENDIX 'G'

ZONE E

(Town Plan of Rome 1/12,000 & 1/100,000  
Sheets 143 & 150)

- 33. Gasworks and Main Electric Power Sta 737637
- 34. 4 Adv Depot Med Stores, Exhibition Bldgs 747625
- 10 Con Depot, etc.
- 41. 27 Fd Butchery Mercato Centrale 738637

APPENDIX 'H'

ZONE 7 (SOURCE OF POTENTIAL TROUBLE)  
(Town Plan of Rome 1/12,000)

- 24. ADOS Dump 7661
- 37 BIS Via Etruria
- 92 DID "
- Two Secs 14 Fd Bakery "
- 40. AMG Food Store and Railhead Railway Sta, Via Tuscolana 774650
- 65. Telephone Exchange APPIA Via Sannio, 21 765614

APPENDIX 'J'

ZONE 8  
(Town Plan of Rome 1/12,000 & 1/100,000  
Sheets 144 & 150)

- 16. Littorio Railway Sta 764729
- 28. POL Depot & Patrol Pt 745725
- 46. Bailey Bridge Routes 3 & 4 758771
- 47. Tiber Bridge Links Route 2 with City 729714
- 50. ESD MONTEROTONDO 830840
- 57. Telephone Exchange FRATI Via Porsieri 717713
- 69. Telephone Exchange S. AGNESE 762714

APPENDIX 'K'

ZONE 9  
(Town Plan of Rome 1/12,000 & 1/100,000  
Sheet 149)

- 44. BEC Wireless Sta Bellesguardo, Via Troili 673658
- 53. AMG Food Stores Porta Santa Bibina 657574
- 58. Telephone Exchange FLAMINIA 359, Via Flaminia 730707
- 61. Telephone Exchange CORSO VITTORIO 208 Corso Vittorio ) 717666
- 159 Via Del Pellegrino )
- 63. Telephone Exchange ROCCEA 1 Via Monti Di Creta 5593677
- 71. Rome Area Allied Command Garage Via Amanuele Giaturco 5593188

APPENDIX 'L'

ZONE 10  
(1/100,000 Sheet 150)

- 43. 14 Voh Park 838664
- 1 Adv Base Wkspcs ROME 8365
- 687 Hy Rec Sec ROME 8556
- 557 Main Gun Park 813667
- 45. 32 Military Prison Caserma Regina Elena 6169
- 66. Telephone Exchange CASILINA Via Francesco Baracca, 26 762650

5-5-C-R-E-7

APPENDIX "P" To Operations Memorandum No. 15.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR OFFICERS ACTING AS MILITARY

COMMANDERS IN CHARGE OF TROOPS EMPLOYED IN

AID OF THE CIVIL POWER IN ITALIAN GOVERNMENT

TERRITORY

1. It may happen that cases will occur when the local Italian authorities may ask for the assistance of Allied Troops to quell civil disturbances.
2. If such a request is made the local commander will take no action unless he is satisfied that Allied lives or property are in danger or that assistance is necessary in order to protect Allied Military interests. He will point this out to whomsoever makes this request, adding that the quelling of Italian riots and disturbances is a responsibility of the Italian Administration and that if he gives such assistance the territory in question will forthwith become an Allied Military Zone.
3. After receiving such a request the local commander will, if time permits, consult the local AC officer and seek instructions from his superior commander before giving assistance. In any event he will inform his superior commander of any request made to him and the action taken thereon without delay.
4. Within the limits of the City of Rome the only authority for ordering Troops to take action in aid of the Civil Power is HQ Rome Area Allied Command. Any requests for assistance will be referred by the quickest possible means to this Headquarters.
5. Within Rome Area Allied Command but outside the City limits, any officer who receives such a request for assistance will, if time and circumstances permit, similarly refer the request to this Headquarters. In the event of Emergency, however, when in the judgment of the Officer concerned circumstances do not admit of the delay involved in referring the matter to this Headquarters, he will act on his own initiative but will invariably report action taken at the earliest possible moment.
6. Firearms will only be employed when the Military Commander is of the opinion that loss of Allied lives or the destruction of valuable installations will result unless drastic measures are taken.
7. If firearms are used the following procedure will be adopted except in the case of the gravest emergency:
  - a. The intention that firing is about to take place will if possible be made clear to the rioters. A line of levelled rifles is the clearest possible indication. If possible some announcement should be made that unless the crowd disperses within a stated period they will be fired on.

- this out to whomsoever makes the request, adding that the queuing of Italian riots and disturbances is a responsibility of the Italian Administration and that if he gives such assistance the territory in question will forthwith become an Allied Military Zone.
3. After receiving such a request the local commander will, if time permits, consult the local AF officer and seek instructions from his superior commander before giving assistance. In any event he will inform his superior commander of any request made to him and the action taken thereon without delay.
  4. Within the limits of the City of Rome the only authority for ordering troops to take action in aid of the Civil Power is HQ Rome Area Allied Command. Any requests for assistance will be referred by the quickest possible means to this Headquarters.
  5. Within Rome Area Allied Command but outside the City limits, any officer who receives such a request for assistance will, if time and circumstances permit, similarly refer the request to this Headquarters. In the event of an emergency, however, when in the judgment of the Officer concerned circumstances do not admit of the delay involved in referring the matter to this Headquarters, he will act on his own initiative but will invariably report action taken at the earliest possible moment.
  6. Firearms will only be employed when the Military Commander is of the opinion that loss of Allied lives or the destruction of valuable installations will result unless drastic measures are taken.
  7. If firearms are used the following procedure will be adopted except in the case of the gravest emergency:
    - a. The intention that firing is about to take place will if possible be made clear to the rioters. A line of levelled rifles is the clearest possible indication. If possible some announcement should be made that unless the crowd disperses within a stated period they will be fired on.
    - b. The actual firing will be done by a comparatively small number of soldiers selected for their training and marksmanship.
    - c. A limited number of rounds will be fired from each rifle and that number clearly stated before the order to fire is given. **5540**
    - d. The soldiers detailed to fire will if possible concentrate their aim on the ringleaders or apparent ringleaders and will not fire indiscriminately into the crowd.
    - e. Shots will not be fired over the heads of the crowd, and blank rounds will not be fired.
    - f. Automatic weapons will not be used.
    - g. All precautions will be taken to prevent the shooting of women and children.
    - h. Firing will cease as soon as it becomes effective.

| 1 9 7 9 |