

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND

No. 785015

ACC

10060/110/191

PL

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785015

10060/110/191

PLANNING FOR AUSTRIA
DEC. 44 - JULY 45

191/EST

1936

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785015

HEADQUARTERS
UNITED STATES FORCES IN AUSTRIA
APO 777, U. S. ARMY

CP
Lm

AG 201.22-01

28 July 1945

SUBJECT: Discontinuance of G-5 Section

TO: Chief Commissioner
Allied Commission
APO 394, U. S. Army

1. Effective 18 July 1945, the G-5 Section (Italy) of this Headquarters was discontinued. This section included some personnel loaned by the Allied Commission.
2. All personnel from the Allied Commission attached to this Headquarters, have been returned to their permanent assignments, and all equipment and vehicles loaned by the Allied Commission have been dispatched to Rome.
3. It is desired to express appreciation for the excellent service rendered by your personnel at this Headquarters, and also for the cooperation from your own office whenever called upon.

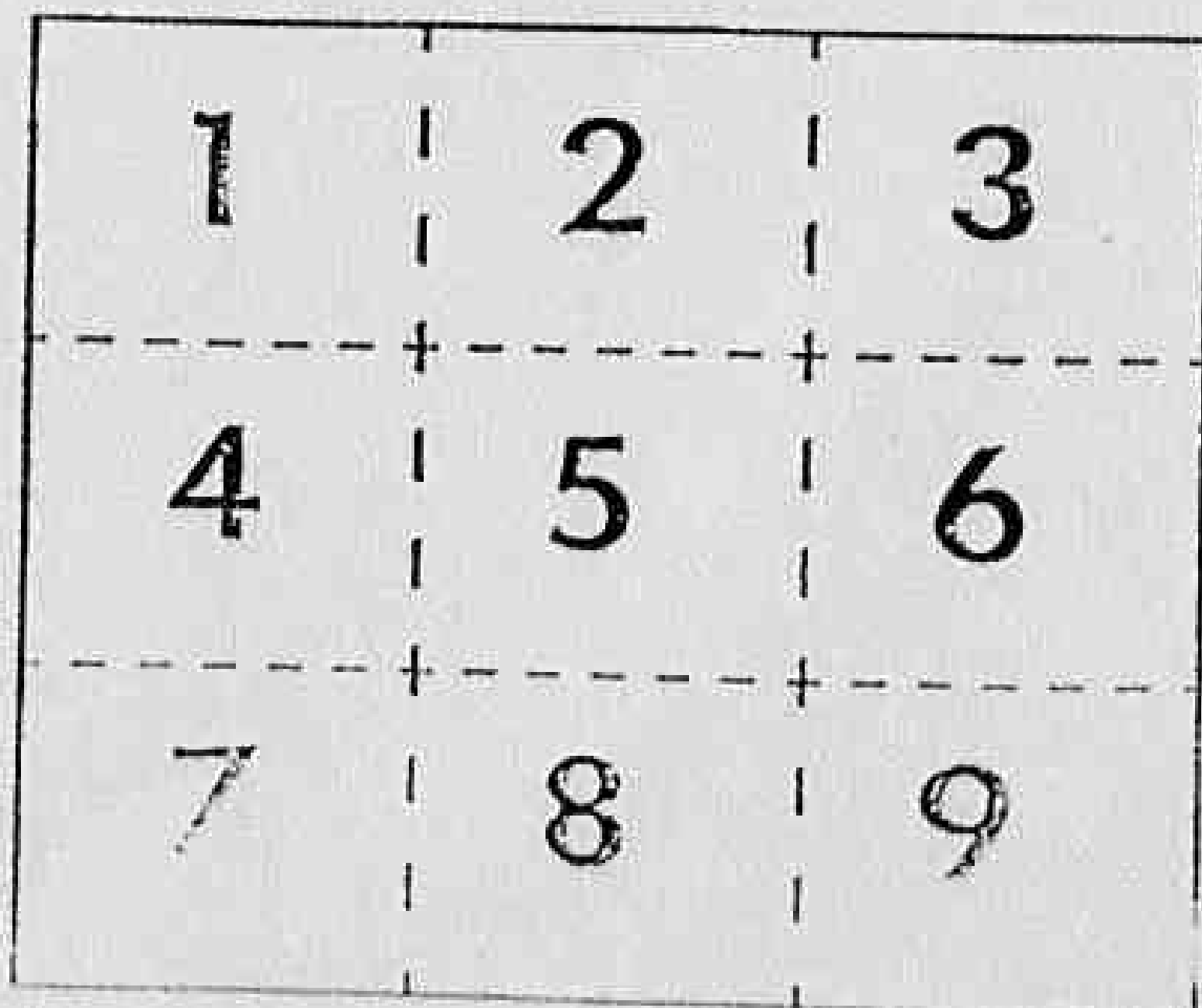
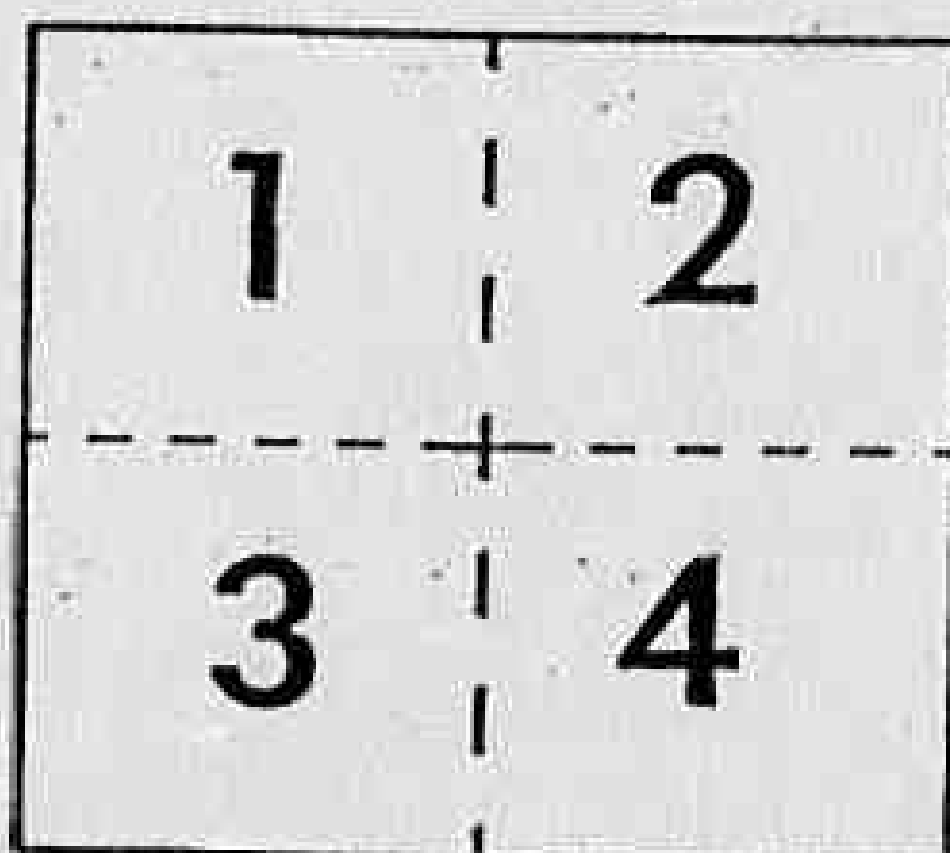
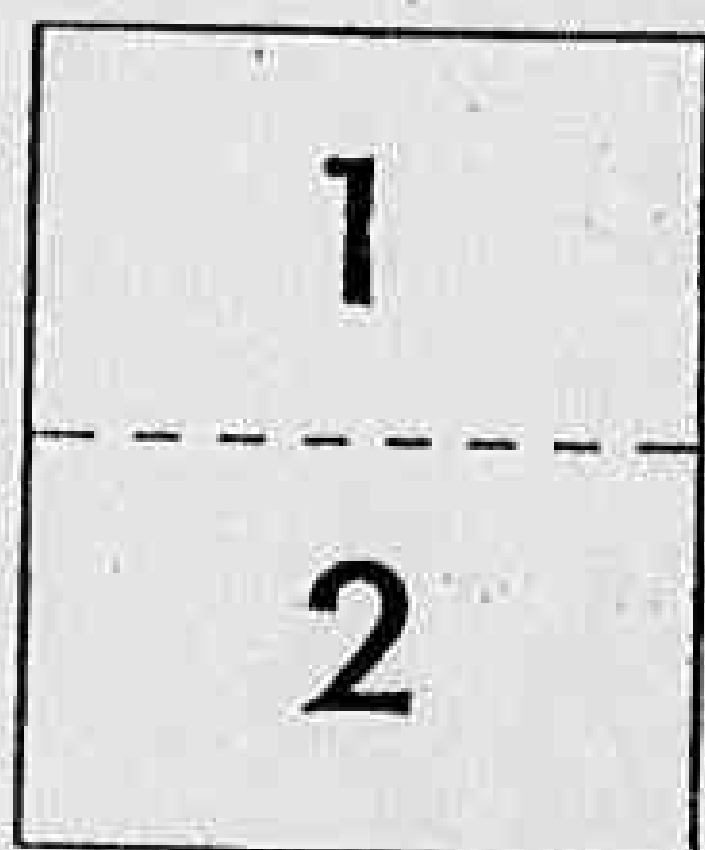
FOR THE COMMANDING GENERAL:

H. L. OSTLER
Colonel, AGD
Adjutant General

863

MAPS AND CHARTS TOO LARGE TO FILM
ON ONE EXPOSURE ARE FILMED CLOCKWISE
BEGINNING IN THE UPPER LEFT CORNER,
LEFT TO RIGHT, AND TOP TO BOTTOM.

SEE DIAGRAMS BELOW.



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T.G.P. Wt. 20825 7/43 (LbHt)



1934

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1940

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Boundaries Approximate

15°

16°

17°

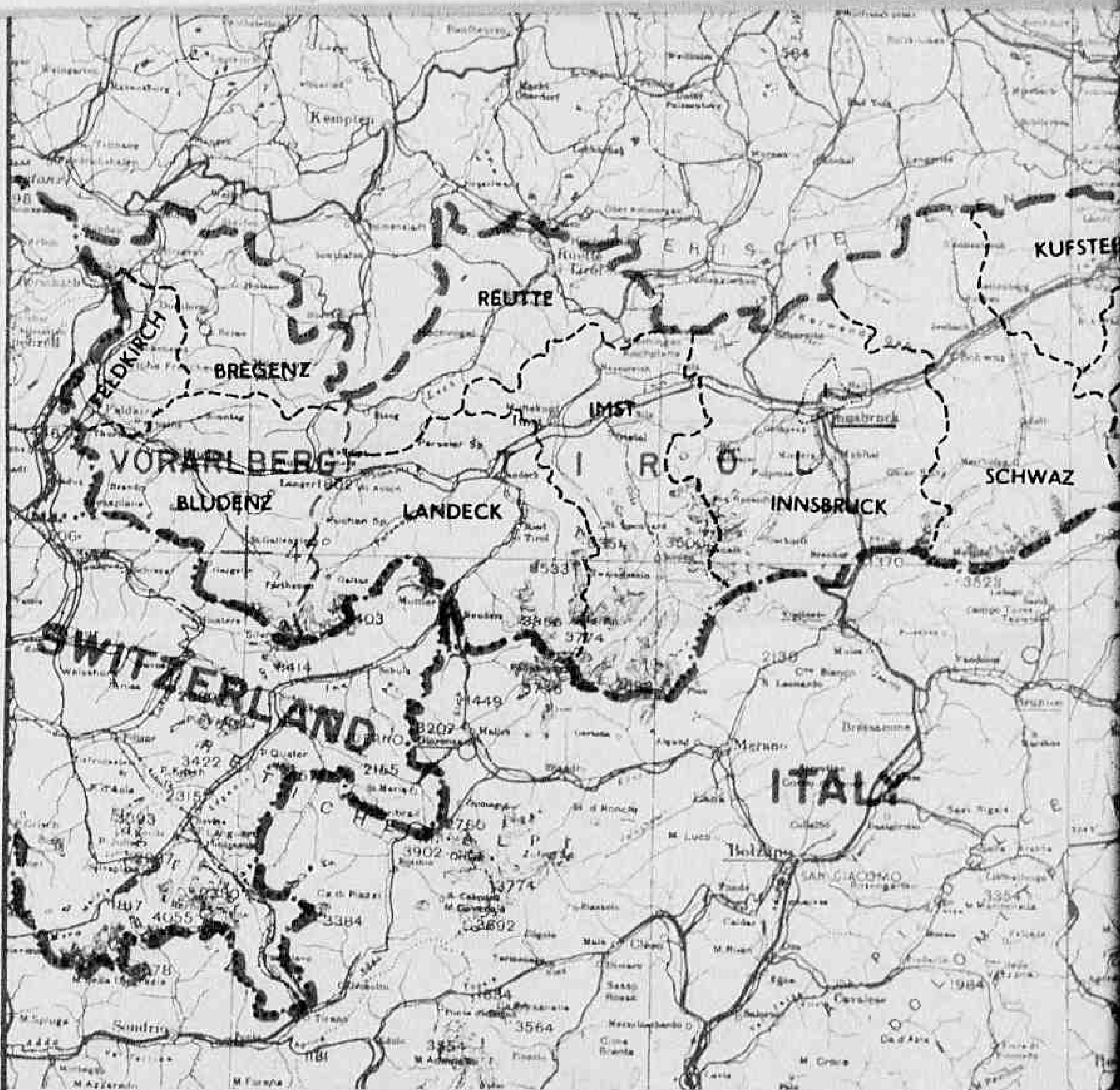
REFER TO THIS MAP AS
AUSTRIA 1:1,000,000 ADMINISTRATIVE REGIONS 1943

A.F. 5763

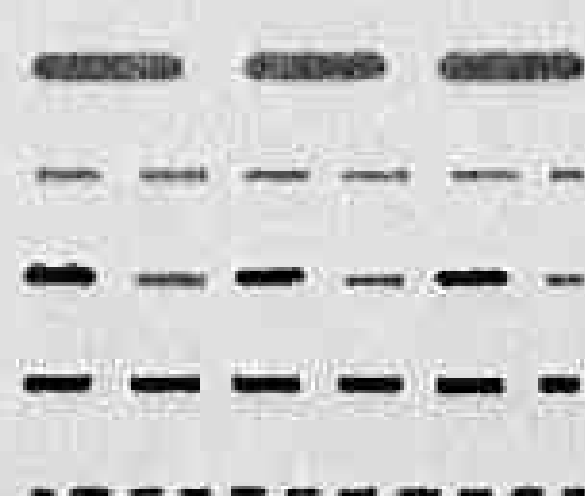


194

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REFERENCE



INTERNATIONAL (PRE 1938) BOUNDARIES
PROVINCIAL BOUNDARIES
REICHSGAU AND PROVINCIAL BOUNDARIES
REICHSGAU BOUNDARIES
LANDKREIS BOUNDARIES
STADTKREIS BOUNDARIES

No. 785015



1945

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1944

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015



REFERENCE

- INTERNATIONAL (PRE 1938) BOUNDARIES
- PROVINCIAL BOUNDARIES
- REICHSGAU AND PROVINCIAL BOUNDARIES
- REICHSGAU BOUNDARIES
- LANDKREIS BOUNDARIES
- STADTKREIS BOUNDARIES

BASED ON A MAP COMPILED BY RESEARCH AND ANALYSIS BRANCH, O.S.S.

REFER TO THIS MAP AS:
AUSTRIA 1:1,000,000 ADMINISTRATIVE REGIONS 1943

A.F. 5763

1945

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1941

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015



SECRET

ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS
G-5 SECTION
APO 512

JMM/rs1

101

File: 200.

20 January 1945

SUBJECT: Personnel - Austria.

TO : Chief Commissioner, Allied Commission, APO 394, U. S. Army.

1. Attached hereto as Appendices "A" and "B" are partial lists of officer personnel required for U. S. participation in the occupation and control of Austria. Appendix "A" is a partial list of officer personnel required for the administration of Gau Vienna; Appendix "B" a partial list of those required in the Gaue of Tirol-Vorarlberg, Salzburg, and Oberdonau; Appendix "C" is a list of those required at an early date for study and planning for the occupation. The above lists do not include a number of senior officers who will be required for duty as commanders and deputies for Gaue nor those who will probably be required on the G-5 Staff of the task force.

2. It is requested that the personnel in Appendix "C" be released to G-5 AFHQ by 25 January 1945. These officers are required for permanent duty in connection with Austrian planning. It is the intention to have part of this group go to London to discuss individual specialties with experts of the Nucleus U. S. Group Austrian Control Commission.

3. It is requested that the personnel in Appendices "A" and "B", (less those in Appendix "C") be earmarked for future duty in Austria to be released when required for the occupation of that country. It is contemplated that officers of these groups will be called to a G-5 School at Portici for short periods of study and training of not more than 3 weeks. Upon completion of this training, officers would return to their present assignments. They would be ordered to assemble for duty in Austria when required.

4. The plans and lists of personnel outlined above are based upon the assumption that the advance into Austria will be made through Northern Italy and will cover an appreciable length of time. Under such circumstances, it appears probable that more territory of Italy will have been turned over to the control of the Italian Government. Release of officers for duty in Northern Italy and Austria will have been effected by such action.

5. In the case of sudden capitulation or collapse in Germany, and the simultaneous occupation of Northern Italy and Austria, it is hoped that additional personnel would be made available for duty in Austria. In the event that this were not done, it is proposed that the Austrian requirements will be reduced with the expectation of obtaining task force officers (untrained in military government) for use in subordinate positions.

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Ltr, Personnel - Austria, dtd 20 Jan 45, (Contd)

It would be necessary to retain the important key personnel in the above mentioned appendices. It is contemplated, in the case of simultaneous occupation, to effect a reduction in officer personnel from the present number of 216 to 158.

6. It is realized that the officer personnel required for Austria constitutes approximately one-third of the U. S. military government personnel now in this theater, and that their loss from duty in Italy would be keenly felt. At the present time, however, no authority for the requisitioning of additional U. S. personnel for the military government of a U. S. zone in Austria exists in this theater. It is necessary, therefore, for all officer personnel required for Austria to be drawn from the Allied Commission.

Carl M. Fowers,
Col. J. Murray Mitchell
for J. MURRAY MITCHELL
D.A.C.O.S. G-5 AFHQ

- 3 Incls:
Incl #1 - Appendix "A"
Incl #2 - Appendix "B"
Incl #3 - Appendix "C"

850

SECRET

SECRET

APPENDIX "A"

PARTIAL LIST OF OFFICERS REQUIREMENTS FOR GAVE VIENNA

ADMINISTRATION

- Major C. E. Emerson
- Capt Frank Di Giacomo

FINANCE

- Lt Col R. B. Menapace
- Capt V. A. Catozella

COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY

- Major W. E. Garrett
- Capt Joseph Gillespie

PUBLIC WORKS

- Lt Col J. F. Laboon
- Major D. M. Gaither
- Capt W. E. Trommershausen

TRANSPORTATION

- Capt M. C. MacCarthy

POSTS, TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH

- Major John A. Bridgeman

LABOR

- Capt Jeff A. Robinson

DISPLACED PERSONS

- Major D. H. Kennemur
- Capt C. E. Yarley

SUPPLY (FOOD)

- Major G. C. S. Benson
- Major I. H. Kauffman
- 1st Lt J. Amoroso

LEGAL

- Major R. C. Hendrickson
- Capt Joseph Levy

PUBLIC HEALTH AND WELFARE

- Lt Col W. H. Miles
- Major S. O. Hill (sn)
- Major J. W. Ballew (welfare)

PUBLIC SAFETY

- Major C. A. Warren
- Major J. E. Hughes
- Capt R. M. Freeman
- Capt A. W. MacDougal (fire)

PUBLIC SAFETY CONTINUED

- Lt P. A. Wood
- Lt J. J. Lynch
- Lt Clarence Farber

MONUMENTS AND FINE ARTS

- Major Paul Gardner

EDUCATION

- Major John Lund

PROPERTY CONTROL

- Major H. D. Weaver
- Lt H. B. Shains

CITY GOVERNMENT ADMINISTRATION

- Lt Col F. M. Wray
- Major James C. Grizzard
- Capt C. W. Crupe

BEZIRKE ADMINISTRATION

- Lt Col E. M. Holmgren
- Major F. O. Mavis
- Major J. M. Walker
- Capt C. A. D'Amico
- Capt J. L. Kay
- Lt I. S. Brownstone
- Lt D. A. Tesauro
- Lt J. S. Nardini
- Lt W. F. Goodman

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APPENDIX "E"PARTIAL LIST OF OFFICER PERSONNEL REQUIREMENTS FOR
AUSTRIA-GAVE OF TIROL-VORARBERG, SALZBURG AND OBERDONAUADMINISTRATIONMajor Paul Rovere
Capt F. R. BrownyardFINANCEMajor Thos M. Whalen
Major M. F. Roesti
Capt J. W. Hickey
Capt V. J. LisiCOMMERCE AND INDUSTRY

Capt Thos Corwin

PROPERTY CONTROLCapt N. H. Sirota
Capt W. T. MayoPUBLIC WORKS

Major J. C. Eberle

TRANSPORTATIONCapt G. N. Hart
Lt I. Friedman
Lt C. W. FenderLABORCapt W. A. Solenberger
Capt J. GiammarcoDISPLACED PERSONSLt G. E. Carlson
Lt W. A. Woolford
Lt N. L. KolivasAGRICULTURELt Col J. G. Watts
Major C. C. Case
Capt J. F. Keim
Capt H. L. KoellerLEGALCapt D. A. Rogers
Capt C. F. Delbridge
Capt F. L. PeytonEDUCATIONMajor J. M. Murphy
Capt D. G. TilroePUBLIC HEALTHMajor R. C. Hume
Major R. L. CherryPUBLIC HEALTH CONTINUEDMajor J. A. Lewis
Major C. W. HarrellPUBLIC WELFARECapt T. M. Wilcox
Capt C. C. Codrington
Lt Paul C. BuckPUBLIC SAFETYMajor K. W. Fischer
Capt R. H. Freeman
Capt Stanley Beatty
Capt J. C. Davenport
Capt S. D. Decker
Lt E. D. ArndtSUPPLY (FOOD)Major S. La Rosa
Major W. P. Hunt
Capt R. M. Hay
Capt R. A. Loeb
Capt C. PerryLOCAL GOVERNMENT ADMINISTRATION

Capt W. C. Reynolds

KREISE GOVERNMENTMajor J. E. Long
Major B. M. Goldsmith
Major H. D. Crippen
Major H. C. Kait
Capt H. E. Earl
Capt R. E. Richert
Capt Y. A. Neal
Capt J. O. Woodman
Capt F. DeAngelis
Capt O. Cassani
Capt J. B. Mayforth
Capt L. R. Garcia
Lt H. M. Anderson
Lt D. J. Petrazzi
Lt M. J. Disiderio
Lt R. M. Bombino
Lt S. Hartman
Lt S. A. Giampapa

SECRET

APPENDIX "C"

PERSONNEL REQUIRED BY 25 JANUARY 1945 FOR DUTY AT
G-5, AFHQ OF STAFFS OF GAVE VIENNA, TIROLVORALBERG,
SALZBURG AND OBERDONAU.

Lt Col	J. F. Laboon
Major	G. C. S. Benson
Major	R. C. Hendrickson
Capt	V. A. Catozella
Major	C. A. Warren
Capt	C. B. Yarley
Major	E. W. Garrett
Major	C. E. Emerson
Capt	F. Di Giacomo
Capt	R. C. Robinson
Capt	R. J. Connelly
Capt	W. A. Gordon

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
apo 384
economic section

RED/ns

L.H./ES

19 January 1945

MEMORANDUM to Colonel C.H. Gevers.

SUBJECT: Special Officer Assignments.

1. The following American officers have been designated for the special assignment on which you are working:

a. Immediately available:

Public works and utilities sub-Commission

Major E.L. Ghull

Commerce Sub-Commission

Major W.B. Garrett

Finance sub-Commission

Captain V.A. Catonella

Supply

Major G.S.C. Benson

b. earmarked for later calling:

Public Works and Utilities Sub-Commission

Major J.C. Yberle

Captain D.K. Brown

Captain W.E. Fromershausen

WOJG. M.D. Weaver

Food sub-Commission

Major J.H. Kauffman

Capt. C. Perry

Lt. J. Amoroso

Major S. La Rosa

Food Sub-Commission, cont'd

Major M. Shesman
Capt. R.M. Hay
Capt. O.R. Gruelle
Major. W.P. Hunt
Lt. F.N. Parent

Industry sub-Commission

Capt. Joseph Gillespie
Capt. Thomas Corwin

Finance Sub-Commission

Lt. Col. H.M. Rogers
Major W.F. Roesti
Major H.M. Daugherty
Major P.D. Gallagher
Capt. L.L. Cyros
Major H.D. Weaver (Property control)
Capt. W.H. Sirota (Property control)
Captain W.T. Mayo (Property control)
1st Lt. H.B. Shaine (Property Control)

Transportation Sub-Commission

Capt. M.C. McCarthy
Capt. G.M. Hart
1st Lt. I. Friedman

Agriculture Sub-Commission

Lt. Col. John G. Watts
Major C.C. Case
Capt. J.F. Keim
Capt. H.L. Koeller
Lt. L.H. Weil

Labor Sub-Commission

Col. Junius R. Smith
Capt. Jeff A. Robertson
Capt. Willard A. Solenberger

CC: Col. Fiske ✓
G-1 (A)
Ea. S/C concerned
Col. Densmore

L. D. DENSMORE
Colonel, P.A.
Acting Deputy Chief of Staff
Economic Section

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394

SECRET

18 January 1945

REFERENCE: G-15/63/A

SUBJECT : Planning for Austria

TO : Distribution below

1. Attached herewith is a nominal roll of officers who have been provisionally earmarked for military government in AUSTRIA. The nominal roll is divided into five parts as follows:-

G-5 Staff AUSTRIA
ACI Accounting & Currency Section
CAU VIENNA (Br element)
CAU STUTTGART
CAU KARLSRUHE

2. It is proposed that G-5 AFHQ shall periodically (not more frequently than once a month) issue a new nominal roll to bring the previous one up to date in the light of possible amendments.

3. Arrangements are well advanced for officer replacements where considered necessary with priority to the Regions of PIEDMONT, LIGURIA, LOMBARDIA, VENETIA and ABRUZZI-MARCHE.

4. Except for a small number of officers who will be required for planning it is not anticipated that there will be any movement of officers on a permanent basis until officer replacements are either in position, or have been nominated.

5. Many of the officers nominated for AUSTRIA will be called upon to attend a Course of Instruction on AUSTRIA. The Course will be of approximately 24 days' duration, after which they will return to their duty stations.

6. Nothing in this letter or the attached nominal rolls will be taken as meaning that an officer will finally be selected for the appointment for which he has been provisionally earmarked. The fact that an officer's name appears against an appointment of a higher grade than his present rank, does not mean that the officer has been, or ever will be, recommended for such promotion.

7. There has been some misunderstanding regarding Military Government teams for AUSTRIA. It is desired to make it clear to all concerned that they are part of an operational organization, and the question of whether an officer desires to remain in the service at the end of hostilities does not arise.

FOR THE CHIEF COMMISSIONER

DISTRIBUTION:-

NORMAN S. FISKE

2. It is proposed that G-5 AF HQ shall periodically (not more frequently than once a month) issue a new nominal roll to bring the previous one up to date in the light of possible amendments.
3. Arrangements are well advanced for officer replacements where considered necessary with priority to the Regions of PIMONTE, LIGURIA, LOMBARDIA, VENETIA and ABRUZZI-MARCHE.
4. Except for a small number of officers who will be required for planning it is not anticipated that there will be any movement of officers on a permanent basis until officer replacements are either in position, or have been nominated.
5. Many of the officers nominated for AUSTRIA will be called upon to attend a Course of Instruction on AUSTRIA. The Course will be of approximately 14 days' duration, after which they will return to their duty stations.
6. Nothing in this letter or the attached nominal rolls will be taken as meaning that an officer will finally be selected for the appointment for which he has been provisionally earmarked. The fact that an officer's name appears against an appointment of a higher grade than his present rank, does not mean that the officer has been, or ever will be, recommended for such promotion.
7. There has been some misunderstanding regarding Military Government teams for AUSTRIA. It is desired to make it clear to all concerned that they are part of an operational organization, and the question of whether an officer desires to remain in the service at the end of hostilities does not arise.

FOR THE CHIEF COMMISSIONER

T. J. Jones
NORMAN E. FIEKE
Colonel Cav.
Vice-President
Establishment Section

DISTRIBUTION:-

G-5 AF HQ
Office of Chief Commissioner
Office of Chief of Staff
C.A. Section HQ 15 Army Group
D.C.O.S. Civil Affairs Section (10 copies)
D.C.O.S. Economic Section (10 copies)
D.C.O.S. Establishment Section
Communications Sub Commission
Regional Commissioner, Sicily Region
Southern Region
Lazio Region
Abruzzi-Marche Region
Sardinia Region
Toscana Region
Emilia Region

Regional Commissioner:
Liguria Region
Piemonte Region
Lombardia Region
Venetia Region
S.C.A.O. AMG HQ Fifth Army
S.C.A.O. AMG HQ Eighth Army

SECRET

G-5 STAFF AUSTRIA

PERSONNEL HANDWRITTEN.

Serial	Detail	M.E.	SELECTED OR PROSPECTIVE OFFICERS
1	ACOS Brig.	1	* Gp/Capt. C.E. BENSON, DSO, RAF.
2	Co-ordination Staff		
	SO 1	1	* Lt. Col. P.F. BENTON-JONES, R.A. (AMG & AC)
	SO 2	1	* Maj. A.J.W. CLARKE, Suffolk. (No. 22 CAU)
	SO 3	2	* Capt. W.R. HARTLEY, Int. Corps. (No. 22 CAU)
			* J/Comd. M.J. FRISE, ATS (No 22 CAU)
3	Internal Administrative Branch.		
	D.A. & CMC Staff Cpts.	1 2	* Maj. R.W. HARRIS, RA (AMG & AC) * Capt. B.T. FLEMING, Warcs (No. 22 CAU)
			* Capt. R. WILLIAMS, RA (No. 22 CAU)
4.	Public Safety Branch.		
	SO 1	1	* Maj. E.J. FULLER, Gen List (AMG & AC)
	SO 2	1	* Maj. J.A. MOSEY, Gen List (AMG & AC)
	SO 3	1	* Cap. E.J.R. ROBERTS, Gen List (AMG & AC)
5.	Health Branch.		
	SO 2	1	* Capt. C.O.S. BROOKE, RASC (AMG & AC)
6.	Legal Branch.		
	SO 1	1	* W/Comd. N.H.M. DICKIE, RAF? (AMG & AC)
	SO 2	2	* Sq/Ldr F.H. LAYTON, RAF (No. 22 CAU)
			Note: Proposed to delete one SO 2 from TE.
7.	Finance Branch.		
	Col. C.	1	* Col. P.C. ANDERSON DSO, MC (I.C.)
	SO 2	2	* Maj. G.R. HURDIS, RASC (22 CAU)

Internal Administrative Branch.D.A. & OMC
Staff Cpts.

- 1 * Maj. F.W. HARRMAN, RA (AMG & AC)
2 * Capt. S.T. FHERTY, Wore's
(No. 22 GAU)
* Capt. R. WILKINS, RA (No. 22 GAU)

4. Public Safety Branch.

- SO 1 1 * Maj. E.J. PULLEN, Gen List (AMG
& AC)
SO 2 1 * Maj. J... WICKY, Gen List (AMG
& AC)
SO 3 1 * Cap. E.J.R. ROBERTS, Gen List
(AMG & AC)

5. Health Branch.

- SO 2 1 * Capt. C.O.S. BROOME, RMC (AMG
& AC)

6. Logis Branch.

- SO 1 1 W/Comd. H.H.M. DICKIE, RIFT
(MG & AC)
SO 2 2 * Sq/Ldr P.H. LAYTON, RIF (No. 22
GAU)

Note: Proposed to delete one SO 2 from WE.

7. Finance Branch.

- Col. CA 1 * Col. F.C. ANDERSON DSO, MC (LGA.)
SO 2 2 * Maj. C.R. GURTS, KRRC (22 GAU)
* Maj. T.F.G. GILBERTSON, RA S 3
SO 3 1 * Capt. F.E. HUSBAND, Gen List
(22 GAU)

8. Displaced Persons Branch.

- SO 1 1 } Maj. J.E. DUFOUR, RCA (MG & AC)
1 } Maj. D.J.B. TEMENT, RSC (MG & AC)

Supply Branch.

- SO 1 1 } * Maj. C.H. SYKES, RSC (MG & AC)
SO 2 2 } * Maj. R.C. HELLFELL, RSC (No.
22 GAU)
SO 3 1 } * Maj. F.F.A. YOUNG, RA (AMG & AC)
1 To be nominated.

10. Transportation Branch.

- SO 2 1 Capt. R.H. W LER, RSC (MG & AC)

SECRET

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Serial. Detail M.E. SELECTED OR PROSPECTIVE OFFICERS

PROPOSED ADDITIONS TO ME

11. Deputy .COE (Col) 1 * W/Comdr. E.T. BERR, R.P. (JMG & AC 8 Army)

Property Control.

12. SO 2 1 * Maj. F.C. BARR, RA. (22 C.U)

* At present with JMG 8 Army or G-5 Staff AUSTRIA..

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* at present with MG 8 Army or G-5 Staff AUSTRIA.

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ACA ACCOUNTING AND CURRENCY SECTIONS.

PERSONNEL FARMARKED

ACCOUNTING SECTION

Proposed WE

Colonel 1
SC 1
SO2 5
SO3 3

Selected as Prospective Officers.

Believed nominated in UK
T/Lt.Col. J. H. Hall, RA (AMG & AC)
To be nominated.
Capt. J.E. Hayes, RA. (AMG & AC)
Two to be nominated

CURRENCY SECTION

Proposed WE

SO2 2
SO3 3

Selected as Prospective Officers.

T/Maj. D. Drimmie, RA (AMG & AC)
CSE to be nominated.
T/Capt. J.W. Clay, Gen List (ACA)
Two to be nominated

CURRENCY SECTION

Proposed WE

S02 2
S03 3

Selected as Prospective Officers.

T/Maj. D. Drimie, RA (JMG & AC)
CSA to be nominated.
T/Capt. J.W. Clay, Gen List (ACA)
Two to be nominated

Capt. J.E. Hayes, RA. (ANG & AC)
Two to be nominated

8.1

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100 VIENNA

PERSONNEL EXAMINED

Serial

Detail

1 SMO - Brig
2 D/SMO - Col

3 MILITARY GOVERNMENT BRANCH
SO1
SO2
SO3

1 Lt. Col. J.H. Giffen Gen List (AMG & AC)
2 Maj F.R.I. Williams R. Fus. (AMG & AC)
2 Capt P.E. Clarke Int Corps (AMG & AC)
J/Cdr G.M. Palmer ATS (AMG & AC)

Note:- Proposed that one SO2 be deleted from WE

4 Bezirke Adm
SO3

8 Capt J. Goulding RA (AMG & AC)
Capt G.H. Campbell RA (AMG & AC)
Capt A.W. Purvis R. Fus (AMG & AC)
and 5 to be nominated

Note:- Proposed that 4 SO3 be added to WE as Public Safety officers

Capt P.H. BRICKNELL Gen List (AMG & AC)
Capt J. McDILL Gen List (AMG & AC)
two more to be nominated.

5 SUPPLY AND ECONOMIC BRANCH
SO1
SO2
SO3

1 To be nominated
1 To be nominated
1 To be nominated

Note:- Proposed that SO 2 be deleted from WE.

6 LABOUR SECTION
SO2

1 Capt C.W.H. Buckwell Int Corps (AMG & D)

Note:- Proposed that one SO3 be added to WE to be nominated

7 Industry and Commerce
SO2
SO3

1 Maj H.G. Reid RA (AMG & AC)
2 one to be nominated

Note:- Proposed that one SO3 be deleted from WE

8 Finance Section
SO1
SO2
SO3

1 Maj G.K. Tyrrell Gen List (AMG & AC)
1 Maj A.G. Withers Gen List (AMG & AC)

4 Bezirk Adm
S03

- 8 Capt J. Goulding RA (AMG & AC)
Capt G.H. Campbell RA (AMG & AC)
Capt A.W. Purvis R. Fus (AMG & AC)
and 5 to be nominated

Note:- Proposed that 4 S03 be added to WE as Public Safety officers

- Capt P.H. BRICKWELL Gen List (AMG & AC)
Capt J. McDILL Gen List (AMG & AC)
two more to be nominated.

5 SUPPLY AND ECONOMIC BRANCH

- S01
S02
S03
1 To be nominated
1
1 To be nominated

Note:- Proposed that S02 be deleted from WE.

6 LABOUR SECTION
S02

- 1 Capt C.W.H. Buckwell Int Corps (AMG & AC)

Note:- Proposed that one S03 be added to WE
to be nominated

7 Industry and Commerce
S02
S03

- 1 Maj H.G. Reid RA (AMG & AC)
2 one to be nominated

Note:- Proposed that one S03 be deleted from WE

8 Finance Section
S01
S02
S03

- 1 Maj G.K. Tyrell Gen List (AMG & AC)
1 Maj A.G. Withers Gen List (AMG & AC)
1 Capt W.C.J. Hall Innisks (AMG & AC)

9 Property Control
S02
S03

- 1 Maj C.M. Gulland RA (AMG & AC)
1 Capt P.H. Vincent S.L.F (AMG & AC)

10 Transportation
S02
S03

- 1 To be nominated
1 To be nominated

11 Supply Section
S01
S02
S03

- 1 Maj R.J. Mayer R.E. (AMG & AC)
1 Capt T.H.D. Hatt ACC (AMG & AC)
1 Lt. R. Homer RACC (AMG & AC)

12 Public Utilities
S01
S02

- 1 Maj J.S. Morritt C.I.C. (No. 22 CAU)
4 T/Maj A.G. Perley RACC (AMG & AC)
T/Maj H.W. Westwood RE (AMG & AC)

Note:- Proposed that two S02 be deleted from WE

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13 ADMINISTRATIVE BRANCH

Col
S02
S03

1 to be nominated
1
1 To be nominated

Note:- Proposed that S02 be deleted from NE.

14 Public Safety

Col
S01
S02

1 Lt. Col. W. Doherty Gen List (AMG & AC)
1 Lt. Col. J.R. Pollock Gen List (AMG & AC)
3 Maj J.C. Reid Gen List (AMG & AC)
Maj G.W. Brooke Gen List (AMG & AC)
Maj G.M. Revelly R.A. (AMG & AC)
2 Capt C. Noble Gen List (AMG & AC)
2 Capt T.W.M. Greenhill Gen List (AMG & AC)
2 To be nominated

S03
Staff Lt

15 Legal Section

S01
S02
S03

1 Maj G.A. Barlet Gen List (AMG & AC)
1 Maj W.A. Caldwell RA (AMG & AC)
1 Capt W.F. Fielding Int Corps (AMG & AC)

16 Displaced Persons

S02

1 To be nominated

17 Public Health

S02
S03

1 Maj L.G. Norman RANC (AMG & AC)
1

18 Education & Religion

S02
P.T.T.
S02

1 -
1 Maj E.W. Wenner Gen List (No 22 GAU?)
1

19 Internal A/c Section

Major I/c adn
CM Supervising clerk
Camp Comdt

1 -
1 -
1 -

819

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15	<u>Local Section</u>	
	SC1	1 Maj G.A. Bamlet Gen List (AMG & AC)
	SC2	1 Maj W.A. Caldwell RA (AMG & AC)
	SC3	1 Capt W.S. Fielding Int Corps (AMG & AC)
16	<u>Displaced Persons</u>	
	SC2	1 To be nominated
17	<u>Public Health</u>	
	SC2	1 Maj L.G. Norman RANC (AMG & AC)
	SC3	1
18	<u>Education & Religion</u>	
	SC2	1 -
	P.T.T.	
	SC2	1 Maj E.W. Weaver Gen List (No 22 GAU?)
19	<u>Internal Adm Section</u>	
	Major 1/c adm	1 -
	Cd Supervising clerk	1 -
	Camp Comdt	1 -

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GAV STAFF AUSTRIA

STRIKES

PERSONNEL EMPLOYED

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SERIAL	DETAIL	E	SELECTED OR PROSPECTIVE OFFICERS
1	<u>COMMANDER</u> COLONEL	1	LT. COL. T.A.C. WILKINSON, DSO, AC, CM - R.A. (AMG & AC)
2	<u>MILITARY GOVT BRANCH</u> SO 1	1	LT. COL. T.P. STIMPSON, DLI (AMG & AC)
	SO 2	2	MAJ. J. ELLICE - R.A. (AMG & AC) CAPT. B.C. WALSH - R.A. (AMG & AC)
	SO 3	2	CAPT. V. WILLOUGHBY, HLI (AMG & AC) J/COO. J. GUNNING - A.T.S. (AMG & AC)
3	<u>ADMINISTRATIVE BRANCH</u> SO 2	1	MAJ. P.R.F. WHELL - R.A. (AMG & AC)
	SO 3	2	CAPT. G. WATSON - HLI (AMG & AC) CAPT. L.A. COHEN - R. Sigs. (AMG & AC)
4	<u>LEGAL BRANCH</u> SO 2	1	MAJ. G.W. McFADYEN - Som L.I. (AMG & AC)
	SO 3	1	CAPT. E.N. McCHLOCK - MOSD (AMG & AC)
5	<u>FINANCIAL BRANCH</u> SO 2	1	MAJ. A.C. DUFFIELD - R.A. (AMG & AC)
	SO 3	2	MAJ. A. NICHOLS - R.A. (AMG & AC) CAPT. A.G. SCHRELL - WATKINS (22 G.U)
6.	<u>PUBLIC SAFETY BRANCH</u> SO 1	1	MAJ. G.C.F. DUNCAN - Gen. List.

Note: Proposed to upgrade one SO 3 to SO 2.

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MILITARY GOVT BRANCH

SO 1 1 LT. COL. W.F. SIMPSON, DIA
(JAG & AC)
SO 2 2 MAJ. J. MILICE - R.A. (JAG & AC)
CAPT. R.C. WALSH - R.A. (JAG & AC)

SO 3 2 CAPT. V. WILLOUGHBY, HLI (JAG
& AC)
J/COMD. J. GUNNING - A.I.S.
(JAG & AC)

ADMINISTRATIVE BRANCH

SO 2 1 MAJ. P.R.F. KWELL - R.A. (JAG
& AC)
SO 3 2 CAPT. G. WATSON - HLI (JAG & AC)
CAPT. L.A. COHEN - R. Sigs.
(JAG & AC)

LEGAL BRANCH

SO 2 1 MAJ. G.W. KOPADYAN - Son L.I.
(JAG & AC)
SO 3 1 CAPT. E.N. BLACKLOCK - KOSB
(JAG & AC)

FINANCIAL BRANCH

SO 2 1 MAJ. A.C. DRUMMOND - R.A. (JAG
& AC)
SO 3 2 MAJ. A. NICHOLS - R.A. (JAG & AC)
CAPT. A.G. SORRELL - WARWICKS
(22 G.U.)

Note: Proposed to upgrade one SO 3 to SO 2.

PUBLIC SAFETY BRANCH

SO 1 1 MAJ. G.C.F. DUNCAN - Gen. List.
(JAG & AC)
SO 2 1 MAJ. W.A. LACEY - Gen. List.
(JAG & AC)
SO 3 1 CAPT. A.P. SHAW - Gen List.
(JAG & AC)

PUBLIC HEALTH BRANCH

SO 2 1 MAJ. W.D.P. THOMPSON - R.A.M.C.
(JAG & AC)

SUPPLY BRANCH

SO 2 1 CAPT. T.G. HALL - Int. Corps
(JAG & AC)
SO 3 1 CAPT. D.M.A. SHILLSHAW -
Per Corps (JAG & AC)

Note: Proposed to add one SO 1 (Economics and head of Branch) and one
SO 2 (Agric, Forests, Fisheries). Both to be nominated

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SERIAL	DETAIL	TE	SELECTED OR PROSPECTIVE OFFICERS
9	<u>TRANSPORTATION BRANCH</u> SO 2	1	MAJ. A.R. HUGHES - R... (MG & C)
10	<u>UTILITIES BRANCH</u> SO 2	1	MAJ. D.A. BOYD - R... (MG & C)
	Note: Proposed to add one SO 3 to TE (Electrical Engineer) To be nominated.		
11	<u>DISCLOSED PERSONS BRANCH</u> SO 2	1	To be nominated.
	SO 3	1	To be nominated.
12	<u>LABOUR BRANCH</u> SO 2	1	CAPT. J. TOPLISS - R... (MG & C)
13	<u>ECONOMICS BRANCH</u> SO 2	1	
	Note: Proposed to delete this branch from TE.		
14	<u>EMERGENCY CONTROL BRANCH</u> SO 2	1	MAJ. E.F. HAMILTON, - DUFFS (MG & C)
	Note: Proposed to add one SO 3 to TE. To be earmarked.		
15	<u>CRUISE ADMINISTRATION</u> SO 1	1	LT. COL. H.H. NICHOLLS - DUFFS (MG & C)
	SO 2	18	1. MAJ. F.H. BARRIE - C. Inf. (MG & C) 2. " C.O. STUNGIS - Par Corps (MG & C) 3. " " J. V. GULLIVAT - C. Inf. (MG & C) 4. " " S.S. PATRICK - R... (MG & C) 5. " " R.S. MOUNT - R... (MG & C) 6. " " E.G. TEBBLE - Cheeshire (MG & C) 7. " " G.D. HICKLOV - Laras Pus (MG & C) 8. " " H.R.S. HODGSON - 84.7 (MG & C) 9. " " J.R. HODGSON - 84.7 (MG & C)

12 LABOUR BRANCH
SC 2 1 CANT. J. TOBISS - R.A. (AIG & C)

13 ECONOMICS BRANCH
SC 2 1

Note: Proposed to delete this branch from E.

14 PROPERTY CONTROL BRANCH
SC 2 1 MAJ. E.J. HILLIN, - DUFFS
(AIG & C)

Note: Proposed to add one SC 3 to PE. To be unmarked.

15 ARMS ADMINISTRATION
SC 1 1 LT. COL. H.H. NICHOLLS - DUFFS
(AIG & C)

SC 2 18 1. MAJ. F.H. DARE - C. Inf.
(AIG & C)

2. " C.C. STURGIS - Inf Corps
(AIG & C)

3. " W.J. MACGILLIVRA - C. Inf.
(AIG & C)

4. " S.B. MITCHELL - R.A.
(AIG & C)

5. " R.S. MOUNT - R.A.
(AIG & C)

6. " E.G. FIEDLE - Cheshire
(AIG & C)

7. " G.D. BUCKLOW - Lancs Fus
(AIG & C)

8. " W.A.S. HODGSON - R.A. 7
(AIG & C)

9. " J.D. LEGGET - R.A.
(AIG & C)

10. " L.R. DENNING - R.A.
(AIG & C)

11. " E. de B.F. WHITE - E.
Surreys (AIG & C)

12. " J.K. HARRIS - KINGS
(AIG & C)

13. " C.G. SUFENEZ - R.C.M.P.
(AIG & C)

14. " C.E.F. HANBURY-THORPE -
R.A. (AIG & C)

15. " D.L. STRUTH - R.A.
(AIG & C)

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SERIAL

DETAIL

RE

SELECTED OR PROSPECTIVE OFFICERS

15

AMUSE ADA (CONTINUED)

SO 3

28

1. C.I.T. R.N.A. BERTSFORD - R.A.C.
(AIG & AC)
2. " D.I. SCHLEIHAF - Cdn.
Inf. (AIG & AC)
3. " P. TURNER - R.A.
(AIG & AC)
4. " R.N. BUCKLEY - Int. Corps
(AIG & AC)
5. " J. HYTE - Gen. List.
(AIG & AC)
6. " K.G. AERT - R.A.
(AIG & AC)
7. " T.B.H. ALTON - R.A.
(AIG & AC)
8. " C.P. TWINSON-GRIFFIN
Int. Corps (AIG & AC)
9. " A.D. GRSINE - R.A.
(AIG & AC)
10. " H.G. HARRIS - Int. Corps
(AIG & AC)
11. " R.E. COOK - Int. Corps
(AIG & AC)
12. " T.G. TITCHBUSH - H.L.I.
(AIG & AC)
13. " D.J.C. BROWN - R.A.
(AIG & AC)
14. " E. BAKER - Gen. List
(AIG & AC)
15. " H.H.F. TILLS - DEVONS
(AIG & AC)
16. " E. LEACH - R.A.C.C.
(AIG & AC)
17. " R.A. CUTTER - Cdn. Inf
(AIG & AC)
18. " R.A. SAVIL - CHESHIRE
(AIG & AC)
19. " A.H. SUTLEY - Gen. List
(AIG & AC)
20. " E.H. RICHMAN - Inf Corps
(AIG & AC)
21. " J/COMD. H. MILLER -
A.T.S. (AIG & AC)
22. " J/COMD. D.A. FINDLAY -
A.T.S. (AIG & AC)
23. " LEUT. G. HURLEY -
Cdn. Inf. (AIG & AC)
24. " LEUT. J.E. JONES -

7. " T.B.H. AULTON - R.A.
(AIG & .C)
8. " C.P. THOMPSON-CHILSHAW
Int. Corps (AIG & .C)
9. " A.D. BARKINE - R.A.
(AIG & .C)
10. " H.G. HARRIS - Int. Corps
(AIG & .C)
11. " R.E. COOK - Int. Corps
(AIG & .C)
12. " W.C. FITCHERISH - R.L.I.
(AIG & .C)
13. " D.J.C. SMITH - R.A.
(AIG & .C)
14. " H. BAKER - Gen. List
(AIG & .C)
15. " H.H.F. WILLS - DEVONS
(AIG & .C)
16. " R. LACH - R.A.O.C.
(AIG & .C)
17. " R. GUNNET - Cdn. Inf
(AIG & .C)
18. " R. S.VIL - CHESHIRE
(AIG & .C)
19. " A.H. SALWAY - Gen. List
(AIG & .C)
20. " E.A. RICHMAN - Inf Corps
(AIG & .C)
21. " J/COMD. N. MILLER -
A.T.S. (AIG & .C)
22. " J/COMD. P.A. FINDLAY -
A.T.S. (AIG & .C)
23. " LIEUT. G.M. HURLEY -
Cdn Inf. (AIG & .C)
24. " LIEUT. J.E. JONES -
Par. Corps (AIG & .C)
25. " LIEUT. R.A.E. HASTINGS
BUFFS (AIG & .C)

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GAU STAFFS AUSTRIA

GAU KARNTEN
PERSONNEL EXAMINED

SERIAL	DETAIL	WE	SELECTED OR PROSPECTIVE OFFICERS
1	<u>Commander</u> Colonel		
2	<u>Military Government Branch</u> SO 1 SO 2 SO 3	1	Lt Col D.S.H.H. Smith London Sect (AMG & AC)
3	<u>Administrative Branch</u> SO 3	1	Lt Col S.H. White TD Gen List (AMG & AC)
4	<u>Legal Branch</u> SO 2 SO 3	2	Maj F.H. Waldron R. Berks (AMG & AC)
5	<u>Financial Branch</u> SO 2 SO 3	1	Maj J.T.I.R. Collop RAC (AMG & AC)
6	<u>Public Safety Branch</u> SO 2 SO 3	1	J/Comd M.F.E. Goggin ATS (AMG & AC)
7	<u>Public Health Branch</u> SO 3	1	Capt E.R.S. Pope RA (AMG & AC)
8	<u>Supply Branch</u> SO 2 SO 3	1	Maj.P. Backhouse RASC (AMG & AC)
9	<u>Transportation Branch</u> SO 2	1	Capt J. More Gen List (AMG & AC)
10	<u>Utilities Branch</u> SO 3	1	Capt W.P. Dryburgh Gen List (AMG & AC)
11	<u>Displaced Persons Branch</u> SO 2	1	Capt C.H. Angell RA (AMG & AC)
12	<u>Labour Branch</u>	1	Maj W.E. Collins Gen List (AMG & AC)
		1	Capt L.J.T.G. Partlett Gen List (AMG & AC)
		1	Note: Proposed that one SO 1 be added to WE to be nominated
		1	Capt C.T. Jones RAMC (AMG & AC)
		1	Maj H. Dring 3 Lanes (AMG & AC)
		1	Capt A.W. Hunt Pmr Corps (AMG & AC)
		1	Note: Proposed to add one SO 1 (Economics and head of branch) and one SO 2 (Agric, Forests, Fisheries) - Both to be nominated
		1	Maj W.F. Martin R Sigs (AMG & AC)
		1	Capt R.N.J. Hibbard RE (AMG & AC)
		1	To be nominated

- 3 Administrative Branch
SO 3
- 4 Legal Branch
SO 2
SO 3
- 5 Financial Branch
SO 2
SO 3
Note: Proposed that SO 3 be up-graded to SO 2
- 6 Public Safety Branch
SO 2
SO 3
Note: Proposed that one SO 1 be added to WE to be nominated
- 7 Public Health Branch
SO 3
- 8 Supply Branch
SO 2
SO 3
Note: Proposed to add one SO 1 (Economics and head of branch) and one SO 2 (Agric, Forests, Fisheries) - Both to be nominated
- 9 Transportation Branch
SO 2
- 10 Utilities Branch
SO 3
- 11 Displaced Persons Branch
SO 2
- 12 Labour Branch
SO 2
Note: Proposed to add this branch and appointment to WE
- 13 Property Control
SO 2
Note: Proposed to add this branch and appointment to WE
- 14 Kreise Administration
SO 2
- 10 1 Capt E.R.S. Pope RA (AMG & AC)
- 1 Maj P. Backhouse RASG (AMG & AC)
1 Capt J. More Gen List (AMG & AC)
- 1 Capt W.P. Dryburgh Gen List (AMG & AC)
1 Capt C.H. Angell RA (AMG & AC)
- 1 Maj W.E. Collins Gen List (AMG & AC)
1 Capt L.J.F. Bartlett Gen List (AMG & AC)
Note: Proposed that one SO 1 be added to WE to be nominated
- 1 Capt C.T. Jones RANC (AMG & AC)
- 1 Maj H. Dring S Lanes (AMG & AC)
1 Capt A.W. Hunt Pnr Corps (AMG & AC)
Note: Proposed to add one SO 1 (Economics and head of branch) and one SO 2 (Agric, Forests, Fisheries) - Both to be nominated
- 1 Maj W.T. Martin R Sigs (AMG & AC)
- 1 Capt R.N.J. Hibbard RE (AMG & AC)
- 1 To be nominated
- 1 To be nominated
- 1 To be nominated
- 1 To be nominated
- 1 To be nominated
- 10 1 Maj F.V.J.C. Snee RA (AMG & AC)
2 Maj G.F.S. Edlin RA (AMG & AC)
3 Maj H.M. Harrison Gen List (AMG & AC)
4 Maj A. McGowan RA (AMG & AC)
5 Maj I.D. Turner P.R. (AMG & AC)
Capt H.C. Corbin Gen List (AMG & AC)
Capt R. Walters RA (22 Gau)
Capt H.W.N. Pace RA (AMG & AC)
Lieut W.C. Cumberley RA (AMG & AC)
- 13 SO 3

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ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS
G-5 Section
APO 512

14 January 1945

SUBJECT: Military Government - AUSTRIA - U.S. Future Planning

MEMORANDUM FOR THE RECORD OF MEETING ON FUTURE
AUSTRIAN PLANNING, HELD G-3 PLANS, AT 1500 HRS,
FRIDAY, 12 JANUARY 1945

Present were:

Brigadier General Nberle	G-3 Plans
Brigadier Winterton	Deputy Commissioner Military, Allied Control Council Austria (British)
Colonel J. Murray Mitchell	G-5
Lt. Colonel Birch	G-3 Plans
Lt. Colonel Jackling	G-5

1. A paper prepared by G-5 on the subject of "Command and Control in Austria" had previously been circulated. Brigadier Winterton produced a paper summarizing the conclusions come to in the G-5 paper, which he proposed to put before the Chief Administrative Officer and the Chief of Staff. Copies of these papers are attached at Appendices "A" and "B", respectively. Conclusions resulting from these papers can be summarized as follows:

2. It was decided that the pertinent JPS Paper should recommend:

a. That the 5th Army and 8th Army G-5 Staffs should respectively be regarded as nuclei of the respective national elements of the Commission, to which should be attached as fast as possible various components of the Commission.

b. That at the appropriate time the respective G-5 staffs, augmented by substantially all the Commission personnel, would become the U.S. and British elements of the Control Commission.

c. That it was desirable, in light of the above, for at least a forward echelon of the Commission to move to Italy, and that the object should be to move as many of the personnel to Italy as possible, consistent with maintaining adequate liaison in London. A target date of May 1 was

Present were:

Brigadier General Kberle	G-3 Plans
Brigadier Winterton	Deputy Commissioner Military, Allied Control Council
	Austria (British)
Colonel J. Murray Mitchell	G-5
Lt. Colonel Birch	G-3 Plans
Lt. Colonel Jackling	G-5

1. A paper prepared by G-5 on the subject of "Command and Control in Austria" had previously been circulated. Brigadier Winterton produced a paper summarizing the conclusions come to in the G-5 paper, which he proposed to put before the Chief Administrative Officer and the Chief of Staff. Copies of these papers are attached at Appendices "A" and "B", respectively. Conclusions resulting from these papers can be summarized as follows:

2. It was decided that the pertinent JPS Paper should recommend:

a. That the 5th Army and 8th Army G-5 Staffs should respectively be regarded as nuclei of the respective national elements of the Commission, to which should be attached as fast as possible various components of the Commission.

b. That at the appropriate time the respective G-5 staffs, augmented by substantially all the Commission personnel, would become the U.S. and British elements of the Control Commission.

c. That it was desirable, in light of the above, for at least a forward echelon of the Commission to move to Italy, and that the object should be to move as many of the personnel to Italy as possible, consistent with maintaining adequate liaison in London. A target date of May 1 was mentioned for the above.

d. That, when in Italy, the Commission would perform three functions:

- (1) provide a holding and training center, and infiltrate trained and specialized personnel as and when required into the respective G-5 Staffs of 5th and 8th Army.
- (2) provide the necessary research bureau and rear echelon for the G-5 Staffs of 5th and 8th Army.
- (3) continue to make the necessary detailed plans for the Second or Tripartite Period.

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a. That it was, therefore, highly desirable that the three Commanders of the occupying forces, who would at the first stage be the Military Governors of their respective national zones, should be the Military Commissioners (designate) of the Commission, thus ensuring continuity. The G-5 Staffs would move with the Commanders to VIENNA, where tripartite discussion could take place, and liaison and planning for the tripartite period maintained. U.S. Force and G-5 Staffs, including the zone staff for G-5 Vienna would thereby receive centralized technical direction as to Military Government from the G-5 Staff, Vienna, acting for the Commanding General. It would be contemplated that immediate command of U.S. Forces in the zone of occupation reside with a Deputy Commander at next lower headquarters, who by relying on the Vienna Staff for centralized guidance on technical and policy matters, could thereby disperse with their own duplicate and geographically separated G-5 Staffs, which otherwise would be necessary. Liaison would be established as between the Commander, the Vienna Staff, and the G-5 Staffs.

J. MURRAY MITCHELL
Colonel, G. S. C.
Acting Deputy A.C. of S., G-5

Incls:

Appendices A and B
as above.

disperse with their own equipment. Liaison would be established as
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between the Commander, the Vienna Staff, and the Gase Staffs.

J. MURRAY MITCHELL
Colonel, G. S. C.
Acting Deputy A.C. of S., G-5

Incls:
Appendices A and B
as above.

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APPENDIX "A"

FOREIGN PLANNING

14 January 1945

MEMORANDUM ON COORDINATION AND CONTROL

1. There are at least three possibilities in connection with the occupation of AUSTRIA.
 - a. The Russians occupy the whole of AUSTRIA and invite U.S. and British forces into
 - (i) the agreed zones of occupation but not into the Gau of VIENNA,
 - (ii) the agreed zones of occupation, including the Gau of VIENNA.
 - b. The Russians occupy east of AUSTRIA, including VIENNA, whilst U.S. and British forces from CMF fight their way into AUSTRIA from the south.
 - c. The German field army collapses and Russian forces enter AUSTRIA from the east whilst U.S. and British forces enter AUSTRIA from the south, the Russians reaching and occupying VIENNA first.
2. It seems convenient to consider in some detail what may in fact happen and thus draw the necessary inferences upon which to base planning at this stage. Certain arrangements are appropriate to any of the three indicated above and are examined below. They appear to represent the lowest common denominator in each event.
 - a. 5th and 8th Armies will each have their own G-5 (Austria)

and British forces into

(1) the agreed zones of occupation but not into the
Gau of VIENNA,

(11) the agreed zones of occupation, including the Gau
of VIENNA.

b. The Russians occupy east of AUSTRIA, including VIENNA,
whilst U.S. and British forces from GMP fight their way into AUSTRIA
from the south.

c. The German field army collapses and Russian forces enter
AUSTRIA from the east whilst U.S. and British forces enter AUSTRIA
from the south, the Russians reaching and occupying VIENNA first.

2. It seems convenient to consider in some detail what may in
fact happen and thus draw the necessary inferences upon which to base
planning at this stage. Certain arrangements are appropriate to any
of the three indicated above and are examined below. They appear
to represent the lowest common denominator in each event.

a. 5th and 8th Armies will each have their own G-5 (AUSG-5)
Staff which will be the appropriate Staff Section for control of the
Military Government Officers ('the carpet') for the respective British
and U.S. zones.

b. Although not in fact integrated, these two G-5 Staffs
will plan together and maintain the closest possible contact until such
time as they come under the physical control of the 5th and 8th Army
Headquarters.

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c. Both staffs are maintaining and will continue to maintain direct contact on technical matters with the British and U.S. elements of the Central Commission now situated in LONDON with the intention that planning done for the period during which the Supreme Allied Commander is responsible shall so far as possible be consistent with the longer term plans being made by the Commission for the period of tripartite control.

d. It seems clear, unless existing International Law is to be disregarded, that the only authority that can be exercised prior to the imposition of terms of surrender by an Instrument of Armistice upon GERMANY (and AUSTRIA) is that of Military Government: the Military Government imposed by the will of the Commander of a victorious Army. It follows that only those interim and temporary steps which can lawfully be taken by Military Government can be taken until surrender terms are provided. It follows also that any tripartite government which it is sought to set up prior to the imposition of surrender terms can only operate by virtue of the sanctions vested in the Commanders of the victorious Armies -- in other words, in the Supreme Allied Commander. The proper deduction from this is that it would be unwise to set up tripartite government until such time as it can begin to operate as it intends to go on, i.e., by initiating long term plans for the eventual self-government of AUSTRIA in accordance with the MOSCOW Declaration; a proceeding which involves powers and responsibilities considerably wider than those which vest in a Military Government and which will have to be written into the Instrument of Armistice.

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3. In view of the above, it is submitted that the 5th and 8th Army G-5 Staffs should respectively be regarded as nuclei of the Commission, to which will be attached as fast as possible various components of the Commission. They will assist in carrying on Military Government as part of the respective G-5 Staffs, ready to "suffer a sea change" into the U.S. and British elements respectively of the Commission when the time arrives.

4. It seems clear that, as soon as is conveniently possible at least advanced echelons of both the U.S. and British elements of the Commission should move to ITALY. Before they move, it is essential that all outstanding

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ing questions of major policy should be settled and that when they do arrive, they should come immediately under the command of the Supreme Allied Commander (the U.S. Element having certain special responsibilities to the Deputy Supreme Allied Commander), both sides having the right of direct access on matters of policy affecting the Second Period to State Department and to Foreign Office.

5. When in ITALY the Commission would perform three functions:

(i) It would provide a holding and training center for the personnel who will eventually become members of the Commission and will infiltrate trained and specialized personnel, as and when required, into the respective G-5 Staffs of 5th and 8th Army.

(ii) It would provide the necessary research bureau and rear echelon for the G-5 Staffs of 5th and 8th Army.

(iii) It would continue to make the necessary detailed plans for the Second or tripartite Period, with the advantage of being within measurable distance not only of the operating teams in the field, but also of the Russians with whom its members will soon have to work. It would also be available to advise the 5th and 8th Army G-5 Staffs on long term policy, in order to ensure that nothing done in the first stage is avoidably inconsistent with the plans for the second stage.

6. All the above seems to be consistent with any of the three possible trends of events. It is now convenient to consider these latter in more detail.

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6. All the above seems to be consistent with any of the three possible trends of events. It is now convenient to consider these latter in more detail.

CASE A. (1) If the Russians take the view that they propose to govern the whole of the Gan VIENNA until such time as a Tripartite Commission can operate, the position is simple. The U.S. and U.K. occupying forces enter their respective provincial or gau zones and place both of them under Military Government upon a coordinated plan. The Army Commanders of the 5th and 8th Armies will be in a position

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to augment their respective G-5 Staffs from U.S. and U.K. Elements of the Commission, and will keep a team for the government of their respective areas in VIENNA in reserve until such time as Tripartite Government of the Gau VIENNA itself can be established. It is assumed, however, that the Russians will welcome or at least admit, a Military Mission to their High Command, presumably situated in VIENNA, and this Mission should include Liaison Officers from 5th and 8th Army G-5 Staffs to deal with current day to day problems. There might well also be attached a civil affairs increment composed of specialists who will be able to discuss with the Russians plans for the future policy, e.g., currency, displaced persons, public safety, legal procedure, for the second or tripartite period.

(11) In this case special arrangements will have to be made, and it is assumed that the Army Commanders of both 5th and 8th Army would have their Headquarters in VIENNA with a staff which would have both military and civil responsibilities. The military responsibility will grow gradually less as time goes by and the civil responsibilities will become pre-eminent. It will probably be essential even at the earliest stage to have an interated government for the Gau of VIENNA although it can conveniently be used for the purpose of occupation. It seems reasonable to hope that the three Commanders of

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It seems reasonable to hope that the three Commanders of the 5th, 8th and Russian Armies would form themselves into a Committee of three, meeting periodically, to whom the head of the integrated administration of the VIENNA Gau would report. The three Commanders would have no authority other than was severally vested in them by reason of their position as Military Governors of the areas occupied by their troops, but they would form a convenient and in fact the only possible body to whom the Governor of

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VIENNA CASE, be be British, American or Russian (or each by rotation) could report. Not only would they provide the logical machinery for this purpose, but they would also provide a convenient apex where current matters affecting all three occupying forces could be discussed, and where future plans for tripartite administration could be made.

Here again the staff to carry out the civil responsibilities for the respective armies would be the G-5 Staffs of 5th and 8th Armies, readily supplemented from the Commission and performing, so far as is possible, within the limited framework of the sanctions of Military Government, the first stages of the policies which Tripartite Government will eventually impose upon AUSTRIA.

CASE B.

There does not seem to be any special difference between what is suggested under either A(1) or A(11) and CASE B. There will be certain refinements. 5th and 8th Army in the event of operations may well be commanded by 15th Army Group which will have to coordinate the activities of the two 5th and 8th Army G-5 Staffs. The Mission which, as in Case A(1), goes to VIENNA will clearly, in the first place, have a more urgent operational flavour, and the call forward of the more chair-borne specialists from the Commission for the G-5 Staffs may be somewhat delayed. Fundamentally, however, it does not appear that the incidence of Case B would make other than local and

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CASE C.

It is assumed that in Case C there will be no question but that the American and British forces will enter VIENNA very soon after the Russians and on terms of complete equality. There will at any rate be no operational excuse for the Russians to maintain otherwise. If that assumption is correct, then the procedure would be the same as in Case A(11) above.

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7. It is believed that the above plan is sufficiently flexible to meet any foreseeable combination of circumstances, and at the same time provides the only chance of making an extremely difficult situation work with any possibility of success. It has the advantage of providing unified control in the operational stage consistent with smooth transition into the tripartite stage. There will be continuity not only of planning but also of the execution of the plans. It provides for sanctions without disregard of International Law. It preserves the operational control of the Supreme Allied Commander whilst preserving channels for policy directives even at the earliest stages from the respective governments. Above all it avoids the danger of competing staffs and duality of control which was so unhappy a feature of the early days of UNO-ACC in ITALY.

For the Asst Chief of Staff, G-5:

B. S. JACKLING
Lieut. Colonel

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For the Asst Chief of Staff, G-5:

D. M. JACKSON
Lieut. Colonel

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APPENDIX "B"

VERBORN PLANNING

MEMORANDUM BY BRIGADIER T. J. S. WINTERTON

1. During the course of my visit I have discussed with the Staff of A.P.H.A. the circumstances under which AUSTRIA may be occupied and tripartite government established, with the object of finding out the best procedure for ensuring continuity and a smooth transition from one stage to another.

2. Under existing international law, the only government which can be set up in a conquered country prior to an instrument of armistice or surrender is military government, which form of government, therefore, may continue for some considerable time.

It is difficult to contemplate the government of AUSTRIA as three separate zones for any length of time without co-ordination at the center if it is really the intention of the United Nations to establish "a free and independent AUSTRIA." It is, therefore, most desirable to set up as soon as possible some form of tripartite military government - in other words, to bring the three Commanders-in-Chief of the occupying forces together round a table.

3. Hitherto we have, I think, been unduly influenced by the machinery of control for GERMANY, more especially in envisaging the H.Qs. of the occupying forces necessarily remaining inside their own zone of occupation whilst tripartite negotiations were carried on by a separate staff (i.e. the Commission) in VIENNA.

Under this arrangement the Commanders-in-Chief of the occupying forces would necessarily be advised by two staffs handling the same functions, which would be liable to lead to confusion.

During the period of military, as opposed to Commission government, there will be a great many questions other than civil affairs matters requiring solution on a tripartite basis - such questions, for example, as movements, C.I. and censorship, signals and frontier control. I am now convinced that these questions can be best solved by an existing staff, expanded as necessary, and I suggest that the sensible solution will be for the H.Q. of the three occupying forces to be located close together near VIENNA.

4. It is contemplated that the British forces of occupation will consist of a Corps of three Divisions and R.A. Eighth Army. With both a Corps and an Army H.Q. in the British zone this force would be overstaffed and it is probable that either the Corps or the Army H.Q. would have to be disbanded.

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4. It is contemplated that the British forces of occupation will consist of a Corps of three Divisions and H.Q. Eighth Army. With both a Corps and an Army H.Q. in the British zone this force would be overstaffed and it is probable that either the Corps or the Army H.Q. would have to be disbanded.

It would appear to be a much more economical arrangement for Eighth Army H.Q., complete with its military government staff, to move into the British portion of the VIENNA GAZ, with the primary function of handling tripartite business. Under this arrangement civil affairs would be handled by the military government staff of H.Q. Eighth Army. As the functions of civil government began to expand it would be necessary to reinforce this staff, and this could be done by sending forward gradually elements from the Commission. In other words, the suggestion is that the Commission should be built up round the existing organization of Eighth Army, rather than that it should, at a given date, set itself up as a separate body.

There are various corollaries to this suggestion into which I do not wish to enter at the moment. The matter is under examination by the Planning Staff at AFHQ. I should, however, like your permission to air this view in LONDON so that parallel consideration of the matter may be carried on there.

T. J. M. GIMBERTON
Brigadier

12 Jan 45.

1992

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AUSTRIAN CASUAL DETACHMENT
APO 658

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11 January 1945

SUBJECT: Report and Recommendations on Planning for
the Military Government of Austria.

TO : The Commanding General, MTOUSA.

1. Brief resume of important papers.

a. The agreed surrender terms provide for unconditional surrender of Germany and the imposition of the will of the Allies upon Germany (this includes Austria).

b. The Moscow "Declaration on Austria" provides for the re-establishment of a free and independent Austria.

c. FAN 410 and FAN 411, 9 September, 1944 place responsibility upon SACMED for planning and carrying out initial occupation.

d. Planning is directed on the basis of GCS 551 and 551/2 which provide for a more liberal treatment of Austria than of Germany.

e. FAN 446 stresses the advantage of planning in London for the central administration of Austria.

f. JCS 1169/1 provides for the acceptance by the U.S. of a Zone of Occupation in Austria.

g. JCS 1169/2 and message WX-83322 charge the G.O., MTOUSA with responsibility for the planning of and preparation for U.S. participation in the control and administration of Austria.

h. JCS 1169/3 provides the basis of a reply to the Secretary of State to the effect that there are no military objections to any occupation of Austria by U.S. Forces.

2. Except for the terms of surrender, the Moscow Declaration, JCS 1024 and 1024/1 (State Department Memo - Treatment of Austria) and GCS 551, 551/4, 551/6 (Political Guides), no policy guides have been approved.

3. Brief history of the organization Nucleus U.S. Group Control Council (Austria).

a. Prior to 13 October 1944, the U.S. Group was simply a working party of ECAD. On that date it was made the Austrian Casual Detachment of ECAD.

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b. On 13 December 1944, Lt. Gen. W.B. Smith as Chief of Staff, MTO approved a tentative T/D and T/E for the Austrian Group. These tables were drawn up by the Austrian Casual Detachment under a directive from General Wickersham to limit the officer strength to a maximum of 100.

c. Study of the organization needed for a Nucleus planning Group indicates the need for a slightly larger T/O than previously submitted. This need was recognized in the first draft of a T/O but could not be fully met in view of General Wickersham's Directive.

d. Correspondence with SHAEF for grades and ratings in accordance with the approval noted above in 3b has not been answered as yet. However, a cable from SHAEF MAIN to AGWAR relative to the responsibility for providing this personnel has been answered by AGWAR (attached as Appendix 'A') in such a manner as would imply that the responsibility now rests with MTO.

4. In anticipation of the responsibilities that have now been placed upon the Commanding General, MTO, the work outlined in brief below has been performed.

a. Organization Tables and Charts.

Tables of Distribution, Tables of Equipment and supporting tables for the Nucleus Group are attached as Appendices 'B', 'C' and 'D'. Work is progressing on the final T/D and T/E for the U.S. Group Control Council (Austria).

b. Field Handbook for Military Government in Austria.

A Field Handbook for Austria has been prepared. The second draft, issued in October, 1944, was complete except for sections on (1) Prisoners of War and Displaced Persons, (2) Religious Affairs and (3) Internal Affairs. Sections on the first two subjects have since been completed and the remaining section is well advanced. This work was done on an integrated Anglo-American basis until September 1, 1944 and has been on a combined basis since that date. Copies have been sent to G-5, AFHQ for information only. This Handbook has not been approved by any authority outside of the British and U.S. groups of the Control Council (Austria). It is under continuous revision as additional information and policy directives are received.

c. Functional Manuals.

- (1) Functional Manuals, primarily for the use of specialist officers, have been prepared jointly with the British group on: (1) Legal, (2) Finance, (3) Public Safety, (4) Property Control, (5) Agriculture, (6) Post, Telephone and Telegraph, (7) Prisoners of War and Displaced Persons.

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- (2) Similar manuals on the following subjects are in the stages of completion indicated:

<u>Subject</u>	<u>Status</u>	<u>Per Cent Completed</u>
Labor	Being mimeographed	95
Economics	Being drafted	65
Education	Being drafted	20
Monuments, Fine Arts and Archives	Agreed with British	90
Interior	Being drafted	65

- (3) Copies of these manuals have been sent to G-5, AFHQ, as completed, for information only, since none of them has been approved by any authority outside of the British and American Groups of the Control Council (Austria). These manuals are subject to continuous revision as additional information and directives are received.

d. American policy statements drafted for Joint Advisors, American Delegation, EAC.

- (1) At the request of the Joint Advisors, American Delegation, EAC, work was started in October upon draft statements of American policy on Austria, which, after approval by the respective governments would be issued to the Commanders-in-Chief who, acting jointly, will constitute the Control Council (Austria). Drafts of 28 such statements have been submitted and 7 others are in various stages of completion. A list of all these statements is attached as Appendix 'E'

e. Informational material sent to G-5, AFHQ.

Upon receipt of CGS directive, 481/3, 3 September 1944, instructing SACMED to plan the "carpet" for military government in Austria, all available material which it was believed would help in executing that order was sent to G-5, AFHQ. Additional material is being sent as it becomes available. A list of the material sent is attached as Appendix 'F'.

f. Plans.

- (1) A work Program has been drawn up and agreed between the British and U.S. elements covering plans for:
- (a) Reconnaissance team
 - (b) Second Echelon
 - (c) Phased move to Vienna
 - (d) Denazification

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- (e) Separation of Austrian Government from German administration and domination
 (f) Completion of Handbook and Functional Manuals
 (g) Control of Austria
 (h) Separate functional plans for all functional activities.

(2) To implement this Work Program there have been set up:

- (a) A Move to Austria Working Party
 (b) A Publications Working Party
 (c) An Unscrambling Working Party

Planning on all these matters is proceeding.

Discussion

5. Despite lack of policy directives and official organization, the U.S. Group has accomplished much. A great amount of work remains to be done. The completion of this work is a matter of urgency and requires prompt activation of a suitable organization. Personnel of high caliber are required and they should be acquired promptly.

By far the larger portion of this work can best, and, in some cases, can only be done in London, close to the British Group Control Council and the EAC. The American Advisors, EAC, strongly recommend planning continue in London.

There is no doubt in my mind that the Joint Chiefs of Staff by their directive expressed in message WX-83322 intended to give the CG, MTO, U.S.A., complete responsibility for control over the Nucleus U.S. Group Control Council (Austria) and complete separation from the U.S. Group Control Council (Germany).

There has never been formal recognition of the U.S. Group Control Council (Austria).

Conclusion

6. a. Early recognition of the Nucleus planning U.S. Group Control Council (Austria) is essential.

b. Early activation of an appropriate organization provided with personnel of caliber capable of meeting the responsibilities of the Commanding General, MTO and with adequate equipment and transportation is urgently required.

c. The main body of this organization can be used most effectively in London until EAC has substantially completed formulating its Austrian policy and necessary liaison with the Control Council (Germany) on unscrambling has been worked out. This arrangement would always be subject to a quick move to Italy if the situation in Austria broke.

d. Policy directives clearly establishing the missions and relations with respect to future planning between the U.S. Group Control Council (Austria), G-5, AFHQ, G-5 Occupational Forces and British and Russian Groups CC (Austria) are essential. These directives should coordinate the responsibility for planning:

- (1) On the national level and for the Control Council periods, i.e. planning by U.S. Group Control Council (Austria).
- (2) Organization and administration of the U.S. portion of Gau Vienna.
- (3) Organization and administration of the U.S. Zone when approved.

Recommendations

7. a. That a general order be published by MTOUSA establishing the Nucleus U.S. Group Control Council (Austria) (A recommended draft will be forwarded as soon as possible).

b. That organization substantially as shown in tables attached as Appendices 'B', 'C' and 'D' be approved.

c. That authorization be secured for the activation of this organization.

d. That necessary qualified officers and enlisted personnel be made available as soon as practicable.

e. That the work now in progress in London be continued with a strong liaison party to MTOUSA when personnel becomes available.

f. That MTOUSA directives be issued establishing coordinated responsibility for all parts and both phases of the U.S. share of Military Government in Austria (Recommended draft directives will be forwarded as soon as possible).

LESTER D. FLORY
Brigadier General
Commanding

Inclosures:

- Appendix 'A' - AGWAR cable NX-66786
" 'B' - Tentative T/D
" 'C' - Table of Distribution
" 'D' - T/E
" 'E' - List of Policy Statements, SAC.
" 'F' - List of material sent to AFHQ.

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SHAEF REAR
STAFF MESSAGE CONTROL
INCOMING MESSAGE

APPENDIX

WAR

TOO 042250Z JAN

SHAEF REAR 42/05
TOR 051124A JAN
Jeh 051130A

SECRET
ROUTINE

FROM : AGFAR FROM MILLERINO SIGNED MARSHALL
TO FOR ACTION : SHAEF MAIN FOR EISENHOWER
FOR INFO : SHAEF REAR FOR US GROUP CC FOR WICKERSHAM
REF NO : WX-86786

Personnel.

Subject is United States Group Austrian Control

Reurad EX-80459 dated 31 December 1944.

General FLORY now enroute will discuss this subject. General SPOFFORD now in WASHINGTON, advises it will be subject to further consideration and study in WFO under whose control it will operate.

EX-80459 is SR in 6020, 31 Dec 44, US GROUP CC

ACTION : US GROUP CC

830

SR IN 6402 5 Jan 45 1245A VAN/Jeh

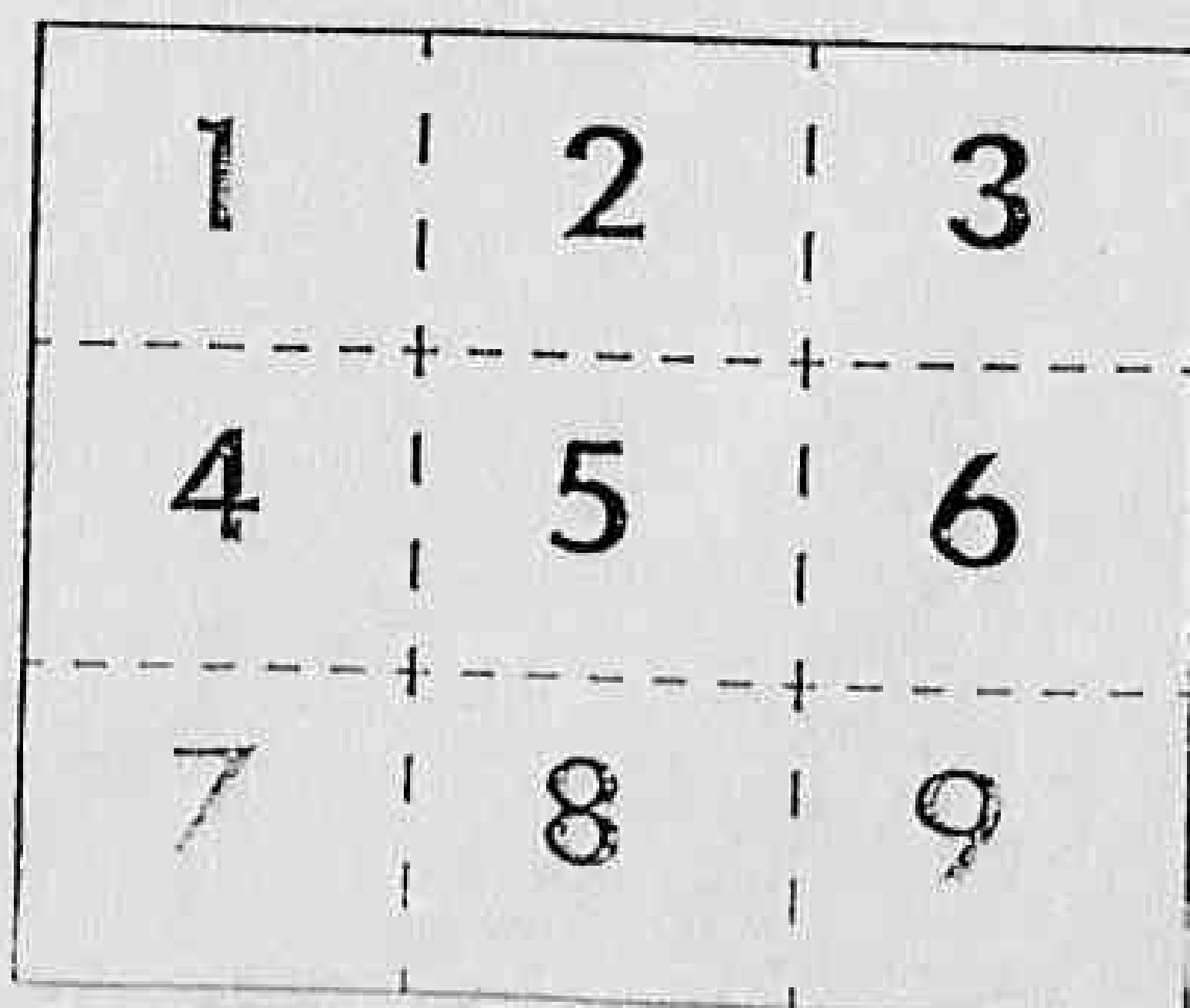
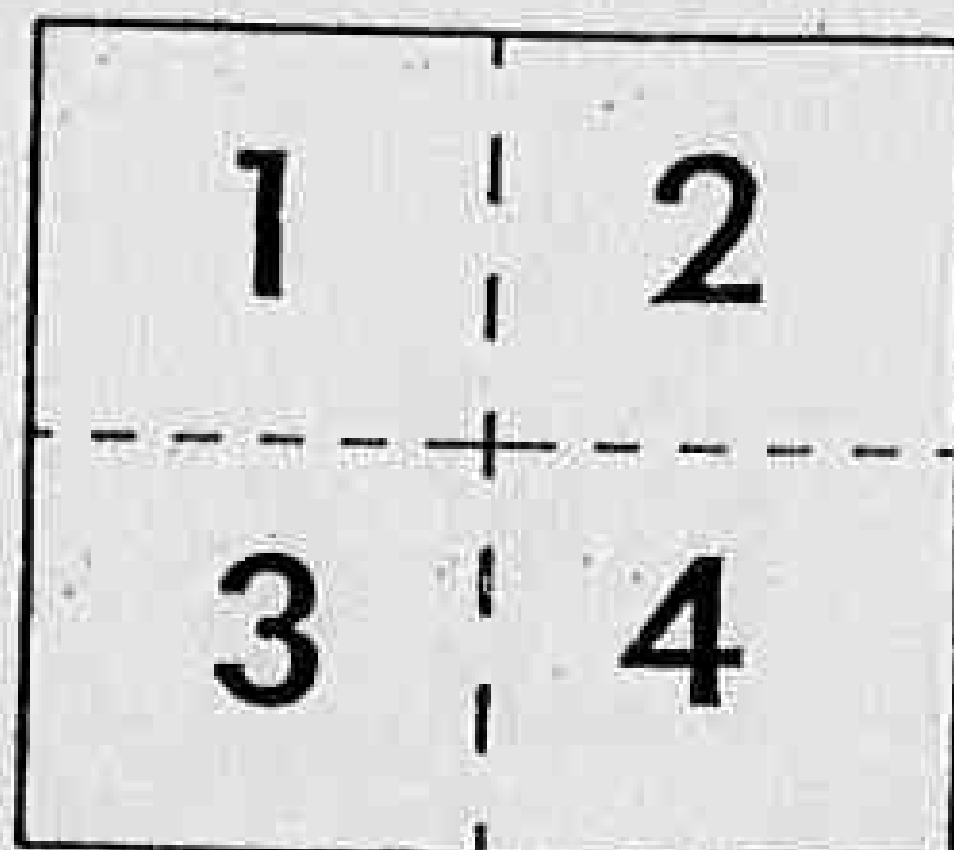
REF NO: WX-86786

THIS IS A TRUE COPY

G. H. Mc Caffrey
Col. Inf

MAPS AND CHARTS TOO LARGE TO FILM
ON ONE EXPOSURE ARE FILMED CLOCKWISE
BEGINNING IN THE UPPER LEFT CORNER,
LEFT TO RIGHT, AND TOP TO BOTTOM.

SEE DIAGRAMS BELOW.



SECRET

TENTATIVE T/D OF GRADES & RATINGS - NUCLEUS U.S. GROUP CONTROL COUNCIL (AUSTRIA)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
UNIT	DIRECTORS	EXECUTIVE	HEADQUARTERS					HEADQUARTERS TOTAL	ARMY (GROUND)	NAVY	AIR	TRANSPORT	POLITICAL	ECONOMIC	FINANCE	REPRESENTATION RELATIONS RESISTANCE	INTERNAL AFFAIRS	LEGAL	P.O.W. AND DISPLACED PERSONS	LABOR
3 Army Ground Off's	4	1	8	4	2	4	2	25	6			5	4	18	5	4	19	4	4	4
4 Col. (incl. Gen. O)	(2)	(1)				(1)	(1)	(5)	(2)			(1)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(3)	(1)	(1)	(1)
5 Lt. Colonel			(1)	(1)		(2)		(4)	(3)			(1)	(3)	(6)	(1)	(3)	(8)	(2)	(1)	(3)
6 Major			(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(5)	(1)			(3)		(7)	(3)		(8)	(1)	(2)	
7 Captain	(1)		(4)	(1)				(6)						(1)						
8 Lieutenant	(1)		(2)	(1)	(1)			(5)												
9 Navy Officers										6										
10 Capt. (incl. Flag O)										(2)										
11 Commander										(3)										
12 Lt. Commander										(1)										
13 Lieutenant																				
14 Army Air Off.											6									
15 Col. (incl. Gen O)											(2)									
16 Lt. Colonel											(3)									
17 Major											(1)									
18 Captain																				
19 Lieutenant																				
20 Civilians (Off Rank)													4							
21 Total	4	1	8	4	2	4	2	25	6	6	6	5	8	18	5	4	19	4	4	
22 T.C. Officers			2	1	1		1	5												
23 Warrant Officers			3	1	1			5					1	2	1		2	1		
24 Enlisted	3	1	35	12	5	6	5	67	9	5	9	7	6	31	8	7	31	6	6	
25 Grade 1			(4)	(1)				(5)							(1)					
26 Grade 2	(1)		(2)	(1)		(1)	(1)	(6)					(1)	(2)	(1)		(2)	(1)		
27 Grade 3	(1)	(1)	(8)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(15)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(4)	(1)	(1)	(4)	(1)	(1)	
28 Grade 4	(1)		(9)	(3)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(18)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(2)	(8)	(3)	(2)	
29 Grade 5			(3)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(9)	(5)	(2)	(5)	(3)	(1)	(13)	(1)	(3)	(13)	(1)	(2)	
			(4)	(2)		(1)	(1)	(8)			(1)			(2)	(1)	(1)	(2)		(1)	

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TENTATIVE T/D OF GRADES & RATINGS - NUCLEUS U.S. GROUP CONTROL COUNCIL (AUSTRIA)

9 January 1945

	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	DIRECTORS	EXECUTIVE	HEADQUARTERS												DIVISIONS								
			ADMINISTRATIVE	SECRETARIAT	PERSONNEL	PLANNING COORDINATION	INTELLIGENCE COORDINATION	HEADQUARTERS TOTAL	ARMY (GROUND)	NAVY	AIR	TRANSPORT	POLITICAL	ECONOMIC	FINANCE	REGISTRATION DELIVERIES RESTITUTION	INTERNAL AFFAIRS	LEGAL	P.O.W. AND DISPLACED PERSONS	LABOR	COMMUNICATIONS	TOTAL Divisions	GRAND TOTAL
	4	1	8	4	2	4	2	25	6			5	4	18	5	4	19	4	4	4	4	77	102
0)	(2)	(1)				(1)	(1)	(5)	(2)			(1)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(3)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(15)	(20)
			(1)	(1)		(2)		(4)	(3)			(1)	(3)	(8)	(1)	(3)	(8)	(2)	(1)	(3)	(2)	(35)	(32)
			(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(5)	(1)			(3)		(7)	(3)		(8)	(1)	(2)		(1)	(26)	(31)
	(1)		(4)	(1)				(6)						(1)								(1)	(7)
	(1)		(2)	(1)	(1)			(5)															(5)
0)									6													6	6
									(2)													(2)	(2)
									(3)													(3)	(3)
									(1)													(1)	(1)
											6											6	6
											(2)											(2)	(2)
											(3)											(3)	(3)
											(1)											(1)	(1)
ink)												4										4	4
	4	1	8	4	2	4	2	25	6	6	6	5	8	18	5	4	19	4	4	4	4	93	118
			2	1	1		1	5															5
			3	1	1			5					1	2	1		2	1				7	12
	3	1	35	12	5	6	5	67	9	5	9	7	6	31	8	7	31	6	6	7	6	138	205
			(4)	(1)				(5)							(1)							(1)	(6)
(1)		(2)	(1)		(1)	(1)	(1)	(6)				(1)	(2)	(1)		(2)	(1)					(7)	(13)
(1)	(1)	(8)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	15	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(4)	(1)	(1)	(4)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(19)	(34)
(1)		(9)	(3)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(18)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(2)	(8)	(3)	(2)	(3)	(2)	(42)	(60)
		(3)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(9)	(5)	(2)	(5)	(3)	(1)	(13)	(1)	(3)	(13)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(3)	(54)	(63)
											(1)		(2)	(1)	(1)	(2)		(1)	(1)			(9)	(17)

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8	Lieutenant	(1)		(2)	(1)	(1)			(5)											
9	Navy Officers										6									
10	Capt. (incl. Flag O)										(2)									
11	Commander										(3)									
12	Lt. Commander										(1)									
13	Lieutenant																			
14	Army Air Off.											6								
15	Col. (incl. Gen O)											(2)								
16	Lt. Colonel											(3)								
17	Major											(1)								
18	Captain																			
19	Lieutenant																			
20	Civilians (Off Rank)													4						
21	Total	4	1	8	4	2	4	2	25	6	6	6	5	8	18	5	4	19	4	4
22	WAC Officers			2	1	1		1	5											
23	Warrant Officers			3	1	1			5					1	2	1		2	1	
24	Enlisted	3	1	35	12	5	6	5	67	9	5	9	7	6	31	8	7	31	6	6
25	Grade 1			(4)	(1)				(5)							(1)				
26	Grade 2	(1)		(2)	(1)		(1)	(1)	(6)					(1)	(2)	(1)		(2)	(1)	
27	Grade 3	(1)	(1)	(8)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	15	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(4)	(1)	(1)	(4)	(1)	(1)
28	Grade 4	(1)		(9)	(3)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(10)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(2)	(8)	(3)	(2)
29	Grade 5			(3)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(9)	(5)	(2)	(5)	(3)	(1)	(13)	(1)	(3)	(13)	(1)	(2)
30	Grade 6			(5)	(1)		(1)	(1)	(8)				(1)		(2)	(1)	(1)	(2)		(1)
31	Grade 7			(4)	(2)				(6)	(1)		(1)			(2)			(2)		
32	Aggregate	7	2	48	18	9	10	8	102	15	11	15	12	15	51	14	11	52	11	10

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 Auth: A/D USGOC/Austria
 Date: 9 January 1945
 Init: *[Signature]*

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(1)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(5)	6	(2)	(3)	(1)	6	(2)	(3)	(1)	6	(2)	(3)	(1)	6	(2)	(3)	(1)	6	(2)	(3)	(1)
0)																								

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AUTH: A/D USGCG/AUSTRIA
INIT: *[initials]*
DATE: 9 JAN 45

TABLE OF DISTRIBUTION

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Appendix "C"

INCLUDING
ASSIGNMENT OF OFFICERS
ON DUTY AS OF 6 JAN 45

NUCLEUS
US GROUP CONTROL COUNCIL
(AUSTRIA)

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Prepared 6 January 1945

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SECRETSUMMARY BY RANKArmy Officers

<u>Rank</u>	<u>No. of Officers</u>
General Officer	2
Colonel	20
Lt. Colonel	42
Major	31
Captain	9
Lieutenant	4
TOTAL	108

Naval Officers

Flag Officer or Captain	2
Commander	3
Lt. Commander	1
	6
WAC Officers	5

Civilians

Minister	1
Consul	1
Assistants (title unknown)	2
TOTAL	4
GRAND TOTAL	123

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SECRETHEADQUARTERS

<u>Position</u>	<u>Rank</u>	<u>Present Assignment</u>
<u>DIRECTOR</u>		
Acting Deputy Director	General Officer	Brig.Gen.Lester D.Flory
Acting Assistant Deputy Director	General Officer	
Aide and PA	Captain	Lt. R.C. Rusko
Aide and PA	Lieutenant	
<u>EXECUTIVE</u>		
Executive Officer	Colonel	Col.George R.Carey
<u>ADMINISTRATION</u>		
Adjutant General	Lt.Colonel	
Assistant Adjutant General	Captain	
Assistant Adjutant General	LIEUTENANT General	
<u>MESSAGE CENTER</u>		
Officer in Charge	Captain	
<u>SUPPLY</u>		
Supply Officer	Captain	
<u>MOVEMENT</u>		
Movement Officer	Captain	
<u>HEADQUARTERS COMMANDANT</u>		
Headquarters Commandant	Captain	Capt. John Krupa
Assistant Headquarters Commandant	Lieutenant	
<u>SECRETARIAT</u>		
Secretary	Lt. Colonel	Maj. H.E. Pomeroy
Assistant Secretary and Historian	Major	Maj. J.D. Ball
Assistant Secretary	Captain	
Assistant Secretary	Lieutenant	

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HEADQUARTERS (Continued)

<u>Position</u>	<u>Rank</u>	<u>Present Assignment</u>
<u>PERSONNEL</u>		
Personnel Officer	Major	
Assistant	Lieutenant	
<u>PLANNING COORDINATION</u>		
Chief Planning Coordinator	Colonel	Col. G.H. McCaffrey
Planning Coordinator	Lt. Colonel	Maj. C.P. Howard
Planning Coordinator	Lt. Colonel	Maj. A.M. Schauffler
Planning Coordinator	Major	
<u>INTELLIGENCE COORDINATION</u>		
Chief Intelligence Coordinator	Colonel	Maj. G.R. Ignew
Intelligence Coordinator	Major	Capt. H.A. Mackenzie
<u>WAC OFFICERS</u>		
Secretary		
Secretary		
Secretary		
Secretary		
Secretary		

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SECRET

SECRETARMY GROUND DIVISION

<u>Position</u>	<u>Rank</u>	<u>Present Assignment</u>
Division Chief	General Officer or Colonel	Col. A.D. Custis
Deputy	Colonel	Lt.Col. R.M. Huff
Chief Disarmament Branch	Lt. Colonel	
Chief Demobilization Branch	Lt. Colonel	
Chief Intelligence Branch	Lt. Colonel	
Chief Administrative Section	Major	

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SECRET

SECRET
SECRETNAVAL DIVISION

<u>Position</u>	<u>Rank</u>	<u>Present Assignment</u>
Division Chief	Flag Officer or Captain	
Deputy	Captain	Lt. A. Smith
Chief Disarmament Branch	Commander	Lt. (j.g.) R.V. Copeland
Chief Demobilization Branch	Commander	Lt. (j.g.) G.F. Chandler
Chief Intelligence Branch	Commander	Lt. M.W. Dunnington
Chief Administrative & Communications Section	Lt. Commander	Lt. (j.g.) C.A. Eldridge

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SECRET
SECRETAIR DIVISION

<u>Position</u>	<u>Rank</u>	<u>Present Assignment</u>
Division Chief	General Officer or Colonel	Col. J.D. Taylor
Deputy	Colonel	Col. C.A. Harrington
Chief Disarmament Branch	Lt. Colonel	
Chief Demobilization Branch	Lt. Colonel	
Chief Intelligence Branch	Lt. Colonel	
Chief Administrative Section	Major	

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SECRETTRANSPORTATION DIVISION

<u>Position</u>	<u>Rank</u>	<u>Present Assignment</u>
Division Chief	Colonel	Maj. C.H. Holladay
Chief Railway Operations Branch	Lt. Colonel	
Chief Highway Transport Branch	Major	
Chief Highway & Bridge Maintenance Section	Major	
Chief Water, Air and Municipal Transport Branch	Major	

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SECRET

SECRETPOLITICAL DIVISION

<u>Position</u>	<u>Rank</u>	<u>Present Assignment</u>
Division Chief	Minister (Civilian)	Mr. J.G. Erhardt
Deputy	Counsellor of Mission (Civilian)	Mr. C.W. Gray
Assistant	? (Civilian)	
Assistant	? (Civilian)	
Chief Military Advisor	Colonel	
Military Advisor Intelligence Branch	Lt. Colonel	
Military Advisor Foreign Affairs Branch	Lt. Colonel	
Military Advisor Public Relations Branch	Lt. Colonel	Capt. F.W. Yeutter

SECRET

SECRETECONOMICS DIVISION

<u>Position</u>	<u>Rank</u>	<u>Present Assignment</u>
Division Chief	Colonel	Lt.Col. J.R. Rundell
Deputy	Colonel	
Chief Industry Branch	Lt. Colonel	Lt.Col. C.E. Howard
Assistant	Major	Capt. I. de Koranyi
Chief Foreign & Internal Trade Branch	Lt. Colonel	Maj. D.J. Hughes
Chief Mining and Petroleum Branch	Major	1st Lt. C.H. McSpadden
Assistant	Captain	
Chief Price & Ration Control Branch	Lt. Colonel	
Chief Public Utilities Branch	Lt. Colonel	
Chief Property Control Branch	Lt. Colonel	Maj.C.L. Jones
Chief Civilian Supply Branch	Lt. Colonel	
Chief Administration Section	Major	
Chief Procurement & Estimate Section	Major	
Chief Distribution Section	Major	
Chief Agriculture Branch	Lt. Colonel	Maj. D.W. Williams
Chief Production Section	Major	1st Lt. D.C. Schmutz
Chief Agricultural Industry Section	Major	
Chief Forestry Branch	Lt. Colonel	

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FINANCE DIVISION

<u>Position</u>	<u>Rank</u>	<u>Present Assignment</u>
Division Chief	Colonel	Maj. A.W. Marget
Chief Public Finance Branch	Lt. Colonel	
Chief Financial Institutions Branch	Major	Maj. R. Grant
Chief Currency Branch	Major	
Chief Accounting Branch	Major	Capt. D.W. Deupree

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SECRET

2014

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SECRET

REPARATIONS, RESTITUTION & DELIVERIES DIVISION

<u>Position</u>	<u>Rank</u>	<u>Present Assignment</u>
Division Chief	Colonel	
Chief Reparations Branch	Lt. Colonel	
Chief Restitutions Branch	Lt. Colonel	
Chief Deliveries Branch	Lt. Colonel	

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SECRET

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SECRET
INTERNAL AFFAIRS DIVISION

<u>Position</u>	<u>Rank</u>	<u>Present Assignment</u>
Division Chief	Colonel	
Chief Public Safety Branch	Colonel	Col. L.S.S. Berry
Chief Security & Int. Section	Lt. Colonel	
Chief Police Admin. Sec.	Lt. Colonel	
Chief Prisons Section	Lt. Colonel	Capt. M.N. Winslow
Chief Fire & Civil Defense Section	Major	
Chief Public Health Branch	Lt. Colonel	Maj. E.F. Daily
Chief Sanitary Engr. Section	Major	Captain P.X. Blattler
Chief Veterinary Section	Major	
Chief Public Welfare Branch	Lt. Colonel	Capt. R.F. Carver
Chief Govt. Admin. Branch	Colonel	
Chief Civil Service Section	Lt. Colonel	Lt. J.L. Michaelson
Chief Civil Service System Sub-Section	Major	
Chief Personnel Sub-Section for Central Govt. Ministries	Major	
Chief Local Govt. Supervision, Audit & Admin. Courts Section	Major	
Chief Archives & Records Branch	Major	
Chief Education Branch	Lt. Colonel	Maj. W.B. Featherstone
Chief Ecclesiastical Affairs Branch	Lt. Colonel	
Chief Fine Arts & Monuments Branch	Major	

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2016

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SECRET

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LEGAL DIVISION

<u>Position</u>	<u>Rank</u>	<u>Present Assignment</u>
Division Chief	Colonel	Maj. Lloyd H. Landau
Chief Military Courts Branch	Lt. Colonel	
Chief Austrian Courts Branch	Lt. Colonel	Lt. A. Loewy
Chief Opinions & Drafting Branch	Major	2d Lt. H.A. Fierst

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SECRET

SECRETPRISONERS OF WAR AND DISPLACED PERSONS DIVISION

<u>Position</u>	<u>Rank</u>	<u>Present Assignment</u>
Division Chief	Colonel	Lt.Col. F.D. Stephens
Chief Liaison Branch	Lt. Colonel	
Chief Prisoners of War Branch	Major	
Chief Displaced Persons Branch	Major	

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SECRETLABOR DIVISION

<u>Position</u>	<u>Rank</u>	<u>Present Assignment</u>
Division Chief	Colonel	Capt. L.H. Heilbron
Chief Industrial Relations & Labor Organizations Branch	Lt. Colonel	Capt. J.C. Donnal
Chief Social Insurance Branch	Lt. Colonel	
Chief Housing Branch	Lt. Colonel	

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SECRET

2019

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

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COMMUNICATIONS DIVISION

<u>Position</u>	<u>Rank</u>	<u>Present Assignment</u>
Division Chief	Colonel	Maj. J.J. Spisick
Chief Telephone and Telegraph Branch	Lt. Colonel	
Chief Postal Management Branch	Lt. Colonel	
Chief Censorship Branch	Major	

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2020

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SECTION II

EQUIPMENT

TABLE OF

NUCLEAR GROUP U.S.

CONTROL COUNCIL - AUSTRIA

General Instructions.....	Page 1
Chemical Equipment.....	Page 2
Engineer Equipment.....	Page 2
Medical Equipment.....	Page 3
Ordnance Equipment.....	Page 4
Quartermaster Equipment.....	Page 4
Signal Equipment.....	Page 7

GENERAL

1. This table is in accordance with AR 310-60, and it will be the authority for requisition in accordance with AR 35-6540, and for the issue of all items of equipment listed herein unless otherwise indicated.

2. When there appears a discrepancy between the allowances shown in column 2, "Allowances", and column 3, "Basis of Distribution and Remarks", the amount shown in column 2 will govern.

3. Items of clothing and individual equipment, components of sets and kits, spare parts, accessories, special equipment, special tools, and allowances of expendable items, are contained in the following publications:

Chemical Warfare Service.

Standard Nomenclature and Price List.

Allowances of expendable supplies, Circular No. 1, OC of

C.B.

Corps of Engineers.

Supply Catalog, Parts 1, 2, and 3.

Allowances of expendable supplies, Series ...

Medical Department.

Medical Department Supply Catalog.

Allowances of expendable supplies, Circular No. 26,

OC, D.

Ordnance Department.

Standard Nomenclature Lists L 1, index to which is the

Standard Nomenclature Lists L 1, index to which is the

1. This table is in accordance with AR 310-60, and it will be the authority for requisition in accordance with AR 35-6240, and for the issue of all items of equipment listed herein unless otherwise indicated.

2. When there appears a discrepancy between the allowances shown in column 2, "Allowances", and column 3, "Basis of Distribution and Remarks", the amount shown in column 2 will govern.

3. Items of clothing and individual equipment, components of sets and kits, spare parts, accessories, special equipment, special tools, and allowances of expendable items, are contained in the following publications:

Chemical Warfare Service.

Standard Nomenclature and Price List.

Allowances of expendable supplies, Circular No. 1, OC of CWS.

Corps of Engineers.

Supply Catalog, Parts 1, 2, and 3.

Allowances of expendable supplies, Series ...

Medical Department.

Medical Department Supply Catalog.

Allowances of expendable supplies, Circular No. 26, LGO, D.

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Ordnance Department.

Standard Nomenclature Lists A, B, index to which is the Ordnance Publications for Supply Index (OPSI).

T/A for Cleaning, Preserving and Lubricating Materials, Recoil Fluids, Special Oils and Similar Items of Issue.

T/A 23, Targets and Target Equipment.

Quartermaster Corps.

Table of Clothing and Individual Equipment, T/L 21.

Allowances of expendable supplies, Circular No. 1-18, OQIG.

Components, Spare Parts, Accessories and Contents of Chests, Kits and Sets and other Items of Quartermaster Property, Circular No. 4, OQIG.

AR 30-3010, Items and Price Lists of Regular Supplies Controlled by Budget Credits and Price List of other Miscellaneous supplies.

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Signal Corps.

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Signal Corps. Circulars (T/AM items).

Circular No. 10-1, 10-100, allowances of spare parts, accessories, and expendable supplies.

AR 210-200, Military Publications, allowances and distribution.
AR 775-10, Qualification in arms, and ammunition training allowances.REQUIREMENT FOR EQUIPMENT

1	2	3
ITEM	QUANTITY	DATE OF DISTRIBUTION
Alarm, gas, M1	1	
Apparatus, decontaminating, 1 1/2 ct.	15	1 per fuel consuming motor vehicle except motorcycle.
Curtain, gasproof, M1	11	2 per 20 individuals
Kit, repair, gas mask, M1	1	
Mask, gas, service, lightweight, M316A1-6	340	1 per individual
Respirator, dust, M2	38	2 per fuel consuming motor vehicle, except motorcycle.

REQUIREMENT FOR EQUIPMENT

Boards, drawing, 42" x 60"	3	
Boards, drawing, 31" x 42", adjustable trestles	1	
Brush, draftsmen	2	
C-see, map, tube, metal	6	
Lividers, draftsmen, 5" plain	1	
Dividers, proportional 8"	1	
Drafting equipment set No. 1, Co.	4	
Extinguisher, fire, 1 ct.	13	
Eraser, glass, brush		

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Apparatus, decontaminating, 1 1/2 ft.	13	1 per fuel consuming motor vehicle except motorcycle.
Curtain, gasproof, M1	11	2 per 20 individuals
Kit, repair, gas mask, Univ, M6	1	
Mask, gas, service, lightweight, M310A1-6	340	1 per individual
Respirator, dust, M2	38	2 per fuel consuming motor vehicle, except motorcycle.

DRAFTING EQUIPMENT

Boards, drawing, 42" x 60"	3	
Boards, drawing, 31" x 42", w/adjustable trestles	1	
Brush, draftsman	2	
Case, map, tube, metal	6	
Dividers, draftsmen, 6" plain	1	
Dividers, proportional 8"	1	
Drafting equipment set No. 1, Co.	4	
Extinguisher, fire, 1 qt.	13	
Erasor, glass, brush	4	
Erasor, steel	4	
Glass, magnifying, 4 1/2", w/case	2	
Hammer, carpenter, claw	2	
Hatchet, half, size 2	2	
Pen, lettering, LeRoy, w/guides, set	4	
Pen, lettering, U.S.	2	
Pantograph, 38" bar	1	
Press, map, steel, 2 drawer /lock	2	

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Engineering Equipment (Cont)

(SECRET)

ITEM

ALLOW- BASIC OF DISTRI-
BUTION & RE MARKS

Protractor, 6" base	1
Protractor, 10" base	1
Rule, multiple fold, TS CGG-R-791, type C, 72"	1
Rule, slide, polypphase 10" (Mannheim) w/case	1
Ruler, wood, plain, 13", w/cm. end in.	4
Ruler, wood, plain, 18", w/cm. and in.	4
Saw, hand	2
Scale, architect 12"	2
Scale, engr. 18" triangular, boxwood	2
Scale, triangular, architects, 12"	2
Sharpener, pencil, drafter	2
Shears, banker's, solid steel, pair 9", type-1, class-1	6
Sign painting equipment, Set No. 1, Set	1
Stencils, f/painting, 2" letter, A-2, 1-0	1
Stencils, f/painting, 1" letter, A-7, 1-0	1
Stencils, outfit, complete, 1" and 1/2"	1
Stool, drafting	4
Tape, measuring, steel, metric and US, 100 ft.	1
TS 42-34	2
Triangle, 30 - 60 6"	2
Triangle, 30 - 60 10"	2
Triangle, 30 - 60 14"	2
Triangle, 45 - 5"	2
Triangle, 45 - 12"	2

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Scale, architect 12"	2	
Scale, engr. 18" triangular, boxwood	2	
Scale, triangular, architects, 12"	2	
Sharpeners, pencil, drafter	2	
Shears, banker's, solid steel, pair 9", type-1, class-A	6	
Sign painting equipment, Set No. 1, Set	1	
Stencils, f/painting, 2" letter, A-Z, 1-0	1	
Stencils, f/painting, 1" letter, A-Z, 1-0	1	
Stencils, outfit, complete, 1" and 1/2"	1	
Stool, drafting	4	
Tape, measuring, steel, metric and US, 100 ft.	1	
ES 42-34		
Triangle, 30 - 60 6"	2	809
Triangle, 30 - 60 10"	2	
Triangle, 30 - 60 14"	2	
Triangle, 45 - 6"	2	
Triangle, 45 - 12"	2	
T-square, maple, plastic, 42" fixed head	2	
T-square, wood, 30"	1	
MEDICAL EQUIPMENT		
Brassards, arm, Geneva Convention	1	1 per medical officer
Kit: First aid, "V", 12-unit	19	1 per fuel consuming motor vehicle
Medical officer's	1	1 per medical officer

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SECRET

ORIGINAL DOCUMENT

(SECRET)

Weapons and Miscellaneous

ITEM	QUANTITY	REMARKS	BASE OF DISTRIBUTION
Car, 5 passenger, sedan	8	1 per Gen. off. & 6 per 13 Cols.	ARMY
Carbine, Cal. .30, M1A2	205	1 per LM	
Padlock, complete w/hasp, eye and chain	9		
Pistol, automatic, Cal. 45	125	1 per off. & 100 except Medical officer.	
M1911 .41			
Truck, 2 ton, 4 x 4	5		
Truck, 2 ton, 4 x 4, C&R	5		
Truck, 1 1/2 ton, 6 x 6, P.C.	1		

Motor Transport Equipment

Axe, handled, chopping, single bit, standard grade, 4 lbs	11	1 per fuel consuming motor vehicle except passenger cars and motorcycle.
Chain, motor vehicle, tow, 16' x 7/16"	1	1 per fuel consuming motor vehicle 1 1/2 to 2 1/2 ton.
Crane, tire, pressure, General service type	19	1 per fuel consuming motor vehicle
Mattock, handled, pick, type II class F, 5 lbs.	6	1 per fuel consuming motor vehicle except passenger cars, truck 2 ton and motorcycle.
Rope, tow, 20' long, 1" diameter	18	1 per fuel consuming motor vehicle except motorcycle under 1 1/2 ton capacity
Shovel, general purpose, strapback, round point, No. 2	11	1 per fuel consuming motor vehicle except passenger cars and motorcycle
Tool set, motor vehicle mechanic, complete w/tools	1	1 per motor mechanic

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Truck, 3 ton, 4 x 4	5		
Truck, 2 ton, 4 x 4, G&R	5		
Truck, 1 1/2 ton, 6 x 6, P.O.	1		
<u>Motor Transport Equipment</u>			
Axe, handled, chopping, single bit, standard grade, 4 lbs	11	1 per fuel consuming motor vehicle except passenger cars and motorcycle.	
Cabin, motor vehicle, ton, 16' x 7/16"	1	1 per fuel consuming motor vehicle 1 1/2 to 2 ton.	
Gauge, tire, pressure, general service type	19	1 per fuel consuming motor vehicle	
Mattock, handled, pick, type II class I, 5 lbs.	6	1 per fuel consuming motor vehicle except passenger cars, truck 2 ton and motorcycle.	
Rope, ton, 20' long, 1" diameter	18	1 per fuel consuming motor vehicle except motorcycle under 1 1/2 ton capacity	
Shovel, general purpose, strapback, round point, No. 2	11	1 per fuel consuming motor vehicle except passenger cars and motorcycle	
Tool set, motor vehicle mechanic, complete w/tools	1	1 per motor mechanic	808
Tool set, Unit equipment, 2nd echelon, Set No. 1	1		
<u>Individual Equipment</u>			
Bag, canvas, field, CO, M-1936	131	1 per officer and P.O.	
Belt, pistol or revolver	340	1 per individual	
Carrier, pack, M-1938	205	1 per MI	
Cover, canteen, dismounted, M-1910	- 540	1 per individual	
Haversack, M-1930	205	1 per MI	

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Truck, 1 ton, 4 x 4	5	
Truck, 1/2 ton, 4 x 4, QAR	5	
Truck, 1 1/2 ton, 6 x 6, P.O.	1	
<u>Motor Transport Equipment</u>		
Axe, handled, chopping, single bit, standard grade, 4 lbs	11	1 per fuel consuming motor vehicle except passenger cars and motorcycle.
Chain, motor vehicle, tow, 16' x 7/16"	1	1 per fuel consuming motor vehicle 1 1/2 to 2 ton.
Gauge, tire, pressure, general service type	19	1 per fuel consuming motor vehicle
Mattock, handled, pick, type II class F, 5 lbs.	6	1 per fuel consuming motor vehicle except passenger cars, truck 1/2 ton and motorcycle.
Rope, tow, 20' long, 1" diameter	18	1 per fuel consuming motor vehicle except motorcycle under 1 1/2 ton capacity
Shovel, general purpose, strapback, round point, No. 2	11	1 per fuel consuming motor vehicle except passenger cars and motorcycle
Tool set, motor vehicle mechanic, complete /tools	1	1 per motor mechanic
Tool set, Unit equipment, 2nd echelon, Set No. 1	1	
<u>QUARTERMASTER Individual Equipment</u>		
Bag, canvas, field, OD, M-1936	131	1 per officer and N.O.
Belt, pistol or revolver	340	1 per individual
Carrier, pack, M-1938	205	1 per LN
Cover, canteen, dismounted, M-1910	340	1 per individual
Haveorseck, M-1938	205	1 per LN

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Warfare-Individual Equipment
1.1.1.
Pocket, magazine:
Double web

For carbine, Q12. 30
410
131
1 per officer and 1 per
except medical
2 per IM armed
w/carbine
1 per bag, canvas,
field, od.
1 per bag, canvas,
field, od.

Organizational Clothing

Drawers, cotton, protective 336 1 per individual
Gloves, cotton, protective, 336 do
unbleached
Gloves, horsehide, unlined 19 1 per regularly assign-
ed motor vehicle oper-
ator
Hood, wool, od, protective 336 1 per individual
Leggings, canvas, M-1938, od 336 do
dismounted, protective, pr
Socks, light wool, protective 336 do
Suit, herringbone twill, ene-
piece protective (or) do
Jacket, herringbone twill, 336 do
protective (ad)
Trousers, herringbone twill, 336 do
protective
Undershirt, cotton, protective 336 do
Undershirt, knit 19 1 per regularly
assigned motor ve-
hicle operator

Organizational Equipment
Board, trimming, paper 1

Board, trimming, paper 36" 1
Case, brief, leather 119 1 per officer

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Gloves, cotton, protective, unbleached	336	do	1 per regularly assigned motor vehicle operator
Gloves, nitrile, unlined	19	do	1 per individual
Hood, wool, od, protective	336	do	do
Leggings, canvas, M-1938, od dismounted, protective, pr	336	do	do
Boots, light wool, protective	336	do	do
Suit, herringbone twill, one-piece protective (or)	336	do	do
Jacket, herringbone twill, protective (and)	336	do	do
Trousers, herringbone twill, protective	336	do	do
Undershirt, cotton, protective	336	do	do
Undershirt, knit	19	do	1 per regularly assigned motor vehicle operator
Organizational Equipment			
Board, trimming, paper 18"	1	do	807
Board, trimming, paper 36"	1	do	do
Case, brief, leather	119	do	1 per officer
Case, canvas, duffel bag	8	do	1 per A.O.
Case, map	6	do	do
Cabinet, card-size, length 16 inches, steel or wood w/lock	20	do	do
4 drawers: 3 x 8	20	do	do
4 drawers: 3 x 8	36	do	do
Cabinet, filing, steel or wood 4 drawers w/lock	75	do	do
Cabinet, wall, steel or wood, w/lock 36" x 61" x 17" or equivalent	300	do	do
Chair, folding, wood or steel	75	do	do

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Quartermaster-Organizational Equipment		(SECRET)	
CLASSIFICATION		CLASSIFICATION	
Chair, office w/arms	135		
Chair, office, typist	96		
Clock, wall, office	15		
Clock, alarm	3		
Cot, canvas, folding M-1938	3	Duty Officer & Clerks	
Desk, double pedestal or equivalent	135		
Desk, office, wood, flat-top, single drawer	60		
Desk, typewriter, office	96		
Dictionary, General Use	28		
Dictionary, German-English & English-German	30		
Dictionary, Russian-English & English-Russian	30		
File, Kerdex, metal, cabinet complete w/frames	20		
File, Kerdex, "Zimindex", desk-stand type, complete /frames	3		
File, paper, clip, woodblock	100		
File, paper, arch board	100		
Flag, National Standard, service silk, complete w/pole, cord and tassels, cover and stand	1		
Flag, National ensign, U.S. Stern (bunting w/rope and pulley	1		
Flag, British, 5' x 9.5' w/rope and pulley	1		
Kit, Loring	2		
Kit, Typewriter repair	1		

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Dictionary, General Use	28
Dictionary, German-English & English-German	30
Dictionary, Russian-English & English-Russian	30
File, Kardex, metal, cabinet complete w/frames	20
File, Kardex, "minedex", desk-stand type, complete w/frames	8
File, paper, clip, woodback	100
File, paper, arch board	100
Flag, National Standard, service silk, complete w/pole, cord and tassel, cover and stand	1
Flag, National ensign, U.S. Storm (bunting w/rope and pulley	1
Flag, British, 5' x 9.5' w/rope and pulley	1
Kit, leveling	2
Kit, Typewriter repair	1
Machine, computing, Listing, portable	2
Machine, duplicating, stencil	5
Machines, numbering, automatic, 5 wheels, 4 movements	6
Machine, paper fastening, wire staples preformed	100
Machine, stencil cutting, 4 to 4,1 0 to 9, 1 inch letters	1
Perforator, 2 hole	36
Receptacles, waste paper	150
Ruler, office, 18"	200
Safe, field, key or combination lock	10
Set, office, general complete	2

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(SECRET)

Quartermaster-Organizational Equipment

ITEM	ALLOWANCES	BASIS OF DISTRIBUTION & REMARKS
Sharpener, pencil, office	24	
Shears, office, banker's	30	
Stamp, rubber, official	2	
Stands, calendar, folding type, ordinary w/pads	90	
Stencil, outfit, complete w/figures and letters, 1/2" x 1"	2	
Tables, field, folding	24	
Tool Kit: Carpenter's & wheelwright's complete w/tools	1	
Tube, flexible nozzle	19	1 per fuel conveying motor vehicle
Typewriter, Non-Portable, standard		
11" carriage	53	
14" carriage	36	
18" carriage	2	
26" carriage	2	
Typewriter, Portable, w/carrying case	2	
Whistle, thunderer	6	

SIGNAL EQUIPMENT

Flashlight, TL-122A	131	1 per Officer and W.O.
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letters, 1/2" x 1"

Tables, field, folding

Tool Kit:

Carpenter's & wheelwright's
complete w/tools

Tube, flexible nozzle

Typewriter, Non-Portable, standard

11" carriage

14" carriage

18" carriage

26" carriage

Typewriter, Portable, w/carrying case

Whistle, thunderer

SECRET EQUIPMENT

Flashlight, TL-122A

131 1 per Officer and
W.O.

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APPENDIX E

List of Draft American Policy Statements Prepared for the
Joint Advisors, American Delegation, EAC.

Submitted

1. Control of Oil Industry
2. Public Health
3. Securing and Examining Information and Archives
4. International Agreements.
5. Control of Inland Transport
6. Control of Coal Industry
7. Control of Public Information in Austria
8. Removal of Austrian Officials and Civilians from Territory formerly under German Control
9. Religious Affairs
10. Control of Educational Institutions in Austria
11. Display of Emblems and Insignia
12. Property Control
13. Censorship of Civilian Communications
14. Control of Works of Art and Monuments in Austria
15. Control of Austrian Foreign Relations
16. Control of P. T. & T. Services in Austria
17. Elimination & Prohibition of Military Training in Austria
18. Disposition of Political Prisoners
19. War Criminals
20. Control of Labor
21. Administration of Justice
22. Dissolution of Nazi Party & Purge of Nazi Personnel
23. United Nations Prisoners of War
24. Control of Displaced Persons & Refugees
25. Control of Food & Agriculture
26. Control and Disposal of Nationals, Armed Forces and Property of enemy Countries other than Germany
27. General Order to the Austrian people
28. Proclamation

Complete - Not Yet Submitted

1. General Directive
2. Control of Austrian Foreign Trade
3. Disposition & Control of Police in Austria
4. Control of Internal Trade

In Preparation

1. Disposition of Armed Forces subsequent to Surrender
2. Disposition of German & German controlled Naval Craft

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785015

6. Control of Public Information in Austria
7. Removal of Austrian Officials and Civilians from Territory formerly under German Control
8. Religious Affairs
9. Control of Educational Institutions in Austria
10. Display of Emblems and Insignia
11. Property Control
12. Censorship of Civilian Communications
13. Control of Works of Art and Monuments in Austria
14. Control of Austrian Foreign Relations
15. Control of P. T. & T. Services in Austria
16. Elimination & Prohibition of Military Training in Austria
17. Disposition of Political Prisoners
18. War Criminals
19. Control of Labor
20. Administration of Justice
21. Dissolution of Nazi Party & Purge of Nazi Personnel
22. United Nations Prisoners of War
23. Control of Displaced Persons & Refugees
24. Control of Food & Agriculture
25. Control and Disposal of Nationals, Armed Forces and Property of Enemy Countries other than Germany
26. General Order to the Austrian People
27. Proclamation
- 28.

Complete - Not Yet Submitted

1. General Directive
2. Control of Austrian Foreign Trade
3. Disposition & Control of Police in Austria
4. Control of Internal Trade

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In Preparation

1. Disposition of Armed Forces subsequent to Surrender
2. Disposition of German & German controlled Naval Craft Equipment and Factories
3. Disposition of German & German controlled Aero equipment and Factories
4. Primary Disarmament of German Armed Forces subsequent to our order
5. Disarmament of German Armed Forces and disposition of enemy equipment
6. Financial
7. Price Control & Rationing

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APPENDIX "B"

LIST OF MATERIAL SENT TO ATHQ IN AUGUST

AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES

Copies

Page Proof Copies of PID Basic Austrian Handbook	Section B	(c)
Flour Milling and Bakeries	"	B
Vegetable Oil and Margarine	"	B
Sugar	"	B
Abattoirs	"	B
Breweries and Distilleries	"	B
Dairying Industry	"	B
Canning and Cold Storage	"	B
Tobacco	"	B
Forestry and Timber Industry		
Miscellaneous Food Industries		
I.S.T.D. Publications		
Middle Danube Area - Topography		
Middle Danube Area - Geology		
Middle Danube Area - Climate		

EDUCATION, RELIGION, MONUMENTS AND FINE ARTS

Archival Repositories in Austria
by Dr. Ernest Posner

GOVERNMENT AND ADMINISTRATION

Central Government of the Austrian Republic
with study of the Constitutions of 1920, 1929 & 1934.
Regional and Local Government and action to be taken by MG0
Public Personnel Management of German Government Ministries
Institutions and Corporations within the Provisions
of the German Civil Service Act

PUBLIC UTILITIES AND TRANSPORTATION

Page Proof Copies of Austrian Basic Handbook

Railways - Austria	1
Roads	1
Inland Waterways	1
Electricity Supply	1
The Gas Industry	1
NO and NEW Publications	1
Electricity Supply - Austria	1
War Office Publications	1
Railways Handbook - Austria	1
Civil Affairs Guide	1
German Inland Waterways under Military Government	1
I.S.T.D. Publications	1

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EDUCATION, RELIGION, MONUMENTS AND FINE ARTS

Archival Repositories in Austria
by Dr. Ernest Posner

2

GOVERNMENT AND ADMINISTRATION

Central Government of the Austrian Republic
with study of the Constitutions of 1920, 1929 & 1934. 25
Regional and Local Government and action to be taken by MGO 25
Public Personnel Management of German Government Ministries 1
Institutions and Corporations within the Provisions
of the German Civil Service Act

PUBLIC UTILITIES AND TRANSPORTATION

Page Proof Copies of Austrian Basic Handbook

Railways - Austria

Roads

Inland Waterways

Electricity Supply

The Gas Industry

FO and NEW Publications

Electricity Supply - Austria

War Office Publications

Railways Handbook - Austria

Civil Affairs Guide

German Inland Waterways under Military Government

I.S.T.D. Publications

Middle Danube Area - Railways

Middle Danube Area - Waterways

Map

Survey Map of Austria Railroads

(Übereichtskarte der Österreichischen Bundesbahnen)

Page Proof Copies of Austrian Basic Handbook

Civil Airways

Water Supply and sewerage

LABOR

C.A. Handbook - ASF Manuals

Labor - Germany

Labor - Austria

M 356-9

M 360-9

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POSTS, TEL & TEL

Civil Affairs Handbook - ASW Manual	
Communications and Control of Public	M 356-12
Opinion - Germany	2
Civil Affairs Guide	
Telecommunications and Postal Services of Germany -	1
R & A No. 1765.1	
Telecommunications and Postal Services of Germany -	2
Appendix - R & A 1765.2	

PROPERTY CONTROL

Civil Affairs Guide	
Property of the Nazi Party, its Affiliates,	1
Members, and Supporters No. 31-124	
German Public Property No. 31-125	1

PUBLIC HEALTH

Report on Typhoid and Paratyphoid in Europe	1
Medical Intelligence Summary No. 13	

DISPLACED PERSONS

<u>Operating Forms</u>	
D.P. 1	25
D.P. 2	25
D.P. 3	25
CA/d 4	25
CA/d 5	25
CA/d 6	25
CA/d 7	25
CA/d 8	25
CA/d 10	25
CA/d 13	25
CA/d 14	25
CA/d 16	25
CA/d 17	25
Guidon	
Guide to Assembly Center Administration	1
Guide to the Establishment of Information Bureaux	1

ECONOMICS

Page Proof Copies of Basic Austrian Handbook	
Salt Deposits	3
Austrian Coking Industry	3
Glass & Ceramics Industry	3
Building and Contracting	3

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

Operating Forms

ECONOMICS

Salt Deposits	
Austrian Coking Industry	
Glass & Ceramics Industry	
Building and Contracting	
Aluminum Industry	
Coal Industry	
The Iron and Steel Industry	
German FTD Handbook	
Austria's Extra European Trade	
C&I Guide	
German Economic Penetration and Exploitation of Southeastern Europe	
<u>NEW Publications</u>	
The Problems of the Austrian Economy	
Page Proof Copies of Basic Austrian Handbook	
The Rubber Industry	
The Pulp & Paper Industry	
Asbestos	
Food Processing Industry	
Machinc Tools, Small Tools & Wood-working Machinery - The Engineering Industry	

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ASTOR
LENOX
TILDEN

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APPENDIX 'F'

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FINANCIAL

C.A. Handbook - ASZ Manuals	
Government Finance - Germany	
Money and Banking - Germany	M 356-4
Money and Banking - Austria	M 356-5
Page Proof Copies of Austrian PID Handbook	M 360-5
Currency, Finance and Banking	
German Basic Handbook	
Economic Survey Section I	
Currency, Finance and Banking	2
Tables of Contents of Documents being revised & forwarded to be	
The reconstitution of the Austrian National Bank	2
German - Imposed Business Organisation in Austria and the	2
Problem of Military Government	
Financial Institutions and the Military Government of Austria	2
The Administration of Price, Rationing, and Food Supply	
Controls in Austria under Military Government	2
Organisation and Administration of Government Finance in Austria	2
A Currency Plan for Austria, Second Draft	2

LEGAL

Special Legal Unit Reports: German and Austrian	
Outline of Pre-1938 Austrian Federal Ministry of Justice	1
and Civil and Criminal Court System	
Labor Courts of Austria	1
Laws concerning Prisoners of War in Germany	1
Laws concerning Agriculture	1
Report on Austrian Administration of Justice	1
(NB: Not Official - Personal Recommendation)	
Laws concerning Forestry, Hunting, Fisheries and on	1
Preservation of Natural Beauty	
Racial Laws in the Field of Domestic Relations	1
Fundamental Nazi Political Laws	1
Dissolution of Nazi Party	1
Guide to German Criminal Codes (Austrian adaptation to follow)	1
Price Control	1
Laws concerning Education	1
Laws concerning Religion and Churches in Germany	1
Nazi Courts with Criminal Jurisdiction	1
Laws concerning Enemy Property	1
Glossary of Legal Terms	1
Notes on Legal Problems Confronting Military Government in Austria	1
Cf. Guide	
Courts and Judicial Administration in Germany	1
SS Material	

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Problem of Military Government	2
Financial Institutions and the Military Government of Austria	2
The Administration of Price, Rationing, and Food Supply	2
Controls in Austria under Military Government	2
Organization and Administration of Government Finance in Austria	2
A Currency Plan for Austria, Second Draft	2
 <u>LEGAL</u>	
Special Legal Unit Reports: German and Austrian	
Outline of Pre-1938 Austrian Federal Ministry of Justice	1
and Civil and Criminal Court System	
Labor Courts of Austria	1
Laws concerning Prisoners of War in Germany	1
Laws concerning Agriculture	1
Report on Austrian Administration of Justice	1
(NB: Not Official - Personal Recommendation)	1
Laws concerning Forestry, Hunting, Fisheries and on	1
Preservation of Natural Beauty	
Racial Laws in the Field of Domestic Relations	1
Fundamental Nazi Political Laws	1
Dissolution of Nazi Party	1
Guide to German Criminal Codes (Austrian adaptation	1
to follow)	
Price Control	1
Laws concerning Education	1
Laws concerning Religion and Churches in Germany	1
Nazi Courts with Criminal Jurisdiction	1
Laws concerning Enemy Property	1
Glossary of Legal Terms	1
Notes on Legal Problems Confronting Military	1
Government in Austria	
CA Guide	
Courts and Judicial Administration in Germany	1
OSS Material	
Adaptation of German Civil Service Laws to Austria	3
Austrian Planning Unit Material	
Table - Location of Austrian Courts	5
 <u>SUPPLY</u>	
Catalogue for Civil Affairs Stores/Supplies	1
Food Policy in Liberated Europe	1
 <u>PUBLIC SAFETY</u>	
Control and Disposal of German Para-Military Organization	2
Typewritten Draft for Austrian FID Handbook	
Police Organization in Austria	1
Civil Affairs Handbook - ASF Manual	
German Public Safety No. 11	1
Miscellaneous	
Translation of German Prison Technical Terms	1
OSS Material	
Penal Institutions	

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GENERAL

Standard Policy and Procedure
PID German Basic Handbook
Field Handbook of Military Government in Austria
Skeleton German Grammar by H.G. Atkins
Linguaphone Konversations - kursus
Collateral & Alphabetical Vocabularies to the
German Conversational Course

2
3
25
1
1
1

RELIGIOUS

Five Proof Copies of Basic Austrian Handbook
Housing

1

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1

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Page Proof Copies of Foreign Australian Handbook
Housing

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Rubber Industry	2
Asbestos	1
Food Processing Industry	2
Machine Tools, Small Tools and Wood Working Machinery	2
Austrian Legal System	2
Labour Organisation	9
Religion	10
Regional and Local Government	5
Constitution and Government	5
Political Parties	5
Nazi Party	2
Historical Background to 1938	9
SPECIAL LEGAL UNIT - GERMANY AND AUSTRIA - SHEET G-5 OPS	2
Criminal Procedure in Pre-1938 Austria	2
Foreign Labour Legislation in Germany	2
Honour Courts in Germany	2
Discriminatory Nazi Legislation in the field of Austrian Criminal Law and Procedure.	2
Acquisition of Title to Property under German/Austrian Law	2
Nazi Laws in the Field of Public Health	2
Comparison of the Juvenile Court Acts of 1923 and 1943	2
Organisation of Austrian Authorities for the Transitional Period	2
Suggestion that all Nazi Laws be gradually repealed	2
Outline on Oppressive Legislation in Austria 1933-1938	2
Suggested Ordinance on the Purge of Civil Servants in Austria	2
Employment of lawyers in Austria as Judicial or Quasi-Judicial Functionaries	2
Personal requirements for the organisations of Austrian Courts immediately following liberation	2
Treason Legislation and Political Crimes in Germany	2
Synopsis of Combines in German Industry	2
The Law of Nationality in Germany	2
Legislation concerning War Damage Compensation in Germany	2
Tax Laws and Administration in Germany	2
Company Law including Control of Companies by MG	2
Proposed Statute for the Restoration of the Austrian Bar Association	2
Public Welfare	2
The German Amtsgaricht	1
Legal and Economic Outline of Private Insurance in Germany	2
The Austrian Constitutional and Administrative Supreme Court	2
List of Reports on National-Socialistic Laws	2
German Criminal Law and Procedure	1
Laws Concerning Agriculture	2
Glossary of German and English Legal Terms	1
The German National Labour Codes	2

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CIVIL AFFAIRS GUIDES

	<u>Copies</u>
Coal Production and Distribution in Germany	1
Administration of German Roads and Motor Transport	2
Dissolution of the Nazi Party and its Affiliated Organizations	2
Textile Production and Distribution in Germany	1
Adaption of the Administrative Machinery on the Regional Level in Germany	1
Protestant and Catholic Churches in Germany	1
Wages, Hours and Working Conditions of Industrial Labour in Germany	1
Legal and Administrative Aspects of the Protection of Monuments in Germany and Austria	1
Industry and Commerce: Recent Trends in German Foreign Trade	1

O.S.S. PUBLICATIONS

Creation of an Austrian Central Administration	2
Topographical Study of Bavaria and Austria	1
Bavaria and Austria - Climate	1
Administration of Vienna	10
Functional Guide to Local German Administrative Authorities	1

AUSTRIAN PLANNING UNIT.

Administrative Machinery of Regional and Local Government in Austria	9
Austrian Constitutions and the Structure of Austrian Central Government	11

ROUTE REPORTS

11 Salzburg - Wien	1
15 Wels - Passau	1
17 Salzburg - St. Michael	1
St. Ristron - Graz	1
Vipiteno - Innsbruck - Munich	1

GERMANY - BASIC HANDBOOK

Section T - Currency Finance and Banking	2
--	---

SHAFT PLANNING UNIT

Control and Disposal of German Para-Military Organizations	1
--	---

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G.S.S. PUBLICATIONS

Creation of an Austrian Central Administration
Topographical Study of Bavaria and Austria
Bavaria and Austria - Climate
Administration of Vienna
Functional Guide to Local German Administrative Authorities

2
1
1
10
1

AUSTRIAN PLANNING UNIT.

Administrative Machinery of Regional and Local Government in Austria
Austrian Constitutions and the Structure of Austrian Central Government

9
11

ROUTE REPORTS

11 Salzburg - Wien
15 Wels - Passau
17 Selsthal - St. Michael
St. Bistrica - Graz
Vipitene - Innsbruck - Munich

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1

GERMANY - BASIC HANDBOOK

Section T - Currency Finance and Banking

2

SHAFT PLANNING UNIT

Control and Disposal of German Para-Military Organizations

1

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APPENDIX 'B'

DOCUMENTS ASSEMBLED BY US & BR ELEMENTS OF COUNCIL/COMMISSION
FOR DISPATCH TO AFHQ 29 Nov 44 (BY BR ELEMENT)

Received from Intelligence Section the u/m documents for des-
patch to A.F.H.Q.:

Austrian P.I.D. Basic Handbook	6
Middle Danube Area - Topography	1
" " - Geology	1
" " - Climate	6
"German Economic Penetration and Exploitation of S.E. Europe"	2
"The Problems of Austrian Economy"	1
"Money and Banking - Austria"	6
"Government Finance - Germany"	2
Regional & Local Government and Action to be taken by the MGO (PID)	47
"Labour - Austria" (CA Handbook M. 350-9)	6
"Preservation and Use of Key Records in Germany"	4
"Middle Danube Area - Railways"	1
"Middle Danube Area - Waterways"	1
"Survey Map of Austrian Railroads"	1
"Standard Policy & Procedure"	3
"Country and People - Austria"	8
"Skeleton German Grammar (Atkins)"	120
"Administration of Gau Vienna"	1
Administrative Machinery of Regional and Local Government in Austria	60
Independent Austria - Excerpt from Admiralty Weekly Intelligence Report	3
Standard Policy and Procedure (SHAFF/CA/ADM/OOS (15 April 44))	6
Notes on Civil Affairs Problems in Austria	2
OSS, London Research & Analysis Branch RAL No. 4, 25 April 1944	5
The Administrative System of Austria considered in relation to the working of AMG. SHAFF/CA/OEP/ PLA/44 20 March 44. app. ABCD	1
The Attitude of the Austrian People towards the Mos- cow Declaration on Austria. OSS London Research and Analysis Branch. 14 April 44	5
Austrian Planning Unit. Memo from Capt. Pomeroy, ex c. officer to Major G.H. Hargreaves. 17 July 44	1
Pre-1938 Austrian Federal Min. of Justice Criminal Procedure, Pre-1938 Austria Laws of Agriculture	5
German Civil Service Legislation	6
Foreign Labour Legislation in Germany	6
Report on Austrian Laws concerning Regulation of Prostitution and Venereal Disease Control.	6
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- Money and Banking - Austria
- Government Finance - Germany
- Regional & Local Government and Action to be taken by the MGO (PID)
- "Labour - Austria" (CA Handbook M.350-9)
- "Preservation and Use of Key Records in Germany"
- "Middle Danube Area - Railways"
- "Middle Danube Area - Waterways"
- "Survey Map of Austrian Railroads"
- "Standard Policy & Procedure"
- "Country and People - Austria"
- "Skeleton German Grammar (Atkins)"
- "Administration of Gau Vienna"
- Administrative Machinery of Regional and Local Government in Austria
- Independent Austria - Excerpt from Admiralty Weekly Intelligence Report
- Standard Policy and Procedure (SHAFF/CA/ADM/OOS (15 April 44))
- Notes on Civil Affairs Problems in Austria
- OSS, London Research & Analysis Branch
- BAL No. 4, 25 April 1944
- The Administrative System of Austria considered in relation to the working of AMG. SHAFF/CA/GER/PLA/44 20 March 44. app. ABCD
- The Attitude of the Austrian People towards the Moscow Declaration on Austria. OSS London Research and Analysis Branch. 14 April 44
- Austrian Planning Unit. Memo from Capt. Pomeroy, ex o. officer to Major G.M. Hargreaves, 17 July 44
- pre-1938 Austrian Federal Min. of Justice
- Criminal Procedure, Pre-1938 Austria
- Laws of Agriculture
- German Civil Service Legislation
- Foreign Labour Legislation in Germany
- Report on Austrian Laws concerning Regulation of Prostitution and Venereal Disease Control.
- Report on Laws concerning Education
- Library List
- Memorandum on German Legislation concerning Enemy Property
- Report in Fundamental Political Nazi Laws
- Outline of German Criminal Law & Procedure (with extracts from the German Criminal Code)
- Report on Laws concerning Prisoners of War in Germany
- Report on National Socialist Courts with Criminal Jurisdiction
- Report on the German Amtsgericht
- Memorandum on Racial Laws in the Field of Domestic Relations

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ENDIX '3'

SECRET

- Report on Laws concerning Religion and Churches in Germany
- List of Reports on National Socialistic Laws
- Glossary of German and English Legal Terms - First Draft
- Nazi Laws in the Field of Public Health
- Discriminatory Nazi Legislation
- Acquisition of Title to Property
- Legal Outline on the German Price Control System
- German National Labor Codes
- German Laws concerning Forestry, etc
- Legal and Economic Outline of Insurance
- Court Inspectors in Austria
- Organisation of Austrian Authorities - Transitional Period
- Report on Public Welfare
- Report on Company Laws
- Statute for the Restoration of Austrian Bar Association
- Honor Courts in Germany
- Synopsis of Combines in German Industry
- Personnel Requirements of Austrian Courts
- Oppressive Legislation in Austria
- Employment of Lawyers in Austria
- Treason Legislation & Political Crimes
- The Law of Nationality in Germany
- War Damage Compensation
- Tax Laws & Administration in Germany
- Juvenile Court Acts
- Specimen P. S. forms

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Court Inspectors in Austria
Organisation of Austrian Authorities - Transitional
Period
Report on Public Welfare
Report on Company Laws
Statute for the Restoration of Austrian Bar
Association
Honor Courts in Germany
Synopsis of Combines in German Industry
Personnel Requirements of Austrian Courts
Oppressive Legislation in Austria
Employment of Lawyers in Austria
Treason Legislation & Political Crimes
The law of Nationality in Germany
War Damage Compensation
Tax Laws & Administration in Germany
Juvenile Court Acts
Specimen P. S. forms

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AFHQ MESSAGE CENTER

INCOMING MESSAGE

JABM
FILED: 061730A
RECD: 062318A

REF ID: A-1769/06

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PRIORITY

FROM: AUSTRIAN CASUAL DETACHMENT SHARP REAR FROM FLORY SIGNED
SCAEF

TO : AFHQ FOR MCNARNEY

REF NO THIS MESSAGE: RR-15031, 6 January 1945

Have reported to acting Deputy Director, UNITED STATES Control Group, Control Council (GERMANY) for instructions in accordance with letter orders.

Engaged in perfecting organization of nucleus planning group CC (AUSTRIA) and adapting plans to current directives. Will explore all sources of information at LONDON and SHAEF. Planning unit has been seriously handicapped in carrying out its mission because it has NOT been formally recognized and grades and ratings allocated to it.

Tentative Tables of Distribution and Equipment will be forwarded to you at an early date for approval. This matter has been taken up with General SPOFFORD in WASHINGTON. He recognizes the necessity for urgent action.

Will report to you in person on or about 1st February.

ACTION: G-5

INFO:	SGS	US POLAD	RESMIN
	IS&PS	G-1	C/S MTO
	G-2	CINC MED	USN
	G-3	G-4	CAO
	Q MAINT	G-4 (B)	QAE
	PWB	AG RECORDS	**

MC IN 4481 7 Jan 45 0602A Ref No RR 15031 B/P/UB

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SECRET

COPY NO.

THE MAKING OF AN EXACT COPY OF THIS MESSAGE IS FORBIDDEN

Tentative Officer Personnel RequirementsMIL. GOVT. AUSTRIA (U.S.)I. GAUE (LAND) TIROL-VORARLBERG, Salzburg, Oberdonau

Position	TIROL- VORARLBERG	SALZBURG	OBERDONAU	TOTAL
C.O.	1 Col	1 Col	1 Col	3
Deputy	1 Lt Col	1 Lt Col	1 Lt Col	3
Executive & Adm	1 Capt	1 Capt	2 Cpts	4
Fiscal	1 Maj	1 Capt	1 Maj-1 Capt	4
Economics	1 Maj	1 Capt	1 Maj	3
Prop. Control	1 Capt		1 Maj	2
Transportation & Public Works	1 Maj		1 Maj	2
Posts, Telephone & Telegraph	1 Maj		1 Maj	2
Labor			1 Maj	1
Displaced Persons	1 Capt	1 Capt	1 Maj	3
Agriculture	1 Capt	1 Capt	1 Maj- 1 Capt- 1 Lt	5
Supply	1 Maj-1 Capt	2 Cpts	1 Maj- 2 Cpts	7
Legal	1 Maj	1 Maj	1 Maj	3
Adm. & Local Govt.	1 Maj		1 Maj	2
Public (Health Officer)				
Health (Veterinarian)				
(Sanitary Eng- neer)	1 Capt	1 Capt	1 Maj- 1 Capt	4
Public Welfare	1 Capt	1 Capt	1 Maj	3
Public Safety	1 Maj-1 Capt	1 Maj-1 Capt	1 Lt Col-1 Maj 1 Capt	7
Education, Religious Affairs & Fine Arts	1 Maj	1 Capt	1 Maj	3
Political Intelligence	1 Capt		1 Maj	2
Totals	20	15	28	63 (63)

II. Kreis Government: TIROL VORARLBERG, SALZBURG, OBERDONAU

	TIROL- VORARLBERG	SALZBURG	OBERDONAU	TOTAL
Summary by Grade:	21	9	40	70
Colonel - 3				(70)
Lt. Col - 4				133
Majors - 31				
Captains - 51				
Lieuts. - 44				
Grand Total	133			

OFF. PERSONNEL REQUIREMENTS - GAU VIENNA

Position	Grade	Total
C.O.	1 Brig.Gen.	1
Deputy	1 Colonel	1
Executive & Adm.	1 Lt.Col., 1 Maj., 2 Capts.	4
Interpreting Officers		3
Russian	1 Capt., 1 Lt	
German	1 Capt.	
Control of Bizerke Govts.	1 Lt.Col., 2 Maj., 6 Capts.	9
Fiscal	1 Maj., 1 Capt.	2
Economics	1 Maj., 1 Capt.	2
Prop Control	1 Maj., 1 Capt.	2
Municipal Transp., Public Utilities & Public Works		6
Municipal Transportation	1 Maj., 1 Capt.	
Electricity & Gas	1 Maj., 1 Capt.	
Public Works Streets & Bridges	1 Maj., 1 Capt.	
Posts, Telegraph & Telephone	1 Maj.	1
Labor	1 Maj., 1 Capt.	2
Displaced Persons	1 Maj., 1 Capt.	2
Civilian Supply & Agriculture		4
Civilian Supply	1 Maj., 2 Capts.	
Agriculture	1 Maj.	
Legal	1 Lt.Col., 1 Capt.	2
Administration of Local Govt		3
Dept. Hq.	1 Lt.Col., 1 Maj	
Civil Service	1 Capt.	
Section for Reorganization of Civil Service Personnel in Gau (Land) Governmental Depts.	1 Capt.	1
Public Health & Welfare		4
Health Officer	1 Maj.	
Sanitary Engineer	1 Capt.	
Veterinarian	1 Maj.	
Public Welfare	1 Maj.	
Public Safety		9
Dept. Hqs.	1 Col., 1 Lt.Col.	
Police	1 Maj., 2 Capts., 2 Lts.	
Fire & Civil Defence	1 Maj.	

Prisons
Monuments & Fine Arts
Education & Religious Affairs
Housing
Municipal Commercial Enterprises
Political Intelligence

1 Maj. 1
1 Maj. 1
1 Maj. 1
1 Maj., 1 Capt. 2
1 Maj. 1
1 Maj. 1
Total 64

Summary by Grade:

Brig.General 1
Colonel 2
Lt.Colonel 5
Major 26
Captain 27
Lieutenant 3
Total 64

Personnel requirements (tentative) for
G-5 Staff - Austria.

Commanding Officer	1	-
Deputy	1	-
Executive (C. of S)	1	Colonel
Administrative Officer	1	Lt. Colonel
Fiscal	1	Colonel or Lt. Colonel
Economics	1	Colonel or Lt. Colonel
Property Control	1	"
Public Works	1	"
Posts, Telegraph & Telephone	1	"
Labor	1	"
Displaced Persons.	1	"
Civilian Supply	1	"
Agriculture	1	"
Legal	1	"
Public Health & Welfare	1	"
Public Safety	1	"
Monuments & Fine Arts	1	"
Education & Religious Affairs	1	"
Liaison Officers (British & Russian)	2	"
Total	20	

Summary by Grade:-

Commanding Officer	-	1
Deputy	-	1
Cols. or Lt. Cols.	-	18
Total		20

Personnel required by 10 January 1945,
for duty on Staffs of G-5 Austria and
Gau Vienna.

Administrative Staff

1 Major or Captain
1 Captain or Lieut.

2Specialist Staff

Supply	1	Lt.Col.or Major
Economics (Trade & Industry)	1	"
Legal	1	"
Public Works	1	"
Displaced Persons	1	"
Public Safety	1	"
Finance	1	"
 Tirol-Vorarlberg	 1	 "
Salzburg	1	"
Oberdonau	1	"

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

SECRET

COPY

ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS
G-5 Section
APO 512

5 January 1945

SUBJECT: Military Government (US) Austria - Future Planning.

TO : G-5, Austria.

I. Discussion:

A. General.

The immediate problem confronting the U.S. planning Group (Gau Vienna) consists of commencing detailed planning at the earliest possible date and the securing of qualified personnel to carry out this planning.

Besides participation in AC (A), the U.S. is committed at present to participation in Austrian Control only to the extent of furnishing a token force and a Military Government team for one-third of Gau Vienna. U.S.S.R. proposals that the U.S. also administer the Gaus of Tirol-Vorarlberg, Salzburg, and Oberdonau are being considered in Washington. It seems reasonable to assume that part or all of the proposed commitment will be accepted, in which event it will be necessary to plan for staffs for the three Gaus as well as for a G-5 staff for the U.S. Task Force and for Gau Vienna.

It is assumed that the task force which will operate in Austria will be drawn from units of the 5th Army and it is necessary, therefore, that very close liaison be maintained with the Commanding General, 5th Army.

B. Personnel.

At this date virtually the sole source of officers for contemplated staffs is Allied Commission, Italy. It is believed essential that key functional personnel be secured immediately for a G-5 staff and Gau Vienna and that this personnel be permanently assigned to the U.S. planning group and commence their detailed planning with the least practicable delay. Part of this group will go to London to discuss individual specialities with experts and of the Nucleus U.S. Group Austrian Control Council. The remaining officer required should be earmarked for call as plans materialize. Officer requirements used herein are the recommendations of the Nucleus U.S. Group Austrian Control Council which have been accepted with minor changes by this planning group. (Colonel Gevers is in Rome at this time discussing personnel requirements).

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C. Military Government Training.

It is contemplated that officers received from Allied Commission will be sent to the G-5 Austria School at Portici for up to 4 weeks training in Military Government for periods of time in direct proportion to their experience and qualifications. During the course of the instruction, these officers would organize into Gau staffs and work as units in the preparation of their outline plans. Upon completion of this study and planning most of the officers would return to their duty station and await orders to assemble for their Austrian duties.

II. Conclusions:

1. Detailed planning should commence with the least practicable delay.
2. The actual securing of selected personnel should begin immediately for:
 - a. G-5 Staff U.S. Task Force.
 - b. Gau Vienna.
3. Personnel should be selected and earmarked for the Gaue Tirol-Vorarlberg, Salzburg, and Oberdonau.
4. The training of officers selected should begin as soon as possible at the G-5 Austria School at Portici.

III. Recommendations:

It is recommended:

1. That the Allied Commission, Italy, be requested to furnish, ultimately, 217 officers in order to implement the U.S. commitments in the control of Austria. The breakdown of these requirements is as follows:

- a. Personnel requirements on the basis of Gau Vienna onlyTAB 'A'
- b. Personnel requirements for Tirol-Vorarlberg, Salzburg, Oberdonau, future commitments.TAB 'B'
- c. Personnel requirements for G-5 Staff AustriaTAB 'C'

2. That the Allied Commission be requested to release, for reassignment, certain key personnel for G-5 staff for U.S. Task Force and Gau Vienna by 10 January 1945 and for 1 planning officer for each of the following Gaue - Tirol-Vorarlberg, Salzburg, Oberdonau by 1 February 1945 - TAB 'D'.

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3. That the Allied Commission be informed that the remaining personnel (see TABs A, B, C) should be earmarked for release at any time on 14 days notice.

4. That the Allied Commission be informed that it is anticipated that all officers will be required for a training period of approximately 3 weeks at sometime after 1 February 1945, to be called for in echelons of approximately one-third of the total each time, and, upon completion of the training period to return to proper station until required for Austria.

5. That the Allied Commission be informed that those officers of the 5th Army who go into Austria will be credited to the total requisition on it and that those who do not go in may, presumably, be reassigned to the Allied Commission as credits against those the Commission furnished for Austria.

6. That liaison commence with the Commanding General of the 5th Army by 10 January 1945 by suggesting that the Commanding General 5th Army detail a liaison officer to be assigned to the U.S. G-5 staff for the task force as soon as possible. The duties of this officer to consist of keeping the G-5 Staff in touch with 5th Army planning and thought and vice versa. The Commanding General, 5th Army may prefer that a small planning body of the U.S. G-5 Staff be attached to AMG 5th Army for operational planning for about one month.

7. That selected officers be assigned in accordance with a prearranged plan (see Rec. 4) to the G-5 Austria School at Portici.

8. That an American Director of Training and one assistant be assigned to the G-5 Austria School at Portici and that these officers prepare detailed plans for the U.S. participation in this school at the invitation of the British authorities.

9. That certain key personnel for GAU Vienna representing the following functions visit London for conference and study with Nucleus U.S. Group Austrian Control Council on or about 15 January 1945:

Legal	Displaced Persons
Civilian Supply	Public Works
Economics	

10. That higher authority select, with the least practicable delay, an American A.C. of S. - G-5 to head up the G-5 Section of the U.S. Task Force.

Incls:

- TAB 'A' - Personnel requirements, agreed commitment.
- TAB 'B' - Personnel requirements, future commitment.
- TAB 'C' - Personnel requirements for G-5 Staff Austria.
- TAB 'D' - Certain key personnel requirements for G-5 Staff U.S. Task Force and Gaue Vienna, Tirol-Vorarlberg, Salzburg and Oberdonau.

C. M. GEVERS,
Colonel, Inf.

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DRAFT

ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS

G-3 DIVISION

2 January 1945.

SUBJECT: Planning for US Occupation of AUSTRIA.

TO : Chief of Staff, WFOUSA.

I. DISCUSSION.A. General.

The EAC which consists of Ambassador Winant (US), Ambassador Gustav (Russian) and Sir William Strang (British) formulate the high policy which after approval of the three governments is issued in the form of directives for the occupation of European territories. These decisions include national zones of occupation and the organizational charts. Ambassador Winant is assisted by two advisers - one military and one State Department. In addition there is a Plans Division functioning under the advisers which consists of six officers. Directives and other material concerning AUSTRIA are being drafted by Nucleus US Group, Austrian Control Council.

what level ?

T/O ?

B. Status of Planning for AUSTRIA.

1. Originally the occupation of AUSTRIA was to be a SHAEP commitment and no planning was to be undertaken until the surrender of GERMANY. The Nucleus US Group, Austrian Control Council, was set up unofficially on 10 October by SHAEP but no T/O was then submitted to ACOM. It

...Austrian Country Unit which had been

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A. General.

The SAC which consists of Ambassador Winant (US), Ambassador Gustav (Russian) and Sir William Strang (British) formulate the high policy which after approval of the three governments is issued in the form of directives for the occupation of European territories. These decisions include national zones of occupation and the organizational charts. Ambassador Winant is assisted by two advisers - one military and one State Department. In addition there is a Plans Division functioning under the advisers which consists of six officers. Directives and other material concerning AUSTRIA are being drafted by

Nucleus US Group, Austrian Control Council.

B. Status of Planning for AUSTRIA.

1. Originally the occupation of AUSTRIA was to be a SHAEF commitment and no planning was to be undertaken until the surrender of GERMANY. The Nucleus US Group, Austrian Control Council, was set up unofficially on 10 October by SHAEF but no T/O was then submitted to ACOMAR. It succeeded, in name only, the Austrian Country Unit which had been planning since 10 April. This group continues to function, whether officially or not is not known. It ~~now~~ has 46 officers. A tentative planning T/O of 99 officers and 187 EM has been approved by SHAEF and may have been forwarded to ACOMAR. This group has been doing joint planning with the British element Allied Commission Austria. A similar Russian Group is expected to arrive in LONDON shortly for Tripartite planning.

2. At Tab A is PAN 410 making SAC responsible for planning and carrying out the initial occupation of AUSTRIA. PAN 411 (Tab B) directed SAC to prepare a plan for military government of AUSTRIA. It outlined

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T/O :

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the steps to be followed and stated that the US would participate equally with UK and USSR in Tripartite Control but only a token US force is to be used for occupation. In WAF 785 at Tab C SAC asked for clarification of directives received in FANS 410 and 411. At Tab D is FAN 446 in reply to WAF 785 which states that LONDON will plan for central control and administrative machinery for unscrambling and SAC for military government. The gathering and training for Control Commission personnel is not SAC's responsibility. Additional US personnel for Control Council or regional control in AUSTRIA will not be requisitioned. Nucleus Control Commission (British element) - see para B1 above for Status of US element - will do Tripartite planning in LONDON. Close liaison between AFHQ and LONDON should be maintained. At Tab E is 96715 from TROOPERS giving the probable set up of the control machinery for AUSTRIA..

3. At Tab F is FAN 457 authorizing the use of one US division for occupation of VIENNA.
4. At Tab G is W-75448 suggesting Brigadier General Flory as the Deputy of the US side of the Tripartite Control Council. F-67824 at Tab H agrees to this and suggests he proceed here via LONDON and SHAEP for briefing. At Tab I is WX 76574 asking for comments on the Russian proposal for US zone of occupation in AUSTRIA and at Tab J is PX 71001 replying that the US zone is satisfactory.
5. At Tab K is a memorandum from the Deputy US Political Advisor stating that Mr. Karhardt has been selected as US Political Advisor to the Commanding General in AUSTRIA. At Tab L is a memorandum giving a

- US personnel for Control Council or regional control in AUSTRIA will not be requisitioned. Nucleus Control Commission (British element) - see para 31 above for Status of US element - will do Tripartite planning in LONDON. Close liaison between AFHQ and LONDON should be maintained. At Tab E is 96715 from TROOPERS giving the probable set up of the control machinery for AUSTRIA.
3. At Tab F is FAN 457 authorizing the use of one US division for occupation of VIENNA.
 4. At Tab G is W-73448 suggesting Brigadier General Flory as the Deputy of the US side of the Tripartite Control Council. P-57824 at Tab H agrees to this and suggests he proceed here via LONDON and SHARP for briefing. At Tab I is WX 76514 asking for comments on the Russian proposal for US zone of occupation in AUSTRIA and at Tab J is FX 71001 replying that the US zone is satisfactory.
 5. At Tab K is a memorandum from the Deputy US Political Adviser stating that Mr. Eberhardt has been selected as US Political Adviser to the Commanding General in AUSTRIA. At Tab L is a memorandum giving a resume of Austrian planning and at Tab M the British plan. Certain planning is being held up pending a decision on the US zone of 780 occupation, the selection of the head of the US Commission, the preparation of T/Os for the military government carpet for the occupation zone, and the G-5 staff for the US element of the task force.
 6. AT Tab N is WX 83322 charging the CG HTOUA with the responsibility for the planning of and preparation for US participation in:
 - a. Control of the administration of Austria under Tripartite Control Council in VIENNA.
 - b. The administration of the US zone of the VIENNA GAO and directing close liaison with US Nucleus Control Council for GERMANY.

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EAC in LONDON and elements of UK and USSR Control Council for AUSTRIA by US planners for AUSTRIA and authorizing negotiations with CG ETOUSA, EAC, SACRED, US Military Mission MOSCOW to the extent necessary to fulfill the above responsibilities.

C. SUMMARY.

1. To date US participation in the occupation of AUSTRIA is limited to the occupation of the US portion of the VIENNA GAO with up to one US division.
2. A Russian proposal for US occupational zone in AUSTRIA in addition to VIENNA is now being considered. The US Deputy for the Tripartite Control Council has been selected. It is believed that the C-in-C of the US occupational forces or an officer selected by ACHAR will head the US side of the Tripartite Control Council.
3. A Nucleus US Control Commission exists in LONDON, the official status of which is not clear.
4. No authority for the requisitioning of additional US personnel for the military government carpet of a US occupational zone in AUSTRIA exists in ETO.

II. CONCLUSIONS.

- A. The exact status of the Nucleus US Control Council including the T/O should be ascertained from ETO. If no T/O in fact exists ACHAR should be notified.
- B. In view of the possibility of US participation in occupation of AUSTRIA in addition to the VIENNA GAO T/Os should be prepared for the military government carpet of the proposed zone of occupation and a G-5 Staff for Task Force AUSTRIA to parallel and coordinate with the

to VIENNA is now being considered. The US Deputy for the Tripartite Control Council has been selected. It is believed that the C-in-C of the US occupational forces or an officer selected by ACWAR will head the US side of the Tripartite Control Council.

3. A Nuclear US Control Commission exists in LONDON, the official status of which is not clear.

4. No authority for the requisitioning of additional US personnel for the military government carpet of a US occupational zone in AUSTRIA exists in NATO.

II. CONCLUSIONS.

A. The exact status of the Nuclear US Control Council including the T/O should be ascertained from ETO. If no T/O in fact exists ACWAR should be notified.

B. In view of the possibility of US participation in occupation of AUSTRIA in addition to the VIENNA CAU T/Os should be prepared for the military government carpet of the proposed zone of occupation and a C-5 Staff for Task Force AUSTRIA to parallel and coordinate with the British counterpart and a tentative selection of personnel to fill these T/Os should be made. The officers selected should be sent through the C-5 Austria school at PORTICI in coordination with the British. Authority should be obtained for the use of additional US officers for this purpose.

C. A US task force similar to the British task force for AUSTRIA should be designated.

D. To facilitate Tripartite planning ACA should remain in LONDON but the T/O should be transferred to MTOUSA.

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III. RECOMMENDATIONS.

- 28
- A. That US Austrian planners from G-3 and G-5 be sent to LONDON and SHAEP to pick up the loose ends of Austrian planning that exists and to contact General Flory for the latest information from WASHINGTON and to inform General Flory of the status of Austrian planning for US occupation as far as AFHQ is concerned. It is visualized that General Flory may be detained in LONDON and SHAEP for some time prior to reporting to this headquarters.
- B. That the exact status of the Nucleus US Control Commission for AUSTRIA now in existence in LONDON be ascertained from ETO.
- C. That T/Os be drawn up for military government carpet for proposed US zone in AUSTRIA and that officers be tentatively selected and sent to school at PARTICI.
- D. That authority for the use of additional US officers for military government in AUSTRIA be obtained from AGWAR.
- E. That the division occupying VIENNA CAU be designated at the earliest moment.
- F. That provisional G-5 staff for US army in task force with T/O be selected.
- G. That the task force to occupy the US zone in AUSTRIA be selected (It is suggested that Fifth Army Headquarters be so designated).
- H. That ACA (US) together with T/O and bodies, subject to screening by G-5 AFHQ, be transferred to the jurisdiction of CG MTOUSA.
- I. That authority to plan on the same general lines as at Tabs L and M be granted.

B. That the exact status of the Nucleus US Control Commission for

AUSTRIA now in existence in LONDON be ascertained from ETO.

C. That T/Os be drawn up for military government carpet for proposed

US zone in AUSTRIA and that officers be tentatively selected and sent to school at PORTICI.

D. That authority for the use of additional US officers for military government in AUSTRIA be obtained from AGMAR.

E. That the division occupying VIENNA GAU be designated at the earliest moment.

F. That provisional G-5 staff for US army in task force with T/O be selected.

G. That the task force to occupy the US zone in AUSTRIA be selected (It is suggested that Fifth Army Headquarters be so designated).

H. That ACA (US) together with T/O and bodies, subject to screening by G-5 AFHQ, be transferred to the jurisdiction of CG MTOUSA.

I. That authority to plan on the same general lines as at Tabs L and M be granted.

J. Designated C.M.G.O. GAU VIENNA.

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ALLIED COMMISSION FOR AUSTRIA

(British Element)

(Note by the Secretariat)

RESPONSIBILITIES OF G.S.

With reference to our ACA/SEC/2034 of 13 November last.

Herewith copies of the Interim Directive on the above as amended.

Would you please make sure that previous copies circulated under the above reference are now destroyed.

18 November 1944.

T. W. INGLIS-JONES.

All Divisions and Branches.

D.C.(G).

D.C.(W).

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MEMORANDUM TO DEFINE INTERIM RESPONSIBILITIES ON G.5 MATTERS IN
CONNECTION WITH THE OCCUPATION OF AUSTRIA

26
1. The basis for the conclusions and recommendations which emerge from this Memorandum is contained in PAFS 410 and 411, WAF 28C and PAN 44G.

RESPONSIBILITIES

2. SACMED is responsible in the first, initial, or military period (hereafter called the first period) for the Military Government of such areas of Austria as may from time to time be occupied by the forces under his command. For planning purposes these areas may be assumed to be:

(a) First priority - The Gaue of Styria, Carinthia, Salzburg and Tyrol-Verarlberg and the British and U.S. Zones in the Gau of Vienna.

(b) Second priority - The above, together with such additional Austrian territory as it may be found operationally necessary to occupy.

ORGANISATION OF G.5 (AUSTRIAN) SECTION

3. (a) In order to carry out detailed planning and by agreement with the Deputy Commissioners a G.5 (Austrian) Section is in process of organization having its own (A.P.H.Q.) War Establishment. This Section is in the first place organized for the purpose of providing staff charged to plan for the imposition of Military Government and the discharge of SACMED's responsibilities outlined in para. 2 above.

(b) As such, it is an agency subordinate to A.P.H.Q. and will, in due course, become the Military Government staff for the Commander of the forces whose task it is to occupy Austria.

(c) When available for the purpose it will merge into and become part of the Allied Commission at Vienna in whose War Establishment places will have been earmarked and left vacant for that purpose.

COMMAND AND CONTROL

4. (a) The channel of command for G.5 (Austrian) Section is, therefore:

G.C.S.

A.P.H.Q.

3-1. For such other task force as is required.

- (b) Second priority - The above, together with such additional Austrian territory as it may be found operationally necessary to occupy.

ORGANISATION OF G.5 (AUSTRIAN) SECTION

3. (a) In order to carry out detailed planning and by agreement with the Deputy Commissioners a G.5 (Austrian) Section is in process of organization having its own (A.P.H.Q.) War Establishment. This Section is in the first place organized for the purpose of providing staff charged to plan for the imposition of Military Government and the discharge of SACRED's responsibilities outlined in para. 2 above.
- (b) As such, it is an agency subordinate to A.P.H.Q. and will, in due course, become the Military Government staff for the Commander of the forces whose task it is to occupy Austria.
- (c) When available for the purpose it will merge into and become part of the Allied Commission at Vienna in whose War Establishment places will have been earmarked and left vacant for that purpose.

COMMAND AND CONTROL

4. (a) The channel of command for G.5 (Austrian) Section is, therefore :

C.G.S.

A.P.H.Q.

A.A.I. (or such other task force as is nominated
for that purpose)

G.5 (Austrian) Section.

- (b) In order to preserve continuity and maintain that contact which is necessary between G.5 (Austrian) Section and Allied Commission for Austria, it is contemplated that G.5 (Austrian) Section shall, to the extent necessary, be re-inforced from present members of the nucleus Allied Commission. Further, since the numbers provided for G.5 (Austrian) Section may not be sufficient, a number of specialist officers from Allied Commission will, from time to time, be attached. There will be direct contact between Allied Commission and G.5 (Austrian) Section on technical matters.

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(c) The Assistant Chief of Staff G.5 (Austrian) Section will maintain closest liaison with the Deputy Commissioners and will in due course be absorbed in the Allied Commission in accordance with para 3 (c) above.

LIAISON

5. (a) It is considered to be essential that there should be close liaison with the U.S. component of the Allied Commission during the initial period. This can best be achieved by an invitation by A.F.H.Q. to the U.S. component to attach an agreed number of U.S. Officers to G.5 (Austrian) Section. The extent that method of such participation is under discussion.

(b) There should also be close liaison with the Russian component as soon as it is established, and it may be advisable to invite Russian liaison representation with G.5 (Austrian) Section at an appropriate stage.

GAU VIENNA

6. (a) Para 3 of PAM 446 for the first time gives to SACMED official responsibility for planning for Military Government of the Gau Vienna and also makes SACMED responsible for collecting and training the necessary bodies.

(b) Plans for the Gau Vienna cannot be final unless they are coordinated with the Russian as well as the U.S. components.

(c) It will therefore be necessary to send to London from A.F.H.Q. nucleus planning staffs both British and U.S. as soon as possible.

(d) No War Establishment for the Gau Vienna has yet been prepared by A.F.H.Q. nor have personnel been earmarked and a signal will at once be sent to A.F.H.Q. to confirm that, in fact, the necessary steps are being taken.

DIVISION OF RESPONSIBILITIES FOR G.5 MATTERS

7. (a) The Allied Commission will be responsible for -

- (i) Planning the machinery of control for Austria, including the enforcement of surrender terms.
- (ii) Planning the central administration of Austria.
- (iii) Planning the separation of the administration of Austria from the Government of the Reich.
- (iv) Indicating to A.F.H.Q. the lines upon which

- (b) There should also be close liaison with the Russian component as soon as it is established, and it may be advisable to invite Russian liaison representation with G.5 (Austrian) Section at an appropriate stage.

GAU VIENNA

6. (a) Para 3 of PAN 446 for the first time gives to SACMOP official responsibility for planning for Military Government of the Gau Vienna and also makes SACMOP responsible for collecting and training the necessary bodies.

(b) Plans for the Gau Vienna cannot be final unless they are coordinated with the Russian as well as the U.S. components.

(c) It will therefore be necessary to send to London from A.F.H.Q. nucleus planning staffs both British and U.S. as soon as possible.

(d) No War Establishment for the Gau Vienna has yet been prepared by A.F.H.Q. nor have personnel been earmarked and a signal will at once be sent to A.F.H.Q. to confirm that, in fact, the necessary steps are being taken.

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7. (a) The Allied Commission will be responsible for -

- (i) Planning the machinery of control for Austria, including the enforcement of surrender terms.
- (ii) Planning the central administration of Austria.
- (iii) Planning the separation of the administration of Austria from the Government of the Reich.
- (iv) Indicating to A.F.H.Q. the lines upon which governmental policy with regard to the occupation of Austria is developing.
- (v) Making all plans which will not be implemented in Austria until the
- (vi) Providing and training personnel required for the /second or tri- control machinery at the Commissions' Headquarters. partite period.
- (vii) Producing revised editions of the Austrian Handbook and of the functional manuals.

(b) A.F.H.Q. will be responsible for -

- (i) Planning the establishment of Military Government in Austria (see para 2)
- (ii) The provision and training of personnel necessary for the Military Government carpet including the British and U.S. zones of the Gau Vienna.

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- (iii) The issue of Interim Directives and Handbooks, as prepared in conjunction with the Allied Commission, to enable detailed planning to proceed.
 - (iv) Obtaining from the Combined Chiefs of Staff (after consultation where applicable, with the Allied Commission) such policy guidance as SACMINT may require during planning for the first period, particularly in connection with Supply.
 - (v) Liaison with SEAF.
 - (vi) Co-ordinating such special activities as S-Force operations, Supply and Displaced Persons.

8. In particular, the Allied Commission will -

- (a) Nominate those Officers for G.5 (Austrian) Section whom they can make available.
- (b) (i) Keep A.F.H.Q. informed regarding the overall plans for Displaced Persons and will provide A.F.H.Q. with the necessary forms and documents.
- (ii) Prepare lists of monuments, fine arts and archives.
- (iii) Maintain liaison as necessary with UNRRA.
- (iv) Provide a Historian and prescribe his responsibilities.

9. The Allied Commission will take all necessary steps with regard to the formation and despatch of any Mission to Vienna, in the event of a Russian occupation of that City before the arrival of British troops. It would be desirable for such a Mission to include elements of G.5 (Austrian) Section.

10. The undetermined question as to whether the G.5 (Austrian) Section is to be composed entirely of U.K. officers or is to be a combined UK/US staff has been referred to higher authority. In the event it is determined that the G.5 (Austrian) Section is to be a combined Section, "T/O" will be inserted immediately following the words "War Establishment" in each place in the foregoing paragraphs where these words appear, and in addition proper reference will be included in para 5a to the necessity for liaison between the UK component of the Allied Commission and AFHQ.

17 Nov 44

HAMERSMITH

Distribution: Deputy Commissioners
Assistant Commissioner (Military)
12 copies to Col. Mann

(a) Nominate those Officers for G.5 (Austrian) Section whom they can make available.

- (b) (i) Keep A.F.H.Q. informed regarding the overall plans for Displaced Persons and will provide A.F.H.Q. with the necessary forms and documents.
(ii) Prepare lists of comments, fine arts and archives.
(iii) Maintain liaison as necessary with UNRRA.
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17 Nov 44

HAMMERSMITH

Distribution: Deputy Commissioners
Assistant Commissioner (Military)
12 spare to Col. Henn
U.S. Element.

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015SECRET22APPENDIX 'A'PLANNING PROGRAMS

A.F.H.Q. - A.A.I.

BY1 December

G.5 (Austrian) Section formed up at AFHQ.
Interim Directives issued.
2nd Draft of Handbook issued for training purposes.

15 December

G.5 (Austrian) Section moves to A.A.I.
Personnel assembled.
School opens A.A.I.
Planning starts in conjunction with A.A.I. staff.
Writing of Gen Handbook commences.
Functional Manuals made available by A.C.A.

1 January

Outline Plan completed. Operational and Administrative Military Government. Instructions completed.

1 February

Revised Handbook made available by A.C.A.
All forms and printing (including proclamations and ordinances) completed.
G.1098 made up, and vehicles drawn.

BY

1 December

G.5 (Austrian) Section formed up at AFHQ.
Interim Directives issued.
2nd Draft of Handbook issued for training purposes.

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G.5 (Austrian) Section moves to A.A.I.
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ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS
G-5 Section
APO 512

3 January 1945

MEMORANDUM TO: Chief Administrative Officer.

RESUME OF AUSTRIAN PLANNING

1. Planning Agencies.

The following agencies are at present engaged in AUSTRIAN planning:-

a. Allied Commission (Austria) in LONDON. This is divided into British and U.S. elements. Both elements are far from complete in personnel, but the British element is more advanced in this respect than the U.S. element.

b. G-5 Staff for the HQ of the Allied Forces to occupy Austria. This has been formed on a planning basis only and is set up at PORTOFIO.

c. British and U.S. elements OAU VIENNA. These at present consist of one and two officers respectively. It is proposed that small planning elements of approximately six British and six American officers shall go to London early in the new year to carry out detailed planning there, and return later to ITALY.

2. Factors which limit planning.

There are certain factors which have limited, or are limiting, the extent to which Austrian planning can be carried out. These are:-

a. The necessity for awaiting a decision by the European Advisory Council on the recent Russian proposals and British counter-proposals for national zones in Austria. Until this is decided, it is naturally not possible to proceed beyond a certain level in the collection of personnel, because it is not known what personnel should be British and what personnel should be American. This, in turn, must put back the date at which it will be possible to open a Military Government School for the training of M.G. personnel for AUSTRIA.

b. Delay in appointment of A.C.O.S. G-5 Austria (Br). This appointment has now been made. But it will be understood that there must be certain aspects of planning, especially with respect to personnel, which could not be carried out without this

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vided into British and U.S. elements. Both elements are far from complete in personnel, but the British element is more advanced in this respect than the U.S. element.

b. G-5 Staff for the HQ of the Allied Forces to occupy Austria. This has been formed on a planning basis only and is set up at PORTOFINO.

c. British and U.S. elements GAV VIENNA. These at present consist of one and two officers respectively. It is proposed that small planning elements of approximately six British and six American officers shall go to London early in the new year to carry out detailed planning there, and return later to ITALY.

2. Factors which limit planning.

There are certain factors which have limited, or are limiting, the extent to which Austrian planning can be carried out. These are:-

a. The necessity for awaiting a decision by the European Advisory Council on the recent Russian proposals and British counter-proposals for national zones in Austria. Until this is decided, it is naturally not possible to proceed beyond a certain level in the collection of personnel, because it is not known what personnel should be British and what personnel should be American. This, in turn, must put back the date at which it will be possible to open a Military Government School for the training of M.G. personnel for AUSTRIA.

b. Delay in appointment of A.O.O.B. G-5 Austria (Br). This appointment has now been made. But it will be understood that there must be certain aspects of planning, especially with respect to personnel, which could not be carried out without his presence and approval. It should now be possible to make rapid progress in selection of senior officers on the GAV level, heads of functional divisions, and in planning for the training of Mil. Govt. personnel.

c. Lack of a Force Planning Headquarters for AUSTRIA. Owing to the present course of fighting in Italy, it has naturally not been possible for a force to be earmarked for the occupation of Austria and planning for this occupation is being done at A.Y.H.Q. It does not appear possible therefore, for a deployment plan to be produced for the forces of occupation. This again must limit detailed military government planning.

3. Basic planning.

Until the decision on national zones in Austria is reached, we are assuming that the old proposals stand. In fact,

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the plan is almost certain to be changed, but by continuing on the old basis, we shall be able to collect useful information for the U.S. areas and shall also be in a better position to act in case of a sudden collapse. The state of basic planning is as follows:

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a. Collection of personnel.

- (1) We have the following sources from which to obtain personnel - A.C. ITALY; personnel thrown up by disbandment of A.A. regiments; certain personnel from S. France; possibly personnel from a pool of elderly or unfit officers believed to exist in the U.K.
- (2) The W.E. situation is as follows -
G-5 Staff Austria W.E. has been passed here and in London, as have also the W.E.s for the four original British Gaus. The W.E. for British zone of CAU VIENNA has been approved by the W.E.G. here, but has not yet been approved in LONDON.
A T.O. for the U.S. portion of Gau Vienna is being worked out, but no T.O.s for the U.S. Gaus (as proposed by the Russians) have yet been prepared.
- (3) The following personnel have been collected or earmarked -
15 officers of G-5 Staff (Austria) are now at PORTICI. Further officers for this Staff have been earmarked and will be called in as required. The following functional branches are now operating - G Staff, Econ & Sups, Public Utilities, P.T.T., Legal, Finance, Public Safety. The majority of British Gau personnel have been earmarked, but have not yet been called forward. Most of these are being provided by A.O. who require replacements in most cases.

b. Collection of information.

G-5 Staff Austria are maintaining extremely close touch with G-2(CI) and are now in a position to obtain all information about Austria that is available in this Theatre. In particular, the closest relations have been set up with GSDIC authorities in ROME, who have been supplied with a questionnaire for Austrian prisoners and who have also agreed to allow officers of the G-5 Staff Austria to carry out interrogations at the GSDIC camp through the GSDIC interpreters. All information obtained is indexed and recorded. A library of 400-500 documents is now in use.

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- (3) The following personnel have been collected or earmarked -
- 15 officers of G-5 Staff (Austria) are now at POMTICI. Further officers for this Staff have been earmarked and will be called in as required. The following functional branches are now operating - G Staff, Econ & Sups, Public Utilities, P.W.T., Legal, Finance, Public Safety. The majority of British Gau personnel have been earmarked, but have not yet been called forward. Most of these are being provided by A.C. who require replacements in most cases.

b. Collection of information.

G-5 Staff Austria are maintaining extremely close touch with G-2(CI) and are now in a position to obtain all information about Austria that is available in this Theatre. In particular, the closest relations have been set up with GSDIC authorities in ROME, who have been supplied with a questionnaire for Austrian prisoners and who have also agreed to allow officers of the G-5 Staff Austria to carry out interrogations at the GSDIC camp through the GSDIC interpreters. All information obtained is indexed and recorded. A library of 400-500 documents is now in use. An effort will be made to obtain a fuller and more regular flow of information from LONDON.

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c. Deployment plan.

A deployment plan for M.G.Os has been prepared on the basis of the original plan for Austria. This deployment plan will almost certainly have to be changed, but will form a suitable working basis for whatever nationality occupies the zones in question.

d. Mil. Govt. School.

As soon as a decision has been made on the national zones of occupation, a Mil. Govt. School will be set up for training M.G.Os for Austria. Training at this school will be done through Gau staffs, who will also carry out planning on the Gau level. It is anticipated that the school will be at POMTICI, where there is adequate accommodation. A curriculum has

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been drafted for the approval of the Chief M.G.O. on his arrival.

4. Planning Programme.

This is still to be approved by the Chief M.G.O., but will probably be on the following lines, and in the following order:-

a. Collection of Senior Gau Officers and their functional advisers for detailed planning on the Gau level, and for preparation of the course of instruction for M.G.Os at the Mil. Govt. School.

b. Collection of M.G.Os for Training.
M.G.Os will be divided into 3 categories as follows:-

- (1) Those who have had no Mil. Govt. experience.
- (2) Those who have spent a short instructional period in A.C. or elsewhere.
- (3) Those with wide M.G. experience.

It is anticipated that the officers in category (1) will require 5 - 6 weeks' training, those in category (2) 3 - 4 weeks' training and those in category (3) a fortnight's training which will consist entirely of giving them "local colour". In this way, it is hoped that it will not be necessary to take away a large number of officers from A.C. at one time. At the conclusion of the course, officers would return to their duties in Italy and would be called up for a week for final instructions when the situation demands it.

5. Detailed Planning.

Progress of detailed and functional planning is shown at Appendix A.

Incls:
as above

T. R. HENK, Colonel
Acting Asst. Chief of Staff, G-5

(2) Those who have spent a short instructional period in A.C. or elsewhere.

(3) Those with wide M.C. experience.

It is anticipated that the officers in category (1) will require 5 - 6 weeks' training, those in category (2) 3 - 4 weeks' training and those in category (3) a fortnight's training which will consist entirely of giving them "local colour". In this way, it is hoped that it will not be necessary to take away a large number of officers from A.C. at one time. At the conclusion of the course, officers would return to their duties in Italy and would be called up for a week for final instructions when the situation demands it.

5. Detailed Planning.

Progress of detailed and functional planning is shown at Appendix A.

Incls:
as above

T. R. HENN, Colonel
Acting Asst. Chief of Staff, G-5

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APPENDIX "A"

STATE OF DETAILED PLANNING FOR AUSTRIA.

1. G Staff.

(a) Liaison.

Liaison has been effected and maintained with the following -

G-2 (CI) Plans	G-2 (Photo Int.)	2677 Regt. (US Army)
G-2 (OC)	G-2 (Topo)	C.S.S.
G-2 (PW) & CDDIC	G-2 (CIBS)	Br. Res. Min. office
G-2 (CI) Library	CEMA	Naval Int.
G-2 (Documents)	PWB	H.Q. S.O.M.
G-4 (Log Plans)	Pot. Sec. AFHQ	H.Q., A.C., ROMEX
RAF (AIS)	Signals (Plans)	

(b) Training.

Draft plan for setting up Mil. Govt. School produced together with draft Training directive for this school. Both these await approval. Skeleton layout for GAW handbook produced in draft. Card index now in operation giving available information on all AUSTRIAN towns of over 1000 inhabitants

(c) Operational plan.

Draft plan for Mil. Govt. entry into and occupation of AUSTRIA has been produced and is ready for approval of A.C.G.S., G-5 Austria. This draft plan includes a modified "emergency" plan for a sudden unforeseen German collapse, and a plan for deployment of KREIER M.G.G.s in the four ALPENLAND GAUE.

(d) Printing.

Estimates of printing and reproduction commitments are in course of preparation.

(e) Directives.

Interim Directives for Mil. Govt. of AUSTRIA have been prepared in draft form. All these, with the exception of the supply directive, have been coordinated with A.C.(A). Final coordination at A.F.H.Q. has still to be carried out.

2. Legal.

(a) Examination and review of Mil. Govt. Court forms in progress.

(b) Printing estimates completed

(b) Training.

Draft plan for setting up Mil.Govt.School produced together with draft Training directive for this school. Both these await approval. Skeleton layout for GMI handbook produced in draft. Card index now in operation giving available information on all AUSTRIAN towns of over 1000 inhabitants

(c) Operational plan.

Draft plan for Mil.Govt. entry into and occupation of AUSTRIA has been produced and is ready for approval of A.C.O.S., G-5 Austria. This draft plan includes a modified 'Emergency' plan for a sudden unforeseen German collapse, and a plan for deployment of KRISE M.G.Os in the four ALPENLAND GAVES.

(d) Printing.

Estimates of printing and reproduction commitments are in course of preparation.

(e) Directives.

Interim Directives for Mil.Govt. of AUSTRIA have been prepared in draft form. All these, with the exception of the supply directive, have been coordinated with A.C.(A). Final coordination at A.7.M.G. has still to be carried out.

2. Legal.

(a) Examination and review of Mil.Govt. Court forms in progress. 718

(b) Printing estimates completed.

(c) Possible consolidation and simplification of ordinances produced by A.C.(A) is now being discussed. If and when it is agreed that such simplification is desirable, the new proposals will be cleared with A.C.(A).

(d) Overall Emergency Proclamation has been prepared. This will be used if the present proclamation has not been approved by GCS.

(e) Instructions to Legal officers acting as Prosecutors in Mil.Govt.Courts are being drafted.

3. Costs, Telegrams, Telephones.

(a) Liaison has been established with Sign AFHQ and with G-2 (C.C.).

(b) P.T.T. handbook summarizing all obtainable information has been completed in draft.

4. Public Safety.

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4. Public Safety.

- (a) Card indices of locations of Police Stas, Fire Stas, S.S.d.O. and personalities are in course of preparation.
- (b) A study of Austrian police, legal, and Govt. set up has been completed.
- (c) Arrest and Internment policy has been fully discussed with G-2 (C.I.) where, as is bound to happen, Int. and Mil. Govt. interests are in conflict, points of difference are being "ironed out".
- (d) General Policy agreement has been reached in respect of "S" Force Targets, to safeguard interests of both G-2 and G-5. Detailed list of "S" Force Targets is now being prepared.

5. Finance.

- (a) Complete organization and minimum finance "carpet" for AUSTRIA has been worked out and agreed with A.C.(A) and A.C.
- (b) 700 boxes of currency are being taken over from A.F.A. next week. A further 900 boxes will be taken over when the first lot have been disposed of. Vault accommodation has been acquired in FLORENCE and ROME.
- (c) Manual of Accounting Procedure has been completed in draft.
- (d) Work has been started on a series of instructions to GAV Finance officers, which will be the equivalent of the present Italian Control of Financial Institutions series.
- (e) Work is in progress on production of detailed instructions (complete with forms) for use by S.C.C.'s immediately on entry into AUSTRIA.
- (f) A card index has been compiled of every town or village where there is a Bank, Financial Institution, Tax Office, etc.
- (g) A syllabus for a special week's course for GAV Finance officers is complete in draft form.

6. Economics and Supplies.A. Agriculture and Food.

- (a) Study of food control organization in AUSTRIA and initial analysis and coordination of various reports on subject prepared.
- (b) Breakdown into GAUX details of estimated Austrian agricultural production. Estimates prepared of Gaux consumption requirements

5. Finance.

- (a) Complete organization and minimum finance "carpet" for AUSTRIA has been worked out and agreed with A.G.(A) and A.C.
- (b) 700 boxes of currency are being taken over from A.P.A. next week. A further 900 boxes will be taken over when the first lot have been disposed of. Vault accommodation has been acquired in FLORENCE and ROME.
- (c) Manual of Accounting Procedure has been completed in draft.
- (d) Work has been started on a series of instructions to GAU Finance officers, which will be the equivalent of the present Italian Control of Financial Institutions series.
- (e) Work is in progress on production of detailed instructions (complete with forms) for use by M.G.C.'s immediately on entry into AUSTRIA.
- (f) A card index has been compiled of every town or village where there is a Bank, Financial Institution, Tax Office, etc.
- (g) A syllabus for a special week's course for GAU Finance officers is complete in draft form.

6. Economics and Supplies.

A. Agriculture and Food.

- (a) Study of food control organization in AUSTRIA and initial analysis and coordination of various reports on subject prepared.
- (b) Breakdown into GAU details of estimated Austrian agricultural production. Estimates prepared of GAU consumption requirements based on SHARP's food ration aiming to give 2000 calories daily. Deduction made that even assuming optimum conditions, unlikely to occur, an overall daily caloric value of not more than 1500 calories could be made available to the non-agricultural population on the basis of the 120 days food import requisition made by AFMA. This, it is hoped, is now being discussed by G-5 representatives in LONDON and WASHINGTON.
- (c) Need recognized for making substantial reduction in proposed ration scale and in that now operating in AUSTRIA. Also need for maximum number of agricultural officers to promote Austrian food production, and of Labour officers to deal with disputes likely to follow reduced scales.
- (d) Visit has been made to ROME to study work of Food Sub-Commission and its inter relation with Fn Sub-Commission and Army Tn services.

APPENDIX "A"

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E. Public Works and Utilities.

Detailed study completed and Gause breakdown in progress of all available information and intelligence on Highways, Bridges, and Electricity, Gas and Water installations.

G. Labour.

- (a) Approximate estimate of deployment by industries etc. in each GAU now in progress.
- (b) Study completed of proposed labour classification and Allied Force wages scales.
- (c) A study of existing organizations has been made and indicates it would be unwise to abolish Austrian Labour agencies without temporarily replacing the German Labour Commissioners.

D. Transportation.

- (a) Consideration being given to recommending the earmarking for Mil.Govt. of civilian truck production plants located mainly in GAU VIENNA.
- (b) Investigation in progress as to the advisability of operating an Austrian truck pool system.

F. Industry and Commerce.

- (a) Detailed investigation complete as to location and capacity of the various types of industrial plants in Austria.
- (b) Draft overlay map for individual Gause completed, together with a breakdown of information by individual industries and Gause, including information on mines, quarries and electric power plants.

F. General.

- (a) Detailed breakdown of population figures has been prepared from 1942 Reichsadressbuch.
- (b) Population map completed.
- (c) Study now in progress of the economic organization now operating in Austria and that which operated in Austria prior to 1938.

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(c) A study of existing organizations has been made and indicates it would be unwise to abolish Austrian Labour agencies without temporarily replacing the German Labour Commissioners.

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- (b) Investigation in progress as to the advisability of operating an Austrian truck pool system.

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- (a) Detailed investigation complete as to location and capacity of the various types of industrial plants in Austria.
- (b) Draft overlay map for individual Gaue completed, together with a breakdown of information by individual industries and Gaue, including information on mines, quarries and electric power plants.

F. General.

- (a) Detailed breakdown of population figures has been prepared from 1942 Reichsaudroneinstich.
- (b) Population map completed.
- (c) Study now in progress of the economic organization now operating in Austria and that which operated in Austria prior to 1938.

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ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS
G-5 SECTION
APO 512

16
1 January 1945

SUBJECT: Military Government - AUSTRIA

TO : G-5 (Austria)

FUTURE PLANNING.

1. During the visit to A.F.H.Q. of Group Captain BENSON certain decisions on future action in connection with Austrian Planning were arrived at.

2. These decisions concern operational planning, administrative planning and selection of personnel.

3. It has been decided

(a) To start liaison with H.Q. 8 Army AMG by 10 January.

(b) To start detailed administrative and non-operational planning, both on Gen level and in connection with the H.Q. School at PERITCI on 10 January.

(c) To start training courses for such officers as require them at PERITCI on 1 February.

(d) To collect immediately from A.C. such additional personnel as are required to implement this policy. For this purpose Group Capt. BENSON is visiting A.C. in the next day or two.

4. Group Capt. BENSON proposes to visit A.C. (a) in LONDON soon after 10 January for coordination purposes.

5. Further details are shown at Appendices A, B, and C as follows -

Appendix A - Group Captain BENSON's plan.

Appendix B - Personnel requirements for Austrian (Planning).

Appendix C - Disposal of personnel by echelons

(to be produced on Group Capt. BENSON's return from A.C.).

H. A. MICHELL,
Lieut. Colonel.

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2. These decisions concern operational planning, administrative planning and selection of personnel.

3. It has been decided
- (a) To start liaison with H.Q. 8 Army AGC by 10 January.
 - (b) To start detailed administrative and non-operational planning, both on GSN level and in connection with the M.G. School at PENTON on 10 January.
 - (c) To start training courses for such officers as require them at PENTON on 1 February.
 - (d) To collect immediately from A.G. such additional personnel as are required to implement this policy. For this purpose Group Capt. HENSON is visiting A.G. in the next day or two.

4. Group Capt. Henson proposes to visit A.G. (a) in LONDON soon after 10 January for coordination purposes.

5. Further details are shown at Appendices A, B, and C as follows -

- Appendix A - Group Captain Henson's plan.
- Appendix B - Personnel requirements for Austrian (Planning).
- Appendix C - Disposal of personnel by echelons (to be produced on Group Capt. Henson's return from A.G.).

H. B. MICHAEL,
Lieut. Colonel.

Inclosures as above.

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APPENDIX "A"

INTENTION.

1. To start operational planning at the earliest possible date.
2. To coordinate Administrative Planning amongst the branches.
3. To organise short courses on Austria for such officers as are in need of them.

METHOD.

4. (a) It is to be assumed that the task force which will operate in Austria will be drawn from units now with 8th Army. From the beginning, therefore, the closest liaison should be kept with A.H.G. Rear Army and with the branches of the Army.

(b) To achieve this certain officers will be sent to Rear 8 Army and will be accommodated under arrangements to be made by Wing Commander BUEB. These officers are shown at Appendix "C", Part 1.

(c) These officers will cooperate with their opposite numbers in A.H.G. 8 Army and will formulate the instructions which are to be issued to GAUE based on the draft directives for eventual issue by SACRED to the Task Force Commanders.

(d) They will also be responsible for compiling as far as possible at this date an "M.G.O. Instructions" book for use by M.G.O.'s in the GAUE, along lines similar to the instructions at present existing in 8 Army.

(e) A similar book on the method of handling supplies and supply accounting will also be prepared.

5. Officers as shown in Appendix "C", Part 2, will remain at PORTICI and will be responsible for compiling detailed directives for the specialist branches of GAUE based on information received from G-5, PHQ and from the directives sent down from 8th Army.

6. As soon as possible courses will be started at PORTICI for the purpose of giving instruction to M.G.O.'s according to the experience that each has had.

7. Target Date.

Target date for starting liaison with 8 Army AMB will be 10 January.

Target date for starting administrative planning at PORTICI will be 10 January.

Target date for opening of M.G.O. School will be 1 February.

- (b) To achieve this certain officers will be sent to Rear 8 Army and will be accommodated under arrangements to be made by Wing Commander BOMR. These officers are shown at Appendix "C", Part 1.
- (c) These officers will cooperate with their opposite numbers in M.G.C. 8 Army and will formulate the instructions which are to be issued to GABE based on the draft directives for eventual issue by SACMED to the Task Force Commanders.
- (d) They will also be responsible for compiling as far as possible at this date an "M.G.C. Instructions" book for use by M.G.C.'s in the GABE, along lines similar to the instructions at present existing in 8 Army.
- (e) A similar book on the method of handling supplies and supply accounting will also be prepared.
5. Officers as shown in Appendix "C", Part 2, will remain at PORTICI and will be responsible for compiling detailed directives for the specialist branches of GABE based on information received from C-5, AFHQ and from the directives sent down from 8th Army.
6. As soon as possible courses will be started at PORTICI for the purpose of giving instruction to M.G.C.'s according to the experience that each has had.
7. Target Date.
 Target date for starting liaison with 8 Army AMG will be 10 January.
 Target date for starting administrative planning at PORTICI will be 10 January.
 Target date for opening of M.G.C. School will be 1 February.
8. Transport.
 Sufficient transport will be allotted to those officers shown in Appendix C, Part 1, to render them mobile as a party, but not individually.
9. Clerks.
 Officers shown at Appendix C, Part 1, will be accompanied by one clerk.
10. Liaison.
 (a) The closest liaison is to be kept between the

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APPENDIX "A"

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party with A.M.F. Army, G-5 A.F.H.O. and PORTICI particularly as regards directives which may be decided on by those officers with 8th Army, which should be made available to G-5 and PORTICI at the earliest possible moment.

(b) Arrangements will be made by which either Group Capt. BENTON, Wing Commander BENTON or Lt. Col. BENTON JONES will always be available either at G-5 or at PORTICI.

C. A. BENSON,
Group Captain,
Chief, M.G.O.

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Group Captain,
Chief, M.G.C.

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ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS
C-5 Section
APO 512

31 December 1944.

13

SUBJECT: Questions raised by Message BX-83322 ACHAR from the Joint Chiefs of Staff to McMurtry, 28 December 1944.

TO : C-5, A.F.H.Q.

1. Three questions were raised by message BX-83322:

- (i) How far has the Commanding General, U.S. Armed Forces in Mediterranean Theater of Operations to be responsible for the control of Nucleus United States Group Austrian Control Council now in London.
- (ii) Is MTO to be responsible for furnishing personnel for Nucleus United States Group Austrian Control Council.
- (iii) Where should higher policy planning for Austria and planning for central Military Government of Austria be done.

ANSWERS

2. How far has the Commanding General, U.S. Armed Forces in Mediterranean Theater of Operations to be responsible for the control of Nucleus United States Group Austrian Control Council now in London.

FACTS

3. FAN 410 from ACHAR to Wilson and Eisenhower 9 September says:

"Para. 5. Responsibility for high policy planning will be vested in the SAC and such Nucleus Control Commission for Austria as may be established in London."

"Para. 7. For SOALF only. You should not disperse personnel and material now collected at SOALF."

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1. Three questions were raised by message BX-63322:

- (i) How far has the Commanding General, U.S. Armed Forces in Mediterranean Theater of Operations to be responsible for the control of Nucleus United States Group Austrian Control Council now in London.
- (ii) Is NATO to be responsible for furnishing personnel for Nucleus United States Group Austrian Control Council.
- (iii) Where should higher policy planning for Austria and planning for central Military Government of Austria be done.

QUESTION I.

2. How far has the Commanding General, U.S. Armed Forces in Mediterranean Theater of Operations to be responsible for the control of Nucleus United States Group Austrian Control Council now in London.

FACTS.

3. FAN 410 from AGNAR to Wilson and Eisenhower 9 September says:

"Para. 5. Responsibility for high policy planning will be vested in the EAC and such Nucleus Control Commission for Austria as may be established in London."

"Para. 7. For SCARF only. You should not disperse personnel and material now collected at SHARP for Austria until other arrangements can be made under the Tripartite Planning Commission in London."

4. FAN 411 from AGNAR from The Combined Chief of Staff 9 September 1944 says:

"Para 2 d. The Tripartite Planning Commission which it is hoped to set up in London will be responsible for the planning of control by Military Government at the National level. The American and British Groups in this organization are being assembled. Pending Russian concurrence to the setting up of this Tripartite organization and provision of the Russian Group, the American and British Groups will proceed with this work and will prepare combined plans for the approval of The Combined Chiefs of Staff."

5. MAF 785 from Wilson to AGNAR for Combined Chiefs of Staff 17 September 1944 says:

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"Para 5(e). I strongly recommend that the Central Commission should come under my command at once, and that it should so remain until the determination of the initial period. Otherwise there is bound to be duplication in planning and obvious administrative difficulties.

6. FAN 446 in reply to MAP 785 ACHAM from the CAS to Wilson 2 November 44 says:

"Para. 3. You say assume that London will plan the central control administrative machinery required at Vienna and arrangements for unscrubbing, but you will plan for Military Government of the Vienna CAS - - -"

"Para. 16. Your 5 (e) - - - While recognizing the difficulties which are made necessary by the fact that Tripartite planning must be done in London with the Soviets we suggest that this should be minimized by close liaison - - -"

7. W83322 ACHAM from the Joint Chiefs of Staff to McNamary 28 December says:

"Joint Chiefs of Staff have decided that the Commanding General, U.S. Armed Forces in BEV is to be charged with the responsibility for the planning of, and preparation for U.S. participation in:

(1) The control of the administration of Austria on the Tripartite Central Council in Vienna.

(11) The administration of the U.S. portion of the Vienna CAS, in accordance with policy announced by Commanding Chiefs of Staff in FAN 457."

8. At present there are at London the Allied Commission Austria (Br. element) and nucleus U.S. Group Austrian Central Council. These two bodies are doing joint planning at St. Paul's School, Westminster concerning higher policy and concerning the central Military Government for Austria. Each is also separately preparing information, plans and directives for its respective national member of European Advisory Commission. Each body contains both Military Government sections and Armed Forces Sections. The latter are working on disarmament and demobilization.

9. The integrated Austrian country unit for planning higher policy and central Military Government was organized by

"Para. 10. Your 5 (e) - - - While recognizing the difficulties which are made necessary by the fact that Tripartite planning must be done in London with the Soviets we suggest that this should be minimized by close liaison - - -"

7. 1083322 AGVAR from the Joint Chiefs of Staff to McNamara 23 December says:

"Joint Chiefs of Staff have decided that the Commanding General, U.S. Armed Forces in AF is to be charged with the responsibility for the planning of, and preparation for U.S. participation in:

(1) The control of the administration of Austria on the Tripartite Control Council in Vienna.

(11) The administration of the U.S. portion of the Vienna GCU, in accordance with policy announced by Combined Chiefs of Staff in FAN 457."

8. At present there are at London the Allied Commission Austria (Br. element) and Nucleus U.S. Group Austrian Control Council. These two bodies are doing joint planning at St. Paul's School, Westminster concerning higher policy and concerning the central Military Government for Austria. Each is also separately preparing information, plans and directives for its respective national member of European Advisory Commission. Each body contains both Military Government Sections and Armed Forces Sections. The latter are working on disarmament and demobilization.

9. The integrated Austrian country unit for planning higher policy and central Military Government was organized by SHAF 10 April 1944. Allied Commission Austria (Br. element) was organized from the British officers of the Austrian country unit 1 September 1944, and recently contained 99 officers. The U.S. officers of the integrated Austrian country unit became provisional group U.S. Control Commission, working in SHAF, about 1 September 1944, and on 10 October 1944 were organized as Nucleus U.S. Group Austrian Control Council. This body recently comprised 39 officers in the Military Government Section, 5 officers in the Armed Forces Section and two coordinators, making in all 46. The Allied Commission Austria (Br. element) is under the Foreign Office. The Nucleus U.S. Group Austrian Control Council was upon its organization on 10 October 1944, relieved of duty with SHAF except for administrative purposes, and was more recently placed under Brig. Gen. Wickham as Acting Deputy Commissioner for Austria.

10. The Nucleus U.S. Group has been performing the following functions:

(1) Preparing the Military Government Handbook for Austria, functional manuals and other

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papers for use at AFM by C-34 Austria, and collecting information.

(11) Preparing administrative plans for the central Military Government of Austria, with organization charts and TMs.

(12) Doing higher policy planning.

(13) Assisting the planning division of the U.S. element of the European Advisory Commission, of which Ambassador Winant is the U.S. member, by preparing organization chart for the Allied Commission for Austria, memoranda on top level policy, top level administrative problems and directives to be presented to European Advisory Commission after approval at Washington

11. The present plan calls for the Allied Commission for Austria to serve under the European Advisory Commission as appears in Control Machinery for Austria, Post Hostilities Planning Staff, Work of War Cabinet, P.H.F. (44) 35. 24, August 1944.

12. FAN 446 of 2 November already quoted above also says:

"Nucleus Control Commission (Br. element) is being raised in London by the Foreign Office - - - The American element will also shortly start coming together in London side by side with the British element."

DISCUSSION.

13. If Message NZ-33322 from the Joint Chiefs of Staff is considered alone, by charging Commanding General, U.S. Armed Forces in ETO with full responsibility for planning preparation for U.S. participation in the control and administration of Austria on the Tripartite Control Council in Vienna, it appears to charge him with the responsibility for Nucleus U.S. Group Austrian Control Council now at London

14. The fact that 446 stated on 2 November that "American element will also shortly start coming together in London" whereas in fact Austrian country unit had been planning at London since 10 April, and Nucleus U.S. Group which succeeded it in name only had been created by SHARP on 10 October makes it appear that Combined Chiefs of Staff were not aware of the existence of this planning group or of the work which it was performing as stated in para. 10 above. This raised the possibility that Joint Chiefs of

directives to be presented to European
Advisory Commission after approval at
Washington

11. The present plan calls for the Allied Commission for Austria to serve under the European Advisory Commission as appears in Control Machinery for Austria, Post Hostilities Planning Staff, Work of War Cabinet, P.H.F. (44) 35. 24 August 1944.
12. FAW 446 of 2 November already quoted above also says:
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DISCUSSION.

13. If Message W-83322 from the Joint Chiefs of Staff is considered alone, by charging Commanding General, U.S. Armed Forces in Europe with full responsibility for planning preparation for U.S. participation in the control and administration of Austria on the Tripartite Control Council in Vienna, it appears to charge him with the responsibility for Nucleus U.S. Group Austrian Control Council now at London.

14. The fact that 446 stated on 2 November that "American element will also shortly start coming together in London" whereas in fact Austrian country unit had been planning at London since 10 April, and Nucleus U.S. Group which succeeded it in name only had been created by SHAEF on 20 October makes it appear that Combined Chiefs of Staff were not aware of the existence of this planning group or of the work which it was performing as stated in para. 10 above. This raised the possibility that Joint Chiefs of Staff may not have been aware of these facts, as Message W-83322 was transmitted.

15. If Message W-83322 is considered in the light of the functions being performed by Nucleus U.S. Group it might be construed as charging Commanding General, U.S. Armed Forces in Europe with the responsibility for planning and participation in the control and administration of Austria on the Tripartite Control Council without/taking to transfer to him full responsibility for all functions now being performed by Nucleus U.S. Group, especially those being performed for U.S. representative on the European Advisory Commission. If it does mean to charge him with full responsibility for Nucleus U.S. Group it is a reversal of the policy hitherto followed by Combined Chiefs of Staff.

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should not be assumed by AFMHA. Consideration might be given to the possibility that AFMHA overcome this difficulty by obtaining an order from Joint Chiefs of Staff to SHARP to furnish these officers and men.

QUESTION III.

23. Where should higher policy planning for Austria and planning for central Military Government of Austria be done?

FACTS.

24. As stated under questions I and II and also the following:

25. FMN 446 already quoted above says:

"Para. 10 - - - Tripartite planning must be done in London with the Soviets - - - There will also be great advantage from liaison which is being maintained between Berlin and Vienna Control Commissions in London."

26. For about two months Nucleus U.S. Group Allied Control Council has been devoting the major part of its work to preparing plans, directives and facts for presentation by Ambassador Winant to European Advisory Commission, of which he is the U.S. member. These papers are prepared in consultation with a small planning group of 6 officers who comprise the entire planning section of the U.S. Advisors to Ambassador Winant. This small planning section deals with all problems which come before the European Advisory Council, covering all countries with which it is concerned. The planning division is now working on directives for Austria, and conferring with members of Nucleus U.S. Group. When it has completed the directives, they are given to the Chief Advisor to Ambassador Winant and sent by them to Washington. After consideration in Washington they are returned with criticisms which sometimes require consultation of the members of the Nucleus U.S. Group, and require redrafting by them. This situation will apparently continue for at least two or three months.

DISCUSSION

27. The services of the members of Nucleus U.S. Group to the Advisors to Ambassador Winant are essential to the presentation to SAC of policy. If Nucleus U.S. Group were to be removed from London, the planning division of the U.S. Advisors would be unable to function adequately on Austrian problems.

28. The members of Nucleus U.S. Group are in daily conference

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25. TMM 446 already quoted above says:

"Para. 10 - - - Tripartite planning must be done in London with the Soviets - - - There will also be great advantages from liaison which is being maintained between Berlin and Vienna Control Commissions in London."

26. For about two months Nucleus U.S. Group Allied Control Council has been devoting the major part of its work to preparing plans, directives and facts for presentation by Ambassador Winant to European Advisory Commission, of which he is the U.S. member. These papers are prepared in consultation with a small planning group of 6 officers who comprise the entire planning section of the U.S. Advisors to Ambassador Winant. This small planning section deals with all problems which come before the European Advisory Council, covering all countries with which it is concerned. The planning division is now working on directives for Austria, and conferring with members of Nucleus U.S. Group. When it has completed the directives, they are given to the Chief Advisor to Ambassador Winant and sent by them to Washington. After consideration in Washington they are returned with criticisms which sometimes require consultation of the members of the Nucleus U.S. Group, and require redrafting by them. This situation will apparently continue for at least two or three months.

DISCUSSION

27. The services of the members of Nucleus U.S. Group to the Advisors to Ambassador Winant are essential to the presentation to EAC of policy. If Nucleus U.S. Group were to be removed from London, the planning division of the U.S. Advisors would be unable to function adequately on Austrian problems.

28. The members of Nucleus U.S. Group are in daily conference for joint planning with members of British element Allied Commission Austria. It is expected that officers of the U.S.S.F. will arrive at London very shortly and form a Russian planning group of the Austrian Control Commission, and participate in joint planning with Nucleus U.S. Group and the British element Allied Commission Austria. Members of Nucleus U.S. Group are also in frequent conference with members of U.S. Group German Control Council concerning problems that concern both Groups, including the unearthing of Austrian affairs, personnel and files from Germany.

29. Nucleus U.S. Group is fully aware of the difficulties which have arisen in London with AFH, and the difficulties are inherent in having planning done for Austria both at AFH and at London. It should be possible to overcome most of the difficulties with improved liaison. The difficulties in liaison which have existed hitherto were due for the most part to shortage of officers both in G-5, AFH and in Nucleus U.S. Group. These shortages are now being overcome so that hereafter adequate liaison should be possible.

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CONCLUSION.

16. It is not clear that Message MI-83322 confers full responsibility for Nucleus U.S. Group on Commanding General, U.S. Armed Forces in NATO, or that it places Group under his command. Further clarification appears necessary.

QUESTION II.

17. Is NATO to be responsible for furnishing personnel for Nucleus U.S. Group Allied Control Council?

FACTS.

18. As stated under Question I, and also the following:

19. FAH 446 from AGMAR for COS to Wilson 2 November 1944.

says:

"Para 2. - - - Your responsibility for collecting and training Military Government personnel does include responsibility for Vienna GCU but not for Control Commission."

"Para 7. - - - You are not authorized to requisition any additional U.S. personnel for the Control Council."

The personnel now serving in Nucleus U.S. Group Allied Control Council have been assigned by SHAF from the European Civil Affairs Division.

20. Brig. Gen. Wickersham, Acting Deputy Commissioner Nucleus U.S. Group Allied Control Council on 19 December 1944, received the approval of Lt. Gen. E.B. Smith, Chief of Staff SHAF to increase the officer personnel of Nucleus U.S. Group and to arrange for supplies, transportation and adequate enlisted personnel. This authorization was based on the presentation of a tentative planning T.D. for 99 officers. As Acting Deputy Commissioner General Wickersham has requested the Commanding General, COMSEC ETRINA to allocate grades and ratings for 87 officers, 9 warrant officers and 165 enlisted men, and has also requested SHAF, COMNAVU to allocate grades and ratings for 6 Air Corps and 6 Navy officers, and also for 6 Air Corps and 6 Navy enlisted personnel. He is also taking steps to obtain these officers and men promptly, and to obtain transportation and all the necessary equipment. He has also requested War Department approval for a tentative planning T.D. of 99 officers and 187 enlisted men.

DISCUSSION.

18. As stated under Question 1, and also the following:

19. PAR 446 from AGMAR for COS to Wilson 2 November 1944

says:

"Para 3. - - - Your responsibility for collecting and training Military Government personnel does include responsibility for Vienna GAC but not for Control Commission."

"Para 7. - - - You are not authorized to requisition any additional U.S. personnel for the Control Council."

The personnel now serving in Nucleus U.S. Group Allied Control Council have been assigned by SHAF from the European Civil Affairs Division.

20. Brig. Gen. Wickersham, Acting Deputy Commissioner Nucleus U.S. Group Allied Control Council on 19 December 1944 received the approval of Lt. Gen. W.B. Smith, Chief of Staff SHAF to increase the officer personnel of Nucleus U.S. Group and to arrange for supplies, transportation and adequate enlisted personnel. This authorization was based on the presentation of a tentative planing T.D. for 99 officers. As Acting Deputy Commissioner General Wickersham has requested the Commanding General, COMUSMTUSA to allocate grades and ratings for 87 officers, 9 warrant officers and 166 enlisted men, and has also requested USFAT, COMNAVU to allocate grades and ratings for 6 Air Corps and 6 Navy officers, and also for 6 Air Corps and 6 Navy enlisted personnel. He is also taking steps to obtain these officers and men promptly, and to obtain transportation and all the necessary equipment. He has also requested War Department approval for a tentative planing T.D. of 99 officers and 167 enlisted men.

DISCUSSION.

21. Upon the basis of the approval of this T.D. by Chief of Staff, SHAF it is expected, that a strength of 99 officers and 167 enlisted men will be attained shortly by Nucleus U.S. Group. They will presumably come from a pool of officers and men with experience in Western France, which is being collected by ETOUSA as the French carpet is rolled up. This strength will be reasonably adequate for the present. If Commanding General, U.S. Armed Forces in ETO is charged with the responsibility for furnishing personnel for Nucleus U.S. Group at present, it is unlikely that the additional officers and men will be obtained from ETOUSA which will make it urgently necessary for ETOUSA to provide this personnel promptly.

CONCLUSION.

22. Unless ETOUSA is ready to provide additional personnel promptly for the Nucleus U.S. Group Allied Control Council and to provide or obtain at least 100 additional officers with the corresponding component of enlisted men for it later, some months prior to its transfer to Vienna, the responsibility for Nucleus U.S. Group

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30. There is no perfect solution to a situation where planning must be done in London with European Advisory Commission, with the British and Russian elements of the future Tripartite Commission and with U.S. Group German Control Council, at the same time that planning is done at AFHQ for the first period of the occupation. The best solution is to permit Nucleus U.S. Group to remain at London for tide planning with the other agencies there, and to bridge the gap between it and AFHQ by constant liaison. The gap will be further bridged if the present plan of Nucleus U.S. Group is followed to send a few officers to AFHQ for inclusion in G-5 Austria, and to reserve places in the final operating T.O. of Nucleus U.S. Group for all officers who serve hereafter in G-5 Austria.

CONCLUSION.

31. It is essential that for at least some months, most of the officers of Nucleus U.S. Group, as at present constituted, remain in London for joint planning with British and Russian elements of the Austrian Control Commission, and with U.S. Group German Control Council and also to perform their work for the U.S. member of the European Advisory Commission.

RECOMMENDATIONS.

QUESTION I.

32. It is recommended that further clarification of the responsibility imposed upon Commanding General, U.S. Armed Forces ETO by Message WX-83322 be obtained either from Brig. Gen. Kleroy, who is about to arrive in London, or from the Joint Chiefs of Staff.

QUESTION II.

33. It is recommended that if Commanding General, U.S. Armed Forces ETO is to be charged with full responsibility for Nucleus U.S. Group, that unless ETO is ready to furnish promptly not less than 50 officers and 160 enlisted men to Nucleus U.S. Group that the Joint Chiefs of Staff be asked to place the responsibility for furnishing these officers and men upon ETO.

QUESTION III.

34. That Nucleus U.S. Group remain in London until its transfer to Vienna or shortly before that date, and that in any event it remain in London until its work for the U.S. member of the European Advisory Commission has been substantially completed.

31. It is essential that for at least some months, most of the officers of Nucleus U.S. Group, as at present constituted, remain in London for joint planning with British and Russian elements of the Austrian Control Commission, and with U.S. Group German Control Council and also to perform their work for the U.S. member of the European Advisory Commission.

RECOMMENDATIONS.

QUESTION I.

32. It is recommended that further clarification of the responsibility imposed upon Commanding General, U.S. Armed Forces NATO by Message NK-63322 be obtained either from Brig. Gen. Flory, who is about to arrive in London, or from the Joint Chiefs of Staff.

QUESTION II.

33. It is recommended that if Commanding General, U.S. Armed Forces NATO is to be charged with full responsibility for Nucleus U.S. Group, that unless NATO is ready to furnish promptly not less than 80 officers and 160 enlisted men to Nucleus U.S. Group that the Joint Chiefs of Staff be asked to place the responsibility for furnishing these officers and men upon NATO.

QUESTION III.

34. That Nucleus U.S. Group remain in London until its transfer to Vienna or shortly before that date, and that in any event it remain in London until its work for the U.S. member of the European Advisory Commission has been substantially completed.

CHARLES F. HEWARD,
Major, A.U.S.
Asst. Chief Planner,
Nucleus U.S. Group.

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ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS
G-5 Section
APO 512

31 December 1944.

SUBJECT: Questions raised by message WX-33322 AGMAR from the Joint Chiefs of Staff to McNarney, 28 December 1944.

TO : G-5, A.P.H.Q.

1. Three questions were raised by message WX-33322:

- (i) How far is the Commanding General, U.S. Armed Forces in Mediterranean Theater of operations to be responsible for the control of Nucleus United States Group Austrian Control Council now in London.
- (ii) Is LTO to be responsible for furnishing personnel for Nucleus United States Group Austrian Control Council.
- (iii) Where should higher policy planning for Austria and planning for central Military Government of Austria be done.

QUESTION 1.

2. How far has the Commanding General, U.S. Armed Forces in Mediterranean Theater of Operations to be responsible for the control of Nucleus United States Group Austrian Control Council now in London.

FACTS.

3. PAN 410 from AGMAR to Wilson and Eisenhower 9 September says:

"Para. 5. Responsibility for high policy planning will be vested in the EAC and such Nucleus Control Commission for Austria as may be established in London."

"Para. 7. For SCAP only. You should not disperse personnel and material now collected at SHAF for Austria until other arrangements can be made under the Tripartite

(i) How far is the Commanding General, U.S. Armed Forces in Mediterranean Theater of Operations to be responsible for the control of Nuclear United States Group Austrian Control Council now in London.

(ii) Is WFO to be responsible for furnishing personnel for Nuclear United States Group Austrian Control Council.

(iii) Where should higher policy planning for Austria and planning for central Military Government of Austria be done.

QUESTION I.

2. How far has the Commanding General, U.S. Armed Forces in Mediterranean Theater of Operations to be responsible for the control of Nuclear United States Group Austrian Control Council now in London.

FACTS.

3. FAN 410 from AGRAR to Wilson and Eisenhower 9 September says:

"Para. 5. Responsibility for high policy planning will be vested in the MAC and such Nuclear Control Commission for Austria as may be established in London."

"Para. 7. For SCAP only. You should not disperse personnel and material now collected at SHAFF for Austria until other arrangements can be made under the Tripartite Planning Commission in London."

4. FAN 411 from AGRAR from The Combined Chief of Staff to Wilson 9 September 1944 says:

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"Para 3 d. The Tripartite Planning Commission which it is hoped to set up in London will be responsible for the planning of control by Military Government at the National level. The American and British Groups in this organization are being assembled. Pending Russian concurrence to the setting up of this Tripartite organization and provision of the Russian Group, the American and British Groups will proceed with this work and will prepare combined plans for the approval of The Combined Chiefs of Staff."

5. MAP 735 from Wilson to AGRAR for Combined Chiefs of Staff 17 September 1944 says:

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"Para 5(e). I strongly recommend that the Control Commission should come under my command at once, and that it should so remain until the determination of the initial period. Otherwise there is bound to be duplication in planning and obvious administrative difficulties."

6. FAN 446 in reply to NAF 785 AGMAR from the CCS to Wilson 2 November 44 says:

"Para. 3. You may assume that London will plan the central control administrative machinery required at Vienna and arrangements for unscrambling, but you will plan for Military Government of the Vienna GAU - - -."

"Para. 10. Your 5 (e) - - - While recognizing the difficulties which are made necessary by the fact that Tripartite planning must be done in London with the Soviets we suggest that this should be minimized by close liaison - - -"

7. WAB3322 AGMAR from the Joint Chiefs of Staff to McNarney 28 December says:

"Joint Chiefs of Staff have decided that the Commanding General, U.S. Armed Forces in WTC is to be charged with the responsibility for the planning of, and preparation for U.S. participation in:

(1) The control of the administration of Austria on the Tripartite Control Council in Vienna.

(11) The administration of the U.S. portion of the Vienna GAU, in accordance with policy announced by Combined Chiefs of Staff in FAN 457."

8. At present there are at London the Allied Commission Austria (Br. element) and Nucleus U.S. Group Austrian Control Council. These two bodies are doing joint planning at St. Paul's School, Hammersmith concerning higher policy and concerning the central Military Government for Austria. Each is also separately preparing information, plans and directives for its respective national member of European Advisory Commission. Each body contains both Military Government Sections and Armed Forces Sections. The latter are working on disarmament and demobilization.

9. The integrated Austrian country unit for planning higher policy and central Military Government was organized by SHAPE 10 April 1944. Allied Commission Austria (Br. element)

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(1) The control of the administration of Austria on the Tripartite Control Council in Vienna.

(11) The administration of the U.S. portion of the Vienna GCU, in accordance with policy announced by Combined Chiefs of Staff in FAN 457."

8. At present there are at London the Allied Commission Austria (Br. element) and Nucleus U.S. Group Austrian Control Council. These two bodies are doing joint planning at St. Paul's School, Hammersmith concerning higher policy and concerning the central Military Government for Austria. Each is also separately preparing information, plans and directives for its respective national member of European Advisory Commission. Each body contains both Military Government Sections and Armed Forces Sections. The latter are working on disarmament and demobilization.

9. The integrated Austrian country unit for planning higher policy and central Military Government was organized by SHAEP 10 April 1944. Allied Commission Austria (Br. element) was organized from the British officers of the Austrian country unit 1 September 1944, and recently contained 99 officers. The U.S. officers of the integrated Austrian country unit became provisional group U.S. Control Commission, working in SHAEP, about 1 September 1944, and on 10 October 1944 were organized as Nucleus U.S. Group Austrian Control Council. This body recently comprised 39 officers in the Military Government Section, 5 officers in the Armed Forces Section and two coordinators, making in all 45. The Allied Commission Austria (Br. element) is under the Foreign Office. The Nucleus U.S. Group Austrian Control Council was upon its organization on 10 October 1944, relieved of duty with SHAEP except for administrative purposes, and was more recently placed under Brig. Gen. Wickersham as Acting Deputy Commissioner for Austria.

10. The Nucleus U.S. Group has been performing the following functions:

(1) Preparing the Military Government Handbook for Austria, functional manuals and other

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papers for use at AFHQ by C-5 (Austria, and collecting information.

- (iii) Preparing administrative plans for the central Military Government of Austria, with organization charts and TOS.
- (iii) Doing higher policy planning.
- (iv) Assisting the planning division of the U.S. element of the European Advisory Commission, of which Ambassador Winant is the U.S. member, by preparing organization chart for the Allied Commission for Austria, memoranda on top level policy, top level administrative problems and directives to be presented to European Advisory Commission after approval at Washington.

11. The present plan calls for the Allied Commission for Austria to serve under the European Advisory Commission as appears in Control Machinery for Austria, Post Hostilities Planning Staff, Work of War Cabinet, P.H.P. (44) 35. 24 August 1944.

12. FAR 446 of 2 November already quoted above also says:

"Nucleus Control Commission (Br. element) is being raised in London by the Foreign Office - - The American element will also shortly start coming together in London side by side with the British element."

DISCUSSION.

13. If Message BX-83322 from the Joint Chiefs of Staff is considered alone, by charging Commanding General, U.S. Armed Forces in ETO with full responsibility for planning preparation for U.S. participation in the control and administration of Austria on the Tripartite Control Council in Vienna, it appears to charge him with the responsibility for Nucleus U.S. Group Austrian Control Council now at London.

14. The fact that 446 stated on 2 November that "American element will also shortly start coming together in London" whereas in fact Austrian country unit had been planning at London since 10 April, and Nucleus U.S. Group which succeeded it in name only

Commission, of which Ambassador Winant is the U.S. member, by preparing organization chart for the Allied Commission for Austria, memoranda on top level policy, top level administrative problems and directives to be presented to European Advisory Commission after approval at Washington.

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15. If Message BX-83322 is considered in the light of the functions being performed by Nucleus U.S. Group it might be construed as charging Commanding General, U.S. Armed Forces in NATO with the responsibility for planning and participation in the control and administration of Austria on the Tripartite Control Council without intending to transfer to him full responsibility for all functions now being performed by Nucleus U.S. Group, especially those being performed for U.S. representative on the European Advisory Commission. If it does mean to charge him with full responsibility for Nucleus U.S. Group it is a reversal of the policy hitherto followed by Combined Chiefs of Staff.

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CONCLUSION.

16. It is not clear that Message WX-83322 confers full responsibility for Nucleus U.S. Group on Commanding General, U.S. Armed Forces in MTO, or that it places Group under his command. Further clarification appears necessary.

QUESTION II.

17. Is MTO to be responsible for furnishing personnel for Nucleus U.S. Group Allied Control Council?

FACTS.

18. As stated under Question I, and also the following:

19. FAH 446 from AGMAR for CCS to Wilson 2 November 1944.

says:

"Para 3 - - - Your responsibility for collecting and training Military Government personnel does include responsibility for Vienna GAO but not for Control Commission."

"Para 7. - - - You are not authorized to requisition any additional U.S. personnel for the Control Council."

The personnel now serving in Nucleus U.S. Group Allied Control Council have been assigned by SHAEP from the European Civil Affairs Division.

20. Brig. Gen. Wickersham, Acting Deputy Commissioner Nucleus U.S. Group Allied Control Council on 19 December 1944 received the approval of Lt. Gen. H.B. Smith, Chief of Staff SHAEP to increase the officer personnel of Nucleus U.S. Group and to arrange for supplies, transportation and adequate enlisted personnel. This authorization was based on the presentation of a tentative planning T.D. for 99 officers. As Acting Deputy Commissioner General Wickersham has requested the Commanding General, GCMZONE HTUSA to allocate grades and ratings for 87 officers, 9 warrant officers and 166 enlisted men, and has also requested USIAF, CEMAVAU to allocate grades and ratings for 6 Air Corps and 6 Navy officers, and also for 6 Air Corps and 6 Navy enlisted personnel. He is also taking steps to obtain these officers and men promptly, and to obtain transportation and all the necessary equipment. He has also requested War Department approval for a tentative planning T.D. of 99 officers and 187 enlisted men.

DISCUSSION.

21. Upon the basis of the approval of this T.D. by Chief of

says:

"Para 3 - - - Your responsibility for collecting and training Military Government personnel does include responsibility for Vienna GCU but not for Control Commission."

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DISCUSSION.

21. Upon the basis of the approval of this T.D. by Chief of Staff, SHAF it is expected, that a strength of 99 officers and 187 enlisted men will be attained shortly by Nucleus U.S. Group. They will presumably come from a pool of officers and men with experience in Western France, which is being collected by MTUSA as the French carpet is rolled up. This strength will be reasonably adequate for the present. If Commanding General, U.S. Armed Forces in MTU is charged with the responsibility for furnishing personnel for Nucleus U.S. Group at present, it is unlikely that the additional officers and men will be obtained from MTUSA which will make it urgently necessary for MTUSA to provide this personnel promptly.

CONCLUSION.

22. Unless MTUSA is ready to provide additional personnel promptly for the Nucleus U.S. Group Allied Control Council and to provide or obtain at least 100 additional officers with the corresponding component of enlisted men for it later, some months prior to its transfer to Vienna, the responsibility for Nucleus U.S. Group

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should not be assumed by WFOUSA. Consideration might be given to the possibility that WFOUSA overcome this difficulty by obtaining an order from Joint Chiefs of Staff to SHAFF to furnish these officers and men.

QUESTION III.

23. Where should higher policy planning for Austria and planning for central Military Government of Austria be done?

FACTS.

24. As stated under questions I and II and also the following:

25. FAN 446 already quoted above says:

"Para. 10 - - - Tripartite planning must be done in London with the Soviets - - - There will also be great advantage from liaison which is being maintained between Berlin and Vienna Control Commissions in London."

26. For about two months Nucleus U.S. Group Allied Control Council has been devoting the major part of its work to preparing plans, directives and facts for presentation by Ambassador Winant to European Advisory Commission, of which he is the U.S. member. These papers are prepared in consultation with a small planning group of 6 officers who comprise the entire planning section of the U.S. Advisors to Ambassador Winant. This small planning section deals with all problems which come before the European Advisory Council, covering all countries with which it is concerned. The planning division is now working on directives for Austria, and conferring with members of Nucleus U.S. Group. When it has completed the directives, they are given to the Chief Advisor to Ambassador Winant and sent by them to Washington. After consideration in Washington they are returned with criticisms which sometimes require consultation of the members of the Nucleus U.S. Group, and require redrafting by them. This situation will apparently continue for at least two or three months.

DISCUSSION

27. The services of the members of Nucleus U.S. Group to the Advisors to Ambassador Winant are essential to the presentation to EAC of policy. If Nucleus U.S. Group were to be removed from London, the planning division of the U.S. Advisors would be unable to function adequately on Austrian problems.

28. The members of Nucleus U.S. Group are in daily conference for joint planning with members of British element Allied Commission Austria. It is expected that officers of the U.S.S.G. will arrive

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DISCUSSION

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28. The members of Nucleus U.S. Group are in daily conference for joint planning with members of British element Allied Commission Austria. It is expected that officers of the U.S.S.A. will arrive at London very shortly and form a Russian planning group of the Austrian Control Commission, and participate in joint planning with Nucleus U.S. Group and the British element Allied Commission Austria. Members of Nucleus U.S. Group are also in frequent conference with members of U.S. Group German Control Council concerning problems that concern both Groups, including the unscrambling of Austrian ~~Office~~, personnel and files from Germany.

29. Nucleus U.S. Group is fully aware of the difficulties which have arisen in London with AFHQ, and the difficulties are inherent in having planning done for Austria both at AFHQ and at London. It should be possible to overcome most of the difficulties with improved liaison. The difficulties in liaison which have existed hitherto were due for the most part to shortage of officers both in G-5, AFHQ and in Nucleus U.S. Group. These shortages are now being overcome so that hereafter adequate liaison should be possible.

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30. There is no perfect solution to a situation where planning must be done in London with European Advisory Commission, with the British and Russian elements of the future Tripartite Commission and with U.S. Group German Control Council, at the same time that planning is done at AFHQ for the first period of the occupation. The best solution is to permit Nucleus U.S. Group to remain at London for this planning with the other Agencies there, and to bridge the gap between it and AFHQ by constant liaison. The gap will be further bridged if the present Nucleus U.S. Group is followed to send a few officers to AFHQ for inclusion in G-5 Austria, and to reserve places in the final operating T.O. of Nucleus U.S. Group for all officers who serve hereafter in G-5 Austria.

CONCLUSION.

31. It is essential that for at least some months, most of the officers of Nucleus U.S. Group, as at present constituted, remain in London for joint planning with British and Russian elements of the Austrian Control Commission, and with U.S. Group German Control Council and also to perform their work for the U.S. member of the European Advisory Commission.

RECOMMENDATIONS.

QUESTION I.

32. It is recommended that further clarification of the responsibility imposed upon Commanding General, U.S. Armed Forces MTO by Message WA-93322 be obtained either from Brig. Gen. Flory, who is about to arrive in London, or from the Joint Chiefs of Staff.

QUESTION II.

33. It is recommended that if Commanding General, U.S. Armed Forces MTO is to be charged with full responsibility for Nucleus U.S. Group, that unless MTO is ready to furnish promptly not less than 50 officers and 100 enlisted men to Nucleus U.S. Group that the Joint Chiefs of Staff be asked to place the responsibility for furnishing these officers and men upon MTO.

QUESTION III.

34. That Nucleus U.S. Group remain in London until its transfer to Vienna or shortly before that date, and that in any event it remain in London until its work for the U.S. member of the European Advisory Commission has been substantially completed.

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Conclusion.

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Recommendations.

Question I.

32. It is recommended that further clarification of the responsibility imposed upon Commanding General, U.S. Armed Forces MTO by Message MX-83322 be obtained either from Brig. Gen. Flory, who is about to arrive in London, or from the Joint Chiefs of Staff.

Question II.

33. It is recommended that if Commanding General, U.S. Armed Forces MTO is to be charged with full responsibility for Nucleus U.S. Group, that unless MTO is ready to furnish promptly not less than 50 officers and 160 enlisted men to Nucleus U.S. Group that the Joint Chiefs of Staff be asked to place the responsibility for furnishing these officers and men upon MTO.

Question III.

34. That Nucleus U.S. Group remain in London until its transfer to Vienna or shortly before that date, and that in any event it remain in London until its work for the U.S. member of the European Advisory Commission has been substantially completed.

CHARLES P. HOWARD,
Major, A.U.S.
Asst. Chief Planner,
Nucleus U.S. Group

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Paraphrase of cable from CCS to McNarney for action, to Eisenhower, Information Deane and US Military and Travel Advisers European Advisory Commission Brigadier General Vincent Meyer for Information. Ref this message WX83322 28 Dec 1944.

It has been decided by JCS that the following responsibilities for the planning and preparation for US participation shall be laid upon the Commanding General US Army Forces in MTO:

- (1) The administration and control of Austria on the tripartite control council in Vienna.
- (2) The administration of the US portion of Gau Vienna according to the policy announced by CCS in FAN 457 of 23 Nov 44.

You are informed that the USSR in the European Council have proposed that US accept a separate zone of occupation in Austria in addition to participating in the tripartite occupation of Vienna. This is being considered by US government and JCS. It is proposed that this zone shall be next to Bavaria and the portion of Germany allocated to US. You will be kept advised of developments and other considerations in regard to this proposal.

Your US planners for Austria will maintain close liaison with the US Nucleus Control Council for Germany the European Advisory Commission in London and elements of the UK and USSR Control Council for Austria wherever located.

To fulfill your responsibility with respect to US participation in the Government of Austria and in the administration of US portion of Gau Vienna you are authorized to make such working arrangements with CG Etoussa; the European Advisory Commission in London; SACMED and the US Military Mission to Moscow as you think necessary.

You are requested to inform SACMED.

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