

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

10000/229/64

22 P^o

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

0/29/64

29H- FISH
Dec. 1943 - Dec. 1944

22 P^o

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

ALLIED FORCE
CENTRAL ECONOMIC COMMITTEE
APO 400

16 January 1944

SUBJECT: Supplies of Fish for Military Hospitals.

TO : Lt. Colonel HENDERSON.

1. There are at present 5 British General Hospitals and 2 C.R.F. (Convalescent) Centers in the Naples area.
2. The weekly fish requirements of these hospitals are $2\frac{1}{2}$ tons, calculated on a basis of 650 pounds per week per 1000 patients. Grade I fish are required (White meat non-oily).
3. Present supplies to these hospitals is said to be adequate but with the addition of two proposed hospitals purchases must be increased.
4. The recent establishment of a fish market under the control of Region III AMG should facilitate the purchases mentioned above.
5. American hospitals purchase no local fish at present.
6. This office will check the matter from time to time.

O. W. HERRMANN
Lt. Col. A.U.S.

29 H

3056

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

1st Ind.

AII/sl

ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS, CENTRAL ECONOMIC COMMITTEE, 16 January 1944.

TO: ALLIED FORCE, Local Resources (Italian) Board.

1. With reference to basic communication dated 15 January 1944. It is recommended that 140 tons of hemp be allocated to the Sicilian Tuna Industry as requested by Headquarters, AMG in a letter dated 7 January 1944.

2. Enclosed is a copy of the original letter "Requirements for the tuna fishing industry" under date of 2 December 1943. AMG Region I (Sicily) is supplying all items requested in that letter except the hemp mentioned above. The tuna industry has adequate stocks of tin plate and other supplies on hand to process the 1944 catch.

3. With 140 tons of hemp it is estimated that the Sicilian tuna industry can supply 7,000,000 pounds of needed food during the coming season which begins in April.

For the Committee:

A. I. HENDERSON
Lt. Col., A.U.S.
Chief Executive

Central Economic Committee

Incl:

1- Ltr., "Requirements for the
Tuna Fishing Industry",
2 December 1943.

outb

Copy at Reg
AEC

5095

29 H

1943
Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

C O P Y

ALLIED FORCE
CENTRAL ECONOMIC COMMITTEE
APO 600

TO THE LOCAL RESOURCES BOARD THROUGH THE C.E.C.

reference
With to the letter AMO/5056/IC dated 7th January 1944, subject
"Hemp - Fishing Industry, Sicily", within about 10 days we will
be in a position to supply about 140 tons of reasonably good Hemp
for shipment to Sicily.

This baled-up hemp will require to be transported from our warehouses
at Frattamaggiore, Caserta and Aversa for shipment, and arrangements
will require to be made accordingly.

AMMAGGIO PROVINCIALE CANAPA
NAPOLI
(Controllato dal Governo Militare Alleato)
/s/ A.S. PACKHOUSE

3094

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

Col Henderson 'O'!
Col Merrill
checked with Col Merrill
No action required

OCT 1
1944

29 13 Mar 44 1t
K

945
Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

○ checked with Merrill

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

1230000*

1462



LRHY V LRAR 395 QVR 1

TO FLAMBO FOR CENTRAL ECONOMIC

COMMITTEE FOR HERFALL

RPTD FAITHA FOGGIA MILITARY FORANG FOGGIA

AMG REGION 4 ADV

CBY ELS FROM AMG 15 ARMY GROUP

FROM AMG 15 ARMY GROUP

FA830 12 Jan

REF FA 775 JAN 8 C.D. FOGGIA ADVISED WHOLE CATCH BEING CONSUMED
WITHIN FOGGIA C.D. HAVE COMMUNICATED TO

SCHREIBER FOR AGRICULTURE MINISTRY

TOD 1530 THU 121920 A

REFIN 325 4 15 15 020 12 FA775 8 SCHREIBER

1530 121920

DIST+++++S 1

TO R 1944 Zuker

3033

FA 775 rec'd 9 Jan.

Not returned from
Col. Henderson's desk.

9-13

LRY V LRAR 6980 T QVR 4

TO FOGLIA MILITARY FOR ~~INFO~~ ~~INFO~~

RPTD FATIMA FOR INRIE

AMC REGION 4 ADV CBY ELS FROM AMG 15 ARMY GP

FLAMBO FOR MERRALL

FROM AMG 15 ARMY GP

FA 775 8

ITALIAN MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE

THROUGH CAPT SCHREIBER REQUESTS

PERMISSION TO EXPORT TO BARI

PROVINCE ENTINE CATCH OF LAGO

MARCHE ITALIA SAVOIA ESTIMATED 25

QUINTALS DAILY • 30% OF

LAGO DI VARANO WHICH TOTALS 50 QUINTALS DAILY • 30%

30% OF MARCHE ITALIA WHICH TOTALS 30 QUINTALS DAILY.

TOTAL 70 QUINTALS PER DAY • BARRI

CAN TRANSPORT • STATE HERE THAT THESE

AREAS PRODUCE MORE FISH

THAN THEY CAN CONSUME ~~INFO~~

FOGLIA PLEASE ADVISE ACCEPTABILITY OF

PERMISSION TO EXPORT TO BARI

PROVINCE ENTIRE CATCH OF LAGO
MARGHERITA/DI SAVOIA ESTIMATED 25

QUINTALS DAILY • 30% OF
LAGO DI VASINA WHICH TOTALS 50 QUINTALS DAILY • 30% ~~PER~~
20% OF MANFREDONIA CATCH
TOTAL 70 QUINTALS PER DAY • BARI
CAN TRANSPORT • STATE HERE THAT THESE
AREAS PRODUCE MORE FISH

THAN THEY CAN CONSUME ~~PER~~.

FOGGIA PLEASE ADVISE ACCEPTABILITY OF
DEMAND TO CENTRAL ECONOMIC COMMITTEE RPT
FATIMA AND FILIPOT •
CENTRAL ECONOMIC COMMITTEE PLEASE APPROVE
OR REFUSE ALLOCATION

Yours truly +

REPP 697819 //
6980 14 15 16 17 18

CAPT SCHIOZ SCHIOTTER

LAGO MAREXXY IMPERIALA DI SAVOIA 25 30% LAGO DI VASINA 50 30%
LAGO DI LECIMA 30 30% MANFREDONIA
70-081350 +

3/9

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

Cel Henderson
See notes below.

Hospital supplies
being checked by Capt Potter. Will report
O.W.I.
10 June 44

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

CENTRAL ECONOMIC COMMITTEE ROUTING

TO:		INITIALS
	Lt. Col. Henderson	
	Lt. Col. Merrall	
	Lt. Col. Legg	
<u>O</u>	Lt. Col. Reiter	
	Lt. Col. Herrmann	<u>Oey</u>
	Major Smallwood	
	Major Todd	
	Capt. Plummer	
	Capt. Mortland	
	Capt. Curran	
	Capt. Morse	
	Capt. Austin	
Lt.	Shankley	

~~FOR:~~ Sst. Colling

Action

- Info and retain.
- Take ACTION
- Info and return.
- Read and see me.
- See me, with all info.
- File
- Circulate to All.
- Prepare reply, my instructions

REMARKS.

① Copy report yet?
29H  Copy 1
Initials _____

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

CONFIDENTIAL O 1 SR. SLEEP MITES 503 AGK 10 TO 0453
TO 10 MAY IN COL. MARSHALL
FROM 1000 FORGIA PROVINCIAL PESTICIDE GROUP NO REGION 4 ADVISES TDD, 1453
DING 100 10/11
WORLD OF PEST CATCHES OF FISH IN RIVER CONSIDERED DUE TO
FISH

2091

SIC 0151A/11
Mar. 1, 1959/11 S.A.

29H CE Naples 7-14

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

Col Heuer

Letter is by done
about the end of
Feb?

Part about the
bottom

Letter 508 (A)

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

AFHQ Local Resources (Italian) Board.

Sub-Committee appointed
by
Control of Wages Sub-Committee 21 Nov. 43.

Interim Report
27 Nov. 43

1. The following items on the Agenda placed before the Control of Wages Sub-Committee were referred to this sub-committee:- Items 1; 2; 3 (a); 3 (b); 6 and 7.

2. The Sub-Committee comprises Lt. Col. W. E. Lyde ADL (Civil) AFHQ AAE (Chairman) Col. Buin, Captain D. Morse, Acc, Lt. Col. I. A. Lex P. B. S. and Major N. E. S. Miller DMO (Civil) AFHQ AAE (Secretary).

3. Progress with items on the Agenda is as follows:-

Item 1. Basic wages at present being paid by allied organizations to Italian Civil labors have been revised.

Item 2. Allied rates of pay have been compared with those at present in force for the employees of Civil Authorities and contractors.

Item 3 (a) Recommendations for hours ~~as per~~

HEADQUARTERS,
REGION 3, ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT,
LPO 464, U.S. Army.

TO: Lt. Col. Henderson,
Chief Executive,
Central Economic Committee,
EC 400.

1 January, 1944.

Reference your letter dated 29 December, 1943.

Comments are as follows:

1. GENERAL.

There is no doubt at all that purchase direct or indirect by Allied troops has been a major cause in the excessively high price of fish up to the present.

Owing to the recent restrictions on troops entering Naples, however, this condition will for the time being be somewhat ameliorated.

(a) Purchase by troops. While obviously desirable, on behalf of the civilian population, to prevent purchase of fish by Allied forces, it is going to be far from easy to enforce in order of this kind to judge from previous experience in potatoes and meat.

(b) Restaurants. Unless Allied forces are prevented altogether from frequenting restaurants, it seems undesirable to prevent fish being sold in them. The supply of meat is just as much, or perhaps more of a problem than fish.

If authority could be given to release for civilian consumption in the poorer districts, or where most considered necessary by medical advisers, a quantity of concentrated E.O. 90 Army ration, estimated to be equivalent to that consumed by the Forces in the restaurants, this would appear the fair

Agree

Owing to the recent restrictions on troops entering Naples, however, this condition will for the time being be somewhat ameliorated.

(a) Purchase by Troops. While obviously desirable, on behalf of the civilian population, to prevent purchase of fish by Allied Forces, it is going to be far from easy to enforce in order of this kind to jucce from previous experience in potatoes and meat.

(b) Restaurants. Unless allied Forces are prevented altogether from frequenting restaurants, it seems undesirable to prevent fish being sold in them. The supply of meat is just as much, or perhaps more of a problem than fish.

If authority could be given to release for civilian consumption in the poorer districts, or where most considered necessary by medical advisers, a quantity of concentrate ~~6000~~ 090 Army ration, estimated to be equivalent to that consumed by the Forces in the restaurants, this would appear the fair answer.

2. In the Naples area, up to now, no effective control on fish has been attained; but now, with assistance of expert personnel from A.C.C. and Fishery Control Officer of the Royal Navy, a scheme which should eliminate most of the black market in fish is nearly ready to come into effect.

A Naples Fish Control Board of Italian personnel is being set up under A.W.G. control. I should like this to have a fair run for a few weeks before any other steps are taken.

44
of
Col Judd with Fish Control
Fish Control Board operated with
Lt Col G. C. K. T. R. C. O. Region III.
10 June 44
22

Carl A. Krueger
CARL A. KRUEGER,
Lt; Col., SC
RCAO, Region III.

31-14

Recd 5/26/44

Major J. S. [unclear] 6

HEADQUARTERS,
REGION 3, ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT,
APO 464, U.S. ARMY.

To: Lt. Col. Henderson,
Chief Executive,
Central Economic Committee,
APO 400.

Fink
1 January, 1944.

Reference your letter dated 29 December, 1943.
Comments are as follows:

1. GENERAL.

There is no doubt at all that purchase direct or
indirect by allied troops has been a major cause in the
excessively high price of fish up to the present.

Owing to the recent restrictions on troops entering
Naples, however, this condition will for the time being be
somewhat ameliorated.

(a) Pure use by Troops. While obviously desirable, on
behalf of the civilian population to prevent purchase of fish
by Allied Forces, it is going to be far from easy to enforce
an order of this kind to judge from previous experience in
potatoes and meat.

(b) Restaurants. Unless allied Forces are prevented
altogether from frequenting restaurants, it seems undesirable
to prevent fish being sold in them. The supply of meat is
just as much, or perhaps more of a problem than fish.
If authority could be given to release for civil
consumption in the poorer districts, or where most considered
necessary by medical advisers, a quantity of concentrated
Army ration, estimated to be equivalent to that consumed by
the forces in the restaurants, this would appear the fair
answer.

indirect by Allied troops has been a major cause in
excessively high price of fish up to the present.

Owing to the recent restrictions on troops entering
Naples, however, this condition will for the time being be
somewhat ameliorated.

(a) Purchase by Troops. While obviously desirable, on
behalf of the civilian population to prevent purchase of fish
by Allied forces, it is going to be far easier to enforce
an order of this kind to judge from previous experience in
potatoes and meat.

(b) Restaurants. Unless Allied forces are prevented
altogether from frequenting restaurants, it seems undesirable
to prevent fish being sold in them. The supply of meat is
just as much, or perhaps more of a problem than fish.

If authority could be given to release for civil
consumption in the poorer districts, or where most considered
necessary by medical advisers, a quantity of concentrated
dry ration, equivalent to that consumed by
the forces in the restaurants, this would appear the fair
answer.

2. In the Naples area, up to now, no effective control
on fish has been attained, but now, with assistance of expert
personnel from A.C.O. and Fishery Control Officer of the
Royal Navy, a scheme which should eliminate most of the Black
Market in fish is nearly ready to come into effect.

A Naples Fish Control Board of Italian personnel
is being set up under A.M.J. control. I should like this to
have a fair run for a few weeks before any other steps are
taken.

D. M. H.
D. M. H.
Officer-in-Charge,
Lt. Col., SC
RCMO, Region III.

Regulation

ambushed

CENTRAL ECONOMIC COMMITTEE
APO 400

29 December 1943

SUBJECT: Fish in the Naples Area.

TO: R. C. A. O., A. M. G. Region III.

1. A proposal is under consideration to forbid:
 - a. the purchase of fish in the Naples Area by troops,
 - b. the sale of fish in restaurants.
2. Your comments on this proposal are requested, with such supporting information as you may have available.
3. Any other recommendations which you may have on the control of the fish supply, prices, etc., should be included.
4. Your reply must reach this office before the close of business on 2 January 1944.

For the Committee:

C. J. Henderson

A. T. HENDERSON,
Lt. Col., A. U. S.,
Chief Executive,
Central Economic Committee.

Copy to:
ANG 19th Army Group.

3088

4:30 PM

HEADQUARTERS
REGION 3
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
APO 464, U.S. ARMY

22nd December, 1943.

SUBJECT: Control of Fish Market -

TO : Lt. Col. Carl A. Kraege.

1. Attached hereto find report on the marketing of fish.
2. In view of the fact that the fishing season is practically over, and that the fish entering the market cannot have a significant effect on the general food situation, and considering the fact that a general control plan covering the distribution of all foodstuffs is now being worked out, it is my opinion that the proposed plan suggested in the memorandum does not merit a high priority in so far as the assignment of work in this office is concerned.
3. It is recommended that the Prefect of Naples Province be authorized to proceed along the lines set forth in the memorandum with the assurance that this office will back any reasonable proposal, and that he be informed that at the present time there is not available an AMG Officer who will be able to devote his efforts exclusively to this particular problem.

CE/sc.

Guy I. Warren
GUY I. WARREN, LT. COL. AUS.
Director of Economics &
Supply Division, Region 3.

3087

HEADQUARTERS
REGION 3
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
APO 464, U.S. ARMY

22nd December, 1943.

SUBJECT: FISH MARKETS.

TO : Lt. Col. Guy I. Warren, Director of Economics & Supply Division, Region 3.

1. Pursuant to your oral directive of 20th Dec. 43, a study of the fishing situation in the Naples area is being made with a view to establishing control of the fish market.

Very much want full information
2. On 21st Dec. 43 a meeting with several fishing experts was held from whom it was ascertained:-

- a) That the present daily catch of fish does not exceed 75 quintals.
b) That the fishing season extends from April to December but that in the off season the daily catch may equal the present figure.
c) That all fish is now being sold on the black market at a price ranging from 250-300 lire per kilogram, as compared with normal price of 45-50 lire.
d) That no mechanism exists for price control.

3. At this meeting a plan was proposed by the undersigned officer for the purpose of stimulating consideration of the many problems. Its chief points were:-

- (a) The creation of a Fish Control Commission by the Prefect of Naples Province, composed of representatives of the various interests involved, and authorized to, (1) license fishermen and fish distributors, (2) designate piers in the Naples Area at which fish must be unloaded, (3) appoint weighers and checkers to record every catch, and to route the fish to the retail outlets, (4) establish four or five retail fish markets to service

- continued -

- 2 -

various Neopolitan areas, (5) appoint checkers to check the fish delivered at these retail markets, (6) set the maximum amount each consumer may purchase per week (if further control is necessary pasta cards may be used for rationing) and, (7) establish prices.

4. The experts at the conference agreed in general to the plan, selected certain unloading piers and made recommendations for the personnel of the proposed Commission. However, the City Attorney, Palermo, disagreed to certain features of the plan, as follows:-

- a) He argued for the establishment of one wholesale market from which the fish would flow to 130 retail outlets (in my opinion this would dangerously diminish the chance of effective price control).
- b) He argued that rationing was impossible and should not be attempted (in my opinion rationing must be effected, otherwise black market paddlers will buy up the fish before the consumer can get to the counter).

5. It was the concensus of opinion that the fish entering the Naples market is insufficient in amount to constitute a very important factor in the overall food situation (each person could be allowed to buy only enough fish for one meal per week). However, with the advent of the regular fishing season in April, it will be advisable to have an operation some mechanism by which prices can be controlled, and this, it was agreed, is a propitious time to start. Furthermore, as an argument for immediate action, it is likely that the establishment of price control of one food commodity will act as a depressant on other food prices.

6. On 22nd Dec. 43 a conference was held with Lt. Col. Werner who has had some experience with the black market problem. It was his opinion that Palermo's exceptions to the proposed plan are not well taken.

7. It is recommended that the Prefect of Naples Province be urged to appoint a Fish Control Commission, authorized and ~~and~~ ^{to} 005

- continued -

() - 3 - ()

directed to follow through on the proposed plan or any other plan which will achieve the desired results.

Carl Eardley

Captain Carl Eardley,
Control Officer.

Approved _____

Disapproved _____

Lt. Col. Guy I. Warren, AUS.
Director of Economics &
Supply Division, Region 3.

CE/sc.

3084

CENTRAL ECONOMIC COMMITTEE
APO 400

29 December 1943

SUBJECT: Fish in the Naples Area.

TO: Chief, Headquarters AMG.
Attn.: Agriculture Sub-Commission.

1. A proposal (a.) to forbid the purchase of fish in the market by
troops and
(b.) to forbid the sale of fish in restaurants
is under consideration.

2. The recommendations of the Region III authorities are being sought.
In addition your comments on this proposal are requested. These comments
should be accompanied by such supply information as may be available.

3. Any other recommendations which you may wish to make regarding
the control of the fish market, prices, etc., should be included.

4. This report must be delivered to this office not later than
2 January 1944.

For the Committee:

A. I. HENDERSON,
Lie. Col., A. U. S.,
Chief Executive,
Central Economic Committee.

29 P

3063

CENTRAL ECONOMIC COMMITTEE
APO 400

29 December 1943

SUBJECT: Fish in the Naples Area.

TO: R. C. A. O., A. M. G. Region III.

1. A proposal is under consideration to forbid:
 - a. the purchase of fish in the Naples Area by troops,
 - b. the sale of fish in restaurants.
2. Your comments on this proposal are requested, with such supporting information as you may have available.
3. Any other recommendations which you may have on the control of the fish supply, prices, etc., should be included.
4. Your reply must reach this office before the close of business on 2 January 1944.

For the Committee:

A. I. HENDERSON,
Lt. Col., A. U. S.,
Chief Executive,
Central Economic Committee.

Copy to:
AMG 15th Army Group.

29H

3082

Appendix F

RECOMMENDATION
TO THE UNITED NATIONS
Agriculture Sub-Commission
NYC 51.

2 December 1943

Subject: Requirements for the Tunisian Industry.

To: Acting Director, Agriculture Sub-Commission.

1. Under normal conditions Tunis produces approximately 7,000,000 pounds of tunas fish annually. This harvest which is made by 40 tonnages off of Salerna, Hammam, Larouci, Sousse, and El Djem. Harvesting and sorting occurs from April to June. About 90% of the product is canned in olive oil.

2. The tunas fishing industry needs now immediately the following if it is to operate next season:

- The only item we are interested in* ✓ a. 140 tons of linseed or hemp (hemp) on average of 7 tons per tonnage.
This is being handled through Regent { b. 54 tons of rope - on average of 7 tons per tonnage.
c. 80 tons of flexible galvanized steel cables, on average of 1.5 tons 3/8" to 1/2" diameter - extra strength, per tonnage.
d. 170 tons of cork or an average of 2.15 ms per tonnage.
e. 462 tons of olive oil or 20 tons per each packing plant.

3. Linseed or hemp can be secured on the Mediterranean according to those interviewed. They believe the farms were driven out before they could touch this year's crop of hemp and, therefore, it should be available. It is most important that it be secured as the earliest possible moment so that the large tunnages sets can be put in shape for April. It takes several months to do this, since the hemp is brought here to be rolled into rope.

4. The cork can be secured in Italy but transportation must be made available. Most of the stock is located in a region from Antalya to Vente Stefano.

5. The olive oil should be assigned to the plants to whom the harvesting of olives is currently under way. This would 3081 be availability during the growing season.

29H

6. Safety in at least report now and an agreement in the quantities needed should be reached immediately.

7. The steel cables needed for the open end of the tonnara could probably be secured from salvaged or second hand stocks of U.S. Naval bases.

Planes

8. The present location of the tonnara are as follows:

a. Trapani, Palermo, Andria, Lecce,ago zimmo, Castellammare, capelle e Grotte, Lecce, Jonzio, ap Quisquina.

9. Two tonnara at the islands of Favignana and Formica.

10. One at Siciliana (Giarcina) and another at Cirena.

Fishing

11. Tonnara is composed of a series of nets placed off the coast along the range which the school of fish normally follows. The long nets are lowered in such a way that the fish, which swim almost on the surface of the water, are long line sets which take them to a vast square here they become finally trapped and taken.

12. The requirements cited in this report apply only to tuna fishing. An overall report for the fishing industry as a whole will follow as soon as the survey of the estimated areas is completed.

13. This report is filed at this time because it is absolutely imperative that the needs of the tonnara be secured so as to be ready for operation in April. Much of the tuna you see here can be sent to Brazil in continental Italy where food shortages are even more acute.

14. The figures cited in this report are completely reliable. They are derived from owners and operators of tonnara and packing plants who control some three-hundred million liters. This group includes Prince Isterio, Comendatore Mario Isontino and Dr. Vito Federa. He also owns extensive interests in the tonnara in Tripoli.

15. There is on hand a reasonable stock of new empty tin cans and it appears that a large quantity of used tin cans is being salvaged.

16. Prince Isterio will act as spokesman for the tuna fishing industry.

S. DOCUMENTS
U.S. MILITARY GOVERNMENT
Agriculture Sub-Commission
APR 30

AG/MAH/r1

2 December 1944

SUBJ CTG: Fisheries Requirements

TO : Director, Industry and Commerce SubCommission

1. To continue to function, the fishing fleet of Sicily and Region II need the attached list of materials.

2. Your attention is particularly called to cotton of the various sizes for repairing and making nets. This has been available for 4 years. The black market price is \$10 to \$20 lire per kilo. The nets have been kept patched by various engineers until the end has about been reached. The life of a sardine net is at about 4 years - each boat has about 5 nets.

3. Sailcloth is in the same position as twine and oil secondary in importance. The sailing fleet should be given every encouragement. They require no fuel and they have no irreplaceable engines to wear out. The motor driven fleet (all engines are worn out beyond the availability of spare parts and they will increasingly go out of commission.

4. Fishermen can and will make their own hemp lines if raw hemp is provided from Naples. A lot of rope is also re-made from old Navy and merchant marine worn stocks which should be diverted into fishermen channels. The Navy had already been so requested.

5. These quantities have been obtained from records of past purchases as well as from a survey of the ports covered. They are accurate and conservative and will be immediately absorbed by current needs.

6. They do not cover the needs of the tuna industry which is covered by letter of 21 November 1943 copy of which is attached for convenience.

29H

W/A/ HARTMAN
Major
Acting Director
Agriculture Sub-Comm.

1079

Immediate requirements for textile spinning and weaving condition
the 14,676 spinning vessels in Section I and Section II (Region II is
taken as public, Calabria and Sicilia)

Cotton requirements 400,000 kg in Region I and 392,500 in Region
II. The lines should be of the same size and weights and amounts.

In size 40
25 sizes 16 to 40
25 sizes 16 to 12
12 sizes 10 and 11
12 sizes 6 to 9

In which 80 cotton is available in Palermo but spinning facilities
are lacking.

A summary of the calabrian areas available for following:

The first cotton-growing region will be Sicily after
action by January 1, 1944 and is supplied with spinning facilities.
That four other lines, small plants; Dolce Vincenzo and
Cannitellì, Altavilla will be ready to operate within 20 to 60 days.

Region - 410,000 kg for Region I and 160,000 for Region II. This being
the largest hemp producing region in Italy. A survey of the Naples
area reveals that the entire hemp industry is being reorganized under
the War Shipping Agency Office for East in Italy. It is estimated that the
1943 production, which is now being harvested, will be approximately
15,000 lbs. In addition there is in hand hemp manufactured in Naples
and Sicily. The raw hemp is shipped here in
manufactured quantities of Nos. 1, 2, 3 and 50.

Wools - 132,600 kg in Region I and 2,112,000 kg in Region II required
annually. This figure is based on 20 gr per horse per hour
operated 6 hours per day for month. (This would not be
furnished any vessel unable to average 2 tons of fish per ton of
fuel.)

Wool cloth - 33,850 meters in Region I and 15,200 meters in Region II,
No. 2 but any available medium light eight American sail cloth
manufactured weight - 111 lb.

Preservatives and paint - 11,000 kg in Region I and 117,000 kg in
Region II.

410,000 kg for region I and 600,000 kg for region II. These figures are not stabilized in the present area and should be revised annually. A survey of the Japanese area reveals the entire hemp industry to be centered under the Naval Housing Officer for eastern Italy. It is estimated that the 1945 production, which is now being harvested, will be approximately 115,000 kg. In addition there is in hand hemp seed stocks in Japan equal to 100,000 kg. If the raw hemp is shipped here it can be locally manufactured by hand into rope. The sizes required are equal quantities of Nos. 16, 18, 20 and 20.

Weights - 410,000 kg for region I and 600,000 kg in region II, annually. This figure is based on 20 kg per horse power per hour operated by two men per day, 10 days per month. (This figure should not be furnished any vessel until it has been agreed upon by the shipper for 1 ton of fuel.)

Clothes - 232,000 meters in region I and 172,000 meters in region II, no. but any available medium to light weight American sail cloth asserted weights - all do.

Preservatives and paint - 101,000 kg in region I and 117,000 kg in region II (60 L for 20 boats and 20 kg paint) 200 kg paint to light coal tar, 20 liters paint each at 200 kg.

Fish hooks - 16,528 pieces in region I and 6,177 pieces in region II, please to be 6 sizes 6, 9, and 10 - 6 pieces 16, 17, and 18 - 20 asserted. Figures 100,000 books to the vessels using this pasture. They use long lines, 2 to 6 hooks per line and make sets and classes in sizes and quantities.

These requirements are desired for shipment to Japan.

A. D. M.
M. J. F.
Acting Director
Agriculture Sub-Commission

DGH

1970