

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

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785020

10000/120/190

AQ/53/17

Col. Howard's Liaison Logs

1st Cover

MAR. - APR. 1945

LAIR FORCE SUD COP. A.C.
(M.M.I.A.)

DO/3
April 48

TO : MMIA LO 8 Army
MMIA LO 5 Army, Br Iner

50 BLU,
51 Bld.
52 BLU,
53 BLU,
Copies to: 58 BLU,
"F" BLU

Dear

Prompted by Lt. Col. HOWARD's Liaison report to GOC MMIA after his last visit to the Armies, I am taking this opportunity of putting you in the picture and answering certain specific questions which he raised.

Firstly the relationship of MMIA to the BLUs. As seen as a Combat Group comes under command of an Army the BLU becomes rather like a British Div HQ entirely dependent on its next higher commander of all G and Q matters, but, being Italian, the A matters pass largely through Italian channels, so MMIA still comes in here. I attach a copy of AFHQ letter, AG 091.112/119 OCT-3 of 20 December 1944, which is the latest order on the subject and must be obeyed, which means of course, you are no longer as much our child as you used to be!

Naturally we cannot help continuing to take a keen interest in children of our own begetting, but obviously must let their present employers have full control of them operationally and continue in the background to do our utmost for them as far as we are permitted.

Secondly the question of the method of trying men accused of serious crimes and the proposal to attach a legal officer to Group (or Adm Divs concerned) is being considered at this moment and a decision will be given you as soon as the investigations are complete. It is a question of fully qualified officers, there are also Italian legal questions involved.

Thirdly the question of stoppages of pay to make good losses of equipment is being examined. If the punishment is to have any deterrent value it would seem that certain items of personal equipment and attractive stores must be given a higher value than the actual cost price to the British Govt (in view of Black Market prices and their temptation); on the other hand the cost of damage to M.F. or armaments could obviously not be charged in full. We will give you guidance as soon as we can.

Fourthly the question of W.E's is entirely one for Armies concerned and we are not in a position to act on recommendations until the matter is referred to us by Army HQ.

5720

least visit to the Armies, I am taking this opportunity of putting you in the picture and answering certain specific questions which have been raised.

Firstly the relationship of MHA to the ELAs. As seen as a Combat Group comes under command of an Army the ELA becomes rather like a British Div HQ entirely dependent on its next higher commander at all G and Q matters, but being Italian, the A matters pass largely through Italian channels, or MHA still comes in here. I attach a copy of AFHQ letter, AG 091.112/119 GGT-0 of 20 December 1944, which in the latest order on the subject and must be obeyed which means of course, you are no longer as much our child as you used to be.

Naturally we cannot help continuing to take a keen interest in children of our own getting, but obviously must let their present employers have full control of them operationally and continue in the background to do our utmost for them as far as we are permitted.

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Fourthly the question of W.E.'s is entirely one for Armies concerned and we are not in a position to set on recommendations until the matter is referred to us by Army HQ.

Fifthly It is admitted that up to now the reinforcements training Centre at CESANO has not been able to produce what the Groups wanted and reinforcements have inevitably been sent up badly clothed and not fully trained.

I should like to emphasize that the RIC is a very different thing now from what it was a few weeks ago. There are over 11,000 men there under training. As you can well realize, it has been quite a business starting CESANO but Field-Marshal ALEXANDER visited it himself on May 12 and was very pleased and satisfied to find it a live and rapidly developing concern. A letter describing fully the organization and the kind of training that is carried out is being sent to you. The equipment situation is well in hand now and as from the middle of April, all infantry reinforcements will have had at least eight weeks training.

- 2 -

In this question of reinforcements we are trying to establish the principle of direct contact between the Groups and the RTO. The same applies to the BLU's and "M" BLU at RTO. If Combat Group officers can visit the RTO and explain their reinforcement problems, so much the better, and Lieut/Col MACKAY, the commander of "M" BLU has told me that he will always be pleased to see officers of BLU's, whenever they can be spared. "M" BLU is on a similar W.E. to the Combat Group BLU with a GSO1 and a representation of each Service.

The best way of giving the Combat Group a direct interest in the RTO, as suggested by Lt/Col HOWARD, would be to organize the reinforcements according to the Groups, an Infantry Bn for example being allotted to each Group, and being trained by officers of that Group. An arrangement of this kind is being made for the Naval Personnel of the San Marco Regiment.

I will see what can be done to extend this principle at the RTO, but I am advised by Lt/Col MACKAY that it raises certain difficulties on the training side. Also, ~~concerning~~ at one central place is far better than individual efforts of Groups forward. There is one thing that Groups can do to help. The SMC is withdrawing surplus officers from the Groups. It would help enormously if the Groups send back not the duds, but officers who would make good instructors, preferably those who did courses at the CMCU and have now had some battle experience as well. I understand the SMC has already put this point to the Groups with a fair firm warm response. On arrival at CESANO these officers could also look after the interests of their old Group.

Sixthly the cigarette problem has been rather a headache but we are still plugging away at it. I tell me that "MACKONIA" cigarettes are made in various grades in the same way as Allied ones. The "MACKONIA" which is issued free is one of the cheap civilian brands (e.g. Woodbines). MILIT are slightly better grade and are usually the repayment brand. The quality of the free cigarettes will be checked with the government monopoly but they may have difficulty in raising the quality of the free issue (20% of their total output for the whole country). (In view of the quantities available for Br Increment BR-III tps, will MANTON please say if Br Increment ST distribution for the 10 free per day is now satisfactory.)

Seventhly Withdrawal of Battle Dress from Combat Group Officers during summer. Orders for withdrawal of winter uniform will be issued by AMHS. Suggest BLU's represent their views on this point through usual channels.

Eighthly. Our Special Section ceased to exist on 31 March and we are having an internal reorganisation, as a result of which we hope to have distinct units. Suggest BLU's represent their views on this point through usual channels. (which would become Q). I

I will see what can be done to extend this principle at the RTC, but I am advised by Lt. Col. MCKAY that it raises certain difficulties on the training side. Also, ~~at one central place~~ is far better than individual efforts of Groups forward. There is one thing that Groups can do to help. The SMC is withdrawing surplus officers from the Groups. It would help enormously if the Groups send back not the duds, but officers who would take good instructors, preferably those who did courses at the CMCC and have now had some battle experience as well. I understand the SMC has already put this point to the Groups with a far from warm response. On arrival at CESSANO these officers could also look after the interests of their old Group.

Sixthly the cigarette problem has been rather a headache but we are still plugging away at it. Q tells me that "MACSLOWIA" cigarettes are made in various grades in the same way as Allied marks. The "MACSLOWIA" which is issued free in one of the cheap civilian brands (e.g. Woodbines). The quality of the slightly better grade and are usually the regiment monopoly but they may have free cigarettes will be checked with the government monopoly but their total output difficulty in raising the quality of the free issue (20% of their total output for the whole country). (In view of the quantities available for Br Movement SS-III tps, will NEWTON please say if Br Movement SS distribution for the 10 free per day is now satisfactory.)

Seventhly Withdrawal of Battle Dress from Combat Group Officers during summer. Orders for withdrawal of winter uniforms will be issued by AMIES. Suggest Ellis represent their views on this point through usual channels.

Eighthly. Our Special Section ceased to exist on 31 March and we are having an internal reorganisation, as a result of which we hope to have distinct A and FG branches as well as our present SA and AQ (which would become Q). I hope to send you a full "A" directive as soon as the proposals are approved.

Lastly The General who, as you know, takes a great personal interest in you all is very delighted that the Groups are making their mark and being so well spoken of, and sends his best wishes.

Yours *Green*


SECRET

C O 2 Y

ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS
APO 512

SECRET
AUTH: SACHT
Initials: HIF
:20 December 1944
:

AG 091.112/119 OCT-0

20 December 1944

SUBJECT: Responsibilities of Land Forces Sub-Commission (MMIA) to Italian Gruppi.

TO : President, Allied Commission, APO 394
VCR: Land Forces Sub-Commission (MMIA)

1. In order to clarify the responsibilities of the Land Forces Sub-Commission towards the Italian Gruppi when the latter pass from under command of SYHE (General Staff Headquarters of the Italian Army) to that of Allied formations, authorization is made for the Land Forces Sub-Commission to communicate direct with BLUs attached to Combat Groups under command of Allied formations on the following points:

- a. All matters of purely Italian administration.
 - b. Strengths and reinforcements.
 - c. Discipline.
 - d. Conditions of service, welfare, etc.
2. Copies of all correspondence on the above matters should be sent to the Allied Headquarters concerned.
3. All operational, executive and policy matters, also proposals by BLUs or Combat Groups for changes in organization will be made through normal staff channels to the Allied Headquarters concerned for decisions or recommendation to MMIA.

By command of Field Marshal ALEXANDER:

/s/ R. H. Frese
/t/ R. H. FRESE
Captain, AGD,
Asst Adjutant General.

DISTRIBUTION:

2 - Addressee

1 - 15th Army Gp

(MMIA) to Italian Gruppi.

TO : President, Allied Commission, APO 394
FOR: Land Forces Sub-Commission (MMIA)

1. In order to clarify the responsibilities of the Land Forces Sub-Commission towards the Italian Gruppi when the latter pass from under command of SURE (General Staff Headquarters of the Italian Army) to that of Allied formations, authorization is made for the Land Forces Sub-Commission to communicate direct with BLUs attached to Combat Groups under command of Allied formations on the following points:

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By command of Field Marshal ALEXANDER:

/s/ R. H. Frese
/t/ R. H. FRESE
Captain, AGD,
Asst Adjutant General.

DISTRIBUTION:
2 - Addressee
1 - 15th Army Gp
1 - ALCOM
1 - G-3 Ops (B)
1 - G-3 C:5 (B)
1 - G-1 (B)
1 - G-4 (B)
2 - G-3 (Org) Foreign
2 - AG Records
1 - AG M&D

5719

SECRET

Finally, the question of stopgap is per to
 make good losses of equipment in long circumstances,
 if the ~~provision~~ ^{unemployed} is to have any deterrent value
 it ~~is necessary~~ ^{is necessary} that certain items of personal equipment
 or ~~other~~ attractive items must be given a higher
 value than the actual cost ~~primary~~ ^{price} to the
 British Govt (in view of Black ~~market~~ ^{market} speculation); on
 the other hand the cost of damage to M.I. or
 equipment ~~will~~ ^{will} ~~be~~ ^{be} charged in full,
 we will give no guidance as soon as we can.
 Finally the question of W.C. is in another one
 to Dennis concerned & we are not in a position to
 call a ~~war~~ ^{war} decision until the matter is referred
 to us by any HQ.

~~meet.
 Farth (H.A.)~~

Farth: I hope you do not think your friends at HMIA
 are ~~in~~ ⁱⁿ ~~any~~ ^{any} ~~of~~ ^{of} ~~your~~ ^{your} ~~needs,~~ ^{needs,}

the other record the cost & damage to M.T. on
arrangement will obviously not be charged in full.
We will give you guidance on how we can
family the question of W.E.A. in subject one
of Dennis concern, we are not in a position to
act on your station until the matter is referred
to us by Army HQ.

~~Trust.~~
~~Forrest (from Q)~~

family
I hope you do not think your friends at MMIA
are deserting you in view of the fact of your needs.
We are down to some extent in respect of all personnel
& will be under other command but we can. We
recognize the proper methods as far as we can. But
are delighted when we hear of the success of the
groups and will be with you more often. The
have to rely very largely on local groups.
Special Section as well as local groups exist but we are
hoping to have a proper A branch in the Army soon
which will be a full "A" division as
soon as we are on new set up in experiments.

I should like to emphasize that ~~there are~~ ^{there are} 11,000 more than under
any different thing now from what I was a few weeks ago.

While Mr. [Name] writes I himself on [Name] and was very
and [Name] activities [Name]
planned to [Name] and [Name] ^{to} [Name]
fully it operates as the kind of training that is carried out

in being sent to you. The [Name] situation is well in hand
and is for the matter of [Name] all [Name] [Name]
will have had at least eight weeks training.

~~to~~ ^{to} [Name] [Name] of [Name] as to [Name]
to establish the principle of direct contact between the

groups and the [Name] the same of the [Name]
and 'F' [Name] of [Name] [Name] [Name]

visit the [Name] and explain the [Name] [Name]
around the [Name], and [Name] [Name] [Name] the

commander of 'F' [Name] has told me that [Name] will change
be placed to see [Name] of [Name], whenever they can be

spared. 'F' [Name] is a [Name] [Name] to the [Name]
[Name] [Name] with a [Name] and a [Name] of [Name].

The best way of ~~attaining~~ ~~direct contact between~~
 the ATE and the ~~ATE~~, as suggested by Lt Col Howard,
 would be to ~~provide~~ ~~provide~~ the ~~uniforms~~ ~~uniforms~~ according to the
 group in ~~expecting~~ the ~~for~~ ~~uniforms~~ ~~being~~ ~~sheltered~~ to work
 group, and being ~~trained~~ by officers of the group.
 The arrangement of the kind in being made for the ~~Head~~ ~~Command~~
 of the ~~San~~ ~~Mario~~ ~~Regiment~~.

I will see what can be done to extend the principle
 of the ATE but the ~~arrangement~~ ^{arrangement} by Lt Col Mackay that
 I ~~was~~ ~~reasoning~~ ~~difficulties~~ in the ~~training~~ side, & there is one
 thing that groups can do to help. The S.M.R.E. is ~~withdrawing~~
 replace officers from the groups. It would help ~~improvement~~ of
 the group and help not the ~~check~~ but officers who could make
 good instructions ~~properly~~ ~~than~~ who did courses of the ATE &
 had ~~has~~ ~~now~~ ~~had~~ ~~some~~ ~~little~~ ~~experience~~ ~~is~~ ~~well~~. I understand
 the S.M.R.E. has already put the ~~group~~ ~~pair~~ ~~to~~ the groups will
 be ~~out~~ ~~for~~ ~~from~~ ~~some~~ ~~reasons~~. An ~~arrived~~ ~~5~~ ~~before~~ the
 officers could also look after the ~~interests~~ of the ~~the~~ ~~group~~.

~~Secretly~~
~~Top Secret~~

CIGARETTES:

The cigarette problem had been rather a headache but we are still plugging away at it. Q tell me ~~the~~

(a) ~~quality of YACEDONIA FREE ISSUE.~~

That "YACEDONIA" cigarettes are made in various grades in the same way as Allied makes. The "YACEDONIA" which is issued free is one of the cheap civilian brands (e.g. Goodwins). MILIT are slightly better grade and are usually the repayment brand. The quality of the free cigarettes will be checked with the government monopoly but they may have difficulty in raising the quality of the free issue (20% of their total output for the whole country).

(In view of the quantities available for Br Increment BR-III type, will NEWTON please say if Br Increment ST distribution for the 10 free per day is now satisfactory.)

~~Secretly~~
~~Top Secret~~

Buttle Dress

Withdrawal of ~~the~~ free Combat Sp Offrs during the summer.

Orders for withdrawal of winter uniform will be issued by AEMIS. Suggest BICs represent their views on this point through usual channels.

Lightly

P

who, as you know, take a great personal interest in you all

The General is very delighted that the Groups are making their mark & being so well spoken of, and sends his best wishes

Lightly. Our Special Section as such is bound to need a little more and we are having an internal reorganisation as a result, which is bound to have distinct A and Tq branches as well as an extra SO and AQ (which would become Q). I hope to send you a full A description as soon as the proposals are approved

Intend as soon as the proposals are approved
File 6-3/8

←

SECRET

G
A ←
Q

A/53117

SUBJECT: Liaison Tour to Combat Groups

TO : Land Forces Sub-Cor. A.C. (M. S. I. A.) (3)

Senior Liaison Officer
Land Forces Sub-Cor. A.C.
(M.S.I.A.)

W

0/2
27 March 45

1. MIA LO was contacted on 17 March at Rear 8 Army and between 18 and 25 March FALCON, PHULI and CHEONA Groups were seen in that order. In each case CCC, C of 8 and all available regimental Comds were seen as well as O.C. BLU the O2 and DACHO. In addition, Brigadier AQ and CSOL (Trg) 8 Army were visited. In the Combat Groups themselves I saw several Bn and Coy Comds and talked with a considerable number of men in the line.
2. In all three BLU's visited I got the impression that they felt out of touch with HQ MIA RHE and that although they were more than pleased with the efforts made on their behalf by the MIA LO EIGHTH Army they regarded the Mission as a whole as a distant and often unenthusiastic supporter. This state of affairs can be remedied by more frequent personal contacts between heads of Branches and Services or their deputies and the BLU's, and by liaison visits of the kind I have just completed. (See directive on our contact with BLU's - he conveyed.)
3. My general impression of the Groups was as follows:
 - (a) Morale was almost universally excellent. There were some complaints about cigarettes, soap, the inability to get equal MAFI and Welfare treatment with British coloured troops, and widespread and well founded complaints about the slowness of mail, but by and large Officers and Men were in excellent spirits.
 - Not one of the very men talked to during my visit raised the usual complaint about leave.
 - (b) The fighting efficiency of the Groups appeared to vary according to the length of time they had had to settle down in the line, the amount of operational success so far achieved and the handling of the Group by its respective BLU. I should say that at the time of my visit their order of merit was CHEONA, PHULI, FALCON. Whatever their fighting efficiency is by Allied Standards, there is no doubt that the first two are more than holding their own in the line and personal bravery is nowhere lacking.
 - (c) The opinion of the British Comd commanding the BLU's was in each case sympathetic and laudatory. In the case of CHEONA and PHULI it is generally felt that they have exceeded expectations and more than

W/P

PHULI was in each case sympathetic and laudatory. In the case of CHEONA and PHULI it is generally felt that they have exceeded expectations and more than

2. In all three EUN's visited I got the impression that they felt cut off touch with HQ MIA RMC and that although they were more than pleased with the efforts made on their behalf by the MIA LO EIGHTH Army they regarded the Mission as a whole as a distant and often unenthusiastic supporter. This state of affairs can be remedied by more frequent personal contacts between heads of Branches and Services or their deputies and the EUN's, and by liaison visits of the kind I have just completed. (See directive on our contact with B.U.s - he completed.)

3. My general impression of the Groups was as follows:-

(a) Marala was almost universally excellent. There were some complaints about cigarettes, soap, the inability to get equal MAAFI and Welfare treatment with British coloured troops, and widespread and well founded complaints about the slowness of mail, but by and large officers and men were in excellent spirits.

Not one of the many men talked to during my visit raised the usual complaint about leave.

(b) The fighting efficiency of the Groups appeared to vary according to the length of time they had had to settle down in the line, the amount of operational success so far achieved and the handling of the Group by its respective EUN. I should say that at the time of my visit their order of merit was CHERONA, FRULLI, FULCONE. Whatever their fighting efficiency is by Allied standards, there is no doubt that the first two are more than holding their own in the line and personal bravery is nowhere lacking.

(c) The opinion of the British Command concerning the GRUPPI was in equal parts sympathetic and laudatory. In the case of CHERONA and FRULLI it is generally felt that they have exceeded expectations and more than fulfilled the role for which they were originally intended. The EIGHTH Army also appears to have become more "Italian minded" than ever before as the result of the considerable success achieved by the CHERONA and the minor successes of the FRULLI.

4. The FULCONE Group appears to be at some disadvantage as against the other two owing to the personality of its COC and the strength and (in the words of an Italian Officer) unwilling matrimony of the REBO and SAN MARCO Regiments. General MORISI is an a recent parachutist and I think there is a tendency on his part to favour the REBO at the expense of the sailors.

5. I have no doubt at all that the personality and behaviour of the COC, the EUN, and therefore the behaviour of his staff and training instructor, have an inestimable influence on the character and success of the Group itself. I believe that the successes achieved by the CHERONA after considerable initial difficulties

can in very great measure be attributed to the way in which Lt. Col. WESBO-CARTER has handled his Group.

6. Discipline left something to be desired in all groups and it is essential that as many groups as possible are furnished by the Ministry of War with a Procurements del RM.

Two of these J.A.O. representatives at any rate are indispensable for the four Groups.

I understand that once this gentleman is available the Group itself can convolve a Special Tribunal presided over either by the COC or his 2 i/c and try and sentence men charged with gross breaches of discipline within a very short time.

Without any doubt the first Procurements available should be sent to the POLLOCK.

7. Absenteeism and desertion has been negligible in all Groups from the moment they entered the line. This problem will arise again however when the North is liberated or when the Groups come out of the line.

8. The only Group which has absorbed large quantities of local non CREMONA trained patriots is the CREMONA.

In two Bns visited they constituted between 50% and 60% of their effectives. These patriots have fought extremely well but are indisciplined and unsoldierly.

9. None of the Group Bns or HU's appeared to know anything about the BIV ICF or to have any confidence in it. The last arrivals from CREMONA with the FRIULI were badly clothed and ill-trained.

All Group HQ wanted to run their own reinforcement centre just in rear of Divisional area. I told them that there could be no question of this but I strongly recommend that CREMONA be run on the lines of an IRB with a Bn for each Group and one Naval Coy (for the SAN MARCO) commanded by an officer designated by the COC Group with whom he would be in direct contact regarding officer and other reinforcements.

As in my own Guard's IRB this would foster unit esprit de corps and would in no way affect specialist or other courses nor would it mean that if an officer of the FRIULI Bn was needed with the LEGNANO he would not be posted there.

If a Group was about to undertake offensive operation involving greater expected losses than could be replaced by the normal calling forward of reinforcements from CREMONA it should form its own LOB to deal with the situation. *5/11*

10. The problem of replacing indifferent officers or officer casualties is very serious.

It can be solved only by bringing back to ITALY a certain number of POW officers or calling for volunteers from IG Divisions and other M-III and ITH-III

8. The only Group which has absorbed large quantities of local non CEMANO trained patriots is the CREMCHA.

In two Bns visited they constituted between 30% and 50% of their effectives. These patriots have fought extremely well but are indisciplined and unsoldierly.

9. None of the Group Hqs or HQU's appeared to know anything about the RTU ICF or to have any confidence in it. The last arrivals from CEMANO with the FRIULI were badly clothed and ill-trained.

All Group Hq wanted to run their own reinforcement centre just in rear of Divisional area. I told them that there could be no question of this but I strongly recommend that CEMANO be run on the lines of an IRID with a Bn for each Group and one Naval Coy (for the SAN MARCO) commanded by an officer designated by the GOC Group with whom he would be in direct contact regarding officer and other reinforcements.

As in my own Guard's IRID this would foster unit esprit de corps and would in no way affect specialist or other courses nor would it mean that if an officer of the FRIULI Bn was needed with the LEGNANO he would not be posted there.

If a Group was about to undertake offensive operation involving greater expected losses than could be replaced by the normal calling forward of reinforcements from CEMANO it should form its own LOB to deal with the situation.

10. The problem of replacing indifferent officers or officer casualties is very serious.

It can be solved only by bringing back to ITALY a certain number of POW Officers or calling for volunteers from IS Divisions and other BR-ITI and IRI-ITI Units.

At the moment it is almost impossible to give an inefficient officer "the sack" as there is no guarantee of early replacement by someone better.

11. I attach as Appendix "A" a list of queries and recommendations which require action.

H. A. C. Howard

Lt. Col., G. S.
Military Mission Italian Army

VARIOUS PROBLEMS OF GRUPPI DI COMBATTIMENTO
REQUIRING ACTION BY F.E.I.A.

G. SD

- (a) FRIULI do not require any more reinforcements from CESANO at present.
- (b) 51 BEU put up a letter to Canadian Corps some time ago regarding the unsuitability whereby a man can be made to pay for loss or damage to equipment up to 100% by the consider that since the man would be unable to pay for certain valuable equipment over years this would deter him in his carelessness and therefore the regulations fail in loss or damage to valuable equipment. A copy of this letter was RM sent to MILIA examined please.
- (c) A Staff Capt Q for each BEU is recommended. This has been proposed before and the -tion be reopened please. FULGORE have been lent one by 13 Corps.

"G"

- (a) The quality of the Italian "Macedonia" cigarette was loudly complained of. Would soldiers first priority over civilians with better cigarettes such as "Milit".
- (b) The cigarette and soap position is better but needs watching on the 5 Army Front. distribution of 2 cigarettes per head for the first seven days it was in the line. had no soap issue for 52 days.
- (c) I strongly recommend that officers be allowed to retain their one suit of battle-dress -ing is withdrawn. They have almost universally taken great pains to have their -usted and I feel they should be allowed to keep them (against payment if necessary) suffer the indignity of having to hand them in. I have suggested this to MILIA up to Corps.
- (d) Are FULGORE and LEGRAND indenting on 231 Div for caps badges of rank etc? If not Increment 5 Army understands the channels and informs all concerned.

"A"

- (a) I strongly recommend that Major BOHECO be allowed to remain with the FULGORE Gp in the and delicate situation existing in the Gp. I will report on the situation after the
- (b) Major CAROL HUNT is likely to request the following additions to his staff in the
 - (i) Capt NESTON to 13 Corps at a later date and as a result of lib British Increment 5 Army.
 - (ii) Another LO for assignment 5 Corps when latter comes.
 - (iii) Another clerk.

VARIOUS PROBLEMS OF GRUPPI DI COMBATTIMENTO
REQUIRING ACTION BY U.S.I.A.

Appendix "A" to NSIA Senior LOs
letter C/L of _____ March 45

requires any more reinforcements from CERAZO at present.

a letter to Canadian Corps some time ago regarding the unsuitability of the present regulations can be made to pay for loss or damage to equipment up to 100% by the Italian Government. They since the man would be unable to pay for certain valuable equipment only over a period of many months would deter him in his carelessness and therefore the regulations fail in their object of preventing loss of valuable equipment. A copy of this letter was sent to NSIA but say the position be

for each BLU is recommended. This has been proposed before and turned down. May the question be discussed please. FULGORE have been lent one by 13 Corps.

the Italian "Macedonia" cigarettes was loudly complained of. Would it be possible to give priority over civilians with better cigarettes such as "Wilit".

and camp position is better but needs watching on the 5 Army Front. The FULGORE had an average of 2 cigarettes per head for the first seven days it was in the line. One unit claimed to have 52 days.

recommend that officers be allowed to retain their one suit of battle-dress when the O.Rs winter clothing is worn. They have almost universally taken great pains to have their battle-dress tailored and adjusted. I feel they should be allowed to keep them (against payment if necessary) like British officers and not the indignity of having to hand them in. I have suggested this to NSIA LO 5 Army and CERAZO have put it

and LEGHARD indenting on 211 Div for caps badges of rank etc? If not could NSIA ensure NSIA LO British Army understands the channels and informs all concerned.

recommend that Major BOMICO be allowed to remain with the FULGORE Gp indefinitely in view of the special situation existing in the Gp. I will report on the situation after my next visit.

WENT is likely to request the following additions to his staff in the near future which I recommend:

- (i) Capt NESTON to 13 Corps at a later date and as a result of likely developments regarding British Increment 5 Army.
- (ii) Another LO for assignment 5 Corps when latter moves.
- (iii) Another clerk.

contd. sheet

Sheet

"A" (Contd.)

- (c) There appears to be a discrepancy between British Directive No. 13 (Combat Groups) and the former strikes a man off the posted strength after 15 days absence and the latter checked please.
- (d) May the "mail problem" be examined thoroughly please. The bottleneck appears to be censorship office in NAPLES.

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Sheet

There is to be a discrepancy between British Directive No. 13 (Combat Groups) and the Italian SERS version. SERS strikes a man off the posted strength after 15 days absence and the latter after 30. May this be clarified.

All problems be examined thoroughly please. The bottleneck appears to lie with the one and only office in NAPLES.

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