

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785020

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10000/120/344

Q/53/21 L.O. Capt. Clark - TURIN
Opened July 21, 1945 - Closed Oct. 22, 1945
Oct. July 1945

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND

No. 785020

Subject: Liaison Report No 7.SECRETM.M.I.A. L.O.,
TURIN,

c/o 7 AGRA.

TUR/3/G

22 Oct 45.

1. I arrived in TURIN on 17 Oct, having spent a day in Milan gathering information from the Senior IO N. Italy. I was occupied during the next three days in re-opening the TURIN office and dealing with the mass of correspondence that I found there. At the request of 7 AGRA I have moved my office next door. This will be convenient, because the same building houses AGS, EL DIV and ORAGRA. Div HQ, and will shortly contain the Territorial HQ as well. My address now is:-

CORSE ORAGRA 16
1st Floor, Rooms 137/138.

I am awaiting the installation of a telephone, and will signal my new number as soon as it is available. Signals and mail address remains c/o 7 AGRA.

2. An Italian officer, who has long had the confidence of MOLA and other British HQs, informs me that there has recently been a recurrence of the 'war against Russia' theme in conversation throughout the town. The idea of England fighting Russia is, says, generally viewed favourably for the following reasons:-

a) by the fascists, because it might give them a chance to return to favour and join in a reactionary assault on the left;

b) by the army (I presume he means the officers), because they might regain their honour, fighting on equal terms as allies with the British Army;

c) by the extremists of the left, as an opportunity to strike a romantic blow on behalf of their Russian Marxist friends.

He also mentions a somewhat vague rumour of an unspecified South American diplomat at the Vatican having reported that the British are sending a lot of war material East for the above purpose.

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- b) by the Army (I presume he means the officers), because they might regain their honour, fighting on equal terms as allies with the British Army;
- c) by the extremists of the left, as an opportunity to strike a romantic blow on behalf of their Russian KKKKK friends.

He also mentions a somewhat vague rumour of an unspecified South American diplomat at the Vatican having reported that the British are sending a lot of war material East for the above purpose.

3. I should like to place on record my appreciation of the orderly state in which I found the office and files left by Captain O'Donnell.

Distribution:- HQ F.M.I.A. (4)
MOLA LO F Italy
MOLA LO GROMEC.

[Signature]
Capt.,
Liaison Officer.

0947

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2/53/21

H.M.I.A.

20

H.M.I.A. L.O. HIGAN

A 384

UNCLASSIFIED

YOUR MSG/A/1 DATED 28 SEP. REFERS (.) REFERRED TELEPHONE CONVERSATION
FIDELITY - REACTION (.) AGREED BUT REACTION TO AGREE WITH DISTRO DIRECT
INFORMING US OF RESULT

3019

2.

3.

Handwritten signature

0940

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COPY INCOMING SIGNAL

FROM : M.M.I.A. I.ITALY 281900
TO : M.M.I.A. R O H E

SIOM/A/1 (.) UNCLASSIFIED (.) UNDERSTAND HEATT REPLACING O'DONNELL AT
TURNEN (.) SUGGEST 55 B.L.U. BE ASKED TO NOMINATE CAPTAIN KING TO LOOK
AFTER M.M.I.A. WORK BOLZANO (.) THIS OFFICER'S PARTICULARS WITH A BRANCH.

FILE : A 380

FLOAT

3014

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SECRET.M.M.I.A L.O
TURIN

TUR/3/G

1 Sep 45

Subject:- Liaison Report No 6.

Q/53/21

1. This has been a week of comparative quiet. Territorial HQ is well bedded-in and the wheels are turning smoothly. It is considered that Gen. PRALORIO has handled the establishment of his HQ with great skill and tact. Though it would be idle to pretend that the Army as such is beloved by all sections of the community in PIEMONTE, it can at least be said that there is no feeling of antipathy against its representatives in this area.

2. When on a trip last Sunday up VAL CHISONE, I noted that the Carabinieri two-man patrols are functioning normally. The prestige of the Carabinieri is still on the up. It must be borne in mind, however, that any civil disturbance that may occur will not be spontaneous but willed by extraneous forces that are not in the least interested in questions of right or wrong, but think purely in terms of ideology.

3. 3 Bn 21 Inf Regt "CREMONA" Group has arrived in TURIN. The news of its arrival seems to have been given in advance to the Press, which was very enthusiastic. The Socialist paper "Avanti" went beyond all the rest in its eulogies of these "magnificent combat troops who covered themselves with glory in the advance up the Adriatic against the nazifascist oppressor" then called on the populace to turn out and give the troops cheer as they rolled into town. 3418

4. Other arrivals are "A" Efficient Vehicle Park, and 530 Bn of 525 Trg Regt with a very reduced strength of 130 ARs. It is expected that Advanced HQ of 3 CREMONA will move into TURIN on 4 Sep.

5. On 30 Aug. in Caserma CAVOUR, TURIN, the Megaglia d'Oro al Valore Militare (posthumous) for services on the Front of Enemy Occupied Italy was presented by Gen. CALORNA to the small son of the late Brig. Gen. PEROTTI, executed by the enemy 5 Apr 44. This officer apparently organised the patriot movement in PIEMONTE and was generally esteemed as a gallant soldier and a noble character. Scenes of great enthusiasm marked the proceedings, which were broadcast, and the Press really let itself go. The ceremony was attended by reps of the Allied military authorities and your L.O. - Italian Press.

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Distribution.

HQ., M.M.I.A. (4)
MEMIA LO NW Italy
MEMIA LO GENOA

Go Downall
Capt.,
Liaison Officer.

(a) French Acti. u points. ty.

When the French forces pulled out of the ROJA Valley in mid-July, a Liaison Officer and a few MOOs were left in the TENDA-BRIGA-SAN DALMAZIO area on the frontier SOUTH of OUNAO town. It is said that a propaganda service is being conducted there with delivery from FRANCE of an anti-Italian and anti-Allied newspaper "La Liberté de Nice et du Sud Est". There is considerable activity on the part of an organization known as "la Comité de Rattachement à la France". This area, owing to destruction of communications, will be cut off from the rest of OUNAO province in the winter, and supplies will be available only from across the French border. FSS are investigating.

(b) Political Activity.

(i) There are indications of serious attempts to rally monarchist supporters by the foundation of a new party which would incorporate such existing groups as the Gruppo d'Unione CAMILLO CAVOUR. The man behind the idea would seem to be a Col. Marchese PASQUCCI di CAIDOLLI, stated to be prominent in Court circles, who feels it would be worth while to organize monarchist sympathizers in FIANONTE. Hitherto, the sole vociferous monarchist group has been the CAMILLO CAVOUR, which does not seem to have much popular support. It is my feeling that there are in FIANONTE many people who, though favouring the monarchy as an institution, would support a republic if the only alternative were Umberto as King. Feeling against him as a person is rather bitter, and it is thought that he is the main obstacle in the way of the monarchistic institution in Italy.

(ii) There still seems good reason to believe that the Communist Party is steadily losing adherents, mainly to the Partito d'Azione and the Socialist Party, and, in country districts, to a new Peasants' Party. The Communists, however, hold many key points in civil administration, representative unions, associations, etc. Their influence is out of all proportion to their numbers.

(c) Economic Situation.

The harvest has been a failure. What is worse, the peasants are not handing in to central distribution depots such crops as they have saved, despite all the efforts of the authorities. Winter food prospects look grim.

(d) Crime.

There has lately been a slight falling off in crimes of armed violence. The situation is still bad, however, and a Special Tribunal, consisting of an army officer of general rank, some civil local representatives,

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There has lately been a slight falling off in crimes of armed violence. The situation is still bad, however, and a Special Tribunal, consisting of an army officer of general rank, some civil legal representatives, etc., will be set up in order to deal with such offences. The Tribunal will have power to inflict the death penalty even in cases where life was not lost.

(e) Police Preoccupation.

The sudden arrest of six men well known in ALBAVALERIA on charges of murder, violence and robbery since the Allied occupation has caused a local scandal. Left wing papers are busy denying that the accused - who are liable to die young - had any connection with left wing organisations or with the mainly left wing FOLLA del POLOLO. Since at least five of the accused had long been considered leading lights of such organisations and the sixth member of the gang was a prominent Fascist gunman, the citizens of ALBAVALERIA are asking where do we go from here.

A Points.

Discipline.

The loss of a number of bags of sugar from 503 Bn - guarded by troops of 1 Coy 503 Gd Bn - led to the arrest of the 4 NCOs and 9 men during the guard on the night in question. S.I.P.

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investigators were convinced of connivance on the part of the guard. These have been tried by their Coy Comd and sentenced to terms of from 10 to 30 days Arresti di Rigore on a charge of wilful neglect of duty.

Q Points.

(a) BIELLA Blankets.

Ref your letter Q/12/1 dated 25 AUG signed KERR.
See my message Q/11 of to-day's date.

(b) Irregular Requisitioning - Partisans.

Ref your letter Q/5/10 dated 25 Aug signed KERR.
Situation unchanged as from my letter TUR/11/Q dated 24 Aug.
No further developments of information available.

(c) Transport.

Lists of all transport held by cooperatives in the Province of TURIN, and AMG circular explaining the right of the Italian military authorities to take over all military transport, have been received from AMG TURIN Province. Terr. HQ is planning the necessary campaign now, and it is hoped that this way the maximum possible transport will be recovered, though I feel that there is still a considerable amount of M.T hidden in the country which will only come out in the case of civil strife. AMG has promised full support to Territorial HQ in their attempt to get back transport from cooperatives.

Within the next few days the information relative to the remaining provinces within the jurisdiction of TURIN Territorial HQ will be available.

3016

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785020SECRETSubject: Liaison Report No 5.

M.E.L.A. L.O.

TORIN

TUE/3/6

10 Aug 45.

1. During the week this office has been visited by Lt-Col. BARTON and Maj. BIRD.

2. A conference was held at office MELA 10, TORIN, on the morning of 18 Aug, subject the recovery and concentration of arms in dumps throughout PIEDMONT. There were present Brig. GRAHAM, 7 AGR - who called the meeting - Gen FASANELLO, Lt-Col. BARTON, Maj BIRD, Capt V. BELLINI and an officer of S.M. Brig. GRAHAM explained that, given the present disturbed situation, he was very preoccupied about the large number of inadequately guarded dumps of small-arms, small-arms ammo and hand-grenades in PIEDMONT, theoretically under the control of the, who had withdrawn them from partisans, but actually guarded by some ex-partisan elements. He desired to see these arms, and other arms in secret dumps at present not located, to be withdrawn and centralized in TORIN. This he was going to do with his own troops owing to his present heavy commitments. He had, therefore, requested Gen FASANELLO to examine the possibility of concentrating these arms with Italian personnel. Gen FASANELLO had declared himself willing to do this, but needed the vehicle question had then been raised with A.O. Regional Tpt Officer, who had agreed to release 20 vehicles from a number being run in CUNEO province. Were MELA reps agreeable to these vehicles being taken? MELA reps were (being convinced that the vehicles in question were Italian army vehicles irregularly held). Lt-Col. BARTON then told Brig. GRAHAM that there was no objection to Italian troops being used for the transportation of this material provided the provisions of AMQ directive NO 366.3/163 LOG-0 of 22 Jun 45 were adhered to, and it was understood that the Italians were not empowered to carry out a search for hitherto unlocated material.

3. On 16 Aug, Territorial R. started a check system on military transport being run by unauthorized persons. 9 trucks were recovered in the...

a search for hitherto unlocated persons. 9

3. On 10 Sep, military transport being run by unauthorized trucks were recovered in the first day.
4. 18 Italian Engz Coy arrived within 13 Aug.
5. The gate now given for the withdrawal of AUG from PLEMONTE is 10 Sep. The populace believes that this means that ALL allied forces are going, and it is rumored that certain subversive elements are busy checking up on their warlike stores.

Red

Capt.
Lindson Officer.

NO. 100-1-A (4 copies)
 100-1-A 100, 100 Italy

Subject:- Liaison Report No 4.

SECRET.

A.S.I.A L.O

TURIN

TUR/3/6

11 Aug 45

1. On Thursday 9 Aug Maj KYLE paid a visit to this area to confer with and advise the Rations Dept of Direzione Commissariato, and to inspect the Food Distribution Depot. Everything went smoothly - the Rations people here are good at their job.

2. 7 AGRA is new master of PIEMONTE. It looks as if the delinquency mentioned in my last report may shortly be under control. The other night not less than 200 Criminal and armed elements among the populace were rounded up, and no doubt the sight of M.P Tommy-gun patrols will cause lots of people to think deeply.

3. Some points for Branches are attached.

Go Down
Capt.,
Liaison Officer.

3115

G Points.

In a church near NOVARA several hundred rifles and six machine-guns with ammunition were found by a search party. It does not seem that there is any evidence to connect these arms with the most dangerous man in PIEMONTE - MOSCATELLI, the Communist sindaco of NOVARA.

A Points.

NIL

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Go Downhill
Capt.,
Liaison Officer.

30.15

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A Points.

NIL

Q Points.

Transport.

(a) In the SARAVINI workshops there are 21 new FIAT 626 chassis paid for by the Germans and in the process of being built as ambulances - a process stopped by an unknown American officer, in the early days of the occupation, who said they should be converted into lead-carriers. At the moment the firm is doing so but slowly, owing to the uncertainty as to who pays. Terr HQ is taking the matter up with Ministry of War, but action on the part of MMIA might help get these fine vehicles on the road sooner.

(b) As above for 10 FIAT 1100 at present in shops of PININFARINA, TURIN.

Distribution :-

HQ MMIA (4)
MMIA LO NW only

095H

SECRET.

M.M.I.A L.O
TURIN

TUR/3/G

4 Aug 45

Subject:- Liaison Report No 2.

1. The main news of interest from this area this week concerns the Allied rather than the Italian set-up.

2. On 10 Aug, HQ 151 Sub Area will cease to exist, as indicated in my Liaison Report No 2. Their commitments will be taken over by 7 A.G.R.A (Comd Brig. W.D.McN. GRAHAM, DSO OBE). It is anticipated that most of the staff of 151 Sub Area will be attached to HQ 7 AGRA.

3. It is expected that HQ AMG PIEMONTE will cease to function during the last week in August. When it moves out, Brig GRAHAM will become military governor of PIEMONTE as well as commander of the 1 troops in the area. He has already contacted the leading Italian military, civil and ecclesiastical authorities in TURIN.

4. It is recommended that pending clarification of the future Signals set-up, correspondence for this office be addressed to "MIA 10, TURIN".

5. TURIN airport is now closed, and British Movements staff have been transferred elsewhere.

3012

6. A visit was paid to a dump of surrendered enemy material near IVREA - M.R of dump J 252628, ITALY 1:200,000, Sheet 4. The dump, which is now guarded by 7 AGRA troops, contains approx 500 German and Italian horse drawn vehicles of all sizes, of which it is estimated that 300 are serviceable. In addition, there is a large number of German and Italian military and civilian motor vehicles driven into the dump by the surrendering Germans. The present condition of these vehicles is tragic - wheels, tyres and batteries removed, seats and upholstery destroyed and in some cases engines and fuel tanks smashed. The sight is depressing. An officer of 25 Recovery Commission will be sent to list, examine and report on Italian military vehicles.

7. I have inspected the TURIN Food Distribution Depot.

As mentioned in my last report, the Italians have this week received their rations in bulk from 203 DIB, and have been making detailed issues to units. Everything has gone smoothly. The Depot is well set out and efficiently run. It is not anticipated that the Italians assume full respon-

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Distribution.

HQ MAIA
"G" Branch
"A" "
"Q" "
Fleet File
MMIA IO, NW Italy

Go Downell

Capt.,
Liaison Officer.

3012

6 Points.

(a) What follows is an attempt to analyse and comment on the political situation in PIGNONE. It is not claimed that it is at all a thorough or complete analysis, for there are so many conflicting rumours and opinions that it is at the moment practically impossible to get at the truth. It is just the situation as I see it.

Political Activity.

The most active and vociferous of the parties is, in TURIN as elsewhere, the Communist Party. Their signs are to be found everywhere, and in many shops and from street-vendors' barrows one can buy the hammer-and-sickle badge. It is, however, not so easy to find people who wear it. It is my opinion that the more moderate Socialist Party has considerably more adherents, who view the proposed merger with the Communists with profound distrust. The Action Party, the Christian Democrats and the Liberal Party are not so much in evidence as they are in MILAN and South and Central Italy, though there is no doubt that the Christian Democrats have a large if politically quiet following.

Strikes.

Up till a week ago, it was fashionable in TURIN to hold a strike for any or no reason at all. Now however, there are indications that the mass of the workers is getting just a little fed up with all the strikes, since the novelty of striking has worn off and it is becoming evident that these strikes are as unnecessary as they are futile. The local humorous weekly published an article on strikes which suggested that the magnificent strike organisation was due to the fact that the organisers had spent the last twenty years organising Fascist cheer parades on the occasion of visits by prominent "gerarchi". It would seem that many of the strike marchers have to be coaxed, cajoled or dragged into marching.

"Red Revolt".

Rumours of an imminent rising on the part of the Communists are still as rife as they were two months ago. The general run of these rumours is that the rising will come as soon as the Allies clear out of the country - it is popularly feared or believed, according to individual political affiliation, that this will take place between the end of September and the end of the year. The nation - the street would NOT welcome an Allied evacuation.

Arms.

There is no doubt at all that considerable quantities of arms and ammunition are hidden throughout this region. Most reports

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Arms.

There is no doubt at all that considerable quantities of arms and ammunition are hidden throughout this region. Most reports agree that the main armament areas are the Canavese and the Biellese respectively NORTH and North East of TURIN, and the province of CUNEO. Whether there exist actual dumps or not, would be hard to say in the absence of accurate information, but it is by no means unlikely that this is the case.

Crimes of Violence.

Armed robbery, with or without resultant bloodshed, is on the increase. It is not uncommon to hear bursts of Tommy-gun fire at night as police and criminal elements have it out.

Police Forces.

There are two police forces - the Polizia del Popolo, ex partisans who have replaced the old Questura agents, and the Carabinieri. The Polizia del Popolo is much better armed than the CC.RR, since they still have Stens, Schneissers and other automatic weapons. They are not, however, very much trusted by the citizens, since they undoubtedly still contain elements of questionable moral character. The unfortunate Carabinieri suffer from the fact that they can be and are called on to react with a single-shot carbine

against determined animals armed with automatic weapons. Owing to this, they are not as effective as they might be, but they are undoubtedly still a fine police force. Since the re-establishment of the CO. RR organisation, they have gone far to winning the esteem and confidence of the population.

Economic Situation.

The news that in September the law governing continuance of workers' pay will be abrogated, has caused much concern among the workers. By this law, employers were bound to continue to pay their workers even if the firm was not in production and even if it were bombed out. As a result many of the smaller firms are almost bankrupt. There is very little work in Piemonte, and the number of workless is increased by arrivals from further South of people who hope to find employment in the industrial North. The general feeling both among workers and industrialists is that the expected coal and raw materials from Allied sources will not be forthcoming, and the optimism caused by years of honey-voiced Allied broadcasters promising all this and Heaven too, has given place to a mood of gloomy despair. The cost of living remains high and will undoubtedly increase as the winter draws on and stocks of cheap - comparatively - fruit and vegetables diminish. Owing, too, to the continuing drought and the rination of the crops, this is going to be a pretty grim winter. I anticipate that economic discontent will win back for the Communists much of the ground they have lost during the past month.

Signwriting.

The local wall-decorators are orthodox - down with/death to Stalin, Lenin, Ciurcil, Matteotti, Pica, Partisans etc. The local Monarchists confine themselves to writing - in English - "We will have a king in Italy". The comment usually found beside it - i.e., that the post might well be offered to H.M King Farouk I of Egypt - is believed to be the work of irresponsible members of the Union Defence Force.

A Points.

NIL.

3012

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Q Points.

3012

honey-voiced Allied broadcasters promising all this and Heaven too, has given place to a mood of gloomy despair. The cost of living remains high and will undoubtedly increase as the winter draws on and stocks of cheap - comparatively - fruit and vegetables diminish. Owing, too, to the continuing drought and the raination of the crops, this is going to be a pretty grim winter. I anticipate that economic discontent will win back for the Communists much of the ground they have lost during the past month.

Signwriting.

The local wall-decorators are orthodox - down with/death to Stalin, Lenin, Giurculi, Matteotti, Fica, Partisans etc. The local Monarchists confine themselves to writing - in English - "We will have a king in Italy". The comment usually found beside it - i.e., that the post might well be offered to H.M. King Farouk I of Egypt - is believed to be the work of irresponsible members of the Union Defence Force.

A Points.

NIL.

Q Points.

Accommodation for No 1 Terr HQ.

The move of Allied HQ's from TURIN will solve the present unsatisfactory position of accommodation for Gen. PRALORNO's HQ. The main former block of offices of 1 Army Corps, at present occupied by AMG, will be available for the Italians. This is a magnificent building of some 500 rooms. It is hoped, too, that the sight of the Army moving back into its own old premises will have the effect of raising its prestige.

0965

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785020

SECRET.

M.A.I.A L.O
TURIN.

BIRDCAGE - 51104

TUR/3/G

30 Jul 45

2/22

Subject:- Lisison Report No 2.

1. Apart from the usual mass of detail, work in TURIN during the past week has been chiefly concerned with M/T. MMIA letter Q/5 dated 24 Jul 45 has been received and noted, particularly the action to be taken on the instructions laid down in para 5(c). I am becoming more and more convinced that if the reclaiming of Italian military vehicles is to be carried out with success, Territorial HQ and MMIA IO must first be in possession of the fullest available information regarding the location of all illegally held vehicles. Otherwise, our drive will be abortive, and we shall get only a small percentage of these vehicles, for most of them will disappear, either to be hidden away for a future date or to be sold as so many tyres, wheels and spare parts. In order to obtain this necessary information, I am and have been, either personally or through Territorial HQ, keeping in contact with CC.RR, R.A.C.I., and A.M.G and their Provincial Transport Officers. A.M.G, however, tends either to doubt the chances of recovering vehicles or to predict gloomily that it will lead to civil strife. Certainly, those people who are in possession of vehicles that are not their own will be most unwilling to give them up, but I do not agree that they would be prepared to fight to hang on to their loot.

2. There has been no great political activity in this area during the last week, except that the announcement of the results of the elections in Great Britain caused a "Viva-Inghilterra-Socialista" procession and enabled the editors of the local press to indulge in columns of embattled political prose.

W. D. D. 19
5
60 D. D. D. 19

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W. P. 18
11/5
10/12

60 Darnell

Capt.,
Liaison Officer.



Distribution:-

- H.Q., M.M.I.A
- G Branch
- A "
- Q " (with appendix)
- Float File
- M.M.I.A 10, N.W. Italy

G Points:

- (a) 1 Territorial Gd Coy - ex 303 QM Coy - arrived from 5 Army area 27 Jul 45, strength 3 offrs 200 ORs No tpt. MMIA LO NW Italy has taken this matter up with MMIA LO 5 Army.
- (b) The funeral of the Liberal leader Marcello SOLERI gave the local Italian Army authorities a chance to come out into the light of day. The Army was represented by Lt-Gen. FRALORNO and his staff, and by some of the artillery of the "LEGNANO" Group.
- (c) 151 Sub-Area is moving out within the next fortnight. Their commitments are being taken over by H.Q staff of 7 AGRA plus Services reps. The installations at present run by 151 Sub-Area will remain.

A Points.

- (a) A parachutist discharged from FOLGORE Gruppo to his home in TURIN was refused clothing, coupons etc, by a local Assistance Committee on the grounds that he was NOT a Partisan. On investigation it turned out that this organisation was in fact started for the purpose of helping needy partisans. Does the War Ministry have any scheme for helping its own discharged men?

Q Points.

- (a) The question of the blankets in BIELLA is at the moment static, owing to the fact that there are conflicting claims as to its ownership - see copies of correspondence attached as appendix to Q Branch copy this report. In the meantime, the material is held blocked by Regional Commerce Officer who is not moved by the strong language of Mr WHITE in MILAN. It is pointed out that Gen. FELLIGRA can furnish MMIA with the full facts and history of this case in order to ~~disprove~~ disprove any claim to ownership on the part of A.C.
- (b) Of the 400 new loadcarriers mentioned in my last report as being available but blocked by A.M.G in FIAT works, 312 have been released to civilian firms during the week.
- (c) On Monday of this week, 30 July, Commissariato of TURIN takes over rations in bulk from 203 D.I.D for distribution to units, so that the personnel of Italian D.I.D will be back in practice when the new all-Italian system comes in.

12/2/45

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5010

12/2/48

0969

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785020

Appendix to "Q" Branch
copy warm Report N°2
ref TUR/3/G of 30 June 45.

COPY.

HEADQUARTERS
PIEMONTE REGION
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
APO 394

Office of the Regional Commerce Officer.

TUR/1m

Turin, 24 July 1945

FE/CO/40

SUBJECT: Blankets at Biella
TO: M.M.I.A. Liaison Officer - Turin

1. Reference: your memo TUR/11/Q dated 20 July 1945.
2. Attached is copy of letter from Milan Office - AC Commerce S/C reference: AC/5065/Commerce dated 20 July 1945, indicating that these materials should be distributed by an appropriate Committee of the North Italy Industrial Council.
3. We are maintaining the block on these materials awaiting final solution from HQ-AC.

3009

FRED M. NEIDER
Lt Colonel, GWS
Regional Commerce Officer

Incl: Copy letter Milan Office AC/5065/Commerce dated 20/7/45.

Copy to:

Milan Office - Allied Commission, Commerce S/C
Commerce Sub-Commission HQ - AC
Provincial Commerce Officer, Vercelli

1-PR/1m

PR/CO/40

COPY.

Turin, 24 July 1945

SUBJECT: Blankets at Biella - M.M.I.A.
TO: Milan Office - Allied Commission
Commerce Sub-Commission
(Attention: Mr. L.V.R. White)

1. Reference: your letter AC/5065/Commerce dated 20 July and our PR/CO/40 dated 13 July.

2. Attached is copy of memo from M.M.I.A. Liaison Officer Turin, indicating that M.M.I.A. has priority ownership of these materials, unless they can be ~~examined~~ declared as captured enemy material in which case they would come under the War Material Disposal Sub-Commission.

3. Therefore the distribution of these items will not be placed in the hands of the appropriate Committee of the Northern Italy Council until after release by M.M.I.A. and War Material Disposal Sub-Commission. **3008**

4. We are maintaining the clock on these materials awaiting final solution from HQ-AC.

Incl: Copy memo M.M.I.A. (+)

Copy to:

M.M.I.A.-L.O. Turin (151 Area)
Commerce Sub-Commission - HQ-AC

Paul M. REITER
Lt. Colonel, CWS
Regional Commerce Officer

2. Officer Turin, indicating that M.M.I.A. has priority over these materials, unless they can be proven declared as captured enemy material which case they would come under the War Material Disposal Sub-Commission.

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Frank M. Reiter
Lt. Colonel, CMS
Regional Commerce Officer

Incl: Copy memo M.M.I.A. (+)

Copy to:
M.M.I.A.-L.O. Turin (151 Area)
Commerce Sub-Commission - HQ-AC
Provincial Commerce Officer, Verona
.....

NG-15
00

The enclosure sent with original letter has a copy of my TUR/11/Q dated 20 Jul 47 to HQ AMG re:monte copy to you.

Capt.
Liaison Officer.

0972

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785020

COPY.

MILAN OFFICE - ALLIED COMMISSION

APO 394

COMMERCE SUB-COMMISSION

LVRW/P2

Ref. AG/5065/Commerce

Telw 12522

Ext 007

20 July 1945

Subject: Blankets.

TO :

H.Q. - A.M.G. - Piemonte Region
Commerce Division, Lt.Col. Reiter

1. Reference your FR/CO/40 of 13 July addressed to Provincial Commissioner, Verceil; subject 500,000 blankets available in that area.

2. It is requested that further information be forwarded to this office on this matter particularly as to why and how WMA became interested in this matter. 3007

3. Further it must be pointed out that if this stock proves to be in existence the blankets should be distributed in accordance with the "Plan for the Control of the Manufacture and Sale of Industrial Products of Northern Italy" set forth in the Chief Commissioner's letter L.00 ES of 5 July 1945. In other words the appropriate committee of the North Italy Industrial Council.

By the order of the Deputy Executive Commissioner.

L.V.R. White,
Director, Milan Office
Commerce Sub-Commission

Subject:- Liaison Report No 1.

SECRET

M.M.I.A L.O

TURIN.

Ref TUR/3/0

21 Jul 45

1. I arrived in TURIN to replace Capt CLARK in the afternoon of 13 July. Since Capt CLARK had been evacuated to hospital almost immediately after his arrival here, I found that there was a considerable amount of back correspondence to clear up, that some local details needed immediate attention and that the domestic problem of setting up an office was well to the fore. The office is now set up and situated in the building occupied by H.Q 151 Sub Area - Rooms 58 and 59. Tel. No is TURIN 51104, on BIRLOTTI Exchange.

2. My impression is that Terr H.Q have been doing their best to carry out their job with the limited means at their disposal. There is still a considerable quantity of material to be recovered and concentrated - the work is being delayed by inadequacy of tpt. As is already known to H.Q., M.M.I.A, the greater part of the available Italian military tpt in the North is in the hands of non-military organisations or individuals.

3. Terr H.Q has proceeded with great tact in setting themselves up. there has been no friction with partisans or pseudo-partisans. A number of Army officers - including some very good ones - who served with the patriot movement, have been taken on to complete E.E.

4. During the last week this area was visited by EADOS and DAQMO-Q(AE), H.Q., M.M.I.A. He inspected the Commissariat Stores and the Opificio Militare - boot- and clothing-factory. At Appx A to "Q" Branch copy this report are inventories of materials held at TURIN as at this date.

5. I interviewed Lt-Col REITER, AMG Regional Commerce officer, on the question of blankets and woollen materials at BISILLA in the VESCOGLI Province (see your Q 446 dated 17 July and my TUR/11/Q and TUR/11/Q/2 dated 20 July). I gathered the impression that some at least among AMG officers are not informed of official rulings on the disposal of captured enemy materials, and left him a copy of AFHQ directive dated 22 June on the subject. He will cooperate.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785020

BIRDCAKE Exchange.

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6. I also interviewed Lt-Col FIORE, AMG Provincial Chief, and Maj MALATESTA, TURIN City SCAO, to prospect the removal by them of a "Partisan Transport Cooperative" from CAVALLI Barracks. This building is at the moment partly occupied by Terr H.Q. M.I. section, and will be needed when we start getting vehicles up to S.E. This question had been raised by Capt CLARK before his illness and since then by Terr H.Q.; the only result being promises of action by AMG. I too have had the promise that these "partisans" will be removed when AMG have found them premises for which they can pay rent - we shall see what happens.
7. Visited FIAT Repair Shops with Lt-Col COLLI MEDAGLIA of Terr H.Q. Repairs Directorate and the director of the Shops, who identified a number of Italian military vehicles in varying stages of repair and disrepair, and all under the General AMG block. When I

3006

Get the list of "targa" numbers, engine numbers, etc, these x
vehicles will be removed to military workshops for necessary
servicing.

8. Routine conferences were held with heads of services
at Terr H.Q and with O.C., R.A.S.C, H.Q 151 Sub Area.

9. Notes on G, A, and Q points are attached.

Go Downell
Capt.,
Liaison Officer.

3005

Distribution
H.Q., M.M.I.A
G Branch
A " (with Appx A) —
Q " —
Fleet
MMIA 10 N.W Italy

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785020

"G" Points.

- (1) Terr H.Q is in power and carrying out its functions.
- (2) All districts and depots are in position and functioning, though lack of tpt facilities and size of areas are giving some difficulty.
- (3) "Patriots" are still to be seen walking around in para-military uniform and with coloured scarves, but there does not seem to be any overt organisation. Public Safety, AMG, has formed two "Mobile Police Battalions" as auxiliary Questura agents, out of selected element of the patriot movement.
- (4) A small number of old rifles and one BERETTA automatic pistol have been handed over to the authorities. None of the other automatic weapons that were so much in evidence in TURIN at the time of the insurrection have been seen or found since.
- (5) There seems to be great ignorance among the citizens about the part played by the Italian Army since 8 Sep 43. There is, however, at least no open antagonism to the Army - the feeling is rather one of indifference. Since the arrival of the coy of 13d Regt, I have seen occasional groups of soldiers and civilians talking over the evening vino. I suspect a certain amount of "line-sheeting" - names like CASSINO, MONTE MARCONA and GUARDIA GRIGIA were being bandied about.
- (6) From conversation with Allied officers, I gather that the Italo-French frontiers can be crossed easily by Allied military personnel. Whether there will be stricter control when the "CORONA" takes over from the South Africans - as I believe will happen shortly - is yet to be seen.
- (7) The re-appearance of the newspaper "La Stampa", formerly a Fascist organ, was viewed with great perturbation by the city Reds, who promptly organised a protest march to the "La Stampa" buildings where a certain amount of machinery suffered from the enthusiasm of the protesters, as in fact did the newly arrived stock of a nearby tobacconist who stood and watched instead of pulling down the shutters. The crowd were then addressed by the Prefect who agreed that the appearance of this paper was an insult to partisan fighters, and by AMG Provincial Commissioner who pointed out that in permitting the re-appearance he was only carrying out orders, and said that he would refer the matter again to higher authorities. The crowd then went off cheerfully, talking and smoking. Even should higher authorities again permit the re-appearance of this paper, however, there are now notices in the town declaring that "chi legge la Stampa è un fascista".

30 JUL 43

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No. 785020

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"A" Points.

(1) The number of Patriot volunteers in PIEMONTE for the Army is now 468. Some Gruppi officers are believed to be touring the villages in an effort to increase this figure.

(2) The news of ITALY's declaration of war on JAPAN has caused numbers of young men to think they would like to volunteer for the Far East. The idea seems prevalent, however that the formation of an Italian Expeditionary Force would be a matter as a couple of weeks only.

"Q" Points.

1. Transport.

- (a) The shortage of transport in this area continues.
 (b) Numbers of Italian military vehicles - figures not known but believed considerable - are illegally held by "cooperatives". A directive on this question would be appreciated - as it is of general importance, I am taking

3002

no local action that might be prejudicial to any plans emanating from a higher level. I have reason to believe, however, that the CC.RR - though not at the moment too effective - might eventually be in a position to produce lists of data relative to illegally held military transport.

Some FIAT 1100/M open staff cars, newly produced for the Republicans and awaiting collection by them, were requisitioned from FIAT works by AMG, 6 S.A. Armed Div and others. I will shortly have the full facts from FIAT - may I be informed whether to go ahead then and get them back, or is it felt that this is a fight that I might lose while action by H.Q. M.M.I. could win? It is pointed out that there are many civilian cars not requisitioned by AMG, and the passengers generally carried around TURIN are of no great military importance.

FIAT have in their works at the moment approx 400 newly completed lead-carriers of civilian pattern and meant for the civilian market. They can not be sold without an AMG authority and meanwhile they lie idle - presumably the military left in the hands of "partisans" is sufficient to maintain the civil population.

2. Rations.

The previous lack of oil and fats in the rations supplied by 203 D.I.D. has now been got over.

3. Clothing and Equipment.

See Appx A to "Q" Branch copy of this letter for inventory of stores held at TURIN.

4. Accommodation.

There is sufficient for present and estimated immediate future needs - but see my para 6. A list of military premises in TURIN with their present occupants is being prepared and will be forwarded when available.

3003

+ App A Detached By Q(47)

0974

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785020

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App A Detached by Q(AF)

3003

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