

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785020

10000/120/1208

ST/5/

Sept

cc

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785020

10000/120/1208

ST/5/VI Ration Scales

Sept 1943 - Jan 1945

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785020

BEST COPY POSSIBLE

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785020

Subject: Ration Scale - FRUIT I.C.C.

50 Brit. Liaison Unit.

S. & T.
M.M.I.A.

Ref ST/5/10.

10 Jan. 45.

Receipt is acknowledged of your ST/5 dated 30 Dec.

Not having received letter ST/6/12/5 of 24 Dec from BEST 15 Army Group it is not easy to follow the context of your letter, but may I point out that I have at no time been informed of any amendment to the ration scale as laid down in the pamphlet to which you refer, which pamphlet was issued to me from your office on about 5 Sept.

BEST

C.E.F.
G.M.V.G.S.89.
"S & T. MMIA.

Recd 13 Jan 45.

File ST/ 5.

He was!! I told him myself
and pointed out to Pearson.Handwritten: made on 1770
A.D.S.T.

No P.

1 Copy

98

SUBJECT: Equivalents

LAND FORCES SUB COMMISSION
A.C. (M. M. I. A.) R O M E
A3/2-31
7 January 1945

TO : Ministry of war

1. We list below equivalents for Nuts, shelled:

Nuts

Nuts, shelled $\frac{1}{2}$ ounce, or Nuts, unshelled 1 ounce.

(ad) TOMMY T. ROSE, Lt. Col.
For Major General
M. M. I. A.

TTR/r1

Copies to: MMIA LO Naples
MMIA LO Sardinia
MMIA LO 5th. Army
MMIA LO Sicily
MMIA LO 54 Area
MMIA ST

*S & T, MMIA.

Recd Jan 1945

File ST1

1769

785020

SECRET

SUBJECT: Ration Scale for Italian Armed Forces

50 Brit Liaison Unit

57/5/10

9 Jan 45

ST 10114
ST 1 District

The PRULI ICG has now completed two regimental exercises and experience in both of these has shown the unsuitability of the present ration scale.

1. There are at present no tinned alternatives to the fresh ration issue of flour, vegetables and fruit with the result that it is extremely difficult to make up a hard ration for issue to troops in a forward area where it may not always be possible to bring up rations from the rear.

Having regard to the nature of the country in which it seems probable that this Group may be called upon to operate it is considered essential that this defect should be made good and that authority should be given for the issue of biscuit as an alternative to flour, tinned vegetables as an alternative to fresh, and jam as an alternative to fresh fruit and for the P Meat ration in a hard ration to be increased from 4 oz to 6 oz.

2. It is considered that additions should be made to the Hosp Diet. This at present consists only of tinned milk, rice, semolina, margarine and meat extract. It is thought that the following items should be added. Jam, sugar, chocolate, powdered eggs. The somewhat anomalous position exists at present that the ICGs of the Group have been issued with Red Baskets but have nothing with which they can fill them. Apart from that consideration it is considered that the items enumerated above should be added to the Hosp Diet.

3. No detailed comments are made as to the general adequacy of the ration scale as it is understood that this matter has been taken up on a high level, but briefly the following are the minimum changes considered necessary in addition to the alternatives specified in (1) above :-

- | | | |
|------|--|-----------------------------------|
| i) | MARGARINE | Increase ration from 3 oz to 5 oz |
| ii) | OLIVE OIL | " " 1 oz to 1½ oz |
| iii) | SALT | " " ½ oz to 1 oz |
| iv) | Include a periodic issue of fresh meat as an alternative to tinned meat. | |
| v) | Include cocoa as an occasional alternative to coffee. | |

785020

it is thought that the following items should be added. Jam, cocoa, eggs, chocolate, powdered eggs. The somewhat anomalous position exists at present that the HQs of the Group have been issued with Med Baskets but have nothing with which they can fill them. Apart from that consideration it is considered that the items enumerated above should be added to the Hosp Diet.

3. No detailed comments are made as to the general adequacy of the ration scale as it is understood that this matter has been taken up on a high level, but briefly the following are the minimum changes considered necessary in addition to the alternatives specified in (1) above :-

- i) MICARONI Increase ration from 3 oz to 5 oz
- ii) OLIVE OIL " 1 oz to $1\frac{1}{2}$ oz
- iii) SALT " $\frac{1}{2}$ oz to $\frac{3}{4}$ oz
- iv) Include a periodic issue of fresh meat as an alternative to tinned meat.
- v) Include cocoa as an occasional alternative to coffee.

CAF
CAP/SVB

Copy to : ST 15 Army Group
Fifth Army (Brit Incumbent)
XIII Corps
51 Brit Liaison Unit
52 " " "
53 " " "
54 " " "
56 " " "

3 & T. MGA.

Recd

File STI

Copy made for HQ 14 Jan.
1788
Haf
EMIST

785020

SUBJECT:- Issue of Rats.

Land Forces Sub Comm. AC.
(L.F.S.C.).
ST/5

Dir. Gen. Commissariat,
Italian War Ministry.

10 Jan 45.

Copy to:- All IMA 10/15
A/2/10/15

1. Effective this date, the scale of issue of Rats
is as follows:-

Shelled - 1 oz per man per day.
Unshelled - 1 oz per man per day.

Please inform all concerned, accordingly.

unclassified
file (100)

HBC/20

St. Clair
P.M. PERSONAL.
P.M. COL. RASC.
ADCT, Land Forces Sub Comm. AC. (IMA).

(167)

785020

Lo: 16.4 p.m.

5.2 Amn

5.2 Amn

1.2.2

3.2.2

5.2.2

5.2.2

5.2.2

5.2.2

5.2.2

Leave 3.2.2

" " "

Board Case Leave 3.2.2

Leave

Parting

Parting

ICE LTD (Major General)

Orange (Lake de Bonneville)

95Subject:- Ration Scale - Italian Provided Items.

LIAISON OFFICER
 LAND FORCES SUB COMM. A.C.,
 (M.M.I.A.)
 NAPLES
 STN/18

1 January 1945.

Land Forces Sub Comm. A.C.,
 (M.M.I.A.)

Further to our STN/18 of 27 December 1944

1. The following is submitted as a suggested Ration Scale:-

<u>COMMODITY.</u>	<u>RATION</u>
(1) Olive Oil	10 grammes/daily
(2) Salt	24 " "
(3) Nuts	60 " "
Wine	$\frac{1}{2}$ litre/daily
Cigarettes	
(4) Free Issue ("Macedonia" "Nazion")	5 gram/daily
(5) Payment (Milit)	5 " "
(6) Matches	40 Matches/week
(7) Soap	300 grammes/month

NOTES

- (1) Ration Olive Oil normally 28 grammes or 1 ounce. Due to overall civilian and Military supply, ration is 10 grammes at present.
- (2) Ration Salt is 20 grms/individual plus 4 grms for bread making.
- (3) Ration Nuts is 60 grms - considering weight of shell etc.
- (4) Ration of Cigarettes is 5 cigarettes (5 grms) daily as free issue.
- (5) Where payment type cigarettes is available 5 cigarettes/daily added.
- (6) Ration Matches is 40 matches weekly. Italian matches come in 100 matches/box.
- (7) Soap is 300 grms/month as maximum.
 Discretion of unit commanders on actual distribution to increase or decrease amount for soldiers depending on need (office soldier and heavy manual labour (e.g. mechanic).

2. The above applies to Naples stocks, and it is appreciated that it may vary with other Sectors.

George D. Smith Jr.
 GEORGE D. SMITH JR.,
 Major Infantry
 Senior Liaison Officer.

785020

94

REMARKS

SERIAL NO.

Communicated by: Lt. J. J. M. Horlick,

31 Dec. 44.

Colm. 3ds.

W/11 Conn/to.

S. T. MAMA.

15301/S/1

Sussistenza Branch. No. 1

31 Dec. 44.

RE : 1117

1117 / Action

1117 / 1117

57/5
59

1 Dec. 44

SUBJECT: Ration of dried fruit, salt and fresh vegetables.

This Ministry, as you have already been informed, in the food table attached to letter 7650/S of 26 Jul. 44., has always issued to Italian Troops the dried fruit and salt rations at the scale of 28 grs. and 20 grs. respectively considering the easy availability of such items and the smallness of ration of $\frac{1}{2}$ oz.

With the new system of supply of locally produced items for BR-ITI and US-ITI troops, it has occurred that you have bid for the issues to BR-ITI and US-ITI troops calculating always on the basis of the ration of $\frac{1}{2}$ oz.; in this way, whereas the ITI-IFI units directly supplied from Italian Depots get the ration of 20 grs. of salt and 28 grs. of dried ~~xxxxxxxxxx~~ fruit, the BR-ITI and US-ITI units receive, instead, a ration of $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. per man per day.

This differentiation is all the more grave as the troops that draw ~~xxxx~~ less are those that are in need of better feeding, considering the physical discomforts and the strain they have to undergo.

The same question ~~xxxxxxx~~ also arisen about fresh veg. for such items. In fact, the Italian troops supplied from Allied depots receive a daily ration of 236 grs., whereas this Ministry as you have already been informed in letter 799/I/S of 30 Mar. 44., has considered it advisable to augment the ration itself to 350 grs., as from 10 Apr. 44., considering that fresh vegetables are issued with cores, leaves, etc.

57/5

11/11/44

785020

So as to get rid of the inconveniences mentioned above will you please inform your L.O.s with BR-ITI and US-ITI units, that bids for dried fruit and salt are made on the basis of the ration of 28 and 20 grams and that units are issued with 350 grams of fresh vegetables.

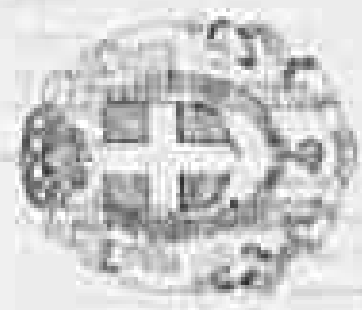
Then for those units that do their own baking, the bids for salt should actually be heightened to 24 grams, considering that for the production of 440 grams of bread, 4 grams of salt are actually needed.

We await your kind confirmation to our requests.

(Signed) PELLIGRA, for the Minister.

785020

AG.



Ministero della Guerra

DIREZIONE GENERALE
DEI SERVIZI DI COMMISSARIATO MILITARE
-Divisione sussistenze-

1.2.1. 145304 Sp. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1.

Allegato

Ricevuto P.M. 2000 21 dicembre 1944

ALL LAND FORCES SUB COMMISSION
A.C. (M.M.F.A.A.)

R C M A

Ricevuto al Togli. 21.12.44

OGGETTO: razione frutta secca, sale, e verdura fresca.

Questo Ministero - come segnalato anche a codesta Sottocommissione con la tabella viveri allegata al dispaccio 7550/S. del 26 luglio c.2. - ha sempre distribuito alle truppe italiane le razioni di frutta secca e sale rispettivamente in gr. 28 e 20, in considerazione della facile reperibilità di tali generi e della tenuità della razione di 1/2 oncia.

Con il nuovo sistema di rifornimento dei generi di produzione locale, è avvenuto che codesta Sottocommissione richiedesse le cessioni per le truppe BR-ITI e US-ITI calcolando il fabbisogno sempre in base alla razione di 1/2 oncia; in tal modo, mentre i reparti ITI-ITI direttamente riforniti dai Magazzini italiani ricevono la razione di gr. 20 di sale e di gr. 28 di frutta secca, i reparti BR-ITI e US-ITI ricevono, invece, una razione di 1/2 oncia giornaliera per uomo.

Tale sperequazione è tanto più grave in quanto le truppe che vengono a prelevare in mano sono proprio quelle che hanno bisogno di un'alimentazione migliore, in rapporto ai disagi fisici e agli sforzi cui sono sottoposte.

La medesima questione è sorta anche per la verdura fresca.

Per tale genere, infatti, le truppe italiane rifornite dai Depositi Alleati ricevono una razione giornaliera di gr. 226, mentre questo Ministero, come già segnalato a codesta Sott-

Questo Ministero - come segnalato anche a codesta Sottocommissione con la tabella viventi allegata al dispaccio 7650/3. del 26 luglio c.e. - ha sempre distribuito alle truppe italiane le razioni di frutta secca e sale rispettivamente in gr. 20 e 20, in considerazione della facile reperibilità di tali generi e della tenuità della razione di 1/2 oncia.

Con il nuovo sistema di rifornimento dei generi di produzione locale, è avvenuto che codesta Sottocommissione richiedesse le cessioni per le truppe BR-ITI e US-ITI calcolando il fabbisogno sempre in base alla razione di 1/2 oncia; in tal modo, mentre i reparti ITI-ITI direttamente riforniti dai Magazzini italiani ricevono la razione di gr. 20 di sale e di gr. 20 di frutta secca, i reparti BR-ITI e US-ITI ricevono, invece, una razione di 1/2 oncia giornaliera per uomo.

Tale sperequazione è tanto più grave in quanto le truppe che vengono a prelevare in mano sono proprio quelle che hanno bisogno di un'alimentazione migliore, in rapporto ai disagi fisici ed agli sforzi cui sono sottoposte.

La medesima questione è sorta anche per la verdura fresca.

Per tale genere, infatti, le truppe italiane rifornite dai Depositi Alleati ricevono una razione giornaliera di gr. 226, mentre questo Ministero, come già segnalato a codesta Sottocommissione con foglio 799/I/3 del 20 marzo 1944, ha ritenuto opportuno aumentare la razione stessa a gr. 350 - con decorrenza dal 10 aprile u.s. - in considerazione che la verdura fresca viene distribuita al lordo di torsoli, foglie di scarto ecc.

Per ovviare agli inconvenienti di cui sopra si prega codesta Sottocommissione di voler comunicare sull'argomento ai Collegamenti M. I. A. delle unità BR-ITI e US-ITI, che le richieste di frutta secca e sale vanno effettuate in base alla razione di gr. 20 e 20 e che ai reparti va distribuita la razione di gr. 350 lordi di verdura fresca.

./.

785020

Per quei reparti poi che provvedono direttamente alla panificazione, la richiesta di sale dovrebbe anzi essere portata a gr.24, considerato che per la produzione di 440 gr.di pane occorrono appunto gr.4 di sale.

Si resta in attesa di un cortese cenno di conferma.

P. IL MINISTRO

Cellign

785020

EXHIBIT 10

EXHIBIT 10

93

Exhibited by: Tan Puaniole

Date: 29/12/44

Exhibited by: War Ministry Commissariat

Date: 14570/S/1

Date: 23 Dec. 44

Exhibit / Exhibit, Exhibit

Exhibited by: Rations not collected.

In your letter ST/5 dated the 27 Oct. 44 the MIA stated that the soldier has a right to the full ration which is his due, even if there are certain items missing temporarily in the Decots.

This Ministry ordered that for the missing items the Decots should give to the collecting unit a ~~bonus~~ with which the unit could subsequently collect the item.

This system has created a certain amount of difficulties in its practical application.

For instance, if a certain item is still not available, and not being able to correct the X forms, and on the other hand having to register those items not collected on the accounting tables, for the period to which they are referred to, there results a discharge that exceeds the charge, or a discharge of items that are non-existent.

This obviously falsifies the data as to the effective stocks existing in a depot, and these data do not correspond to the figures

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This Ministry ordered that for the missing items the Devots should give to the collecting unit a ~~bonus~~ with which the unit could subsequently collect the item.

This system has created a certain amount of difficulties in its practical application.

For instance, if a certain item is still not available, and not being able to correct the K forms, and on the other hand having to register these item not collected on the accounting tables, for the period to which they are referred to, there results a discharge that exceeds the charge, or a discharge of items that are non-existent.

This obviously falsifies the data as to the effective stocks existing in a depot, and these data do not correspond to the figures shown in the "P" forms, and create an accountability for the bonuses issued, that makes a good deal of confusion.

Considering also that often, these bonuses are collected after some time, so that other can use the items than those for who they were originally intended, we would like the BIA to consider the necessity of limiting the validity of these bonuses for a period of 15 days and not more.

In this way the accountability would remain open till the compilation of the "P" forms, and the actual stocks in the Depot, would correspond to those shown on the accounting books. 1933

Would the M.L.A. be so kind as to approve what is above stated or give us any better suggestions so as to eliminate these difficulties. for THE MINISTER of the Interior

100	100
90	90
80	80
70	70
60	60
50	50
40	40
30	30
20	20
10	10
0	0

785020



Ministero della Guerra

DIREZIONE GENERALE
DEI SERVIZI DI COMMISSARIATO MILITARE
DIV. ASSISTENZE

Allegato P. N. 1800 21 dicembre 1944

LA LAND FORCES SUB COMMISSION
A.C. (M.M.I.A.)
R. O. M. A.

14570/3/12 Spad

Risposta al foglio N. 12
del

OGGETTO prelevamento in mano di razioni.

Con foglio ST/5 del 27 ottobre 1944 codesta Sottocommissione affermava il diritto del soldato alla integrale razione viveri spettantegli, e prescindere dalle temporanee indisponibilità di taluni generi nei magazzini.

Questo Ministero dispose che, per i generi mancanti, i magazzini rilasciassero al reparto prelevante dei controbuoni con cui effettuare successivamente il prelevamento.

Tale sistema ha lasciato affiorare però, alcune difficoltà pratiche all'attuazione.

Peraltro, ad esempio, l'indisponibilità nel magazzino, non potendosi correggere i buoni K si prelevamento dei reparti, e dovendo, d'altra parte, i generi non consegnati trovare regolare registrazione sui documenti contabili relativamente al periodo cui si riferiscono, viene a determinarsi in effetti uno scarico eccedente il carico o addirittura uno scarico di derrate temporaneamente inesistenti.

Ciò, come è ovvio, viene a falsare sensibilmente i dati relativi

Con foglio SI/5 del 27 ottobre 1944 codesta Sottocommissione

afferma il diritto del soldato alla integrale ragione vivente spet-
tantegli, a prescindere dalle temporanee indisponibilità di taluni
generi nei magazzini.

Questo Ministero dispone che, per i generi mancanti, i magazi-
ni rilasciassero al reparto prelevante dei controbuoni con cui ef-
fettuare successivamente il prelevamento.

Tale sistema ha lasciato affiorare però, alcune difficoltà pra-
tiche di attuazione.

Perdurando, ad esempio, l'indisponibilità nel magazzino, non poten-
dosi correggere i buoni X di prelevamento dei reparti, e dovendo, d'altra
parte, i generi non consegnati trovare regolare registrazione sui docu-
menti contabili relativamente al periodo cui si riferiscono, viene a de-
terminarsi in effetti uno scarico eccedente il carico o addirittura uno
scarico di derrate temporaneamente inesistenti.

Ciò, come è ovvio, viene a falsare sensibilmente i dati relativi
alla effettiva esistenza del magazzino distributore, dati che non trova-
no più corrispondenza con la dimostrazione periodicamente esibita a mes-
zo del mod. F, mentre, d'altra parte, creano una contabilità relativa di
controbuoni che ingenera non poca confusione.

Considerando, altresì, il fatto che spesso, a distanza di tempo, di
quei generi resisi in seguito disponibili ne beneficiano ¹²⁶² i diversi
da quelli che non ne usufruirono, si prospetta a codesta Sottocommissione
la necessità di limitare la validità dei controbuoni alla durata della qudr-
dicina cui la distribuzione deficiaria si riferisce e non oltre.

In tal modo la contabilità rimarrebbe sospesa fino alla compilazio-
ne del mod. 7 e l'esistenza reale di magazzino corrisponderebbe esattamente
a quella contabile.

Si resta in attesa di benestare da parte di codesta Sottocommissio-
ne o di più opportuni suggerimenti per ovviare all'inconveniente segna-
to.

P. IL MINISTRO

[Handwritten signature]

SUBJECT: Ration Scale - Italian Armed Forces.

Land Forces Sub Comm. A.C.
(M.M.I.A.).
83/5

D.S.F., A.F.H.G.

30 Dec 44.

Reference DOST 15 Army Group Letter 37/6/42/5 of 24 December 1944,
copy to this HQ.

1. The ration scale attached to the a/q letter has been extracted by DADST 50 HJ from the Pamphlet "Supply Organization and Accounting Instructions for the Provision of food to the Italian Armed Forces", published by this HQ.

2. DADST 50 HJ has apparently omitted to amend his copy of the pamphlet in regard to pulses and dehydrated vegetables.

The original "Pulses 3 ozs." was amended to read "Pulses - 2 ozs. and Dehydrated vegetables ... 1 oz." in AFHQ signal P 74853 of 24 July addressed AAI and HJIA, which amendment was republished to all concerned in HJIA signal Aq 17/7 of 29 July, copies to AFHQ and AAI.

3. The travel ration referred to in the a/q letter was authorized by D.C.A.C., HQ AAI on 29 June 1944.

4. The Hospital Scale shown in attachment to a/q letter is a patient/day interpretation of the scale authorized in Annex 'B' to AFHQ letter AG/400/405 D-0 of 22 September 1944.

5. It is noted that DADST 50 HJ has apparently included in the basic ration scale attached to the a/q letter the additional 6 ozs. of flour and 1 oz. of Preserved Meat authorized in AFHQ signal PX 52252 of 13 Nov 1944 for issue to certain Italian military forward of Army rear boundaries when engaged in arduous conditions of work and/or bad weather.

As these additional issues are limited in application and subject to governing authority it is suggested misunderstanding is likely to arise unless they be excluded from discussions concerning the basic ration scale.

6. The various alternatives set out in attachment to a/q letter are those used normally to permit issues to be made based on commodity stock holdings at the time and, further, to use up certain stocks of Italian items, e.g. Surrogate, Meat Paste, thus conserving supplies from Allied sources.

They have been in smooth working use for several months.

2. DADST 50 BLU has apparently omitted to send his copy of the pamphlet in regard to pulses and dehydrated vegetables.

The original "pulses 5 ozs." was amended to read "pulses - 2 ozs. and dehydrated vegetables ... 1 oz." in AMHQ signal # 74353 of 24 July addressed AAI and MHA, which amendment was republished to all concerned in MHA signal AQ 1747 of 29 July, copies to AMHQ and AAI.

3. The travel ration referred to in the a/q letter was authorized by D.C.A.O., Hq AAI on 29 June 1944.

4. The Hospital Scale shown in attachment to a/q letter is a patient/day interpretation of the scale authorized in Annex 'B' to AMHQ letter AQ/400/105 D-0 of 22 September 1944.

5. It is noted that DADST 50 BLU has apparently included in the basic ration scale attached to the a/q letter the additional 6 ozs. of flour and 1 oz. of preserved meat authorized in AMHQ signal # 52252 of 13 Nov 1944 for issue to certain Italian military forward of Army rear boundaries when engaged in arduous conditions of work and/or bad weather.

As these additional issues are limited in application and subject to governing authority it is suggested misunderstanding is likely to arise unless they be excluded from discussions concerning the basic ration scale.

6. The various alternatives set out in attachment to a/q letter are those used normally to permit issues to be made based on commodity stock holdings at the time and, further, to use up certain stocks of Italian items, e.g. Gurrigato, Meat Paste, tins conserving supplies from Allied sources.

They have been in smooth working use for several months.

MLP/40

Copy to:- Q (Mint)

Q.M.

DADST 15 ARMY GROUP

DADST 50 BLU

a/q MHA.

R. L. PARCEVAL.

Lt. Col. RASC,

ADST, Land Forces Sub Comm. A.O.

(M.M.I.A.).

4761

SUBJECT: - Ration Scale - Italian Armed Forces.

A.P.H.Q. (For DADST).

ST/5

Reference DADST 15 Army Group Letter ST/6/12/5 of 24 December 1944, copy to this HQ.

1. The ration scale attached to the a/q letter has been extracted by DADST 50 BLU from the Pamphlet "Supply Organization and Accounting Instructions for the Provision of food to the Italian Armed Forces", published by this HQ.
2. DADST 50 BLU has apparently omitted to amend his copy of the pamphlet in regard to pulses and dehydrated vegetables.

The original "Pulses 3 ozs." was amended to read "Pulses - 2 ozs. and Dehydrated vegetables ... 1 oz." in AFHQ signal F 74253 of 24 July addressed AAI and MMIA, which amendment was republished to all concerned in MMIA signal AQ 1747 of 29 July, copies to AFHQ and AAI.

3. The Travel ration referred to in the a/q letter was authorized by D.C.A.O., HQ AAI on 29 June 1944.

4. The Hospital Scale shown in attachment to a/q letter is a patient/day interpretation of the scale authorized in Annex 'B' to AFHQ letter

AG/400/105 D-0 of 22 September 1944.

5. It is noted that DADST 15 Army Group has ^{apparently} included in the basic ration

The original "pulses 3 ozs." was amended to read "pulses 1 ozs."

Dehydrated vegetables ... 1 oz." in AFHQ signal F 71853 of 24 July addressed AAI and MIA, which amendment was republished to all concerned in MIA signal AQ 1747 of 29 July, copies to AFHQ and AAI.

3. The Travel ration referred to in the a/q letter was authorized by D.C.A.O., HQ AAI on 29 June 1944.

4. The Hospital Scale shown in attachment to a/q letter is a patient/day interpretation of the scale authorized in Annex 'E' to AFHQ letter

AG/400/105 D-O of 22 September 1944.

5. It is noted that ^{apparently} ~~DIST 15 Army Group~~ has included in the basic ration scale attached to ~~this~~ letter the additional 6 ozs. of flour and 1 oz. of

Preserved Meat authorized in AFHQ signal FX 52252 of 13 Nov 1944 for issue to certain Italian military forward of Army rear boundaries when engaged in arduous conditions of work and/or bad weather.

As these additional issues are limited in application ^{to AFHQ} subject to governing authority it is suggested misunderstanding is likely to arise unless they be excluded from discussions concerning the basic ration scale.

6. The various alternatives set out in attachment to a/q letter are those used normally to permit issues to be made based on commodity stock holdings at the time and, further, to use up certain stocks of Italian items, e.g. Surrugato, Meat Paste, thus conserving supplies from Allied sources.

They have been in smooth working use for several months.

Copy to:- 2 (Maint) } For information.
C.M.

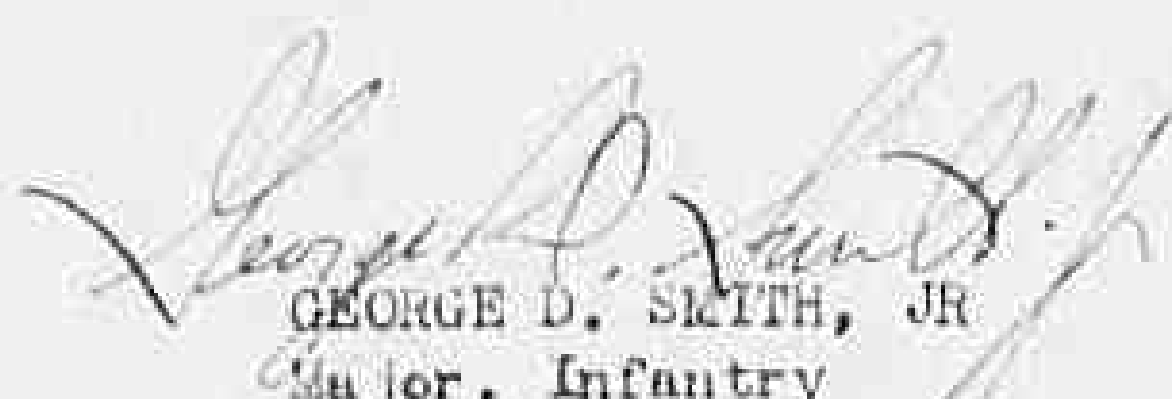
A/R MIA. ~~DIST 15 Army Group~~

~~DIST 15 Army Group~~

Lt Colonel.

90Subject: Italian Armed Forces Ration Scale.LIAISON OFFICER
LAND FORCES SUB COMM. A.C.
(M.M.I.A.)
NAPLES
STN/18ST
AQ?27 December 1944.Land Forces Sub Comm. A.C.
(M.M.I.A.)

1. It is recommended by this office that a revised Italian Armed Forces Ration Scale (Allied and Italian components) be published.
2. Included in a revision it is recommended to note equivalents; e.g. issue of "Chile con Carne" and solid preserved meats.
3. The Italian component of the Ration often causes questions; e.g. free and payment cigarettes, salt (4 grams added for the making of bread), etc.
4. If HQ MMIA should publish such a scale with a wide distribution, it is believed that it would be helpful to all concerned.


GEORGE D. SMITH, JR.
Major, Infantry
Senior Liaison Officer

KRM/jlm

2 T, MMIA.

29 Dec

ST 5

ADST

DASS

I think Smith is right. The scale in the pamphlet has not had a wide distribution.

Prepare a draft for publication showing all equivalents.

3/1/25



Subject: Ration Scale - Italian Armed Forces.

"S & T" MMIA.

Recd 26 Dec

File STI

HQ 15 ARMY GROUP,
Tel: FILEOF 3/4-5.
ST/6/12/5.

24 Dec 44.

D.S.T., A.F.H.Q.

Copy to: A.D.S.T., H.M.I.A.,
'Q'.

1. The attached copy of the Ration Scale for Italian Armed Forces (w.c.f. August 1st 1944) has been received from H.M.I.A. by D.A.D.S.T., 50 B.L.U.
2. It will be observed that whilst the only basic difference in the main scale is the increase of Peas and Beans Dried by 1 oz. and the deletion of Veg. Dehyd. 1 oz., there are considerable variations in the alternatives which may be issued, none of which are authorised as far as your instructions are concerned.
3. It will also be observed that a "Travelling Ration" is quoted and here again, no other information would appear to be available.
4. It is requested that urgent action may be taken to clarify the position as considerable discontent is arising amongst the Italians who feel that they are not receiving their proper entitlement. Should there be no authority for the issue of this ration scale, it is further requested that strong representations be made to H.M.I.A. to the effect that any further embarrassment of a difficult situation is to be deprecated.

Brigadier, 1758
D.D.S.T.

785020

COPYRATION SCALE FOR ITALIAN ARMED FORCES
(v.e.f. 1 Aug 44)Single Ration Scale.For All Troops.Items from Allied Sources.Flour.

Oz.

Normally the entire ration of Flour will be converted into Bread before the issue to unit takes place. The scale of issue of Bread under this arrangement will be 442 gms daily.

18 1/2

Part or all of the Flour Ration may be substituted from time to time by Biscuits weight for weight.

Macaroni (from Allied sources).

3

Rice

1

Preserved Meat or Fish

Preserved meat includes all types of canned meat, meat and vegetable compounds, sausages, etc. Preserved Fish includes all varieties of canned fish, salted fish in barrels, etc. Dehydrated Meat may be issued in lieu of Preserved Meat or Fish at one-third weight i.e. 1 oz. per man per day.

3

4 oz.

P. Meat

Pulses.

Pulses means Dried Peas, Beans or Lentils. Dehydrated Vegetables. (the specially-processed technical product) may be issued in lieu of Pulses at one-half weight i.e. 1 1/2 oz. per man per day. Tinned Vegetables may be issued in lieu of Pulses at double weight i.e. 6 ozs. per man.

3

2

1

Cheese.

1

Tomato Preserve.

1/2

May be substituted by Meat Paste or Tinned Tomatoes weight for weight or by Tomato Juice at double weight, i.e. 1 oz. per man per day.

Preserved meat includes all types of canned meat, meat and vegetable compounds, sausages, etc. Preserved fish includes all varieties of canned fish, salted fish in barrels, etc. Dehydrated Meat may be issued in lieu of Preserved Meat or fish at one-third weight i.e. 1 oz. per man per day.

Pulses.

Pulses means Dried Peas, Beans or Lentils. Dehydrated Vegetables. (the specially-processed technical product) may be issued in lieu of Pulses at one-half weight i.e. $1\frac{1}{2}$ oz. per man per day. Tinned Vegetables may be issued in lieu of Pulses at double weight i.e. 6 ozs. per man.

Cheese.

Tomato Preserve.

May be substituted by Meat Paste or Tinned Tomatoes weight for weight or by Tomato Juice at double weight, i.e. 1 oz. per man per day.

Sugar.

Coffee.

May be substituted by Surrogate weight for weight, by Cocoa at one-half weight i.e. $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. per man per day by Tea at one-third weight i.e. $1\frac{1}{6}$ oz. per man per day.

Pepper.

Matches per week.

Items from Italian Sources.

Fresh Fruit.

Fresh Vegetables.

Olive Oil.

Nuts.

Salt.

Wine.

3
4 oz.
P. Meat

3
2
1

1
 $\frac{1}{2}$

1
 $\frac{1}{2}$

1/200

{ 2 books
or
1 box

4
8
1
 $\frac{1}{2}$
 $\frac{1}{2}$
 $\frac{1}{2}$ litre

785020

- 2 -

Travelling Ration.

(To be issued in lieu of Allied portion of single Ration Scale).

Biscuits.

400 grms.

May be substituted by 425 grms Flour to be made into biscuits before departure.

Preserved Meat/Fish.

4 ozs.

Hospital Scale.

(Special items to be issued in addition to Single Ration Scale for certified strengths of Hospital Patients).

(Grams.)

Tinned Milk.

21,593

Rice.

40, 77

Semolina (or similar product).

10, 57

Margarine.

36, 24

Meat Extract.

1, 812

1756

SUBJECT:- Biscuits. Issue of.

Land Forces Sub Comm. A.C.
(MIA).

ST/5
15 Dec 44.

DADST

50 HLU.

Reference your ST/5/10 dated 8 Dec 44.

1. It is left to the discretion of the operational or divisional commander to authorize the issue of Biscuits in lieu of Flour at the same rate and on a weight for weight basis.
2. It is also permitted to issue them under similar conditions as part of the travelling ration.
3. This is laid down in MIA Supply and Accounting Instructions and has not been rescinded at any time.

*E. L. Munn-Mann
Capt*

ST/5
15 Dec 44.

DADST
50 ELU.

84

Reference your ST/5/10 dated 8 Dec 44.

1. It is left to the discretion of the operational or divisional commander to authorize the issue of Biscuits in lieu of Flour at the same rate and on a weight for weight basis.
2. It is also permitted to issue them under similar conditions as part of the travelling ration.
3. This is laid down in WHIA Supply and Accounting Instructions and has not been rescinded at any time.

ELM/no

E. L. Munn-Munn
capt

W B.L. PERCEVAL.
Lt. Col RASC.

ADST, Land Forces Sub Comm. AC. (WHIA).

1755

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785020

Subject:- Ration Scale 'FRIULI' Div.

5 British Liaison Unit
Ref:- ST/5/10
8 Dec 44

S & T
M M I A

In the Supply Organisation and Accounting Instructions the scale of flour is 12ozs per man per day (since amended for, this Div to 18oz) and it is stated that "Part or all of the flour ration may be substituted from time to time of biscuit weight for weight" and biscuit is also provided in the TRANSIT RATION.

I have not received any amended instructions on this point.

I am now informed by S&T 1 Dist that in accordance with their Departmental Instructions No 116 there is no alternative to the issue of flour and that therefore Biscuit can only be issued under special circumstances.

If amendments have been issued to your original instructions may I please be supplied with a copy.

C M F
GAB/RCE

S & T, MMIA.

Recd 11 Dec

File ST/ 5

11 Dec

Re: (28)

1754
Maj
DADST

SUBJECT:- Ration Scales.

50 B.L.U.

Land Forces Sub Comm. A.C.
(M.H.I.A.).
ST/5

7 Dec 44.

Your ST/5/40 of 4 Dec 44 refers.

1. The ration scale set out in the pamphlet referred to by the Priuli Commissariato was established by the Combined Chiefs of Staff in Washington and this HQ has no authority to effect any alterations.
2. Certain recommendations have recently been submitted to A.F.H.Q. by this HQ which may eventually produce changes. Until these are authorised you must continue to work on the official scale and on that only.
3. You are reminded that Italian unit commanders are authorised to effect certain local purchases from funds furnished by the Ministry of War on a per lire/man/day basis. This allowance varies from 5 to 10 lire per man/day depending on localities in which troops are situated. If this allowance is wisely administered it is felt the increases mentioned by you could be furnished.

MA/3c

B.L. PERREVAL.
Lt. Col. RASO,
ADST, Land Forces Sub Comm. A.C.
(M.H.I.A.).

Copy to:- HQ 1 District (For ST)

1753

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785020

Subject:- Ration Scale for 'FREULI' Div.

30 British Liaison Unit

Ref, ST/5/10

4 Dec 44

To S. & T. MMIA.

Herewith English interpretation of a letter which I have received from the Supply Major on the Div Staff, on the subject of their ration scale, in respect of certain items in that portion of the scale which is drawn from Italian sources.

Would you please let us know as soon as possible whether authority can be given for the items referred to, to be issued on the scale on which they have hitherto been issued. I think the question of the salt ration in particular, should receive favourable consideration. A reduction in that ration from 240gms to 140gms will make it very hard to provide for the baking of the additional flour which has now been added to the ration scale.

Copy to:- SGT 1 Dist.

CMF
GAD/RCB

[Signature]
Maj,
D.A.D.S.T.

"S & T. MMIA.

Recd 6 Dec

File ST/ 5

ADST 2
Reply @ (86)

1752

MANDO GRUPPO DI COMBATTIMENTO "FRIULI"
Ufficio Commissariato.

P.M. 79. December 3rd. 1944.

No. 649/Co. di prot.

SUBJECT - Rations.

TO THE D.A.D.S.T. 50 B.L.U.

On checking the Ration Table shown in the Pamphlet "Organisation of Rations Supply to the Italian Armed Forces and Instructions regarding Forms and Vouchers", with that furnished by the War Office (circular 7650/S dated July 26th), we have found the following differences :-

FRESH VEGETABLES :- The Pamphlet Table shows an allotment of 8 ozs. of fresh vegetables, i.e. 226 grammes, while the instructions received from the War Office show a ration of fresh vegetables amounting to 350 grammes.

DRY FRUIT :- The above mentioned Table shows a ration of $\frac{1}{2}$ oz of nuts (gr 14) but up to the present the ration has been of grammes 28, dry fruit, shelled almonds.

SALT :- From the War Office we have been informed that salt must be given at the rate of 20 grammes daily per man. Furthermore, 4 grammes of salt must be supplied for baking of the bread ration (grammes 440). Up to now we have drawn from the Italian Stores a total of 24 grammes daily per man.

The Pamphlet Table, instead, shows the salt ration as $\frac{1}{2}$ oz - grammes 14 - and does not take into account the salt required for baking.

We understand that the salt could be distributed from the British Depot at the rate of grammes 20, of which grammes 6 could be used for baking and grammes 14 for ration cooking.

The differences above mentioned will affect the men's ration, reducing the quantity which up to the present has been given.

We shall be obliged, therefore, if you will request the M.M.I.A. to authorise rations of fresh vegetables and dry fruit in accordance with the figures given by the War Office, and salt rations as per our suggestion - grammes 20.

IL MAGGIORE COMMISSARIO CAPO UFFICIO.
Benedetti Flavio.

at the rate of 20 grammes daily per man. Furthermore, 4 grammes of salt must be supplied for baking of the bread ration (grammes 440). Up to now we have drawn from the Italian Stores a total of 24 grammes daily per man.

The Pamphlet Table, instead, shows the salt ration as $\frac{1}{2}$ oz - grammes 14 - and does not take into account the salt required for baking.

We understand that the salt could be distributed from the British Depot at the rate of grammes 20, of which grammes 6 could be used for baking and grammes 14 for ration cooking.

The differences above mentioned will affect the men's ration, reducing the quantity which up to the present has been given.

We shall be obliged, therefore, if you will request the M.M.I.A. to authorise rations of fresh vegetables and dry fruit in accordance with the figures given by the War Office, and salt rations as per our suggestion - grammes 20.

IL MAGGIORE COMMISSARIO CAPO UFFICIO.
Benedetti Flavio.

Subject: Ration Scale for Italian Armed Forces.

Land Forces Sub Comm. A.C.
(H.M.I.A.) R O M E.
AQ/2 - 18

Dec 44

A.F.H.Q. for G4 (Br)

1. (a) I keep on getting complaints from the Italians regarding what they consider the inadequacy of the present "Single Scale" ration.

(b) I fully appreciate that this whole matter was considered in detail last summer and that the C.O.S. have decided on the existing scale in the light of all the factors involved, e.g. availability of supplies, calorific value, etc. Moreover, I was informed by the Italians themselves that the present ration was better than they had under their own regime. On this basis I sent attached letter AQ/2 dated 11 Aug to H.Q., A.A.I.

2. However, in view of the complaints, I demanded from the Italians what I have been unable to secure hitherto, viz. a categorical statement of the rations issued to their troops pre-armistice. I have now received this and examined it in relation to the Single Scale ration.

3. (a) Appendices "A" and "B" give details together with relative calorific value, calculated in App. "A" as per British Ministry of Food data, and App. "B" as per WASHINGTON Research Council, Food & Nutrition Board Nov. 1943 data.

(b) A completely exact comparison is not possible, as the type of certain items issued (e.g. fruit, vegetables, nuts) varies according to what is available locally. The figures of relative calorific value thus vary. Nevertheless, I think that the Appendices give a fair comparative

785020

in the light of all the factors involved, e.g. availability of food, etc., calorific value, etc. Moreover, I was informed by the Italians themselves that the present ration was better than they had under their own regime. On this basis I sent attached letter AQ/2 dated 11 Aug to S.O., A.A.I.

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(b) A completely exact comparison is not possible, as the type of certain items issued (e.g. fruit, vegetables, nuts) varies according to what is available locally. The figures of relative calorific value thus vary. Nevertheless, I think that the Appendices give a fair comparative picture.

(c) The special parachutist ration, designed to give that type of soldier a higher ration scale than the normal soldier, need not be considered in the comparison.

4. (a) It is understood that :-

(i) the calorific value of the British ration is 4300 and that of the American is slightly higher.

(ii) a ration with calorific value of not less than 3500 is necessary to maintain energy sufficient for a reasonably hard day's work and that a higher figure is required under arduous conditions of effort or weather. It is for this reason that increases to meet arduous conditions were authorised in your PX 52252 of 13 Nov.

(b) Annex "A" of AFHQ letter AG-400/105 D-O dated 22 Sept states that the "total calorific value of the ration (Italian) is 3230".

5. Taking all the above into account, App. "A" and "B" appear to show that the calorific value of the present single scale Italian ration is :-

"S & T, MMIA.

Recd *Shen*

File ST/ *5*

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- 2 -

- (a) lower than the pre-armistice scale -
on American data, by 445 calories,
on British " " 334
- (b) actually less than the stated 3290 calories (see para 4(b) above):-
on American data, by 332 calories
" British " " 162

while being at the same time less bulky, though the Italian soldier particularly likes bulk and a "tight belt".

6. If my calculations are correct, two aspects arise -

- (a) the general aspect as regards the adequacy of the ration for the Italian Army as a whole,
- (b) the particular aspect of the Italian combat groups under hard training and (inevitably) hard conditions of living in winter due to lack of accommodation and clothing.

The general aspect is, I realize, a matter for the CCS and I fancy that the Scale cannot now be changed.

As regards the particular aspect, I am informed by Finance Sub-Commission A.C. that the necessary doubling or trebling of the cash grant (to purchase items to make up the shortage of calories) would be most inadvisable on the grounds of inflation and because it would have other repercussions tending to the same financial result. Similarly Food Sub-Commission A.C. inform me that civilian stocks of food could not stand the strain produced by this extra army purchasing power.

The matter, however, could be solved by making applicable to all combat groups under training the increases authorisable under your PX 52252 of 13 Nov. I consider that there is a case for this, particularly as authority for that special increase has already been given for PRIULI and CNEPOMA Combat Groups on arrival in the forward area. LEMANO, POLKOFF and MARTOVA are or shortly will be doing equally intensive training under worse conditions of clothing and accommodation. I therefore suggest that the

training and (inevitably) had considerable
accommodation and clothing.

The general aspect is, I realize, a matter for the CCS and I
fancy that the Scale cannot now be changed.

As regards the particular aspect, I am informed by Finance Sub-
Commission A.C. that the necessary doubling or trebling of the cash grant
(to purchase items to make up the shortage of calories) would be most
inadvisable on the grounds of inflation and because it would have other
 repercussions tending to the same financial result. Similarly Food Sub-
Commission A.C. inform me that civilian stocks of food could not stand the
strain produced by this extra army purchasing power.

The matter, however, could be solved by making applicable to
all combat groups under training the increased authorisation under your
PX 52252 of 13 Nov. I consider that there is a case for this, particularly
as authority for that special increase has already been given for FRIBLI and
CHUMORA Combat Groups on arrival in the forward area. LEGHAC, POLKORF and
MANTOVA are or shortly will be doing equally intensive training under worse
conditions of clothing and accommodation. I therefore suggest that the
special increase be authorised for these 3 latter Groups also. There is no
doubt that such an authorization would cut down desertions and A.N.O.I. and
raise the morale considerably, apart from giving greater energy to carry out
the intensive training necessary, considering the short time available.

7. For your consideration, please.

LB/hh

Copy to: ST. ☒
Q/Maint
Spec.Sec.

Major General.
M.M.I.A.

d. R. ... 17/19

785020

R E S T R I C T E D

Subject: Ration Scale - Italians.

Army Sub Commission (MHA)
H.Q., A.C.C.
R.C.H.B.
AG/2.

11 Aug 44

H.Q., A.A.I.

Ref your 1025/1/21(2) dated 8 Aug.

1. My American Second-in-Command has prepared the attached memorandum for me. I agree with it.

2. There are six main points, as I see it, viz :-

- (a) The Italian soldier on the new scale will be better fed than he was before we arrived.
- (b) The ration is perfectly adequate for him to do his job.
- (c) The majority of the Italian Army scores by the introduction of the new scale, which is a compromise to provide "the greatest good for the greatest number".
- (d) The Allies must have one policy in this matter.
- (e) In view of the world wide shortage of food, shipping considerations etc, the CCS cannot authorize a higher scale.
- (f) The people of the victorious Allies themselves have little to eat owing to the shortage.
- (g) I can well understand commanders in the field disliking a reduction of the Combat Scale. The Italians also will "play up" to this. But I do not see that we can alter the ration.

(h) I think our only policy can be to educate and explain to the Italians the reasons why the new Scale was decided on. If my remarks in para. 2 are properly explained not only in writing but also verbally to the Combat troops,

- (c) The Allies must have one policy in this matter.
- (d) In view of the world wide shortages of food, shipping considerations etc., the GCS cannot authorize a higher scale.
- (e) The people of the victorious Allies themselves have little to eat owing to the shortage.
- (f) I can well understand commanders in the field disliking a reduction of the Combat Scale. The Italians also will "play up" to this. But I do not see that we can alter the ration.
- (g) I think our only policy can be to educate and explain to the Italians the reasons why the new scale was decided on. If my remarks in para. 2 are properly explained not only in writing but also verbally to the Combat troops, and they are told that this reduction is part of the price they have to pay for Allied victory and for ITALY "earning her passage", such genuine dissatisfaction as there may be should cease.

sgt L. BROWNING,
Major General,
Army Sub Commandant (AMIA).

12/hh

1718

HEADQUARTERS
ARMY SUB COMMISSION ACC
APO 394, U.S. ARMY

AQ 2

SPK/lh
10 August 1944

SUBJECT: Italian Army Rations.

TO: General Officer Commanding, MNIA.

In connection with the AAI letter 1025/1/Q1(2) on rations for the Italian Army, I would like to make the following comments:

1. The ration now given the Italian soldier comes from three sources.

- a. The imported items (US).
- b. The "Italian Purchase" items - bought by Ministry of War.
- c. The "Cash Purchase" items purchased by the unit Commander locally from funds furnished him by the Italian Army on a daily basis of so many lire per man per day - this varies from 3 to 10 lire per man per day.

The items under "a" and "b" are laid down by the CCS. The items under "c" are what is available locally. The principal item under "b" is olive oil and this has been in short supply for several months, but certain stocks are now being made available and issues will be made on the priority of (1) to Italian troops in Army Areas including Corsica (2) Italian troops employed by the Allies in rear of Army Areas (3) other Italian troops.

2. Prior to the arrival of the Allied Armies in Italy the ration of the Italian soldier was on a local purchase basis. Only the items of canned meat and biscuit were handled on a limited National basis. As the ration varied with the honesty and ability of each Italian Commander it is not possible to determine exactly the average amount of food furnished the Italian soldier. I am informed by Italian officers that the ration as set up under the old "B" Scale, when supplemented by the proper items under "b" and "c" of paragraph 1 above, was superior to anything to which the Italian soldier had previously been accustomed. The only complaint was that the Italians preferred more wheat elements, bread or pasta, to the meat and fish elements. I have seen several Italian messes at meal times and the soldiers were well satisfied, at least as well satisfied as Allied soldiers who eat canned rations. I have yet to see a starving Italian soldier. Naturally, they might prefer some other item of diet, but they have not starved to death nor even been so undernourished that they could not work.

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- 2 -

3. The old "Combat" scale ration raised the living standard of the Italian soldier. Since he received all of the wheat he desired, there was no particular need to furnish him the "Cash purchase" part of the ration in substantial food available locally and the money went for such items as the Italian likes, but does not need. There are also some doubts as to whether items under "b" was furnished completely in some cases, and cases are known where only the olive oil was furnished as the Allied part of the ration was otherwise considered sufficient.
4. The new ration scale is actually a reduction of the "Combat" scale and an increase of the "B" scale. Supplemented with the two parts to the furnished by the Italians, the new scale, while still slightly below the desired amount of wheat, is adequate. There may be cases in the combat zone where the Italian parts of the ration cannot be furnished. However, local purchase of items is not a new system for the Italian, and unless they are forced to better themselves they will depend on the Allies for all the ration. This was never intended.
5. The effect of the "Combat" ration scale was to give the Italian soldier more than he had ever had before, and he liked it. In this the Allies themselves encouraged the Italian and sympathized with him. It must be remembered that the Italian normally eats only two meals a day, and only one of these is hot. We have now trained him to a better world and when he is out back, as inevitably he must be, there is resentment. But he will be out back in the end for Italian economy cannot support the Italian on Allied standards - so the Italian soldier will be disappointed, resentful of the government which cannot maintain his new standard of living, and resentful of the Allies, who simply cannot feed the work on Allied standards. In fact the Italian taxpayer will never stand for its soldiers getting a new standard of food which must be taken from the already short supply available to civilians.
6. The effect of one Ally issuing additional items from national stock to Italian groups under its command, while the other Ally does not, would be disastrous, not only to morale but would place the Ally who did not make the issue on a bad basis with the Italians. Also, who can say that combat troops, or troops in the combat area, are entitled to more food than dock workers or truck drivers two hundred miles behind the fighting front. This argument plagued us when we had the two ration scales - the Commanders of labor units in the rear contending that their troops needed the same rations as troops in the combat zone. Actually, except for short and infrequent periods of exertion, combat troops do not burn up as much energy as troops laboring hour after hour every day on docks, road work, etc.
7. Suffice to say, if additional rations are given any troops, working for the Allies or purely on Italian work (which is nevertheless energy consuming) all troops must be given the same ration. Any other solution at this time would cause untold dissatisfaction.
8. I talked with our liaison officer with 5th Army where the Italian troops are on the new scale. He tells me that the only dissatisfaction with the new rations is that 5th Army are issuing their Italian troops additional food. A number of complaints about the ration have been investigated by him and he states that the complaints are unfounded and no Italian soldiers are suffering from malnutrition.

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- 3 -

9. I suggest, therefore, that no change be made in the ration, and that no additional food be furnished the Italians from any Allied stocks. To improve what is obviously a disturbing situation I would suggest (1) that the Allies cease trying to raise Italian standards of living and give no further moral support to the Italians on this basis, plying one Ally off against another and (2) that Allied Commanders insist (and supervise if necessary) that the Italian Commanders under their control secure, prepare and serve all of the food intended for the Italian soldier, even to the extent of assisting on purchasing and transportation where necessary.

10. We have people in the United States who are hungry, for one reason or another, and I cannot get excited about asking for more food to come from the United States. The mission of MIA is to make the best of what we have given us, and to force the Italians to do their part. No Italian soldier need be hungry or unable to do his work on account of malnutrition from lack of Allied food. I doubt that such is the case.

(sgd) CLAYTON P. KERR
Colonel, Infantry.

1743

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APPENDIX "A"

COMPARATIVE CALORIFIC VALUES IN RATION SCALES

BRITISH MINISTRY OF FOOD DATA

Commodity	Remarks	Calories per ounce	Typical Pre-Armistice Italian Scale		Present single scale	
			Weight Grams	Calories Ounces	Weight Ounces	Calories
Bread	If the Italian bread issue is transferred back to flour for comparison with the single ration issue, the corresponding flour issue would be (approx) 542 grams = 19.1 oz. = 2063 calories, an increase of 235 in the calory value of the Italian issue.	74	700	24.7	1828	-
Flour		108	-	-	12	1296
Dried Vegetables	Calculated as for dried peas.	83	-	-	2	166
Meat canned.	Calculated as for corned beef	66	200	7.05	465	198
Cheese		126	10	.35	44	126
Sugar		120	15	.54	65	120
Macaroni	As for flour	108	-	-	3	324
Rice		112	-	-	1	112
Dehydrated Veg.	- Taken as for double weight of dried peas @ 33 which may be issued in lieu.	166	-	-	1	166
Catsup or Tomato Paste		20	15	.64	11	10
Coffee or Coffee Sub		Nil	10	.35	1/2	-
		Nil	-	-	1/200	-

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Vegetables	Calculated as for dried peas.	83	-	-	-	2	166
Meat canned.	Calculated as for corned beef	86	200	7.05	465	3	198
Cheese		126	10	.35	44	1	126
Sugar		120	15	.54	66	1	120
Macaroni	As for flour	106	-	-	-	3	324
Rice		112	-	-	-	1	112
Dehydrated Veg.	- Taken as for double weight of dried peas @ 83 which may be issued in lieu.	166	-	-	-	1	166
Catsup or Tomato Paste		20	15	.64	11	1/2	10
Coffee or Coffee Sub		Nil	10	.35	-	1/2	-
Pepper		Nil	-	-	-	1/200	-
Fruit	Taken as a combination of apples (14) and Oranges (11)	13	-	-	-	4	52
Veg (fresh)	Taken on an average of 5 likely vegetables	7	1/2	-	-	8	60
Olive Oil		264	15	.64	142	1	171.484
Nuts	Taken as walnuts	156	-	-	-	1/2	78
Salt		Nil	20	.70	-	1/2	-
Wine		Nil	1/4 litre	-	-	1/2 litre	-
Pasta	As for flour	103	200	7.05	761	-	-
Pulses	As for dried peas	85	50	1.76	148	-	-
Total Daily calories of food issued			45	1/2	3462	39	2972
ADD: Cash grant of 3-10 lire per day according to locality.							say 156
TOTAL daily calories of food issued and bought					3462		3128

NOTE: The Italian soldiers ration has always been increased by extra-ordinary issues of "comfort rations" (chocolate, marmalade etc) under arduous conditions.

785020

APPENDIX "B"

COMPARATIVE CALORIFIC VALUES IN RATION SCALES

AMERICAN DATA

(WASHINGTON RESEARCH COUNCIL, FOOD AND NUTRITIVE BOARD NOV 1943)

Commodity	Remarks	Calories per ounce	Typical pre-war Italian scale.	Present single scale	Weight Grams	Weight Ounces	Calories
bread	See corresponding note in appendix A. 700 grams bread = 542 grams flour (approx) = 19.1 oz = 1929 calories (American figures) an increase of 101 calories in the value of the Italian issue.	74	700 24.7 1928	-	-	-	-
Flour		101	-	12	-	12	1218
Dried Vegetables	Calculated as for dried split peas	100 1/2	-	2	-	2	201
Meat canned	Calculated as for corned beef	82	200 7.05 437	3	-	3	186
Cheese		102	10 .35 33	1	-	1	109
Sugar		111	13 .54 60	1	-	1	111
Macaroni		102	-	3	-	3	306
Rice		99	-	1	-	1	99
Dehydrated Veg.		103	-	1	-	1	103
Catsup or Tomato paste		12	15 .54 6	1 1/2	-	1 1/2	6
Coffee or Coffee sub.		111	10 .35	1 1/2	-	1 1/2	-
Pepper		111	-	1/200	-	1/200	-
Fruit	Calculated as a combination of apples and oranges	13	-	4	-	4	52

785020

Cheese	102	10	.35	35	1	103
Sugar	111	15	.54	80	1	111
Macaroni	102	-	-	-	3	306
Rice	99	-	-	-	1	99
Dehydrated Veg.	103	-	-	-	1	103
Catsup or Tomato paste	12	15	.54	6	1/2	6
Coffee or Coffee sub.	Nil	10	.55	-	1/2	-
Pepper	Nil	-	-	-	1/200	-
Fruit	13	-	-	-	4	52
Vegetables (fresh)	8 1/4	-	-	-	8	86
Calculated as a combination of apples and oranges	256	15	.54	158	1	256
Calculated on average of 5 likely vegetables	190	-	-	-	1/2	95
Olive oil	Nil	20	.70	-	1/2	-
Nuts	Nil	1/4	-	-	1/2	-
Salt	Nil	1 litre	-	-	1 1/2	-
Wine	102	200	7.05	719	1 1/2	-
Pasta	100 1/2	50	1.76	177	-	-
Pulses	Calculated as Macaroni					
Calculated as dried split peas						
TOTAL daily calories of Food issued			43 1/2	3403	39	2802
ADD Cash grant of 3-10 lire per day according to locality.						say 156
TOTAL daily calories of Food issued and bought				2405		2958

NOTE: The Italian soldier's ration has always been increased by extra-ordinary issues of "comfort rations" (chocolate, marmalade, etc) under arduous conditions.

785020

Subject: Italian ration scale.

"S & T," MMIA.

Recd 3 Dec

File ST 1 5

C.C., 53 A.L.D.

Land Forces Sub Comm. A.C.
(M.M.I.A.) I O M E
AQ/2-19.

2 Dec 44

Ref your Q4-17 dated 21 Nov and your MMIA LO's letter Q3 of 20 Nov, the following comments are made:-

1. We do not wish to appear hard-hearted or unsympathetic in this matter. We realize that these combat troops are prepared to go and fight for us, and that they are doing or about to do hard training under adverse conditions of weather, accommodation, clothing etc.
2. (a) But the fact remains that this whole matter was thrust on us very fully last summer. We submitted our recommendations to AAI who took up the matter with AFHQ. The latter had to get the decision from the Combined Chiefs of Staff at WASHINGTON, who in turn had to take into account factors such as availability of supplies, world wide demands, shipping facilities, calorific values of items etc. It was C.C.S. who decided on the present single-scale Italian ration. In any event, an alteration in the scale would take time to implement, bearing in mind the shipping time-lag. All this has been explained ad nauseam to the Italians.
- (b) Incidentally, we have worked out calorific values of the ration on British and American data, which are very different to the Italian calorific values shown in the Italian letter 333/Gen/4 di prot of 9 Nov. The Italian calorific values given in that letter are distinctly to the advantage of the Italian case! Obviously, we must work on British or American calorific values, as we are providing the rations.

3. Since then, AFHQ telegram PX 52252 of 13 Nov has authorized a

2. (a) But the fact remains that this whole matter was thrashed out very fully last summer. He submitted our recommendations to AAF who took up the matter with AFHQ. The letter had to get the decision from the Combined Chiefs of Staff at WASHINGTON, who in turn had to take into account factors such as availability of supplies, world wide demands, shipping facilities, calorific values of items etc. It was U.C.R. who decided on the present single-scale Italian ration. In any event, an alteration in the scale would take time to implement, bearing in mind the shipping time-lag. All this has been explained ad nauseam to the Italians.

(b) Incidentally, we have worked out calorific values of the ration on British and American data, which are very different to the Italian calorie values shown in the Italian letter 889/San/V dt prot of 9 Nov. The Italian calorie values given in that letter are distinctly to the advantage of the Italian case! Obviously, we must work on British or American calorie values, as we are providing the rations.

3. Since then, AFHQ telegram PX 58262 of 13 Nov has authorized a special increase in the ration for soldiers in the combat zone on specially arduous duty, of 662 flour and 1 oz meat. But that is the only alteration that has been made and on a limited basis.

4. From the aspect of inflation and of the drain on civil food stocks, an increase in the cash grant per soldier for food is most inadvisable, I am informed by A.G.

5. (a) The graph of casualties in FULGURI shows 1 1/2% sick for 1st half of October and 2 1/2% for the 2nd half. Our M.O. here informs us that 3 1/2% would not be undue in an Allied unit at this time ^{July} and that sick-rate naturally always rises in the winter.

(b) The table of ailments in FULGURI for October shows 240 (out of 430 = 55%) men sick from ailments such as fractures, sprains, etc. which cannot possibly be attributed to malnutrition. This makes the percentages in 5 (a) look all the better.

6. The Italians naturally (and we in their position would do the same) make the biggest "song and dance" they can, so as to try and get a bigger ration. I am bound to say that they look remarkably well on the diet!

- 2 -

7. The move is the state of affairs, therefore, it is not a matter of who we would like to give; it is what we are in a position and authorized to give. You, being new to this business, have not known the implications and background as we have.

8. The S.O.C. nevertheless has again represented what you say to AFHQ. Whether anything will come out of it, we do not know - probably nothing. It is just possible that the increase mentioned in para 3 might be authorized for combat groups in training. In rear of the Combat Zone, but do not tell the Italian this. They would at once take it as a firm promise. All you can tell the Italian at this moment is that their complaints and requests are being investigated by the S.O.C. personally, and the contents of paras 2, 3, 4, 5 above. He will let you know what eventuates.

F. J. Noval.
Major General.
M.S.I.A.

LH/hh

Copy to: DE 82 SLV (LEONARD)

OO 84 SLV (MARTOV)

BY ISIA.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785020

F.I. Notes:
L.J. ROATES Col.
for Major General.
H.S.I.A.

17/11

La/nh

Copy 50+ 00 02 02 (LNUHANO)

00 54 02 (DANTONA)

UT 000A.

SUBJECT:- Rations - Underdrawals.

Land Forces Sub Comm. A.C.
(M.M.I.A.).
SE/5

29 Nov 44.

LO
Land Forces Sub Comm. A.C.
(M.M.I.A.).
SARDINIA.

1. Reference your R/9 dated 21 Nov 1944 referring to our SE/5 dated 27 Oct 1944 instructions contained therein also apply to the Italian portion of the ration with the exception of Olive Oil, which is known to be in short supply.

2. Units which have underdrawn rations due to non-availability of stocks in Depots at dates of indenting and drawing are entitled to overdraw to make good as and when stocks are available.

B.L. Perceval
B.L. PERCEVAL.
Lt.Col. RASC,
ADST, Land Forces Sub Comm. A.C.
(M.M.I.A.).

SW/jc

6740

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785020

"S & T. MANIA

Read 38 km

100 ST 5

DA 85 16

75

81

Subject: Issue of tinned meat of Italian manufacture.

Ref 81/5076 Nov 44

28 Nov 44

The tins of meat of Italian manufacture have been almost exclusively reserved up to now for issue as travel rations.

They have a net weight of 220 grams and are thus issued in the measure of one tin to every two men, a measure fixed by you in your letter AQ/15/2 of 6 Jul. 44, and confirmed by the pamphlet "Supply Organisation.....".

In the case where Italian meat is to be issued instead of Allied meat, in the ordinary ration scale, instructions have been issued to the Commissariat Directorates that the ration scale laid down (84 grams or 3 ozs.), be adhered to.

785020

Roma, P.M. 15¹, li 26 Nov. 1944.-ALL THE LAND FORCES SUB COMMISSION
A.C. (M.M.I.A.)R O M ARisposta al Teleg. N. 231/5
del 15 corrente

OGGETTO: distribuzione di carne in scatola di produzione nazionale.

57

28/11

Le scatolette di carne di produzione nazionale sono state, finora, riservate quasi esclusivamente per la distribuzione quale viveri di viaggio.-

Esse hanno un peso netto di gr. 220 e vengono pertanto distribuite nella misura di una scatoletta ogni due uomini, misura fissata da codesta Sottocommissione con il foglio A. 15/2 del 6 luglio e confermate con il fascicolo a stampa sulla "Organizzazione per la fornitura dei viveri per le FF. AA. italiane ed istruzioni contabili relative".

Per il caso in cui la detta carne nazionale debba essere distribuita in sostituzione della carne alleata nella razione ordinaria, sono state emanate disposizioni alle Direzioni di Commissariato, perchè si attengano alle prescritte razioni di gr. 84 (once 3).-



Ro/

Ministero della Guerra

DIREZIONE GENERALE
DEI SERVIZI DI COMMISSARIATO MILITARE

- Divisione Sussistenze -

L. 15. 11. 44 12736 / 583. Spet.

Allegati

785020

Le scatolette di carne di produzione nazionale sono state, finora, riservate quasi esclusivamente per la distribuzione quale viveri di viaggio.-

Esse hanno un peso netto di gr. 220 e vengono pertanto distribuite nella misura di una scatolaletta ogni due uomini, misura fissata da codesta Sottocommissione con il foglio A/15/2 del 6 luglio e confermata con il fascicolo a stampa sulla "Organizzazione per la fornitura dei viveri per le FF.AA. italiane ed istruzioni contabili relative".

Per il caso in cui la detta carne nazionale debba essere distribuita in sostituzione della carne alleata nella razione ordinaria, sono state emanate disposizioni alle Direzioni di Commissariato, perchè si attengano alla prescritta razione di gr. 84 (onze 3).-

P. IL MINISTRO

Teelign 1753

✓

785020

80

LIAISON OFFICER
LAND FORCES SUB COMMISSION
ALLIED COMMISSION (M.F.I.A.)
Allied Garrison Sardinia
A.P.O. 397, U.S. Army

ST

24/1

21 November 1944

2/9

SUBJECT: Rations - Underdrawals.

TO : Commanding General, Land Forces Sub Commission, (A.C.) M.F.I.A.
A.P.O. 394, U.S. Army.
Attention: ADST.

72

1. Reference your ST/B of 27 October 1944, subject as above.
Request clarification and amplification of how this policy affects the
Italian portion of ration, especially in regard to olive oil and wine.

For The Senior Liaison Officer:

George L. Fossett
GEORGE L. FOSSETT,
Major, G.S.

GLF/sop

S & T. MWA

Recd 24 Nov

File ST/ 5

Reply @ 83

George is being smart & if we say
the same applies he will then say I
want my backlog made up to date.
Reply that, except for oil which has
been underdrawn to all other countries
shortage, the policy contained in subject
letter stands good for Italian portion of ration
and commodities which have had to underdraw
due to non availability of oil in depot
at date of underdrawing are entitled to
dividend to make good when stocks
are available.

24/1

24/1

1688

LIAISON OFFICER
LAND FORCES SUB COMMISSION
ALLIED COMMISSION (M.M.I.A.)
Allied Garrison Sardinia
A.P.O. 357, U.S. Army

W/9

21 November 1944

SUBJECT: Rations - Underdrawals.

TO : Commanding General, Land Forces Sub Commission, (A.C.) M.M.I.A.
A.P.O. 324, U.S. Army.
Attention: ADST.

1. Reference your ST/O of 27 October 1944, subject as above.
Request clarification and amplification of how this policy affects the
Italian portion of ration, especially in regard to olive oil and wine.

For The Senior Liaison Officer:

GLF/cap

GEORGE I. ROBERTS,
Major, G.I.

SUBJECT:- Ration Scale.

D.A.D.S.T.
50 B. L. U.

Land Forces Sub Com. A.C.
(M.M.I.A.).
SI/5/7

23 Nov 44.

Reference your SI/5/40 dated 16 Nov 44.

1. It is agreed, departmentally, that the equivalents of P.Meat are not entirely satisfactory in as much as the issue of P.Meat is the exception rather than the rule.

This is entirely due to the shortage of P.Meat that exists in this theatre.

2. The ration scale is laid down by the Combined Chiefs of Staff in consultation with AFHQ; its adequacy under varying conditions is constantly under review and the opinion expressed by you will be borne in mind when recommendations are made.

E.L. Mmex Mason
Capt

R.L. PERKINS
Lt. Col. RASC,
ADST, Land Forces Sub Com. A.C.
(M.M.I.A.).

ASL/jc

4735

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785020

Subject : Italian Ration Scale.

50 British Liaison Unit. 78

Ref ST/5/10.

S.T.
M.M.I.A.

16 Nov. 44.

- (1) The ration scale for issue to Italian troops cannot be said to be generous.
- (2) The ration of MEAT is 3 oz per man per day.
- (3) In accordance with " Supply organisation and accounting Instructions for the Provision of Food to the Italian Armed Forces " M & V is issued on the same scale as preserved meat.
- (4) In the British Ration Scale $7\frac{1}{2}$ ozs preserved meat is an equivalent of 20 ozs M & V.
- (5) In view of para (1) it is suggested that, whatever alterations can or cannot be made in the scale as such, the issue of M & V as an alternative to 3 oz P. Meat should be at least increased to 6 ozs.

C.M.F.
GAB/LGB.

Perdieu
Maj.
D.A.D.S.T.

Reply @ 79
B & T. M.M.A.

Recd

19/11

5

6734

sum

SUBJECT: Administration of the LIGNANO Group

LAND FORCED SUB-COM. A.C.
(M.M.I.A.)
File No. 3/G/25/23
16 Nov 44

TO : 52 SLU

Ref your A/S of 11 Nov 44.

Para 1. The ration scale is laid down by the combined Chiefs of Staff in consultation with AFHQ; its adequacy under varying circumstances is constantly under review and the opinion expressed by you will be borne in mind when recommendations are made.

Para 2. It is not the intention to substitute Italian blankets for British blankets, but in the temporary absence of the latter, Italian blankets were loaned to the group as an emergency measure.

These will be withdrawn when British blankets are issued to scale.

In the meantime representations are being made to increase the present blanket scale for Italian Combat Groups.

Para 3. NO Italian Single Sheet Bivouacs are available for British ITI Tps who are supposed to receive entirely British equipment; some ITI tents are in process of manufacture and it is hoped that some of these can be issued to you within the next 3 weeks, as an emergency measure in the absence of British Tentage.

Major General
W. M. I. A.

Int. Dist.: A/S
S.T. ✓
Maj. COLX

"S & T. MMA.

Recd 16 Nov 44

File STI 5

ADST
D.H.S.
733

SUBJECT:- Issue of P. Meat.

file
Diras. Gen. Commissariat to,
Italian War Ministry.

Land Forces Sub Comm. A.C.
(M.L.I.A.).
SE/5

16 Nov 44.

Copy to:- LD, Land Forces Sub Comm.
A.C. (M.L.I.A.)
c/o HQ 5A Area (your report no. 15. of refens)

1. It has been reported that Italian Tinned Meat is being issued at the rate of one tin per 2 men, and that this has been authorised by you.
2. This is 25 grams in excess of the ration scale of 3 ozs = 84 grams per man.
3. Please issue instructions to ensure that the correct scale is adhered to.

SE/3c

E.L. Momen-Mason
capt

for B.L. PERREVAL.
Lt. Col. RASC,
ADST, Land Forces Sub Comm. A.C.
(M.L.I.A.).

file (81)
4732

SUBJECT:- Ration Scale - Vegetables.

file
Liaison Officer
Land Forces Sub Comm. A.C.
(M.M.I.A.). NAPLES.

Land Forces Sub Comm. A.C.
(M.M.I.A.).
ST/5

9 Nov 44

Reference your STN/18 of 2 Nov 44, addressed
Direc. Comm., Naples.

1. The correct ration scale for vegetables is as under:-

Veg Dried (Dried Beans, Peas, etc)	2 oz per diem
Veg Dehyd	1 oz per diem

2. Vegetables, Tinned, may be issued in lieu of the
above, at the following scale:-

Veg Tinned 4 ozs	= Veg Dried 2 ozs
Veg Tinned 2 ozs	= Veg Dehyd 1 ozs

3. It is requested that your letter be amended in the
light of the above, to prevent confusion arising on the part
of the Italian authorities.

DVV/jc

B. L. Perceval
B. L. PERCEVAL.
Lt. Col. RASC,
ADST, Land Forces Sub Comm. A.C.
(M.M.I.A.)

4731

1694

785020

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

43

Subject: Ration Scale - Vegetables.

ST-5
~~ST-12~~
411

MAILING OFFICER
MIA
NAVES SECTION
STH/13

2 NOVEMBER 44

To: Divisione Comandante
Comando Militare, Camporia

Copy: ISIA Rome

1. It has been verified with the ISIA that ration scale for vegetables is as follows:

Vegetables, Dry	2 Oz.
" , Canned	4 "
" , Dehyd.	1 "

AHDS

[Handwritten signature]

HUGH S. HANE
Major, US
Executive Officer

KSC/lms

Action at (74)
4720

File 972

SUBJECT:- Rations - Underdrawals.

File *72*
Military Mission Italian Army,
ROME.
ST/5

Dir. Gen. Commissariato,
Italian War Ministry.

27 Oct 1942.

Copy to:- ALL MHA LO's
A/O ISALA.

1. The question has arisen regarding the entitlement of units who have underdrawn on certain commodities in the daily ration scale.
2. Every unit is entitled to its full ration scale all the time. The fact that no stocks are available at the time of issue, or for a period, does NOT render this entitlement null and void.
3. Please issue instructions to this effect to all depots under your command, forwarding a copy of same to this HQ.

RM/3c

B. L. Perceval
B. L. PERCEVAL,
Lt. Col. RASC,
ADST, Military Mission Italian Army.

see (80)

4729

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785020

(ST/H)

71

MESSAGE FORM

FROM : DIA

21

10:25 A.

TO : HQ BRITISH REGION AGC

ST/45

UNCLASSIFIED

DIA TO BRITISH (.) Ref your 035/1 dated 29 (.) Faren Road Area
----- Faren (.) Units are omitted to full region scale and
to make good any underfills (.) War Ministry instructed to
inform Comisariat to this effect (.)

Precedence ROUTINE

Authentication

for Lt. Col.

4728

785020

FROM ASSIST RCMIA IS SIGHTLY
TO RCMIA DIME Attention S & T
885/1

RESTRICTED

40
27/25

ST
ST/S
25/10

2 FROM ASSIST RCMIA PAL RNO 8426 99 25-1035

PERIOD 9 to 24 Oct 1944 PAL RNO ^{OLD} did not r/t not have
sufficient change to take care all requirements (.) No not
no substitute was issued (.) Director commissary refuses to
make back issue free; stock now available (.) Request advice
as to policy on back issue when a unit failed to receive their
full ration because of insufficient stock at time of issue.

IMPORTANT

Action 72 refers
ADSS 2
DADS — 8/11/44

DADS

There can be no question. The unit is entitled
to its full ration all the time. No stock for
a period does NOT render the commissary
null and void. In effect they have understood
and are entitled to procedure to make good.
This will be used as general instruction covering
the point, and to direct commissaries to effect
to effect correct copy to the effect.

71

10/27

W

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785020

MESSAGE FORM

From : MSLA

To : HQ Sicily Region AGC

13

1640

..

ST/390

RESTRICTED

Your 525/4 03 (.) Paren Rome Area _____ Paren (.) Basin
for tinned vegetables is eight not eight ounces (.)

Precedence

Authentication

Lt. Col. Major

Lt. Col.

Important

1726

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785020

MESSAGE FORM			26/12	Register No.
Call	SE No.	Priority	Transmission Instructions	
ABOVE THIS LINE FOR SIGNALS USE ONLY				69
FROM (A) ALBERT MELA TO SICILY		Originator	031700A	
MELA ROME		For Action		ST ST/5 1210
TO		(W) For Information (INFO)		

525/1 (.) RESTRICTED (.) REF YOUR ST/273 OF 29 JULY (.) TO CALCULATE NUMBER RATIONS CLOSING STOCK COLUMN OF STOCK MOVEMENTS RETURN FOR PULSES SHOULD BE BASED ON 4 OUNCES, AND FOR DEHYDRATED VEGETABLES ON 2 OUNCES, BECAUSE THE NUMBER OF RATIONS MUST BE DETERMINED FOR EACH SEPARATELY (.) REQUEST CLARIFICATION OF RATE FOR TIERED VEGETABLES 6 OR 8 OUNCES

THIS MESSAGE MAY BE SENT AS WRITTEN BY ANY MEAN

IF DELIVERED BY OTHER MEAN, IT IS TO FALL INTO EXACT HANDS, THE MESSAGE MUST BE SENT IN CIPHER

RECEIVED

4725

SUBJECT: Ration Scale for Italian Armed Forces.

ARMY SUB COMMISSION (MMIA)
HQ ASC
ROME
AS/2/10
14 September 1944.

TO : Flag Officer Liaison Italy Area
Combined Headquarters.

1. Reference your letter T.A. 1030 of 4 August 1944.
2. We wish to call your attention to the item appearing on your letter under the heading, "To be furnished by Italian Military from local resources at their own expense:" Fruit - 1 oz. The ration scale for the Italian Military reads, Fresh fruit four (4) ounces. If dried fruit pulp is issued by the Depot, in lieu of fresh fruit, it will be issued on the basis of one (1) ounce dried fruit pulp or four (4) ounces of fresh fruit.
3. For your convenience and reference, we attach hereto, copy of the ration scale for Italian Military.

Tommy T. Rose
TOMMY T. ROSE, Major
for Major General
Army Sub Commission MMIA.

Copy to: Ministry of War.
S.T.

TTR/45

cc to: MMIA.

Date: 14 Sep

File # 5

1724

Bl.

785020

689

NATION SCALE FOR ITALIAN MILITARY

<u>ITEM</u>	<u>SCALE</u>
FLOUR	12 OZS.
DEHYD VEG.	1 "
BEANS OR PEAS DRIED	2 "
CANNED MEAT OR PRESERVED FISH	3 "
CHEESE	1 "
SUGAR	1 "
MACARONI	3 "
RICE	1 "
TOMATO CATSUP OR PASTE	1 "
COFFEE	1 "
PEPPER	1/200
MATCHES, WEEKLY ISSUE 2 BOXES OR 1 Box.	
FRUIT, FRESH	4 OZS.
FRESH VEGETABLES	8 "
OLIVE OIL	1 "
NUTS	1 "
SALT	1 "
WINE	Litre

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785020

CANNED MEAT OR PRESERVED FISH

CHEESE

SUGAR

MACARONI

RICE

TOMATO KATSUP OR PASTE

COFFEE

PEPPER

MATCHES, WEEKLY ISSUE 2 Books of 1 Box.

1/200

FRUIT, FRESH

FRESH VEGETABLES

OLIVE OIL

NUTS

SALT

WINE

4 OZS.

"

"

"

"

Litre

0723

67

Subject: Storing of Rations.

Army Sub Commission(MMIA)
H.Q., A.C.C.
R O M E
Aq/6

3 Sep 44

To: MINISTRY OF WAR

1. It is understood that the custom exists in parts of the Italian Army for soldiers to save part of their daily ration to take home on leave.

2. Cases have occurred when Allied Police have, in course of their duties, found soldiers either on leave or recently demobilised, in possession of Allied tinned rations. These rations being in excess of the authorised travelling ration.

3. This indicates that either the ration scale is in excess of that needed by the soldier to carry out his duty, or that additional irregular issues are being made.

4. Will you please issue clear orders that under no circumstances will other than the correct travelling ration be in possession of any member of the Armed Forces when on leave or demobilised. Rations issued to the Italian Army, except the special ration issued to personnel travelling on duty, are for consumption in the Mess only, and are not to be removed from the Mess under any conditions.

5. Allied Military Police are entirely correct in initiating disciplinary action in all cases where Italian Armed Forces are found in illegal possession of Allied rations other than the authorised travel ration.

6. A copy of the instructions you issue will be forwarded to this H.Q. in due course.

S & T. MMIA.

F I N o r m a l

irregular issues are being made.

4. Will you please issue clear orders that under no circumstances will other than the correct travelling ration be in possession of any member of the Armed Forces when on leave or demobilised. Rations issued to the Italian Army, except the special ration issued to personnel travelling on duty, are for consumption in the Mess only, and are not to be removed from the Mess under any conditions.

5. Allied Military Police are entirely correct in initiating disciplinary action in all cases where Italian Armed Forces are found in illegal possession of Allied rations other than the authorised travel ration.

6. A copy of the instructions you issue will be forwarded to this H.Q. in due course.

FJN/hh

-S & T. MMIA.

Recd 3 Sep

File ST/5

Copy to:

HQ AAI for A.
HQ AAI for G4.
HQ Rear Eight Army.
HQ Rear Five Army.
HQ No.1 District.
HQ No.2 District.
HQ No.3 District.
HQ PBS.
HQ RAAC.
HQ ACC (3)
All MMIA LO's.
ST MMIA

F. J. NOAKES Lt. Col.
For Major General.
Army Sub Commission (MMIA)

ADST ~~✓~~ 1722
Dtdst ~~✓~~
S/C ~~✓~~
ho Rome. ~~✓~~ *8mm*

COPY

SUBJECT: Subsistance

ARMY SUB COMMISSION (MMIA)
HQ ACC
ROME
AQ 2/5
29 August 1944

TO : Ministry of War.

Recd P.M. 2 Sep.

(1)

Ref. your Phonogram N-8904 in regards to increase of cheese
issue to 2 oz.

Authority for this increase cannot be given.

TOMMY T. ROSE, Major
for Major General
Army Sub Commission MMIA

TTR/ag

Copy to ST

"S & T, MMIA.

Recd *2 Sep.*

File ST/

ADST ☒

ADST

to home

Remm

1721

MS

785020

Subject:- Ration Scales.

*S & T. M. S.A.

1000

1000

Army Sub-Commission (M.M.I.A.),
H.Q. A.C.C., ROME.

HQ ALLIED ARMIES IN ITALY,
Tel. FILPOT 344-5,
ST/6/3,

27 Aug 44

Reference your ST/5 dated 26 Aug 44.

1. Herewith 2 copies of A.F.H.Q. Ration and Fuel Scales as requested.

DADST

Six/ They require amending completely

Brigadier,
D.D.S.T.

✓ Rhannio Capt 720

a, pour conclure:

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

A
R
O
N

La Sottocommissione per l'Esercito della A.O.C. con lo
elio 35/5 del 29/7 u.s. ha comunicato che la composizione della
 commissione deve intendersi così costituita:

vegetali di origine di (verdure essiccate, patate, carote essiccate,

Wutabaga)

- legumi secchi (fagioli, lenticchie e piselli) ...

Preghasi pertanto deponere nell'allegato 1) - ragione

tipo unico - al cospaccio n. 7700/3. del 29 luglio u.c. la voce

"LEGAL CRIMINAL" once 5 part 6 (r.04.3) ed insurre in sua voce

le voci "VEGNETTI MISERABILI" once 1 part a G. 25, 1 e " 15.

STUDI SUECCHI " ONCE 2 pari a ET. 56, 2. (1). -

- (1) sostituiti con curve a loro volta

dentati oppure con once 4 pari a $\varnothing$. 112, 4 di vegetali in

cut:012.-

der coşin conforme

H. D. Moore, Case Manager

D. H. LINDSAY

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785020

Subject:- Ration Scales.

63
Army Sub Commission, (MIA),
HQ, AGC, RCH.
ST/5.

24 August 44.

DDST, HQ, A.A.I., CHD.

May two up to date copies of AMH ration scales
be forwarded for the use of this Mission, please.

DM/DC

ADST, Army Sub Commission, (MIA).

E.L. PERCEVAL.
Lt. Col. RASC,

B7 ~~30 Aug~~ Reply al (65)
Reply

4718

15

E. 107, 11 5 agosto 1944.

Unions with relations

o, per conoscenza,

ALMA SOMMERS LUSTON PER L'ESERCIZIO DEL 1944-45. RO 2.

A parziale modifica del dispendio 7700/S. del 29 luglio c.c.c. ed a seguito del dispendio n.7500/S. del 4 agosto 1944 pre-
giunti cancellare nell'allegato n.1 al dispendio n.7700/S. sopraci-
tato la voce " legumi once 3 = gr.64,3 " e sostituirla con le se-

525

ALL'UFFICIO MUNICIPIO DI CO. I. ARILLO. IL.
 ALL'UFFICIO DI CO. I. ARILLO. IL.
 AL DEPOSITO CO. I. ARILLO. IL.
 AL DEPOSITO LEGGI DI VIVERI DI. CIVILAVENCHIA. BARI - MARO.
 IL - CAMERARO - FALIERO
 CAGLIARI

e, per conoscenza:

ALLA SOGGERGIONE PER L'ESERCIZIO DELINQUENZA. ROMA

A parziale modifica del dispaccio 7700/2. del 29 luglio
 c.s. ed a seguito del dispaccio n. 7500/8. del 4 agosto 1944 pre-
 senti cancellare nell'allegato n. 1 al dispaccio n. 7700/2. soprac-
 citato la voce " legumi once 3 = gr. 64,3 " e sostituirla con le se-
 guenti:

Legumi secchi (fagioli, lenticchie) once 2 = gr. 56,2
 vegetali disidratati (verdura essiccata - patata-
 re essiccate - carote essiccate - rutabaga) once 1 = gr. 23,1

Assicurare.

S. S. T. MARIA.

Recd

File ST/ 5

P. IL - INDIRIZZO



Handwritten signature

785020

Transmitted in

61

To: MMIA
from: M.O.W.

ref 7810/5
August 4, 44

Subject: New food rations Standard types
The Army but Commission D.C.C. has informed
us with letter ST/5 dated 29/7.44 that the
dry vegetables rations is to be formed as follows:
- dehydrated vegetables / dried vegetables, dried potatoes,
dried carrots) gr. 28
- beans or dry peas gr. 56 (1)

Therefore in the fortnightly rations which
in force since 1/8/44 according to letter F650/5
dated 26/7/44), please cancel "dry vegetables
gr. 84" & write instead "dehydrated vegetables
gr. 28 & dry beans or peas gr. 56."

The military Commissariat Directorates to whom
this letter is addressed will inform of the
above the Commissariat offices, Special food
supplies Depot & ^{military} food stuffs dumps under
command.

"2916MMIA.

P. 1:2

Rund

5 Aug

File ST/

5

M

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785020

- ① Can be substituted with gr 28 of dehydrated vegetables or gr 112 of canned vegetables

PELLIGRA

[Signature]

785020

MINISTERO DELLA GUERRA

Direc. Gen. del Serv. di Comm. Mil.

- Divisione Sussistenza -

M.M. A.	
FILE REF	1
Date Recd	5/6/44

L. 7900/5. di prot. *new good nation standard* 107.13 agosto 1944. --
 OGGETTO: nuova raziona vivieri di tipo unico. --

AL MINISTERO DELLA MARINA - D.C. U.M.M. -
 AL MINISTERO DELL'INTERNAZIONE - D.C. U.M.M. -
 AL COMANDO MILITARE DELLA PUGLIA - LUCANIA
 " " " SICILIA
 " " " SARDEGNA
 " " " CALABRIA
 " " " CAMPANIA
 AL COMANDO DEL TERRITORIO MIL. di
 AL COMANDO CENTRALE ARM. CC. RR.
 AL COMANDO CORPO ITALIANO DI LIBERAZIONE
 AL COMANDO PRESIDIO MILITARE

ALLA DIREZ. DI COL. 1/30 MIL. DEL C/O TERRITORIO di ROMA
 " " " " MIL. PUGLIA 2
 " " " " DUCANIA
 " " " " CALABRIA
 " " " " CALABRIA
 " " " " SICILIA
 " " " " SARDEGNA
 ALL'UFF. AUTOMOB. COL. IS. RIATO MIL.
 AL COMANDO DEL REPARTO AUTOMOB. L. INTERNAZIONALE
 AL COMANDO CC. RR. MINISTERO GUERRA.

c, per conoscenza:

AL MINISTERO GUERRA - Gabinetto -
 AL COMANDO SUPREMO
 ALLO S. A. R. E. - Uff. Servizi -
 ALLA SOTTOCOMMISSIONE PER L'Esercizio DELLA A. C. C. ROMA

ROMA
 ROMA
 BARI
 PALERMO
 CAGLIARI
 CAGLIARI
 NAPOLI
 ROMA
 ROMA
 P. A. 152
 ROMA

BARI
 NAPOLI
 CAGLIARI
 PALERMO
 CAGLIARI
 NAPOLI
 S. E. 2. 2. 2
 S. E. 2. 2. 2

S. E. 2. 2. 2
 P. A. 132
 P. A. 151
 ROMA

5, PLT conoscenza:

AL MINISTRO GIUSTIZIA - Gabinetto -
AL COMANDO SUPREMO
ALLO S.P.R.E. - Uff. Servizi -
ALLA SOCCOLLAZIONE PER L'ESERCIZIO

La Sottocommissione per l'Esercizio della A.O.C. con l'olio SA/5 del 29/7 u.s. ha comunicato che la composizione della razione, legumi secchi deve intendersi così costituita:

- Vegetali desidratati (verdură essiccate, patate essiccate, caroto essiccate) gr. 28 =

- fagioli o piselli svecchi 56. = (1)

Pertanto nella tabella quindicinale viveri in vigore dal 1°/3/1946 di cui al dispaccio 7350/S. del 26/7 c.a., pregasi cancellare " legumi secchi gr. 84 " ed inserire " vegetali disidratati gr. 28 e fagioli o piselli secchi gr. 56 " .

Le Direzioni di Commissariato Militare in indirizzo dovranno quanto sopra a conoscenza degli uffici di Commissariato, Depositi Speciali Vivieri e Magazzini Militari Vivieri dipendenti.

(1) - sostituibili con gr. 23 di vegetali disidratati ovvero con gr. 112 di vegetali in scatola. -



57

785020

TRANSLATION.

FROM : WAR MINISTRY

TO : MIN. OF NAVY.

Copy to:- MEPA.

REF : 7700/S

DATE : 29 July 44.

Subject:- A Standard Ration.

Further to 7650/S dated July 26.

1. Enclosure No. 1 shows the new standard ration which from August 1st must be distributed to all the Italian troops whether combat or territorial. The previous types of rations, "A" & "B" are abolished as of that date.

Said enclosure also reports the quantities reduced in grammes of the various types of foodstuffs composing the rations which must be issued by Central Ration Depot of TURIN and by Special Ration Depots to the three Armed Forces, on the basis of the assignment which are ordered every fifteen days by this Ministry.

In regard to this, please note that the quantities reduced in grammes do not correspond exactly to the equivalences established between ounces and grammes with letter 4904/S dated May 18.

In fact, the quantities which must be distributed by the Central Depot and by Special Ration Depots have been reduced in part, in regard to said equivalence to allow the above mentioned Depot a limited supply with which to meet the inevitable waste, damage and various losses which will take place during the handling of the foodstuffs.

Moreover, the quantities for each foodstuff which will be distributed by Ration Depots to the three Armed Forces have also increased in regard to the effective distributions to be made in favour of the units on the basis of the new fortnightly rations table, in as much as we have kept in mind the fact that the waste, losses and damage, are also verified at the distributing warehouse before, during, and after, the distribution to the units.

It remains understood that waste, losses, and damage, must always be shown with the ordinary administrative regulations in force.

785020

In fact, the quantities which must be distributed by the Special Ration Depots have been reduced in part, in regard to said equivalence to allow the above mentioned Depot a limited supply with which to meet the inevitable waste, damage and various losses which will take place during the handling of the foodstuffs.

Moreover, the quantities for each foodstuff which will be distributed by Ration Depots to the three Armed Forces have also increased in regard to the effective distributions to be made in favour of the units on the basis of the new fortnightly rations table, in as much as we have kept in mind the fact that the waste, losses and damage, are also verified at the distributing warehouse before, during, and after, the distribution to the units.

It remains understood that waste, losses, and damage, must always be shown with the ordinary administrative regulations in force.

Said enclosure substitutes enclosure No. 1 of letter 2800/8 dated 18 January 1940 which remains in force in regard to general regulations when they do not interfere with the successive ones and with the one contained in this letter.

11. Detailed regulations for the application of the new food rations.
- flour: 339 grammes of flour and 4 grammes of salt must be employed for the making of 440 grammes of bread.

The consignment of 130% for each quintal of flour, employed also when the bread making is entrusted to civilian firms by regular contracts, remains confirmed.

Commissariate units will proceed to make the necessary amendments to all existing contracts.

The consignment of 130% remains in force for the bread making done in military bakeries and in civilian bakeries requisitioned or administered directly by A.M.G.

- Macaroni etc; with the new ration macaroni etc, will be supplied exclusively by Allied sources. As from the 1st August all existing contracts for the making of this foodstuff must be broken.

The quantities on hand must be consumed with absolute priority.

- Preserve (Tomato concentrate) the ration of preserve (tomato concentrate) indicated in the enclosure concerns tomato preserve from Allied sources, and is to be considered as double concentrate.

pro.

11/2

785020

MJW A	ST
FILE REF	
Date Recd	31/7/44

MINISTERO DELLA GUERRA
 Diret.Gen. dei Serv. di Comm. Mil.
 - Divisione Sussistenze -

7703/S. di prot.

P.L. 107, li 29 luglio 1944.-

OGGETTO: razione tipo unico.-

AL MINISTERO DELLA GUERRA - D.G.C.M. -
 AL MINISTERO DELL'AERONAUTICA - D.C.M. -
 ALLE DIREZIONI DI CO. ISMARIATO MIL. di: ROMA - BARI - NA -
POLI - CATANZARO -
PALERMO - CAGLIARI
TARANTO
 AL DEPOSITO CENTRALE VIVERI
 AI DEPOSITI SPECIALI VIVERI di: CIVITAVECCHIA - BARI - NA -
POLI - CATANZARO - PALERMO
CAGLIARI
 AGLI UFFICI DI CO. ISMARIATO di: CIVITAVECCHIA - TARANTO

e, per conoscenza:

ALLA SOTTOCOMMISSIONE PER L'Esercito DELLA A.C.C. ROMA

Seguito dispaccio 7650/S. del 26 luglio c.a.-

I) Dall'allegato 1) risulta il nuovo tipo di razione che, come noto, dal 1° agosto c.a. dovrà essere distribuita a tutte le truppe italiane, sia combattenti che territoriali, essendo sotto la stessa data abolite le precedenti razioni del tipo "A" e del tipo "B".-

Lo stesso allegato precisa anche i quantitativi ridotti in grammi dei vari tipi di derrate componenti la razione che dovranno essere cucuti dal Deposito Centrale Viveri di Taranto e dai Depositi Speciali Viveri alle 3 Tr.M. in base alle assegnazioni che quindicialmente vengono disposte da questo Ministero.

e, per conoscenza:

ALLA SOTTOCOMMISSIONE PER L'ESERCITO DELLA A.C.C. ROMA

Seguito dispaccio 7650/S. del 26 luglio c.a.-

I) Dall'allegato 1) risulta il nuovo tipo di razione che, come noto, dal 1° agosto c.a. dovrà essere distribuita a tutte le truppe italiane, sia combattenti che territoriali, essendo sotto la stessa data abolite le precedenti razioni del tipo "A" e del tipo "B".-

Lo stesso allegato precisa anche i quantitativi ridotti in grammi dei vari tipi di derrate componenti la razione che dovranno essere ecceduti dal Deposito Centrale Viveri di Taranto e dai Depositi Speciali Viveri alle 3 FF.AA. in base alle assegnazioni che quindicialmente vengono disposte da questo Ministero.

Al riguardo si fa notare che i quantitativi ridotti in grammi non corrispondono esattamente alle equivalenze stabilite fra oncia e grammi con dispaccio 4904/S. del 18 maggio 1944.-

Infatti i quantitativi che dovranno essere distribuiti dal Deposito Centrale e dai Depositi Speciali Viveri sono stati in parte ridotti rispetto alla predetta equivalenza per consentire ai suddetti Depositi una limitata scorta con la quale fare fronte agli inevitabili cali, avarie e perdite, vario che si verificano nella gestione delle derrate.-

Indirettamente anche i quantitativi per ciascuna derrata che saranno distribuiti dai Depositi Viveri alle 3 FF.AA. sono maggiorati rispetto alle effettive distribuzioni da farsi a favore dei reparti in base alla nuova tabella quindicinale viveri, in quanto si è tenuto conto che cali, perdite e avarie si verificano anche presso i magazzini distributori prima, durante e dopo la distribuzione ai reparti.-

Restando inteso che cali, perdite e avarie dovranno sempre essere compensati con le solite norme amministrative in vigore.

c/o

785020

785020

TRANSLATION.

FROM : WAR MINISTRY

TO : MIN. OF NAVY.

Copy to:- MINA.

REF : 7700/S

DATE : 29 July 44.

Subject:- A Standard Ration.

Further to 7650/S dated July 26.

1. Enclosure No.1 shows the new standard ration which from August 1st must be distributed to all the Italian troops whether combat or territorial. The previous types of rations, "A" & "B" are abolished as of that date.

Said enclosure also reports the quantities reduced in grannies of the various types of foodstuffs composing the rations which must be issued by Central Ration Depot of TURIN and by Special Ration Depots to the three Armed Forces, on the basis of the assignment which are ordered every fifteen days by this Ministry.

In regard to this, please note that the quantities reduced in grannies do not correspond exactly to the equivalences established between ounces and grannies with letter 4904/S dated May 18.

In fact, the quantities which must be distributed by the Central Depot and by Special Ration Depots have been reduced in part, in regard to said equivalence to allow the above mentioned Depot a limited supply with which to meet the inevitable waste, damage and various losses which will take place during the handling of the foodstuffs.

Moreover, the quantities for each foodstuff which will be distributed by Ration Depots to the three Armed Forces have also increased in regard to the effective distributions to be made in favour of the units on the basis of the new fortnightly rations table, in as much as we have kept in mind the fact that the waste, losses and damage, are also verified at the distributing warehouse before, during, and after, the distribution to the units.

It remains understood that waste, losses, and damage, must always be shown with the ordinary administrative regulations in force.

Said enclosure substitutes enclosure No.1 of letter 2800/S dated 18 March 44 which remains in force in regard to general regulations when they do not interfere

to allow the above mentioned Depot a limited supply with which to meet the inevitable waste, damage and various losses which will take place during the handling of the foodstuffs.

Moreover, the quantities for each foodstuff which will be distributed by Ration Depots to the three Armed Forces have also increased in regard to the effective distributions to be made in favour of the units on the basis of the new fortnightly ration table, inasmuch as we have kept in mind the fact that the waste, losses and damage, are also verified at the distributing warehouse before, during, and after, the distribution to the units.

It remains understood that waste, losses, and damage, must always be shown with the ordinary administrative regulations in force.

Said enclosure substitutes enclosure No. 1 of letter 2800/s dated 12 March 1943 which remains in force in regard to general regulations when they do not interfere with the successive ones and with the one contained in this letter.

11. Detailed regulations for the application of the new food rations.
- flour: 339 grammes of flour and 4 grammes of salt must be employed for the making of 440 grammes of bread.

The consignment of 130% for each quintal of flour, employed also when the bread making is entrusted to civilian firms by regular contracts, remains confirmed.

Commissariato units will proceed to make the necessary amendments to all existing contracts.

The consignment of 133% remains in force for the bread making done in military bakeries and in civilian bakeries requisitioned or administered directly by A.M.G.

- Macaroni etc; with the new ration macaroni etc, will be supplied exclusively by Allied sources. As from the 1st August all existing contracts for the making of this foodstuff must be broken.

The quantities on hand must be consumed with absolute priority.

- Preserve (Tomato concentrate) the ration of preserve (tomato concentrate) indicated in the enclosure concerns tomato preserve from Allied sources, and is to be considered as double concentrate.

ENC.

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- 2 -

In the distribution to units, however, absolute priority must be given to all the other types of tomato concentrate on hand in ration warehouses and purchased directly from A.L.G. in order to meet the distribution contemplated with the former ration "type 3".

The Commissariato Directorate of M.P.L.S. will see to the breaking of the existing contracts with "QUILIC" firm as from 1st August.

- Table Cucase; exclusively from allied sources; if not available in subsistence warehouses it must NOT be purchased from commerce, and cannot be substituted with grating cheese nor with another foodstuff.

- Additional items will continue to be effected directly by the Administration of the three Armed Forces, and according to the regulations now in force.

At present, in connection with the supply of foodstuffs, the Administration of the three Armed Forces is in the process of reorganizing its structure and is working towards the establishment of a central office for the distribution of foodstuffs.

The Administration of the three Armed Forces is also working towards the establishment of a central office for the distribution of foodstuffs, and is in the process of reorganizing its structure and is working towards the establishment of a central office for the distribution of foodstuffs.

The Administration of the three Armed Forces is also working towards the establishment of a central office for the distribution of foodstuffs, and is in the process of reorganizing its structure and is working towards the establishment of a central office for the distribution of foodstuffs.

The Administration of the three Armed Forces is also working towards the establishment of a central office for the distribution of foodstuffs, and is in the process of reorganizing its structure and is working towards the establishment of a central office for the distribution of foodstuffs.

785020

M.M.A.	ST
FILE REF	
Date Recd	31/7/44

MINISTERO DELLA GUERRA
 Dires. Gen. dei Serv. di Comm. Mil.
 - Divisione Sussistenza -

P.L. 107,11 29 Luglio 1944.-

7700/S. di prot.

OGGETTO: razione tipo unico.-

AL MINISTERO DELLA GUERRA - D.S.C.M.M. - ROMA
 AL MINISTERO DELL'AERONAUTICA - D.C.M. - ROMA
 ALLE DIREZIONI DI CO.MISSARIATO MIL.GI: ROMA - BARI - NA -
 POLI - CATANZARO -
 PALERMO - CAGLIARI
 TARANTO
 AL DEPOSITO GENERALE VIVERI
 AI DEPOSITI SPECIALI VIVERI GI: CIVITAVECCHIA - BARI - NA -
 POLI - CATANZARO - PALERMO
 CAGLIARI
 AGLI UFFICI DI CO.MISSARIATO GI: CIVITAVECCHIA - TIRRENO

e, per conoscenza:

ALLA SOTTOCOMMISSIONE PER L'ESERCITO DELLA A.C.C. ROMA

Seguito dispaccio 7650/S. del 26 luglio c.a.-

I) Dall'allegato 1) risulta il nuovo tipo di razione che, come noto, dal 1° agosto c.a. dovrà essere distribuita a tutte le truppe italiane, sia combattenti che territoriali, essendo sotto la stessa data abolite le precedenti razioni del tipo "A" e del tipo "B".-

Lo stesso allegato precisa anche i quantitativi ridotti in grandi dei vari tipi di derivate componenti la razione che dovranno essere eccuti dal Deposito Centrale Viveri di Taranto e dai Depositi Speciali Viveri alle 3 FF.M.M. in base alle assegnazioni che quindicialmente vengono disposte da questo Minis' .-

Al riguardo si fa notare che i quantitativi ridotti in

785020

Seguito dispaccio 7650/3. del 26 luglio c.a.-

I) Dall'allegato 1) risulta il nuovo tipo di razione che, come noto, dal 1° agosto c.a. dovrà essere distribuita a tutte le truppe italiane, sia combattenti che territoriali, essendo sotto la stessa data abolite le precedenti razioni del tipo "A" e del tipo "B".-

Lo stesso allegato precisa anche i quantitativi ridotti in grammi dei vari tipi di derrate componenti la razione che dovranno essere cucuti dal Deposito Centrale Viveri di Taranto e dai Depositi Speciali Viveri alle 3 FF.AA. in base alle assegnazioni che quindicinalmente vengono disposte da questo Ministero.

Al riguardo si fa notare che i quantitativi ridotti in grammi non corrispondono esattamente alle equivalenze stabilite fra oncia e grammi con dispaccio 4904/S. del 18 maggio 1944.-

Infatti i quantitativi che dovranno essere distribuiti dal Deposito Centrale e dai Depositi Speciali Viveri sono stati in parte ridotti rispetto alla predetta equivalenza per consentire ai suddetti Depositi una limitata scorta con la quale fare fronte agli inevitabili cali, avarie e perdite, varie che si verificano nella gestione delle derrate.-

Inoltre anche i quantitativi per ciascuna derrata che saranno distribuiti dai Depositi Viveri alle 3 FF.AA. sono maggiorati rispetto alle effettive distribuzioni da farsi a favore dei reparti in base alla nuova tabella quindicinale viveri, in quanto si è tenuto conto che cali, perdite e avarie si verificano anche presso i magazzini distributori prima, durante e dopo la distribuzione ai reparti.-

Restando inteso che cali, perdite e avarie dovranno coprire essere coperti con le solite norme amministrative in vigore.

c/o

785020

Detto allegato sostituisce l'allegato 1) al dispatcio 200/3. in data 10 marzo 1941, dispatcio che rimane sempre in vigore per tutto quanto si attiene alle norme di carattere generale e sempre quando non siano in contrasto con le successive, e con quelle contenute nella presente circolare.-

II) FORME DI DISTRIBUZIONE DELLA RAZIONE DELLA NUOVA RAZIONE VIVERI

- Farina: per la confezione dei 400 grammi di pane dovranno essere impiegati 300 grammi di farina e 20.4 di sale.-

Questa conferma la resa del 130% per ogni kilo di farina impiegata sempre quando la panificazione venga effettuata, ma anche regolare contratti, a ditte private.-

Gli enti di Commissariato provvederanno a stipulare regolare atto aggiuntivo ai contratti in corso.-

La resa del 130% rimane tuttavia in vigore per la panificazione eseguita nei panifici militari e nei panifici civili ai requisiti o sentiti direttamente dall'....-

- Pasta da minestra: con la nuova razione la pasta da minestra verrà rifornita esclusivamente da fonti alleate.- Dovranno pertanto essere dimessi, a partire dal 1° agosto c.e., tutti i contratti in corso per la fornitura di questa derrata.-

I quantitativi esistenti verranno passati al consumo con precedenza assoluta.-

- conserva (concentrato di pomodoro): la razione di conserva (concentrato di pomodoro) indicata nell'allegato riguarda la conserva di provenienza alleata, da considerarsi doppio concetto.-

Nelle distribuzioni però ai reparti dovrà darsi la precedenza assoluta a tutti gli altri tipi di concentrato di pomodoro esistenti nei magazzini viveri ed acquistati direttamente dall'.... per far fronte alla distribuzione contemplata con la cessata razione del tipo "B".-

La Direzione di Commissariato di Napoli provvederà a di-

La resa del 100% rimane tuttavia in vigore per la panificazione eseguita nei panifici militari e nei panifici civili in requisiti o gestiti direttamente dall'...

La pasta da minestra: con la nuova ragione la pasta da minestra verrà rifornita esclusivamente da fonti alleate. - Dovranno pertanto essere dismessi, a partire dal 1° agosto c.e., tutti i contratti in corso per la fabbricazione di questa terrata. -

I quantitativi esistenti verranno passati al consumo con precedenza assoluta. -

con conserva (concentrato di pomodoro): la ragione di conserva (concentrato di pomodoro) indicata nell'allegato riguarda la conserva di provenienza alleata, e considerarsi doppio concentrat.

Nelle distribuzioni per il reparti dovrà darsi la precedenza assoluta a tutti gli altri tipi di concentrato di pomodoro esistenti nei magazzini viveri ed acquistati direttamente dall'... per far fronte alla distribuzione contemplata con la cessata ragione del tipo "B". -

La Direzione di Commissariato di Napoli provvederà a disdire il contratto di fornitura già stipulato con la Ditta "GRIO" a partire dal 1° agosto c.e. -

Allegato da tavola: esclusivamente di provenienza alleata; qualora non disponibile nei magazzini delle sussistenze non dovrà effettuarsi acquisto dal commercio, e non potrà essere sostituito con forniture di rapida né con altra terrata. -

Generi addizionali: la provvista dei generi addizionali conti nuova ad essere effettuata direttamente dalle Amministrazioni delle J.P.A., ciascuna per proprio conto e secondo le norme già in vigore.

P. IL MINISTRO



Handwritten signature

785020

ALIMENTAZIONE n° 1) al foglio n° 7700/5. del
29 luglio 1944.

Standard ration

R A Z I O N E I P O U N I C O

DI PROVENIENZA ALIMENTA: *Allied Forces*

- farina . . . <i>flour</i> . . .	once 12 =	Gr. 335,2	
X - legumi . . . <i>beans</i> . . .	" 3 =	" 84,3	X
- carne o pesce in scatola . . .	" 3 =	" 84,3	
- formaggio . . . <i>cheese</i> . . .	" 1 =	" 28,1	
- zucchero . . . <i>sugar</i> . . .	" 1 =	" 28,1	
- pasta . . . <i>pasta</i> . . .	" 3 =	" 84,3	
- riso . . . <i>rice</i> . . .	" 1 =	" 28,1	
- conserve o concentrato di pomodoro	1/2 =	" 14,1	
- caffè . . . <i>coffee</i> . . .	" 1/2 =	" 14,1	
- tè . . . <i>tea</i> . . .	" 1/200 =	" 0,14	
- fiammiferi. 2 bustine o una scatola ogni 7 giorni.			

DA FORNIRSI DA CIASCUNA PROPRIO GRADO DALLE RISORSE
LOCALI:

- frutta fresca <i>fresh fruit</i> Gr. 113	
- verdura fresca <i>fresh veg</i> " 350	
- olio di oliva <i>olive oil</i> " 20	(momentaneamente ridotta a
- frutta secca <i>dry fruit</i> " 20	Gr. 10 per tutte le truppe)
	(sostituibile con Gr. 56 di

785020

- zucchero " 1 = " 20,1
 - pasta " 3 = " 0,3
 - riso " 1 = " 20,1
 - conserve o concentrato di pomodoro 1/2 = " 1,1
 - carne " 1/2 = " 1,1
 - uova " 1/200 = " 0,1
 - fiammiferi, 2 bustine o una scatola ogni 7 giorni.

2. PONTI DI CILICIA INIZIARE DA 30 DALLA DISCORSA
 100.11:

- frutta fresca gr. 113
 - verdura fresca " 150
 - olio di oliva " 20 (momentaneamente ridotta a gr. 10 per tutte le truppe)
 - frutta dolce " 20 (sostituibile con gr. 55 di frutta fresca)
 - sale " 20
 - vino l. 1/2
 - tabacchi gr. 5



TRANSLATION.

FROM : WAR MINISTRY

TO : MR. OF NAVY.

COPY to: MIA.

REF : 7650/S

DATE : 26 July 44.

Subject:- New Standard ration . 15 Day Table.

MIA with ST/5 and ST/256 dated July 8 and 19 respectively, has communicated that as from August 1st a standard ration for the Italian Armed Forces will be adopted in substitution of the present rations, type "A" (Combat) and type "B" (territorial).

As from that date all Italian troops, no matter where they are located must receive the standard ration (see enclosed table).

We confirm that the table will be in force only in the interior of units, as it was compiled with the aim of making the troops men more varied and more pleasing. The orders issued with letter M.30/5 dated May 5 in regard to withdrawal of rations, which instead of taking place every ten days now must take place every fifteen days, are still in force.

In each fifteen day period the withdrawals will be effected with single voucher for the total quantities belonging to said fifteen day period.

There remains always the concession for units lacking means of transport to withdraw from warehouses the requirements for one or more days, withdrawing a counter-voucher upon presentation of which the warehouse will consign the remaining rations.

Please distribute the enclosed table among the troops as much as possible by sticking a copy up on the detail board with daily orders, below which there must be placed the following:-

The soldier must receive:

(a) Each day:

- A hot drink composed of 14 grammes of Coffee and 28 Grams sugar.
- 140 gms of Bread.
- 28 gms of table cheese
- 115 gms of fresh fruit besides 28 grams of dry fruit, shelled

take place every fifteen days, are still in force.

In each fifteen day period the withdrawals will be affected with single voucher for the total quantities belonging to said fifteen day period.

There remains always the concession for units lacking means of transport to withdraw from warehouses the requirements for one or more days, withdrawing a counter-voucher upon presentation of which the warehouse will consign the remaining rations.

Please distribute the enclosed table among the troops as much as possible by sticking a copy up on the detail board with daily orders, below which there must be placed the following:-

The soldier must receive:

(a) Each day:

A hot drink composed of 14 grammes of coffee and 28 Grams sugar.
440 grms of Bread.
28 grms of table cheese
145 grms of fresh fruit besides 28 grms of dry fruit, shelled
Almonds, the latter may be substituted with 56 grms Fresh Fruit.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ litre of Wine.
5 Cigarettes (besides 5 "MILLIE" to be drawn on repayment from tobaccoconist.)

(b) In the fifteen day period

2 days - A hot meal of Macaroni (180 grms).
4 days - A meal of Rice pottage (105 grms).
9 days - A meal of Macaroni pottage (100 grms).

The units which are withdrawing rations from Allied Depots will continue to ~~draw~~ withdraw them in the amount established by this letter.

THE MINISTER
A. CASATI.

SO.

321.1111A.

Recd

File 871

TRANSLATION.

FROM : WAR MINISTRY

TO : MIN. OF NAVY.

copy to; MMIA.

REF : 7650/S

DATE : 26 July 44.

Subject:- New Standard ration . 15 Day Table.

MMIA with SE/5 and SE/256 dated July 8 and 19 respectively, has communicated that as from August 1st a standard ration for the Italian Armed Forces will be adopted in substitution of the present rations, type "A" (Combat) and type "B" (territorial).

As from that date all Italian troops, no matter where they are located must receive the standard ration (see enclosed table).

We confirm that the table will be in force only in the interior of units, as it was compiled with the aim of making the troops mess more varied and more pleasing. The orders issued with letter 4430/S dated May 5 in regard to withdrawal of rations, which instead of taking place every ten days now must take place every fifteen days, are still in force.

In each fifteen day period the withdrawals will be effected with single voucher for the total quantities belonging to said fifteen day period.

There remains always the concession for units lacking means of transport to withdraw from warehouses the requirements for one or more days, withdrawing a counter-voucher upon presentation of which the warehouse will consign the remaining rations.

Please distribute the enclosed table among the troops as much as possible by sticking a copy up on the detail board with daily orders, below which there must be placed the following:-

The soldier must receive:

(a) Each day:

A hot drink composed of 14 grammes of Coffee and 28 Grms sugar.
440 grms of Bread.
28 grms of table cheese
113 grms of fresh fruit besides 28 grms of dry fruit, shelled
Almonds, the latter may be substituted with 56 grms Fresh Fruit.
1/4 litre of Wine.

take place every fifteen days, are still in force.

In each fifteen day period the withdrawals will be effected with single voucher for the total quantities belonging to said fifteen day period.

There remains always the concession for units lacking means of transport to withdraw from warehouses the requirements for one or more days, withdrawing a counter-voucher upon presentation of which the warehouse will consign the remaining rations.

Please distribute the enclosed table among the troops as much as possible by sticking a copy up on the detail board with daily orders, below which there must be placed the following:-

The soldier must receive:

(a) Each day:

A hot drink composed of 14 grammes of Coffee and 28 Grms sugar.

440 grms of Bread.

28 grms of table cheese

115 grms of fresh fruit besides 28 grams of dry fruit, shelled

Almonds, the latter may be substituted with 56 grms Fresh Fruit.

$\frac{1}{2}$ litre of Wine.

5 Cigarettes (besides 5 "MILIT" to be drawn on repayment from tobaccoist.)

1769

(b) In the fifteen day period

2 days - A hot meal of Macaroni (180 grms).

4 days - A meal of Rice pottage (105 grms).

9 days - A meal of Macaroni pottage (100 grms).

The units which are withdrawing rations from Allied Depots will continue to ~~draw~~ withdraw them in the amount established by this letter.

SD.

THE MINISTER
A. CASATI.

785020

TRANSLATION.

FROM : WAR MINISTRY

TO : MIN. OF NAVY.

COPY to: MMIA.

REF : 7650/3

DATE : 26 July 44.

Subject:- New Standard ration . 15 Day Table.

MMIA with ST/5 and ST/256 dated July 8 and 19 respectively, has communicated that as from August 1st a standard ration for the Italian Armed Forces will be adopted in substitution of the present rations, type "A" (Combat) and type "B" (territorial).

As from that date all Italian troops, no matter where they are located must receive the standard ration (see enclosed table).

We confirm that the table will be in force only in the interior of units, as it was compiled with the aim of making the troops mess more varied and more pleasing. The orders issued with letter 4430/3 dated May 5 in regard to withdrawal of rations, which instead of taking place every ten days now must take place every fifteen days, are still in force.

In each fifteen day period the withdrawals will be effected with single voucher for the total quantities belonging to said fifteen day period.

There remains always the concession for units lacking means of transport to withdraw from warehouses the requirements for one or more days, withdrawing a counter-voucher upon presentation of which the warehouse will consign the remaining rations.

Please distribute the enclosed table among the troops as much as possible by sticking a copy up on the detail board with daily orders, below which there must be placed the following:-

The soldier must receive:

(a) Each day:

A hot drink composed of 14 grammes of Coffee and 28 Grms sugar.
440 grms of Bread.
28 grms of table cheese
115 grms of fresh fruit besides 28 grms of dry fruit, shelled

In each fifteen day period the withdrawals will be effected with single voucher for the total quantities belonging to said fifteen day period.

There remains always the concession for units lacking means of transport to withdraw from warehouses the requirements for one or more days, withdrawing a counter-voucher upon presentation of which the warehouse will consign the remaining rations.

Please distribute the enclosed table among the troops as much as possible by sticking a copy up on the detail board with daily orders, below which there must be placed the following:-

The soldier must receive:

(a) Each day:

- 4 hot drink composed of 14 grammes of Coffee and 28 Grams sugar.
- 440 grms of Bread.
- 28 grms of table cheese
- 115 grms of fresh fruit besides 28 grms of dry fruit, shelled Almonds, the latter may be substituted with 56 grms Fresh Fruit.
- $\frac{1}{2}$ litre of Wine.
- 5 Cigarettes (besides 5 "MILIT" to be drawn on repayment from tobaccoist.)

(b) In the fifteen day period

- 2 days - A hot meal of Macaroni (180 grms).
- 4 days - A meal of Rice pottage (105 grms).
- 9 days - A meal of Macaroni pottage (100 grms).

The units which are withdrawing rations from Allied Depots will continue to ~~draw~~ withdraw them in the amount established by this letter.

SD.

THE MINISTER
A. CASATI.

785020

With the rations on the present list (including wine, sugar, coffee, fruit etc) the following types of meals can be prepared.

For 9 days.

- | <u>1.</u> | <u>Morning</u> | <u>Evening</u> |
|-----------|---|---|
| | 1 Minestrone made up of
100 gms macaroni etc.
84 gms veg.
or
42 gms dried veg
or
168 gms Tinned Veg.
28 gms Table Cheese | Meat or Fish (84 gms) with
a dressing of fresh veg
(350 gms). |

For 4 days

- | <u>2.</u> | <u>Morning</u> | <u>Evening</u> |
|-----------|--|--|
| | 1 Minestrone as above
substituting the macaroni
by 105 gms.
28 gms Table Cheese | Meat or Fish (84 gms)
with dressing of fresh veg.
(350 gms). |

For 2 days

- | <u>3.</u> | <u>Morning</u> | <u>Evening</u> |
|-----------|--|---|
| | 180 gms Macaroni.
28 gms Table Cheese | Veg soup (350 gms) and
Veg (84 gms).
Meat or Fish (84 gms). |

1707

ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
ARMY SUB COMMISSION (MMIA)
NAPLES OFFICE

STN/18

Subject : Vegetable Element In
New Single Ration Scale.

1 August 1944

To : ADST, MMIA, HQ.

MAILED	ST
FILED	
SEP 1 1944	3 8/44

1. Reference your signal ST/273 of 29 July 1944.

2. The position of this matter was formerly understood to be that the basic item was established as Pulses (i.e. Dried Beans or Peas) at 3 oz per man per day. However according to the availability from time to time of supplies of the various types of vegetable from Allied Sources the issue of Pulses might be substituted in part or in whole by Dehydrated Vegetables at one-half the weight i.e. 1½ oz per man per day, or by Tinned Vegetables at double the weight i.e. 6 oz per man per day. This is the version of the matter contained in Appendix II of the printed Supply Instructions. Under Such an arrangement the present heavy stocks of Dehydrated Vegetables could be utilised by issue of the whole ration in that form in the places where the Stocks are located.

3. It is not known whether the meaning of your signal under reply is intended to be that Dehydrated Vegetables and Beans or Peas Dried are now to become separate items in the Scale with separate rates of issue. If so this would presumably require that ~~separate~~ distribution and issue of (a) Dehydrated Vegetables, (b) Beans or Peas Dried will have to be separately operated.

4. To avoid the latter difficulty it is strongly urged that the position be re-confirmed as set out in para 2 above. Clarification is awaited.

"S & T, MMIA.

Rev 1

File 5

1 spot. Papineau
No further A
1700
Papineau
(O.C. PAPINEAU)
ST Liaison Officer
MMIA, Naples.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785020

Subject: Ration Scale - Italian Military.

H.Q., A.A.I., C.M.F.,
Tel. FILPOT 344-5.
ST/6/12/5.
1 Aug 44.

D.D.S.T., Eighth Army,
D.D.S.T., 5 Corps,
D.D.S.T., 2 Pol. Corps,
D.D.S.T., 1 District,
D.D.S.T., 2 District,
D.D.S.T., 3 District,
A.D.S.T., Army Sub Commission (A.C.C.), -
Main H.Q. (M.M.I.A.),
Med.

MM A	
FILE REF	
Date Recd	

Copy to: 'Q',
A.D.S.T., 26 H.U.

Reference ST/6/12/5 dated 18 July.

1. The word "PULSES" will be deleted from the scale circulated in the above letter and the second item in the scale will now read:-

VEGETABLES DEHYDRATED - 1 oz.

W. & T. MMIA.

Recd.

File ST/

W. & T. MMIA.
Brigadier,
D.D.S.T.

Subject: Provision of food stuffs for Italian
Armed Forces.

Army Sub Commission, A.C.C.
Main HQ. MMIA.
R O M E.
A2/2.

25 Jul 44.

H.E. The Minister for War.

Your Excellency.

1. I am directed to draw your attention to the necessity for making the fullest possible use of all local food products for the maintenance of the Italian Armed Forces.

2. As the items now imported by the Allies, or other similar items which may be used instead, become available in Italy, the corresponding reductions will be made in the shipments brought into the country.

3. It is expected that there will be a considerable decrease in the amount and variety of items imported. It is therefore necessary for you to make immediate plans.

4. You will therefore establish such organisation as you deem necessary to procure and store bulk purchases of these commodities as they become available. Application for assistance in rail transportation for movement from points of purchase to your main storage installations and from such installations to the sussistenza depots may be made as now.

5. I request that your plans for the implementation of this instruction be communicated to me in the immediate future.

Major General.
Army Sub Commission, A.C.C.
(MMIA).

RJN/hh

Copy to: ST.

"S & T. MMIA.

Recd

File ST/

See (43)
+ para 2 of (43)

Nov 40

ADST

ADST

my

785020

Message Form.

To : MMIA Sector LO NAPLES
" " " BARI
" " " TARANTO
" " " CATANZARO
" " " SICILY thru HQ AGC SICILY REGION
" " " SARDINIA thru AGC SARDINIA

Date 100.29. B.

From : MMIA

Copy: "Q"MMIA. Sector LO ROME

ST/273 CONFIDENTIAL (.) Subject introduction of new single ration
scale (.) Our letter ST/5 20 Jul (.) Delete Pulses three ounces (.)
insert Dehydrated vegetables one ounce (.) Beans or peas dried
two ounces

If liable to interception
to go in cipher.

Degree of Priority

1703

See 69 from Sicily

MESSAGE IN

FROM: CG: NORBS

TO : CG: MMIA

CONSIDERABLE CONFUSION EXISTS CONCERNING RATION FOR ITALIAN MILITARY CMA CLARIFICATION IS DESIRED IN THE FOLLOWING PAREN TO COMMANDING GENERAL SOS NATOUZA AND COMMANDING GENERAL MMIA FROM COMMANDING GENERAL NORBS CITE BNQM REF NO. 3096 PAREN SUBSISTENCE SUPPLIES RECEIVED FROM VESSELS BA 377 AND BA 385 PLUS THOSE RELEASED FROM US STOCKS FOR ITALIAN MILITARY HAVE BEEN SET ASIDE FOR ISSUE TO ITALIAN MILITARY AS DIRECTED BY SOS NATOUZA CABLE LX 39347 CITE SSQMC 2952 DATED 10 JULY PD DISCHARGED FROM VESSEL TANITHA BROWN ON 19 JULY WERE 7.5 LONG TON DRIED BEANS CMA 31 LONG TONS DRIED FRUIT PULP CMA 6 LONG TON ALMONDS AND 7 LONG TON COARSE SALT SHIPPED BY MMIA PD EFFECTIVE 1 AUGUST WILL BE SINGLE RATION SCALE FOR ITALIAN MILITARY AS AUTHORIZED BY MMIA CABLE 711 AQ 1719 DATED 21 JULY PD YOUR ATTENTION IS INVITED TO AMENDMENT NUMBER 4 TO TECHNICAL BULLETIN NUMBER 4 DATED 20 CMA DOES CHANGE IN PULSES APPLY TO PULSES AS AUTHORIZED IN MMIA CABLE REFERRED TO ABOVE AND IF SO WHAT DISPOSITION IS DESIRED OF THE BEANS DRIED SHIPPED FOR ITALIAN MILITARY PD IT TO BE ASSUMED THAT VEGETABLE DEHYDRATED SHIPPED SPECIFICALLY FOR ITALIAN MILITARY WILL BE SUBSTITUTED FOR VEGETABLE CMA IF NOT WILL

19 JULY WERE 7.5 LONG TON DRIED BEANS CMA 31 LONG TONS DRIED FRUIT
PULP CMA 6 LONG TON ALMONDS AND 7 LONG TON COARSE SALT SHIPPED BY
MMIA PD EFFECTIVE 1 AUGUST WILL BE SINGLE RATION SCALE FOR ITALIAN
MILITARY AS AUTHORIZED BY MMIA CABLE 711 AQ 1719 DATED 21 JULY
PD YOUR ATTENTION IS INVITED TO AMENDMENT NUMBER 4 TO TECHNICAL BULLETIN
NUMBER 4 DATED 20 CMA DOES CHANGE IN PULSES APPLY TO PULSES AS
AUTHORIZED IN MMIA CABLE REFERRED TO ABOVE AND IF NO WHAT DISPOSITION
IS DESIRED OF THE BEANS DRIED SHIPPED FOR ITALIAN MILITARY PD IT TO
BE ASSUMED THAT VEGETABLE DEHYDRATED SHIPPED SPECIFICALLY FOR
ITALIAN MILITARY WILL BE SUBSTITUTED FOR VEGETABLE CMA IF NOT ~~MMIA~~ 2
SUBSTITUTES ARE DESIRED FOR FRESH VEGETABLE AND OLIVE OIL REPEAT
OLIVE OIL OF WHICH NO SUPPLY HAS BEEN RECEIVED TO DATE PD IS THE
4 OUNCE ALLOWANCE OF FRUIT REFERENCE MMIA CABLE REFERRED TO ABOVE
FOR FRESH FRUIT DRIED PULP WHICH HAS BEEN RECEIVED PD IT IS REQUESTED
THAT INFORMATION REQUESTED ABOVE BE EXPEDITED TO ENABLE THIS
HEADQUARTERS TO PUT INTO EFFECT THE RATION SCALE AS DIRECTED BY
COMBINED CHIEFS OF STAFF FOR ITALIAN MILITARY

cc & T. MMIA.

Recd 29 Jul

File ST 1 5

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785020

B

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785020

Message Form.

Date
10023.1740B.

TO : MMIA SECTOR LO c/o 52 AREA

FROM : MMIA

ST/272 CONFIDENTIAL (.) Reference your TLO /2/2 of 26 (.) Italian War Ministry sent signals to all Commissariato's Italian Navy and Air Force on 26 July that New Ration Scale becomes effective 1st Aug (.) Detailed list dispatched to all above by War Ministry today 28 July

If liable to be intercepted
to be sent in cipher

Priority

4701

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785020

MMIA 25 QVR
LRAR V MEAV NR 227 IMPORTANT T MEYT A NERM
FROM MMIA SECTOR L O TARANTO ~~262345~~ 262345
TO ARMY SUB COMM ACC (MMIA) ROME
INFO
COMMISSARIATO TARANTO (BY HAND)
TEL /2/2 RESTRICTED (.)
TARANTO AND OTHER DEPOTS THIS SECTOR NOT RECEIVED
NOTIFICATION NEW ~~RATION~~ RATION SCALE (.)
ISSUES TO ITALIAN NAVY FROM TARANTO
B D FOR ~~CONSUMPTION~~ CONSUMPTION FIRST AUGUST HAVE COMMENCED (.)
DEPOT CMDR USING NEW SCALE ON MY AUTHORITY (.)
REQUEST WAR MINISTRY BE HASTENED
THI 270846B
~~REFN 227 262345 212 D 210046~~
SENT NCC BB

5264



MMIA AA	ST
FRBEEF	//
Date Recd	27/7/44

Roog

Reply at (51)
~~212~~

THI 270846B

SUBJECT: Purchase of Cheese

ARMY Sub Commission ACC
HQ (MMIA)
ROME

AQ/2

24 July 1944

TO: War Ministry

1. Beginning August 1st, Cheese will be an item on the ration scale for the Italian Army and will be included in that portion furnished by the Allies. The present civilian ration can only be sustained by insuring that all Cheese produced in the Mainland of Italy, Sicily and Sardinia is available for civilian consumption. Therefore considering the above you will issue instruction to all concerned to the effect that the purchase of cheese is prohibited by Italian Army units.

2. Give this matter your prompt attention, and send this HQ a copy of your instructions to the Italian units.

Copy to: All LO's
and S/T

Johnny Rose
for Maj. Gen.
ARMY Sub Commission ACC

"S & T," MMIA.

Recd

File ST/

5

1699

1. Beginning August 1st, cheese will be included in the ration scale for the Italian Army and will be included in that portion furnished by the Allies. The present civilian ration can only be sustained by insuring that all cheese produced in the Mainland of Italy, Sicily and Sardinia is available for civilian consumption. Therefore, consideration the above you will issue instruction to all concerned to the effect that the purchase of cheese is prohibited by Italian Army units.

2. Give this matter your prompt attention, and send this HQ a copy of your instructions to the Italian units.

Copy to: All LO's
and S/T

Johnny Rose
for Maj. Gen.
Army Sub Commission ACC

"S & T," MMIA.

Recd *25 Aug*

File ST/ *5*

1699

md

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785020

22/ LKAR V REAY IMPORTANT T MEYT A/NERM
FROM NMIA SECTOR L O TARANTO 231100

TO ARMY SUB COMB ACC(NMIA) ROME

QQY QR37

TLO/2/1 CONFIDENTIAL . FOR ST .

SUBJECT IS NEW RATION SCALE

EFFECTIVE FIRST AUGUST . SCALE

STATED FOR MEAT OR REPEAT OF FISH IS HALF

REPEAT HALF PREVIOUS TOTAL OF THESE

COMMODITIES .

IS THIS CORRECT

THI 231315

~~RETR 22/ 231100D 31 TLO/2/1~~

~~BT FOR MEAT OR REPEAT OF~~

~~AS PER COPY 231315~~

REC B

44/23

R218

(P)

ST/

+4

24/7

R

1729

4698

I.O.M.

43.

Subject:- New Ration Scale. Local Resource Items.

ST/5.

A/Q. MBIA.

Reference New Ration Scale.

The Ministry of War wish to make the following substitutions to items shown to be purchased by them from local sources:-

- a. 6 grammes EXTRA salt to suit Italian palate.

Amount required for Italian troops with 5th and 8th Armies will be supplied by the Ministry of War.

- b. 1 oz of bacon or other fat, where available, in lieu of 1 oz of olive oil.

- c. A cash allowance equaling cost of $\frac{1}{2}$ litre of wine to be issued to troops to whom wine cannot be issued due to transport difficulties.

Please say if approved.

17/73
2/24
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140. I am
Genl of Army
ADST, Army Sub Commission. ACC.

for a decision!

1897

SUBJECT: Single Ration Scale

42
Army Sub Commission ACC
HQ (NEIA)
Rome
AQ/2
19 July 1944

ST/5
Kd 20 Jul.
TO: S/T

1. Request that you issue necessary instructions to the W/M and all concerned for the Italian Army, Navy and Air Force to be subsisted on the single ration scale beginning as of 1st August 1944.

2. Local purchase items are not restricted under this new scale. You will therefore submit to this section (Q) for approval the local purchase items which the W/M desires to issue.

See (41) See (43)
Jimmy Rose
for Maj. Gen.
Army Sub Commission A.C.C.

1896

1895

SUBJECT:- Introduction of New Ration Scale.

Army Sub Comm. ACC.
(MMIA), ROME.
SE/5.

Direz. Gen. Commissariato,
Italian War Ministry.

20th July 44.

1. Effective inclusive August 1st 1944 all Italian Armed Forces will be subsisted on the single scale of rations attached at Appendix "A" hereto.
2. You are requested to effect forthwith any redistribution of stocks as between the various depots that may be necessary to enable issues to be made on the new scale for consumption by troops on August 1st.
3. With regard to the items shown to be purchased locally under arrangements made by the Ministry of War, it should be understood that NO increases to the items and/or quantities shown on the scale at Appendix "A" is permissible at the present time.

B. L. Percival

B. L. PERCIVAL.
Lt. Col. RMSC,

ADST, Army Sub Commission. ACC.

EP/SC

Copy to:- All Sectors.

"C".

File. _____

Diary.

Rome. Naples. Bari. Taranto. Calabria
Sicily. Sardinia.

1694

785020

41^aAppendix "A" to ST/A, dated 20 July, 1944.NEW RATION SCALE (EFFECTIVE INCLUSIVE 1st AUGUST, 1944).

To be furnished from external sources:-

Flour	12	ounces.
Pulses	3	"
Canned Meat or Preserved Fish	3	"
Cheese	1	"
Sugar	1	"
Macaroni	3	"
Rice	1	"
Tomato Catsup or Tomato Paste	1/2	"
Coffee	1/2	"
Pepper	1/200	"
Matches, weekly issue	2 books or 1 box.	

To be furnished by Italian Military from local sources at their own expense:-

Fruit	4	ounces.
Fresh Vegetables	8	"
Olive oil	1	"
Nuts	1/2	"
Salt	1/2	"
Wine	1/2	litre.

Appt at 84

1003

40

Subject: Ration Scale - Italian Military.

P.Q. A.A.I. C.M.F.,
L. 5.30/5,
ST/5/15/5.

18 Jul 44.

ST/1

D.D.S.T. Eighth Army. (5)
D.D.S.T. 5 Corps. (5)
D.D.S.T. 1 District. (5)
D.D.S.T. 2 District. (5)
D.D.S.T. 3 District. (5)
A.D.S.T. Army Sub-Cominior (A.C.C.),
Main H.Q. (M.H.I.).

Copy to: "G"
Med.

1. A single ration scale for the Italian Military has been approved by the Combined Chiefs of Staff and will be implemented w.e.f. 1 Aug 44.

The Scale is as follows:-

(a) To be furnished from external resources.

Flour	12 Ounces
Pulses (Vegetables, dehydr)	1 " VEG DEHYD
Canned meat or preserved fish	3 " "
Cheese	1 " "
Sugar	1 " "
Margarin	1 " "
Rice	1 " "
Beans or peas, dried	1 " "
Potato or cup of potato paste	1 " "
Coffee	1/200 " "
Pepper	1/200 " "
Matchbox, weekly issue	1/200 " books or 1 box

(b) From Italian Military resources and at their own expense.

Fruit	4 Ounces
Fresh Vegetables	8 " "
Olive Oil	1 " "
Nuts	1 " "
Salt	1 " "
Wine	1 Litre

2017

785020

Flour
 Pulses (Vegetables, dehydrated)
 Canned meat or preserved fish
 Cheese
 Sugar
 Macaroni
 Rice
 Beans or peas, dried
 Tomato or soup or tomato paste
 Canned
 Peppers
 Macaroni, weekly issue

1/200

2 books or 1 box

(b) From Italian Military sources and at their own expense.

Fruit
 Fresh Vegetables
 Olive Oil
 Beans
 Salt
 Wine

4 Cans

8 "

1 "

1 "

1 "

1 litre

1000

2. This Scale when it becomes effective will replace both the Basic and Combat Ration Scales now being issued.

3. An Administrative Instruction on this subject is in course of preparation and will be distributed through Staff Channels in due course.

(57)
 Provided by
 [Signature]
 [Signature]
 Brigadier,
 D.D.S.T.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785020

NAVY FORM C-128

MESSAGE FORM

Serial No.

CALL
AND
INSTRUC-
TIONS

IN
OUT

By hand - urgent

NO. OF COPIES
GR

TO ITALIAN WAR MINISTRY.
FROM MMIA.

Originator's Number
ST/256

Date
19 1/80

Delivery Number

CONFIDENTIAL (.) Subject(.) New Single Ration Scale Local Resources Ration Items (.)
In view of the fact that the New Single Ration Scale will be brought into operation
by the 1st August essential that an answer be forwarded immediately to our ST/5
dated 8 July

(37)

Sec (43)

This Message may be sent as WRITTEN
or by TELETYPE

This Message must be sent by TELETYPE
if it is to be received by a station
which is not a full time receiver.

Originator's Instructions
Degree of Priority

Time of Origin
1800 B

Signature

Signature

FOR

Originator may delete "Except" and lines containing "OUT OF THIS LINE FOR SIGNALS USE ONLY"

System	Type	Reader	Sender	System	Type	Reader	Sender

1691

COF

SECRET.

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED ARMIES IN ITALY
APO 400

ALM/jra
9 June 44.

MEMORANDUM)

TO)

MMIA

Q

S & T

DDMS

1. Herewith copy of letter Single Ration Scale for Italian Military AFHQ, 14 May 1944, file AG 400-1 (Italian) SUP-O.

2. Will each addressee please submit any comments or queries with reference thereto, as soon as practicable?

3. MMIA will initiate the operation of the machinery necessary to accomplish the shipments required in para 4 basic letter, and will advise this headquarters of the effective date in mainland Italy, Sicily, Sardinia and Corsica.

(Sgd) A.L. HAMBLIN
Brigadier General, U.S.A.

DCAO

1590

785020

COPY

SECRET.

File
ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS
APO 512

AG 400-1 (ITALIAN) SUB-0

14 May 1944

Subject: Single Ration Scale for Italian Military.

TO : Commander-in-Chief, Allied Armies in Italy.

1. You are advised in our cable F43874 dated 10 May 1944 that a single ration scale has been approved by the Combined Chiefs of Staff. The approved ration scale is listed below:-

a. To be furnished from external resources: Caloric value-2,368

Flour	12 ounces
Pulses (Vegetables, dehy)	1 "
Canned meat or preserves fish	3 "
Cheese	1 "
Sugar	1 "
Macaroni	3 "
Rice	1 "
Beans or peas, dried	2 "
Tomato catsup or tomato paste	$\frac{1}{2}$ "
Coffee	$\frac{1}{2}$ "
Pepper	$\frac{1}{2}$ "
Matches, weekly issue	1/200
	2 books or 1 box

b. From Italian Military local sources and at their own expense:
Caloric value - 921

Fruit	4 ounces
Fresh Vegetables	8 "
Olive Oil	1 "
Nuts	$\frac{1}{2}$ "
Salt	$\frac{1}{2}$ "
Wine	$\frac{1}{2}$ litre

785020

Flour	12 ounces
Pulses (Vegetables, dehy)	1 "
Canned meat or preserves fish	3 "
Cheese	1 "
Sugar	1 "
Macaroni	3 "
Rice	1 "
Beans or peas, dried	2 "
Tomato catsup or tomato paste	$\frac{1}{2}$ "
Coffee	$\frac{1}{2}$ "
Pepper	$\frac{1}{2}$ "
Matches, weekly issue	1/200 "
	2 books or 1 box

b. From Italian Military local sources and at their own expense:
Caloric value - 924

Fruit	4 ounces
Fresh Vegetables	8 "
Olive Oil	1 "
Nuts	$\frac{1}{2}$ "
Salt	$\frac{1}{2}$ "
Wine	$\frac{1}{2}$ litre

~~2. This scale when it becomes effective will replace both the basic and~~

2. This scale when it becomes effective will replace both the basic and
Combat ration scales now being issued.

3. These rations are being shipped based on a strength of 500,000. Listed
below are the ports and percentages being shipped to each port:-

BOWL	-	31%
HUNG	-	30%
MITE	-	29%
TOMB	-	5%
EJAR	-	5%

7889

FY

SECRET.

Ltr AFHQ, AG 400-1 (Italian) SUP-0,
dtd 14 May 1944 (Cont'd)

4. Rations for the Italian Military personnel on Corsica have ~~been~~ been included in the shipments to Sardinia. It will be the responsibility of your headquarters and MCIA to ship sufficient rations from Sardinia to Corsica for the Italian Military personnel on Corsica.

5. We have been notified by PEMBARK that the following markings will be used and that the first 30 days supply will be shipped on UGS 45:-

EJAR 45 QM I ITI PL 55
MITE 45 QM I ITI PL 58
BOWL 45 QM I ITI PL 56
MITE 45 QM I ITI PL 69
HUNG 45 QM I ITI PL 57
TOMB 45 QM I ITI PL 80

6. In view of the above information, it is requested that this headquarters be advised the date the single ration scale will become effective at all locations.

~~At this time~~

by command of General WILSON.

/s/ H.V. Roberts
/t/ H.V. ROBERTS
Colonel, AGD
Adjutant General.

1658

785020

SECRET.

37

Subject:- New Single Ration Scales - Local Resource Ration Items.

File
Army Sub Comm. AGC.
Main HQ. MILA.
INQUIRY (INQUIRY)
ST/5.

8 July 44.

Dircom. Gen. Commandario,
Italian War Ministry.

1. Assuming that the Italian Armed Forces will be subsisted on the single ration scales shown at Appendix "A" hereto and that units are NOT restricted to purchasing ONLY the items shown underlined in red on the scale, it is requested that you will inform this HQ. of any item you consider could be purchased in addition to, or in substitution of, any or all of the items underlined, in order to provide greater variety in the diet and to make the best use of local resources.
2. You should give the scales of issue proposed by you in order that comparison may be made with the scales of issue shown for the underlined items in the scale.

BP/DC

Copy to:- "Q" MILA.

B.L. PERCIVAL.
Lt. Col, RASC,
ADST, Army Sub Commission. AGC.

1887

Subject: Vegetable Element in New Single Ration Scale.

B. J. 10/8/44

Army Sub Commission, A.C.C.
Main HQ (MRTA)
LEQUIL (LEOCH)
AQ/2

30 June 44.

To: DCAO. HQ. A.A.I.

1. Reference your AIR/jrn dated 9 June 44, para 2.

2. Clarification is sought in regard to the second and eighth items in the Ration Scale set out in para 1.e. of AFHQ letter AG-40-1 (ITALIAN) SUP-0 of 14 May 44 (the basic letter to your reference under reply).

3. The items in question read as follows:

x x x x x x x x	Pulses (Vegetables, dry)	1 oz.
x x x x x x x x	Beans or Peas, dried	2 oz.

4. Hitherto it has always been understood that Pulses are defined as Dried Beans, Peas or Lentils. For this reason the distinction apparently drawn in question in para 3 above is not understood.

5. It is to be noted that experience hitherto has shown that provision of the Vegetable element in consignments shipped under the TPI programme may take any form as between Pulses, Tinned Vegetables, Dehydrated Vegetables, depending on supplies of each from time to time available.

6. In addition it would be difficult administratively and uneconomical to maintain universal distribution of each separate type of vegetable at all times throughout the Italian food depot system.

For the two reasons in paras 5 and 6 it seems advisable to

Pulses (Vegetables, dry)

1 oz.

2 2 2 2 2 2 2

Beans or Peas, dried

2 oz.

4. Hitherto it has always been understood that Pulses are defined as Dried Beans, Peas or Lentils. For this reason the distinction apparently drawn in question in para 3 above is not understood.

5. It is to be noted that experience hitherto has shown that provision of the Vegetable element in assignments assigned under the IRI programme may take any form as between Pulses, Tinned Vegetables, Dehydrated Vegetables, depending on supplies of each from time to time available.

6. In addition it would be difficult administratively and unworkable to maintain universal distribution of each separate type of vegetable at all times throughout the Italian food depot system.

7. For the two reasons in paras 5 and 6 it seems advisable to express the vegetable element in the IRI Ration Scale in terms of one particular type of vegetable and then to provide conversion factors for the other types.

8. Hitherto this Headquarters has interpreted the Italian War Ministry to treat Pulses as the basic item (since this item was specifically included in the former "B" Scale), and to use Dehydrated Vegetables in substitution at half weight, and Tinned Vegetables at double weight.

9. Please state therefore whether it will be in order to ~~change~~ the new Single Ration Scale in respect of the vegetable element as follows:-

Pulses (Dried Beans, Peas, or Lentils) - (rate of issue) to be notified by you). May be substituted by Dehydrated Vegetables at one half weight or by Tinned Vegetables at double weight.

10. The foregoing would take the place of the second and eighth items on Ration Scale in para 1.1. of AFHQ Letter AG-400-1 (ITALIAN) SUP-C of 14 May 44.

RJA/ah

Copy to ST.

Sammy J. Paul
Major General,
Army Subb Commission, A.C.C.

785020

SECRET.Appendix "A" to ST/2, 8 Jly 44.SINGLE RATION SCALE.

To be furnished from external sources:

Flour	12	ounces
Pulses	3	"
Canned Meat or Preserved Fish	3	"
Cheese	1	"
Sugar	1	"
Macaroni	3	"
Rice	1	"
Tomato Catsup or Tomato Paste	1/2	"
Coffee	1/2	"
Pepper	1/200	"
Matches, weekly issue	2 books or 1 box.	

To be furnished by Italian Military from local sources at their own expense:

Fruit	4	ounces
Fresh Vegetables	8	"
Olive Oil	1	"
Eggs	1/2	"
Salt	1/2	"
Wine	1/2	litre

COPY.

SECRET.

34

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED ARMY IN ITALY
APO 400

AIR/jin
9 June 44.

MEMORANDUM)

TO

) 100A
1
S. A. T
DDMI

33

1. Herewith copy of letter Single Ration Scale for Italian Military APO, 14 May 1944, file AG 400-1 (Italian) SUP-0.

2. Will each addressee please submit any comments or queries with reference thereto, as soon as practicable?

3. MIA will initiate the operation of the machinery necessary to accomplish the shipments required in para 4 basic letter, and will advise this headquarters of the effective date in Mainland Italy, Sicily, Sardinia and Corsica.

(Sgt) A. L. HOBBS
Brigadier General, U.S.A.
DGRO

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COPYSECRET

ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS
APO 542

14 May 44

AG 400-1 (ITALIAN) SUP-O

Subject: Single Ration Scale for Italian Military.

TO : Commander-in-Chief, Allied Armies in Italy.

1. You are advised in our cable #43674, dated 10 May 1944 that a single ration scale has been approved by the Combined Chiefs of Staff. The approved ration scale is listed below:-

a. To be furnished from external resources: Caloric value-2,368

Flour	12	ounces
Pulses (Vegetables, dry)	4	"
Canned meat or preserved fish	3	"
Cheese	1	"
Sugar	1	"
Macaroni	3	"
Rice	1	"
Beans or peas, dried	2	"
Tomato catsup or tomato paste	$\frac{1}{2}$	"
Coffee	$\frac{1}{2}$	"
Pepper	$\frac{1}{2}$	"
Matches, weekly issue	1/200	"
	2 books or 1 box	

b. From Italian Military Local sources and at their own expense:
Caloric value - 924

Fruit	4	ounces
Fresh Vegetables	8	"
Olive Oil	1	"

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Flour	12	ounces
Pulses (Vegetables, dry)	1	"
Canned Meat or preserved fish	3	"
Cheese	1	"
Sugar	1	"
Macaroni	3	"
Rice	1	"
Beans or peas, dried	2	"
Tomato catsup or tomato paste	$\frac{1}{2}$	"
Coffee	$\frac{1}{2}$	"
Pepper	$\frac{1}{200}$	"
Metoban, weekly issue	2 books or 1 box	

b. From Italian Military Local sources and at their own expense:
Calorie value - 321

Fruit	4	ounces
Fresh Vegetables	8	"
Olive Oil	1	"
Nuts	$\frac{1}{2}$	"
Salt	$\frac{1}{2}$	"
Wine	$\frac{1}{2}$	litre

2. This scale when it becomes effective will replace both the basic and Combat ration scales now being issued.

3. These rations are being shipped based on a strength of 500,000.
Listed below are the ports and percentage being shipped to each port:-
1693

BOMB	-	31%
HONG	-	30%
HAIR	-	29%
TOUR	-	5%
ELAR	-	5%

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COPY.

SECRET.

Ltr AFHQ, AG 400-1 (Italian) SUP-0,
 dtd 14 May 1944 (Cont'd)

4. Rations for the Italian Military personnel on Corsica have been included in the shipments to Sardinia. It will be the responsibility of your headquarters and MIA to ship sufficient rations from Sardinia to Corsica for the Italian Military personnel on Corsica.

5. We have been notified by HMBANK that the following markings will be used and that the first 30 days supply will be shipped on UGS 45:-

BJAR 45	QI I	ITI PL 55
WITE 45	QI I	ITI PL 58
BOEL 45	QI I	ITI PL 56
WITE 45	QI I	ITI PL 69
HUNG 45	QI I	ITI PL 57
1063 45	QI I	ITI PL 80

6. In view of the above information, it is requested that this headquarters be advised the date the single ration scale will become effective at all locations.

by command of General WILSON.

/s/ H.V. Roberts
 H.V. ROBERTS
 Colonel, AGD
 168 Adjutant General.

785020



MINISTERO DELLA GUERRA

DIREZIONE GENERALE SERVIZI COMMISSARIATO MILITARE

Rp

Divisione Sussistenze

N. 6410 / Si prot.

P. M. 107, II

23

giugno 1944

Risposta al foglio N. del

Carte annessa

1

OGGETTO: Tabella viveri

Al LA SOTTOCOMMISSIONE PER L'ESERCITO DELLA
A.C.C.-Comando Principale - LEQUILE

Per informazione si trasmette copia del dispaccio
6150/3 in data 16 giugno con il quale è stata dirama-
ta la nuova tabella decennale viveri che andrà in vigore
il 23 giugno c.a.

p. IL MINISTRO

Telegia

ST/—

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

COPIA

MINISTERO DELLA GUERRA

Direz. Gen. del Serv. di Cont. Mil.

- Divisione Sussistenza -

L. 6450/4. di prot.

R. L. 107.11 16 giugno 1916. -

OGGETTO: tabella vivieri.

M. Cesareo Capo Divisione

..... I Orelli.....

Si trasmette copia della nuova tabella decennale vivieri che andrà in vigore il 23 giugno c.e. e che costituisce la precedente la cui disposizione 3000/S. del 21 marzo.

La detta tabella deve essere applicata da tutti gli enti che fruivano della ragione vino "B" ed avrà vigore soltanto nel l'interno dei reparti allo scopo di rendere più variato e gradito il rancio della truppa, fermo restando le disposizioni impartite con il dispaccio 4430/S. del 5 maggio e riguardo del prelievementi decedeli. - Pertanto, per ciascuna decade, i prelievementi verranno effettuati con un buono unico per i quantitativi otelli spettanti nella decade.

Si prega dare la massima diffusione fra le truppe della bella allegata mediante affissione nell'albo degli ordini del giorno di una copia, in cui sia alla quale dovranno riportarsi per le note che seguono:

- IL SOLDATO DEVE RICHIEDERE -

a) GIORNALIERE:

- una bevanda calda composta da gr. 14 di caffè e gr. 14 di chero;

- gr. 300 di pane ovvero gr. 240 di biscotti (al massimo te per decade) ovvero gr. 280 di

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il distacco 4430/8. del 5 maggio e riguardo dei provvedimenti d'adde-
dali. - Pertanto, per ciascuna decade, i provvedimenti verranno effettuati
si con un buono unico per i quantitativi totali spuntati nella de-
cade.

Si prega dare la massima diffusione tra le truppe della be-
tella allegata mediante affissione nell'albo degli ordini del gior-
no di una copia, in calce alla quale dovranno rincontrarsi però sol-
le note che seguono:

- IL SOLDATO DEVE RICEVERE -

a) GIORNALIERE:

- una bevanda calda composta da gr. 14 di caffè e gr. 14 di
chero;
- gr. 300 di pane ovvero gr. 240 di biscotti (al maximo
te per decade) ovvero gr. 250 di galletta italiana (a
per decade);
- gr. 143 di frutta fresca e gr. 25 di frutta secca per
mandorle;
- 1/2 litro di vino;
- 5 sigarette (oltre 5 " Mills " a pagamento e a cura
ciacchi operativi).

b) NELLA DECADE

- PER 2 GIORNI - un rancio di pasta asciutta (gr. 145)
rancio di carne (gr. 113) ovvero 1/2
ta italiana.
- PER 3 GIORNI - un rancio di minestrone ⁴⁶⁸⁰ un rancio
gr. 113.
- PER 5 GIORNI - un rancio di minestrone e un rancio
conservato (gr. 226).

R.B. - Il rancio di galletta deve essere distribuito al

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volte per settimana.

P. IL MINISTRO
P.to Belliara

P. C. C.

Il Direttore Capo Divisione R
CAPTANO COMMISSARIO
(Maurizio Ventrella)



Il Capitano Commissario ha ricevuto in data 15
un telegramma del Ministero della Giustizia, in data 15
in cui si informa che il Ministero della Giustizia ha
autorizzato il Capitano Commissario a procedere
alla nomina di un sostituto per il periodo di
assenza del Capitano Commissario. Il Capitano
Commissario ha provveduto a nominare il sostituto
e a informare il Ministero della Giustizia della
nomina. Il Capitano Commissario ha anche provveduto
a informare il Ministero della Giustizia della
data di partenza del sostituto.

Con i viveri di cui alla presente tabella possono essere distribuiti al soldato i seguenti tipi di rancio che si segnalano a titolo indicativo:

1°) PER TRE GIORNI NELLA DECADE

- MATTINO -

un minestrone costituito da:

- pasta	gr. 95
- verdura fresca	" 350
- legumi secchi	" 56
oppure:	
verdura essiccata	" 28
oppure:	
vegetali in scatola ..	" 113
- vino /.....litri	1/4

- SERA -

- carie - con verdura salata e legumi (da acquistare col miglioramento rancio).....	gr. 113
- frutta fresca	" 113
- frutta secca	" 28
- vino	litri 1/4

2°) PER DUE GIORNI NELLA DECADE

- MATTINO -

- pasta asciutta	gr. 145
- frutta fresca	" 113
- frutta secca	" 28
- vino	litri 1/4

- SERA -

- carne	gr. 113
- una zuppa di legumi o verdura (con altri generi da acquistare al miglioramento rancio)	
- vino	litri 1/4

3°) PER CINQUE GIORNI NELLA DECADE

- MATTINO -

un minestrone costituito da:

- pasta	gr. 95
- verdura fresca	" 350

- SERA -

- pesce conservato ...	gr. 226
- con insalata da acquistare	

oppure:
 vegetali in scatola .. " 113
 - vino /.....litri 1/4

2°) PER DUE GIORNI NELLA DECADA

- MATTINO -
 - pasta asciutta gr. 145
 - frutta fresca " 113
 - frutta secca " 28
 - vino litri 1/4

- SERA -
 - carne gr. 113
 - una zuppa di legumi o
 verdura (con altri
 generi da esquisitar
 si col miglioramen
 to rancio)
 - vinolitri 1/4

3°) PER CINQUE GIORNI NELLA DECADA

- MATTINO -
 in minestrone costituito da:
 - pasta gr. 95
 - verdura fresca " 350
 - legumi " 56
 oppure:
 verdura secca " 28
 oppure:
 vegetali in scatola " 113
 - vinolitri 1/4

- SERA -
 - pesce conservato ...gr. 226
 con insalata da acqui
 starsi col miglioramen
 to rancio.-
 - frutta fresca " 113
 - frutta secca " 28
 - vinolitri 1/4



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TABELLA DECADEALE VIVERI PER TUTTE

GIORNI DELLA DECADE	PANE (1)	PASTA O RISO (2)	CARNE SCATOLA TA (3)	PESCE CONSERVE (4)	LEGUMI SECCHI (5) oppure: VERDURA O PA TATE O ALTRI	VEGETALI SEC oppure: CHI (6)	VEGETALI IN SCATOLA (7)	CONSERVA (8)	OLIO (9)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1° GIORNO	300	95		226	56	28	113	8	28
2° GIORNO	300	145	113		56	28	113	8	28
3° GIORNO	300	95		226	56	28	113	8	28
4° GIORNO	300	95	113		56	28	113	8	28
5° GIORNO	300	95		226	56	28	113	8	28
6° GIORNO	300	95	113		56	28	113	8	28
7° GIORNO	300	95		226	56	28	113	8	28
8° GIORNO	300	95		226	56	28	113	8	28
9° GIORNO	300	145	113		56	28	113	8	28
10° GIORNO	300	95	113		56	28	113	8	28
	3000	1050	565	1130	560	280	1130	80	280

- (1) Sostituibile al massimo tre volte per decade con gr.240 di biscotti di pasta galletta italiana sino ad esaurimento delle scorte di tale tipo di biscotti.
- (2) Da sostituirsi due volte per settimana (martedì e sabato) con gr.100 di pasta un giorno quando il martedì ed il sabato è previsto il rancio di pasta.

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RIVERI PER TUTTE LE TRUPPE - RISTORANTIERE CON RAZIONE TIPO "B" IN VIGORE DAL 23/6/44

SCATOLA (7)	CONSERVA (8)	OLIO (9)	FORMAGGIO RAGGI	PIPE	SALE	VERDURA FRESCA (10)	VINO	FRUTTA FRESCA (11)	FRUTTA SECCA SCUCIATA A MANDORLA (12)	CAFFE (13)	ZUCCHERO	PANACCHI (14)	MIGLIORAMEN- TO RANCIO (15)
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
113	8	28	6	0.14	20	350	1/2 litro di vino al giorno	113	28	14	14	5	£. 3
113	8	28	6	0.14	20	350		113	28	14	14	5	" 3
113	8	28	6	0.14	20	350		113	28	14	14	5	" 3
113	8	28	6	0.14	20	350		113	28	14	14	5	" 3
113	8	28	6	0.14	20	350		113	28	14	14	5	" 3
113	8	28	6	0.14	20	350		113	28	14	14	5	" 3
113	8	28	6	0.14	20	350		113	28	14	14	5	" 3
113	8	28	6	0.14	20	350		113	28	14	14	5	" 3
113	8	28	6	0.14	20	350		113	28	14	14	5	" 3
113	8	28	6	0.14	20	350		113	28	14	14	5	" 3
1130	80	280	60	1.40	200	3500		1130	280	140	140	50	£. 3

40 di biscotti di provenienza alleata qualora disponibili; da sostituirsi il giovedì con
 tale tipo di biscotto.-
 (ato) con gr.100 di galletta di produzione italiana fino ad esaurimento delle scorte, con a
 l rancio di pasta asciutta.-
 dal rancio sostituita con gr.17 di carne disidratata ovvero con gr.200 (con osso), di

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

UNITA' DI TOVAGLIATE CON RAZIONE "B" IN VIGORE DAL 23/6/44

FORNAGGIO R. 153	PEPE	SALE	VERDURA FRESCA (10)	VINO	FRUTTA FRESCA (11)	FRUTTA SECCA SECCATA A MANDORLA (12)	CAFFE (13)	ZUCCHERO	TABACCHI (14)	MIGLIORAMEN- TO RANCIO (15)
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
6	0.14	20	350	1/2 litro di vino al giorno	113	28	14	14	5	6. 3
6	0.14	20	350		113	28	14	14	5	" 3
6	0.14	20	350		113	28	14	14	5	" 3
6	0.14	20	350		113	28	14	14	5	" 3
6	0.14	20	350		113	28	14	14	5	" 3
6	0.14	20	350		113	28	14	14	5	" 3
6	0.14	20	350		113	28	14	14	5	" 3
6	0.14	20	350		113	28	14	14	5	" 3
6	0.14	20	350		113	28	14	14	5	" 3
6	0.14	20	350		113	28	14	14	5	" 3
60	1.40	200	3500		1130	280	140	140	50	6. 30

provenienza alleata qualora disponibili; da sostituirsi il giovedì con gr.250 di
 galletta di produzione italiana fino ad esaurimento delle scorte, con anticipo di
 asciutta.-
 sostituita con gr. 17 di carne di cinghiale ovvero con gr.200 (con osso) di carne di

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

5° GIORNO	300	95		226	56	28	113	8	28
6° GIORNO	300	95	113		56	28	113	8	28
7° GIORNO	300	95		226	56	28	113	8	28
8° GIORNO	300	95		226	56	28	113	8	28
9° GIORNO	300	145	113		56	28	113	8	28
10° GIORNO	300	95	113		56	28	113	8	28
	3000	1050	565	1130	560	280	1130	80	280

-
- (1) Sostituibile al massimo tre volte per decade con gr.240 di biscotti di galletta italiana sino ad esaurimento delle scorte di tale tipo di biscotti.
 - (2) Da sostituirsi due volte per settimana (martedì e sabato) con gr.100 di un giorno quando il martedì ed il sabato è previsto il rancio di pasta.
 - (3) Qualunque specie di carne scatola anche con vegetali.- Può essere sostituito con cavallo, ovvero con 1/2 scatola di carne di produzione italiana.- In
 - (4) Qualunque tipo di pesce conservato.- Sostituibile con gr.226 di salsiccia.
 - (5) Pisellini, fagioli e lenticchie a secondo delle disponibilità.-
 - (6) Finchè disponibili impiegare giornalmente, per una maggiore varietà dei
 - (7) Compresi i legumi e le patate in scatola.-
 - (8) Se doppio concentrato; gr.6,6 se triplo e gr.4 se sestuplo.-
 - (9) Temporaneamente e sino a nuovo avviso la razione è ridotta a gr.14.-
 - (10) Da acquistarsi dal commercio a cura dei Corpi e Reparti.-
 - (11) Da acquistarsi dal commercio.- Sostituibile con gr.50 di frutta secca a
 - (12) Da acquistarsi dal commercio.- Sostituibile con gr.100 di frutta secca
 - (13) Anche per le mense ufficiali e sottufficiali.- Sostituibile con gr.7 di
 - (14) Inoltre per gli ufficiali gr.5 giornalieri a pagamento e per i sottuffi
 - (15) £.5 giornaliero per la sola truppa in Campania.- £.10 per uff.sottuff.e

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

113	8	28	6	0.14	20	350	1/2 litro di vino	113	28	14	14	5
113	8	28	6	0.14	20	350		113	28	14	14	5
113	8	28	6	0.14	20	350		113	28	14	14	5
113	8	28	6	0.14	20	350		113	28	14	14	5
113	8	28	6	0.14	20	350		113	28	14	14	5
113	8	28	6	0.14	20	350		113	28	14	14	5
1130	80	280	60	1.40	200	3500		1130	280	140	140	50

gr.240 di biscotti di provenienza alleata qualora disponibili; da sostituirsi il giovedì
 ze di tale tipo di biscotto.--
 e sabato) con gr.100 di galletta di produzione italiana fino ad esaurimento delle scorte,
 ate il rancio di pasta asciutta.--
 getali.-- Può essere sostituita con gr.37 di carne disidratata ovvero con gr.200 (con osso)
 oduzione italiana.-- In linea eccezionale anche con sarde salate in pari quantità.--
 e con gr.226 di salsiccia in scatola.--
 disponibilità.--
 la maggiore varietà dei ranci, metà razione di verdura secca e metà di legumi.--

se nestuplo.--

e è ridotta a gr.14.--

Reparti.--

gr.50 di frutta secca a polpa (fichi, prugne ecc.) oppure con gr.15 netti/sgusciati di frutti

gr.100 di frutta secca a polpa (fichi, prugne ecc.)

Sostituibile con gr.7 di cacao e gr.4,7 di tè.--

pagamento e per i sottufficiali e truppa gr.5 giornalieri di MILIT a pagamento a cura degli

- £.10 per uff.sottuff.e truppa in Sicilia; £.16 per gli allievi delle RR.Accademie Militari

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

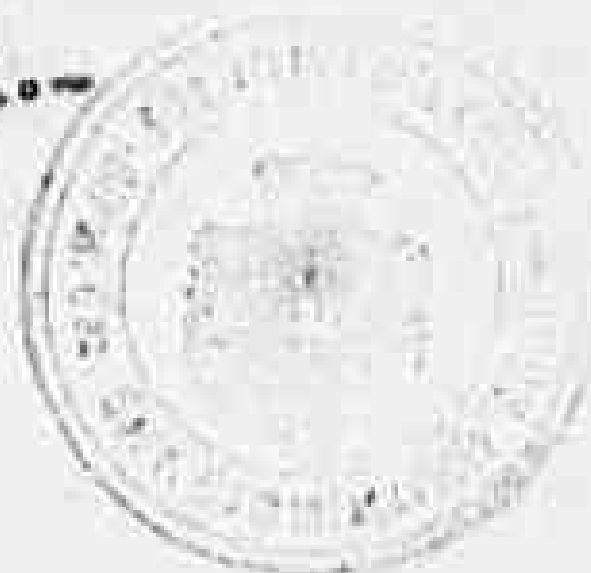
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0.14	20	350	1/2 litro di vino	113	28	14	14	5	" 3
0.14	20	350		113	28	14	14	5	" 3
0.14	20	350		113	28	14	14	5	" 3
0.14	20	350		113	28	14	14	5	" 3
0.14	20	350		113	28	14	14	5	" 3
0.14	20	350		113	28	14	14	5	" 3
1.40	200	3500		1130	280	140	140	50	£. 30

...
...
...enza allenta qualora disponibili; da sostituirsi il giovedì con gr.250 di
...-
...etta di produzione italiana fino ad esaurimento delle scorte, con anticipo di
...tutta.-
...ita con gr.37 di carne disidratata ovvero con gr.200 (con osso), di carne di
...na eccezionale anche con surde salate in pari quantità.-
In scatola.-

di, metà razione di verdura secca e metà di legumi.--

ba (fichi, prugne ecc.) oppure con gr. 15 netti sganciati di frutta secca a man-
 (donia. 7)
 elpa (fichi, prugne ecc.)
 cao e gr. 4,7 di thè.-
 li e truppa gr. 5 giornalieri di MILIT a pagamento a cura degli spacci.-
 truppa in Sicilia; £. 16 per gli allievi delle RR. Accademie Militari.-



COPY

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED ARMY IN ITALY
APO 400

SECRET.

82/5

ALS/jra
9 June 44.

MEMORANDUM)

TO)

MEMIA

Q

S & T

DDMS

1. Herewith copy of letter Single Ration Scale for Italian Military AFM, 14 May 1944, File AG 400-1 (Italian) SUP-C.
2. Will each addressee please submit any comments or queries with reference thereto, as soon as practicable?
3. MEMIA will initiate the operation of the machinery necessary to accomplish the shipments required in para 4 basic letter, and will advise this headquarters of the effective date in mainland Italy, Sicily, Sardinia and Corsica.

(Sgt) A.L. HARTMAN
Brigadier General, U.S.A.
DGAD

1876

Handwritten: *Return to ST. (File 87/5)*
10 June

COPY

SECRET

ALLIED FORCES HEADQUARTERS
APO 542

14 May 1944

AG 400-1 (ITALIAN) SUB-0

Subject: Single Ration Scale for Italian Military.

TO : Commander-in-Chief, Allied Armies in Italy.

1. You are advised in our cable #43874 dated 10 May 1944 that a single ration scale has been approved by the Combined Chiefs of Staff. The approved ration scale is listed below:-

a. To be furnished from external resources: Calorie value-2,368

Flour	12 ounces
Pulses (Vegetables, dry)	1 "
Canned meat or preserved fish	3 "
Cheese	4 "
Sugar	1 "
Macaroni	3 "
Rice	4 "
Beans or peas, dried	2 "
Tomato catsup or tomato paste	2 "
Coffee	1/200 "
Pepper	2 boxes or 1 box
Matches, weekly issue	

b. From Italian Military local sources and at their own expense:
Calorie value - 924

Fruit	1/4 ounces
Fresh Vegetables	3 "
Olive Oil	4 "
Nuts	1/4 "
Salt	1/4 "

785020

COPYSECRETALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS
APO 542

AG 400-1 (ITALIAN) SEC-0

14 May 1944

Subject: Single Ration Scale for Italian Military.

TO : Commander-in-Chief, Allied Armies in Italy.

1. You are advised in our cable #43074 dated 10 May 1944 that a single ration scale has been approved by the United Chiefs of Staff. The approved ration scale is listed below:-

a. To be furnished from external resources: Caloric value-2,368

Flour	12 ounces
Pulses (Vegetables, dairy)	4 "
Canned meat or preserves fish	3 "
Cheese	1 "
Sugar	1 "
Macaroni	3 "
Rice	1 "
Beans or peas, dried	2 "
Tomato catsup or tomato paste	1/4 "
Coffee	1/2 "
Pepper	1/200 "
Matches, weekly issue	2 books or 1 box

b. From Italian Military local sources and at their own expense:
Caloric value - 924

Fruit	4 ounces
Fresh Vegetables	8 "
Olive Oil	1 "
Butter	1/4 "
Salt	1/4 "
Fire	1 litre

COPY

SECRET

31A

Ltr AFHQ, AG 450-1 (Italian) SUP-O,
 dtd 14 May 1944 (Cont'd)

4. Rations for the Italian Military personnel on Corsica have been included in the shipments to Sardinia. It will be the responsibility of your headquarters and HQIA to ship sufficient rations from Sardinia to Corsica for the Italian Military personnel on Corsica.

5. We have been notified by PERSBARK that the following markings will be used and that the first 30 days supply will be shipped on UGS 45:-

BJAR 45	QM I	ITI	PL 55
MITR 45	QM I	I I	PL 58
BOWL 45	QM I	ITI	PL 56
MITR 45	QM I	ITI	PL 69
HUNE 45	QM I	ITI	PL 57
TCMB 45	QM I	ITI	PL 80

6. In view of the above information, it is requested that this headquarters be advised the date the single ration scale will become effective at all locations.
~~XXXXXXXXXXXX~~

by command of General WILSON.

/s/ H.V. Roberts
 /t/ H.V. ROBERTS
 Colonel, AGD
 Adjutant General.

4674

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785020

ARMY FORM 62146 (Small)

MESSAGE FORM

Register No.

30

Call

Ref

Pre

Transmittal Time/Location

ABOVE THIS LINE FOR SIGNALS USE ONLY

FROM
(NY)

Ref. A. A. I.

Date/Time of Origin
08. 1300 B.

Sender Tape Stamp

For Address

Mr. Mr. J. A.

TO

(W) For Information (INFO)

Message Instructions

GP

GH 233. Restricted. Reference your AQ10980
no official news about new station 0 have queried
AFHQ 0 will inform you 0 make no changes until
officially informed

RECEIVED AS WRITTEN

but has seen
original (signature)

TO TRANSMIT IN PLAIN OR IN CIPHER
TO INDICATE METHOD OF TRANSMISSION
TO INDICATE METHOD OF TRANSMISSION

File 15/5

Recd 9 May

ORIGINATOR'S INFORMATION
ORIGIN OF PRIORITY

7873	
Time	System
THI or TOR	
Time cleared	

(signature)

785020

SUBJECT: Supplies for Italian Army

Army Sub Commission A.C.C.
 Main R.A. (MIA)
 LBNHLE (LBNH)
 AQ/8

15 Apr 44

HQ A2A.Y. Adm Reg for C-46

1. It is desired to clarify the position regarding the various RATION SCALES now in operation and also under consideration.

2. The scales at present in operation are Combat Scale 'A' - Calorific Value 3745 calories
 Basic Scale 'B' - Calorific value 2306 calories

The addition of the 2 on P Kent brings the basic scale 'B' to 2436 for personnel employed in docks and other similar work.

3. The present scale 'B' is insufficient for the troops to carry out their duties and it is understood that the C.C.S. have been asked to approve the issue of Scale 'A' to all troops. It is clear that this would enable for more work to be done by the troops and so fulfill the tasks laid down by the Allies.

4. In the event of the refusal of the C.C.S. to agree to Scale 'A' for all troops it is essential that a new scale (Scale 'C') be introduced in place of scale 'B'. DEUS H. A.I. holds the opinion that 3400 calories is a suitable diet for moderate work. A new scale has been worked out and att as annexure 1 to this letter. In this connection please cancel Appendix 'A' to my letter AQ/8 of 16 Apr and substitute that annexure from this letter.

5. The proposed Scale 'C' (at annexure 1) has been carefully prepared taking into consideration the necessary balancing of protein, fat and carbohydrates and gives a calorific value of 3279 calories. It also is so balanced as to be acceptable and easily digested by ITALIAN troops and so give the best results in proportion to the bulk of food shipped by the Allies. For ease of reference I attach the present scale 'B' at annexure 2.

6. It is an established fact that an Army to be effective

The addition of the 2 new P West brings the basic scale 'B' to 2436 for personnel employed in docks and other similar work.

3. The present scale 'B' is insufficient for the troops to carry out their duties and it is understood that the C.C.S. have been asked to approve the issue of Scale 'A' to all troops. It is clear that this would enable for more work to be done by the troops and so fulfil the tasks laid down by the Allies.

4. In the event of the refusal of the C.C.S. to agree to Scale 'A' for all the it is essential that a new scale (Scale 'C') be introduced in place of scale 'B'. DMSB HQ ASI holds the opinion that 3400 calories is a suitable diet for moderate work. A new scale has been worked out and att an annexure 1 to this letter. In this connection please cancel Appendix 'A' to my letter AG/3 of 16 Apr and substitute that annexure from this letter.

5. The proposed Scale 'C' (at annexure 1) has been carefully prepared taking into consideration the necessary balancing of protein, fat and carbohydrates and gives a calorific value of 3279 calories. It also is so balanced as to be acceptable and easily digested by ITALIAN troops and so give the best results in proportion to the bulk of food shipped by the Allies. For ease of reference I attach the present scale 'B' at annexure 2.

6. It is an established fact that an Army to be efficient must be properly fed. I am satisfied that the proposed scale 'C' is the lowest upon which the ITALIAN Army can be efficiently worked.

ABC

2/3
Maj Gen,
Army Sub Comm A.C.C.

1872

785020

No.

ANNEXURE I

PROPOSED MENU "C" FOR ALL FISHING BOATS.

		Protein	Fat	Carbohydrate	Calories	Total
		104	17	1467	1676	1676
MAIDA (or Rice or Biscuits) 16 oz.						
Curry	4 ozs	57	-	135	152	152
Veget	4 ozs	104	156	-	-	260
OR MAY 6 ozm OR FISH 4 ozs						
Chutney	1 ozs	52	95	-	-	128
Rice	2 ozs	14	2	186	202	202
Macaroni	3 ozs	16	3	228	247	247
Sugar	1/4 oz	-	-	50	50	50
Tomato Ketchup	1/2 oz	1	-	1	1	1
Coffee	1/2 oz	-	-	-	-	-
Pepper	1/200	-	-	-	-	-
Local Purchase						
Fresh Fruit	4 ozs	2	-	54	56	56
Fresh Veg.	12 ozs	18	-	34	52	52
Olive Oil	1 oz	-	200	-	-	200
Nuts (unshelled)	1 oz	10	54	5	69	69
Soy Chunks	1/2 oz	-	-	-	-	-

Macaroni

Sugar

Tomato Ketchup

Onion

Pepper

Local Purchase

Fresh Fruit

Fresh Veg.

Olive Oil

Nuts (unshelled)
Say shelled

Wine

Salt

1/2 oz	10	0	500	540
1/2 oz	-	-	00	05
1/2 oz	1	-	5	10
1/2 oz	-	-	-	-
1/200	-	-	-	-
4 oz	4	-	54	50
14 oz	10	-	04	100
1 oz	-	200	-	200
1/2 oz 1/2 oz	10	00	5	05
1/2 litre	-	-	-	-
1/2 oz	-	-	-	-

400	000	0000	0070
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1287

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785020

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ANNEXURE 2.

EXISTING SCALE B

		Protein	Fat	Carbohydrate	Total Calories
Flour	12 oz	144	13	1091	1248
Pulses	2 oz	57	-	135	192
P. Meat	2 oz	52	73	-	130
Preserved Fish (raq figures only available)	4 oz	101	71	-	172
Sugar	1/2 oz	-	-	58	58
Coffee	1/2 oz	-	-	-	-
Pepper	1/200	-	-	-	-
Local Purchase					
Fresh Fruit	4 oz	2	-	54	56
Fresh Veg.	12 oz	18	-	84	102
Olive Oil	1 oz	-	263	-	263
Nuts (unshelled) (Say 1/2 oz shelled)	1 oz	16	64	5	85
		390	489	1427	2306

2 ozs extra P. Meat drawn by Port Labour etc. bringing total to - 2436.

This diet is too low in total calorific value of 2306 but properly balanced.

Medical opinion of DMS AAI gives 3400 calories as

minimum for moderate work.

Local Purchase

Fresh Fruit	4 oz	2	-	54	56
Fresh Veg.	12 oz	18	-	84	102
Olive Oil	1 oz	-	263	-	263
Nuts (unshelled) (Say 1/2 oz shelled)	1 oz	16	64	5	85

		390	439	1427	2306

2 ozs extra P. Meat drawn by Port Labour etc. bringing total to - 2436.

This diet is too low in total calorific value of 2306 but properly balanced.

Medical opinion of DMS AAI gives 3400 calories as necessary for moderate work.

1670

25

WHL/JG/dfe

SG 290.

10 April 1944

Subject: Soldiers of Italian Army in Jail.

To: Director, Army Sub-commission.

I refer to your letter of 6th April 1944.

1. I am directed by the Chief Commissioner to state that he has decided that all soldiers who are imprisoned whether awaiting trial or after sentence will be provided with the same rations as those issued to civilian prisoners.

2. The Chief Commissioner is glad to hear that steps have been taken to accommodate military prisoners and soldiers awaiting trial. He hopes that these arrangements will be completed as soon as possible in order to liquidate the congestion in the jails.

ROBERT E. DIX
Major, A.C.S.
Secretary General

4569

Copy.

24.

(Original in A1/2)

Subject:- Cigarettes and Tobacco - Italian Forces.

Hq., AAI (Adm Sch) CMT

1025/14/4

4 Apr 44.

Hq (Brit Incr) Fifth Army.
Hq Eighth Army.
Hq 5 Corps.

1. Information has been received that the scale of the Italian tobacco ration is 5 grammes per day.
This is equivalent to:-

35 cigarettes per week, or
1 1/4 ozs tobacco per week.

2. It will be left to the discretion of Army Commanders if they wish to increase this ration to the Allied Military Scale.

3. The additional issue above the Italian Armed Forces Scale will be made from Allied sources.

4. Allied Control Commission are being pressed to increase the ration to Italian Armed Forces to equal that of Allied Forces, in order supplementary issues from Allied sources may be discontinued.

sd/ Major, for
Major General.

Chief Administrative Officer.

Copy to:- PBS
Army Sub Commission ACC
ST

Hq 52/5 2668

Recd 7/5/44

1792

785020

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

ADMT FORM 0122 (Page of 100)

MESSAGE FORM

Serial No.

No. of Groups

OFFICE DATE STAMP

CALL AND INSTRUCTIONS

IN

OUT

File: ST/5
Recd: 30 Mar

GR.

22

(ABOVE THIS LINE IS FOR SIGNALS USE ONLY.)

TO FLAMBO

File ST/19

COM ST

FROM FM MIA

AD 822

30 March

Regu	ADM	Anticipation	Members	Chicks	hand
elien	@	ITI	ration	us	first
grams	for	day	@	has	equivalent
to	free	1 PASTON	unconvinced	or	offshore
one	and	quarters	orgs	for	work
as	ITI	expeditions	are	English	in
weight	than	British			

THIS MESSAGE MAY BE SENT AS WRITTEN BY PLAIN TEXT

IT IS TO BE TRANSMITTED IN FULL AND IN PLAIN TEXT, THIS MESSAGE WILL BE SENT IN CIPHER

OPERATOR'S INSTRUCTIONS DURING RECEPTION

TIME OF MESSAGE

30/1510

SHOWN (BELOW THIS LINE IS FOR SIGNALS USE ONLY.)

T.H.I.

T.O.R.

4667

* Message to be sent in plaintext or in cipher? (Indicate by marking the message as plain or cipher.)

785020

Subject:- Issue of Tobacco and Cigarettes to Italian Armed Forces.

Army Sub Comm. ACC.
Main HQ (ISMA)
LEGAT (LEGOS)
ST/5.

29 Mar 44.

War Ministry.

1. HQ, A.A.I. (Adm Ech) have informed this Sub Comm. that the Allied Control Commission are not yet in a position to supply tobacco and cigarettes from Italian sources.
2. Italian Troops in forward areas who are rationed on Combat scale, will therefore continue to be issued with cigarettes or tobacco at a scale of 2 oss. per man, per week from Allied Sources.

(File)

BC

Paul H. Hail
Lt. Col,
ADST,
Army Sub Comm. ACC.

4666

785020

Subject:- Issue of Tobacco and Cigarettes
to Italian Forces

20

P.O.S.T., Eighth Army
P.O.S.T., Fifth Army (Ar. Inc.)
P.O.S.T., 5 Corps

Hq A.A.I. (Add Col. 100)

G.I.F.

Tel. ext: 154

4/11/44

25 Mar 44.

Copy to:- Army Sub Commission A.O.C.

Main R. (11)

13 JUL 44 (18000)

1. Information has not been received to the effect that the Allied Control Commission are not yet in a position to supply tobacco and cigarettes to the Italian Armed Forces.
2. Italian Troops in the forward areas who are rationed on the Combat Ration will therefore continue to be issued with Cigarettes or Tobacco at a scale of 2 ozs per man per week.
3. 'Y' Type Cigarettes will be issued to cigarette smokers.

W. H. D. C.
Major.
Brigadier.
P.O.S.T.

4665

785020

Subject:- Maintenance of Italian Armed Forces from Allied Supplies.REASON FOR REQUEST.

Com No:- HQ, ACF (Adm Bn)
 HQ, 1 District.
 HQ, 2 District.
 HQ, 3 District.
 Navy Sub Com ACC.
 Air Force Sub Com ACC.
 All MIA L.Os.
 All MIA Supervising & L.Os.

TOTAL.
 POINT.

Army Sub Com ACC
 Main HQ (MIA)
 12 Miles (MIA).
 S.S./1.
 17 Mar 44.

1. As from the 25 MARCH 1944, all rations for the Italian Army, Navy and Air Force/on the mainland will be supplied from Italian Supply Depots.

Rear of Combat Zone

2. The Italian War Ministry will continue to submit to MIA the ration strengths of the Italian Army, Navy and Air Force, and the rations required under the Operational Scale and Basic Scale, and the Depots from which rations are required to be drawn, as in accordance with your 2674/5 dated 14 Mar 44.

3. Rations will be issued in accordance with Appx "A" of AFM, Letter No. AG 100-1 (Italy) GDS-ACN dated 9 Jan 44, under the following scales:-

(Scale "B")
 Basic Ration
 (Scale "A")
 Combat Ration

Item	Unit	Basic Ration	Combat Ration
Whole wheat or Flour	Oz.	16	16 ++
Pulses	"	12	14
Canned Meat	"	2	4 (or pre served fish)
Preserved fish	"	2	4
Cheese	"	4	1
Sugar	"	1/2	1
Macaroni	"	1/2	3
Rice	"	1/2	2
Beans, dried	"	1/2	2
Potato catsup or paste	"	1/2	1/2
Coriander	"	1/2	1/2
Pepper	"	1/2	1/2
Onions	"	1/2	1/2
Matchbox (weekly issue) book or		1/200	1/200

3. Rations will be issued in accordance with Appx "A" of AFM, letter No. AG 400-1 (Italy) DGS-100 dated 9 Jan 44, under the following scales:-

(Scale "A")
Combat Ration

(Scale "B")
Basic Ration

Item	Unit	Basic Ration	Combat Ration
Whole wheat or Flour	oz.	16	16 ++
Pulses	"	12	12
Canned Meat	"	2	4 (or pre served fish)
Preserved fish	"	2	1
Cheese	"	2	1
Sugar	"	2	3
Macaroni	"	2	2
Rice	"	2	2
Beans, dried	"	2	2
Tomato catsup or paste	"	2	2
Coffee	"	1/200	1/200
Pepper	"	1/200	2
Onions	"	1/200	2
Matches (weekly issue) book or box		1	1

++ Bread or biscuits to scale may be substituted as necessary.
✓ May be increased to 4 oz when engaged in heavy manual labour.

Additional to be procured, stocked and furnished by Italian military:-

Item	Unit	Basic Ration	Combat Ration
Fruit	oz.	4	4
Fresh Vegetables	"	8	8
Olive Oil	"	1	1
Wine	litre	1/2	1/2
Meat	oz.	1	1
Salt	"	1/2	1/2

Meat and other bread making ingredients as required.
Where it is impracticable to supply the above items from Italian sources to Italian troops forward of any rear boundaries, substitutions from Allied stocks of suitable equivalents except for canned fruit.

DT

A.D.S.A., Army Sub Distribution. ACC.

Handwritten signature

785020

Subject:- Italian Rations.

Army Sub Comm. AGC.
Main HQ (181A)
LORVILLE (181A)
ST/5.

18. Mar 44.

"ST" HQ, No. 2 District.
"ST" HQ, 52 Area.
"ST" HQ, 6 Base Sub-Area.
"ST" HQ, 71 Sub-Area.

OC British Cadre, 1000 Italian S.T. Coy, TARIANTO.

" " " 1001 " " " PAIO DEL CALE.

" " " 1002 " " " BERTINZI.

OC, 563 Arty Coy, BASC, NOLA (in respect of Training School, POLIGNO).

1. The following information from Italian War Ministry regarding rations received by the Italian Soldier is forwarded for your information -

DAILY

A Hot Drink made of 7 gr. Coffee, 3 gr. of Substitute Coffee, and 14 gr. of
240 gr. of Biscuits, or 300 gr. of Bread. Sugar.
142 gr. of Fresh Fruit, and 26 gr. of Nuts.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ Litre of Wine.
5 Cigarettes.

During the 10 Day Period

On 2 days - 1 meal with 150 gr. of Macaroni
1 meal of meat (1 tin per 3 men, or $\frac{1}{3}$ Italian tin per man).

On 3 days - 1 meal with Soup
1 meal with Meat (1 tin per 3 men, or $\frac{1}{3}$ Italian tin per man).

On 5 days - 2 meals with Soup, plus 40 gr. of Jam, plus 32 gr. of Herrings,
or 14 gr. Sardines, or 24 gr. of Salmon.

[Signature]
AGC.
Army Sub Comm. AGC.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785020

Min of War - Commissariate
To: MMIA

TRANSLATION

Ref. 2694/S
15 MAR. 44

Subjed. Ration Scale

For your info. we are enclosing herewith the foodstuff ration scale which took effect on the 1st March.

An increase of 10 grs. of macaronies per day has been raised through various experiments and extra production impressed to the bakeries and Macaronies Factories.

Gen. PELLICIA

1662

Dist. 26: 83/5
Recd: 16 March

785020



MINISTERO DELLA GUERRA

LA/FO DIREZIONE GENERALE SERVIZI COMMISSARIATO MILITARE
- DIVISIONE SUSSISTENZE - Sez. 1 -

N. 2694/S. di prot.

P. M. 107. II

15

marzo 1944

Risposta al foglio N.

del

Carte annesse

1

OGGETTO: trasmissione tabella viveri.-

ALA SOTTOCOMMISSIONE PER L'ESERCITO DELLA COMMISSIO-
SIONE ALLEATA DI CONTROLLO - COMANDO PRINCIPALE -
(M.M.I.A.)
LEQUILE

Per notizia si trasmette a codesta sotto-
commissione copia della tabella viveri in vigo-
re dal 1° marzo corrente anno.-

Essa prevede l'aumento della razione pa-
sta in gr. 10 giornalieri, potuti realizzare at-
traverso numerosi esperimenti compiuti e le mag-
giori rese potute conseguentemente imporre agli
industriali panificatori e pastificatori.-

p. IL MINISTRO

4661

METHOD OF ISSUING THE ADDITIONAL
2 ozs P.MEAT TO ITALIAN PORT LABOUR.

Contact has been made with DADS 71 Sub Area and OC, Dock Labour, BRINDISI, with regard to the method of issuing the additional 2 ozs P.Meat for Italian Port Labour.

1. Italian personnel are checked as they enter each berth on the Docks (3 times a day) by the Pioneer Officer in charge of the berth.
2. The total number of Italian personnel employed on the Docks is then reported to the O i/c Pioneer Coy, who authorises the drawing of the equivalent amount of P.Meat in bulk from the D.I.D.
3. Each Pioneer Officer in charge of a berth is then issued with the amount of P.Meat for the numbers of personnel employed.
4. At meal times all tins of P.Meat are opened by a Pioneer NCO, and the Italian Officer in charge of his men working on the berth collects his allotment and issues it to his men where it is consumed on the spot.

S. W. Cann Major.
DDPST.

2 Feb 44.
D.D.

Distribution Original to: Comd.
Copy to : Cio File.

785020

SUBJECT: - Composition of the daily ration
for the Italian Armed Forces

Military Division
to MILITARY DIVISION
11/1/68
4 Dec 68

AFMC 1 by John Esh

1. is agreed by Brig. 3000 at Conference at RAI DICI on 29 Nov. The Italian JMG has, after consulting the experts of all three Italian arms of the service put up suggestions with regard to the reconsideration of the rations as now laid down.

2. In principle, he considers that the 10 lb part of the ration to be supplied w.o.f. 10 Dec from Allied Military sources has been cut to a minimum on the assumption that the remainder of the ration (to be procured by local purchase) can supply the quantity and caloric value lacking in the basic components. He states that on the new AFM, the daily ration is reduced by almost 2 lbs in weight and by 2,300 calories in food value.

3. His present difficulty in local purchase applies particularly to fresh vegetables, fruit and nuts which are not available in sufficient quantities in ARVIA, LUCANIA, CALABRIA, and CAMPANIA.

4. He therefore submits the following requests for consideration

(a) An increase of flour to a daily issue per man of 15 1/4 oz. capable of producing 17 1/2 oz of bread and 5 1/4 oz of pasta. Alternatively an increase to 17 1/4 oz of flour to be supplemented by an additional 2 oz of cheese, rice.

(b) An increase in the daily issue of sugar to 1 oz to be supplemented by an additional 1 oz of cheese.

(c) Owing to the lack of fresh fruit and vegetables due to the present time of year and difficulty in distribution of what is available he requests a daily ration of

- (i) 2 oz of tinned meat (to save 1 oz) or
- (ii) 3 oz of cheese as a substitute

5. A comparison of the daily ration of flour, pasta and meat on the various scales that have been operative is shown herewith for information:

785020

- (a) An increase of flour to a daily issue per man of 12 1/4 oz. capable of producing 17 1/2 oz of bread and 5 1/4 oz of pasta. Alternatively an increase to 17 1/4 oz of flour to be supplemented by an additional 2 oz of cheese, rice.
- (b) An increase in the daily issue of sugar to 1 oz to be supplemented by an additional 1 oz of cheese.
- (c) Owing to the lack of fresh fruit and vegetables due to the present time of year and difficulty in distribution of what is available he requests a daily ration of

- (i) 2 oz of tinned meat (to make 4 oz) or
 (ii) 3 oz of cheese as a substitute

5. A comparison of the daily ration of flour, pasta and meat on the various scales that have been operative is shown herewith for information:

	Normal ration before occupation	After Allied occupation 6 Sep 45	Special temper- ary ration scale
Bread	24 2/3 oz	12 1/4 oz	12 oz flour or 18 oz wheat
Pasta	7 oz	5 1/4 oz	2 oz
Meat	6.75 oz	5 1/4 oz	

6. I realize that the Allied Authorities have not laid down the present ration without due consideration of the question of the conviction of the good faith with which the Italian authorities have been put and recommend a revision of the existing scale.

(sgd) C.C. DUNN

Brig
Genl

785020

Subject:- RATIONING OF ITALIAN ARMED FC.

Military Mission to
Itali Army.

AQ/2/3

30 Nov 43

To Allied Control Commission

With reference to the conference on the policy for the issue of rations to the Italian Armed Forces held yesterday 29 Nov at your H.Q.

Herewith 3 copies (one for Commadore Palmer RN one for Air Commadore Foster RAN) of the Special temporary ration scale as laid down by A.F.H.Q.

As agreed General Aliberti, Italian War Ministry, will submit his recommendations on this scale, and will also point out the difficulties in obtaining the supplies from local resources (para 4 sub para b) to HMIA for consideration, and for onward transmission to A.F.H.Q. for their approval.- Copy of letter will be forwarded to you.

HC

Ch. Gawn Major

Brig
Cond

4657

Military Mission
to TEHRAN AREA

25. Ac/2 Nov 13

Copyright © 2007 by John Wiley & Sons, Inc.

dated 23 Nov 1945.
Reference: REFERENCE 7th Italian Army letter 2799/Comm;

the other nation people as laid down by the Allied Forces.
T-2. (Notes: already reported to them 3rd INSTANT AN NY AG/2 Antel 45
Nov 1943.

4. With target from 15 Nov the following policy will be brought into effect.

2. After the liquidation of local resources surplus to the minimum essential needs of the Indian civil population has been carried out, subsistence may be insured from military surpluses by both British and American Forces in motion for services rendered by Italian units.

3. The uniform scale of issue in each circumstances is given below:-
This scale is subject to reduction, by authority of Allied Force No. 6.
When suitable substitutes for the items can be obtained from local resources.

QUANTITY	UNIT	PRICE
Whole Wheat or Flour	16	05
Wheat	12	"
Wheat	2	"
Carroll Wheat	2	"
Sugar	1	"
Pepper	1/2	"
Butter	2	"
Coffee	1	"

(b) The following additional items will be furnished by the Italian Government:

785020

3. The maximum scale of issue in such circumstances is given in the scale is subject to reduction; by authority of Allied Force H. (a) when suitable substitution for the item can be obtained from local resources.

QUANTITY	UNIT	REMARKS
(a)		
15 cgs	Wheat or Flour	Maximum to be made for procuring locally.
12 "	"	ALTERNATIVES: Minced Fish 1 cgs, Cheese 1 cgs, Sugar 1/2 cgs, OR
2 "	"	Minced sausages 2 2/5 cgs, Sugar 1 cgs.
2 "	"	
1/2 cgs	Sugar	
2 Boxes weekly	Pepper	
1 Box	Matches	
1/2 cgs	Coffee	

(b) The following additional items will be furnished by the Italian Army. Purchases from local resources will be coordinated with AMO to ensure equitable distribution between Military, and Civilian requirements. All such purchases will be paid for by the Italian Army.

QUANTITY	UNIT	REMARKS
3 cgs	Butter	
3 "	"	
1/2 "	"	
1/2 cgs	Butter (unballed)	as an alternative for fresh fruit, and vegetables.

4. When Italian units are within the boundaries of 8th Army, or 10 Army, the responsibility for providing the complete ration, including the fresh element, will be undertaken by the Allied Forces.

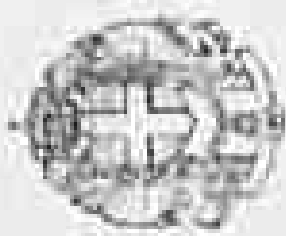
5. In all other cases, Allied Forces will be responsible only for issuing those items detailed in para 3(a), the remainder of the ration being purchased and supplied by the Italian Army, under their own arrangements.

Ch. Gammage
1/11/45
CHIEF OF STAFF

785020

VCEU

1943



Urgentissimo

P.M.107, 23 novembre

1943

Anno

INTENDENZA DELLA 7^a ARMATA
Comissariato
Vettovagliamento.

LA MISSIONE MILITARE BRITANNICA
PRESSO IL COMANDO DELLA 7^a ARMATA

= L E Q U I L E =

Risposta al foglio del

Prot. N. 2799 /Commissariati

Div.

Sez.

N.

OGGETTO

Razione viveri per le truppe italiane.

Si prega di voler comunicare con cortese urgenza la composizione della razione viveri, che viene distribuita alle truppe italiane che prestano servizio presso comandi di alleati.

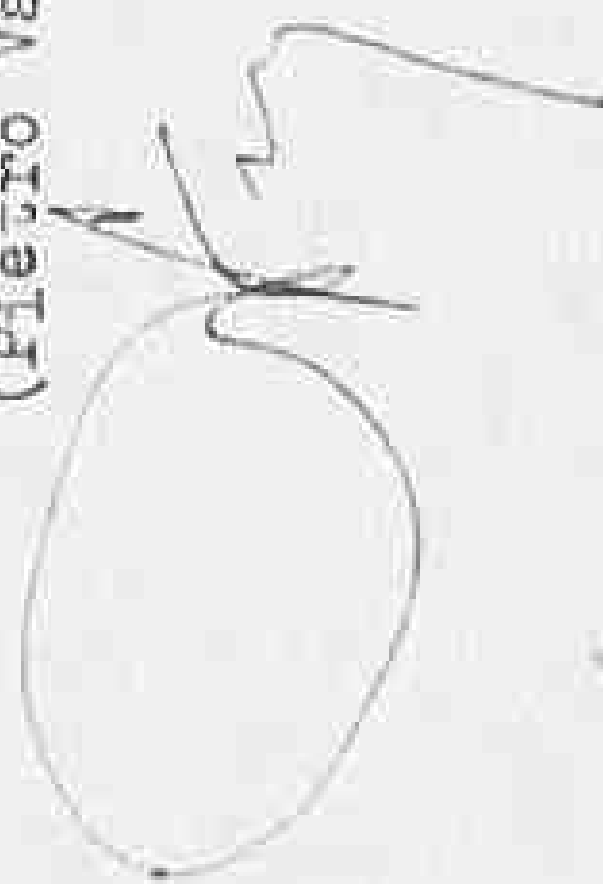
IL TENENTE COLONNELLO COMMISSARIO
DIRETTORE
(Pietro Vacca)

Please inform us urgently of the ration

OCCETTO: Razione viveri per le truppe italiane.

Si prega di voler comunicare con cortese urgenza la composizione della razione viveri, che viene distribuita alle truppe italiane che prestano servizio presso comandi di alleati.-

IL TENENTE COLONNELLO COMMISSARIO
DIRETTORE
(Pietro Vacca)



Please inform us urgently of the ration
scale which is distributed by the allied
HQ's to ^{It} troops working for them 4655

Col. VACCA

Ad/2

785020

Subject: Supplies to Italian Military Personnel.

AFHQ Adv Adm Ech., C.M.F.

4012/ST1.

15 Nov 43.

DDST Eighth Army
 DDST 10 Corps
 DDST 2 District
 ADST 57 Area
 OC RASC 94 Sub Area

22 B.P.O.
 13 B.P.O.
 14 B.P.O.

Copy to: DDST AFHQ.

HQ Military Mission to the Italian Army.

10.

1. All previous instructions relative to the issue of supplies to Italian Military Personnel are cancelled.

2. H.E.F. receipt of this letter the following policy will be brought into effect.

3. After the maximum utilization of local resources surplus to the maximum essential needs of the Italian Civil population has been carried out, subsistence may be issued from Military sources by both British and American Forces in return for services rendered by Italian units.

4. The maximum scale of issue in such circumstances is given below:- This scale is subject to deduction, by authority of this HQ, when suitable substitutes for the items listed can be obtained from local resources.

(a) Commodity:	Scale:	Remarks:
Whole Wheat or	16 lbs.	
Flour	12 "	
Pulses	2 "	- Examination to be made for procuring locally.
Canned Meat	2 "	- Alternatives:- T. Fish 1oz. Cheese 1 " Sugar 1 " or T. Sausage 2 2/5 oz. Sugar 1/2 oz.

Sugar 1/2 oz.
 Pepper 1/200 oz.
 Matches

785020

3. After the maximum utilization of local resources surplus to the maximum essential needs of the Italian Civil population has been carried out, subsistence may be issued from Military sources by both British and American Forces in return for services rendered by Italian Units.

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	2 "	- Examination to be made for procuring locally.
Canned Meat	2 "	- Alternatives:- T. Fish 1oz. Cheese 1 " Sugar 1/2 "
		or T. Sausage 2 2/5 oz. Sugar 2 1/2 oz.
Sugar	1/2 oz.	
Pepper	1/200 oz.	
Matches	2 Books weekly = 1 Box.	
Coffee	1/2 oz.	

(b) The following additional items will be furnished by the Italian Army. Purchases from local resources will be co-ordinated with A.M.G. to ensure equitable distribution between military and civil requirements. All such purchases will be paid for by the Italian Army.

Fruit	8 oz.
Fresh Veg	8 "
Olive Oil	1/4 "
Wine	1/2 litre.
Nuts (unshelled)	1 oz. - as an alternative for fresh fruit and vegetables.

5. When Italian Units are within the boundaries of Eighth Army, 10 Corps, S & T will be responsible for providing the complete ration, including the fresh element.

6. In all other cases, S & T will be responsible only for issuing those items detailed in L (a), the remainder of the ration being purchased and supplied by the Italian Army under their own arrangements.

/7.....

7. Separate and accurate records will be maintained by all supply depots of issues made in accordance with the above instructions.

8. Further information concerning the accounting procedure will be published at a later date.

9. In future no issues of supplies may be made to Italian Military Personnel without the authority of :-

- (a) HQ Eighth Army - for Italian Troops within Eighth Army Boundaries.
- (b) HQ Fifth Army - for Italian Troops within Fifth Army Boundaries.
- (c) AFHQ Adv Adm Ech - Italian Troops in Base and L of C Areas.

10. The scale detailed in para 4 cancels that published in serial 15 of AFHQ Bation and Fuel Seal Booklet.

W. J. P. 14. 10. 48
Brigadier,
R. D. S. T.

785020

Subject:-- Supplies to Italian Military Personnel.

AFHQ Adv Adm Ech., C.M.F.

4012/ST1.

15 Nov 43.

DEST Eighth Army
DEST 10 Corps
DEST 2 District
ADST 57 Area
OC PASC 94 Sub Area

Copy to:-- DEST AFHQ.

HQ Military Mission to the Italian Army.

10.

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3. After the maximum utilization of local resources surplus to the maximum essential needs of the Italian Civil population has been carried out, subsistence may be issued from Military sources by both British and American Forces in return for services rendered by Italian Units.

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(c) Commodity:	Scale:	Remarks:
Whole Wheat or	10 lbs.	
Flour	12 "	
Pulses	2 "	- Examination to be made for procuring locally.
Canned Meat	2 "	- Alternatives:- T. Fish 1oz. Cheese 1 " Sugar 1 " or T. Sausage 2 2/5 oz. Sugar 1 "
Sugar	1/2 oz.	
Pepper	1/200 oz.	
Matches	2 Books weekly = 1 Box.	
Coffee	1/2 oz.	

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3. After the maximum utilization of local resources surplus to the maximum essential needs of the Italian Civil population has been carried out, subsistence may be issued from Military sources by both British and American Forces in return for services rendered by Italian Units.

4. The maximum scale of issue in such circumstances is given below:- This scale is subject to deduction, by authority of this HQ, when suitable substitutes for the items listed can be obtained from local resources.

(a)	Commodity:	Scale:	Remarks:
	Whole Wheat or Flour	10 czs.	
	Pulses	12 "	
	Canned Meat	2 "	- Examination to be made for procuring locally.
		2 "	- Alternatives:- T. Fish 1oz. Cheese 1 " Sugar 3 " or T. Sausage 2 2/5 oz. Sugar 2 oz.
	Sugar	1/2 oz.	
	Pepper	1/200 oz.	
	Matches	2 Boxes weekly = 1 Box.	
	Coffee	1/2 oz.	

(b) The following additional items will be furnished by the Italian Army. Purchases from local resources will be co-ordinated with A.M.G. to ensure equitable distribution between military and civil requirements. All such purchases will be paid for by the Italian Army.

Fruit	8 oz.
Fresh Veg	8 "
Olive Oil	1/2 "
Wine	1/2 litre.
Nuts (unshelled)	1 oz. - as an alternative for fresh fruit and vegetables.

5. When Italian Units are within the boundaries of Eighth Army ^{7 C 5 3 4} 10 Corps, S & T will be responsible for providing the complete ration, including the fresh element.

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17.....

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- (b) HQ Fifth Army - for Italian Troops within Fifth Army Boundaries.
- (c) AFHQ Adv Adm Ech - Italian Troops in Base and I of C Areas.

10. The scale detailed in para 4 cancels that published in serial 15 of AFHQ Ration and Fuel Scale Booklet.

Brigadier,
D.D.S.T.

FOLLOWING APPROXIMATE IT AS THE "WILKINSON D BY TALLMAN COPY •
EPOCHAS & FRA LOCAL A. SOUND S. WILL B. COORDINATED WITH ABC TO
EXACTLY ONE OF THE POINTS ON REVENUE OFFICE AND CIVIL

785020

2/ 9/54

THIS IS THE ONLY COPY AVAILABLE FOR THE 5 AND 6 JANUARY 1944
ALL INFORMATION ON THE 5 AND 6 JANUARY 1944
COPIES OF THE 5 AND 6 JANUARY 1944
AS THE 5 AND 6 JANUARY 1944
THE 5 AND 6 JANUARY 1944
THE 5 AND 6 JANUARY 1944
THE 5 AND 6 JANUARY 1944
THE 5 AND 6 JANUARY 1944

1. C. DISTRICT OFFICE - CHIEF OF Q.
1. C. DISTRICT OFFICE - CHIEF OF Q.
1. C. DISTRICT OFFICE - CHIEF OF Q.
1. C. DISTRICT OFFICE - CHIEF OF Q.
1. C. DISTRICT OFFICE - CHIEF OF Q.

785020

SECRET MESSAGE - OUT.

TO: - (1) 15 Army Group
 (2) Fifth Army
 (3) Main Eighth Army
 (4) Rear Eighth Army
 (6) Peninsular Base Section
 (8) No. 2 District
 (7) Military Mission att 7 Italian Army
 rptd (8) A.M.G.O.T., 15 Army Group
 (9) A.M.G.O.T., Region II.
 (10) A.M.G.O.T., Region III.
 (11) A.F.E.Q.

Copies to: - (12) G-4

(13) G(SD)

(14) ST

(15) MGS (Adv)

(16) L.O. to Italian Forces, Campania

FROM: - Flambo

Q 176

6

pending receipt policy from AFHQ following interim policy will be followed for feeding Italian troops (.)

FIRST (.) Italian units under cond Armies and employed in Army

Areas will be rationed by Armies from Allied Military

sources in accordance with the approved scale laid

down by AFHQ (.)

Italian troops in Peninsular Base Section and No. 2

District areas will be rationed by the Italian

Military authorities but Military Mission will report

to this HQ what assistance the Italian Military

authorities require from Allied sources to enable them

to do so without encroaching on stocks required for

civilian population (.) in order to assess quantities

to be issued from Allied stocks the Military Mission

will submit forthwith (a) through Peninsular Base Section

in the case of/tps located in -BS Area and (b) through

No. 2 District in the case of Italian tps located in

Italian/

FROM: - Flambé

Q 176

6

pending receipt policy from AFHQ following interim policy will be followed for feeding Italian troops (.)

FIRST (.) Italian units under command Armies and employed in Army Armies will be rationed by Armies from Allied Military Sources in accordance with the approved scale laid down by AFHQ (.)

SECOND (.) Italian troops in Peninsular Base Section and No. 2 District Areas will be rationed by the Italian Military Authorities but Military Mission will report to this HQ what assistance the Italian Military Authorities require from Allied sources to enable them to do so without encroaching on stocks required for civilian population (.) in order to assess quantities to be issued from Allied stocks the Military Mission will submit forthwith (a) through Peninsular Base Section in the case of troops located in PBS area and (b) through No. 2 District in the case of Italian troops located in No. 2 District area the following information (.) (A) total stocks at present held in Italian Military Depots by commodities giving locations (.) (B) normal Italian Military ration scale (.) (C) Order of Battle by formations with strengths and details of present employment and depots on which based (D) Monthly estimate of bulk commodities such as flour, fats, preserved meat, etc., required by Italian Military authorities (.) in certain instances it may be necessary to meet immediate needs by rationing certain detached Italian Units on the approved Allied ration scale but this must be the exception and not the rule (.) effective 15 Dec system of bulk assistance must apply exclusively (.)

THIRD (.)

FOURTH (.)

civil stocks controlled by A.M.S. will not be released for Italian Military needs without the authority of this HQ

In cipher if liable to be intercepted.

Degree of Priority.
Oral Instructions.

IMMEDIATE to: - 1, 2, 4, 5, 6, and 7.

L.L.S. to: - 3, 5, 9, 10.

A.L.S. to: - 11.

By Hand to: - 12, 13, 14, 15 and 18.

Signature.....

TOO..... THL.....

DLG/WJB. File 25/Q.

785020

23

DATE	TIME	AREA
10/10/01	10:00	10.0
10/10/01	10:05	10.5
10/10/01	10:10	11.0
10/10/01	10:15	11.5
10/10/01	10:20	12.0
10/10/01	10:25	12.5
10/10/01	10:30	13.0
10/10/01	10:35	13.5
10/10/01	10:40	14.0
10/10/01	10:45	14.5
10/10/01	10:50	15.0
10/10/01	10:55	15.5
10/10/01	11:00	16.0
10/10/01	11:05	16.5
10/10/01	11:10	17.0
10/10/01	11:15	17.5
10/10/01	11:20	18.0
10/10/01	11:25	18.5
10/10/01	11:30	19.0
10/10/01	11:35	19.5
10/10/01	11:40	20.0
10/10/01	11:45	20.5
10/10/01	11:50	21.0
10/10/01	11:55	21.5
10/10/01	12:00	22.0
10/10/01	12:05	22.5
10/10/01	12:10	23.0
10/10/01	12:15	23.5
10/10/01	12:20	24.0
10/10/01	12:25	24.5
10/10/01	12:30	25.0
10/10/01	12:35	25.5
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10/10/01	12:50	27.0
10/10/01	12:55	27.5
10/10/01	13:00	28.0
10/10/01	13:05	28.5
10/10/01	13:10	29.0
10/10/01	13:15	29.5
10/10/01	13:20	30.0
10/10/01	13:25	30.5
10/10/01	13:30	31.0
10/10/01	13:35	31.5
10/10/01	13:40	32.0
10/10/01	13:45	32.5
10/10/01	13:50	33.0
10/10/01	13:55	33.5
10/10/01	14:00	34.0
10/10/01	14:05	34.5
10/10/01	14:10	35.0
10/10/01	14:15	35.5
10/10/01	14:20	36.0
10/10/01	14:25	36.5
10/10/01	14:30	37.0
10/10/01	14:35	37.5
10/10/01	14:40	38.0
10/10/01	14:45	38.5
10/10/01	14:50	39.0
10/10/01	14:55	39.5
10/10/01	15:00	40.0
10/10/01	15:05	40.5
10/10/01	15:10	41.0
10/10/01	15:15	41.5
10/10/01	15:20	42.0
10/10/01	15:25	42.5
10/10/01	15:30	43.0
10/10/01	15:35	43.5
10/10/01	15:40	44.0
10/10/01	15:45	44.5
10/10/01	15:50	45.0
10/10/01	15:55	45.5
10/10/01	16:00	46.0
10/10/01	16:05	46.5
10/10/01	16:10	47.0
10/10/01	16:15	47.5
10/10/01	16:20	48.0
10/10/01	16:25	48.5
10/10/01	16:30	49.0
10/10/01	16:35	49.5
10/10/01	16:40	50.0
10/10/01	16:45	50.5
10/10/01	16:50	51.0
10/10/01	16:55	51.5
10/10/01	17:00	52.0
10/10/01	17:05	52.5
10/10/01	17:10	53.0
10/10/01	17:15	53.5
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10/10/01	17:25	54.5
10/10/01	17:30	55.0
10/10/01	17:35	55.5
10/10/01	17:40	56.0
10/10/01	17:45	56.5
10/10/01	17:50	57.0
10/10/01	17:55	57.5
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01-10-2007 10:00

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expectation to be made for meeting localities.

DATE RECEIVED _____
BY _____

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DUBOIS
1711-1720

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
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Examination to be made for providing locally.

2. To permit sale as various authorized and subject to ration that can be effected at low price of items listed or substituted for it as available from about resources.

4. WOMEN'S

WOMEN'S
WOMEN'S
WOMEN'S

WOMEN'S
WOMEN'S
WOMEN'S

4. WOMEN'S

16
12
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WOMEN'S
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WOMEN'S
WOMEN'S
WOMEN'S

Following additional items will be furnished to Italian Army. Personnel and local resources will be coordinated with AOC to insure suitable distribution between military and civil requirements. All such resources will be left over by the Italian Army.

165

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NOTES

GROUPS 33-44

112

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1976-77

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785020

the United States, the British Empire, and the Commonwealth of Nations.

2850

785020

(COPY)

SUBJECT:-- NATION SCALES - ISSUES
TO ITALIAN TROOPS

SECRET - IMMEDIATE

FROM: HQ EIGHTH ARMY, CHIEF

R 4307 07

13 Sep 45

1. Until further instructions are given the following Nation Scales will be issued to Italian troops. A directive will shortly be received through staff channels on the future maintenance policy for Italian military personnel and these scales are therefore to be regarded as provisional only.

2. Reference is made to ST Departmental Instructions No. 24, Serial No. 5, dated 1 Sep 45.

(a) For Italian military personnel in transit to base areas, OR on dependent strength for a period not exceeding 24 hours, the Eighth Army Operational Scale will be issued. This scale is as follows:-

Tea	4oz	
Sugar	1 7/8ozs	
Milk	1 3/5ozs	
		Salt 1/2 oz
Flour	8 ozs	
Biscuits	12 ozs	
Rice	4 ozs	

(b) For all Italian personnel on dependent strength for a period exceeding 24 hrs and not in transit, e.g. Base Camps under reconstruction or operating as re-formed units, the following scale will be issued. (This scale is the basic scale as shown in para 2(ii) of D.I. No. 24, modified to adjust the non-availability of personnel and with the additions to which working personnel are entitled).

Bread (local)	16 ozs	OR Biscuits	12 ozs
Tea	8 1/2 ozs		
Fruit (fresh)	8 1/2 ozs		
Groundnuts	2 ozs		

(For the manufacture of biscuits etc under unit arrangements).

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(7) For all Italian personnel on dependent strength for a period exceeding 90 days and not in transit, C.I. Base Camps under reorganization or operating as re-formed units, the following scale will be listed. (This scale is the basic scale as shown in para b(11) of D.I. No. 24, modified to adjust the non-availability of Macaroni and with the additions to which working personnel are entitled).

Bread (local)	10 ozs	or	Discards	10 ozs
Flour	5 1/2	5 ozs	(for the manufacture of Macaroni etc under unit arrangements).	
Fruit fresh	5	3 ozs		
Ground Nuts	5	3 ozs		
Jam or Marmalade	2 1/2	2 oz	or Tomato Puree 1 1/2 ozs	4 1/2
Meat Pres	3 1/2	3 ozs	or Tomato Paste 1 1/2 ozs	4 1/2
Milk Pres	14 1/2	1 1/2 5 ozs		
Oil, Cottonseed	4 1/2	1 1/2 ozs		
Onions	5	3 ozs	or Onions 1 1/3 oz	9
Peano/Beans/Lentils	8 1/2	3 ozs		
Pepper	6 1/2	1 1/2 100 oz		
Onions Rice	5 1/2	1 oz	or 1 1/2 oz	8 ozs
Sausages	1 1/2	2 oz	or 1 1/2 oz	20
Rice	4 1/2	1 1/2 ozs		
Salt	1 1/2	1 1/2 oz		

*****/A

785020

- 2 -

Sugar 7/8 oz
 Tea 2 oz
 Vegetables 1/4 oz or Beans/Beans/Lentils 7/8 oz
 Vinegar 1 1/2 oz
 Tobacco (Local) 1 1/2 oz or Cigarettes (Local) 30 per

3. It is imperative that these scales be introduced immediately by all concerned. Action must therefore be taken forthwith to ensure that stocks are held and correct scales instituted.

4. (a) Every endeavor should be made to employ Italian Military "Commissariat" personnel in the production or provision of the following items for their own units, formations etc. as opportunity affords ----- normal RASD purchases and contracting procedure being followed as usual.

Fruit Fresh
 Tomatoes Puree or Paste (to be issued when available in lieu of Jam or Marmalade)

Vegetables

(b) (1) When necessary can be obtained, please for its production will be taken from the daily issue of 5 ozs under unit and formation arrangements.

(2) When necessary is available for issue the scale will be 2 1/2 ozs and the flour issue reduced to 4 oz accordingly.

5. Until further instructions are received cigarettes, tobacco and matches will continue to be issued to C.R. Italian personnel only and will not be issued to officers.

6. Not.

Vegetables

(b) (i) When Macaroni can be obtained, flour for its production will be taken from the daily issue of 5 ozs under unit and ration arrangements.

(ii) When Macaroni is available for issue the scale will be 2g ozs and the flour issue reduced to 2 oz accordingly.

S. Until further instructions are received cigarettes, tobacco and matches will continue to be issued to C.R. Italian personnel only and will not be issued to Germans.

S. Ack.

(ca) - SUPPLY, Major
for D.I.G.
11/10/44

1830

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

DOTAZIONE PERSONALE DI VIVERI R. ESERCITO ITALIANO.

(Locale)	454 grms	(16 ozs)	o Biscotti	336 grms(12 ozs)
Farina	84 grms	(3 ozs)	(per la preparazione di pasta entro reparti)	
Frutta fresca	56 grms	(2 ozs)		
Noci pestati	56 grms	(2 ozs)		
Marmelata	28 grms (	(1 oz)	o puree di pomodoro	42 grms
	84 grms	(3 ozs)	o Conserva di Pomodoro	42 grms
Carne in scatola	39.2 grms	(1 2/3 ozs)		
Latte condensata	49 grms	(1 3/4 ozs)		
Olio di lino	56 grms	(2 ozs)	o Aglio	0 grms (1/3 ozs)
Cipolli	0.28 grms	(1/100 ozs)		
Piselli/Fagioli/Lenticchie	84 grms	(3 ozs)		
Pepe	28 grms			
Cipolli	56 grms		} in vece di Patati 168 grms (5 ozs)	
Riso	28 grms	(1 oz)	o Noci pestati	28 grms (1 oz)
Uva secca	42 grms	(1 1/2 ozs)		
Riso	14 grms	(1/2 oz)		
Sale	24.5 grms	(7/8 oz)		
Zucchero	14 grms	(1/2 oz)		
Thé				

Riso

56 grams

Uva secca

28 grams (1 oz) 0 Uvci pestati 28 grams (1 oz)

Riso

42 grams (1½ ozs)

Sale

14 grams (½ oz)

Zucchero

24.5 grams (⅞ oz)

Thé

14 grams (½ oz)

Verdura fresca

96 grams (4 ozs) 0 Piselli/Fagioli/Lentici 16 grams (2/3 oz)

Aceto

35 grams (1¼ ozs)

Tabacco (locale)

35 grams (1¼ ozs) 0 Sigarette (locale) 3 Settimanale

(i) Quando non è possibile ottenere pasta, la farina per la sua preparazione verrà dedotta dalla dotazione giornaliera di 84 grmi.

(ii) Quando è possibile fornire pasta, la dotazione giornaliera sarà 70 grmi e la dotazione di farina verrà ridotta a 14 grmi.

(iii) Fino ad oltre nostre notizie la dotazione di tabacco, sigarette e fiammiferi verrà fatta solamente alla truppa di reparti italiani e non agli ufficiali.

1848

785020

1832