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Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NSDC No.

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5 BLU-UDINE - LIAISON - REPORT

Dec. 1945 - JUNE 1946

CONFIDENTIAL

URGENT REPORT FOR MORN OF MAY.

6 British Liaison Unit.

TEL 1767.

C/103

1 June 66.

Land Forces and Gen. A.O.,
(MILIA) GEN.

Copy to: Main 13 Corps.

RE. 1 ABRA.

1. SITUATION.

(a) Serious troubles are not expected in 5 1.3.
The following places are possible danger areas.
MAGARA, BOVICO and in the small towns east of
it and VICTORIO VENTRO.

(b) It is thought that General Arnellini has made
the best use of the limited number of troops
at his disposal. Briefly they will be located
as follows:

ARULLA Bn. (less Bets at BELLINO) at BETA.
The available strength will only be some 400 men.
The Bn however is being made mobile and will be
used as a General reserve for use if required in
any part of the Command.

FRIGER Bn. H. and two Coye MAGARA, one Coy
being employed on Guard duties, the other as a
mobile reserve in the MAGARA Area. Two Coye
at BOLLE on Guard duties and mobile reserve.

C.O. On instructions of the War Ministry,
1,000 recruits are being employed to assist
the M.O. at the polling booths outside A.M.O.
Territory.

TO	1/3
A/O	1/3
Q	1/3
Q-1	1/3
Q-2	1/3
Q-3	1/3
Q-4	1/3
Q-5	1/3
Q-6	1/3
Q-7	1/3
Q-8	1/3
Q-9	1/3
Q-10	1/3
Q-11	1/3
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Q-98	1/3
Q-99	1/3
Q-100	1/3

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1. Observations.

(a) Serious troubles are not expected in 5 Fed. The following places are possible danger spots, namely, MUYIGO and in the small towns east of 10 and VICTORIO VILLANO.

(b) It is thought that General Armellini has made the best use of the limited number of troops at his disposal. Briefly they will be located as follows:

AQUILA RM. (long base at BELLEGG) at 2500. The available strength will only be some 600 men. The 10 however is being made mobile and will be used as a general reserve for use if required in any part of the Command.

PALESTRA RM. RM and two Coy. MONTANA, one Coy. being employed on guard duties, the other as a mobile reserve in the MONTANA Area. Two boys at VILLANO on guard duties and mobile reserve.

U.S.A.R. On instructions of the War Ministry, 1,000 recruits are being employed to assist the O.S.A.R. at the Pelling Beaches outside A.M.C. territory.

(c) Conferences. General Armellini has held conferences with his own Commands and with all the Prefects. The latter was attended by Maj. V. Johnston. Maj. I. Johnston attended a conference at 66 Area at which the Italian Garrison Commander General DESANI was represented. G.I. this RM has visited 13 Corps, 1 AGRA and A.M.C. and discussed the security measures which are being taken.

(d) Less interest is being displayed by all Italian officers, but none of them appear to be unduly perturbed. There appears to be little tension in the town of URBINO.

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W.H.

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-(c) General Amalini has permitted the local leaders of the various major political parties to discuss all recruits at the C.O.R.

2. DeAde

(a) This continues to flourish. Range practices at FOMHONG are under way. Our kind to smarten up the barracks and surrounds by paint whitewash etc has been taken, with effective results.

(b) Arrangements have been made with I AGRA for a British Armourers team to visit the C.O.R. Ord I AGRA has also been helpful in issuing certain training stores on loan.

(c) It is hoped to arrange football matches etc with British units in the neighbourhood.

3. AGRA Bn - PHAP Bn.

I have not as yet had an opportunity of visiting these two Bns and so I have no first hand information, I know however that there are no outstanding difficulties.

4. FOMHONG Bn.

This unit has been visited as you are aware. It is under operational command in Corps and is split up on road checking duties. The officers met appeared to be pleasant and the Command efficient. During this month the Bn received a consignment of Welfare goods from 13 Corps; this was much appreciated, the items have been distributed to Sub units.

5. INTELLIGENCE.

(a) Some 300 Italian P.O.W. have arrived in the Command ex Yugo-Slavia. They were well fed, well clothed and well shod. It is understood that they were unwilling to give much information. They stated however that there were still some 12,000 Italian P.O.W. in YUGO-SLAVIA. Refugees arriving at the same time as the P.O.W., presented a somewhat different picture.

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results.

(b) Arrangements have been made with I AGRA for a British Armoured team to visit the J.A.R. and I AGRA has also been helpful in issuing certain training stores on loan.

(c) It is hoped to arrange football matches etc with British units in the neighbourhood.

3. AVILA Bn - PAVIA Bn.

I have not as yet had an opportunity of visiting these two Bns and so I have no first hand information, I know however that there are no outstanding difficulties.

4. FORNIA Bn.

This unit has been visited as you are aware, it is under operational command 13 Corps and is split up on road checking duties. The officers met appeared to be pleasant and the Commandant efficient. During this month the Bn received a consignment of Welfare Goods from 13 Corps; this was much appreciated, the items have been distributed to Sub units.

5. TRAVIA Bn.

(a) Some 500 Italian P.O.s. have arrived in the Command of Trava-Slovia. They were well fed, well clothed and well shod. It is understood that they were unwilling to give much information. They stated however that there were still some 15,000 Italian P.O.s. in Trava-Slovia. Refugees arriving at the same time as the P.O.s. presented a somewhat different picture.

(b) Reports have been received of a considerable smuggling and gun running trade between CHICOLA (C 55) and the coast of Istria. The local SS and Guardia Finanza appear to be useless. The General was approached with a view to some action being taken, but it is doubtful whether much will be done, as he has no control over Italian Air Forces and Naval Units in the Command. He is however organising an armed mobile force into the area during the Election period.

(c) Apart from the above little information of "I" value has been received.

Sheet/5.....

6. ITALIAN SENIOR OFFICERS.

It is understood that the General is a little worried over the efficiency of his Army and Engineer Commanders. The question has apparently been represented by him to the War Ministry, but so far no action has been taken. Although no Italian Engineer or Army units exist at present in S.T.O., it is thought that in the future this Command will assume an increased importance and it is therefore desirable that more efficient Commanders be earmarked.

7. BALIKHO PROVINCE.

The General has raised the question with the War Ministry as to the transferring of this Province to his Command. The request has been refused. I am in favour of the General's proposal for the following reasons:

- (1) the province is now within IS Corps boundary.
- (11) Owing to the lack of accommodation in S.T.O. it is necessary to locate a Regt HQ and one Bn in BALIKHO. These are under the operational command of S.T.O., but under 4 T.O. for local admin. This is not very satisfactory.

(2) "C" POINT.

Area Issues.

- (a) (1) S.T.O. is now responsible for guarding 6 dumps, and a further 4 are to be handed over directly after the elections. Owing to the lack of troops west of the guarding is done by civilians. During the election period the guards will be strengthened by the employment of Italian soldiers in addition to the civilians.
- (11) We are still not quite clear on the question of the disposal of arm of foreign origin in territory under A.M.C. jurisdiction. Our letter 11/60/119 of 28 May refers.

ACCOMMODATION.

- (b) The situation is still acute and it is likely to get worse rather than better. I can see no prospect of accommodating the HONOURA G.A. in this area.

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Admiral

(1) the province is now within 13 corps boundary.

(11) Owing to the lack of accommodation in 5 T.O. it is necessary to locate a Regt HQ and one Bn in BULAHNO. These are under the operational command of 5 T.O., but under 4 T.O. for local admin. This is not very satisfactory.

(2) "A" POWER.

Ann Power.

(a) 5 T.O. is now responsible for guarding 9 camps, and a further 4 are to be handed over directly after the elections. Owing to the lack of troops most of the guarding is done by civilians. During the election period the guards will be strengthened by the employment of Italian soldiers in addition to the civilians.

(11) We are still not quite clear on the question of the disposal of arm of foreign origin in territory under A.M.O. jurisdiction. Our letter A/CO/119 of 26 May refers.

ACCOMMODATION.

(b) The situation is still acute and it is likely to get worse rather than better. I can see no prospect of accommodating the MONMA G.A.R. in this area for some time to come.

THAI MILL.

(c) Z.D. has now been issued to the G.A.R., but not yet taken into use owing to alterations etc not having been completed. Sufficient Z.D. material is available to clothe all Italian soldiers in the command, it is at present being made up by tailors under contract. The full issue is not likely to be completed before the end of June.

Sheet/600000

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Deputy

we have had to apply through I. AGRA to 13 Corps for assistance. This office appears to occur regularly at the end of each month.

9. RELATIONS

(a) Visits

(1) The officers of 3 T.O. were very disappointed (as were also the officers of this H.) that the visit of General Breunling and Colonel Clayton-Lee fell through.

(2) Satisfactory liaison visits have been made by the 3 T.O. this H. to the principal staff officers at 13 Corps, to the Command and Staff of I. AGRA and to A.M.S.

(b) Liaison

13 Corps and I. AGRA are helpful and always give favourable consideration to any requests that we may make.

On 24 May, 4 Messers allowed a det of Alpini to enter "ALPINO" Hq and lay a wreath on the Alpini Memorial. This concension was much appreciated by the Alpini officers at 3. C. H.

3403
New York

10. P.L.U. Parentis

(a) M.S.

Progress in implementing the new establishment is slow. The cost MME has been sorted but not yet joined. No notification has been received regarding the RMO of MCO officers. No additional OR's have been received, but authority has been obtained from OLT to fill two existing MCO vacancies from our own resources.

(b) Accommodation

This is acute. The existing offices are ideally situated in T.O. H. are barely sufficient to accommodate the present staff. The problem of accommodating the service element of the H. when it arrives has not yet been solved. The same applies to the question of the officers mess and the OR's billets.

Sheet/5.....

The officers share a small flat with an Italian family, whilst the CR's are spread about in odd places including the RUSA Hostel. Not a very satisfactory arrangement, but at the moment it seems difficult to find a better.

II. PRISON - Disturbances in Civil Prison.

On the night of Thursday 20 May a fairly serious disturbance occurred in the Civil Prison at URMER. Considerable damage was done and it was necessary for the CO. to open fire, where were no casualties on either side and no prisoners escaped.

As a result of this disturbance, General L. ARRA acted this M. for an unarmed Italian guard for duty inside the prison. General Amelino, whilst willing to co-operate, was most reluctant to comply with this request on the grounds that (1) Ministry of War letters state that Italian soldiers will not be used for internal prison guards.

(ii) The responsibility for guarding civil prisons is that of the local civilian authority.

(iii) In view of the fact that the prisoners were brigands, murderers etc. he considered that it was full a guard was necessary. It should be noted, ^{inside the fold}

L. ARRA's request was eventually withdrawn, and no guard was in fact mounted.

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On the night of March 30, 1945, a fairly serious disturbance occurred in the civil prison at Ugento. Considerable damage was done and it was necessary for the U.S. to open fire, there were no casualties on either side and no prisoners escaped.

As a result of this disturbance, General L. AGRA asked that the Italian guard be placed on duty inside the prison. General Agrellini, while willing to co-operate, was most reluctant to comply with this request on the grounds that (1) Ministry of War instructions state that Italian soldiers will not be used for internal prison guard.

(ii) The responsibility for guarding civil prisons is that of the local civilian authority.

(iii) In view of the fact that the prisoners were brigands, murderers etc. he considered that it for jail a guard was necessary, it should be armed.

As AGRA's request was eventually withdrawn, and no guard was in fact mounted.

3408

Agrellini

Lieut-Col.

G.S.

Q' SODIST (12)
END OF MONTH REPORT FOR APRIL.

CONFIDENTIAL.

British Liaison Unit,
C.M.F.
G/103
1 May 46.

Land Forces Sub Comm A.C.,
(MMLA) ROME.
Copy to: Main 10 Corps.
I AGRA.

C.A.R.

Progress with the recruit training at Sacile is most satisfactory and the recruits continue to be keen. The Easter break, although not on the official programme was a good thing I think in view of the very long hours of work which might otherwise produce staleness over an unbroken period. Many of the instructors are first rate. There is only one weak subject, Drill. A pity because (a) of its importance and (b) the many long hours allotted to it in the programme. If only the instructors could acquire a great deal more "bark", shorter hours and better results would be achieved. The Training Amn has still not arrived from Bari, but for the present initial 50 yd Range work the BLU has borrowed some for the C.A.R. from a British Unit. All the Web Equipment is composed of UTILITY Pouches and not basic pouches. Gen Cadorna from Min of War, inspected the C.A.R. Sacile on Sunday the 28 th At Modena the recruits were addressed by Colisinni a

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At Modena the recruits were addressed by Colasinni a member of the Govt, a Communist himself. The gist of his speech was that; a Communist Govt would require just as good an army as any other Govt.

Gen. Armellini apparently had a good crack at him over the civil communist's activities towards the Italian Army in that Area. As a result he visited the local Communist HQ afterwards in an effort to get them to cease their subversive anti-army activities. The real answer to Modena troubles, i.e. the barracks at Pordenone for the next intake is definitely off.

Sheet 2....

15/4/48
A. J. 0428

13 Corps have had to put some Arm'd Units in these barracks.

DELM P1

The DELM P1 provided by Cremona Group is a bad show, it won't be fit to demonstrate anything to anybody until after at least 6 weeks preparation and exp. It is composed of men from several different units, a poor show on the part of Cremona Group and not co-operative. *This platoon has now been returned to Cremona. It will be provided by Cremona Bn.*

I wish all success to Col Medlam in his efforts to get another Trg Maj. for 7 BDU, Bologna to help Modena C.A.R. I have persuaded Col Scarpa to produce a DELM Section for Secile from the L'Aquila Bn.

SAIPINI REGT.

8 Alpini Regt and L'Aquila Bn are now installed in Belluno. They had a great welcome from the civilians of Belluno on arrival. This was well reported in the local press. The L'Aquila Bn is still a good show. This in spite of the serious fact that it has been deprived not only of its M.T. by Legnano Div before its departure, but also of its important signal Equipment. Feltre Bn has moved to M3PE from MESTRE for 2 months training. This Bn needs it, and Col Scarpa the Regimental Commander is wasting no time in getting this started.

This raises a most important question. When are the Indep Regts likely to get their Br. Arms?

The first batch of recruits from the C.A.R. are due to join their units on the 26 Jun. These recruits, who are trained solely on Br. weapons and unit organisation, will be joining

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SAIRINI REGT.

8 Alpini Regt and 1'Aquila Bn are now installed in Belluno. They had a great welcome from the civilians of Belluno on arrival. This was well reported in the local press. The 1'Aquila Bn is still a good show. This in spite of the serious fact that it has been deprived not only of its M.F. by Legnano Div before its departure, but also of its important signal Equipment. Feltre Bn has moved to MSTE from MESTRE for 2 months training. This Bn needs it, and Col Scorpa the Regimental Commander is wasting no time in getting this started.

This raises a most important question. When are the Indep Regts likely to get their Br. Arms?

The first batch of recruits from the C.A.R. are due to join their units on the 26 Jun. These recruits, who are trained solely on Br. weapons and unit organisation, will be joining 2 Bns in this Area which are armed solely with Italian arms and with completely Italian organisation. I know that all that can be done, is being done, to get Br. arms quickly in order to reduce this swifull mix-up period to a minimum. But if there is any priority necessary due to only limited arms being available, then I must strongly submit that the units in UDINE Territorial Comd be given priority one.

sheet 3.....

sheet 3.....

on the otherhand, these arms will not yet be available for some considerable time, might it not be better to make an exception of this Area and train up these two Bns in their present organisation and arms?

In view of future possible developments, I should appreciate your views on this.

TOLMEZZO ALPINI Bn. Brig Bastin, 13 Corps, has asked some of the more wealthy civilians and the banks in Trieste Area to subscribe towards welfare amenities for this Bn. Some have already subscribed and in about 3 weeks time he hopes to have enough to buy a fair quantity of sports kit for Tolmezzo Bn. He has obtained GHQ authority to buy certain articles at the NAAPF with this money and at NAAPF prices. This will be a great fillip to Tolmezzo Bn, whose C.O. Col Egizi, is about to improve the welfare ~~spirit~~ *amenities* in this Bn.

GENERAL POINTS. At a recent D.A.F. Air Display here, General Morgan talked to General Armellini and told him that this BLU was to be an "A" Type shortly. On 29 April Brig Rogers, Comd, 1 AGRA, very kindly invited General Armellini and several of his staff and wives to 1 AGRA dance in UDINE Castle. This was much appreciated by the officers of Terr. HQ, who were thus able to meet and mix once again with British officers. The GOC, 13 Corps was there and talked ~~to~~ with

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hood.

DOMESTIC. Major Selby, DAA & QMG, leaves on release on *Thursday of 29 May at* May 6th. No replacement has yet arrived. It is most *and your reply of 7th* important that one be posted here forthwith in order to *of 3 Apr refer* take over properly.

sheet 4.....

The orders to convert this BLU to an "A" type have also arrived. Unless at least a temporary replacement for DAA & QMG can be provided, this "A" Type BLU will consist again of one officer and four ORs.

Ray Selby, quite apart from his speaking fluent Italian, will be a great loss to the BLU and to Terr. Hq. He has done absolutely sterling work whilst with this BLU.

PRISON GUARDS. Found by Tolmezzo Bn.

I have approached A.M.G. with the possible solution that a part of these guards be found by the Prefecture Police Guards, some who are merely duplicating frontier posts already manned quite adequately by Tolmezzo Bn. A.M.G. state that this is not on, if this solution were to be put into effect the prisoners would escape tomorrow. Public Safety Officer, A.M.G., has reported frequently to A.G. Rome Public Safety Dept, that more Trained Police are required here from Rome, but so far without result.

"A" POINTS.

The Italian officers and NCOs of the former Trieste Military District, who were also interned at Esterina Camp owing to their Fascists and collaboration activities have returned to Trieste, having been released, unpunished,

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"A" POINTS.

The Italian officers and NCOs of the former Trieste Military District, who were also interned at Leterina Camp owing to their Fascists and collaboration activities have returned to Trieste, having been released, unpunished, by the Min of War. These men are now back in Trieste as civilians and continue to draw the full Army allowances due to officers and ORs awaiting re-employment. The news of this War Min decision has had strong repercussions amongst the staff of the 5 Comiliter, who are disgusted at the whole affair. When things like this happen, one begins to realise why the stock of the Min of War is invariably so ^{low} at subordinate levels. The following are the main points:

sheet 5.....

sheet 5.....

(a) These personnel collaborated with the Germans and some assisted the "Jugs" in their reprisal activities against Italian civilians in V.G.

(b) After six months of discussions and correspondence between us to the V.G. Police, GS.I , I3 Corps and 5 Terr. HQ, we were in a strong position to have these men arrested by I3 Corps V.G. Police and handed over to 5 Comiliter.

(c) Some of the accused ~~are~~ surely undesirable in Trieste, especially during this ^{critical} ~~critica~~ period.

(d) The return of these men has caused violent anti-Army feeling and criticism in the local press against the War Min, with some justification.

(e) Their financial positions, far from deteriorating has improved in that they receive Army allowances and are free at the same time to find employment as civilians.

This causes righteous indignation amongst serving Italians.

officers and NCOs who have no black mark against their name, but continue to serve loyally and exist ^{unaccusedly} ~~unaccusedly~~

on their meagre Army pay and rations. No comment has yet been made by I3 Corps, but it is considered that the War Ministry's decision has been most unfair. Parties of the extreme left in Trieste have^a strong trump card to play against what they often express as the Italian "Fascist" Army.

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(e) Their financial positions, far from deteriorating has improved in that they receive Army allowances and are free at the same time to find employment as civilians. This causes righteous indignation amongst serving Italians, officers and NCOs who have no black mark against their names, but continue to serve loyally and exist ^{via} ~~on~~ ^{on} their meagre Army pay and rations. No comment has yet been made by I3 Corps, but it is considered that the War Ministry's decision has been most unfair. Parties of the extreme left in Trieste have ^astrong trump card to play against what they often express as the Italian "Fascist" Army.

BASILIANO WKSPS. The arrival of 51 It AA Regt into this area has necessitated the cession of part of the Accon at Basiliano to this Unit as covered wksp space. 51 It AA, are under canvas and have no covered accon for stripping, cleaning and re-assembling their AA guns. The O.C. pointed out the urgent necessity for such accon and asked for space at Basiliano. This has been granted for operational reasons, but means that 5 Comilliter Wksp

sheet 6.....

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sheet 6.....

have considerably less wkps space for the many vehicles either awaiting repairs or disposal. There are some 40 official Army vehicles at Basilliano which 5 Comiliter cannot move or assign to units until the War Min. issues instructions for their disposal. It would greatly assist them if these official vehs now lying idle at Basilliano could be assigned by the Min. to units badly in need of tpt, thus making available urgently required covered space at Basilliano for the work of 5 Repair Unit.

It will be seen from the above that soon, especially wkps and covered space is becoming more and more the problem of the day, not only for the Italians, but increasingly more so for British Units too.

PODENOME ACEN. On a visit to 413 Corps they pointed out that they, themselves, are finding it increasingly difficult to satisfy the demands of G.H.Q. for storage space, unit and wkps soon in this area.

ARM DUMPS. More G.E. Arm Dumps will be handed over to the Italian Army next month. They are the Medeuza, Rivolto and Spilimbergo Dumps. The Arty Directorate is obliged to employ sworn guards, recruited from civilians, on these dumps as A.H.Q. who are the ~~armed~~ responsible

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J.H. Thompson
Major,
GSO II.

3402

Bi-Monthly Report - April

Land Forces Sub Comm, A.C.

(SIC) ROME

SECRET

G.A.R.

Trouble at MODNA G.A.R.

Attached at appendix "A" are reports on incidents in the G.A.R at MODNA. There is little doubt that the outside civilian influence has an immense amount to do with all this. In fact it is the real cause of the trouble. The head, orderly and competent recruits at MODNA, who are recruited from the same areas and stock are in strong contrast.

Perdemon at the next intake in the closer to the above trouble. Attached at appendix "B" is copy of my letter to XIII Corps. XIII Corps have promised to review the question of the barracks at Perdemon again.

5 British Liaison Unit.

J.M.P.

6/105

17 Apr 46

CONFIDENTIAL

SDDist

G(2)

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C.A.R.

Trouble at MORDAK C.A.R.

Attached as Appendix "A" are reports on incidents in the C.A.R. at MORDAK. There is little doubt that the outside civilian influence has no influence among to do with all this. In fact it is the real cause of the trouble. The men, orderly and contented recruits at MORDAK, who are recruited from the same areas and stock are in strong contrast.

Fordegoe of the last intake is the answer to the above troubles. Attached as Appendix "B" is copy of my letter to LIII Corps. All Corps have promised to review the question of the barracks at Fordegoe again.

At S/CILL, the general tone is good. Col Gallo, the Commandant, is full of ideas and welfare conscious.

At the Saturday dances for example, in the canteen, civilians are invited free but on condition that they bring 3 books each for the C.A.R. library.

There is now a 34th Company composed of the 300 odd extra allowed.

3104

8458

Sheet 2/.....

Sheet 2/.....

13 Corps have now succeeded L'AVILA BN and 5 Alpini Regt being allowed in Cassino Pantunzi and Cassino Salvo Barracks at BELLUNO. Most satisfactory.

513 0d BN left Rome for Logansho Div on 18 April. L'AVILA will start arriving by train on 21 April and will be installed at BELLUNO by the end of the month.

Logansho BN are very appreciative of the small daily allotment per month allowed by 13 Corps.

Col Agisi, although he has only commanded for approx 2 1/2 months, has improved the general tone of this BN very considerably. 13 Corps are now taking more interest in this BN than formerly.

Attached at Appendix "C" is final lay out of operational troops in this command.

"A" Police

Italian Army witnesses on British Courts Martial seem to be the order of the day. We are busy endeavouring to trace five witnesses - 2 officers and 3 GIs - due to give evidence at two trials in the coming week. So far none of these have been traced. In my signal of 1 Apr you were asked to despatch Capt Antonelli to SS Dr Gen Hospital, reputed to be on leave in Rome. He has not appeared yet.

3400

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3400

"B" Points.

A slight flap was caused the other day when some RMC Officers from 13 Corps visited the Comiliter Skops and I.V.P. at Basiliano and told the Officer i/c that the accommodation and plant was required by them and that the Unit might have to move at an early date.

5 Comiliter begged us to do all we could to stop any move, especially as valuable machinery and equipment for the repair of some 90 heavy vehicles has recently been brought from Milan and installed at Basiliano.

13 Corps. This however will mean more strict civil guards and more responsibility for 5 Comlites. It is hoped that the authorized civilian firms will be able to clear these dumps in a few weeks time.

All Italian ammunition at Port KOSMOX (0665596) is being cleared by 86 Area. 5 Comlites are providing AM's and L.O's for this work. The Port is required by 86 Area, as additional storage space for Allied material.

Disbandment of 718 Rearmament.

Proposals for the disbandment of 718 have been submitted to 13 Corps for approval. 5 Comlites are all for this as it is clear that, with the small number of BR-ITL Units in this area, 718 have served no useful purpose. Moreover passed experience has proved that all urgent matters concerning BR-ITL Units and the Polzeaso BU are handled, through 5 B.C.U., by 5 Comlites.

718 have handled matters on three occasions and so would be pleased to see this Unit disbanded.

3399

V. H. Thomas

Major.
G.S.C. II.

CONFIDENTIAL

APPENDIX "A"

Copy of 6 Terr. HQ. letter to
Ministry of War for information.

SUBJECT:- Incidents at 5 C.A.R. Modena.

The call-up of class 24 has taken place in the dependent territory with sufficient regularity and satisfactory discipline and relative operations should have been finished at 24 hours of March 28, 1946; but, practically, it happens still at almost all Military Districts that recruits come in later, owing to them having exercised their political franchise. Presumably it will last till April 8-9/1946.

I'll send a more details with the final report on the call-up, as required by you. However if the coming of the recruits has not allowed any remarks, the situation, after their enlistment in the C.A.Rs., is not so good everywhere. As a matter of fact, at the C.A.R. of MODENA happened some incidents, whose gravity comes out from the Commander's report, copy of which I think opportune to have forwarded to you integrally. But as to the concern, it is rightful, in my opinion, to say that the incidents lamented at the C.A.R. of MODENA are to be most probably linked to a local stretched situation. I have been allowed to think so, after the report on other incidents which occurred at MODENA recently, copy of which is herewith attached.

As far as it concerns the cause being taken as a pretext for the serious incidents that took place in the C.A.R., an immediate inquiry has been made by my order, and, as a result of it, it has been known that bread and rations in distribution there match with the regulations as well, either for quality or for make. I have already informed of above incidents 5 Comiliter of Udine, stating that an urgent inspection by its Commander would be a very opportune one, so that he might ascertain too whether there has been any failure of good command or of timely intervention.

The specific threats of individuals inside or outside the C.A.R., which are being disclosed by the attached report N. 9., may lead to believe that more serious incidents could take place again, which couldn't be faced, but with adequate, and exceptional

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The specific threats of individuals inside or outside the C.A.R., which are being disclosed by the attached report N. 9.7, may lead to believe that more serious incidents could take place again, which couldn't be faced, but with adequate, and exceptional and severe precautions.

So far, it has been provided for an intervention of patrolling troops of 155 "Mantua" Arty Regiment and of 87 "Feltre" Regt - "Granatieri" Bn., located at Reggio Emilia - taking into consideration the place in which new incidents could happen and the reaction to severe precautions in civil and political circles too, I would be grateful to you if you disclose your mind on the matter, in order that any action of mine be in accordanced with the Governments views.

As a prevention advice, there is no possibility of intervention, in my opinion, but the transfer to other places, as proposed by the C.A.R. Commander, of the most undisciplined men, having already been detected; but such action is to be previously confirmed by investigations carried out, as above mention, by the Commander of 5 Comiliter of Udine. No remarkable inconveniences have been taken place inside of the C.A.R. of PESARO, except a

Set 2.....

large participation of recruits in uniform to meetings of electors outside the Barracks.

General Commander,
Angelo GERICA.

Report by RAVALIOLI Q, Col Commander, 5 C.A.R..

Incidents which took place at 5 C.A.R. Modena.

Last Sunday 31 Mar there were administrative elections at Modena, in view of this troops were confined to barracks. This precaution was taken in view of the intense propaganda of the Comm at Modena and to prevent the new recruits from coming in contact with them. This preventative could be double edged, so to prevent this a special meal was laid on for Sunday evening, also a show by Orfei Cireus from 17.30 hrs to 19.30 hrs. So

the day passed quietly. The next day, 1 Apr. following the victory of the Comm in the elections, all the town was merry making, parades with red flags, loud speakers applauding the victory, songs etc. The men were not confined to barracks as it was thought that this was not an opportune moment to suspend leave for two days and for political reasons. The troops on entering the town found a burning atmosphere of enthusiasm, anti-military, anti communist. One might have felt this as several recruits failed to report in to the barracks at the correct time, coming in late and entering the barracks by climbing the walls. Both, Gens, Armellini and Cessari, who had been all the afternoon paying a visit to the barracks, inspecting sleeping quarters, messes and cook-houses and also having a long talk with the men, were able to notice this.

Yesterday morning, at about 08.00 hrs, as I entered the barracks, the picket officer reported to me that a mutiny had taken place in No 8 Coy at reveille. Men in a sleeping quarter were refusing to get up and said that an NCO, who assisted with the distribution of coffee, said he would place under arrest, a recruit who refused to get up and that the bread was black and not white as it had been in the past few days.

The intervention of the Orderly officer, Sub Lt Polese, Sub Lt Petrini and inspecting Capt Zella (who has sleeping accommodation at the barracks by my order) made all men get up.

The Coy walked out for training purposes at about 07.10 hrs. Four recruits, the most undisciplined of them, (two of them still in civilian clothes for lack of uniforms) were placed under arrest.

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I waited for the return of the Coy at 11.00 hrs and spoke for a short time with the Bn Comd, Maj Savorino (who meanwhile had addressed the men at the parade ground). At about 11.30 hrs I went to the jail to question personally the four arrested men and I stopped there an hour, attempting to persuade them to be reasonable. Some of their complaints are as follows: black bread, always the same bad meals, family allowance of 2,000 Lire not enough, only that the poor were being called up and that the rich were paying the Districts for exemptions, that they should be exempt from service for family reasons, too many working hours and not enough leave etc. I felt that I had persuaded them all except a pte Rossi, the others all gave their word of honour that they would refrain from suborning the other service men and would make good soldiers.

Pte Rossi promised that he too would be a good soldier if the causes of his dissatisfaction were removed.

Pte Naccari frankly stated that everything was planned the night before: so the foregoing motives cannot be taken as reliable any longer. He added that his behaviour would be good if he was transferred to the Air Force in which he had previously served for 30 months.

So I understand that it was a question of collective in-discipline being planned outside the barracks the night before, in agreement with subversive individuals. Thinking that the news of what had happened would leak outside the barracks, I told the men I would have them transferred to another unit, but accepted their word to say nothing outside on this I released them. The names of these four are: Naccari Bruno, Rossi Paolo, Gullo Giovanni and Casotti Nino.

At 12.30 hrs I walked out of jail with these men, the Bn Comd, Major Severino and Adj Major Casu. As soon as I reached the court yard north side of the barracks, I saw a crowd of some 300 to 400 soldiers who were shouting, whistling and cursing and another little group were singing the Red Flag.

The inspecting Capt and the duty officer were making an attempt to quell the riot. The other officers were at the Mess outside the barracks. I faced the soldiers who immediately shut up, I removed them from the gateway to as far as the cook-house, but not all the men followed me; new small groups were surrounding the other four officers and I listened for three hours to their complaints endeavouring to persuade them to a reasonable frame of mind.

Main complaints and objections are as far as I can remember:

1. Bread black and uneatable.
2. Meals are unsatisfactory and always the same.
3. Macaroni always the same, spaghetti should be distributed.
4. An issue of 113 grams of meat not 80 grams.
5. Pay 25 lire instead of 24 (see attached folio).
6. Apples and almonds always issued. Could not these be replaced by other kinds?
7. The soldiers of the Mess Committee are not honest.
8. The officers enjoy much better food, they should get the same as OIs.
9. They were told at the Mil District that Allied retreating would be given and not the bad ones they were getting. It is an injustice the soldiers only get 24 lire and a policeman gets 300 lire. 24 lire is not enough to send home letters.
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10. It is an injustice the soldiers only get 24 lire and a policeman gets 300 lire. 24 lire is not enough to send home letters.
11. The men called up are all poor, the rich have not been called up, they are paying the Mil Districts for this.
12. They are being cheated by those 2,000 lire.
13. 7 training hours are too long with the rations allowed.
14. The hrs of freedom are very few and lights out too early, (18.00 hrs to 21.30 hrs).
15. They have a mind to come back to barracks at their leisure, for a few sleeping hrs are enough for them.
16. The officers want to teach them how to be disciplined. But they don't agree with it, being a fascist stuff.

Sheet 4/.....

17. They want to report personally to the Colonel at their own convenience, not through the usual channels any more, because it is not democracy but fascism.
18. There is still the Crown of Savia on the official seals as well as on the badges, and they want to get rid with this.
19. They have presented themselves on account of a lot of good things promised them, otherwise they wouldn't have come. If things are going on this way, they will return home.
20. The duty officer usually brings his revolver on the (Sam Browne) belt, and this is a challenge.
21. If the Government has no money to feed them properly and to improve their living standard, it is useless to call-up soldiers.
22. The men belonging to the first four-month period of class 1924 have served for a quarter only, while they have to serve for a year.
23. The Government is not entitled to call-up soldiers, as it is not a regular one. Moreover many of them stated that they should be exempt from military service, because of their family situation.

At 15.30 hrs I succeeded in getting them back to their sleeping quarters for training. A Coy, according to the programme, took ablutions.

Some officers reported to me that some soldiers went away while I was addressing them saying: Let ~~Ham~~ do it; we have not come here for them; we know why we got here!

Other men, astraddle on the wall were talking with civilians standing by Emilia street and looking for weapons. A corporal came on and sent them away.

At 17.30 hours the second meal was distributed without incidents. As soon as I returned to my office, I asked for a phone relay with 5 Territorial H.Q. Udine, but I did not get it, and with the Infantry Command of Venice too, but General Cessari was still out. Later I sent my adjutant to Bologna to report on to those Territorial H.Q. and I personally called upon the "Prefect" of Modena. Afterwards I informed the Group Command of ~~Cremona~~ ^{Modena} about the incidents.

Through notices I have checked up that:

1. The meal distribution was issued at 11.15 hours very quietly.
2. At about 12.15 hours a score of soldiers, moving from the south-side of the barracks and calling downstairs their fellows from the pavillions, started a strike; the a crowd growing up gradually met at the north court-yard, where

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- I think that the reasons of above incidents are as follows: Undoubtedly the actual rations don't match with the habit and requirements of our soldiers. Perhaps no fresh or dry fruits, no tinned meat with vegetables, but more macaroni and rice and normal rations of fresh meat would be welcome. One cannot say that bread rations are not enough or bad, but white bread turning suddenly into black has been a pretext and caused discontentment.
- Newspapers have promised too much, as well as the Communes and Mil Districts. As a matter of fact, these soldiers have come in full of striking pretenses, that are very difficult to deal with.

Sheet 5.

- 3.) They cannot be really called recruits, as many of them served either in republican or german or partisan formations and are already full of rebelling and antimilitarist spirit. In view of administrative and political elections, there has been an intense propaganda and the situation is somewhat uncertain. In my opinion, the left party has operated deeply in this zone, raising excitement, by organized and systematic work.
- 5.) Corporals, lance-corporals, M.C.Os. as well as the subaltern officers are not trained suitably and can't properly take care and morally master their men, neutralizing any suborning plot coming from outside.
- 6.) As each Coy numbers 325 men, no efficient control can be carried on.
- 7.) Subversive propaganda cells are existing among the recruits themselves, perhaps in any Coy or smaller unit too.
- Last night to-day (April 3) everything was regular and very quiet. As soon as I came into the barracks, I was told that:
1. Soldiery of 1 Bn were very sorry for what happened yesterday and wished to apologize to me.
 2. Other soldiers had a mind to strike again, and I believe that what has happened or will happen is due to outside influence.

Besides eventual provisions to make better meals and family-allowances, I think that it is necessary to have the rebelling servicemen transferred to Central or southern Italy, and to stop sending bad individuals from other C.A.Rs. to that Modena; for the zone of Modena is particularly turbulent specially at this time. This is the advise of local Authorities too.

Herewith attached a report of the local press, to-day's issue, which is not reliable for its alterations of truth.

Colonel Commander
Sgd: Q. RAVAIOLI

3394

Newspaper-extract "Unita' Democratica"

MEALS ARE BAD AND 6 ARTY REGIMENT MEN STRIKE. April 3, 1946, issue.

"Orbis" Agency reports from Modena:

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5 C.A.R. - H.Q.

A ENDIX 2

No. 905/M

25 Mar '46

SUBJECT: Soldiers suborning.

Copy of C.A.R. Sub-Lieutenant Joseph Orioles's report on an incident with some civilians (is) forwarded to you.

Please dispose a patrol service in the places mostly frequented by the recruits during duty free hours.

When guard platoon arrives at C.A.R., inlying pickets will be issued by this N.Q.

2/Lt Orioles has been mentioned in despatches by me.

In view of the Admin Elections which will take place on 31 apr 46, please let me know whether, and what duty free hours should be allowed.

Sub-Lt Orioles has been mentioned in despatches by me.

Col Comd,
Q. Ravaioli.

24 Mar 146. MODENA.

A report on an incident between Dvr Pompettin Alessandro of 6 Feltrè Bn and two partisans of the local police.

This is the statement of the a/m Dvr.

On 23 Mar 46., at about 13.15 hrs Dvr Pompetti A., of this Regt was passing the Royal Military Academy towards the railway station to take the Bologna train, when two partisans most probably serving in the police Corps of the town, laughed at him, saying: Look at that buffoon; Dvr Pompetti asked if they bore him ill-will and they answered affirmatively and inquired about his intention too, at this moment Pompetti punched twice one man who was knocked down, this one afterwards ran away. Pompetti then carried on fighting with the

3393

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3393

APPENDIX 4

MODENA GARRISON H.Q.

29 Mar 46.

No. 86/R

SUBJECT:- Incidents between soldiers and policemen.

TO: Police Commissioner - MODENA.

Copy to: Territorial H.Q. - BOLOGNA.

Terr. and Various Affairs Office - BOLOGNA.

Prefect. - MODENA.

Complaints and reports on incidents between servicemen and partisan police constables are being delivered to these H.Q.

Besides the regrettable incident we already reported, these HQ. are investigating on another one, which took place in a brothel.

Partisan policemen, after arguing with some G.A.R. NCOs and threatening with weapons, compelled them to walk out hands-up.

Incidents were lamented inside "Fanti" Barracks. As a matter of fact, the policemen keep showing themselves from windows looking over the Barracks-court-yard, and criticizing on whatever happens there and now laughing at and then insulting the soldiers.

As a precautionary measures and in order to prevent from other serious incidents, that civilians are talking unfavourably ^{85.99} please issue order to have the above windows permanently shut. ^{85.99}

(sgd)

Colonel Commanded
Nicolò Di Vita.

APPENDIX 'B'

SUBJECT:- Accommodation - Italian Army.

5 British Liaison Unit
CMF

AQ/53/103

16 Apr 46.

Rear 13 Corps.

Reference our AQ/53/96 of 30 March on Barracks occupied by German hospital at Pordenone and your reply thereto.

There is now one additional and serious factor from the Italian Army point of view, which I know you will seriously consider when reviewing the question of whether or not these or other barracks in this area can be handed over.

It is that at the training centre of MODENA, which had to be sited there due to no further barracks being available in this area, training is not going at all well. This is because the MODENA - BOLOGNA Area is one of the worst communist strongholds in Italy. The new young Italian troops at MODENA are subjected to every form of Anti-Army, Anti-Authority propaganda by the civilians there. They are encouraged, and bribed to desertion or mutiny by organised propaganda from the town. It is difficult to imagine a worse place to put young soldiers for their initial training, discipline and morale. There has been some trouble in the training centre as a result of this 3391 already. The young Italian troops who get approx 30 Lira a day only, are susceptible to propaganda if it is continuous and organised. It is both at MODENA.

As a result, the contrast between the general tone

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There is now one additional and serious factor from the Italian Army point of view, which I know you will seriously consider when reviewing the question of whether or not these or other barracks in this area can be handed over.

It is that at the training centre of MODENA, which had to be sited there due to no further barracks being available in this area, training is not going at all well. This is because the MODENA - BOLOGNA Area is one of the worst communist strongholds in Italy. The new young Italian troops at MODENA are subjected to every form of Anti-Army, Anti-Authority propaganda by the civilians there. They are encouraged, and bribed to desertion or mutiny by organised propaganda from the town. It is difficult to imagine a worse place to put young soldiers for their initial training, discipline and morale. There has been some trouble in the training centre as a result of this 3391 already. The young Italian troops who get approx 30 Lira a day only, are susceptible to propaganda if it is continuous and organised. It is both at MODENA.

As a result, the contrast between the general tone of the recruits at SACILE and those at MODENA, although they are all recruited from the same district, is very great.

Accordingly, I hope you will consider this additional factor in favour of giving the barracks at Pordenone back to the Italian Army.

Major,
G II. 5 BLU-UDINE

APPENDIX 'C'

5 British Liaison Unit
CMF

G/125/9

12 Apr 46.

Main 13 Corps.

Ref your signal 0309 of 11 April.

Present locations of major operational Units of Italian Army in 13 Corps Area are these:-

1. 516 Gd Bn (Feltre Bn) MESTRE. With one Coy detached at UDINE
2. 517 Gd Bn (Tolmezzo Bn) HQ. LOVARIA. 1 Coy at S. MARTINO DI
CODROIPO
2 Coy at REMANZACCO
3 Coy at PALMANOVA
4 Coy at LOVARIA

NOTE. 513 Gd Bn left ESTE to-day for Legnano Div Area Milan and has not yet been replaced in 13 Corps Area by L'AQUILA Bn - my G/110/15 of 1st April refers.

The above is position at present.
FUTURE MOVES IN PERIOD 17 - 22 APRIL.

- a) L'AQUILA Bn will arrive in 13 Corps Area from Sondrio. This Bn less 2 Coys will establish in BELLUNO. Fantuzzi Barracks.
- b) 5 Alpini Regt HQ. from Sondrio will also establish in BELLUNO. - Salsa Barracks.

- c) 516 Gd Bn (Feltre Bn) will move from present locations at Mestre and Udine to BELLUNO for a period of 2 months for training. In order to do this, it will be relieved by one Coy L'AQUILA Bn at UDINE, and one Coy L'AQUILA Bn at MESTRE. The 2 Coys referred in Para (A) above.

Therefore the position of major Italian operational troops by 24 April 46 will be as follows:-

5 Alpini Regt HQ at BELLUNO

2 Coy at RIMINI
3 Coy at PALMANOVA
4 Coy at LOVARIA

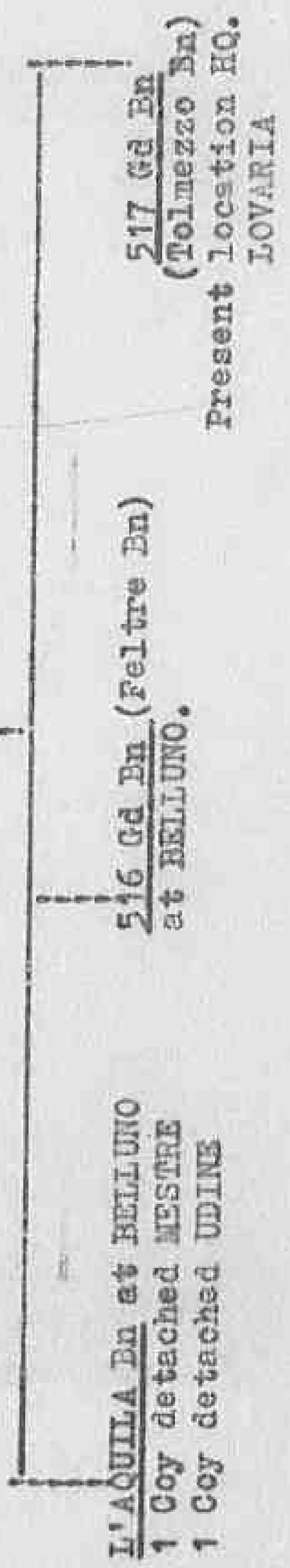
NOTE. 513 Gd Bn left ESTE to-day for Legnano Div Area Milan and has not yet been replaced in 13 Corps Area by 1'AQUILA Bn - my G/110/15 of 1st April refers.

The above is position at present.
FUTURE MOVES IN PERIOD 17 - 22 APRIL.

- a) 1'AQUILA Bn will arrive in 13 Corps Area from Sondrio. This Bn less 2 Coys will establish in BELLUNO. Fantuzzi Barracks.
- b) 5 Alpini Regt HQ. from Sondrio will also establish in BELLUNO. - Salsa Barracks.
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Therefore the position of major Italian operational troops by 24 April 46 will be as follows:-

5 Alpini Regt HQ at BELLUNO



Major,
G.II 5 B.L.U.

Copy to:- M.M.I.A. ROME.

0454

BRITISH ARMY CIPHER MESSAGE. RAAG SIGS SERIAL 5400. QVR 2.

2.10
860

FROM MAIN 13 CORPS.

101915B

RECEIVED 11 APR 1946
1530

ACTION G(SD) GHQ CMF

ROUTINE

INFO MMIA

SECRET

O 307. SECRET. REF YOUR FX 62436 DATED 11 MAR. NO ACEN HAS YET BEEN FOUND IN UDINE FOR 1 MT CORPS DEP. SEARCH IS CONTINUING WITHOUT GREAT PROSPECT OF SUCCESS

CIPHER

Copy to G(SD)
ST

ROUTINE

V/22/11

CIPHER TELEGRAM

3389

This message will not be distributed outside British or U.S. Government Department Headquarters or retransmitted even in O.T.P. and not be paraphrased. (Messages must not be paraphrased.)

I 9458

End of month report - March.

CONFIDENTIAL.

5 British Liaison Unit,

C.M.E.

Q/103

31 Mar 46.

Land Forces Sub Comm, A/C.,

(ITALIA) ROME.

Copy to 13 Corps.

GENERAL.

The Call-up in UDINE Ter. Comd has been most successful. There has been no incidents. The type of chap presenting himself has been really good. The overall percentage of recruits to present themselves to date is 88%. The arrangements for onward routing to the C.A.R.E., has gone smoothly.

On Thursday 27 March, members of the press were invited to attend the opening of the canteen for SACILE C.A.R. This is in a fine building in Palazzo BIGLIA and was presented to the C.A.R. by the Mayor and people of Sacile. Afterwards, the press representatives were taken on an extensive tour of the C.A.R. and were much impressed thereby. They have reported this in the press too. The ^{news} ~~press~~ have now arrived there. The chaps show every indication of

3383

The Call-up in UDINE Ter. Comd has been most successful. There has been no incidents. The type of chap presenting himself has been really good. The overall percentage of recruits to present themselves to date is 68%. The arrangements for onward routing to the O.A.R.s, has gone smoothly.

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sheet 2.....

0457
sheet 2.....

This has caused some real disappointment amongst Army recruits whose families are Alpini minded and I think that another 350 odd could be earmarked for Alpini with great advantage. I have spoken with Col Scarpa, the Regimental Commander at length on this and he was convinced that were this to be done, it would not make, 516, ~~517~~, 517, Gd Bns (to be Alpini) overstrength by the time the recruits are posted to those units. Due to demobilisation all ~~three~~ three Bns are well under strength now and will be much more so in three months time. General Armellini and the BMU are examining ways and means of increasing the Alpini allotment always keeping within the initial number allowed of course. BMU will keep you informed on this.

General Armellini by his interest in the call-up and C.A.R.s, and his knack of being at the right place at the right time has profoundly impressed this ^{rather} ~~man~~ ^{man}. We previously got the impression that he was ~~too~~ too busy citing the great man instead of being the great man. It proves however that we were completely wrong in this impression, he has been very much in evidence and very much to the point.

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INTELLIGENCE

There is great and mounting interest amongst the civilian population on the outcome of the Allied Commission's present tour of Venezia Giulia area. Recently the demonstrations in Trieste area have become markedly Pro-Italian. The Italian Army whilst very interested in the outcome indeed, remains immune and aloof from it all. Though naturally the rumoured No of Divisions that TITO has on the Morgan line is a constant topic of conversation in most officers messes.

Sheet 3.....

I think that this is a good thing in that it has imparted a certain keenness amongst many officers, which was not quite so apparent before these

rumours started. In fact the coincidence of the call-ups commencing at the same period as the arrival of the Allied Commission was a most fortunate one, making the call-ups take place when patriotic feelings are running fairly high amongst the better type of civilians and consequently producing a better type of recruit.

DOMESTIC

Major Ray Selby is due for release in the first or second week of May, it will be ^{a great} ~~an~~ loss to this B.L.U.. It is therefore essential that his successor arrives about 26 April in order to take over properly in this rather tricky Area.

201 Sub Area.

Ceases to exist on the 31 March 46. It will be replaced by I. AGRA, Comd. Brig Rogers RA. Col Pirie who has been a helpful hand to 5 Terr. HQ here, will be a great loss. On Wednesday last General Armellini and officers of 5 Terr. HQ, entertained him and some officers of his staff at a farewell party given at 5 Terr. HQ officers Club

The DUJ has asked Corps for permission to start

3385

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The BHU has asked Corps for permission to start repairs on these barracks at Pordenone not actually occupied by the German Hospital (but in the same barracks) and is now awaiting the reply.

It is planned that 513 Gd Bn leave ESTS for Milan Command on the 9 or 10 of April 46. L'Aquila Bn arrives approximately 16 April 46. General Armellini has proposed to the Min of War that the name of 5 Alpini Regt be changed to 8 Alpini Regt. Reason being that 8 Alpini Regt has a fine tradition in the region of UDINE, SAGILE and ZOLMEZZO and its name is

Sheet 4.....

3380

well known to civilians in this area. A good move.

The BHJ have taken up the delicate but serious matter of officers shaving with General Armellini. He has given orders that all officers in all units with this command will shave daily. (less of course certain Alpini types with genuine beards). This is surely a first essential for the New Italian Army.

WELFARE.

13 Corps have given authority for the Tolmezzo Bn to draw certain E.P.I. items such as soap, blades etc from 20 B.I.S. Udine. This concession on the part of 13 Corps has been very well received by the Bn and 5 Terr HQ and will mean that officers and men are guaranteed a regular supply of toilet requisites. There will be no excuse for unshaven beards.

On Thursday 28 March a visit was paid to the Secile C.A.R. for the opening of the Casa del Soldato. This Welfare Club is most excellently fitted out with reading rooms, bar and dance hall. The Sindaco of Udine, supported and helped by the leading lights in the place have been most helpful in finding this club in a town which is badly bombed and much overcrowded. The opening went very well and the many new recruits

WELFARE.

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On Thursday 28 March a visit was paid to the Savoie C.A.R. for the opening of the Cass del Soldato. This Welfare Club is most excellently fitted out with reading rooms, bar and dance hall. The Sindaco of Udine, supported and helped by the leading lights in the place have been most helpful in finding this club in a town which is badly bombed and much overcrowded. The opening went very well and the many new recruits present all showed their appreciation both in comments and consumption of good cakes and wine and agility on the dance floor with the local "signorine" who all turned out for the occasion. General Armellini was excellent with the recruits.

3385

Sheet 5.....

The press was represented and were pleased with the club and during an inspection of the C.A.R. expressed amazement at the excellent work done in a short time and the good layout and efficient planning of the building. The write-up in the press next day was given a prominent place.

MORALE.

The morale of the recruits at Sacile is excellent. The general physical and mental standard is high. I talked to many recruits and they are all amazed at the good treatment they receive and the efficient and friendly attitude of the instructors. They were all well turned out and pleased with their uniforms and boots.

Q Points

ARMS

British arms have now arrived at the Savile C.A.R.
CLOTHING AND EQUIPMENT.

Both are good at the C.A.R.. Great care has been taken to ensure that men have well fitted boots and uniforms.

ACCOMMODATION.

The C.A.R. at Sacile is well fitted out with arm stores, beds and chairs. The bath rooms and showers are excellent. New equipment has been received.

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ACCOMMODATION.

The C.A.R. at Seclie is well fitted out with arm stores, beds and chairs. The bath rooms and showers are excellent. New equpt has been used throughout and there is constant hot water. The mens kitchens are fitted with modern cookers and are spotlessly clean. The new mens dining hall is not yet completed but it will soon be ready. We have again asked Corps to authorise thr Genio to start minor repairs on those parts of the Pordenone German Hospital at present vacant. If Corps give there permission much of the preliminary repair work on these buildings will be complete in readiness for the next call-up when it is hoped that the other section of 5 Gemiliter

sheet 6.....

C.A.R. will be established at Pordenone. Corps have not yet had time to reply to our letter.

AMMUNITION DUMPS.

The Oseppo, Godroipo, S. Marghera and Valbruna

C.E.M. Amn Dumps were handed over to the Italian Army by A.M.G. during the month. 5 Comiliter have to use sworn civilian guards on all except Valbruna which is within the 25 km Frontier Zone. It is hoped that the civilian firm in Udine authorised by the Govt to dispose of all categories of unserviceable amn will evacuate all amn from these dumps in a short time, thus alleviating the present heavy commitment of guards etc now borne by 5 Comiliter. A.M.G. are also keen to get rid of this material as soon as possible as they have neither the organisation nor the men to deal with this big problem.

P.W. ex-RUSSIA.

One thousand five hundred It. P.Ws from Russia arrived in Udine on the 30th. There was only one ~~man~~ officer amongst these men, some of whom were in a pitiable condition. They had been travelling for two months and had existed on black bread and dried fruit. There was considerable stir in Udine yesterday as some of these men held political discussions in

0 4 6 6

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3383

Appendix follow security

J H. [Signature]

Major,

830 II.

04671

8

B.C.M.U. Mid-monthly Report - March.

CONFIDENTIAL

Land Forces Sub Comm. A.J.
(M.M.I.A.)
RCMB.

Copy to: 13 Corps.

C.I.L.-IN.

(1) The call-up in UDMS Terr Comd continues to go well a very high percentage reporting quietly to the District H.Q. The recruits are of useful looking types too, well educated on the whole, and tough looking. We have visited Districts of Padua, Treviso, Savile and Udine. The organisation for their reception at these Districts was a really good show with the one exception of Padua, where a major blob, practically no food, on the first day of their arrival has now been put right. The Commander of this District is to go in the near future.

OARS.

5 British Liaison Unit
C.M.F.

19 Mar 48

Dist

C-2

A

←

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CARE.

MODENA. Whilst excellent progress has been made with the major repairs at the Casa d'Armi barracks, these barracks are not ready, and it is unfortunate that there will have to be a good deal of improvisation over the next 5 weeks. I am satisfied that this is due to the extremely short time which was available for these repairs and not lack of go or interest on the part of Bologna Command or this Command. It is simply that there has not been enough time. Fortunately the Commander there Col Ravelli is a 'live wire' and an Alpini is quite equal to doing all that can be done

3383

10.1.48
H.A.

10.1.48

SHEET 2.....

on the spot. The most pressing and serious problems at Modena are these in order of importance.

1.) Accomodation for officers. Approval at last arrived from Min of War for the repairs to one barrack there for as permanent officers mess and living quarters. This will cost 5 million lira. (I found this difficult to believe but as the minimum wage of the civilian worker there is 650 lira a day it is not surprising. It is comical indeed that the Commander there, a full Colonel of some 28 years service with a tremendous responsibility for both OARS gets under half this per day).

This building will not be ready for about 6 weeks. It is of the first importance therefore that temp accomodation is found in the meantime. As the recruits will be pretty tight there it is quite impossible to improvise more accomodation in the barracks itself. I have seen this ~~at present~~ myself, there are about 20 officers living in double tier bunks in two small rooms in the barracks like sardines. The rest are sleeping out in the town for which they have to pay 150 to 190 lira a day. A temporary mess has been found in the town but it cannot possibly mess the whole War Est of officers who are rapidly arriving.

Also Alamy Signal
9/16/46 17 mar.
Refers.

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Accordingly a large house or hotel must be requisitioned immediately. The Commercio Hotel Modena is the answer. Please put the urgency of this to Min of War as forcedly as possible. I understand and can well believe from our experience in this command, that a "Requisition" form in Min of War has to pass through roughly 18 depts each of whom sits on it for a week or so. Please ask that this procedure be waived in this case.

*See Chay Signal
9/16/46 17 Mar.
Refers.*

3381

(2). Housing for Dem PL. and Servini Coy.

Some stables to be converted. This requires the simple placing of wooden flooring in these rooms. Authority to start this has been asked for in Feb but as still none has arrived. Please ask him or her to sanction Genio Belogus soon to start this at once, if necessary using a little of the \$ million sanctioned for the officers mess, which will take 6 weeks to make. This flooring on other hand, can be done in a few days.

No action
Authority arrived
this morning.

(3). Accommodation for the Guards.

I think this is only a question of reviewing once more the accommodation allotment again and have told C.O. so. He wants a "Barrock" put up but Genio Belogus says points out that a million lire is a little much for temp accommodation.

BAR ROCKS.

All that is important is finished. I witnessed the arrival of the first recruits and the organisation was well laid on.

As both CARS, a good deal more "bulshit" would be of value and the BJU has suggested some methods, i.e. larger and more notices, whitewash, etc to both Commandants. I've managed to "acquire" 15 large

petrol drums for the entrance to castle, painted

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(3). Accommodation for the Guard.

I think this is only a question of reviewing once more the accommodation allotment again and I have told C.O. 88. He wants a "Barracks" put up but Comd Genie Bologna Comd points out that a million lire is a little much for temp accommodation.

CAR SABLE.

All that is important is finished. I witnessed the arrival of the first recruits and the organization was well laid on.

At both CARS, a good deal more "polish" would be of value and the BLU has suggested some methods, i.e. larger and more notices, whitewash, etc to both Commandants. I've managed to "acquire" 15 large petrol drums for the entrance to Neuilo, painted black and white.

TRAINING PROGRAMME.

The surprisingly good one sent out by Min of War is however a little too ideal and academic in my opinion. It does not allow sufficient time for the most necessary and frequent clothing, checks and inspections of arms etc. Moreover the hrs of work

Sheet 4/.....

are very long indeed this does not give instructions much time to "brush up" the properly instructions for the following day. I am discussing this with Gen. Armellini to get him to give a little more latitude to the Commandants on the spot than was given by Min of War.

DECENTRALIZATION.

Brig Hope's letter on this has just arrived and I am very glad that Min of War will get onto directive. But meanwhile a start has been made here and Gen Armellini, himself, I must admit a superb and solitary example in the art of decentralization, has now decided that heads of depts sign their own letters. A committee is now sitting to decide what is important enough to come to Chief of Staff for information and what not. At least this is a real step in the right direction.

BLU W.E.

The need for at least a third Officer in the BLU becomes greater daily now that the call-up has commenced.

ARMIS FOR CARR.

I sincerely hope these will soon be forthcoming.

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INTELLIGENCE.

Anti Army feeling in press etc is recently much less. Probably with the Council sitting on the Morgan Line question, and the very anti Tito feelings current, an Army in the long run may be an asset after all when the British have gone. I think that this is more the attitude now, amongst the former Anti-Army section of the public.

Sheet 5/.....

Sheet 5/.....

"A" POINTS.WELFARE

The "MOMADO" Hotel - Venice is now the War Ministry's "baby". 06 Area gave an extension on the Allied requisition till 23 March. After this date it will be derequisitioned and it is up to 5 Comiliter and the War Ministry between them to re requisition. It is most essential that the War Ministry get with speed as the civilian manager intends to run the place for the public.

13 Corps have definitely taken a keen interest in the welfare of the "Tolmezzo" BA. In my Aq/51/33 of 21 March it will be seen that a sum from British Army Welfare funds will be spent on sports, kit etc and that a unit canteen will be set up, stocked through W.I. 201 sub Areas have been made responsible for seeing that this is done. O.O. "Tolmezzo" is very pleased and says that his men will appreciate Corps interest in both their work and their welfare. It is a good move on the part of Corps.

"B" POINTS.CLOTHING

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"G" POINTS.

CLOTHING

Now that the Polo Clothing Depots are under the complete control of 5 Comlitzer, issue to both BR and ITI-ITI units are made with more speed and regularity. Bn 2 Forestry Cp's It. Inox. have been reclothed complete (these men were badly in need of new clothing as their work entails much rough labour and wear and tear on clothing), and the "Tolmeszo" muddle has been cleared up. We did try to set ⁴kaki B.D. for the affairs of this unit, but ⁴kaki stocks had run out.

Clothing for the new recruits which has been made locally under the supervision of the Commissariat,

is of good quality and in good supply.

ACCOMMODATION STORES.

5 Comiliter have really got down to the problem of finding double tier bunks, beds and accn. stores generally for the JAR and for the Military Districts which during the call-up period, have to accommodate recruits in transit to the OARS. New double tier bunks have been made in good numbers sufficient to provide for recruits in transit through the Military Districts and for the OAR's themselves. Improvisation has been adopted with success, especially in the Distretti Militari.

AMMUNITION DUMPS.

No further progress has been made on the handling over of all Amn dumps to AMG and for it. Army. Meanwhile in two dumps, there are quantities of dangerous explosive which might blow up at any moment due to sudden weather changes and deterioration of the explosive chemicals. If these two dumps "go up" it is quite possible that this A.I.U. goes too! 13 Corps have been asked to send German P.W. experts to make this amn safe.

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C.E.M.

More releases have been made by 13 Corps to 5 Comiliter. Considerable trouble is caused through the Comiliter "not having the possibility" to collect the material from various dumps as promptly as they should. Prompt action has been urged both verbally and by letter. A release of many different items of amm stores from DADOS dump - MESTRE - provided the Comiliter with much valuable material which was used for the SACILE C.A.R.

337

ACCOMMODATION.

5 Comiliter want to close the "4 Novembre" hospital in Udine. This hospital has been practically empty for the passed three weeks owing to the fact that 75 % of the beds are reserved for Displaced persons, A.M.G. who it appears, have no sick to send. Maintenance expenses are very high. We have proposed that this hospital, which is required by Udine for Elementary Schools, be handed back to the civil authorities and that the Udine Military Hospital reserve 60 beds for A.M.G. (patients to be on civilian rations). A reply from A.M.G. is awaited.

P.O.L.

201 Sub Area are now issuing P.O.L. for the "TOINZZO" En to C.I.P. Udine. This arrangement is most satisfactory and means that vehicles coming in to draw make one short journey one a month. The Comiliter has now drawn their March P.O.L. allotment after much signalling and a good deal of "flapping" owing to the short supply in C.I.P. petrol dumps both here and at MESTRE.

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3376

J. H. Johnston

Major,
G.S.O. II.

employed in the case & known to me. Agrees with Lt. Bright and maintains Commissioner's can move in to Gen. Amellini's specimens with a Commission and official and solely for information.

Major Maj. Hunt-Smith, Sp. Chief of Staff, who stated that Brig. Bush is the officer who could give instructions to Lt. Bright and is of the opinion that solution can only be found if Brig. Bush was presented the problem for arbitration.

Noted. 1 circuit Am.

developments from Volume whence 1 was told the sub area could have been asked to give a ruling - Cable 5 BU & Content situation

- There are two sides to this situation & we would be reasonable. It will probably not be around till 1st week.

SP
WDR
3375

19 Mar AQ Q

20 Mar Q Q
21 Mar Q Q
Taken Am

CONFIDENTIAL

End of month report - February.

Land Forces Sub Comm A.C.,
(MIA)

copy to: 13 Corps.

GENERAL

(1) C.A.Rs. Progress with preparations and repairs at Secile is good. The same cannot be said of Modema. This is due to:

(a) Part of the barracks there are still occupied.

(b) The Minimum Expense policy. Ref (b) above. This has now been waived and almost indeed reversed by General Amellini; it was essential to do this. Progress reforms are attached. It is noted that this command is only to get 1 demonstration Platoon for the two C.A.Rs. I have written to 1 BIV to boost the request of 5 Terr H. for two officers with the platoon (one at each C.A.R.) or failing this to get an exceptionally good NCO for Secile where there will now be only 1 Sec and skeleton pl H.

(2) Decentralisation of staff duties and responsibilities the old bugbear. The lack of decentralisation in the staff of 5 Terr H. is all too evident. Except for the Commissioner, every single letter of every single dept has to be read and signed by the Chief of Staff in duplicate and again by Deputy Chief of Staff. The accumulation of paper is prodigious. The result recently has become serious. As it is these two seniors are overworked and worried officers cannot give their undivided attention, thought and energy etc to the important things that really matter i.e. J.A.Rs. Policy and Morale etc. Recently much important matter concerning the J.A.R. has come in from the Ministry of War it does not always get from the Commander the attention it deserves. "Action" takes so long to materialise. It is not that the staff are inefficient.

5 British Liaison Unit,
C.M.F.

6 Mar 46

(1) C.A.Rs. Progress with preparations and repairs at Scaile is good. The same cannot be said of Modena. This is due to:

(a) Part of the barracks there are still occupied.

(b) The Minimum Expense policy. Ref (b) above. This has not been waived and almost indeed reversed by General Armellini; it was essential to do this. Progress Professor are attached. It is noted that this command is only to get 1 demonstration Platoon for the two C.A.Rs. I have written to I BIV to boost the request of 5 Terr Hq for two officers with the platoon (one at each C.A.R.) or failing this to get an exceptionally good NCO for Scaile where there will now be only 1 Sec and skeleton pl Hq.

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The Chiefs of Staff frequently carry a stack of files home where they work (i.e. read and sign) until midnight or even later. This is not surprising when for example the transfer of one officers mess cook from 517 Qd Bn to 516 Qd Bn has to be signed and approved by the Chief of Staff personally in quadruplicate. I have seen General Iballi at length on this (Gen Armellini is in Rome). He agrees and will review the whole machinery with Gen Armellini when he returns. I have suggested that the process must be gradual. It can start with the heads of depts signing their own letters. They will bellyschoke to the Chief of Staff. I know, that they are too very busy.

2374

27

A 4428

Sheet 2****

The Chief of Staff will again refuse to sign their departmental letters which are their responsibility after all and suggest to them that they delegate returns etc to their own idle but perfectly capable subordinates.

It will help please if MEIA will once more put this matter to the Ministry of War and get them to send out a directive to commands. For facts sake do not mention this command specially please. The vis. Quileis is still in occupation by 5 Terr Bombard but the Command is to will have to move to many small separate buildings soon unless A.O. can or has been persuaded to alter Col Bright's decision. Please inform the BU earliest possible of any information on this. General Armellini departed again to Rome on the 31 st Feb leaving the Command in the very able hands of General Sauli. He returns on the 6 Mar.

PROGRESS PROMOTAS.

The promotas were only obtained after much gingering, when it did emerge it was such a wet and inaccurate one that we had to push for another one.

This has just been received and in order to avoid further delay I am sending it un-translated. To translate this here would take about three days with one old civilian poring over a dictionary.

A POINTS.

The Fascist office in the Trieste Mil District will be arrested to Monday (4 Mar 46) and will be handed over by the Venezia Giulia police to 5 Comiliter by 1800 hrs 4 Mar 46.

AQ POINTS.

C.E.M. (AMN)

The latest directive on C.E.M. (Amn) transferring the responsibility of dumps to A.M.G. for disposal, guarding etc. has caused some considerable stir in A.M.G. Udine. The directive lays a considerable burden of responsibility on A.M.G. who cannot carry out the clauses to the full because of lack of guards, CORR etc. At an A.M.G. conference on Mon 25 Feb attended by Gen: PASCALE Arty Comd 5 Comiliter and Maj SELBY the Public Safety Officer pointed out that, in order to fulfill his commitments one of two things would have to be done with Corps approval i.e. either have more IT: tps in the area to guard dumps (opposed by 5 B.L.U.) or have sufficient sworn guards to take over the security from Allied troops at present guarding these dumps. In both cases the Arty Directorate 5 Comiliter would be fully responsible for employing the approved civilians firms who would dispose of the Amn. This latter proposal has been agreed to by General PASCALE who is only too anxious to take over these responsibilities. There are so many people involved in dumps in Udine province that security at the moment is practically nil and one fears more explosions are likely to occur. A firm policy and the word "go" is ^{waited} available from Corps. The clearance of two dumps LA COMINA and CARPENARO is keeping the Ufficio Servizio and AQ 5 B.L.U. very busy at the moment. The CARPENARO area is required by 23 U.S. Div by 6 Mar and 600 tons of amn are now being cleared with the help of 85 men who are providing lorries and fatigue men. There is a lot of tying up to be done by the B.L.U. as 13 Corps are pressing for speedy action.

CLOTHING.

CORR etc. At an A.M.G. conference on Mon 25 Feb, Maj SELLBY the Public Safety Officer pointed out that, in order to fulfill his commitments one of two things would have to be done with Corps approval i.e. (opposed by 5 B.L.U.) or have sufficient sworn guards to take over the security from Allied troops at present guarding these dumps. In both cases the Arty Directorate would be fully responsible for employing the approved civilians firms who would dispose of the Amm. This later proposal has been agreed to by General PASCALE who is only to anxious to take over these responsibilities. There are so many people involved in dumps in Udine province that security at the moment is practically nil and one fears more explosions are likely to occur. A firm policy and the word "go" is available from Corps. The clearance of two dumps LA COMINA and CARPENEDO is keeping the Ufficio Servizio and 40 5 B.L.U. very busy at the moment. The CARPENEDO area is required by 88 U.S. Div by 6 Mar and 600 tons of amn are now being cleared with the help of 88 area who are providing lorries and fatigue men. There is a lot of tying up to be done by the B.L.U. as 13 Corps are pressing for speedy action.

CLOTHING.

The DOLO depot is now controlled for all purposes by 5 Comiliter. This is most satisfactory in view of the fact that 718 Reggimento was inclined to grab all the best clothing for their units and there have been several muddled transactions. It is hoped that in future the issue of clothing will be made more wisely and economically through 5 Comiliter.

VEHICLES.

13 Corps (CMA) have asked for complete lists of all vehs handed back to 5 Comiliter. It appears that no trace can be found of several vehs which 13 Corps say were handed over to the It. Army. The Ufficio Servizio are now searching through their files for all receipts, copies of which will be sent to Corps.

0 4 8 8

SHEET 4

ACCOMMODATION STORES.

Stores for the C.A.R. are practically complete with the exception of beds. There are about 400 beds in the Ord; Depot-86 Area. We have asked Corps for a release. It is hoped that they will be available to 5 Comiliter for Scille by 10 mar.

WELFARE.

The It: Welfare Hotel Monaco in Venice has been derequisitioned by 13 Corps. 5 Comiliter, who were given two months extension, had asked for a further months "grace" in order to be given time to re-requisition through the Ministero. This has not been allowed by 13 Corps who say that Venice is now It: Territory & they cannot requisition for the It: Army any longer. We have tried hard to get Corps to make an exception, but this time the answer is, quite rightly, "no". The Welfare Colonel 5 Comiliter has been told to take speedy action or he may find that civilian manager will claim the Hotel for his use.

0 4 8 9

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Coaliter has been told to take speedy action or he may find
that civilian manager will claim the Hotel for
his use.

3370

Major,
GSO II.

(a) Col Bright has offered to requisition a villa for him. Why then, cannot he requisition a house for the Communists instead? Ex. since he must have 19 Via Aquile, requisition another house for the Communists?

(b) A large civilian house in Piazza di Settembre has been rented by the army for the last 15 years. At the end of hostilities, the Germans moved in on a floor of it and made it their "H.Q.". Gen Arnould ordered them out. They wouldn't go. He then told them that they must pay the rent for their 2 floors. They do this. The remaining 2 floors are still occupied by Genia and Army HQ 5 Territorial Command.

Why cannot Col Bright turn out the German HQ, which is a dead organization now in favour of the army which is a new and growing organization?

Col Bright's arguments in answer to the above. 1.) It is true that many civilians are by no means in love with Gen Arnould. They regard him as one of the senior Generals of the INF Army at the time of the major setbacks. They also knew him as a political General. I am prepared to combat any of this talk and stress to the prefect and others that I, the A.M.G. Commissioner, regard General Arnould as a V.I.P. (I don't, but in order to help you I am prepared to pretend they I do).

2.) Would I bomb out as it is, is one of the most overpopulated towns in Italy. If I really thought that the 5 Territorial HQs were engaged to burning for accommodation, I would not insist on having 17 Via Aquile. But it is not. Gen Arnould, wife and child live in a vast house that would house a rifle company or the Territorial HQ. If he is really the great man that he says he is, surely in order to help his staff, he can move into a smaller villa which he can choose. I will requisition it for him.

3.) The Communist Party are important here. It is ^{my} Feb to keep the peace in this difficult area. Their presence alone is most advantageous.

4.) The Germans are not a dead organization. They are still quite an important political party. I cannot turn them out in favour of the army.

5.) I do realize the importance of 5 Territorial HQs and the new army. It is because of that I am prepared to requisition a suitable house for the General. This house of the fact that it means turning civilians out, and is contrary to Allied policy which is to demoralization whenever and wherever possible. It is because of this policy that in this area we take British civilian center officers ^{leaving} like Germans in well treated. If they can do it, so can General Arnould.

As above is the gist of both sides

2.) It is true that many civilians are by no means in love with Gen Arnelini. They regard him as one of the unwarlike Generals of the 1st Army at the time of the 1940-41 defeats. They also know him to be a political General. I am prepared to credit any of this talk and stress to the project and others that I. The A.S.O. Commissioner, regard General Arnelini as a V.I.P. (I don't, but in order to help you I am prepared to pretend that I do).

3.) UNK & backed out so it is, in one of the most well-populated towns in Italy. If I really thought that the O Territorial Hq. was prepared to burn down for accommodation, I would not insist on having 17 Via Aquila. But it is not. Gen Arnelini, wife and child live in a vast palace that would house a rifle company or the headquarters. If he is really the great son that he says he is, surely in order to help his staff, he can move into a smaller villa which he can choose. I will reconsider it for him.

4.) The Communist Party are important here. It is not to have the ^{my} people in this difficult area. Their presence alone is most satisfactory.

5.) The Russians are not a good organization. They are an quite an important political party. I cannot turn them out in favour of the army.

6.) I do realize the importance of S Territorial Hq. and the new army. It is because of that I am prepared to reconsider a suitable house for the General. This implies of the fact that it seems turning civilians out, and is contrary to Allied policy which is to demoralization whenever and wherever possible. It is because of this policy that in this area one gets British quite senior officers. *Living like* *servants in small houses.* If they can do it, so can General Arnelini.

The above is the gist of both sides.

OTHER NOTES.

13 Corps are not now going to reconsider the conversion of 517 64 Mm (Technical Mm) to 517-171. The projected relief of 516 64 Mm by 1st 516 Mm. (Instead of, as, formerly arranged the relief of 516 64 Mm by 1st 516 Mm.) This Mm of our decision, whilst it will be a simpler one over than the original one is not good from this Mm point of view.

516 64 Mm is distinctly a better one than 516 64 Mm. Accordingly Gen Arnelini wishes to keep 516 64 Mm and lose 516 in place of 516.

3366

.....3/

Gen. Bial, of Legation 147, a very fine but distinctly "Veechie" soldier in these matters must have worked this. However, in view of his losing a little bit, one can well appreciate his point of view too.

There the aim of my one message is this. They need this course ~~XXXXXXXXXXXX~~ in agreement with Bial. Bial will not believe Bial and not Bial to me. I don't suppose its in agreement with Bial at all? They're merely using a copy I suspect - to Bial for information. Veechie admits again, it is naughty as they obviously think that by using this "in agreement" with Bial's technique, they can silence Gen. Amelino's natural objections, and counter proposals.

INTERNAL TO BIAL

The Prefect of Varese has written an angry letter to Varese in the local press, as an answer to the interesting article referred to in my last report. The Bial have thanked him privately.

TO PIRELLA

M.O. Trieste have promised to hand over the Postal Ordinance working in the ex-Distretto Militare in the near future. The presence of these undesirable persons in Trieste has been the cause of some anxiety at S. Comiliter.

TO PIRELLA

La Guardia di Finanza has been and is recovery commission Depot are being cleared by 12 Corps. The area is required by the G.A. Clearance work, undertaken by S. Comiliter with Corps help (trail sections, State etc) includes the moving of very heavy bridging equipment, Genie-ordered ammunition and small arms. S. Comiliter will keep some of this material but the Allies may require the balancing bridge and some rolling stock.

TO BIAL

More vehicles are being handed back to the Italians. They are chiefly heavy trucks.

INTERNAL TO BIAL

*Beginning of
End.*

5 B.L.U. Mid-Monthly Report - February.

5 British Liaison Unit
C.M.F.

Land Forces Sub Comm. A.C.
(M.M.I.A.)
R O M E

Feb 46.

Q.M.

CAR Accommodation.

The projected plan for putting 2 Bns of the CAR at
PORDENONE is off.

13 Corps letter of 29 Jan reads as follows:-

Rq 13 Corps 5731/G of 29 Jan.

5 B.L.U.

Reference conversation JOHNSTONE-SOUTAR.

1. The possibility of making soon in PORDENONE
available to the Italian Army has been fully considered.
It is regretted that the GERMAN hospital cannot be moved
at present. The GERMAN hospital is too small to
accommodate the 400 GERMAN patients, and the VISCO BARRACKS
would have to be completely equipped and repaired before
being suitable as a hospital.

2. The patients of the GERMAN hospital are all awaiting
repatriation and will be removed as soon in GERMANY becomes
available. In a few months therefore the hospital should be
cleared.

3. It has been agreed by Rear 13 Corps that the soon
in question (CASEMA VITTORIO EMANUELE-PORDENONE) be
carmarked for the ITALIAN Govt when the GERMANs have all
gone, subject of course, to the restrictions given in this
Hq signal 537 of 20 Dec, copy of which is enclosed for
5 BLU.

The projected plan for putting 2 hrs of the CAR at
FORDEMONNE is off.

13 Corps letter of 29 Jan reads as follows:-

Hq 13 Corps 5731/G of 29 Jan.

S.B.L.U.
WGM

Reference conversation JOHNSTONE-SOUTAR.

1. The possibility of making soon in FORDEMONNE
available to the Italian Army has been fully considered.
It is regretted that the GERMAN hospital cannot be moved
at present. The CONEGLIANO hospital is too small to
accommodate the 400 GERMAN patients, and the VISCO BARRACKS
would have to be completely equipped and repaired before
being suitable as a hospital.

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carmarked for the ITALIAN Govt when the GERMANS have all
gone, subject of course, to the restrictions given in this
Hq signal 0 237 of 20 dec. copy of which is enclosed for
S BLU.

Signed.

SOUTAR for B.G.S.

SACILE and MODENA must ^{after} ~~rather~~ all, be the solution.

Call up. UDINE Provinces.

One of the worst troubles re the above, is now solved.
S Terr: Hq. has found accommodation for the 200 men expected
daily in the early stages of the call up. Before they are
sent on to the CAR. This building is now being prepared.
It is in UDINE which is excellent.

To sheet 2.....1

458

SHEET TWO

Intelligence.

Recently has been a fair amount of Anti-Army articles in the local Press.

Officers, are not particularly depressed by these articles but are, rather, indignant, about them. They resent the articles because (a) they consider themselves in the Army as an instrument of the Government and not a Royalist Army. This Government is composed of all parties including the left. From whom most of the venom comes. They cannot understand therefore why this Government allows such stuff to be published about the Army, which it is an important instrument of this Government. The Terr HQ. itself are a little worried by it, but for one reason only. This is that it may have an adverse effect on the call-up in this Area and cause trouble.

Other "G" points.

G 12 Corps is considering recommending the conversion of 517 Gd Bn to BRIG-IMI category. This IMI-IMI Bn is fully employed by them and under their direct operational command. The suggestion was put to Corps by 718 Reggrappement, the BRIG-IMI HQ. which administers 517 Gd Bn.

I have told Corps that, whilst 517 Gd Bn would undoubtedly benefit from such a change, it is completely contrary to Allied policy which is exactly the opposite, i.e. to reduce BRIG-IMI Units more and more. I've also pointed the administrative difficulties involved in such a change at this stage.

If however Corps do decide to recommend this change, they will do it through this BPU to you and thence to GHQ. I've told G/SD Corps that I consider it most unlikely that GHQ will sanction such a change.

A/Q Points.

A Deficiencies in all ranks.

Clerks one (private)

Motor/Cyclist one.

Pte SHEARING, recommended for upgrading to Corporal Clerk, is on LIAP - due to return in 3 weeks time.

Discipline. On the whole poor. This is due chiefly to the

Other "Q" points.

G 13 Corps is considering recommending the conversion of 517 Gd Bn to BRIT-ITI category. This ITI-ITI Bn is fully employed by them and under their direct operational command. The suggestion was put to Corps by 718 Reggruppamento, the BRIT-ITI HQ, which administers 517 Gd Bn.

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If however Corps do decide to recommend this change, they will do it through this BLU to you and thence to GHQ. I've told G/SP Corps that I consider it most unlikely that GHQ will sanction such a change.

A/Q Points.

A Deficiencies in all ranks.

Clerks one (private)

Motor/Cyclist one.

Pte SHERRING, recommended for upgrading to Corporal Clerk, is on LIAP - due to return in 3 weeks time.

Discipline. On the whole poor. This is due chiefly to the poor standard of Junior Officers as a whole in 5 Terr comd.

Leave problems. NIL

Pay problems. It appears that families of serving soldiers resident in the Provinces of PRINSE and CORINIA have not received allowances for several months. This is having an adverse effect on the morale of the soldiers concerned.

A letter has been sent to A.M.G.'s concerned urging them to investigate and take necessary action. Apparently the local civilian organizations in these districts, being politically against the Army, have refused to adhere to the existing laws governing the payment of allowances to

To sheet 3...../

SHEET THREE

Families of soldiers. Further details later.

Morale. ~~Excellent~~ Moderate.

Weak points.

Domestic. Transport M.T.R.

Accommodation. B.I.V. Officers mess in a small flat in Via Pordenone 1. O.R.'s accommodated in the KNSA mess and very comfortable.

Italian Transport.

Position satisfactory and standard of maintenance of vehicles in No. 5 Transport Company fairly high.

SACLES I.V.P. (see my 10/47 of 2 Feb).

Clothing and Equipment.

Enquiry into the winter clothing muddle for 517 GA RM still going on. It appears that the last consignment received by 216 Regt from the War Ministry was not released to 517.

The generous issue of winter clothing for 517 made by War Ministry at Naples has been collected. Position is now satisfactory.

O.E.M.

13 Corps are now releasing a considerable quantity of O.E.M. The Rear Corps O.E.M. Officers are most co-operative and the release and handover of materials - equipment etc. is proceeding smoothly. Much of this equipment will be used for fitting out the C.A.R. and the Territorial Depots both at MESTRE and UDINE, are now almost full to capacity. Storage space is the main problem in this area.

Accommodation.

We are having considerable difficulty with A.M.G. and, to a small extent, with 201 Sub Area, in retaining what little accommodation is at present held by the Italian Army in UDINE. Two premises now occupied by the Commissariato and Officers of the Territoriale are requisited by A.M.G. for civilian and political organizations.

vehicles in No. 2 (see my memo)
SACILE I.V.P.

Clothing and Equipment.

Inquiry into the winter clothing muddle for 517 Gd Bn still going on. It appears that the last consignment received by 218 Regt from the War Ministry was not released to 517.

The generous issue of winter clothing for 517 made by War Ministry at Naples has been collected. Position is now satisfactory.

C.E.M.

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Accommodation.

We are having considerable difficulty with A.M.G. and to a small extent, with 201 Sub Area, in retaining what little accommodation is at present held by the Italian Army in UDINE. Two premises now occupied by the Commissariato and Officers of the Territorial organizations. It was pointed out that the Army is the very in During a visit to A.M.G. priority in view of the moving in Army must be given first priority held by the units are moving in the present accommodation held by the Army consisting of two minimum required and that no further to UDINE. The Engineer Branch, whose depot, consisting of two sheds at S.RODGO, have been ordered by the U.S. Army. This very move out. The sheds are required by the Territoriale as they have order come as a great blow to the Territoriale this very no alternative accommodation. 201 Sub Area have promised to bulky but valuable material. 201 Sub Area have promised to help and a solution is forthcoming. (See my 4/3/9 of 29 Jan).

P.O.L. Problems.

On 26 Jan 201 Sub Area signalled this HQ. to the effect that 517 Gd Bn would draw 2.O.L. from O.I.2. W.O.I. 2 Feb. It was pointed out, both to the Sub Area and 13 Corps that considerable difficulties would arise from this Corps to sheet 4...../

0502

SHEET FOUR

order as 517 have British vehicles.
After much signalling and phoning 13 corps wrote
to G.H.Q. for a ruling. (see Rear Hq. 13 corps letter
1001/6/q of 2 Feb).

Ucimo
H12/r

H. Johnston

Major,
G.H.Q. 13 Corps.

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S. B. U. Mid-Monthly Report - January.

Land Forces Sub Comm. A.O.
(M.M.I.A.)

ROM E

5 British Liaison Unit
C.M.S.

3 Jan 46.

O A R S

1). Since the last report, the search for further CAR accommodation has been the main preoccupation of this BU. I will not stress any further the immense difficulties in this area in this respect as they are now appreciated by NMIA.

During the last 10 days I've resorted to the "Pidesley technique" of searching for accommodation not on the lists in a jeep. The best so far:-

A A school at TREVISO.

B A small Bks, 2 empty villas and a large elem school at SPILBERGO.

Q A factory at ATRONA.

Ref A. The work to complete this otherwise new building, is all ~~done~~ fittings windows, cockhouses, latrines etc. cannot be done in time. Ref is it really large enough (It is also on Route 13).

Ref B. The Bks are small and in bad condition. The school has recently taken on 480 children. (Schools are priority 1A in AMG territory).

Ref C. The factory is large enough and well situated for Ranges. It present occupied by ANZI Palestinian Arab bpt Coy. The repairs and alterations however cannot be done in time. I've twice rescued this with IRI Rops to give an all out effort from them, but the alterations to be done are not on. Also the expense would be very great. Incidentally the older officers of the R are very sensitive on "Expense". They know that when the Allies move out, they will have the best barracks in Italy in this Command. Just where they want them. Ref D. They are therefore late to move out.

During the last 10 days I've resorted to the "Pidesley technique" of searching for accommodation not on the lists in a Jeep. The best so far:-

- A A school at PREVICO.
- B A small Bks, 25 empty villas and a large elem school at SPILIBERG.
- C A factory at ARRECHA.

Ref A. The work to complete this otherwise new building, is all ~~done~~ fittings windows, cookhouses, latrines etc. cannot be done in time. Not is it really large enough (It is also on Route 13).

Ref B. The Bks are small and in bad condition. the school has recently taken on 400 children. (schools are Priority 1A in AMG territory).

Ref C. The factory is large enough and well situated for Ranges. At present occupied by ASPI Palestinian RSO tpt Coy. The repairs and alterations however cannot be done in time. I've twice recoded this with IRI hope to give an all out effort from them, but the alterations to be done are not dn. Also the expense would be very great. Incidentally the older officers of the RA are very sensitive on "expense". They knew that when the Allies move out, they will have the best barracks in Italy in this command. Just where they want them. eq. UDINE. They are therefore leade to incur millions of likes worth of repairs on nearly gutted out buildings for the sake of the 1st and 2nd intakes only.

D I have one last card. A factory in RSTZ. Yet to be recoded (on Monday). If this fails. There is only one solution. It is that already ordered by Ministry of War. i.e. 1 Bn at SAGILE and 2 Bns in AOSTA Bks at MODENA. Most unsatisfactory.

2). ACCOMMODATION ALREADY HELD IN DANGER OF LOSING.

AMG UDINE are being tiresome. Some time ago Col. Pirie Comd 201 Sub Area derequisitioned a large house in UDINE. (17 Via Aquileia) for the express purpose of giving to the 5 Terr Comd Hq. RA carried out extensive repairs and occupied it. The whole of the command is housed there. Col. Pirie is now on LIAP. Col. Bright Prov Commissioner is demanding it. He must have it, he says, to house the Hq of the Communist Party in UDINE, at present housed in the old Building.

Handwritten notes:
24-11-47
P. 428
P. 429

This apparently does not work at all. I have seen him at least on this. He intends to get it. There is no other place for the Dominio to go to. (Except possibly Gen Armellino's private residence which I admit "would hold a Rifle Company"). However the battle is still on.

3). A crisis over coal in particular for the Military Hospital here has temporarily been averted. MG have now given a permit to 5 Terr H. to buy coal from OVARA mine.

4). DOMINIO

Col. Douglas looks like being in St. Gen Hospital for another 10 days. He will therefore be unable to attend the Conference.

Due to the reduction of this BJT to a B type of 2 Officers only, we are again living in the Albergo Italia. To make room in our late mess for 12 Officers of an Artillery H. We hope to get another mess by the 25 at the latest, however.

5). AMMUNITION DUMPS

Recent explosions in dumps, some serious, have stirred all concerned to the realization that no clear directive has been issued in 13 Corps area defining in detail Allied and/or Italian responsibilities. Up till now some dumps have been guarded by Italian troops with Italian civilian employees of the Artillery Directorate assumedly responsible for the internal security etc (Reg. Dumps in Venice Area) while most of the other larger dumps in 86 Area and 801 Sub Area are guarded by Allied Military whilst Italian civilians employed by the Italian Army work inside the dumps. On a visit to Rear 13 Corps we were informed that all civilian personnel will have to be vetted by Res or Sub Area, but that the external responsibility remains as it is until a final directive is issued by GHQ. This information has been passed to the 5 Terr H.

MORALE

Certain extreme political parties of the Left have started a vicious campaign in the Venice district inciting Italian soldiers to desert and calling on all likely recruits to refuse to present themselves when the call up starts. The time worn arguments of a Royalist Army and Treacherous General Staff are gleefully put out in the form of pamphlets and posters. It is to be presumed that this campaign may well catch on in other parts of the province, especially Udine, where there is much well hidden underground subversive activity. In this connection it is wise to anticipate trouble when the call up starts and be prepared to accept poor results.

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TRANSPORT

Derelict vehicles and engines continue to arrive by rail from Austria. These vehicles are, for the most part, only good for scrap and the amount of energy and precious petrol expended in moving them from the railcars to the ITP at SAGLIS is considered most expensive and of no profit.

ITALIAN OFFICERS VISITING BARRACKS

The previous difficulties met with by Italian officers

(Folio 5.)

on official visits to Italian Army barracks occupied by the Allies have been evercome. The M2H has issued a press which admits an Italian Officer to any Italian Army barracks for the purpose of inspection or assessing damage.

Udine

J. H. Tinsdale

Major.
O II. 5 B.L.U.

3360

SUBJECT:- Fortnightly Report No.2

5 British Liaison Unit
CMF

8 Jan 46

Land Forces Sub Comm AC
(AMIA)

G/103/13

Ref our attached letter G/103/10 of 6 Jan 46.

Italian Staff Lists and Location Statements are
omitted from this report, but will be forwarded as soon
as received from HQ 5 Terr Comd.

3359

Major.
G.S.O.II.

P. 458

SUBJECT:- Fortnightly Progress Report No.2.

5 British Liaison Unit

CMP

6 Jan 46

Land Forces Sub Comm AG
(JULIA)

5/103/10

Reference your SN/113 of 27 Dec 45, herewith progress report in respect of this BU.

1. GENERAL

(a) Domestic (BU)

Officers: (i) GI (Lt Col JSH Douglas) returned to UDINE from LIAF on 2 Jan 1945.

(ii) Capt WJ Smith (MAOC) Ord Officer - A posting order from GH has been received, posting this officer to No.1. Armed Group Kitting & Stores Coy. (GI has already written to you on this). In view of fact that we are almost certain to lose Capt PH Nelson (RMS), this depletes our team considerably.

The following personnel will move to BOLSAO:-

G.S.O.I. - Lieut Col J.S.H. Douglas
Capt RMS - Capt P.H. Nelson. (?)

Other Rankes

Clerks RASO - Sgt Naden
It's Jenkins (on return from LIAF)

Clerks (Services)-

W.O.I. (MAOC) - S/Cdr Lyon.
L/Cpl (MAOC) - Cpl Cairns.
L/Cpl (RMS) - L/Cpl Love (?)

Admin Staff

Ration AGO - Cpl Butcher
Dvr/mech - Cpl Hawkins
Detman/Dvr - L/Cpl Vickers
Cook (ACC) - Pollard (civilian in lieu)

Officers: (1) Cpl (Lt Col JSM Douglas) returned to UNICE from LIAP on 2 Jan 1946.

(ii) Capt RBT Smith (RAOC) Ord Officer - A posting order from HM has been received, posting this officer to No. 1. Arm Group Lifting & Stores Coy. (GI has already written to you on this). In view of fact that we are almost certain to lose Capt RH Nelson (RENS), this depletes our team considerably.

The following personnel will move to BOLZANO:-

G.S.O.I. - Lieut Col J.S.M. Douglas
Capt KCMS - Capt F.H. Nelson. (P)

Other ranks:

Clarke RASC - Sgt Naden
Pte Jenkins (on return from LIAP)

Clerks (Services)-

W.O.I. (RAOC) - S/Cdr Lyon.
L/Cpl (RAOC) - Cpl Cairns.
L/Cpl (RENS) - L/Cpl Love (?)

Admin Staff

Battion WCO - Cpl Butcher
Dvr/tech - Cpl Hawkins
Battman/Dvr - L/Cpl Vickers
Cook (AOC) - Bellini (civilian in lieu)

Attached

Interpreter - Sgt Morrissey

From the above it will be seen the following deficiencies

arise:-

Cpl (Clerk) (RAOC)	1	335
L/Cpl (") (")	1	
Duty WCO (Sgt)	1	

These deficiencies will be made all the more serious by the fact that out of the personnel available to go to BOLZANO now the following are in A/S Gp 26:-

Sgt Naden.
Cpl Butcher.
Cpl Cairns
Cpl Hawkins.
Whilst L/Cpl Love is in A/S Gp 27.

To sheet 2...../

SECRET TWO

Therefore within 2 or 3 weeks of setting up in BOLZANO the new 4 HAU will be seriously short of personnel (due to present deficiencies and releases).

XXXXXXXXXXXX

Replacements must therefore be sought as soon as possible please, in order to "take over" and thus avoid a sticky period.

General.

Since the last report, the situation here has improved a little. Although MCILL is on Route 13, 13 Corps have mentioned the barracks at MCILL for 2.1.0. These barracks however have certain usage, pointed out in my last report and signal 1/53 of 3 Jan.

Now, due to the delay in (a) finding them and (b) getting them sanctioned, the time left for the extensive repairs to be done is extremely short. Moreover, MCILL is in AMC territory and the bombed out civilians living there have got to be moved. 1750 is the absolute maximum that can be housed, leaving but little room for stores, lecture rooms etc., which are essential to a TFC. I will keep you informed of progress in the preparation of these barracks, and of any particularly great difficulties encountered.

The next most important point is this. Whether or not the call up will be implemented in URINA province itself. This province is still under AMU. It is also an operational area.

General.

Since the last report, the situation here has improved a little. Although LAOIS is on route 13, 13 Corps have sanctioned the barracks at LAOIS for I.T.O. These barracks however have certain angles, pointed out in my last report and signal A/53 of 3 Jan.

Now, due to the delay in (s) finding them and (u) getting them sanctioned, the time left for the extensive repairs to be done is extremely short. Moreover, LAOIS is in AND territory and the bombed out civilians living there have got to be moved. 1750 is the absolute maximum that can be housed, leaving but little room for stores, lecture rooms etc., which are essential to a POC. I will keep you informed of progress in the preparation of these barracks, and of any particularly great difficulties encountered.

The next most important point is this. Whether or not the call up will be implemented in UDINA province itself? This province is still under AND. It is also an operational area.

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Sheet Three.

UDINE Province Call Up?

I strongly recommend that there be no call up in UDINE Province itself.

REASONS.

(1) Since the province is still an AMG one, the Italians have no powers here. For example, in the event of there being any "absentees" from the call up in UDINE Province, a probability, resort cannot be made to the Carabinieri to go and collect them, as in other provinces of Italy, without Allied help.

(11) Although there is a Military District HQ of 5 Terr. Comd. in UDINE, there is no accommodation in UDINE itself to house the men whilst sorting, documentation, inoculations etc., are taking place. Nor is there the slightest chance of getting any in UDINE itself. - see previous reports.

Even if there was accommodation in UDINE, 13 Corps are emphatic that there must be no further Italian troops on Route 13. See CH Signal TX 57746 of 3 Jan.

(In this connection G1 and myself have rece'd a large house in FRAMAMANO, approx 6 miles SE of UDINE and off Route 13, as a possible alternative, if 13 Corps consented to it. This is not a feasible proposition however, and accordingly has not been proceeded with.)

(111) In view of the extremely limited capacity of SACILE barracks, the only empty barracks found and sanctioned, any reduction in the intake, by not including UDINE Province, in the call up, will considerably ease the TTC accommodation problem.

(1V) Unless there is a change of policy, this area is unsuitable for a call up, in that it is very much an operational area.

(V) Part of UDINE Province is in ZONE A, with all its political and military complications. Any Italian action in ZONE A has to be sanctioned by about 5 different Allied departments. It is doubtful if they would always sanction it, anyway.

(VI) Prior to G1's departure on recc to HOLZANO, he expressed himself strongly in agreement with this recommendation i.e. that there be no call up in the province of UDINE itself.

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Even if there was accommodation in UDINE, 13 Corps are emphatic that there must be no further Italian troops on Route 13. See CHU Signal TX 57746 of 3 Jan.

(In this connection G1 and myself have recce'd a large house in TRAFANNO, approx 6 miles SE of UDINE and off Route 13, as a possible alternative, if 13 Corps consented to it. This is not a feasible proposition however, and accordingly has not been proceeded with.)

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3356

POINTS A/C.

WOOD.

The most urgent problem in 5 Terr HQ is wood fuel. A battle has been going on between the B.L.U. and the A.M.G. and the local forestry people over the question of the release of wood. A.M.G. have to provide for all the needs of 13 Corps and the civilian population. They did refuse to help the Italian Army saying it was none of their business. The Terr HQ are not allowed to get wood themselves. Permits are issued by A.M.G. Following a strong letter to A.M.G. on this subject an area of forest will be allotted to the Italian Army. This will solve the immediate problem. Detailed arrangements for cutting and transport are being made the Terr HQ and A.M.G.

BARRACKS

It is quite clear that there is no further accommodation for Italian troops in 13 Corps area. The usual thing doing "battle for barracks" goes on, requests are made to 201 Sub Area, 13 Corps or 86 Area, but the reply is either "NO" or "earmarked for British troops". Our request for 2 small barracks in Udine to accommodate call-up personnel in transit was refused (see our AQ/53/22 of 27 Dec 45). Accommodation for 5 Pack Transport Coy could not be found outside 13 Corps area. An empty barracks although in bad condition was found at MESTRE (see our signal AQ/53/ of 2 Jan 46) 86 Area replied that barracks are earmarked "for other purposes".

AMMUNITION

The Italian Escort Guard for returned ammunition from B.T.A. carried out their task without a hitch. We were obliged to provide transport for guard to B.T.A. HQ as R.T.O. and Mov. Udine refused to transport Italians on trains. Our 3 ton lorry crashed on the return journey.

On 29 Dec G.O.C. 13 Corps met Gen Armellini at a party given by Commander, 201 Sub Area. Gen Harding asked Gen Armellini if he (or the Italian Army) would take on the responsibility of the many ammunition dumps in this area. Gen Armellini said it could be done on certain conditions. 5 Terr HQ

HQ and A.M.G.

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CLOTHING The question of the release of winter clothing to 517 Gd Bn has been finally solved following MIA authority to 718 Admin Regt for necessary release.

to sheet...
to sheet...
to sheet...

Sheet.....5

This question had been shelved by previous MMIA representatives in Udine for over a month during which time men shivered in the mountain cold.

VEHICLES

Derelict vehicles continue to arrive by rail from B.T.A. Many of these vehicles are only good for scrap and the problem of parking space is becoming acute

OTHER POINTS

On 29 Dec, Col Pirie Commander, 201 Sub Area gave a large cocktail party at his HQ, to which he invited Gen Armellini, the Chief of Staff and several Senior Officers of 5 Territorial Command.

There, Gen Armellini met the Corps Commander, the Corps Commander also very kindly talked in turn to all the other Italian Officers present. This party, which was a very good one, was immensely appreciated by Territorial HQ and can be imagined. Moreover they were able to meet and mix with many other allied officers which is very much to the good.

Due to the split of the B.L.U., present Officers Mess and Ops billets have to be vacated this week in order to house a larger incoming unit. Our new locations are not yet known. This B.L.U. will keep and use the same offices in 5 Terr. HQ Main building, Via Savorgnana, UDINE. Telephone No is now UDINE MILITARY 1762.

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3354

*Mr. John R.*Major,
GSO II.

Copy to: 13 Corps

Subject: Fortnightly Report No 1.

5 British Indian Unit,

RAF.

19 Dec 45.

0/103/5

Land Forces Sub Comm AG,
(MILIA),
ROME. (3 copies).

ccy to: HQ, 13 Corps.

1. Since my last report, barracks for TIG were found at MARMARO and PULVER, occupied by elements of PULVER Group. (This HQ letter 0/116/2 dated 8 Dec 45 refers). These barracks are in 13 Corps area who point out that they are to be occupied in the near future by Poles - this being a CIG decision. The Poles are to take over the dumps at present guarded by PULVER Group.

2. HQ 5 Territorial Command were informed on Thursday 15 Dec, that the III barracks at SAGILE were now unoccupied. Col PULVER arrived the following day and took this matter up with 13 Corps together with a list of other barracks at present occupied by Allied troops; the barracks at SAGILE were considered suitable and I have inspected them. They are Caserma di Sestile and Caserma Slatopar, immediately adjacent.

Advantages.

- (a) SAGILE is only 1 1/2 hours by road from HQ 5 Terr Command UDINE, from an Admin point of view.
- (b) It is approx 40 miles West of UDINE, and roughly 65 miles from the nearest point on the MORGAN Line. This is an important factor in it's favour; the further West the TIG is situated from the 'delicate' MORGAN Line - UDINE area, the better.
- (c) There is a fair amount of unrest and undesirable propaganda in this area, and I feel that raw conscripted young soldiers would be fair game and not unresponsive to all types of communist and other subversive propaganda. SAGILE, being further West, is I think, comparatively clear of this sort of thing.

Disadvantages.

- (a) A good deal of repair work to the barracks is necessary due to bomb damage, and especially to windows.
- (b) The largest block is at present occupied by approx 25 families of very poor civilians who have been bombed out. Due to shortage of accommodation and the time of the year, it will be difficult to move them elsewhere. AMG will probably raise objections to this.
- (c) SAGILE is on Route 15 which is operationally and admin very important to 13 Corps.
- (d) When fully repaired, the barracks will not hold more than 2,300 men. I understand from Col PULVER, however, that the initial call-up will not produce much more than 2,000 in this area.

3. I am now awaiting 13 Corps decision as to whether they will sanction

3333

2. HQ 5 Territorial Command were informed on Thursday 13 Dec, that the IRI barracks at SAGILE were now unoccupied. Col PINSLEY arrived the following day and took this matter up with 13 Corps together with a list of other barracks at present occupied by Allied troops; the barracks at Caserma di Savile and Caserma Alotoger, immediately adjacent. They are advantages.

- (a) SAGILE is only 12 hours by road from HQ 5 Terr Command UDINE, from an Admin point of view.
- (b) It is approx 40 miles West of UDINE, and roughly 65 miles from the nearest point on the MONFALCONE Line. This is an important factor in its favour; the further West the ITC is situated from the 'Colloane' MONFALCONE Line - UDINE Area, the better.
- (c) There is a fair amount of unrest and undesirable propaganda in this area, and I feel that raw conscripted young soldiers would be fair game and not unresponsive to all types of communist and other subversive propaganda. SAGILE, being further West, is I think, comparatively clear of this sort of thing.

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- (d) When fully repaired, the barracks will not hold more than 2,300 men. I understand from Col PINSLEY, however, that the initial call-up will not produce much more than 2,000 in this area.

3. I am now awaiting 13 Corps decision as to whether they will sanction ITC at SAGILE, and will inform you by signal when received. 3353

4. I have received copies of signals from 3 HJ regarding barracks at MANTOVA for possible ITC 5 Terr Command. I know nothing about this nor does HQ 5 Terr Command. I think it may have been started by General MANTOVA who is in Rome.

5. 5 Territorial Command, whilst being keen and co-operative, are a little apt to regard the HJ as the solution to their every minute problem. When it is made clear that we are not, the unfortunate Chief of Staff is their next target. Indeed, instead of having little to do as it should be, he is usually still working at 9 pm in the evening; the subordinates having finished work at 1400 hrs. We will endeavour to break this habit of decentralization but it will take some time.

Col PINSLEY's visit was very much appreciated by HQ 5 Terr Command.

27/12 PP
D 458
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6. Position of HLI.

- (a) Major F.R. SMITH, DAMMEL, arrived 10 Dec.
- (b) Lieut-Col J.S.H. DONNELLY will not now be returning from LIA until after Christmas, probably 23 Dec.
- (c) The moves ordered in your signal 3093 of 13 Dec, will commence after Christmas.
- (d) In view of future moves, the three offices at HQ 5 Terr Comd have been retained: location - 28 Via Savoyana, UDINE: Telephone Civil 269 (Ext 02) or Mil 1768.
- (e) Officers Mess: ref 19 Dec: 3, Via Savile, UDINE.
- (f) OR's billet: ref 19 Dec: 3, Viale P Umberto, UDINE.
- (g) REAR Movement remains at BORGARO - c/o 424 Ps Section.

ELI/MS

Major,
GEOII.

J.H. Jones

3352

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