

0787

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-602/HMC No.

785020

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Q/461 10 BLU NAPLES-LIAISON REPORT

opened Jan. 7, 1946 - Closed June 1946

Jan. - June 1946

CONFIDENTIALSUBJECT :- Progress Report - Amendments.

10 British Liaison Unit
TORRE DEL GRECO
Tele : 55384 NAPLES
6 G

19 June 46

Land Forces Sub-Commission AG. (MILA) (4)

Copies to :-

9 BLU
11 BLU

Reference 10 BLU Progress Report No. 11 dated 6 Jun 46 - Part I
General Para 2.

Herewith amendment No. 2 to Appendix 'A' to 10 BLU Progress Report
No. 9 dated 17 Apr 46.

No Amendments to Appendix 'C'.

CAF
RVA/cg

Major,
GS.

3020

LOCATION STATEMENT & ORDER OF BATTLE

AMENDMENT NO. 2 TO APPX "1" TO 10 ILLU PROGRESS REPORT NO. 9 DATED 17 APR 46.

Page 1. Under Inf -

12 Delete 3 Bn 60 Inf Regt COTRONE

Under Terr Depots -

34 19 Terr Depot (Arty)

Delete

CASERTA

Add

NAPLES

Page 2. Insert new Page (Attached)

Page 3. Under Miscellaneous

106 Delete Military Censorship Office NAPLES

Add Mil. Off. for the Control of Suspected
Persons Lists.

107 Delete Military Prison VICO VALENTIA

Page 4. Under (b) US-INT

132 143 QM Service Corps NAPLES

Delete Corps

Add Coy

134 Delete Spec. MT Sec.

Add 212 Spec. MT Sec

137 Delete 1 CG. RR Corps NAPLES

143 Delete 39 Air Service Coy (RAF)

Under (c) BR-INT

148 Delete 846 Static SL Sec

151 Delete It Iner to GHQ 2 Ech

158 Delete 772 It Artisan Wks Coy

POMIGLIANO

MUDDAIONI

SALERNO

W. ROBINSON
352

261-263

AddPage 2. Insert new Page (Attached) *inserted*Page 3. Under Miscellaneous

106	<u>Delete</u>	Military Censorship Office	NAPLES
	<u>Add</u>	Mil. Off. for the Control of Suspected Persons Lists.	

107	<u>Delete</u>	Military Prison	VIBO VALENTIA
-----	---------------	-----------------	---------------

Page 4. Under (b) US-INT

132		143 94 Service Corps	NAPLES
-----	--	----------------------	--------

Delete

Corps

Add

Coy

Delete

Spec. IT Sec.

134

Add

212 Spec. IT Sec

137

Delete

1 CO. RR Corps

NAPLES

143 Delete

39 Air Service Coy (RUF)

MARONISE

Under (c) BR-INT

148

Delete

846 Static SL Sec

POMICILANO

151

Delete

It Incr to GHQ 2 Ech

MADDALONI

158

Delete

772 It Artisan Wks Coy

SALERNO

Amended

261-263

COPYSUBJECT :- Progress Report - AmendmentCONFIDENTIAL

10 British Liaison Unit
TORRE DEL GRECO
Tele: 55381 NAPLES
6 G

7 June 1946

Lani Forces Sub Com, A.G.
(MILIA) ROME

Reference page 3 - line 15 10 RM Progress Report No. 11
dated 6 June 46.

Please amend "COSMID" to read "COSMIST".

(signed) M.M. Davis,
Major,
CS.

CIF
RUM/ea

3623

D 461

A Q 130

11/6/46
W.R.

CONFIDENTIAL

10 BLU PROGRESS REPORT NO 11

As at 1 Jun 46

6 G

6 Jun 46

Land Forces Sub-Comm, AG., (MELA) (4)

Copies to :- 9 BLU
11 BLU

PART 1 - GENERAL

1. DOMESTIC (BLU)

- (a) Captain W.S. RINDL REHE returned from LIAP 13 May 46.
- (b) Captain T.A. MURRAY RASC left on LIAP 17 May 46.
- (c) Major O.B. HAYES Gen List handed over duties of CO.FR LO to Major R.C.L. LIBERT Gen List and reported to ROME 21 May 46.
- (d) Cpl LEWIS R and Pto JACOBSON H RASC arrived 3 May 46 as clerks.
- (e) Sjt BUTLER F E. Surreys arrived 9 May 46 as CD Sjt.
- (f) Pto FLATFORD G RASC arrived 10 May 46 as a clerk and left on Class "A" Release 28 May 46.
- (g) Cpl MARTIN A Hamps arrived 11 May 46 as a clerk.
- (h) L cpl COSTEN C REHE arrived 17 May 46 as MT Dvr/Moon.
- (i) Sjt WIGHTMAN A RASC Chief Clerk left on 28 May 46 on Class "A" Release.
- (j) Pto HARVEY A AOC Unit Cook left on 28 May 46 on Class "A" Release.
- (k) Cpl JONES R RA Ed MT Dvr/Moon left on 28 May 46 on PYTHON.

2. ITALIAN

- (a) Amendments to Location Statement and Order of Battle (Appendix "A") not received from Territorial HQ.

(b) Amendments to Staff Lists Italian (Appendix "C") not

3020

TO SUB

1. DOMESTIC (BLU)

- (a) Captain W.S. RINDL REME returned from LIAP 13 May 46.
- (b) Captain F.A. MURRAY RASO left on LIAP 17 May 46.
- (c) Major G.B. HAYES Gen List handed over duties of CO,RR IO to Major R.C.L. LIBERT Gen List and reported to ROME 24 May 46.
- (d) Cpl LEWIS R and Pto JACOBSON H RASO arrived 3 May 46 as clerks.
- (e) Sjt BUTLER F E. Surreys arrived 9 May 46 as CD Sjt.
- (f) Pte FLAYFORD G RASO arrived 10 May 46 as a clerk and left on Class "A" Release 28 May 46.
- (g) Cpl MARTIN A Hamps arrived 11 May 46 as a clerk.
- (h) L cpl COSTEN C REME arrived 17 May 46 as 1st Dvr/Mech.
- (i) Sjt WIGHTMAN A RASO Chief Clerk left on 28 May 46 on Class "A" Release.
- (j) Pto HARVEY A ACC Unit Cook left on 28 May 46 on Class "A" Release.
- (k) Cnr JONES R RA Rd 1st Dvr/Mech left on 28 May 46 on PITION.

2. ITALIAN

- (a) Amendments to Location Statement and Order of Battle (Appendix "A") not received from Territorial HQ.
- (b) Amendments to Staff Lists Italian (Appendix "G") not received from Territorial HQ.

TO SUB	
A/Q	
Q	
Q.1	
Q.2	
Q.3	
REME	
ST	

PART II - "G"

3. EMPLOYMENT OF TROOPS

- (a) Army Loss CO,RR
- (i) I/60 Inf Regt.

En HQ is preparing to proceed to SARDINIA at some later date not yet fixed. About thirty SARDINIAN soldiers will accompany this HQ. It is expected that the En will reform in SARDINIA.

2/.....

I Qub1

(ii) I BIS Coy I/60 Inf Regt.

This coy is being kept at a minimum and is to be disbanded on 31 July 46.

(iii) III/60 Inf Regt.

Disbandment has been completed.

(iv) 10 Inf Regt.

Regt. HQ is to move either to SALERNO or NAPLES the former being the more probable. Reason is that SIRE want the HQ near other troops. Accommodation difficulties are hindering the move at the moment.

(b) CC.RR

Monthly Report by CC.RR LO attached at Appendix "J"

4. TRAINING

Army less CC.RR

Training Establishments

- (i) All training ceased on 29 May 46 to allow the recruits to be moved to their respective posts for 2 June. Contrary to expectations recruits will be held in these locations until the Commander Territorial HQ considers it no longer necessary to have them at his disposal. It is feared that the recruits will not be released until after the results of the referendum and polling are declared. This will unfortunately seriously hinder the training of these men but it is not considered that the course should be extended and therefore upset the date of the next call up

- (ii) Report on ranges at CAR is attached at Appendix "Q"

- (iii) Table showing destination of the 1626 recruits who left the CAR on 2 May 46 is attached at Appendix "Q"

- (iv) Table showing final destination of the 1626 recruits is attached at Appendix "I"

5. INTELLIGENCE

near other troops. Accommodation difficulties are hindering the move at the moment.

(b)

CC.RR

Monthly Report by CC.RR LO attached at Appendix "J"

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Training Establishments

(i) All training ceased on 29 May 46 to allow the recruits to be moved to their respective posts for 2 June. Contrary to expectations recruits will be held in these locations until the Commander Territorial HQ considers it no longer necessary to have them at his disposal. It is feared that the recruits will not be released until after the results of the referendum and polling are declared. This will unfortunately seriously hinder the training of these men but it is not considered that the course should be extended and therefore upset the date of the next call up

(ii) Report on ranges at CAR is attached at Appendix "H"

(iii) Table showing destination of the 1626 recruits who left the CAR on 2 May 46 is attached at Appendix "G" 302

(iv) Table showing final destination of the 1626 recruits is attached at Appendix "H"

5. INTELLIGENCE

(a) Communist Activity - AVELLINO

An organization on the lines of FAPA has been discovered in the CAR run by communists with special anti-monarchist tendencies.

Of the 300 Air Force recruits who come from FLORENCE, GENOA and BOLOGNA, two thirds form this party and money is received for propaganda from the AVELLINO Communist Party. Information is given about officers who are Monarchists, guard duties and sentry posts, and location of weapon stores in the barracks.

NOBILE, former general in the Air Force and leader of the North Pole flying exploit, visited AVELLINO and made an anti-monarchist speech which was attended by the Air Force recruits and was much applauded by them.

3/.....

A few army recruits attended but took no active part.

At a pre-marchist speech the same Air Force recruits attempted to break it up by interruption. It appears that the leaders of those recruits have been punished by the GAR Commanding Officer for taking an active part in a political meeting.

GUERRIERO GUIDO an ex regular officer, cashiered in 1935 or 1936 for association with a suspected woman spy, has taken up residence in AVELLINO. He has been appointed by the Communist Party as leader of the Air Force recruits.

DE CENARE OGGIADINO, a lawyer, is working with GUERRIERO. He was released from the army as a 2/Lt at the age of 51 years.

BATTISTA SAVERIO, a civilian who worked at District HQ ~~COMMUNIST~~ AVELLINO as a clerk typist, has been informing ~~Communist~~ HQ of documents passing through his hands; copies of some have been handed over. He has been transferred, at his own request, to Depot 6 Arty Regt in ROMA. He is considered a very dangerous person.

It is known that there is an officer at the GAR who is a Communist. His name is not yet known.

(b) GARS (Centro Addestramento Rodolfo Solanti)

The Sgt Major who has asked for assistance has not yet received an answer to his request. (10 RMJ Progress Report No 10 refers)

PART III - "A"

6. DOMESTIC

(a) Deficiencias in all ranks against WE

Officers - NIL

CR - - Pation NCO (L ocl)
REME Clerk Tech (L ocl)

(b) Leave

(i) Details of all ranks on leave and when due to return

3023

He was released from the army as a 2/Lt at the age of 51 years.

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It is known that there is an officer at the CAR who is a Communist. His name is not yet known.

(b) CARS (Centro Addestramento Rodovi Soldati)

The Sjt Major who has asked for assistance has not yet received an answer to his request. (10 BLU Progress Report No 10 refers)

PART III - "A"

6. DOMESTIC

(a) Deficiencies in all ranks against WE

Officers - NIL

OR - Ration WCO (L cpl)
RME Clerk Tech (L cpl)

(b) Leave

(i) Details of all ranks on leave and when due to return within WE

Lt Col A.W. Gibben OBE (28390) GSO I 8 July 46 (Approx)
Captain F.A. Murray (70181) RASC S & T 3 July 46 (Approx)
(both on ILAP)

(ii) Details of all ranks due for leave in immediate future

NIL

4/.....

3023

7. ITALIAN

(a) Deficiencies in strengths to follow

- (i) Total Strength
- (ii) Tradesmen
- (iii) Specialists

222

(See this HQ letter ref CAR/G/20 dated 1 June 46 attached at appendix "E")

(b) Discipline

Discipline is improving gradually due to a higher state of morale and less leave problems.

It is interesting to note that the '22' Class in Northern ITALY was not recalled after the September 1943 Armistice whereas in Southern ITALY this class was recalled. A measure of discontent is experienced by Northern Italian personnel resident in Southern ITALY who find themselves still in the army, simply by virtue of their present domicile.

(c) Leave

Leave does not present such problems as previously. The reasons are various - The older classes have now nearly all been discharged - These men being practically all married had family troubles due to the war and present day conditions and were restless to be home. The new recruits are young men, few are married, and have not the family troubles of their elders. Leave does mean so much to them in consequence.

(d) Pay Problems

No change.

It is interesting to note that in order to assist the army civilian tradesmen are being canvassed. As much as 15,000 lire a month is being offered - the same as a staff colonel who receives food in addition - This is not considered enough as tradesmen can earn much more in their trade in civilian life. This matter is being investigated and will be the subject of a later report.

22

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(d) Pay Problems

No change.

It is interesting to note that in order to assist the army civilian tradesmen are being canvassed. As much as 15,000 lire a month is being offered - the same as a staff colonel, who receives food in addition. This is not considered enough as tradesmen can earn much more in their trade in civilian life. This matter is being investigated and will be the subject of a later report.

Family allowance is still dependant on the location of the husband and not the wife - as the wife cannot, in the greater number of cases, reside with her husband and is resident in an area where the cost of living is probably classed higher, definite hardship is experienced.

Para 2 Appx "C" to 10 EU Progress Report No 8 dated 5 Apr 46 refers.

(e) Morale

A much higher standard of morale is now evident. This is due to the younger men in the army now and the discharge of the older classes of disgruntled men.

8. PUBLIC RELATIONS

(a) Little or nothing has been done in this respect. At the moment the Welfare Officer is performing this office. No Public Relations Officer is to be made at the moment. No directive has been received from the ministry by Territorial HQ. A letter in the form of a memo has been received from Col. FIORE VERNAZZA. This has not been taken as an instruction as it did not come from the ministry and has only been considered as a guide.

(b) At 10 CAR Col. MAGGIORI has shown keen interest in promoting visits of friends and relatives on certain days and this "seeing the army under modern conditions" has been most useful propaganda.

PART IV - "Q"

9. DOMESTIC

(a) Transport

List of unit transport attached at Appendix "D".

(b) Accommodation

No change

10. ITALIAN

(a) Transport

(i) Army loss CC.RR

135 M/C released to ITI units from No 10 Efficient Vehicle Park.

15 Staghouls ex BRITISH to No 10 Efficient Vehicle Park.

(ii) CC.RR

See LO's Report attached at Appendix "J"

(b) PRIME Problems

221

(b) At 10 CAR COL. MAGLIARI has shown keen interest in promoting visits of friends and relatives on certain days and this "seeing the army under modern conditions" has been most useful propaganda.

PART IV - "Q"

9. DOMESTIC

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List of unit transport attached at Appendix "D".

(b) Accommodation

No change

10. ITALIAN

(a) Transport

(i) Army loss CC.RR

135 W/C released to ITI units from No 10 Efficient Vehicle Park.

15 Staghounds or BRITISH to No 10 Efficient Vehicle Park.

(ii) CC.RR

See IC's Report attached at Appendix "J"

(b) REAR Problems

(i) The army practice of buying stores in the open market is to be deprecated since it leads to irregular supply, inflated prices and possibly corruption.

(ii) It is stated that speculators in surplus Allied vehicles (perhaps including AR.R) are deliberately building up an artificial tyre shortage for Italian made vehicles in order to maintain high prices for surplus Allied vehicles. The remedy is obviously for the Ministry of War to receive a percentage from the tyre manufacturers.

6/.....

(a) RACC - Clothing and Equipment

(1) Army loss CC.RR

Issues ex No 8 HRI-III Clothing Depot

The following clothing was issued to 714 Italian Adm Regt.

Boots Ankle	quantity	500 pairs
Socks	" "	2500. "
Jersey Pullovers	" "	500
Shirts KD	" "	2500
Drawers Cellular	" "	2500
Towels Hand	" "	2000
Trousers KD	" "	2000
Jackets KD	" "	2000

Authority Q/CS/493. Issue completed 17 May 46 by road.

The following items were released to Italian Increment 10 BLU :-

Shorts KD	quantity	60
Shirts KD	" "	40
Drawers Cellular	" "	60
Vests Cotton	" "	60
Trousers KD	" "	40
Hosetops	" "	30 pairs
Socks	" "	30 "
Boots Ankle	" "	10 "
Flannellette	" "	200 yards

Authority ORD/10 Inc/2 dated 30 Apr 46.

Issue of clothing to 715 Italian Adm Regt to be sent by road as soon as transport is available.

Authority Q/CS/494

British Equipment

The British Equipment issued or on loan in 10 BLU area is attached at Appendix "I"

Issue of Signal Stores ex 3 Sub Depot 557 BOD

Signal Stores of 50 tons weight were forwarded from 3 Sub Depot 557 BOD to Italian School of Signals ROME on 16 May 46.

(11) CC.RR

Drawers Cellular " " 2500
Towels Hand " " 2000
Trousers KD " " 2000
Jackets KD " " 2000

Authority Q/CS/493. Issue completed 17 May 46 by road.

The following items were released to Italian Increment 10 BLU :-

Shorts KD	quantity	60
Shirts KD	" "	40
Drawers Cellular	" "	60
Vests Cotton	" "	60
Trousers KD	" "	40
Hosetops	" "	30 pairs
Socks	" "	30 "
Boots Ankle	" "	10 "
Flannellette	" "	200 yards

Authority CRD/10 Inc/2 dated 30 Apr 46.

Issue of clothing to 715 Italian Adm Regt to be sent by road as soon as transport is available.

Authority Q/CS/494

British Equipment

3820

The British Equipment issued or on loan in 10 BLU area is attached at Appendix "I"

Issue of Signal Stores ex 3 Sub Depot 557 BOD

Signal Stores of 50 tons weight were forwarded from 3 Sub Depot 557 BOD to Italian School of Signals ROME on 16 May 46.

(11) CC.RR

Soc CC.RR LG's Report attached at Appendix "J"

7/.....

Signal Stores

160 tons despatched on 22 May 46 consisting of :-

Wireless Sets No 38	quantity	144
" " " 19 (IE)	" "	108
" " " 9 (IE 1)	" "	70
" " " 52	" "	19
Battery Sets Portable	" "	360

(iii) Inspection Reports

Inspection Reports on units visited were forwarded under this HQ reference CRD/26 dated 7 & 10 May 46.

(d) Arms & Ammunition

Nothing to report.

(e) Accommodation

Slight improvement is noticeable as Allied requirements decrease. The improvement is not relative to number decreasing but to the number of installations being closed down.

(f) S & T

During the absence of the S & T Officer on LIAP, routine duties are being carried out by "Q" Branch.

MMJ/vm

Lt Col.
GS.

M. David
May 1946

APPENDICES

- "A" - LOCATION STATEMENT and ORDER OF BATTLE
(not yet received from Territorial HQ)
- "B" - STAFF LIST - 10 BLU
- "C" - STAFF LIST - ITALIAN
(not yet received from Territorial HQ)
- "D" - MT HELD BY 10 BLU
- "E" - TRADESMEN AND SPECIALISTS
- "F" - REPORT ON FLAMES AT CAR AMELINO
- "G" - TABLE SHOWING DESTINATION OF 1626 RECRUITS
- "H" - TABLE SHOWING FINAL DESTINATION OF 1626 RECRUITS
- "I" - BRITISH EQUIPMENT ISSUED OR ON LOAN IN 10 BLU AREA
- "J" - MONTHLY REPORT - 5 BRIGADE COOR.

3010

Appendix 'E' to 10 BUU Progress
Report No 11 dated 6 June 46

SUBJECT:- Tradesmen and Specialists.

10 British Liaison Unit
TORRE DEL GRECO
Tel: 55302 NAPLES.
GAR/c/20

1
Junc 46.

10 Territorial HQ.,
NAPLES.

Ref your N3/3094/Op di prot. (APPX C) :-

1. It is regretted that despite the very real effort made by you the supplied information is not conclusive. Lt GAGIATI, the Italian IO attached to this unit has been instructed to call on you to explain further requirements.
2. The importance of controlling the wastage of specialists and tradesmen by preventing their being held by units not so entitled is obvious as is the training of potential tradesmen, and you are requested to furnish me with the information requested below in order that the system adopted by the Italian Army may be more fully understood.
3. (i) Is there a War Ministry Publication giving a list of Military tradesmen and specialists. If so what is the title or titles.
- (ii) Is a periodical return of tradesmen held against War Establishment, showing deficit and/or surplus, rendered by all Units.
- (iii) If so, to whom is it rendered.
- (iv) What organisation for the cross posting of tradesmen or specialists exists.
- (v) Is there a War Ministry publication setting down the standards of qualifications for each appointment.
- (vi) What are the facilities for training personnel to fill vacancies.
- (vii) Is there any additional pay given to soldiers filling specialist or tradesmen's vacancies within the WE.
- (viii) Are the qualifications of such men entered on their personal documents.

(ix) What are the regulations for when a specialist is

Ref your N3/3094/Op di prot. (Appx C) :-

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- (v) Is there a War Ministry publication setting down the standards of qualifications for each appointment.
- (vi) What are the facilities for training personnel to fill vacancies.
- (vii) Is there any additional pay given to soldiers filling specialist or tradesmen vacancies within the WE.
- (viii) Are the qualifications of such men entered on their personal documents.
- (ix) What are the regulations for upgrading suitable men.
- (x) Are any special badges or emblems awarded for proficiency.

CMF
HJOP/agn.

John Lawrence
for Lt Col,
GS.

REPORT ON RANGES AT CAR AVELLINO

1. GENERAL

The area around AVELLINO is very unsuited to the construction of ranges. The ground being either wooded or highly cultivated. There is no Ministry of War owned land on which ranges can be built. The present ranges are on unrequited ground and compensation for damage is paid but their use is restricted in some cases to crops and the fact that the military cannot make firing points, butts etc on civilian property. The grant of 300,000 lire for ranges is insufficient to buy a plot of land much less construct a range. Therefore nothing has been done to construct permanent ranges.

2. 30 YARDS RANGE

Three 30 yds ranges exist inasmuch that they are used for firing :-

Range 'A'	-	16 targets
Range 'B'	-	16 targets
(suitable for grenade throwing)		
Range 'C'	-	8 targets

3. OPEN RANGE

One only exists five miles North West of the CAR. The range is 150 yds - firing point and butts being on each side of a rocky valley. The range is considered unsuitable in every way. 150 yds and 2" mortar are fired at the same range.

4. FIELD FIRING RANGE

No good field firing range exists. A section scheme can be run in the area of the open range but is unsatisfactory.

5. CONCLUSION

It seems quite certain that nothing better will be done

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Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/HRDG No. 785020

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Range 'A'	-	16 targets
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(suitable for grenade throwing)		
Range 'C'	-	8 targets

3. OPEN RANGE

One only exists five miles North West of the GAR. The range is 150 yds - firing point and butts being on each side of a rocky valley. The range is considered unsuitable in every way. PLAT and 2" mortar are fired the same range.

4. FIELD FIRING RANGE

No good field firing range exists. A section scheme can be run in the area of the open range but is unsatisfactory.

5. CONCLUSION

It seems quite certain that nothing better will be done unless a considerably larger grant of money is forthcoming. It will not only be necessary to buy land but clear it. Should this be made possible the GAR is still faced with bad training areas.

3613

10° CENTRO ADDESTRAMENTO RECLUTE
Ufficio Comando

SPECCIO DIMONSTRATIVO PARTENZA RECLUTE GIORNO 2 MAGGIO 1946 :

E N T E	LOCALITA'	GENIO	ARTIGLIERIA	MOTORIZZA ZIONE	SANITA
Scuola Genio Collegamenti	Cecchignola (Roma)	127	78		
Direzione di Artiglieria Combattente	Roma		9		
Comando Divisione Fanteria "Ebolgore"	Firenze		15	42	55
11° Compagnia Genio	Palermo	1			
11° Compagnia Sanità	Palermo				31
11° Compagnia Trasporti Amministrativi	Palermo			15	
101° Compagnia Servizi	Torino	1			
1° Compagnia Ponti Metallici Scomponibili	Torino	3			
1° Compagnia Sanità	Torino				51
1° Compagnia Trasporti Amministrativi	Torino			22	
2° Compagnia Trasporti Amministrativi	Genova (Sturla)			14	
2° Compagnia Sanità	Genova				50
4° Compagnia Sanità	Bolzano				24
4° Compagnia Trasporti Amministrativi	Bolzano			40	
51° Battaglione Misto Genio	Bergamo	10			
Comando Divisione Fanteria "Legnano"	Bergamo				26
Officina Mobile "Legnano"	Bergamo			24	
Comando Divisione Fanteria "Mantova"	Varazze (Savona)			53	
104° Battaglione Genio	Albisola	4			
Scuola Genio Artieri	Civitavecchia	220			
Scuola Meccanici ed operai artiglieria	Civitavecchia		6		
Compagnia Sussistenza	Milano				
155° Reggimento Artiglieria Motorizzato	Piacenza		25		
Scuola di Artiglieria	Bracciano		285		
11° Reggimento Artiglieria Motorizzato	Dresda		12		
Centro Rifornimento Quadrupedi Piemonte	Pinerolo		9		
T O T A L I		366	439	210	237
Reclute che dovranno partire il 15 corr. per la Scuola di Motorizzazione					
	Cecchignola (Roma)	48	19	210	
TOTALE GENERALE		414	458	420	237

10° CENTRO ADDESTRAMENTO RECLUTE
Ufficio Comando

Appx n° 10 DLT Progress
Report No. 11 dated 6 June 46

SPECCIO DIMONSTRATIVO PARTENZA RECLUTE GIORNO 2 MAGGIO 1946 :

	LOCALITA'	GENIO	ARTIGLIERIA	MOTORIZZA ZIONE	SANITA'	SUSSISTENZA	TOTALE	N O T E
	Cecchignola (Roma)	127	78				205	
	Roma		9				9	
gore"	Firenze		15	42	55		112	
	Palermo	1					1	
	Palermo				31		31	
travi	Palermo			15			15	
	Torino	1					1	
omponibili	Torino	3					3	
	Torino				51		51	
rativi	Torino			22			22	
entivi	Genova (Sturla)			14			14	
	Genova				50		50	
	Bolzano				24		24	
rativi	Bolzano			40			40	
	Bergamo	10					10	
mano"	Bergamo				26		26	
	Bergamo			24			24	
tova"	Varezzo (Savona)			53			53	
	Albisola	4					4	
	Civitavecchia	220					220	
glieria	Civitavecchia		6				6	
	Milano					97	97	
orizzato	Piacenza		25				25	
	Bracciano		285				285	
orizzato	Brescia		12				12	
Piemonte	Pinerolo		9				9	
T O T A L I		366	439	210	237	97	1349	
15 corr.	Cecchignola (Roma)	48	19	210			277	
TOTALE GENERALE		414	458	420	237	97	1626	

IL COLONNELLO COMANDANTE
(Luigi Magliari Galante)

10° CENTRO ADDESTRAMENTO RECLUTE
Ufficio Addestramento

SPECCHIO numerico dei militari assegnati ai vari enti distinti in reclute e volontari ordinari

UNITA'	Artiglieria		Genio		Motorizzaz.		Sanità		S
	Recl.	V.O.	Recl.	V.O.	Recl.	V.O.	Recl.	V.O.	
Df. LEGNANO	90	10	73	-	40	8	9	17	
" MANTOVA	143	12	75	8	106	-	50	-	
" Folgore	173	8	109	-	70	13	55	-	
C.M. TORINO	21	1	52	20	44	1	52	-	
C.M. GENOVA	-	-	10	-	28	-	-	-	
C.M. BOLZANO	-	-	38	-	75	5	24	-	
C.M. PALERMO	-	-	27	-	29	1	30	-	
TOTALI	427	31	386	28	392	28	220	17	

10° CENTRO ADDESTRAMENTO RECLUTE
Ufficio Addestramento

Appendix "H" to 10 BLU Progress
Report No. 11 dated 6 June 1945

dei militari assegnati ai vari enti distinti in reclute e volontari ordinari/non istruiti

Artiglieria		Genio		Motorizzaz.		Sanità		Sussistenza		TOTALE	NOTE
Recl.	V.O.	Recl.	V.O.	Recl.	V.O.	Recl.	V.O.	Recl.	V.O.		
90	10	73	-	40	8	9	17	-	-	249	
143	12	75	8	106	-	50	-	-	-	394	
173	8	109	-	70	13	55	-	16	5	449	
21	1	52	20	44	1	52	-	14	-	205	
-	-	10	-	28	-	-	-	13	-	51	
-	-	38	-	75	5	24	-	35	1	178	
-	-	27	-	29	1	30	-	13	-	100	
427	31	386	28	392	28	220	17	91	6	1626	

BRITISH EQUIPMENT ISSUED OR ON LOAN IN 10 BIL AREA

9 CAR - BARI

Rifles No 1	4100
Pistols Signal	24
Pistols Revolver .38 in	91
Carbines Sten	192
Guns Machine Bren .303 in	192
PLAT	48
Mortars 2 in	19
Motor Cycles Matchless	7

10 CAR - AVELLINO

Rifles No 1	4100
Pistols Signal	24
Pistols Revolver .38 in	91
Carbines Sten	192
Guns Machine Bren .303 in	192
PLAT	48
Mortars 2 in	19
Motor Cycles Matchless	8

11 CAR - PALERMO

Rifles No 1	4240
Pistols Signal	24
Pistols Revolver .38 in	91
Carbines Sten	192
Guns Machine Bren .303 in	192
PLAT	48
Mortars 2 in	19
Motor Cycles Matchless	8

CC.RR

Stagbonds A/C	36
Jeeps	10
15 Orts	12
Loadcarriers	5
Carbines Sten	150
Motor Cycles Matchless	22

313

9785

MONTHLY REPORT - 5 BRIGADE CC.RR

1. (a) NAPLES LEGION

	<u>Effective</u>	<u>Strength</u>	<u>Present</u>
Difference -	392		3726

Sick	85
Leave (various)	243
Detached	59
	<u>392</u>
	==

Percentage on leave - 6.6%

(b) NAPLES MOBILE BATTALION

	<u>Effective</u>	<u>Strength</u>	<u>Present</u>
Difference -	159		340

Leave (various)	26
Detached	2
Anti Brigade	74
Squad	
Reinforcements	47
(TRANVO)	10
Hospital	<u>159</u>
	==

(c) In the above Strength is not included the strengths of the following Special Companies :-

No 1 Special Company of NAPLES

	<u>Effective</u>	<u>Strength</u>	<u>Present</u>
Difference -	12		131

Attached to	
Departments	1
On leave	9
Hospital	<u>2</u>
	<u>12</u>
	==

No 2 Special Company of NAPLES

	<u>Effective</u>	<u>Strength</u>	<u>Present</u>
Difference -	153		127

Sick 85
 Leave (various) 243
 Detached 59
392
 ==

Percentage on leave - 6.6%

(b) NAPLES MOBILE BATTALION

	<u>Effective</u>	<u>Strength</u>	<u>Present</u>
Difference -		159	340
Leave (various)	26		
Detached	2		
Anti Brigand			
Squad	74		
Reinforcements			
(MILANO)	47		
Hospital	10		
	<u>159</u>		
	==		

(c) In the above Strength is not included the strengths of the following Special Companies :-

No 1 Special Company of NAPLES

	<u>Effective</u>	<u>Strength</u>	<u>Present</u>
Difference -		13	131
Attached to			
Departments	1		
On leave	9		
Hospital	3		
	<u>13</u>		
	==		

No 2 Special Company of NAPLES

	<u>Effective</u>	<u>Strength</u>	<u>Present</u>
Difference -		26	127
Attached to			
Departments	6		
On leave	13		
Hospital	7		
	<u>26</u>		
	==		

2/.....

No 3 Special Company of Marines

Difference - 2

On leave
Hospital 2
1
3 =

Strength
Effective 154
Present 151

2. CALENZANO REGION

Difference - 181

Mobilized 72
Hospital 14
Duty with other
Regions 35
Leave (various) 60
181
===

Strength
Effective 2095
Present 1914

Percentage on leave - 3.2%

3. (a) BARI REGION

Difference - 201

Hospital 23
Leave (various) 113
Detached 65
201
===

Strength
Effective 2501
Present 2300

Percentage on leave - 4.9%

(b) BARI MOBILE BATTALION

Difference - 458

Leave 66
Detached 402
468
===

Strength
Effective 921
Present 463

3011

Difference - 181

Mobilized 72
Hospital 14
Duty with other
Legions 35
Leave (various) 60
181
==

Percentage on leave - 3.2%

3. (a) BARI LEGION

Difference - 201

Hospital 23
Leave (various) 113
Detached 65
201
==

Percentage on leave - 4.9%

(b) BARI MOBILE BATTALION

Difference - 458

Leave 66
Detached 402
468
==

4. RECEIPT OF EQUIPMENT

(a) NAPLES Legion

Pants	2000 pairs
Shirts (Green)	4000
Shirts (Khaki)	4000
Machine Guns (B 50)	6
Machine Guns Flat 35	6
Rifles (B 50)	249
Automatic Rifles	1030
Pistols (BERETTA)	2021

3/.....

1314

2020

- 3 -

(b) AMMANZARO Legion

Linen Shirts (grey green)	1000
Linen pants (short)	1000
Cotton socks	3500 pairs
Combinations	310
Goggles	310
Identity discs	3000
Anklets web	2000 pairs
Laces shoe	1500
Boots (new)	300 pairs
Dyed AMERICAN Battle Blouses	50
Half soles	800 pairs
Sea Lorries 38/R	8
Jeeps	8

Rounds of ammo for automatic rifles 114563

(c) BARI Legion

Gloves	2000 pairs	Kit Bags	300
Metallic stars	100	Cap badges	300
Quintals shoe polish	4	Towels	100
AMERICAN Battle Blouses	80	Lining	30/40 yds
Jackets (grey) new	300	Combinations	350
Trousers (grey)	300 pairs	Glasses	350
Caps	300	Socks	2600
Ties (black)	600	Shoes	500
Identity Discs	600	Laces	500
Pants	600 pairs	Repaired shoes	400
Boots	300 pairs	Handkerchiefs	5624
Shirts	600	Towels	2110
Pullovers	298	Kit bags	800
Half soles	800 pairs		

Vehicles

10 Trucks

Ammunition

Cartridges for automatic rifles calibre 9	147386
Cartridges for machine guns calibre 7.92	16000
Pistols	300
Pistol magazines Type 34	1000
Cartridges for pistols Type 34	30000
Automatic rifles BERETTA Type	671
Magazines for automatic rifles BERETTA Type	671

3610

300 pairs

Half soles

Spa Louries 38/R

8

Jeeps

8

Rounds of ammo for automatic rifles 114563

(c) BARI Legion

Gloves	2000 pairs	Kit Bags	300
Metallic stars	400	Cap badges	300
Quintals shoe polish	4	Towels	100
AMERICAN Battle Blouses	80	Lining	30/10 yds
Jackets (grey) new	300	Combinations	330
Trousers (grey)	300 pairs	Glasses	330
Caps	300	Socks	2600
Ties (black)	600	Shoes	500
Identity Discs	600	Laces	500
Pants	600 pairs	Repaired shoes	400
Boots	300 pairs	Handkerchiefs	5824
Shirts	600	Towels	2110
Pullovers	298	Kit bags	800
Half soles	800 pairs		

Vehicles

10 Trucks

3610

Ammunition

Cartridges for automatic rifles calibre 9	147886
Cartridges for machine guns calibre 7.92	16000
Pistols	300
Pistol magazines Type 34	1000
Cartridges for pistols Type 34	30000
Automatic rifles BERETTA Type	674
Magazines for automatic rifles BERETTA Type	674

5.

DEFICIENCIES IN MATERIAL

The chief deficiencies in all the Legions, NAPLES, CANIZARO and BARI, are Transport and Pistols.

The position is slightly improved from the last report submitted on May 6 46 and it is hoped that if supply continues as at present, a more favourable report will be able to be submitted for next month.

4/.....

The main deficiencies for arms exists in the MAFIES Mobile Battalion where :-

1557	Automatic Pistols
27	Automatic Rifles

are required.

Motor cycles appear to be the main deficiency in regard to transport and about 120 are required.

6. PUBLIC SAFETY SITUATION

The situation in the MAFIES area has deteriorated during the last month. This is no doubt due to the election fever which is spreading in the city. Crimes of violence, notably armed robbery, have increased - e.g. - 400 cases of armed robbery, out of which 194 arrests have been made. There have also been 14 cases of murder, 7 convictions have been obtained and 4 persons are at present under arrest.

Number of minor assaults have taken place in all the Legion areas, due to the political agitation which is taking place. It has been noticeable in the RARI and TERAMO districts that naval ratings have been responsible for a lot of this form of crime.

On May 15, 2 bombs were thrown by anti-monarchists in the VIA FORLA at a Monarchist demonstration. Investigations are being carried out in regard to this. Armed band robbery has increased in the GARGANICHE and LUCANE zones.

7. PUBLIC AND PRESS OPINION

Both public and press opinion are, generally speaking, very much in favour of the CC.RR. Even the leftist press has been far more favourable than in the past. It is generally felt that the CC.RR are fighting a hard battle in the midst of severe political strain and with lack of equipment, are putting up a very good show under the circumstances. It is felt that the use of soldiers for CC.RR is not satisfactory, and the press has commented on this on various occasions.

8. GENERAL DISCIPLINE AND MORALE OF CC.RR

There has only been one case of crime in CC.RR and this took place in the MAFIES Legion. A CC.RR was arrested and charged along with other persons for theft and blackmail. The result of the case is still pending.

The general morale is good and keenness seems to be increasing.

month. There has been a lot of violence, notably since spreading in the city. Crimes of violence, notably since robbery, have increased - e.g. - 400 cases of armed robbery, out of which 194 arrests have been made. There have also been 14 cases of murder, 7 convictions have been obtained and 4 persons are at present under arrest.

Number of minor assaults have taken place in all the Legion areas, due to the political agitation which is taking place. It has been noticeable in the BARR and TIRANTO districts that naval ratings have been responsible for a lot of this form of crime.

On May 15, 2 bombs were thrown by anti-monarchists in the VLA FUEL at a Monarchist demonstration. Investigations are being carried out in regard to this. Armed band robbery has increased in the GARGANICHE and LUCALÉ zones.

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There has only been one case of crime in CC.RR and this took place in the MIFLES Legion. A CC.RR was arrested and charged along with other persons for theft and blackmail. The result of the case is still pending.

The general morale is good and keenness seems to be increasing. In discussions with CC.RR officers, it would appear that they are taking now heart since equipment has been coming in and more interest taken in their welfare.

5/.....

9.

TRANSFERING OF RANKING OFFICERS

On 11 May 46, Major M. SPALFORA relinquished command of the internal group of the CARANZARO Legion and was posted to FOGGIA. His place has been taken by Major ROMANO.

10.

COMMUNICATIONS

Communications between outlying stations is still very bad notably in the Bari Legion, where it is known that there are 134 stations without telephones.

11.

GENERAL

Difficulty is still being experienced in regard to the NAPLES Mobile Battalion accommodation. The barracks which they are at present occupying are in a shocking state of repair and some difficulty is being experienced in getting the repairs effected, due to lack of money and apparent lack of interest on the part of the authorities. It is hoped to eventually get suitable housing for the whole battalion in a barracks which is at present occupied by the Americans.

All legions are still complaining in regard to the inadequacy of stationary allowance.

3008

500524
6/5/46

Q.7.

CONFIDENTIAL

10

10 DEU PROGRESS REPORT NO. 10

is at 1 May 46

Land Forces Sub-Comm, AG (LSTIA)

Copies to :-
9 DEU.
11 DEU.

A/B			
Q.1			
Q.2			
ORD			
MEMO			
ST			

PART I - GENERAL

1. DOMESTIC. (DEU)

- (a) Capt F.A. MURRAY PASO returned from SICILY 18 Apr 46 on completion of inspections.
- (b) Ddr G.C. HOWLING (RA) NCO i/c Tpt left for ENGLAND on Class "D" release on 23 Apr 46.
- (c) Cpl J. SMITH (Y & L) Ration NCO left for ENGLAND on Class "A" release on 15 Apr 46.
- (d) Capt N.W. CLARKE RASC visited 6 DEU 26-30 Apr 46 for the purpose of checking storehouses at QARE.
- (e) Pte YATES and Pte CROSSLEY joined the staff as clerks RASC on 17 Apr 46.

2. ITALIAN.

- (a) Location Statement and Order of Battle (Appx "A") not received from Territorial HQ.
- (b) Staff List Italian (Appx "C") not received from Territorial HQ.

2607

0796

REMBE	87
87	87

PART I - GENERAL

1. DOMESTIC. (MLU)

- (a) Capt P.A. MURRAY RASC returned from SICILY 18 Apr 46 on completion of inspections.
- (b) Dir G.C. HOWLING (RA) NCO i/c Tpt left for ENGLAND on Class "E" release on 23 Apr 46.
- (c) Cpl J. SMITH (Y & L) Ration NCO left for ENGLAND on Class "A" release on 15 Apr 46.
- (d) Capt N.W. CLANCE RASC visited 6 MLU 26-30 Apr 46 for the purpose of checking storehouses at OME.
- (e) Pte YATES and Pte CROSSLLEY joined the staff as clerks RASC on 17 Apr 46.

2. ITALIAN.

- (a) Location Statement and Order of Battle (Appx "A") not received from Territorial HQ.
- (b) Staff List Italian (Appx "G") not received from Territorial HQ. 2607

PART II - "G"

3. EMPLOYMENT OF TROOPS.

- (a) Army less CC, RR.
- (i) I & III/60 Regt.

A reshuffle in the I & III/60 Regt is in progress. The III/60 Regt is being disbanded (30 Apr 46) SOLDIERS soldiers are to be posted to I/60 Regt and soldiers from other regions are being disposed of by the Ministry of War with exception of a few who are required to form the 1st bis Coy I/60 Regt.

A 0461 2/....

(ii) 1st Dis Coy I/60 Regt.

This Coy is a composite Coy and will consist of personnel still employed on guard duties. HQ 10 Inf Regt has been detailed to lay down the Establishment keeping the Strength to a minimum. Date of formation 1 May 46.

Civilian guards will eventually take over these duties and personnel will be posted to I/60 as and when relieved.

(iii) III/60 Bt.

Personnel used for guarding the hydro-electric plant in SIIA are being disbanded (1 May 46) and responsibility for guarding the plant reverts to personnel of the Electric Coy.

(b) CC.RR.

Monthly report by CCRR. LO attached at Appx "E".

4. TRAINING.

Army less CC.RR.

Trg Establishments.

(i) Visits.

Brig M.W. HOPE DSO DGS MIA and Col L.H. MACKAY CBE RA Card 12 BLU visited 10 CAR on 26 Apr 46 and 18 Apr 46 respectively.

(ii) Personnel selection.

The recruits were examined by a Board of Officers, who allotted them to arms according to commonsense principles. The allocation appears to be reasonable, although scientific methods were not employed. Some of the principles of selection were as follows :-

Men with former service were allotted to the arm in which they served before.

Illiterates were allotted to all arms, and were not confined to the infantry.

Men with technical knowledge were allotted to the appropriate arm, e.g. telephonists to Engineers.

(iii) III/60 Dt.

Personnel used for guarding the hydro-electric plant in SIDA are being disbanded (1 May 46) and responsibility for guarding the plant reverts to personnel of the Electric Coy.

(b)

CC. RR.

Monthly report by CCRR. LO attached at Appx "E".

4. TRAINING.

Army less CC. RR.

Trg Establishments.

(i) Visits.

Brig M.W. HOPE DSO DGS MTA and Col L.H. MACKAY CBE RA Cmd 12 PLU visited 10 CAR on 26 Apr 46 and 10 Apr 46 respectively.

(ii) Personnel selection.

The recruits were examined by a Board of Officers, who allotted them to arms according to commonsense principles. The allocation appears to be reasonable, although scientific methods were not employed. Some of the principles of selection were as follows :-

Men with former service were allotted to the arm in which they served before.

Illiterates were allotted to all arms, and were not confined to the infantry.

Men with technical knowledge were allotted to the appropriate arm, e.g. telephonists to Engineers.

(iii) Engineer Corps.

It appears that Signals are still regarded as part of the Engineer Corps. It is hoped that the Ministry will correct this anomaly as soon as possible.

3/.....

(iv) Progress of the GAR.

The officers of Territorial HQ and of the GAR are justly pleased with the progress already made. Many of them think that finality has been reached, and that no further progress is possible. Very few realize that it is their duty to look constantly for faults, and to devise remedies.

Faults are usually attributed to the failure of some individual. Little attempt is made to examine the system for weaknesses. Few Italian officers realize the need for constant constructive criticism of their system of administration, tactical doctrine, methods of instruction etc.

5. INTELLIGENCE.

(a) FAPA (Federazione Anti-Monarchica Forze Armate).

General AZZI is said to have visited BARI to make a speech but this has not been confirmed.

(b) Communist Activity - AVELLINO.

A Youth Front movement in AVELLINO is endeavouring to cause friction between recruits and civilians. On one occasion certain recruits rounded on communist agitators. No arms were used.

At a public meeting of the Democratic Party at AVELLINO some communists made remarks against the Army adding that the Italian Army had killed 70,000 Russians. One communist then attempted to remove the stars from the lapels of a soldier. A hand fight followed.

The Intelligence Officer at AVELLINO discovered through civilian contacts that a certain soldier in the GAR was a communist. His activities are :

- (i) Distributing pamphlets. See Appx "G".
- (ii) Passing on information to Communist Party about ~~people~~ of officers and men at GAR.
- (iii) Reports on officers and men who are Monarchists.

The pamphlets held little interest to the recruits who tore them up.

(c) Press cuttings.

5. INTELLIGENCE.

(a) PAFA (Federazione Anti-Monarchica Forze Armate).

General AZZI is said to have visited DARI to make a speech but this has not been confirmed.

(b) Communist Activity - AVELLINO.

A Youth Front movement in AVELLINO is endeavouring to cause friction between recruits and civilians. On one occasion certain recruits rounded on communist agitators. No arms were used.

At a public meeting of the Democratic Party at AVELLINO some communists made remarks against the Army adding that the Italian Army had killed 70,000 Russians. One communist then attempted to remove the stars from the lapels of a soldier. A hand fight followed.

The Intelligence Officer at AVELLINO discovered through civilian contacts that a certain soldier in the CAR was a communist. His activities are :

- (i) Distributing pamphlets. See Appx "C".
- (ii) Passing on information to Communist Party about ~~people~~ of officers and men at CAR.
- (iii) Reports on officers and men who are monarchists.

The pamphlets held little interest to the recruits who tore them up.

(c) Press cuttings.

A copy of an article in "L'UNITA" directed against the Comd 10 CAR is attached at Appx "F". The local papers have not commented on the matter and this is considered significant as local people could check on such information.

- (d) CARS. (Centro Addestramento Reduci Soldati). It has been ascertained that the President in NAPLES, CARLO

4/.....

ANTONIO OBICI was not an officer.

The soldier introduced into the organization has been withdrawn and a Sgt Major substituted. The Sgt Major has, under instructions asked for assistance for his family. OBICI has stated that he will write to Prof. COLAJANNI, Under Secretary to the Ministry of War in Rome through PALMISTO who although chiefly interested in LAUC is prepared to give a hand to GARR.

It is thought that the Sgt Major will, after assistance has been rendered, be asked to join the Communist Party.

(c) LAUC (Long Assistance Unofficial Congoed).

The name of the organization was thought to be Centro Assistenza Unofficial Congoed but it has since been discovered that the correct name is as above. The local President is still not known.

PART III - "A"

7. DOMESTIC.

(a) Deficiencies in all ranks against WE.

Officers - NIL

OMs - Rankin NCO.

(b) Leave.

(1) Details of all ranks on leave and when due to return within WE.

Capt. W.S. NINDE (314838) REIT - LIAP
Due to return approx 10 May 46.

(11) Details of all ranks due for leave in immediate future.

Capt. F.A. MURRAY (70181) RASC - LIAP

3304

PART IV - "Q"

8. DOMESTIC.

(c) LAUC (Local Assistance Officiali Congo).

The name of the organization was thought to be Centro Assistenza Ufficiali Congo but it has since been discovered that the correct name is as above. The local President is still not known.

7. DOMESTIC.

(a)

Deficiencias in all ranks against WE.

Officers - NIL

Orls - Ration NCO.

(b)

Leave.

(i) Details of all ranks on leave and when due to return within WE.

Capt. W.S. RINDL (314838) RTIE - LIAP
Due to return approx 10 May 46.

(ii) Details of all ranks due for leave in immediate future.

Capt. F.A. MURRAY (70181) RASC - LIAP

2304

8. DOMESTIC.

(a)

Transport.

List of transport held by 10 ILU attached at Appx "D".

(b)

Accommodation.

Nothing to report.

5/.....

0802

9. ITALIAN.

(a)

Transport.

(1) Army Loss CC.RR.

Only one of the five motor cars has as yet been issued to the C.R. Great difficulty is being experienced and making reconnaissances as they are forced to perform their duties on foot.

(11) CC.RR.

See Annex "E".

(b)

MMR.

Nothing to report.

(c)

Loss of Clothing and Equipment.

(1) Army Loss CC.RR.

Web Equipment.

The distribution of Web Equipment was completed on 2 Apr 46.

Collection of Motor Cycles.

176 "MAGGIORI" M/cycles collected from No.9 Vehicle Park, 38 Vehicle Coy and taken to No.10 Efficient Vehicle Park for distribution on 1 Apr 46.

Collection of Ammunition.

135,000 rounds Italian ammunition collected from 16 BMD NCM.

Transfer of Boots ex-FRATTIAGGIORE to other depots.

The following boots were transferred to 591 Italian Clothing Depot :-

Boots ankle new	quantity	3600 pairs
Boots ankle graded		

their duties on foot.

(ii) CC, RR.

See Appx "E".

(b) RMAR.

Nothing to report.

(c) RMAR - Clothing and Equipment.

(1) ARMY Loss CC, RR.

Web Equipment.

The distribution of Web Equipment was completed on 2 Apr 46.

Collection of Motor Cycles.

176 "MARCHESS" M/cycles collected from No. 9 Vehicle Park, 38 Vehicle Coy and taken to No. 10 Efficient Vehicle Park for distribution on 4 Apr 46.

Collection of Ammunition.

135,000 rounds Italian ammunition collected from 16 RAD NO. 4.

Transfer of Boots ex-FRATTIAGGIORE to other depots. 13

The following boots were transferred to 591 Italian Clothing Depot :-

Boots ankle new	quantity	3600 pairs
Boots ankle graded	" "	26122 pairs

The following boots were transferred to 599 Italian Clothing Depot :-

Boots ankle graded	quantity	33781 pairs
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The following boots are held at No. 8, FRATTIAGGIORE :-

Boots ankle new	quantity	11216 pairs
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6/.....

0804

Transfer of Socks.

The following socks were transferred to 591 Depot :-

Socks now quantity 8026 pairs

The following socks are held at No. 8 BR-ITI Depot :-

Socks now quantity 8000 pairs

MT Socks ex Ship "ORATA".

19 tons of Italian MT Socks were sent to No. 8 Repair Unit, ROME, by rail ex ship "ORATA".

Closing of No. 8 "TRUK" Depot, PRATTINAGGIORE.

All stock held at PRATTINAGGIORE was transferred to No. 8 BR-ITI Clothing Depot, PRATTINAGGIORE. The building at PRATTINAGGIORE has now been de-requisitioned. No. 8 BR-ITI Clothing Depot is now located at PRATTINAGGIORE.

Issues ex No. 8 BR-ITI Clothing Depot.

The following clothing was issued to 714 Ital. Admin Regt :-

Boots	quantity	500 pairs
Socks	" "	2000 pairs
Fullovers	" "	1000

The following clothing was issued to 715 Ital. Admin Regt :-

Caps K.D.	quantity	550
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(ii) CC, PR.

See Annex "E".

(d) RASC.

11 MU SICILY was visited between 9 Apr 46 and 18 Apr 46.

The following depots and units were inspected :-

30 MT Coy
11 Terr Admin Tpt Coy

19 tons of Italian MT Spares were sent to No. 8 Repaire Unit, Rome, by rail ex ship "ORATA".

Closing of No. 8 "BULK" Depot, PRATTINAGGIORE.

All stock held at PRATTINAGGIORE was transferred to No. 8 DR-ITI Clothing Depot, PRATTINAGGIORE. The building at PRATTINAGGIORE has now been de-requisitioned. No. 8 DR-ITI Clothing Depot is now located at PRATTINAGGIORE.

Issues ex No. 8 DR-ITI Clothing Depot.

The following clothing was issued to 714 Ital. Admin Regt :-

Boots	quantity	500 pairs
Socks	" "	2000 pairs
Pullovers	" "	1000

The following clothing was issued to 715 Ital. Admin Regt :-

Caps K.D.	quantity	550
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(ii) CC. M.

See Appx "E".

(a) RASC.

11 DLU SICILY was visited between 9 Apr 46 and 18 Apr 46.

The following depots and units were inspected :-

- 30 MT Coy
- 41 Terr Admin Tpt Coy
- 65 Distribution Depot
- 11 Distribution Depot
- 14 Military Bakery
- 22 Supply Coy
- 66 Distribution Depot

and were running satisfactorily, and in most cases had improved considerably from the previous inspection. For full reports refer S & T Branch.

Territorial HQ and Direzione Commissariato were visited.

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One point that has arisen after visiting the majority of depots and units is the fact that in nearly all cases very little or no RE work has been carried out on buildings etc., or is it likely to be effected although bids in most cases have been outstanding for a considerable time.

Instructions in maintenance and use of 406s and 412s are being given to personnel at CAR, AVELLINO.

[Signature]

Lt-Col.
GS.

13M/bb

APPENDICES

- "A" - LOCATION STATEMENT AND ORDER OF BATTLE
(not yet received from Territorial HQ)
- "B" - STAFF LIST - 10 DIU
- "C" - STAFF LIST - ITALIAN
(not yet received from Territorial HQ)
- "D" - MT HELD BY 10 DIU
- "E" - MONTHLY REPORT - 5 BRIGADE CC. RP.
- "F" - ARTICLE PUBLISHED IN "L'UNITA'" ON 25 APR 46
- "G" - COMMUNIST PAMPHLET ISSUED IN 10 CAR

3601

Appx "E" to 10 ENU Progress
Report No. 10 dated May 46

MONTHLY REPORT - 5 BRIGADE CORR.

1. (a) NAPLES LEGION.

	<u>Effective</u>	<u>Strength</u>	<u>Present</u>
	3972		3694
		<u>278</u>	

Difference

Sick	83
Leave (various)	112
Detached	83
	<u>278</u>

Percentage on leave - 3%

Not included in above are :-

Dependent on Returned PWs Centre 1598, of which :-

25 are employed as clerks at the centro.

1507 are on PW special leave.

40 are on sick leave.

13 are in hospital.

13 are awaiting assignment by GHQ.

(b) NAPLES MOBILE BATTALION.

	<u>Effective</u>	<u>Strength</u>	<u>Present</u>
	507		289
		<u>218</u>	

Difference

On det duty	19
Leave (various)	43
Anti-brigand	
Squad	99
Reinforcement	
of TARANTO	57
	<u>218</u>

Percentage on leave - 11.7%

40 men have now been returned from the anti-brigand squad, and they have been replaced by men from the Legion. GHQ have demanded the return of the 51 at BARI from the Ministry of the Interior.

2. CATANZARO LEGION.

	<u>Effective</u>	<u>Strength</u>	<u>Present</u>
			300

Percentage on leave - 3%

Not included in above are :-

Dependent on Returned PWs Centre 1598, of which :-

25 are employed as clerks at the centre.

1597 are on 14 special leave.

40 are on sick leave.

13 are in hospital.

13 are awaiting assignment by GHQ.

(b) NAPLES MOBILE BATTALION.

	Effective	Strength	Present
Difference	507	218	289

On det duty 19

Leave (various) 43

Anti-brigand

Squad 99

Reinforcement

of TARANTO

57

218

Percentage on leave - 11.7%

40 men have now been returned from the anti-brigand squad, and they have been replaced by men from the Legion. GHQ have demanded the return of the 51 at EARI from the Ministry of the Interior.

2. CATANZARO LEGION.

	Effective	Strength	Present
Difference	2203	211	1992

Present strength includes

107 from EARI MOBILE BN.

20 " NAPLES LEGION.

In hospital 26

Leave (various) 18

Detached 44

With NAPLES

LEGION 250

338

===

Percentage on leave . 8%

2/.....

- 2 -

3. (a) DARI LEGION.

Effective	Strength	Present
2272		2105
<u>167</u>		

Difference

In hospital	20
Detached	55
Leave (various)	92
	<u>167</u>
===	

Percentage on leave 4.3%

(b) MOBILE BATTALION NAME

Effective	Strength	Present
773		216

Leave (various)	52 (28 on sick leave)
Sick	22
Detached (SICILY)	493

Percentage on leave 23%

RECEIPT OF EQUIPMENT, ETC.

4.

(a) NATIVES LEGION

7780 handkerchiefs	600 mugs
1000 pairs boots	500 pairs overalls
3000 shirts	500 pairs goggles
5000 pairs socks	
10 motor-cycles	
7 Jeeps	
12 Staghound ACs	

153490 rounds 9mm ammunition for mitra Beretta.

(b) DARI LEGION

3487.95 metres Khaki cloth	7 Jeeps. (Received from
1500 shirts (grey-green)	Ministry of War)
100 flannel body belts.	The 12 Staghounds have left NONE
	for DARI

(c) CATANZARO LEGION

591 mitra Beretta Mod.44	1800 jackets grey green
6600 hand grenades.	1800 trousers grey green

1800 jackets grey green	1800 trousers grey green
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(b) MOBILE BATTALION DATA

	Effective	Strength
	773	Present 216

Leave (various) 52 (28 on sick leave)
Sick 22
Detached (SICILY) 483

Percentage on leave 25%

4. RECEIPT OF EQUIPMENT, ETC.

(a) NAPLES LEGION

7780 handkerchiefs
1000 pairs boots
3000 shirts
5000 pairs socks

600 mugs
500 pairs overalls
500 pairs goggles

10 motor-cycles
7 Jeeps
12 Staghound ACs

153190 rounds 9mm ammunition for mitra Beretta.

(b) PARI LEGION

3487.95 metres Khaki cloth
1500 shirts (grey-green)
100 flannel body belts.

7 Jeeps. (Received from
Ministry of War)
The 12 Staghounds have left HOME
for DARI

(c) CATANZARO LEGION

594 mitra Beretta Mod. 44
6600 hand grenades.

1800 jackets grey green 3533
1800 trousers grey green

5. DEFICIENCIES IN MATERIAL.

By far the most serious deficiencies, which are now being gradually remedied, are those of transport. As an example, the whole of the NAPLES INFANTRY GROUP, which includes 3 companies, has only one truck (requisitioned) and two cars.

3/.....

The chief needs of NAPLES LEGION and BATTALION are :-

- (a) - Load carriers 54
- (b) - Light trucks 119
- (c) - Motor-cycles 1027

Beretta Pistols Mod 34 2057

BARI LEGION and POLICE BATTALION are in an equally bad condition and have not yet received any issue of arms or transport. Again, the shortage of Beretta pistols is underlined. The same considerations apply to CATANZARO LEGION.

6. PUBLIC SAFETY SITUATION.

The situation in the TOGUA, MATERANO and JURCE areas of BARI LEGION has deteriorated. Armed robbery is common, and the bands of robbers are well armed. In the first fortnight of April there were 19 murders, eight of which were solved, 5 arrested; 36 armed robberies, 13 solved, 14 arrested; 124 aggravated thefts, 51 solved 45 persons arrested or reported. Violence on the part of leftist organisations has provoked disorders with retaliation from the more moderate parties. The BARI LEGION attributes this to the weakness of the provincial authorities who yield to the demands of agitators in the vain hope of avoiding more serious consequences.

A recrudescence of armed crime is reported from the NAPLES LEGION. Bands of criminals, some disguised in Allied Uniforms, do not hesitate to murder to achieve their ends. The worst area is ARIANO (Avellino) where exceptional measures are being taken against these persons. The situation in CATANZARO remains unchanged, but can hardly be termed satisfactory.

7. PRESS COMMENTS.

Generally, the leftist press, particularly "LA VOCE", attacks the CGRR whenever possible. Other papers are generous in praise of them.

8. VARIOUS.

Ex-PMs returned from Russia wrecked two communist and one socialist HQs in NAPLES, and an attempt to break into the Municipio was prevented by the Police. 3593

At SAN GENNAIO, as a result of an explosion, (believed Allied mine) 17 persons were found dead.

Complaint is made of the inadequacy of the stationary allowance,

6. PUBLIC SAFETY SITUATION.

The situation in the BOGGIA, MATURANO and MURGE areas of BARI REGION has deteriorated. Armed robbery is common, and the bands of robbers are well armed. In the first fortnight of April there were 19 murders, eight of which were solved, 5 arrested; 36 armed robberies, 13 solved, 14 arrested; 121 aggravated thefts, 51 solved, 45 persons arrested or reported. Violence on the part of leftist organisations has provoked disorders with retaliation from the more moderate parties. The BARI REGION attributes this to the weakness of the provincial authorities who yield to the demands of agitators in the vain hope of avoiding more serious consequences.

A recrudescence of armed crime is reported from the NAPLES REGION. Bands of criminals, some disguised in Allied Uniforms, do not hesitate to murder to achieve their ends. The worst area is ARIANO (Avellino) where exceptional measures are being taken against these persons. The situation in CATANZARO remains unchanged, but can hardly be termed satisfactory.

7. PRESS COMMENTS.

Generally, the leftist press, particularly "LA VOCE", attacks the CORR whenever possible. Other papers are generous in praise of them.

8. VARIOUS.

Ex-FIs returned from Russia wrecked two communist and one socialist HQs in NAPLES, and an attempt to break into the Municipio was prevented by the Police. 358

At SAN GERARDO, as a result of an explosion, (believed Allied mine) 17 persons were found dead.

Complaint is made of the inadequacy of the stationery allowance, and a request is made that every station be provided with a typewriter.

In CATANZARO, economic difficulties are being added to by a serious shortage of fertilisers.

4/.....

9.

GENERAL.

- (a) Considerable difficulty has been found in providing accommodation for the NAPLES MOBILE BATTALION. I have at last found a barracks which the Americans are evacuating, and it is suitable for housing the whole Battalion.
- (b) All the mitra Beretta received at NAPLES have been distributed to groups, as also has the ammunition. They are now in course of distribution to lower formations. There is no doubt that the arrival of the 10 load carriers will enormously improve the speed of distribution.

CMH/bb

C. H. Hays

Major
CCMR Liaison Officer

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ARTICLE PUBLISHED IN "L'UNITA"
on 25 Apr 46

DA AVELLINO

I MONARCHICI DEL "CENTRO RECLUTE"
CERCANO DI PROVOCARE DISORDINI

Avellino, 24.

La domenica dello Palme, verso le 12, in piazza della Libertà ad Avellino fu tenuto un comizio. Parlarono molte persone: aprì un giovane democristiano che si pronunciò per la repubblica, e furono sostenuti dopo alcuni contraddittori. Anche un sacerdote qualunquista volle dire la sua: si trattava dello stesso che proprio nella mattina aveva officiato nella caserma del Centro Addestramento Reclute istituito da pochi mesi ad Avellino, ed aveva esortato i 5.000 soldati a difendere la monarchia e la casa Savoia.

Pronunciava la parola anche un comunista ed un socialista, e mentre quest'ultimo ricordava Matteotti, alcuni monarchici presenti levavano qualche fischio provocando un certo movimento.

I monarchici, temendo per il peggio, distaccarono certi loro amici del resto ben individuati, ed invitare i soldati che stavano allora arrivando in libera uscita ad intervenire perché un oratore, e precisamente un comunista, avrebbe gridato "abbasso l'esercito".

Naturalmente si trattava di una menzogna per speculare sullo spirito di corpo dei soldati e provocare dei disordini.

L'incidente che sembrava dovesse allargarsi a conflitto, fu contenuto entro i limiti di un normale bisticcio. Intanto interveniva la ronda militare, e ad essa i soldati più accesi come monarchici, insoddisfatti per gli scarsi risultati ottenuti, facevano le loro rimostre per "le offese fatte all'esercito".

Nuovamente si radunò la folla, in gran parte composta di soldati, ed un nostro compagno intervenne per cercare di chiarire alla ronda come erano avvenute veramente le cose.

Gli stessi soldati scalmanati cercavano allora di picchiarla: l'intervento di agenti di P.S. lo sottraevano da quelli emergenti.

Fu allora che questi cominciavano a gridare viva la Monarchia e a insultare il nostro partito e tutti i repubblicani e minacciavano di intervenire con le baionette tirandole fuori.

Anche in questo frangente fu la responsabilità dei nostri compagni che riusciva a ristabilire la calma.

Ci risulta che il questore abbia fatto ampio rimostre al Comandante del Centro, che è un Colonnello di Cavalleria, e sembra che costui, limitandosi ad un blando cichetto pubblico ai suoi soldati più facinorosi, li abbia poi gratificati in disparte di una "licenza premio".

Questo in fondo non è che il risultato di tutta una politica condotta

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Prendeva la parola anche un comunista ed un socialista, e mentre quest'ultimo ricordava Matteotti, alcuni monarchici presenti levarono qualche fischio provocando un certo movimento.

I monarchici, tenendo per il petto, distaccarono certi loro amici del resto ben individuati, ad invitare i soldati che stavano allora arrivando in libreria uscite ad intervenire perché un oratore, e precisamente un comunista, avrebbe gridato "abbasso l'esercito".

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Questo in fondo non è che il risultato di tutta una politica condotta da certi ufficiali del Centro stesso, tendente a stabilire una situazione tesa tra i loro soldati e le organizzazioni democratiche di sinistra.

Ad Avellino si pensa, naturalmente, che i 5000 soldati sono in fondo preparati militarmente e.....spiritualmente ad Avellino, ma che i più "bravi" saranno inviati in altre zone d'Italia.

Gli stessi facinorosi, se or sono, provocarono un gruppo di giovani che ritenevano comunisti, con questi vennero alle mani, ma il fatto fu circoscritto a poche persone.

Certo c'è che una situazione di questo genere, in Avellino, rischia di determinare seri incidenti, e merita tutta l'attenzione delle autorità centrali militari e politiche.

COMMUNIST PAMPHLET ISSUED IN 10 CAR

FRONTE DELLA GIOVENTU'

IN FAVORE DEI GIOVANI CHIAMATI ALLE ARMI
PER UN ESERCITO DEMOCRATICO IN UN' ITALIA DEMOCRATICA

Non vi puo' essere in Italia una vera democrazia senza che le forze armate del nostro paese non siano la espressione della volonta' e dei sentimenti del popolo.

I giovani italiani in uniforme devono potersi sentire fratelli di tutti gli altri giovani lavoratori e studenti del nostro paese, sapere quindi che le loro famiglie sono aiutate e i loro interessi tutelati. I nostri giovani soldati devono trovare nell'esercito un'atmosfera di cameratismo e di comprensione tra i consilioni, di reciproco rispetto coi graduati e gli ufficiali, di amichevole contatto con le associazioni libere e democratiche dei giovani e delle ragazze.

E' partendo da queste considerazioni e rispondendo alle preoccupazioni e alle rivendicazioni avanzate dai giovani del 1924 chiamati alle armi che una delegazione della Direzione Nazionale del Fronte della Gioventu' si e' recata il 12 Marzo u.s. alla Presidenza del Consiglio e al Ministero della Guerra presentando ed esponendo un memoriale in cui sono comprese le legittime aspirazioni dei giovani del nostro paese.

Innanzi tutto il memoriale chiede un miglioramento delle prospettive e delle condizioni materiali di vita dei richiamati:

- Applicare, per la classe 1924, una forma di breve e razionale istruzione che permetta di ridurre la forma e sei o otto mesi al massimo.
- Assicurare che il militare al termine della leva possa ricoprire il posto di lavoro lasciato all'atto della chiamata e che il periodo di servizio prestato gli sia conteggiato agli effetti della anzianita' di lavoro; una legge governativa deve stabilire questo diritto gia' sostenuto dalla CGIL;
- Stabilire la concessione di speciali esoneri e particolari categorie di lavoratori specie nella agricoltura e in altre branche di attivita' di interesse nazionale.

I GIOVANI MILITARI VIVONO LONTANI DALLE LORO CASE, DALLI AMICI, DALLE FIDANZATE. ESSI NON DEVONO SENTIRSI ABBANDONATI E ISOLATI. GIOVANI DEL FRONTE, DELL'ARI SCRIVETE LORO SOTTUTE, MANDATE PACCHI E PICCOLI VIAGGI, MANDATE CIGARETTE E RIVISTE NELLE CASERME. GIOVANI DEL FRONTE E RAGAZZE DELL'ARI DELLE CITA' DI GUARNIGIONE, FATE CHE LE NUOVE RECLUTE TROVINO SUBITO NUOVI AMICI, NUOVI FRATELLI, NUOVE FIDANZATE.

ti del popolo.
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Immediatamente tutto il memoriale chiede un miglioramento delle prospettive e delle condizioni materiali di vita dei richiamati:

- Applicare, per la classe 1924, una forma di breve e razionale istruzione che permetta di ridurre la forma a sei o otto mesi al massimo.
- Assicurare che il militare al termine della leva possa riacquistare il posto di lavoro lasciato all'atto della chiamata e che il periodo di servizio prestato gli sia conteggiato agli effetti della anzianita' di lavoro; una legge governativa deve stabilire questo diritto gia' sostenuto dalla CGIL;
- Stabilire la concessione di speciali esoneri a particolari categorie di lavoratori specie nella agricoltura e in altre branche di attivita' di interesse nazionale.

I GIOVANI MILITARI VIVONO LONTANI DALLE LORO CASE, DALLI ALCI, DALLE FIDANZATE. ESSI NON DEVONO SENTIRSI ABBANDONATI E ISOLATI. GIOVANI DEL NUOVE, RICORDATE DELL'ARJ SCRIVETE LORO SONTATE, MANDATE PACCHI E PICCOLI VAGLIA, MANDATE CIONALI E RIVISTE NELLE CASESSE. GIOVANI DEL FRONTE E RAGAZZE DELL'ARJ DELLE CITTA' DI GUARNIGIONE, DATE CHE LE NUOVE RECLUTE TROVINO SUBITO NUOVI ALCI, NUOVI FRATELLI, NUOVE FIDANZATE.
I MILITARI FIGLI DEL POPOLO DEVONO ESSERE SEMPRE COL POPOLO.

- Adeguare il sussidio alle famiglie dei chiamati al caro-vita attuale. Tenendo presente che il sussidio e' attualmente in lire 14 alla madre o alla moglie, lire 5,50 al padre a lire 3,50 per ogni figlio. Con immediato aumento esso deve essere almeno triplicato.

Ma non vi sono solo le condizioni di vita materiale che contano, perche' nelle case, negli aeroporti e sulle navi il "clima" sia un clima ben diverso da quello degli anni fascisti o quale vorrebbero mantenere certi ufficiali reazionari. Quali primi passi verso la democratizzazione delle Forze Armate il memoriale chiede:

- Costituire effettivamente in tutti i reparti le Commissioni di

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controllo per il rancio democraticamente eletto dai militari come risulta da apposita circolare ministeriale;

- Istituire in ogni reparto una Commissione per lo sviluppo della cultura, il benessere e l'igiene del soldato, eletta democraticamente ed alla quale siano assicurate le più ampie facilitazioni da parte dei comandi o la concessione dei mezzi necessari;

- Riconoscimento dei gradi conseguiti nelle formazioni partigiane o largo impiego di questi quadri nelle Nuove Forze Armate;

- Rinnovare le norme per il reclutamento e l'avanzamento dei quadri in generale, in modo da permettere a tutti coloro che ne hanno le reali capacità di accedere ai gradi superiori e alle scuole militari senza pregiudizio del titolo di studio.

Questo clima democratico ha la sua premessa essenziale nella possibilità per i militari di sentirsi dei liberi cittadini e nella garanzia della imparzialità dei comandi militari; ecco perché il memoriale conclude:

- Applicazione completa dell'art 7 della legge elettorale esigendo che i Comandi siano veramente imparziali onde evitare che elementi monarchici o qualunquisti siano favoriti, come oggi accade frequentemente, nello svolgere immanentemente la loro propaganda e colpiti invece da sanzioni altri militari per il solo fatto di manifestare tendenza favorevole ai Partiti repubblicani;

- Libertà ai militari di professare una propria tendenza politica o di seguire la stampa, senza subire alcuna forma di repressione morale e materiale, senza che la divisa e il grado possano influenzare il libero orientamento dei singoli.

GIOVANI DEL FRONTE E RAGAZZE DELL'ALF SIATE GLI AMICI GENEROSI E PATERNI DEI GIOVANI DEL 24 CHIAMATI ALLE ARMI.
 OFFRITE LORO FESTE E REGALI PRIMA DELLA PARTENZA, ACCOGLIERE GLI
 RITORNANTI NEI CENTRI DI RACCOLTA E NELLE CITTÀ DI GUESTIONE.
 TATE CHE I GIOVANI SOLDATI, MARINAI ED AULIERI SI SENTANO DOVUTE
 MEMORI DI UNA GRANDE FAMIGLIA, LA FAMIGLIA DELLA GIOVENTÙ ITALIANA
 NA DEMOCRATICA E REPUBBLICANA.
 NELLE VOSTRE ADUNATE, NELLE VOSTRE FESTE, NELLE VOSTRE SOTTOSCRIZIONI, RICORDATEVI SEMPRE DEI GIOVANI MILITARI.

Presentare un Memoriale e solo il primo passo, i giovani "frontisti" faranno in modo che le rivendicazioni espresse siano soddisfatte, che i giovani in uniforme possano come tutti i ragazzi e le ragazze d'Italia lavorare anche essi fraternamente uniti per una vita migliore, per la repubblica e la democrazia.

largo impiego di questi quadri nelle Nuove Forze Armate;
- Rinnovare le norme per il reclutamento e l'avanzamento dei quadri in generale, in modo da permettere a tutti coloro che ne hanno le reali capacità di accedere ai gradi superiori e alle scuole militari senza pregiudizio del titolo di studio.

Questo clima democratico ha la sua promessa essenziale nella possibilità per i militari di sentirsi dei liberi cittadini e nella garanzia della imparzialità dei comandi militari; ecco perché il memoriale conclude:

- Applicazione completa dell'art 7 della legge elettorale esigendo che i Comandi siano veramente imparziali onde evitare che elementi monarchici o qualunquisti siano favoriti, come oggi accade frequentemente, nello svolgere impunemente la loro propaganda e colpiti invece da sensazioni altri militari per il solo fatto di manifestare tendenza favorevole al Partito repubblicano;

- Libertà ai militari di professare una propria tendenza politica o di seguire la stampa, senza subire alcuna forma di repressione morale e materiale, senza che la divisa e il grado possano influenzare il libero orientamento dei singoli.

GIOVANI DEL FRONTE E RAGAZZE DELL'AV STATE CHE AIUTI GENEROSI E PATERNI DEI GIOVANI DEL 24 CHIACIATI ALLE ANI.

OTTENUTE LORO FESTE E REGALI PRIMA DELLA PARTENZA, ACCOGLIENTI GEFEROSAMENTE NEL CENTRI DI RACCOLTA E NELLE CITTA' DI GUARNIGIONE. FATE CHE I GIOVANI SOLDATI, MARCIAI ED ANIERI SI SENTANO DAVANTAGE MEMORI DI UNA GRANDE FAMIGLIA, LA FAMIGLIA DELLA GIOVENTU' ITALIA-NA DEMOCRATICA E REPUBBLICANA.

NELLE VOSTRE ARMATE, NELLE VOSTRE UNITA', NELLE VOSTRE SOTTOSORTI- ZIONI, RICORDATEVI SEMPRE DEI GIOVANI MILITARI.

Presentare un Memoriale e' solo il primo passo, i giovani "frontisti" faranno in modo che le rivendicazioni espresse siano soddisfatte, che i giovani in uniforme passano come tutti i ragazzi e le ragazze d'Italia lavorino anche essi fraternamente uniti per una vita migliore, per la repubblica e la democrazia.

Per i giovani soldati, marinai ed avieri il Fronte della Gioventu' vuole:

TRIPPLICATO IL SUSSIDIO ALLE FAMIGLIE

CONSERVAZIONE DEL POSTO DI LAVORO

DEMOCRATIA NELL'ESERCITO

RIDUZIONE DELLA DURATA DELLA PERMA

Giovani recluto del 24, portate nelle Forze Armate Italiane lo spirito democratico della nuova Italia, lo spirito antifascista e patriottico della guerra di liberazione.

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17 Apr 46

10 BLU PROGRESS REPORT NO. 9

As at 15 Apr 46

Land Forces Sub-Comm, AG (MITA) (4)

Copies to :-

9 - BLU
11 - BLU

PART I - GENERAL

1. DOMESTIC. (BLU)

- (a) Capt. T.A. MURRAY RASC left for SICILY 8th Apr 46 on weeks visit to units.
- (b) Capt. R.F.S. LOWE RASC left on release 9th Apr 46.

2. ITALIAN.

- (a) Location Statement and Order of Battle due for Progress Report No. 8 attached at Appx "A".
- (b) Staff List Italian due for Progress Report No. 8 attached at Appx "G".
- (c) Letter from General ROSSINO Cmdr NAPLES TERRITORIAL HQ attached at Appx "B".
- (d) Article published in "Corriere dell'Irpinia" on 6 Apr 46 attached at Appx "D".

PART II - "G"

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PART I - GENERAL

1. DOMESTIC. (BLU)

(a) Capt. E.A. MURRAY RASO left for SICILY 8th Apr 46 on weeks visit to units.

(b) Capt. R.F.S. LOWE BELT left on release 9th Apr 46.

2. ITALIAN.

(a) Location Statement and Order of Battle due for Progress Report No. 8 attached at Appx "A".

(b) Staff List Italian due for Progress Report No. 8 attached at Appx "C".

(c) Letter from General ROMANO Cmdr NAPLES TERRITORIAL HQ attached at Appx "B".

(d) Article published in "Corriere dell'Irpinia" on 6 Apr 46 attached at Appx "D".

PART II - "G"

3. EMPLOYMENT OF TROOPS.

Nothing to report.

4. TRAINING.

The Establishments

CAR AVELLANO

(a) VISIT OF CHIEF OF STAFF TO THE ITALIAN ARMY

General CADORNA visited the CAR on 13 Apr. This inspection was thorough and practical. The recruits carried out normal

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training; there was no ceremony and no "eyewash".

(b) RECRUITS

249 volunteers have been drafted to other CAR's, leaving a deficiency of 74 recruits. Approximately 30 new recruits still arrive each day. They are placed in separate squads so as to maintain continuity of instruction. A small number of recruits who have returned from AWOL have been drafted to the CAR at SIENA as a punishment.

(c) INSTRUCTORS

(1) There is a shortage of instructors, and weapon training squads often consist of 36 or more recruits. It has been suggested that the number of instructors is too small, and was based on the numbers available, and not on the real requirements of the CAR's. Territorial HQ have been advised to review this question, and to forward their recommendations to SIENA.

(11) The standard of the instructors is not high, and the methods of instruction are only fair. The officers accept far too low a standard from their NCO's.

(a) CONDITION OF BARRACKS

Work is continuing slowly. The barracks will not really be ready for some months.

(e) WELLFARE

The recruits are well looked after. The dining halls are clean and attractive, arrangements are made for visits by parents of the recruits, and concerts are held in the evenings.

5. SOUTH ITALIAN OFFICERS.

90% of the officers at Territorial HQ and of the instructors at 10 CAR are SOUTH ITALIANS. The Chief of Staff discussed this point on his visit to 10 CAR, and stated that it is unavoidable owing to the high cost of living. Until a proportion of officers from the NORTH can be sent down here we will have to accept NEAPOLITAN standards of industry, hygiene and integrity.

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PART III - "A"

6. DOMESTIC.

DEFICIENCIES IN ALL RANKS AGAINST WE

This has been increased by :

Duty NCO	-	1 Sgt
Ration NCO	-	1 1/Cpl

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7. ITALIAN.

PART IV - "Q"

TRANSPORT

ARMY LESS CO. RR.

176 Matchless M/Cs for CAR's have been collected by 10 Efficient Vehicle Park and distribution is being arranged.

[Signature]

Lt-Col.
GS.

mm/bb

APPENDICES

- "A" - LOCATION STATEMENT AND ORDER OF BATTLE - ITALIAN
- "B" - LETTER FROM GENERAL ROMANO
- "C" - STAFF LIST - ITALIAN
- "D" - VISIT OF GENERAL ROMANO TO 10 CAR

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Appx "B" to 10 ELU Progress
Report No. 9 dated 17 Apr 46

Territorial HQ NAPLES

9 April 1946

Dear Col Gibbon,

I have recently visited the GAR, and I have seen the recruits on parade. I share your opinion about the excellent beginning.

I am glad that this matter has received the praise of General Browning, and I thank you for having brought this matter to his attention.

In the course of my visit I had some talks with the officers, and I believe that the instructors will be equal to their task. The officer commanding the demonstration platoon seemed to me undecided, and slightly pessimistic, and I have exhorted him to shake himself, and to be confident.

As to the completion of the repairs works, I am sorry to say that that will take some time yet, as, unfortunately, there is too wide a breach between the good will and the means at disposal.

I trust that the GAR will thoroughly fulfill the task for which it was intended, and I thank you for your collaboration.

Sincerely yours

G. ROMANO, General

Lt-Col. A.W. GIBBON, OBE
10 ELU - Torre del Greco

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VISIT OF GENERAL ROMANO
TO 10 CAR

(From the "Corriere dell'Irpinia, 6 Apr 46)

Il Comandante del Comiter di Napoli, Generale di Divisione ROMANO, ha ispezionato Domenica il 10 Centro Addestramento Reclute, accompagnato dal Generale di Brigata GRANATA, del Genio Militare, e dall'Ufficiale addetto Cap. SURACI.

Questa visita segna ufficialmente la ripresa del funzionamento della caserma "Berardi" che, già sede della Scuola Allievi Ufficiali, subì i danni del bombardamento e ospitò a lungo le truppe alleate; e quindi con senso di soddisfazione e di compiacimento che assistiamo al rifiorire della vita in questi edifici che dettero, e ritornano a dare, lustro e decoro alla nostra città.

Circa tremilacinquecento reclute, raggruppate in tre battaglioni, sono schierate innanzi al Comando e vengono passate in rassegna dal Generale. Alle dieci egli sale su di una pedana e parla ai giovani fanti, dicendo loro, con belle espressioni in cui vibra l'orgoglio del vecchio soldato e la commozione del cittadino italiano, che il nostro esercito riprende oggi le sue gloriose tradizioni, e si appresta a riorganizzarsi su nuove basi onde tornare ad essere quel saldo presidio di cui nessuna nazione può privarsi: il soldato italiano su cui nessuna macchia grava, e che non è stato in alcun momento secondo a nessuno, deve essere fiero che la Patria guardi oggi e sempre a lui, che è la migliore e più sana espressione della terra nostra.

Le parole del generale vengono attentamente seguite dalle reclute che, al termine di esse, dimostrano con il loro caloroso consenso quanto quelle espressioni fiero e commosse trovino risonanza nel loro animo.

Ha inizio quindi lo sfilamento, che lascia gradevolmente stupiti gli spettatori per il grado di addestramento raggiunto dai soldati in pochissimi giorni: alcuni sono arrivati da meno d'una settimana, altri continuano ad affluire giornalmente.

Qualcuno di noi riconoscendo nella compagnia che fa più bella prova quella agli ordini di un ufficiale che fu già suo comandante, e ammirando la prestanza, l'ordine, il portamento della truppa, avverte in un senso di esultanza il rinnovarsi dello spirito di corpo.

Al termine della sfilata, il generale rende il saluto ai battaglioni e li mette in libertà, tenendo poi rapporto agli ufficiali, che si

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Al termine della sfilata, il generale rende il saluto ai battaglioni e li mette in libertà, tenendo poi rapporto agli ufficiali, che si schierano dietro il comandante del Centro, colonnello Magliari Galante: ad essi esprime il suo compiacimento per l'efficienza dell'istruzione. Passa quindi a ispezionare gli alloggiamenti. Lo seguiamo nella visita, avendo così modo di rilevare come siano stati compiuti dei miracoli nel riassetto della caserma, che molte cure prove avevano ridotta in condizioni pietose. Mentre passiamo da una camerata all'altra, l'aiutante maggiore del Centro, maggiore Bocco, ci fornisce gentilmente chiare e dettagliate informazioni, che necessariamente riportiamo per sommi capi.

Circa quarantacinque milioni sono stati già spesi per eseguire in parte i lavori occorrenti a riparare i guasti a rifare intonaci e pareti, a livellare pavimenti, ad ingrandire ed arricchire le cucine, a rendere

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insomma comodi all'uso i locali. Gli impianti igienici, piu' di ogni altra cosa accusavano i danni subiti; non sono stati soltanto rimessi in sesto, ma sono stati anche accresciuti, specialmente in quegli alloggiamenti nei quali va accantonato un numero di uomini superiore a quello previsto quando la caserma fu costruita. Anche per quanto riguarda il materiale mobile e le suppellettili si e' fatto tutto daccapo, con criteri molto moderni: ogni soldato ha la sua brandina con rete elastica - o dorme in puliti e comodi lettini biposti di metallo - con materassino e lenzuola. In una camerata linda e ordinata come un'abitazione civile, quali vanno appesi abiti e biancheria e servono nello stesso tempo da divisorio tra un ordine e l'altro di posti. Circa il corredo personale, apprendo che ogni soldato riceve due uniformi, una per la libera uscita, l'altra per il servizio. Una innovazione costituita dai piatti - nei quali le reclute mangiano sedendo al refettorio intorno agli appositi tavoli - in sostituzione della gavetta che portano invece con loro durante le esercitazioni; un'altra innovazione sara' quella che consentira di far trovare a tavola, e servito, il piatto. Insomma le condizioni igieniche e i conforti sono ottimi, come e' dimostrato anche dal fatto che i posti sanitari organizzati presso ogni battaglione, pur essendo attrezzati sono frequentati pochissimo. Lo stesso dicasi per l'infermeria del Centro che, capace di trentasei posti, ha pure a sua disposizione un'autoambulanza. Piu' frequentato e, invece, lo spaccio, accogliente e molto ben fornito. Ben messa e anche la mensa sottufficiali, dove troviamo dei sergenti intorno a tavoli apparecchiati con ordine e buon gusto per quattro posti ognuno.

Nella mensa ufficiali troviamo un ambiente gaio e giovanile; alla tavola del comandante sentiamo che tutti, dal generale a noi stessi, sono elettrizzati per l'avvenimento odierno che segna una data nella vita della caserma e dell'esercito tutto. Il colonnello porge al generale il saluto degli ufficiali e l'assicurazione del loro entusiasmo nel compimento del dovere che particolarmente oggi non e' scevro di aspre difficolta'. Il generale risponde ringraziando e brindando alle fortune d'Italia; poco dopo riparte, senza trascurare di interessarsi degli alloggi per le famiglie degli ufficiali, i quali dal canto loro ci fanno pressione affinché la stampa prenda a cuore il problema con l'indurre le autorità locali da una parte e i cittadini abitanti dell'altra, a far di tutto perche' nella ricostruzione delle abitazioni, che sia rapida e soddisfacente, si tengano presenti anche quelle esigenze.

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Uscendo dalla caserma, sotto gli ombrosi e secolari platani che tervistiamo una recluta: sembra già un "anziano" e pensiamo di sentire il suo punto di vista sull'argomento.

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Uscendo dalla caserma, sotto gli ombrosi e secolari platani dell'istituto, osserviamo una recluta: sembra già un "anziano" e pensiamo di sentire il suo punto di vista sull'andamento del Centro. Gli chiediamo di sentire il colonnello. "Una perfetta figura di ufficiale: pensi ha stretto la mano a tutte le reclute, un vero gentiluomo". Le stesse espressioni lusinghiere ha per gli ufficiali - di cui conosce tutti i nomi (e uno dei soldati istruiti scelti per far da maestri a quelli meno istruiti) - e per i sottufficiali, tutti usciti dalla Scuola Militare di Cesano, "tutti in gamba".

"Il vitto è buono: abbiamo quindici lire al giorno di miglioramento rancio; due volte al giorno minestra, carne con vegetali, mezzo litro di vino, frutta fresca e secca, circa 500 grammi di ottimo pane. Si è costituita inoltre una commissione composta di soldati che esprime i desiderata della truppa e contribuisce a rendere più confortevole questa vita.

Gia fin dall'arrivo ricevemmo una ottima impressione, perche trovammo alla stazione un ufficio addetto al ricevimento, e in caserma un altro ufficio che in due ore provvide ad equipaggiarci e a smistarci per i reparti, distribuendo ad ognuno lire cento, di cui la meta fu devoluta alle prime spese di assestamento. Insomma, tutto e basato su nuovi criteri, con vedute piu ampie ed elastiche di quelle del passato".

L'intervista e finita : nel nostro cuore di vecchi ufficiali si rafforza la speranza che l'Italia risorga nei suoi figli migliori, mentre al nostro orecchio giunge l'eco della canzone che la reclusa - napoletana - canterella nell'allontanarsi per riontrare alla Caserma.

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CONFIDENTIAL

10 BLU PROGRESS REPORT NO. 8

As at 1 Apr 46

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5 Apr 46

Land Forces Sub-Comm. AG (LILA)

(4)

Copies to :- 9 BLU.
11 BLU.

RECEIVED
267
5 APR 1946

PART I - GENERAL

1. DOMESTIC. (BLU)

- (a) Major H.J.O. BRINSELO RA reported as DATED 22 Mar 46.
- (b) Captain N.W. CLARKE RACG reported as Ordnance officer 22 Mar 46.
- (c) 10 BLU moved from NARLES to TORRE DEL GRECO on 23 & 24 Mar 46.
- (d) Captain A.D.S. LOWE returned from 28 days sick leave on 25 Mar 46.
- (e) Captain W.S. HINDL DELL reported on 25 Mar and returned HOME 29 Mar 46 prior to proceeding LIAP.
- (f) Staff List 10 BLU attached at Appx "B".

2. ITALIAN.

- (a) Location Statement and Order of Battle (Appx "A") not received from Territorial HQ.
- (b) Staff List Italian (Appx "C") not received from Territorial HQ.

PART II - "C"

3. REPORT OF INFO.

- (a) Army Less 08. PR.

10 Inf Regt.

3586

PART I - GENERAL

1. DOMESTIC. (IMU)

- (a) Major H.T.O. FRINSECO RA reported as DAMAGED 22 Mar 46.
- (b) Captain N.W. CLARKE HACC reported as Ordnance officer 22 Mar 46.
- (c) 10 IMU moved from NAPLES to TORRE DEL GRECO on 23 & 24 Mar 46.
- (d) Captain R.E.S. LOWE returned from 28 days sick leave on 25 Mar 46.
- (e) Captain W.S. RUDIN HEME reported on 25 Mar and returned HOME 28 Mar 46 prior to proceeding LTAP.
- (f) Stages 1st 10 IMU attached at Appx "B".

2. ITALIAN.

- (a) Location Statement and Order of Battle (Appx "A") not received from Territorial HQ.
- (b) Staff List Italian (Appx "C") not received from Territorial HQ.

PART II - "C"

3. REGIMENT OF INFANTRY.

- (a) Army less CO, PR.

10 Inf Regt.

3586

This Regiment is in a reasonably satisfactory state. All the CO, PR, trained officers and NCO's have been drafted to the GAR, in consequence little progress can be expected until the present personnel are replaced by men trained at the GAR's, and until British equipment is issued.

- (b) CC, PR.

Monthly Report by CC, PR. 10 attached to 10 IMU at Appx "J".

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4. TRAINING.

(a) Army Class CO, RR.

Try Establishments.

Reports on CAR attached at Appoes "E" "F" "G" & "H".

5. INTELLIGENCE.

(a) PW repatriation continues satisfactorily and the average delay in the Transit Camp outside NAPLES is now only 3 or 4 days. Difficulty is however being experienced with large numbers of PWs who are domiciled in North Africa. At the moment approximately 1000 are held pending the Allied ruling in respect of repatriation to North Africa. This number will increase with each shipment of PWs.

(b) The following information has been given by Major DE CRISTOFERANO Chief Intelligence officer - Territorial HQ, NAPLES.

(i) An organization exists which is known as F.A.P.A. (Federazione Anti-fascistica Forze Armate). FAPA started in 1943, in the Navy, and is an Anti-Fascist movement. The head of the organization is General ARZI who was dismissed from the Army in 1944 and lives in Rome. It is estimated that about 2% of the officers in the Army belong but their names are not known. This organization is a bridge between the Army and the Communist and Socialist Parties, using both to further its own end. Very few other ranks are interested in FAPA.

(ii) During the past month two organizations known as CARS (Centro Assistenza Refugiati Solitari) and CANG (Centro Assistenza Ufficiali Gangado) have been discovered. These organizations are branches of the Communist Party. It appears that a branch of the Communist Party with HQ at GENOA controls three sub branches as follows :-

RE GENOA

Penetration	Information	Propaganda
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Propaganda produces pamphlets, books and slogan passing them to Penetration and Information. The names of two books and one newspaper are given below :-

- Books 1. Rivolta dei Marinai Russi e Kronstadt.
2. Aiuti dei Marinai Francesi ed Italiani Russi nel Mar Nero.

Newspaper : Soldati del Popolo.

Information acts as intelligence and sends back information.

approximately 1000 are held pending the Allied ruling in respect of repatriation to North Africa. This number will increase with each shipment of PWs.

(b)

The following information has been given by Major DE CRISTOFANO (Chief Intelligence officer - Territorial HQ, WILLES).

- (1) An organization exists which is known as F.A.P.A. (Federazione Anti-Monarchica Forze Armate). F.A.P.A. started in 1943, in the Navy, and is an anti royalist movement. The head of the organization is General ALZET who was dismissed from the army in 1944 and lives in Rome. It is estimated that about 2% of the officers in the army belong but their names are not known. This organization is a bridge between the Army and the Communist and Socialist Parties, using both to further its own end. Very few other ranks are interested in F.A.P.A.

- (11) During the past month two organizations known as GARS (Centro Assistenza Soldati) and CAUC (Centro Assistenza Ufficiali Congediati) have been discovered. These organizations are branches of the Communist Party. It appears that a branch of the Communist Party with HQ at GENOA controls three sub branches as follows :-

HQ GENOA

Penetration	Information	Propaganda
Propaganda produces pamphlets, books and slogans passing them to Penetration and Information. The names of two books and one newspaper are given below :-		
Books	1. Rivolta dei Marinai Russi a Prentstadt.	2. 205
	2. Aiuti dei Marinai Russi al Mar Nero.	
Newspaper	: Soldati del Popolo.	

Information acts as intelligence and sends back information about progress etc. of Communist propaganda.

Penetration uses GARS and CAUC to spread Communism.

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CARS.

CARS occupies itself solely with Other Ranks. Although outwardly an organization to assist ex PWs (food and clothing), PWs are canvassed to join the Communist Party. Those that do are sent amongst serving soldiers to spread communism.

The President in Naples is known to be

CARLO ANTONIO ORIOI
Via MEDINA, NAPLES

who is an ex PW from ALGERIA. It is not yet known if he was an officer or OR. He is under surveillance and a soldier has been introduced into the organization to report developments to Territorial HQ.

CAUC.

CAUC occupies itself with Officers, and its existence has been known for just over a month. It works in the same manner as CARS. The local President is not yet known but HARRY FARMER, ex Under Secretary for WAR, is the head of the CAUC organization and as he lives in NAPLES he can be considered as the brains behind the EARLERS branch.

(iii) The Socialist Party run a branch known as "D" Section, which interests itself in the Army, chiefly by means of propaganda. It has very little support, and possesses no money. "D" Section is not considered dangerous.

6. Remarks on INFORMATION attached at Appx "I".

PART III - "A"

7. DOMESTIC.

(a) Deficiencies in all ranks against WE.

Officers -	NIL
OR's	- L/Cpl RASO (Clerk ED) Etc " " " L/Cpl RAOG (Clerk RAOG Duties) L/Cpl RUTTE (Clerk Tech.)

(b) Leave.

who is an ex PW from ALGERIA. It is not yet known if he was an officer or OR. He is under surveillance and a soldier has been introduced into the organization to report developments to Territorial HQ.

CAUC.

CAUC occupies itself with Officers, and its existence has been known for just over a month. It works in the same manner as CARS. The local President is not yet known but MARIO FALUTTO, ex Under Secretary for WAR, is the head of the CAUC organization and as he lives in NAPLES he can be considered as the brains behind the NAPLES branch.

- (iii) The Socialist Party run a branch known as "D" Section, which interests itself in the Army, chiefly by means of propaganda. It has very little support, and possesses no money. "D" Section is not considered dangerous.

6. Remarks on INSPECTOR/AMES attached at Appx "I".

PART VII - "A"

7. DOMESTIC.

- (a) Deficiencies in all ranks against VII.

Officers - MIL

OR's - L/Cpl RASC (Clerk GD)

Rta " "

L/Cpl RASC (Clerk RASC Duties)

L/Cpl RETE (Clerk Tech.)

3584

- (b) Leave.

- (i) Details of all ranks on leave and when due to return within VII.

MIL.

- (ii) Details of all ranks due for leave in immediate future.

T/Capt. F.A. Murray (70184) RASC.

4/.....

0837

(c) Forecast of prospective vacancies against WL.

Sgt GD (Group 23) About 15 April
 WO I RLOG (Python) " 15-30 May
 RATION NCO (L/Cpl) (Python) 15-30 May.

8. OFFICERS CLUES.

The committee of the Park (Senior Allied Officers) Club NAPLES have agreed to admit Italian officers in uniform as the guests of members.

9. ITALIAN.

Deficiencies in Total Strengths and in Tradesmen and Specialists against WL.

(i) Total Strength State Officers + 3%
 ORs - 20%

(ii) Tradesmen and Specialists state not yet available.

PART IV - "Q"

10. DOMESTIC.

(a) Transport.

List of transport held by 10 BLU attached at Appx "D".

(b) Accommodation.

10 BLU is now well established in pleasant surroundings at TORRE DEL GRECO. For precise location see this office 41-G dated 4 Apr 46. Accommodation is available and visitors from BLU will be welcomed. Officers need NOT bring bedding. Visitors are requested to bring rations.

11. ITALIAN.

(a) Transport.

(i) Army less CO. RL.

Tpt allocated to 10 Terr Comd adequate unless repatriation of ex PWs top 50,000 per month.

2583

Deficiencies in Total Strengths and in Tradesmen and Specialists against WE.

(i) Total Strength State Officers + 3%
ORs - 20%

(ii) Tradesmen and Specialists state not yet available.

PART IV - "D"

10. DOMESTIC.

(a) Transport.

List of transport held by 10 BLU attached at Appx "D".

(b) Accommodation.

10 BLU is now well established in pleasant surroundings at TORRE DEL GRECO. For precise location see this office 41-G dated 4 Apr 46. Accommodation is available and visitors from MILA will be welcomed. Officers need NOT bring bedding. Visitors are requested to bring rations.

11. ITALIAN.

(a) Transport.

(i) Army less CC.M.

Tpt allocated to 10 Terr Comd adequate unless repatriation of ex PWs top 50,000 per month.

2583

(ii) CC.M.

No change.

(b) WE.

Nothing to report.

5/.....

(c) PAGE. - Clothing & Equipment.

(1) Army Loss CC.M.

Belongs for 52,000 sets war equipment, 55,000 yds
flannel, 160 gallons oil were collected from 557
POD and sub-divided amongst the MR's. Final dispatch
date 1 Jan 46. Collection of 176 Motor Cycles from 9
Vehicle Park for CAR has been arranged.

(11) CC.M.

No change.

(2) Army & Air.

(1) The following items were collected from 557 POD and
submitted to CAR:

Pistols	1201	1/2 "Weaver"	2442
Rifles	12100	Snipers "2"	156
Sten	2442	PIAT	528
Pistol Signalling	161		

Due to purchases by Indian Army Guard 24 Pistols were
deficient on the books. See this office 8 Jan 46. Jan 46.

(11) CC.M.

CC.M. 10 has submitted report.

(e) Accommodation.

Sufficient for present requirements.

(f) FOI.

Reserve have been built up

(g) SUPPLY.

Depots at LEBORG CHAMBER, CASHA abolished. SALMHO Depot
moved to AVILING. BRIGHTER Depot to move to LEBORG. Report
is being made to find suitable location to concentrate
Distribution Depot, Bule Depot and various sub depots.

3582

THE

(5) Expenditures for the purchase of land

(2) The following ones were collected from 557 DOD and transferred to 0204.

[illegible]

See the photo view of the two Guard 21 Pistols were destroyed on the issue. See this office 3 AG data 21 for 46.

(13) 03.20.

33

Grass, 10 lbs. submitted report.

(e) Agreement Religion.

Sufficient for problem Regular matrix

(i) FOIA.

Remember how I can "highlight" an

(2) Subpart.

Depots at MEXICO CARMEN, OCELTZA abolished. SALAMBO Depot moved to AMULINO. BUREAU Depot to move to LECHE. is being made to find suitable location to concentrate Distribution Depot, Baku Depot and various su depots.

3582

10/10/14

Int-Oil.
CS.

61.....

APPENDICES

- "A" - LOCATION STATEMENT and ORDER OF BATTLE
(not yet received from Territorial HQ)
- "B" - STAFF LIST - 10 EUU
- "C" - STAFF LIST - ITALIAN
(not yet received from Territorial HQ)
- "D" - ATT HELD BY 10 EUU
- "E" - 10 CAR
- "F" - RECRUIT SITUATION
- "G" - NOTES ON VISIT TO CAR BY MAJOR H.J.O. PRINSLOO DAMASQUE
- "H" - ACCOMMODATION REPORT - 10 CAR
- "I" - INSPECTORATES
- "J" - MONTHLY REPORT - 5 BRIGADE CC.RR.

9281
183

10 CAR

CREDIT

1. 89% of the recruits called up have arrived and have begun their training. For figures up to 30 Mar see Appx "P".
2. The reception plan has worked well and smoothly. There is very little delay over documentation, medical inspection etc., and in a remarkably short time the recruits have finished with preliminaries, including the rare experience of a hair cut and a hot shower, and find themselves on the square learning to turn "left-about".
3. The political parties, the Association of ex-Prisoners of War and other semi-public bodies have placed notices in the streets of AVELLINO welcoming the recruits.
4. The morale of the recruits appears to be good, and they look to be a more promising lot of men than was expected. They have already adapted themselves to barracks life, and their demeanour is brisk and orderly.
5. The Commandant, Col. GIACCHIAI CALANTE, has worked very hard, and great credit is due to him for the success so far achieved.

DEBIT

6. The barracks are not yet finished, and there is a great deal of "builders' litter". As was expected, the latrines are quite inadequate, and have been supplemented by some real NEAPOLITAN horrors of near-deep-trench latrines. The one canteen, in a corner of the barracks, is not enough for 4000 men. A good deal remains to be done before the barracks will be really ready.
7. The Demonstration Platoon is not promising very well. It is not yet clear whether the trouble lies in the morale of the men, the quality of the platoon commander, or the attitude of higher authority towards the platoon. It is thought that the success of the CAR largely depends on this platoon, and action is being taken to "smarten them up".
8. General ROMANO appears to have a fixed idea that what was good enough for 1912 is good enough for 1946. So far as is known he does not actively oppose progressive ideas of training and administration, but he does not encourage them. For example he has expressed disapproval of the excellent practice of inspecting recruits' turnout before they "walk out" in the town.
9. Some at least of the instructors are below standard and unenthusiastic.

rare experience of a hair cut and a hot shower, and find themselves on the square learning to turn "left-about".

3. The political parties, the Association of ex-Prisoners of War and other semi-public bodies have placed notices in the streets of AVELLINO welcoming the recruits.

4. The morale of the recruits appears to be good, and they look to be a more promising lot of men than was expected. They have already adapted themselves to barrack life, and their demeanour is brisk and orderly.

5. The Commandant, Col. MAGGIORI CALABRE, has worked very hard, and great credit is due to him for the success so far achieved.

FOOT

6. The barracks are not yet finished, and there is a great deal of "builders' litter". As was expected, the latrines are quite inadequate, and have been supplemented by some real NEAPOLITAN horrors of near-deep-trench latrines. The one cockhouse, in a corner of the barracks, is not enough for 4000 men. A good deal remains to be done before the barracks will be really ready.

7. The Demonstration Platoon is not promising very well. It is not yet clear whether the trouble lies in the morale of the men, the quality of the platoon commander, or the attitude of higher authority towards the platoon. It is thought that the success of the GAR largely depends on this platoon, and action is being taken to "smarten them up".

8. General ROMANO appears to have a fixed idea that what was good enough for 1912 is good enough for 1946. So far as is known he does not actively oppose progressive ideas of training and administration, but he does not encourage them. For example he has expressed disapproval of the excellent practice of inspecting recruits' turnout before they "walk out" in the town.

9. Some at least of the instructors are below standard and unenthusiastic.

10. The duty company is very ITI-ITI and a bad example to the recruits.

BALANCE

11. In spite of a number of handicaps the GAR has a good administrative foundation, and the morale of both instructors and recruits seems to be reasonably high. It remains to be seen whether the administrative

2/.....

difficulties will be overcome, and the instructors will prove capable of turning the recruits into soldiers. If things go well the CAR will be one of the most valuable schools of citizenship in SOUTH ITALY.

GENERAL POINTS

12. The CAR has received its allotment of British weapons and web equipment.
13. The "Handbook for Recruits" has not been received.
14. 400 recruits are illiterate. Evening classes for illiterate are being organised.
15. Territorial HQ have been advised to organise "Tirents' Days", and other forms of publicity for the CAR. See 10 HLU CAR/Q/1 dated 2 Apr 45.

3370

0845

Annex "F" to 10 EU Progress
Report No. 8 dated 5 Apr 46

RECRUIT SITUATION AS AT 29 Mar 46

District	Number allotted	Arrived up to 29 Mar 46	Under Medical Observation	Present in GAR	Surplus or Deficient
AVELLINO	550	577	17	560	+ 10
BENEVENTO	300	289	4	285	- 15
NOLA	450	482	10	472	+ 22
NAPOLI	1136	692	39	653	-483
SALERNO	600	621	11	610	+ 10
CASERTA	300	337	17	320	+ 20
AVERSA	300	356	16	340	+ 40
TERRACINA	=	1	=	1	+ 1
COSENZA	=	1	=	1	+ 1
TOTAL	3636	3356	114	3242	- 394

DETAILS

1. The strength of 10 GAR on 5 Apr 46 is as follows :-

Recruits on strength	3252
Volunteers	235
Deficient	149
WE	3636

2. The deficiency is in NAPLES District. There is a surplus available on the other districts. Territorial HQ are arranging to call up additional

NOIA	450	482	10	472	+ 15
NAPOLI	1136	692	39	653	+ 22
SALERNO	600	621	11	610	-463
CASERTA	300	337	17	320	+ 10
AVERSA	300	356	16	340	+ 20
TERAMO	=	1	=	1	+ 40
COSENZA	=	1	=	1	+ 1
TOTAL	3636	3358	114	3242	+ 1
					- 594

TAILPIECE

1. The strength of 10 CAR on 5 Apr 46 is as follows :-

Recruits on strength	3252
Volunteers	355
Deficient	149
WT	3656
	=====

2. The deficiency is in NAPLES District. There is a surplus available on the other districts. Territorial HQ are arranging to call up additional 13513 from the districts where there is a surplus. It is hoped that the CAR will be complete to WT in a few days.

3. The deficiency in NAPLES is due to a shortage of men of the required physical standard. It is not due to a failure to respond to the call up.

0 8 4 8

Appx "G" to 10 EUJ Progress
Report No. 8 dated 5 Apr 46

NOTES ON VISIT TO 10 CAR (AVELLINO) ON 27 Mar 46
BY MAJOR H.J.O. PRINSLOO R.A., DAM & QMG

PART I - "A"

1. PIONEER UNIT.

The present M.E. of the "Minuto Mantenimento" is reported to be too small, an increase has been requested.

2. COST OF LIVING - OFFICERS.

The officers are reported to be suffering financially because in the It. Army the "Indennita' di Carovita" is based on the officers station and not the residence of his family. Owing to lack of quarters in AVELLINO the majority of families are living in NAPLES; the bonus is issuable in NAPLES but NOT at AVELLINO.

3. CANTEEN.

A unit canteen has been opened. The furniture consists of trestle tables and benches. Items for sale include salami, mortadella, cheese, bread, cakes, wine, vermouth & stationery. A mobile canteen is being organised.

4. MEDICAL.

(a) SUPPLIES.

The supplies received are said to be inadequate both in quantity and variety.

(b) SICK BAY FACILITIES.

There are 23 beds available. Evacuation is to Civil Hospital, AVELLINO or Military Hospital, NAPLES. (Ambulance has been allocated to the CAR.)

PART II - "Q"

5. CONDITION OF BARRACKS.

2. COST OF LIVING - OFFICERS.

The officers are reported to be suffering financially because in the It. Army the "Indennita' di Carovita" is based on the officers station and not the residence of his family. Owing to lack of quarters in AVELLINO the majority of families are living in NAPLES; the bonus is issuable in NAPLES but NOT at AVELLINO.

3. CANTEN.

A unit canteen has been opened. The furniture consists of trestle tables and benches. Items for sale include salami, mortadella, cheese, bread, cakes, wine, vermouth & stationery. A mobile canteen is being organized.

4. MEDICAL.

(a) SUPPLIES.

The supplies received are said to be inadequate both in quantity and variety.

(b) SICK DAY FACILITIES.

There are 23 beds available. Evacuation is to Civil Hospital, AVELLINO or Military Hospital, NAPLES. (Ambulance has been allocated to the CAR.)

PART II - "Q"

5. CONDITION OF BARRACKS.

- (a) The constructional repairs are not yet complete.
- (b) Sufficient window glass now available but not yet installed.
- (c) The barracks were built for 1000, the present number of soldiers accommodated exceed 4000. Drains were not constructed to cope with this load. The erection of permanent external latrines is strongly recommended.
- (d) It is recommended that incinerators be constructed.
- (e) The electric lighting of mess/lecture rooms is inadequate.

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0849

6. COOKING AND MESSING.

- (a) The cookhouse is considered inadequate and should be augmented by three 100-gall "soyer" type boilers or similar facilities.
- (b) Cleaning and sterilising facilities for mess utensils have not yet been installed.

7. MARRIED QUARTERS.

Owing to the overcrowding already existing in AVELINO only two officers have as yet obtained accommodation for their families.

8. FIRE FIGHTING EQUIPMENT.

Not available at barracks. It has been suggested that this should be applied for.

9. BEDDING.

All recruits have been issued with mattress, bolster, 2 sheets and 2 blankets. Spring beds of single or double-decker type are available for all.

10. CLOTHING AND EQUIPMENT.

- (a) Small and side arms have arrived but no ammunition.
- (b) No knife is on issue to the recruit, it is recommended that the British type of clasp knife could serve for both eating and general purpose.
- (c) The following issues are considered inadequate :
 1 pair of boots per recruit
 1 tin of shoe cream per 3 men monthly
 150 grams of soap per month.

- (d) The following scale of clothing is in issue to each recruit :

Aluminium cup	.	.	.	No. 1	Cap gray-gr. cloth mod. 45	1
Aluminium mug	.	.	.	" 1	Handkerchiefs . . . No.	2
Fork	.	.	.	" 1	Water bottle, 1 quart "	1
Spoon	.	.	.	" 1	Sack for cleaning, compl.	1
Towels	.	.	.	" 2	Identification discs "	2
Cotton socks	.	.	.	" 2	Heavy coat, gray-gr. mod.	1

7. MARRIED QUARTERS.

Owing to the overcrowding already existing in AVELLINO only two officers have as yet obtained accommodation for their families.

8. FIRE FIGHTING EQUIPMENT.

Not available at barracks. It has been suggested that this should be applied for.

9. BEDDING.

All recruits have been issued with mattress, bolster, 2 sheets and 2 blankets. Spring beds of single or double-decker type are available for all.

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(d) The following scale of clothing is in issue to each recruit :

Aluminium cup	.	.	.	No.	1	Cap gray-gr. cloth mod. 45	1
Aluminium mug	.	.	.	"	1	Handkerchiefs	2
Fork	.	.	.	"	1	Water bottle, 1 quart	1
Spoon	.	.	.	"	1	Sack for cleaning, compl.	1
Towels	.	.	.	"	2	Identification disc	2
Cotton socks	.	.	pairs	"	2	Heavy coat, gray-gr. mod. 45	1
Cloth belts	.	.	.	"	1	Haversack	1
Short pants, cotton	.	.	.	"	2	Shoes	1
Cotton shirts, gray-gr	.	.	.	"	2	Metal stars	3
Woolen pullover	.	.	.	"	1	Cloth badges for cap	1
Knitted tie	.	.	.	"	1	Shoe laces	1
Jacket gray-gr. cloth, mod. 45	.	.	.	"	1	Battle dress, British cl.	1
Trousers "	.	.	.	"	1	Trousers "	1

INSPECTORATES

1. Italian officers seldom carry out a thorough inspection. When a general visits a unit all that usually happens is a cosy chat in the Orderly Room followed by a glass of vermouth. A detailed inspection is thought to be a breach of good manners. In consequence there is not much progress, and bad units remain bad.
2. A suggested remedy is to institute a series of SARE inspectorates, or to reorganise existing ones, on the lines of the British Petroleum Inspectorate and the U.S.I. These should be composed of small teams of specially trained officers, assisted by HCO's as necessary, and should tour units, and make reports to the appropriate branches of SARE. They should deal with as many branches as possible of Unit Administration and Training. It is thought that they would expose weaknesses and lead to a general improvement in efficiency.
3. A number of points will require attention, including :-
 - (a) The drafting of a charter for each inspectorate, covering rights of access to units, relationship with Territorial and Unit Commanders etc.
 - (b) The difficulty of persuading senior Italian officers to recognise the authority of an "expert" who is junior to them in rank.
 - (c) The very proper dislike in Italy of Castoro methods.
 - (d) The difficulty of finding suitable personnel, and providing them with vehicles.
 - (e) The preparation of questionnaires for the inspecting officers.
4. It is suggested that to begin with the following inspectorates should be formed. Others could be formed later if the scheme proves successful:-
 - "C" PT.
 - (a) PT.
 - (b) Weapon Training.
 - "H" Unit Hygiene.
 - (c) Unit Hygiene.
 - "Q" Unit Vehicle Maintenance.

reorganise existing ones, on the lines of the British Petroleum Inspectorate and the U.I.I. These should be composed of small teams of specially trained officers, assisted by NCO's as necessary, and should tour units, and make reports to the appropriate branches of SARE. They should deal with as many branches as possible of unit administration and training. It is thought that they would expose weaknesses and lead to a general improvement in efficiency.

3. A number of points will require attention, including :-

- (a) The drafting of a charter for each inspectorate, covering rights of access to units, relationship with Territorial and Unit Commanders etc.
- (b) The difficulty of persuading senior Italian officers to recognise the authority of an "expert" who is junior to them in rank.
- (c) The very proper dislike in Italy of Gestapo methods.
- (d) The difficulty of finding suitable personnel, and providing them with vehicles.
- (e) The preparation of questionnaires for the inspecting officers.

4. It is suggested that to begin with the following inspectorates should be formed. Others could be formed later if the scheme proves successful:-

- "C"
- (a) PT.
- (b) Weapon Training.
- "A"
- (c) Unit Hygiene.
- "Q"
- (d) Unit Vehicle Maintenance.
- (e) Weapon Maintenance.

MONTHLY REPORT - 5 BRIGADE OGR.

1. (a) NAPLES LEGION.

	<u>Effective</u>	<u>Strength</u>	<u>Present</u>
Difference -	3925		3651

Sick	67
Leave (various)	153
Detached	92
	<u>312</u>

Percentage on leave - 4.6%
The Special Guard Coy. (155 men) is not included in above.

(b) NAPLES INFANTRY BATTALION.

	<u>Effective</u>	<u>Strength</u>	<u>Present</u>
Difference	540		273

Sick	13
Leave (various)	36
Detached	24
Reinforcement	
(Parrots)	52
Special Grims	
Squad - MOLA	
AVRRA	<u>112</u>
	<u>267</u>

Percentage on leave - 12.6%

* These men are being gradually replaced by OGR Legion, but owing to the special character of the work, the change cannot be immediate as the results would suffer if the squad was suddenly replaced by inexperienced men.

o This is being queried.

2. (a) BARI LEGION.

	<u>Effective</u>	<u>Strength</u>	<u>Present</u>
Difference	2557		3574

	<u>247</u>
--	------------

Leave (various)	187	(including short leave)
Detached		
Sick	60	

(included above are 52 OGR reinforcement from 6th. in HAFES)

Sick 158
Leave (various) 92
Detached 304
==

Percentage on leave - 4.6%
The Special Guard Coy. (155 men) is not included in above.

Strength
Present 273
Effective 540

(b) NAFIES MOBILE BATTALION.

267

Difference
Sick 13
Leave (various) 36
Detached 24
Reinforcement 32
(Ternito)
Special Orino
Squad - HOLA 142
AMERCA 267
==

Percentage on leave - 12.8%
These men are being gradually replaced by CGR Legion, but owing to the special character of the work, the change cannot be immediate as the results would suffer if the squad was suddenly replaced by inexperienced men.

This is being queried.

2. (a) BARI LEGION.

Strength
Present 2310
Effective 2557
3574

(included above are 52 CGR reinforcement from 100. 100 NAFIES)

247

Difference
Leave (various) 157
Detached 60
Sick 247
==

(including short leave)

Percentage on leave - 8.2

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- 2 -

(b) BARI CRIMES BATTALION.

Effective	Strength
695	Present
	167

Difference	528
------------	-----

Leave (sick)	4	(30 Days leave)
Sick	13	
Detached	511	(Sicily-Catanzaro)
	528	

Percentage on leave - 2.4%

3. CATANZARO LEGION.

Effective	Strength
2396	Present
	1869

Difference	527
------------	-----

Plus mobile Br. units from NAPLES and BARI	128
	655

Leave (various)	59
"Inabilitati"	80
Detached	52
NAPLES 13th.	250
Sp. Coy NAPLES	152
Sick	62
	655

Percentage on leave - 3.1%

4. ECONOMIC SITUATION.

The economic situation shows no improvement and in the Naples Area unemployment and high prices have produced a crime wave which is of serious proportions. Many of the returned PWs are being forced into criminal activities through necessity, although several private societies do their best to assist them. A feature of the robberies with violence or under arms is that the ordinary carters are being held up and robbed. Carters have hitherto been regarded as immune and it is felt that only dire necessity has driven the robbers to go to this length. A serious incident occurred at 145 hrs. on 28 Mar 46 when two corporals of BARI police patrol were shot and killed without warning at TOMA, S. GREGO level crossing, the motive being robbery. The recent reduction in the pasta ration and the increase in the price of bread have caused general dissatisfaction. Throughout this brigade area the black market flourishes, even in country districts. The prices vary considerably in different districts.

3. SAVANZARO REGION.

	Affective	Strength
Difference	527	
Plus mobile Br units		
from NAPLES and BARI		
	128	Present
	<u>655</u>	1869

Leave (various) 59
"mobilitati" 80
Detached 52
NAPLES Hq. 250
Sp. Coy NAPLES 152
Sick 62
655
==

Percentage on leave - 3.1%

4. ECONOMIC SITUATION.

The economic situation shows no improvement and in the Naples Area unemployment and high prices have produced a crime wave which is of serious proportions. Many of the returned PWs are being forced into criminal activities through necessity, although several private societies do their best to assist them. A feature of the robberies with violence or under arms is that the ordinary carters are being held up and robbed. Carters have hitherto been regarded as immune and it is felt that only dire necessity has driven the robbers to go to this length. A serious incident occurred at 4.15 hrs. on 28 Mar 46 when two corporals of RAP police patrol were shot and killed without warning at TORRE DEL GRECO level crossing, the motive being robbery. The recent reduction in the ration and the increase in the price of bread have caused general dissatisfaction. Throughout this brigade area the black market flourishes, even in country districts. The prices very astonishingly in different districts. For example, oil costs 350 Lire in NAPLES, while the price in CERVINARA area is 190 Lire.

5. SERIOUS CRIMES BY COR.

9 CORP. are under arrest in connection with the theft of 35 tyres at TORRE ARNUBILATA. (ARMY Depot) They are all recalled personnel.

6. PAY.

While the CORP have continually to worry over the cost of living and the inadequacy of their pay, they are unable to concentrate on their duties satisfactorily.

3/.....

TRANSFER.

Lt-Col. PILLAYAPPI transferred to Vice-Commandant MAPLES Legion in place of Lt-Col. CHIT, transferred to Brigade HQ.

8. PUBLIC SAFETY.

(a) MAPLES LEGION. A slight improvement is noted in the situation in February but it is very far from normal. The roads are unsafe at night and robbery is frequent in the country.

MURDER. 15. (17 persons arrested for 9 of these cases).

ROBBERY. 83. (58 persons arrested for 29 of these cases).

EXTORTION. 10. (5 persons arrested for 3 of these cases).

AGGRAVATED THEFTS. 216. (314 persons arrested for 404 of these cases).

(b) BARI. The public safety situation shows little change. The provinces of POGGA, MANTRA and BARI as usual show the greater number of offences. In the first fortnight of March the following offences were committed :-

MURDER. 5

ROBBERY. 22

AGGRAVATED THEFTS. 350

COIN, report a satisfactory number of arrests.

(c) CADAMBARA. The situation here is reported as not abnormal in view of the times. From the 1 to 23 Mar the following serious offences were committed :-

MURDER (and attempted murder). 19 (14 cases solved).

ROBBERY. 17 (10 cases solved).

EXTORTION. 5 (4 cases solved).

AGGRAVATED THEFTS. 513 (195 cases solved).

ARMS, EQUIPMENT ETC.

3572

No news have been received of the promised arms, transport etc., and the Brigade has not been officially informed of the new equipment which is to be received.

10. DEFICIENCIES.

(a) MAPLES LEGION. 170. (170 cases solved).

EXPORTION. 10. (5 persons arrested for 3 of these cases).

AGGRAVATED THEFTS. 316. (314 persons arrested for 404 of these cases).

(b) RAPI. The public safety situation shows little change. The provinces of BERETTA, FATTINA and LUPI are usual show the greater number of offences. In the first fortnight of March the following offences were committed :-

MURDERS. 5

POBBERIES. 22

AGGRAVATED THEFTS. 350

COIR. report a satisfactory number of arrests.

(c) CATANZARZO. The situation here is reported as not abnormal in view of the times. From the 1 to 23 Mar the following serious offences were committed :-

MURDER (and attempted murder). 19 (14 cases solved).

POBBERY. 17 (10 cases solved).

EXTORTION. 5 (4 cases solved).

AGGRAVATED THEFTS. 513 (195 cases solved).

9. ARES. EQUIPMENT ETC.

3572

No news have been received of the promised arms, transport etc., and the Brigade has not been officially informed of the new equipment which is to be received.

10. DETENTION.

(a) RAPIES LIGION AND MOBILE IN.

1. LIGIA E. 30 205
2. Beretta 33 1302
3. Beretta 34 2878

(b) RAPI LIGION AND MOBILE IN.

1. Beretta 34 500
2. Beretta 33 658

(c) CATANZARZO REGION.

1. Beretta 34 1170

Only two companies are in possession of Beretta 38s, a total of 35.

10 BLU PROGRESS REPORT NO. 7

As at 15 Mar 46

69

16 Mar 46

Land Forces Sub-Comm, AC (MALTA) (4)

Copies to :- 9 BLU.
14 BLU.

CONFIDENTIAL

PART I - GENERAL

1. DOMESTIC. (BLU)

- (a) Lt-Col. A. W. GIBSON, CME visited KME and SICILY between 6 and 13 Mar 46. Report attached at Appx 'D'.
- (b) Capt. F. A. MURRAY, RASC visited BARI between 3 and 8 Mar 46. S.A.T Report attached at Appx 'E'.

2. ITALIAN.

- (a) Location Statement and Order of Battle due for Progress Report No. 6 attached at Appx 'A'.
- (b) Staff List Italian due for Progress Report No. 6 attached at Appx 'C'.
- (c) GSO I notes on HQO's in the Italian Army attached at Appx 'B'.

PART II - 'G'

3. TRAINING.

(a) Army less CB, RR.

(i) GAB.

3571

Instructors reported at AVULIMO during the first week of MARCH. Refresher training has been carried out by the instructors under orders of Comd GAB. This appeared to be satisfactory.

- (ii) Two rehearsals for the reception of recruits were held. The first, on 9 Mar, although well thought out was somewhat shaky. The suggestions put forward on 9 Mar were not followed in the rehearsal on 13 Mar. No major

0861

- (a) Lt-Col. A. W. GIBSON, ONE visited ROME and SICILY between 6 and 13 Mar 46. Report attached at Appx 'D'.
- (b) Capt. E. A. MURRAY, BASO visited BARI between 3 and 8 Mar 46. S.A.T Report attached at Appx 'D'.

2. ITALIAN.

- (a) Location Statement and Order of Battle due for Progress Report No. 6 attached at Appx 'A'.
- (b) Staff List Italian due for Progress Report No. 6 attached at Appx 'C'.
- (c) GSO I notes on MCO's in the Italian Army attached at Appx 'B'.

PART II - 'D'

3. TRAINING.

- (a) Army Less DC, BR.

(i) CAR.

Instructors reported at AVIGNON during the first week of MARCH. Refresher training has been carried out by the instructors under orders of Comd CAR. This appeared to be satisfactory.

(ii)

Two rehearsals for the reception of recruits were held. The first, on 9 Mar, although well thought out was somewhat shaky. The suggestions put forward on 9 Mar were incorporated in the rehearsal on 13 Mar. No major disaster is anticipated, in fact as recruits will report at the rate of 250 - 300 a day between 15 Mar and 31 Mar, a gradual absorption will take place.

(iii)

A few examples of training stores, such as dummy and out grenades (assembled), rifle rests, targets and aiming discs have been obtained from Base Reinforcements Depot BETHUNNY.

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2/.....

7/1/46

- 2 -

(b)

CC. JR.

Nothing to report.

PART III - 'A'

Nothing to report.

PART IV - 'C'

4. DOMESTIC.

Accommodation.

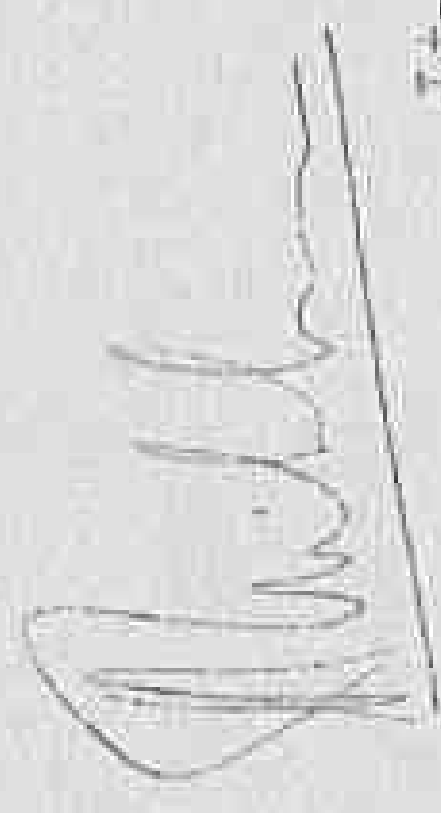
The new billets at TORRE DEL GRECO are still in the hands of the E.E.s. It is hoped that work will be completed within ten days and telephones installed.

5. ITALIAN.

Arms and Am.

Arms for all CMs are in progress of being drawn from 3 Sub Depot and the Brack Down is being carried out under supervision this AMU and W.O. STOCKLEY RAC 12 BM.

The arms for AURELIO CAR have been issued and transported by road.



Lt-Col.
G.S.

1210/eb

3570

APPENDICES

'A' - LOCATION STATEMENT

'B' - NCO's IN THE ITALIAN ARMY

4. DOMESTIC.

PART IV - 'C'

Accommodation.

The new billets at TORRE DEL GRECO are still in the hands of the R.I.s. It is hoped that work will be completed within ten days and telephones installed.

5. ITALIAN.

Arms and Amn.

Arms for all C.I.s are in progress of being drawn from 3 Sub Depot and the Break Down is being carried out under supervision this B.I. and W.O. STOKLEY RAC 12 B.I.
The arms for AVULINO CAR have been issued and transported by road.

WED/ab



Lt-Col.
G.O.

APPENDICES

- 'A' - LOCATION STATEMENT
- 'B' - NCO's IN THE ITALIAN ARMY
- 'C' - STAFF LIST (ITALIAN)
- 'D' - VISIT OF GSO I TO SICILY
- 'E' - VISIT OF CAPT. F.A. MURRAY TO BARI

3570

NCO'S IN THE ITALIAN ARMY

1. Italian officers often remark on the high quality of British Warrant Officers and NCO's compared with their own. The poor quality of Italian NCO's is thought to be due to the following causes :-

- (a) The disorganising effect of the war. (It is believed that NCO's can best be trained in time of peace, and that battle experience has less value for NCO's than for officers).
- (b) The inability of Italian officers to decentralise, and so to force NCO's to accept responsibility.
- (c) The inability of Italian officers to make and train NCO's.
- (d) The lack of a concerted policy throughout the Italian army for making and training NCO's.
- (e) The lack of a traditional sense of duty among Italian NCO's.
- (g) Lack of "drive" in the Italian national character.
- (h) Poor standard of education.

2. It is thought that the present time is favourable for raising the standard of NCO's for the following reasons :-

- (a) The Central Schools and GAR's provide good opportunities for training and exercising NCO's.
- (b) The BHU's are available to give advice. It is thought that British officers, who make good NCO's out of soldiers of many different races, are well qualified to give advice on this subject.

3. It is not thought that this vital defect will remedy itself by an unaided process of evolution. It requires a searching examination by the Ministry of War, and a vigorous long term policy.

4. The following measures are recommended:-

- (a) A full examination by the Ministry of War of the pay, living conditions, status and duties of NCO's. This might include a comparison between pre war conditions for NCO's in the British, Italian and German armies.

- (b) The inability of Italian officers to decentralise, and to force NCO's to accept responsibility.
- (c) The inability of Italian officers to make and train NCO's.
- (d) The lack of a concerted policy throughout the Italian army for making and training NCO's.
- (f) The lack of a traditional sense of duty among Italian NCO's.
- (g) Lack of "drive" in the Italian national character.
- (h) Poor standard of education.

2. It is thought that the present time is favourable for raising the standard of NCO's for the following reasons :-

- (a) The Central Schools and GAR's provide good opportunities for training and exercising NCO's.
- (b) The ILM's are available to give advice. It is thought that British officers, who make good NCO's out of soldiers of many different races, are well qualified to give advice on this subject.

3. It is not thought that this vital defect will remedy itself by an unaided process of evolution. It requires a serious examination by the Ministry of War, and a vigorous long term policy.

4. The following measures are recommended:-

- (a) A full examination by the Ministry of War of the present living conditions, status and duties of NCO's. This might include a comparison between pre war conditions for NCO's in the British, Italian and German armies.
- (b) Improvement in conditions as necessary.
- (c) The introduction of a system of training for all NCO's and potential NCO's. This might be organised in any of the following ways :-

- (i) Regimental or unit cadre classes.
- (ii) Divisional schools.
- (iii) Territorial District Schools. It is suggested that these could be run at the GAR's, in the intervals between recruit courses.

2/.....

(a) The issue of a paper by the Ministry of War, stating any new measures they decide to adopt and emphasizing the importance of Warrant Officers and NCO's as the "Backbone of the new Italian Army".

5. At Annexure 1 are some notes on the pre-war system of selection of NCO's in the Italian Army.

Annexure 1
 Appx 'B' to 10 July
 Progress Report No. 7
 dated 16 Mar 46.

SELECTION OF NCO'S

(Italian Army before 1939)

1. GRADES :-

Warrant Officer	Regulars only
Sergeant Major	Regular or non Regular
Sergeant	Non Regular
Corporal Major	Non Regular
Corporal	

NCO's

Not considered
 as NCO's

2. SERGEANTS :-

(a) Appointment from NCO producing schools. These schools admitted civilians, aged 17 - 26 years, who had reached a very moderate educational standard. Fully educated men were obliged to go to officer cadet schools, regardless of their temperamental fitness to be officers. The course normally lasted ten months.

(b) Promotion from the ranks, on passing a military examination.

3. REGULAR NCO'S.

Non Regular NCO's, after two years as sergeants plus two years as Sergeant Majors, might transfer to the Regular Army. As there were no regular rank and file, this was the only way of becoming a Regular NCO.

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APR 1946 to 10 MAY 1946
Report No. 7 dated 6 May 46.

VISIT OF GSO I TO SIOUX - 3/12 MAY 46

1. TRAINING.

We saw a demonstration of close order and battle drill by a platoon of 195TH Div. The platoon commander has been trained at G23400, and the platoon, although armed with Italian weapons, had reached a high standard of training in British battle drill movements. In attempt to achieve by fire and movement results in the familiar obscurity of short advances by sections, followed by long pauses lying on the ground. We failed without any success to convince the Regt. Cmdr that this was hazardous method in a modern battle.

2. MORALE.

There is some evidence that the morale of the 195TH Div. is considerably higher than that of the "indigenous" divisions.

3. INTERNAL SECURITY.

The island appears to have quieted down, perhaps owing to the presence of the 195TH Div. There have been demonstrations and strikes in PEARL HARBOR. As we drove up to the CAR we saw the workers there "walking out" on strike.

4. CAR.

Progress is disappointingly slow, and the Territorial Command have arranged to concentrate a substantial number of the recruits in another barracks. This is unsatisfactory, and will bring the recruits into close contact with old soldiers of doubtful morale.

3567

Appx 'E' to 10 July Progress
Report No. 7 dated 16 Mar 46

VISIT OF CAPT. F.A. MURRAY TO BARI - 3/8 Mar 46

Capt. F.A. MURRAY visited BARI on 3 Mar.

1. 9 Terr Arm Coy was inspected on 4 Mar, several improvements had been carried out since previous visit.
2. A Condemnation Board was held on Mar 6 at 9 Bulk Depot where commodities had been collected for condemnation from the various depots in the area.
3. 63 Distribution Depot, BARI has now closed and reopened at AVELLINO. Issues to units previously supplied from BARI that are near NAPLES will now be supplied direct from NAPLES and those near AVELLINO by AVELLINO.
4. 67 Distribution Depot at COSENZA and 68 Distribution Depot at REGGIO CALABRIA will be closed after issues on 15 Mar, this will now leave CAUNZANO to supply all units in the South.

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CONFIDENTIAL

10 IEDU PROGRESS REPORT NO. 6.

Iss. at 1 Mar 46

60

5 Mar 46

Land Forces Sub-Comm, 40 (1944) (4.)

Copies to :- 9 IEDU.
11 IEDU.

PART I - GENERAL

1. DOMESTIC. (IEDU)

- (a) No DAMING has not been posted to the unit.
- (b) Lt-Col. A.W. Gibson, CMB, visited BARI and units in Southern Italy between 24 and 26 Feb 46. Report attached at Appx 'P'.
- (c) Capt. R.F.S. Lowe, RML, went on 23 days sick leave 23 Feb 46.
- (d) Staff List 10 IEDU attached at Appx 'P'.

2. ITALIAN.

- (a) Location Statement and Order of Battle (Appx 'A') not received from Territorial HQ.
- (b) Staff List Italian (Appx 'C') not received from Territorial HQ.

PART II - 'G'

3. ORGANISATION.

- (a) Domestic.
Nothing to report.
- (b) Italian.
Nothing to report.

3563

- (a) No DAMEG has yet been posted to the unit.
- (b) Lt-Col. A.W. Gibson, OBE, visited 3rd and units in Southern Italy between 24 and 26 Feb 46. Report attached at Appx 'B'.
- (c) Capt. R.N.S. Lowe, RML, went on 28 days sick leave 25 Feb 46.
- (d) Staff List 10 ENU attached at Appx 'C'.

2. ITALIAN

- (a) Location Statement and Order of Battle (Appx 'D') not received from Territorial HQ.
- (b) Staff List Italian (Appx 'E') not received from Territorial HQ.

PART IV - 'G'

3. ORGANISATION

- (a) Domestic

Nothing to report.

- (b) Italian

Nothing to report.

4. EQUIPMENT OF TROOPS

- (a) Army less CC.RR.

See Appx 'F' attached.

- (b) CC.RR.

See Appx 'I' attached.

5. TRAINING

- (a) Army less CC.RR.

- (i) The Establishments

C.A.R. Report attached at Appx 'G'. Instructions for recognition of recruits as laid down by Comd. 10 S.A.R. attached at Appx 'H'.

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26 1/2

(ii) Other Troops.

See Appx 'I' attached.

(b) CC. HQ.

See Appx 'I' attached.

6. INTELLIGENCE.

Nothing to report.

PART III - 'A'

7. DOMESTIC.

(a) Deficiencies in all ranks against WE.

Officers - Dtd A HQ.
Capt. RAOG.

OR's - Pte RAOG (Clerk CD)
I/OA RAOG (Clerk)

(b) Leaves.

(i) Details of all ranks on leave and when due to return within WE.

NIL.

(ii) Details of all ranks due for leave in immediate future.
W/Capt. F. L. Murray (70181) RSG (Sonding)

8. INTERNATIONAL.

Deficiencies in Total Strength and in Experience and Specialists against WE.

Not received from Territorial HQ.

7. DOMESTIC.

(a) Deficiencies in all ranks against HQ.

Officers - DIA & CIG.
Capt. RAGO.

OR's - Pte RAGO (Clerk HQ)
L/Cpl RAGO (Clerk)

(b) Leave.

(i) Details of all ranks on leave and when due to return within HQ.

NIL.

(ii) Details of all ranks due for leave in immediate future.

T/Capt. F. L. Murray (70101) RAGO (pending)

8. ITALIAN.

Deficiencies in Total Strength and in Education and Specialists against HQ.

Not received from Territorial HQ.

9. DOMESTIC.

(a) Transport.

List of transport held by 10 DEU attached at Annex 'D'.

(b) Accommodation.

Now billets have been collected at TORRE DEL GRECO just south of NAPLES by the sea. The move is hoped to be completed within two weeks. A full report will be rendered in the mid month report for March.

3/.....

PART III - 'C'

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PART IV - '3'

-3-

10. ITALIAN.(a.) Transport.(i) ARMY lost CC. MR.

Nothing to report.

(ii) CC. RR.

CC. RR. is compiling a report on transport which will be forwarded to MIA in due course.

(b) REAR.

Nothing to report.

(c) RACG. - Clothing & Equipment.(i) ARMY lost CC. RR.

have details of it
Materials for cleaning arms. Shortages of Rifle Oil *Oil* and Flannelette. *Shortage*

Inspections. No. 8 BR-III Clothing Depot 20 Feb 46.
 No. 10 Italian Salvage Depot 22 Feb 46.

Reverendile stores. Naphtalene, machine oil and twine packing collected from 557 BOD for No. 8 BR-III Clothing Depot on 22 Feb. Shortage of Naphtalene at 10 Salvage Depot.

Clothing. 50,000 suits of khaki battle dress grade III collected from 557 BOD under release DOS/444 (SND 1) dated 7 Feb 46.

4000 pairs of boots grade III collected from 557 BOD under release DOS/444 (SND 1) dated 20 Feb 46.

Shortage of denim and overalls at No. 8 BR-III Clothing Depot.

200 tons of Italian clothing and equipment from War Materials Depot, MIA being issued to 5th Lt. Clothing Depot by rail. Details of trucks arriving daily.

Received from 557 BOD recently, 4125 pairs of old boots, amongst which were 1009 pairs of slippers, shoes, animals and civilian shoes which were useless to Italian army. In exchange took place on 24 Feb for 1000 pairs of shoes.

Nothing to report.

(c) FOOC. - Clothing & Equipment.

(1) any less CC, ER.

Handwritten: Materials for cleaning arms, Shortages of Rifle Oil and Stannolotto.

Inspections. No. 8 ER-III Clothing Depot 20 Feb 46.
No. 10 Italian Salvage Depot 22 Feb 46.

Transferable stores. Naphtalene, machine oil and twine packing collected from 557 POD for No. 8 ER-III Clothing Depot on 22 Feb. Shortage of Naphtalene at 10 Salvage Depot.

Clothing. 50,000 suits of khaki battle dress grade III collected from 557 AOE under release DOS/1411 (GMD 1) dated 7 Feb 46.
4000 pairs of boots grade III collected from 557 POD under release DOS/1411 (GMD 1) dated 20 Feb 46.
Shortage of denim and overalls at No. 8 ER-III Clothing Depot.

200 tons of Italian clothing and equipment from War Materials Depot, LHMZ being issued to 551 It. Clothing Depot by rail. Details of trucks arriving daily. Received from 557 AOE recently, 4425 pairs of old boots, amongst which were 1009 pairs of slippers, shoes, sandals and civilian shoes which are being issued to Italian Army. In exchange to be placed on 23 Feb for 1009 pairs of boots.

Clothing issued by rail during Feb :-

743 to 4th Army Regt. (MILM) under authy 3/OS/1415 of Nov 45.
716 to 1st Army Regt. (MILM) under authy 3/OS/1455 of Jan 46.

(12) CC, ER.

10,000 shirts wool, 10,000 drawers wool and 10,000 suits of battle dress released to CC, ER. under 3/OS/1451 of 3 Jan. Collection nearly complete.
CC, ER. is asked that green battle dress be exchanged for Kerki. DOS, MILM asked to obtain authority from Italian War Ministry to effect exchange with 591 It. Clothing Depot. There still exists a serious shortage of battle dress and clothing. At least another 40,000 suits are required to meet present requirements.

(2)

Arms & Am.

(i)

any less OC, VR.

Arms and am not yet issued to O.A.R.

(ii)

OC, VR.

Nothing to report.

CIP
IAD/ccLt-Col.
63.

3562

Apex 'up' to 40 DM Progress
Report No. 6 dated 5 Mar 46

NOTES ON TOUR BY GSO I - 21/26 FEB 46

PART I - 9 TERRITORIAL DISTRICT

1. C.A.R. - BARI.

(a) MILANO BARRACKS.

These barracks are still occupied by the Italian Air Force. As it will take four weeks to renovate the barracks after evacuation, the move of the Air Force personnel is a matter of urgency.

ACTION
2 HM signal
of 22 700
personnel
Gibbon to
Mediam offers

(b) PASQUALE BARRACKS.

These barracks are still occupied by British troops. These troops are due to move out by 1 Mar. Four weeks work is required after evacuation.

(c) VALLANGA BARRACKS.

These barracks require two weeks work. The parade ground requires three weeks work.

(d) Work has virtually ceased on all barracks pending the authorization of further expenditure. W/Col. FINI (Senio) went to Rome last week to negotiate a further money grant.

(e) 70% of the instructors have assembled and are undergoing daily instruction.

(f) The Commandant, Col. BECARDINI, has taken up his duties.

(g) In conclusion, the C.A.R. is in excellent barracks, but a last minute rush will be necessary to prepare it for the recruits.

3581

PART II - 40 TERRITORIAL DISTRICT.

These barracks are still occupied by the Italian Air Force. As it will take four weeks to renovate the barracks after evacuation, the move of the Air Force personnel is a matter of urgency.

(b) PASQUALE BARRACKS.

These barracks are still occupied by British troops. These troops are due to move out by 1 Mar. Four weeks work is required after evacuation.

(c) FIANCA BARRACKS.

These barracks require two weeks work. The parade ground requires three weeks work.

(d) Work has virtually ceased on all barracks pending the authorisation of further expenditure. T/COL. PINZI (Genio) went to ROME last week to negotiate a further money grant.

(e) 70% of the instructors have assembled and are undergoing daily instruction.

(f) The Commandant, COL. BECARDINI, has taken up his duties.

(g) In conclusion, the C.A.F. is in excellent barracks, but a last minute rush will be necessary to prepare it for the recruits.

PART II - 10 TERRITORIAL DISTRICT.

2. HQ. 10 INF REGT - CATANZARO.

(a) This HQ. has under command :-

Three Bns. 10 Inf Regt.
1 Bn. 60 Inf Regt.
3 Bn. 60 Inf Regt.

(b) 1/60 and 3/60 Bns. are carrying out a large number of guard duties for 3 Dist. The Regtl. Coad. is anxious to be relieved of these, to enable the troops to train. Correspondence on this subject has passed between this HQ, 10th and 3 Dist.

2/.....

ACTION

9 RVV signal
of 22 Feb
personnel
Gibbon to
Modica refers

3561

3. 1 BN. 60 INF REGT - CASIMIRO.

This bn. is in a poor barracks, and does not appear to be in very good form. It is understood that one bn. of 60 Inf Regt. is being sent to S. HINDLE, and that the other is being disbanded.

4. 1 BN. 10 INF REGT - COSENZA.

This bn. was in a very bad way until it left Naples. It is now in better form, with a new CO, a good adjutant, and good barracks. A great deal remains to be done.

5. 1002 DETACHED INF REGT - COSINZA.

This unit reconstructions and holds Italian Army equipment. It appears to be efficient, but a good deal of effort seems to be devoted to repairing obsolete items. It is suggested that the Italian Government would be well advised to review their stocks and "cut their losses".

3560

ROYAL MILITARY ACADEMY

NOTE

1. GENERAL.

(a) The Commandant, Col. BELMONT, gave us a warm welcome, and we spent an enjoyable day at the Academy. The Colonel appears to be enthusiastic about his job, and most conscious of its importance.

(b) The following cadets are at the Academy :-
1st Year.

(i) Cadets from fighting formations and partisans	36
(ii) Cadets from civil life	115

2nd Year.

(iii) Cadets whose course at the old Cadet School at JOZEMBA or LUCCA was interrupted by the Armistice of September 43

	155
TOTAL	336
	=====

The age of the cadets varies between 15 and 25 years.

(c) The cadets in each year are divided into Sections 'A' and 'B' according to their attainments. The course for Section 'B' is less advanced in certain subjects.

(d) At the end of the first year the cadets are allotted to arms of the service by a board composed of the Commandant and officers of the Academy. Personal preference is given consideration.

2. INSTRUCTION.

(a) A summary of periods of instruction is given in Annexure 1 to this Appendix.

(b) All cadets study higher mathematics, but no languages are taught. It is thought that French or English might be more useful, especially in the case of the infantry cadets.

(c) The classes are very large. We saw one class of 80 cadets.

(a) The Commandant, Col. BELLINGHAM, gave us a warm welcome, and we spent an enjoyable day at the Academy. The Colonel appears to be enthusiastic about his job, and most conscious of its importance.

(b) The following cadets are at the Academy :-
1st Year.

(i).	Cadets from fighting formations and partisans	36
(ii).	Cadets from civil life	145

2nd Year.

(iii) Cadets whose course at the old Cadet School at MODENA or LUCCA was interrupted by the Armistice of September 43

155

TOTAL 336

The age of the cadets varies between 15 and 25 years.

(c) The cadets in each year are divided into Sections 'A' and 'B' according to their attainments. The course for Section 'B' is less advanced in certain subjects.

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2. INSTRUCTION.

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(c) The classes are very large. We saw one class of 80 cadets doing a lesson. 3559

(d) The instruction is carried out entirely by officers and senior cadets. There are no NCO instructors. The Commandant explained that NCO's of a suitable type for training cadets do not exist in the Italian Army. Apparently this has always been the case, and is not a result of the war.

(e) There are a number of horses at the Academy, and cadets of all arms are taught to ride.

3. WEAPON TRAINING.

(a) Italian weapons are taught, but modified British methods have been introduced. The Commandant asked for specimens of British weapons and equipment to show to the cadets. He stated that these were

- 2 -

promised in the past by S.M. It is recommended :-

- (i) That an immediate issue or loan of specimens of British weapons and equipment should be made to the Academy. These should include U.S. weapons which can be 'cut' for exhibition.
- (ii) That consideration should be given to the question of issuing a complete scale of British equipment, and of adopting British methods in full.

(b) The allotment of ammunition is as follows. It appears to be totally inadequate :-

	(All Cadets) 1st Year 42 rounds	(Inf Cadets) 2nd Year 12 rounds
Italian Rifle Type 91		
Light MG Breda Type 30	30 "	20 "
M.G. (Italian)	50 "	50
Mortar (Italian)	8 " H.E.	as available
Grenades (Italian)	2 " Smoke	"

4. ADMINITIES.

The barracks are quite good, and the standard of living would be satisfactory for troops, but is poor for "gentlemen cadets". It is thought that better results would be achieved if the cadets were provided with amenities such as reading and sitting rooms.

5. CONCLUSIONS.

In many ways the Academy is evidently very good, but it does not appear fully to have taken its place in the new Italian Army, and it is not fully in touch with modern educational and military trends. Some of the training appears to be definitely out of date. In view of the very great influence which the Academy will have on the Italian Army of the future it is strongly recommended that it should be helped in every possible way to modernize itself.

Annexure 1
Annex 'G' to 10 MD Progress
Report No. 6 dated 5 Mar 46

BLOCK PROGRAMME

NOTES

1. HOURS OF WORK.

The cadets work for 7 hours per day. For each week five days' work are in barracks, and one day in the country. The main programme occupies 52 weeks. Hours of work are therefore as follows :-

	Per week	Per year
In barracks	35	1120
In the country	7	224
TOTAL	42	1344
	=====	=====

In addition each cadet does approximately three hours' private study daily.

2. In each year a number of hours are left spare for revision etc.

3. The complete year is divided up as follows :-

Main Programme	52 weeks
Examinations	5 "
Camp	7 "
Winter training in mountains	2 "
Leave	5 "
Spare	1
	<u>52</u>
	3557

4. DRIVING INSTRUCTION.

All cadets are taught to ride a motor-cycle, and to drive wheeled and tracked motor vehicles.

BLOCK PROGRAMME

NOTES

1. HOURS OF WORK.

The cadets work for 7 hours per day. For each week five days' work are in barracks, and one day in the country. The main programme occupies 32 weeks. Hours of work are therefore as follows :-

	Per week	Per year
In barracks	35	1120
In the country	7	224
TOTAL	42	1344

In addition each cadet does approximately three hours' private study daily.

In each year a number of hours are left spare for revision etc.

The complete year is divided up as follows :-

	32 weeks
Main Programme	5 "
Examinations	7 "
Camp	2 "
Winter training in mountains	5 "
Leave	1
Spare	52

3557

4. DRIVING INSTRUCTION.

All cadets are taught to ride a motor-cyclo, and to drive wheeled and tracked motor vehicles.

-2-

FIRST YEAR

SECTION 'A' ONLY	SECTION 'B' ONLY	BOTH SECTIONS	NO. OF HOURS
<u>ACADEMIC SUBJECTS</u>			
Higher Mathematics and Science	Intermediate Mathematics and Science	---	170
		Social Science	20
		---	190
		---	---
<u>MILITARY SUBJECTS</u>			
		Military Geography	20
		Military History	20
		Topography	60
		Military Security	10
		MF and Tanks	70
		Field Fortification and Field works	90
		Drawing	20
		Organization, Administration and Tactics. (Theoretical)	140
		Technical study of Weapons	130
		Drill	} Practical
		Tactics	
		Weapon Trg	
		Admin.	
		Engr Trg	
		Signal Trg	400
		---	---
			960

<u>PHYSICAL TRAINING</u>			
		Riding	160
		PT	
		Fencing	
		Spare	
			34
		TOTAL	1344

-2-

FIRST YEAR

ONLY	BOTH SECTIONS	NO. OF HOURS	REMARKS
<u>ACADEMIC SUBJECTS</u>			
and	--	170	
	Social Science	20	
		190	
<u>MILITARY SUBJECTS</u>			
	Military Geography	20	
	Military History	20	
	Topography	60	
	Military Security	10	
	Inf and Tanks	70	
	Field Fortification and field works	90	
	Drawing	20	
	Organisation, Administration and Tactics. (Theoretical)	140	
	Technical study of Weapons	130	
	Drill	Practical	
	Tactics		
	Weapon Trg		
	Admin.		
	Engr Trg		
	Signal Trg	400	
		960	
<u>PHYSICAL TRAINING</u>			
	Riding	160	
	PT		
	Fencing		
	Spare	34	
	TOTAL	1344	

-3-

SECOND YEAR

SECTION 'A' ONLY	SECTION 'B' ONLY	BOTH SECTIONS	NO. OF HOURS	
Advanced Higher Maths and Physics	Higher Maths and Physics	<u>ACADEMIC SUBJECTS</u>		
		---	120	120
		<u>MILITARY SUBJECTS</u>		
		Tactics (Theoretical- Logistics) and	160	
		Explosives and Chemical Warfare	40	
		Applied science in regard to military materials	20	
		Theory of Fire	150	
		Military Security	10	
		Pay & Accounts	20	
		MT & Tanks	140	
		Signal Equipment	100	
		Veterinary Science and Animal Management	20	
		Drawing	30	
		Instr special to arm	300	
			990	990
		<u>PHYSICAL TRAINING</u>		
		Riding } PT } Fencing } Spare }	160	160
				74
		TOTAL		1334

Separate instruction

Separate instruction

-3-

SECOND YEAR

ONLY	BOTH SECTIONS	NO. OF HOURS		REMARKS
	<u>ACADEMIC SUBJECTS</u>			
and	--	120	120	
	<u>MILITARY SUBJECTS</u>			
	Tactics)Theoreti- Logistics) and	160		
	Explosives and Chemical Warfare	40		
	Applied science in regard to military materials	20		
	Theory of fire	150		
	Military Security	10		
	Pay & Accounts	20		
	MT & Tanks	140		
	Signal Equipment	100		
	Veterinary Science and Animal Management	20		
	Drawing	30		
	Instr special to arm	300		
		990	990	
	<u>PHYSICAL TRAINING</u>			
	Riding) PT) Fencing) Spare)	160	160	
			74	
		TOTAL	1334	
				Separate instruction for Arty, Engrs & Inf

Separate instruction for Arty, Engrs & Inf

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APPX HQ to 10 EIU Progress
Report No. 6 dated 5 Mar 46.

SUMMARY

Subject :- Instructions for the Reception of Recruits.

HQ, 10 C.A.R.
2/155

26 Feb 46

Recruits Bn HQ's.
Recruits Coy HQ's.
2nd in Command.
G II Training.
etc.,

1. FOREWORD.

Importance of the reception of recruits. Everything must be planned and arranged in all particulars. It is most important that recruits have immediately an impression of efficiency. Their first impression in reaching the C.A.R. will be the one they will always remember.

2. RECRUITS ALLOTTED TO THE C.A.R.

Total of 5636.

3. ALLOCATION OF RECRUITS FROM DESTINATIONS.

(a) By road.

(b) By rail.

Recruits by road will arrive at the barracks.

Recruits by rail will arrive at the railway station.

Following personnel and transport will be on duty at the station W.P.F.
1600 hrs on the 15th March :-

2 Junior officers
3 NCO's
8 Ptes.
3 Lorries.

4. 12 hour roster will be fixed. Recruits will immediately be assigned to the barracks on the lorries.

4. RECEPTION OF RECRUITS

1. FOREWORD.

Importance of the reception of recruits. Everything must be planned and arranged in all particulars. It is most important that recruits have immediately an impression of efficiency. Their first impression in reaching the C.A.F. will be the one they will always remember.

2. RECRUITS ALLOTTED TO THE C.A.F.

Total of 363%.

3. ARRIVAL OF RECRUITS FROM DISTRICTS.

(a) By road.

(b) By rail.

Recruits by road will arrive at the Barracks.
Recruits by rail will arrive at the railway station.

Following personnel and transport will be on duty at the station W.G.F.
1600 hrs on the 15th March :-

- 2 Junior officers
- 3 NCO's
- 8 Ptes.
- 3 Lorries.

A 12 hour roster will be fixed. Recruits will immediately be ~~received~~ ³³³ to the barracks on the lorries.

4. RECEPTION OF RECRUITS.

2 services will be working :-

(a) One will receive the recruits at the entrance of the barracks and will take them to the arrival office.

(b) The other (arrival office) will :-

- Take the recruits on strength.
- Allot them to units.
- Take them to the bath, to medical examination and to companies to be dressed.

5. PERSONNEL FOR RECEPTION SERVICE - THEIR DUTIES.

(a) Services as at para 4, sub para (a).

Personnel :- 1 senior officer
3 junior officers
4 NCO's.

Duties :- Will be responsible :-

(i) To receive the recruits at the entrance of the barracks.

(ii) To take them to the arrival office.

(iii) For disciplining of troops until they are handed to the arrival office.

(b) Arrival office.

Location :- Into need on left side will have one section per district. Each section will have the following personnel :-

- 1 junior officer
- 2 NCO's (Clarks)
- 24 NCO's (2 per Coy) to take the recruits to the bath, to the medical examination and to senior unit.

The officer will :-

Write down all data concerning each recruit. Allot recruits to units. Issue Coy NCO's with nominal rolls in two copies of recruits allotted to their Coy. (One copy will be handed to the Infantry for medical examination.) Send at 1200 hrs and 1400 hrs every day note of recruits received, to G.O. H. 145. Operate every day from 0530 hrs to 1400 hrs.

(c) Accommodation will be arranged by personnel mentioned in sub-para (a) in the rooms behind the H.Q. for recruits arriving during hours in which the office is not operating. Straw and eventually blankets will be made available.

6. DATA.

Recruits will be taken by Coy NCO's to the bath, when they are dealt with in the arrival office.

3553

- (12) To take them to the barracks.
- (14) For discipline of troops until they are handed to the arrival office.

(b) Arrival office.

Location - Units used at 11th Park.
Will have one section per district.
Each section will have the following personnel:-

- 1 Junior officer
- 2 NCO's (Sergeants)
- 24 NCO's (2 per Coy) to take the recruits to the bath, to the medical examination and to take with.

The office will:-

Write down all data concerning each recruit.
File recruits to units.
Issue Coy NCO's with nominal rolls in two copies of recruits allotted to their Coy. (One copy will be handed to the Infantry for medical examination.)
Send at 1200 hrs every day lists of recruits received, to C. S. H.
Operate every day from 0630 hrs to 1800 hrs.

- (c) Accommodation will be arranged by personnel mentioned in sub-part (a) in the rear behind the 1st part for recruits arriving during hours in which the office is not operating. Stoves and eventually blankets will be made available.

3553

6. Bath.

Recruits will be taken by Coy NCO's to the bath, when they will have been dealt with in the arrival office. Soap and towels will be issued by each Coy appointed. One Junior officer will be present at the bath.

7. MEDICAL EXAMINATION.

Will take place in the C. S. H. Infirmary. The recruits will be vaccinated immediately. While recruits will be, as soon as possible, evacuated to hospital. After medical examination, recruits will be taken to their Coys.

8. FITTING OUT.

Will be done by the Coys. Each Coy will have clothing distribution room and dressing room. When dressed, recruits will be inspected by pl. and Coy. commanders. These will make sure that clothing and boots fit the recruit. Bedding and place in the barracks will then be allotted to each recruit.

CC. RA. PERIOD REPORT

A. Strengths.

I. NAPLES Legion

Establishment	Effective	Present
3653	4506	3666
Percentage on leave		16% (sick and ordinary)
Percentage on extraneous duty		30%

NOTE. The present strength of 3666 included 684 men of special squads who are outside the establishment.

II. BARI Legion

Establishment	Effective	Present
2966	3993	2925
Percentage on leave		12%
Percentage on extraneous duty		27%

III. CATANZARO Legion

Establishment	Effective	Present
2500	2449	2140
Percentage on leave		9%
Percentage on extraneous duty		20%

IV. NAPLES Mobile Bn.

Authorized	Effective	Present
543	558	229
Percentage on leave		5%

BARI Mobile Bn.

Establishment	Effective	Present
546	599	224
Percentage on leave		4%

D. Organization.

3552

It is felt that the situation of NAPLES Legion, which includes 5 Provinces and has heavy commitments extraneous to police duties in the very busy area, calls for some modification and this matter will be carefully gone into.

Percentage on leave 15% (sick and ordinary)
 Percentage on extraneous duty 30%

NOTE. The present strength of 366 included 684 men of special squads who are outside the establishment.

II. BARCELONA.

2966 3953 2925

Percentage on leave 13%
 Percentage on extraneous duty 27%

XII. OLIVANZARO Legion.

2360 2449 2440

Percentage on leave 5%
 Percentage on extraneous duty 20%

IV. MARQUES MOBILE Bn.

Authorized	Effective	Present
548	553	229

Percentage on leave 5%

Mobile Bn.

548 698 294

Percentage on leave 4%

3552

B. Organisation.

It is felt that the situation of MARQUES Legion, which includes 5 Provinces and has heavy commitments extraneous to police duties in the very busy area, calls for some modification and this matter will be carefully gone into.

C. Intelligence.

As everywhere, the left wing elements are always ready to criticise G.O. P.R. Considerable criticism of the Alianza is frequently heard and appears from time to time in the press. As a whole, political activity, particularly of a subversive nature, is not a serious matter, although the number of minor political movements and groups is extremely large. In southern districts, the Christian Democrats outnumber other parties. L'Hono Quihuque is also strongly represented.

D. Training.

Enquiries are being made but it is pointed out that beyond law and order police instruction, no military training is carried out.

H. Administration.

- (a.) Discipline is good and serious breaches have not been reported.
- (b.) Pay. No difficulties or deficiencies reported.
- (c.) Personnel. Lt-Col. MBM, commander of the NAFES Legion transferred to Training School ROME. Col. MAIRO appointed to the NAFES Legion.

I. General Deficiencies.

Transport, clothing, authentic weapons, are seriously deficient, and will be the subject of a special report.

J. Morale.

In the NAFES region, the morale of the CC. RR is not as it should be. The main causes are :- (1) The shabbiness and variety of clothing. (2) Cost of living and economic conditions. (3) The derogatory attitude adopted by allied personnel. Cases have been frequent of allied personnel interfering with CC. RR in the course of their duties. (4) Political influence in CC. RR affairs is known to and resented by all ranks.

K. Public Safety Situation.

The serious crime situation shows little variation from the previous month's figures. Particulars of offences are not yet to hand, but will be supplied in the next report. The return from April of 200 CC. RR Mobile in no doubt checking offences in the outlying districts of the Legion of NAFES, and the loan of 8 trucks has had a very gratifying effect.

CONFIDENTIAL

10 BDU PROGRESS REPORT NO. 5

As at 15 Feb 46

6 G

Land Forces Sub-Comm, LG (MAIL) (L)

15 Feb 46

Copies to :- 2 BDU.
14 BDU.PART I - GENERAL1. DOMESTIC. (BHU)

- (a) No DULAGUE has yet been posted to the unit.
- (b) Lieut. Col. G. W. Gibson, OSM, visited SIOILY on 4 Feb 46 returning to NAPLES on 9 Feb 46. Report at Appx 'B'.
- (c) Capt. C. E. Hayes, CC.RR. 10 reported 6 Feb 46.

2. ITALIAN.

- (a) Location Statement and Order of Battle due for Progress Report No. 4 attached at Appx 'A'.
- (b) Staff List Italian due for Progress Report No. 4 attached at Appx 'C'.

PART II - 'C'3. C.A.R.

- (a) The Commandant, T/Col. MACILLARI GILBERTI, has arrived and begun work. He is a cavalry officer, and is keen and enthusiastic.
- (b) The work is not progressing as fast as has been promised. The engineer officer now states that the barracks will not be ready until 15 Mar. It appears that money is running short, and that certain essential improvements to the barracks will have to be omitted or "skipped". Territorial HQ. have promised to furnish a full report in a few days.

S. J. C. R.

1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11. 12. 13. 14. 15. 16. 17. 18. 19. 20. 21. 22. 23. 24. 25. 26. 27. 28. 29. 30. 31. 32. 33. 34. 35. 36. 37. 38. 39. 40. 41. 42. 43. 44. 45. 46. 47. 48. 49. 50. 51. 52. 53. 54. 55. 56. 57. 58. 59. 60. 61. 62. 63. 64. 65. 66. 67. 68. 69. 70. 71. 72. 73. 74. 75. 76. 77. 78. 79. 80. 81. 82. 83. 84. 85. 86. 87. 88. 89. 90. 91. 92. 93. 94. 95. 96. 97. 98. 99. 100. 101. 102. 103. 104. 105. 106. 107. 108. 109. 110. 111. 112. 113. 114. 115. 116. 117. 118. 119. 120. 121. 122. 123. 124. 125. 126. 127. 128. 129. 130. 131. 132. 133. 134. 135. 136. 137. 138. 139. 140. 141. 142. 143. 144. 145. 146. 147. 148. 149. 150. 151. 152. 153. 154. 155. 156. 157. 158. 159. 160. 161. 162. 163. 164. 165. 166. 167. 168. 169. 170. 171. 172. 173. 174. 175. 176. 177. 178. 179. 180. 181. 182. 183. 184. 185. 186. 187. 188. 189. 190. 191. 192. 193. 194. 195. 196. 197. 198. 199. 200. 201. 202. 203. 204. 205. 206. 207. 208. 209. 210. 211. 212. 213. 214. 215. 216. 217. 218. 219. 220. 221. 222. 223. 224. 225. 226. 227. 228. 229. 230. 231. 232. 233. 234. 235. 236. 237. 238. 239. 240. 241. 242. 243. 244. 245. 246. 247. 248. 249. 250. 251. 252. 253. 254. 255. 256. 257. 258. 259. 260. 261. 262. 263. 264. 265. 266. 267. 268. 269. 270. 271. 272. 273. 274. 275. 276. 277. 278. 279. 280. 281. 282. 283. 284. 285. 286. 287. 288. 289. 290. 291. 292. 293. 294. 295. 296. 297. 298. 299. 300. 301. 302. 303. 304. 305. 306. 307. 308. 309. 310. 311. 312. 313. 314. 315. 316. 317. 318. 319. 320. 321. 322. 323. 324. 325. 326. 327. 328. 329. 330. 331. 332. 333. 334. 335. 336. 337. 338. 339. 340. 341. 342. 343. 344. 345. 346. 347. 348. 349. 350. 351. 352. 353. 354. 355. 356. 357. 358. 359. 360. 361. 362. 363. 364. 365. 366. 367. 368. 369. 370. 371. 372. 373. 374. 375. 376. 377. 378. 379. 380. 381. 382. 383. 384. 385. 386. 387. 388. 389. 390. 391. 392. 393. 394. 395. 396. 397. 398. 399. 400. 401. 402. 403. 404. 405. 406. 407. 408. 409. 410. 411. 412. 413. 414. 415. 416. 417. 418. 419. 420. 421. 422. 423. 424. 425. 426. 427. 428. 429. 430. 431. 432. 433. 434. 435. 436. 437. 438. 439. 440. 441. 442. 443. 444. 445. 446. 447. 448. 449. 450. 451. 452. 453. 454. 455. 456. 457. 458. 459. 460. 461. 462. 463. 464. 465. 466. 467. 468. 469. 470. 471. 472. 473. 474. 475. 476. 477. 478. 479. 480. 481. 482. 483. 484. 485. 486. 487. 488. 489. 490. 491. 492. 493. 494. 495. 496. 497. 498. 499. 500. 501. 502. 503. 504. 505. 506. 507. 508. 509. 510. 511. 512. 513. 514. 515. 516. 517. 518. 519. 520. 521. 522. 523. 524. 525. 526. 527. 528. 529. 530. 531. 532. 533. 534. 535. 536. 537. 538. 539. 540. 541. 542. 543. 544. 545. 546. 547. 548. 549. 550. 551. 552. 553. 554. 555. 556. 557. 558. 559. 560. 561. 562. 563. 564. 565. 566. 567. 568. 569. 570. 571. 572. 573. 574. 575. 576. 577. 578. 579. 580. 581. 582. 583. 584. 585. 586. 587. 588. 589. 590. 591. 592. 593. 594. 595. 596. 597. 598. 599. 600. 601. 602. 603. 604. 605. 606. 607. 608. 609. 610. 611. 612. 613. 614. 615. 616. 617. 618. 619. 620. 621. 622. 623. 624. 625. 626. 627. 628. 629. 630. 631. 632. 633. 634. 635. 636. 637. 638. 639. 640. 641. 642. 643. 644. 645. 646. 647. 648. 649. 650. 651. 652. 653. 654. 655. 656. 657. 658. 659. 660. 661. 662. 663. 664. 665. 666. 667. 668. 669. 670. 671. 672. 673. 674. 675. 676. 677. 678. 679. 680. 681. 682. 683. 684. 685. 686. 687. 688. 689. 690. 691. 692. 693. 694. 695. 696. 697. 698. 699. 700. 701. 702. 703. 704. 705. 706. 707. 708. 709. 710. 711. 712. 713. 714. 715. 716. 717. 718. 719. 720. 721. 722. 723. 724. 725. 726. 727. 728. 729. 730. 731. 732. 733. 734. 735. 736. 737. 738. 739. 740. 741. 742. 743. 744. 745. 746. 747. 748. 749. 750. 751. 752. 753. 754. 755. 756. 757. 758. 759. 760. 761. 762. 763. 764. 765. 766. 767. 768. 769. 770. 771. 772. 773. 774. 775. 776. 777. 778. 779. 780. 781. 782. 783. 784. 785. 786. 787. 788. 789. 790. 791. 792. 793. 794. 795. 796. 797. 798. 799. 800. 801. 802. 803. 804. 805. 806. 807. 808. 809. 810. 811. 812. 813. 814. 815. 816. 817. 818. 819. 820. 821. 822. 823. 824. 825. 826. 827. 828. 829. 830. 831. 832. 833. 834. 835. 836. 837. 838. 839. 840.

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THE

- ## 5. ITALIAN CENTER

(a) There are 14 Generale named in the Staff List for N. P. 133 District, CC. PR are not included.

- (c) The Commandant, 2/Col. McMINNIE GILBERT, has arrived and begun work. He is a cavalry officer, and is keen and enthusiastic.
- (b) The work is not progressing as fast as has been promised. The engineer officer now states that the barracks will not be ready until 15 Mar. It appears that money is running short, and that certain essential improvements to the barracks will have to be omitted or "skipped". Territorial No. have promised to furnish a full report in a few days.

4. NO INT. DEPT.

The III/10 Inf Regt was visited by the CSO II on 12 Feb 46. The unit is billeted in an old monastery which is not altogether suitable as barracks. At the moment one Coy is living at CAVA DEI TIRRENI (N 6053) 6 km away; whilst in the billets is housed an Italian Coy (BR-III). Representation has been made to 3 District to remove the Italian Coy so as to allow the Br. to be centralised.

5. ITALIAN CENTER

- (a) There are 14 Generale named in the Staff List for N. P. 133 District, CC. PR are not included.

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-2-

(b) The appointments held by general officers are as follows :-

| | |
|---|-----|
| District Commander | 1 |
| HQ. Movement | 1 |
| Attached to District HQ. (No allotted duties) | 4 |
| Army HQ. | 1 |
| Engg. HQ. | 1 |
| Military Tribunal | 1 |
| 205 Div. (US-III) | 2 |
| | --- |
| | 14 |
| | --- |

CAT
AWG/ec

[Signature]

Lt-Col.
83.

3549

Annex 'B' to 10 LRU Progress
Report No. 5 dated 15 Feb 46.

NOTES ON VISIT OF GSO I TO SICILY - 1-9 FEB 46.

1. TERRITORIAL HQ.

In the absence of General BERARDI, the District is under the command of General DIRECTION, AOSTA Division. He wears a British Military Cross, and appears to be a capable man.

2. C.A.R.

(a) A great deal of work remains to be done, and it is doubtful if the barracks will be ready by mid March. Territorial HQ. are considering the following alternatives :-

(i) To provide temporary accommodation in a neighbouring barracks for a proportion of the recruits, until work on the C.A.R. is completed.

(ii) To accommodate all the recruits in the C.A.R. whether the work is finished or not. This will involve some overcrowding, and a lower standard of comfort than is desirable.

(iii) To ask the Ministry to reduce the allotment of recruits to 2000 or 3000.

(b) It was stated that the allotment of money is insufficient for essential work on the C.A.R. It is not possible to check this statement, but as Major Territorial HQ. make the same point it is thought that there may be some justification for it.

(c) The OC, C.A.R. arrived last week. He appears to be keen and energetic.

3. AOSTA DIVISION.

The battalion at MONTE LEMPO was visited. This battalion has recently been in action against bandits. The CO stated that morale is high and there is plenty of volunteers for every patrol.

354

(a)

A great deal of work remains to be done, and it is doubtful if the barracks will be ready by mid March. Territorial HQ. are considering the following alternatives:-

- (i) To provide temporary accommodation in a neighbouring barracks for a proportion of the recruits, until work on the C.A.I. is completed.
- (ii) To accommodate all the recruits in the C.A.I. whether the work is finished or not. This will involve some overcrowding, and a lower standard of comfort than is desirable.
- (iii) To ask the Ministry to reduce the allotment of recruits to 2000 or 3000.

(b)

It was stated that the allotment of money is insufficient for essential work on the C.A.I. It is not possible to check this statement, but as NATIES Territorial HQ. make the same point it is thought that there may be some justification for it.

(c)

The OC, C.A.I. arrived last week. He appears to be keen and energetic.

3. AOSTA DIVISION.

The battalion at MONTE LEMO was visited. This battalion has recently been in action against bandits. The CO stated that morale is high, and that there are plenty of volunteers for every patrol. Living conditions in the village are very good.

3543

4. SARAUDA DIVISION.

Div. HQ. and one Regt. were visited at ALESSANDRIA. The Div. Comd., General LAZZARINI, late 2 i/c MONTY Div., is very keen on British methods of training. We saw a composite platoon of MOO's carrying out weapon training and minor tactical training. British methods are being followed, and the standard is satisfactory.

5. INTERNAL SECURITY.

(a)

The senior Italian officers appear to believe that most of the bandits are common criminals, with no political motive for their action.

2/.....

-2-

- (b) There does not appear to be a properly concerted plan by the civil authorities, police and military, for dealing with the bandits.

6. MMU.

11 MMU has satisfactory accommodation and transport. They are short of a clerk, who is badly needed. The size of the island, and the problems of interior economy, greatly increase the difficulties of the two British officers. It is recommended that if an additional training officer is authorized, high priority should be given to implementing the appointment in the case of 11 BIC.

3547

CONFIDENTIAL

10 BLU MEMORANDUM REPORT NO. 4.

As at 1 Feb 46

6 G

6 Feb 46

Land Forces Sub-Comm AG (MILIA)

Copies to :- 9 BLU,
11 BLU.

BLU I - MEMORANDUM

1. DOMESTIC. (BLU)

- (a) Major H.M. Davis, IMA, reported as CMO II on 17 Jan 46 from 12 BLU OPSANO.
- (b) Major G.E. Snodgrass left 10 BLU on 27 Jan 46 to return to SHOLLY after MILIA conference.
- (c) Capt. R.A. Podesta, ARMY Pool of Interpreters left 10 BLU on leave to MILIA on 19 Jan 46.
- (d) Capt. R.P. S. Lowe, IMA, has recovered from his accident and has returned to duty.
- (e) Lieut. Colonel A.W. Gibbon OBE., visited BLU 17 - 20 Jan 46. Report given at Appx IV.
- (f) Lieut. Colonel A.W. Gibbon OBE. and Major S.E. Snodgrass left for BLU 27 Jan 46 for MILIA conference.

(g) Staff List of 10 BLU attached at Appx 'C'.

2. ITALIAN.

- (a) Location Statement and Order of Battle not received from Terr HQ.
- (b) Staff List Italian not received from Terr HQ.

3546

PART II - 'C'

0902

PART I - GENERAL

1. DOMESTIC. (BUL)

- (a) Major M. A. Davis, DAB., reported on GND II on 17 Jan 46 from 12 JUL GNDNO.
- (b) Major S. E. Smead left 10 JUL on 27 Jan 46 to return to SIGMA after JICA conference.
- (c) Capt. R. A. Podesta, AFHQ pool of interpreters left 10 JUL on leave to MILWA on 19 Jan 46.
- (d) Capt. R. E. S. Lowe, BBE has recovered from his accident and has returned to duty.
- (e) Ident. Colonel A. W. Gibbon OBE., visited BBE 17 - 20 Jan 46. Report given at JICA conf.
- (f) Lieut. Colonel A. W. Gibbon OBE., and Major S. E. Smead left for GND 27 Jan 46 for JICA conference.
- (g) Staff list of 10 JUL attached at JICA '0'.

2. ITALIAN.

- (a) Location Statement and Order of Battle not received from Terr HQ.
- (b) Staff list Italian not received from Terr HQ.

3546

PART II - 'G'

3. ORGANISATION.

- (a) Domestic.
Nothing to report.
- (b) Italian.
Nothing to report.

4. EMPLOYMENT OF TROOPS.

- (a) Army lost GND.
Nothing to report.

9/1/46

2/.....

8461

(b) CC.RR.

There is evidently a certain amount of misappropriation of CC.RR. whereby Carabinieri are obliged to perform guard duties which are out of the realm of their normal police duties. The result is that the number available for actual police duties, maintaining law and order in NAJLES, is inadequate. At present 2 officers, 83 MOP's and 398 Carabinieri are being employed in non police duties in NAJLES. These are being employed on guard duties connected with the port factories, railways, airports etc. and a few small Allied installations (e.g. 4 CC.RR., 16 MOP REME).

It is agreed that these other commitments have become necessary as a result of the war but if they are to be maintained it is suggested that a corresponding increase in the strength of the CC.RR. be made so that the responsibilities of police duties can be met 100%.

5. TRAINING.

(a)

Army Less CC.RR.

(1)

Trn Establishments.

C.A.R. Report attached at Appx 'E'.

(1i)

Other Troops.

10 INF REGT.

1 Bn. is moving to CUBENZA. The accommodation in NAJLES is very poor and the Bn. needs a change. Almost no training has taken place for many months.

2 Bn. is in a very old fashioned barracks in NAJLES. About 200 men are available for training. Some progress is being made but the Bn. is not very impressive.

3 Bn. is at SALINNO. This Bn appears to be more lively and well disciplined. The CO is making a definite attempt to train on British lines.

The general impression of the Regt. is

3545

employed on guest training schools, factories, railways, airports etc. and a few small Allied installations (e.g. L. CO. 2nd, 16 Base Regt).

It is agreed that those other commitments have become necessary as a result of the war but if they are to be maintained it is suggested that a corresponding increase in the strength of the CC. 22 be made so that the responsibilities of police duties can be met 100%.

5. TRAINING.

(a) Army less CC. 22.

(i) The Establishments.

C.A.R. Report attached at Appx 'B'.

(ii) Other Troops.

40 INF REGT.

1 Bn. is moving to COSENZA. The accommodation in NAPLES is very poor and the Bn. needs a change. Almost no training has taken place for many months.

2 Bn. is in a very old fashioned barracks in NAPLES. About 200 men are available for training. Some progress is being made but the Bn. is not very impressive.

3 Bn. is at SALERNO. This Bn. appears to be more lively and well disciplined. The CO is making a definite attempt to train on British lines.

The general impression of the Regt. is that it is 40 years behind the times. This is not surprising in view of the age and quality of most of its weapons and equipment.

60 INF REGT.

1st and 3rd Bns at COSENZA. No training is being carried out at the moment. Bns. are guarding factories and mountain posts.

5/.....

(b) CC.W.

Absence of training explained in 10. III
Progress Report No. 2.

6. INTELLIGENCE.

General KOSMIN, CQC., gave a party on board a returning POW ship. Press commented that no civilian was present to welcome the returning soldiers and implied that the men would rather have been welcomed by a civilian than a General.

All local political parties are in good relations with the Army.

PART III - 141

7. DOMESTIC.

(a) Deficiencies in all ranks against VE.

Officers - DLMG (Posted but not yet arrived)
Capt - RASC.

OR's - WO I RASC (Clerk)
Sgt RASC (Clerk)
Cpl RASC (Clerk)
Clerk Technical RASC (L/Cpl)

(b) Leave.

(i) Details of all ranks on leave and when due to return within VE.

NIL.

(ii) Details of all ranks due for leave in immediate future.

T/Capt. R.A. Murray (70161) RASC (pending)

8. ITALIAN.

(a) Deficiencies in Total Strength and in Trainers and Specialists against VE.

Not yet received from Italians.

3-44

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3544

7. DO-ESTIG.

(a)

Deficiencies in all ranks against HQ.

Officers - IMMOBILE (Posted but not yet arrived)
 Capt - RACQ.

OR's

- WD I RACQ (Clerk)
Sgt RACQ (Clerk)
Cpl RACQ (Clerk)
Clerk Technical RACQ (H/Opl)

(b)

Leave.

(i)

Details of all ranks on leave and when due to return within HQ.

NIL.

(ii)

Details of all ranks on for leave in immediate future.

T/Capt. M.A. Murray (70181) RACQ (pending)

8. ITALIAN.

(a)

Deficiencies in Total Strengths and in Promotion and Specialists against HQ.

Not yet received from Italians.

(b)

Discipline.

Slight improvement. This may be due to civilians no longer criticising or opposing the army to some extent. Bad examples mostly found amongst older personnel.

(c)

Leave Problems.

Not so acute. However seven days every six months is considered too short. As it takes six or seven days to get to the north there is a tendency to overstay leave to avoid the tedious journey back so soon.

4/.....

-4-

(a) Pay.

General feeling that pay will never improve and this must be considered one of the reasons to be borne in the army.

(b) Boards.

When family problems like housing, shortage of money etc., prevail men unwilling to join army, but naturally prefer to remain at home to assist. Pay in the army too low to enable men to give allowances.

Other 'A' points.

Will.

PART IV - 'Q'

9. DOMESTIC.

(a) Transport.

List of transport held by 10 MIL is attached at Annex 'D'.

(b) Accommodation.

No change.

10. ITALIAN.

(a) Transport

(i) Army less CC.RR.

Nothing to report.

(ii) CC.RR.

There is a considerable deficiency of transport against 'B'. For example in the MARLES Legion the present position is :-

Type of Deficiency

PART IV - 'Q'

9. DOMESTIC.(a) Transport.

List of transport held by 10 BLA is attached at Appx 'D'.

(b) Accommodation.

No change.

10. ITALIAN.(a) Transport(1) Army loss CC, RH.

Nothing to report.

(11) CC, RH.

There is a considerable deficiency of transport against RH. For example in the MARPS Legion the present position is :-

| Type | WT | Deficiency |
|--------------|-----|------------|
| Cars | 57 | 6 |
| Light Trucks | 100 | 93 |
| i/c's | 978 | 920 |

Their mobile efficiency is obviously considerably hampered as a result of these deficiencies.

(b) RH.

During the period the following Directorate and units were visited :-

5/.....

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Office of Director of Repairs.
No. 10 Repair Unit. (Present location)
No. 10 Repair Unit. (Intended new location)
Inefficient Vehicle Park. (2 Sections - BSSATI)
No. 2 Efficient Vehicle Park. (SUBICOTINO)

Office of Director of Repairs.

An initial visit was made to this Directorate for the purpose of making the acquaintance of Col. SUBICOTINO and staff, and to learn the location, number and function of units under command. No more information was elicited other than that obtained by direct questions, whether this was due to a lack of appreciation of the information required, or due to a lack of knowledge of the essential information concerning units under charge which a JD of this kind should be able to give, is not as yet clear. It was clear, however, that there was a marked lack of enthusiasm as to the aspirations and hopes for the future concerning the units. Especially, in regard to the desire of making possible the transfer of 10 Repair Unit to the new site as soon as possible.

10 Repair Unit.

This unit was obviously labouring under the difficulties of the confined space of its present location. Production figures have, however, shown an increase since the commencement of the year. Signs of workshop organization and regimental administration were apparent. The location was clean and tidy.

10 Repair Unit - New Location.

The existing buildings are at the moment in course of being cleaned and repaired. No start has been made on the clearing of the 200 (approx) Lorelist vehicles which at the moment occupy the site, as apparently the present policy is to wait until civilian purchasers remove these. It was suggested to the Director of Repairs that efforts be made to remove these vehicles to another location at the earliest, as

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other than that obtained by direct questions, whether this was due to a lack of appreciation of the information required, or due to a lack of knowledge of the essential information concerning units under charge which is of this kind should be able to give, is not as yet clear. It was clear, however, that there was a marked lack of enthusiasm as to the aspirations and hopes for the future concerning the units. Especially, in regard to the desire of making possible the transfer of 10 Repair Unit to the new site as soon as possible.

10 Repair Unit.

This unit was obviously labouring under the difficulties of the confined space of its present location. Production figures have however shown an increase since the commencement of the year. Signs of workshop organization and regimental administration were apparent. The location was clean and tidy.

10 Repair Unit - New Location.

The existing buildings are at the moment in course of being cleaned and repaired. No start has been made on the clearing of the 200 (approx) derelict vehicles which at the moment occupy the site, as apparently the present policy is to wait until civilian purchasers remove these. It was suggested to the Director of Repairs that efforts be made to remove these vehicles to another location at the earliest, as at the present rate of progress it would take many months before the building of vehicle repair bays could be started let alone occupation of the site by the workshops. The Director of Repairs then tentatively put forward the suggestion of having these derelicts removed to a space adjoining one of the inefficient vehicle park locations, from where the work of disposal of them could proceed.

Inefficient Vehicle Park.

This was well laid out, with easy access to the various types of vehicles held. A figure will be given in due course as to the number of vehicles worth repairing.

6.

(c) ACC. - Clothing & Equipment.

(1) Army loss CC, RR.

Boots were inspected at 3 BR-III Clothing Depot on 31 Jan. Repaired boots are very worn after repair in Allied Depots and give the appearance of bad workmanship.

Mr. 3 BR-III Clothing Depot was inspected on 23 Jan. Shortages of Naphtalene, Trime Fecidin and Machine Oil is being experienced at this Depot. There are necessary to maintain baling of clothing and to preserve clothing. The oil to maintain 50-40 sewing machines which repair clothing.

Shortages of rifle oil, flannelotte etc. for cleaning arms is still being experienced.

(14) CC, RR.

The CC, RR are not getting their priority with regard to clothing and equipment. MARINE Legion 49 state that from the 13 Sep 45 to the 21 Jan 46 no under clothes had been received. On 24 Jan they received 300 tunics, 200 trousers, 1600 boots, 2000 pants. This was only sufficient to clothe returning CC, RR POW's who amounted to 1012 men. Similar to this the Legion 53 state that 4000 CC, RR of the Legion have not received any replacement of clothing for a year. They say that to clothe the CC, RR of the Legion per man 5000 serials of clothing would be required. This would only allow 1 uniform and 1 pair of boots per man. The problem of clothing is a very serious one causing at present low morale and a high percentage of sick.

(1) Army & Air.

(4) Army loss CC, RR.

Nothing to report.

*Yes statement
in the sub.
A.H.A. agrees
for info*

repair clothing.

Shortages of rifle oil, flannellette etc, for cleaning arms is still being experienced.

(4i) CC.M.

The CC. M. are not getting their priority with regard to clothing and equipment. NAFES Legion in state that from the 18 Sep 45 to the 24 Jan 46 no uniforms clothes had been received. On 24 Jan they received 400 tunics, 300 trousers, 1600 boots, 2000 pants. This was only sufficient to clothe returning CC.M. pay's who amounted to 1012 men. Further to this the Legion M. state that 4000 CC.M. of the Legion have not received any replenishment of clothing for 1 year. They say that to clothe the CC.M. of the Legion per man 5000 articles of clothing would be required. This would only allow 1 uniform and 1 pair of boots per man. The problem of clothing is a very serious one causing at present low morale and a high percentage of sick.

(2) Arms & Am.

(i) Army loss CC.M.

Nothing to report.

(ii) CC.M.

Deficiencies in arms is as follows for NAFES Legion :-

| Type | CC | Deficiencies |
|------------------|------|--------------|
| LMG's | 6 | 7 |
| Auto Rifles | 465 | 205 |
| Machine Carbines | 1443 | 1203 |
| Pistols | 4554 | 3450 |

(c) C.E.M.

Nothing to report.

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(f) Accommodation.

Nothing to report.

(g) F.O.L. Problems.

Nothing to report.

(h) Sup. Problems.

The following Depots and Units have been visited during the month by Staff Capt. SGT this HQ :-

BAIR 9 Distribution Depot.
9 Military Bakery & Flour Depot.
9 Bulk Food Depot.
9 Adm. Tpt. Coy.
9 Clothing & Equipment Depot.
9 POL Reserves Point.
34 Ambulance Car Section.
9 Repair Unit.

BRITISH

53 Distribution Depot.

THAI

54 Distribution Depot.

FOSSIL

55 Distribution Depot.

MAILES

10 Distribution Depot

10 Military Bakery.

10 Bulk Depot.

10 Supply Coy.

10 Adm Tpt Coy.

SALUTIO

63 Distribution Depot.

The above units, with the exception of the one at FOSSIL, were satisfactory. If reports are being made to find another location for the FOSSIL Depot. Reports are filed at SPT Branch SPT. MAILES and 10 BUI.

One Condemnation Board was carried out at MAILES. Supplies are now being drawn regularly by the three services.

1000 9 Distribution Depot.
 9 Military Bakery & Flour Depot.
 9 Bulk Food Depot.
 9 Am. Tpt. Coy.
 9 Clothing & Equipment Depot.
 9 POL Reserve Point.
 84 Ambulance Car Section.
 9 Repair Unit.

BRUNEL

53 Distribution Depot.

TAMANTO

54 Distribution Depot.

IOGGLI

55 Distribution Depot.

MARLAS

10 Distribution Depot

10 Military Bakery.

10 Bulk Depot.

10 Supply Coy.

10 Am Tpt Coy.

SABREY

63 Distribution Depot.

The above units, with the exception of the one at IOGGLI, were satisfactory. Efforts are being made to find another location for the IOGGLI Depot. Reports are filed at 347 French in LA NOIE and 10 H.H.

One Condensation Board was carried out at MARLES. Supplies are now being drawn regularly by the three services.

(i) Medical.

A high sick rate is reported by MARLES Legion HQ for the following reasons :-

- (i) Bad state of clothing.
- (ii) Long hours of duty under difficult conditions.
- (iii) Inadequate food in proportion to amount of work done.
- (iv) Poor accommodation facilities for OC, etc when on detachment.

8/.....

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(3) Comments.

Railways unable to clear ex POW's quickly on arrival at HAPLES. This causes some ex POW's to make off on their own or in some cases groups of camps to release too many for full accommodation elicited.

Other 'Q' points.

Nil.

W M Davis

Major,
for Lt-Col,
CS.

CM
JLD/eg

3530

VISIT OF GSD I TO EARI

1. My general impression of EARI is that it is more lively and active as an Italian military centre than BATES. Major Berro and I visited the Territorial HQ, two inf bus, the CAR, CC, RR and a number of administrative installations. The infantry are in good barracks, and they carry out elementary training. They are not very progressive, and appear to be out of touch with modern military thought, but they have a basic of drill and discipline.
2. The CAR is in a good modern barracks, and the officer who is preparing it appears to be a real enthusiast. If all that he promises comes off, the CAR should be very good.
3. The CC, RR put on a ceremonial parade and march past. The infantry and cyclists were very smart, the cavalry and tanks were rather pathetic. As basically trained soldiers the CC, RR appears to be satisfactory; I cannot judge their value as police.

3533

0917

CONFIDENTIAL

10 MU PROGRESS REPORT NO. 3.

As at 15 Jan 46

6 C

17 Jan 46

Land Forces Sub-Comm AG (MIA) (4)

Copies to :- 9 RMH.
14 RMH.

G Dist
G (2)
A
B

PART I - GENERAL

1. DOMESTIC (RMH)

- (a) Major Sheehan reported on 9 Jan from 14 MU to take over from officers going on leave and release until replacements arrive.
- (b) Major A.W. Gadsdon, GSO II, and Major J.R. Moore, DAAAGM, left the MU on 14 Jan. on release.
- (c) On 14 Jan. Capt. R.T.S. Lowe, REM officer to the RMH met with a street accident whereby he was knocked over by a lorry causing him slight injuries for which he was admitted to 92 Br General Hospital. Present information is that he will be discharged within a few days.
- (d) Capt. Murray, RM officer is on tour visiting 9 RMH and Italian Depots in the BARI, TARANTO and BRINDISI areas.

PART II - "G"

2. ITALIAN.

- (a) The D.A.R. at AVULINO was visited last week by the GSO I (Trg) MIA and GSO II of this unit and the following points were noted :-
 - (i) Constructional work appears to be progressing satisfactorily.
 - (ii) Site for a miniature range had been located but it was held in doubt as to whether the proposed

- (a) Major Spessum reported on 9 Jan from 11 BLU to take over from officers going on leave and release until replacements arrive.
- (b) Major A.W. Gaudson, CSO II, and Major J.R. Moore, DAAJAG, left the BLU on 14 Jan. on release.
- (c) On 14 Jan. Capt. R.E.S. Iowa, REIN officer to the BLU met with a street accident whereby he was knocked over by a lorry causing him slight injuries for which he was admitted to 92 Br General Hospital. Present information is that he will be discharged within a few days.
- (d) Capt. Hursey, SOT Officer is on tour visiting 9 BLU and Italian depots in the BLU, TACUPO and BRINDISI areas.

PART II - "C"

2. ITALIAN.

- (a) The C.A.R. at AVULIMO was visited last week by the CSO I (Trg) WILM and CSO II of this unit and the following points were noted :-

- (i) Constructional work appeared to be progressing satisfactorily.
- (ii) Site for a miniature range had been located but it was held in doubt as to whether the proposed ground for the open range was adequate and investigations are being made to find an alternative site.

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- (b) Detailed information with regard to progress of C.A.R. will be given in the end of month report in accordance with "TRG" Progress Report asked for in your Q 001 letter of 11 Jan 45.

3. INTELLIGENCE.

On the 10 Jan. a demonstration was made in the centre of NAPLES by some 150 ex POW's demanding employment. The demonstrators were

21/1/45 P. 461
RGP
2/.....

armed with sticks and looked capable of inflicting a riot. They were badly organized however and were soon broken up by a section of American MPs and a stronger unit of Carabinieri. No further instances have been observed or reported since.

PART III - "A"

4. ITALIANS.

In accordance with para 6. III, A "Italian" of your 25/113 of 27 Dec 45., attached at Annex 'A' is the return Surpluses and Deficiencies against IT., ITI-ITI and BR-ITI as at 31 Dec 45 for units of this Territorial Command. (See para 8(a) of 10 EU Progress Report No. 2 of 7 Jan 46)

NOTE.

- (a) These figures are as submitted by Territorial Command and there is no method of checking their accuracy.
- (b) Difficulty is still encountered in obtaining returns from Territorial Command on time.

5. OTHER POINTS.

Other outstanding "G", "A" and "B" points are being held back for the end of month report.

SES/ec

Lt-Col.
GS.

3536

Appr
Report

DEFICIENCIES & SURPLUSES AGAINST WE - INT-PTI UNITS

As at 31 Dec 45

| Serial | Unit | WE | | Surplus | | Deficient | | Ratio Strength |
|--------|------------------|------|------|---------|-----|-----------|-----|----------------|
| | | OFPS | ORs | OFPS | ORs | OFPS | ORs | |
| 1. | Territorial HQ | 47 | 76 | - | - | - | - | 123 |
| 2. | Artillery Units | 56 | 140 | 17 | 42 | - | - | 205 |
| 3. | Engineer Units | 45 | 250 | 14 | - | - | 23 | 286 |
| 4. | Medical Units | 237 | 1226 | - | - | 44 | 522 | 1121 |
| 5. | Communications | 46 | 227 | 32 | 37 | - | - | 342 |
| 6. | Automobilization | 35 | 701 | 3 | - | - | 169 | 506 |
| 7. | Vet & Remount | 13 | 34 | - | - | 3 | 5 | 41 |
| 8. | 10 Inf Regt | 230 | 2454 | 9 | 42 | - | - | 2597 |
| 9. | 336 Inf Regt | 24 | 116 | - | - | 9 | 9 | 122 |
| 10. | Miscellaneous | 66 | 661 | - | 615 | 6 | - | 1192 |
| | TOTAL | 798 | 5875 | 75 | 736 | 62 | 726 | 6535 |

Appx 'A' to 10 HLI Progress
Report No. 3 dated 17 Jan 46

DEFICIENCIES & SURPLUSES AGAINST WE - ITI-ITI UNITS

As at 31 Dec 45

| # | E | Surplus | | Deficient | | Ratio Strength |
|-----|------|---------|-----|-----------|-----|----------------|
| | | Offrs | GRs | Offrs | GRs | |
| 47 | 76 | - | - | - | - | 123 |
| 56 | 140 | 17 | 42 | - | - | 205 |
| 45 | 250 | 14 | - | - | 23 | 236 |
| 237 | 1226 | - | - | 44 | 522 | 1121 |
| 46 | 227 | 32 | 57 | - | - | 312 |
| 35 | 701 | 3 | - | - | 169 | 506 |
| 13 | 34 | - | - | 3 | 3 | 41 |
| 230 | 2454 | 9 | 42 | - | - | 2597 |
| 24 | 116 | - | - | 9 | 9 | 122 |
| 65 | 651 | - | 615 | 6 | - | 1192 |
| 798 | 5875 | 75 | 736 | 62 | 726 | 6535 |

"Q" BOOK SLIPFILE No Q 461.

(2)

| DATE | SECTION
or
SERVICE | | ACTION REQUIRED |
|--------|--------------------------|----|--|
| 10 Jan | FROM | TO | <p>with Ond and with Van Hien
 re points mentioned as to boots repair
 and shipment of Sardemians.
 The latter is an old problem which
 was I thought under control.</p> <p><u>RAC</u></p> |
| | Q1 | Q | <p>Passed to ADIS re boots.
 10 Jan 1963</p> |
| | Q1 | Q | <p>Have written to SHARE re Sardemians</p> <p>11 Jan 1963
 <u>RAC</u></p> |

CONFIDENTIAL

10 HUJ PROGRESS REPORT NO. 2.

As at 1 Jan 46

G C

Jan 46

Land Forces Sub-Comm 10 (LMIA) (4)

Copies to :- 9 HUJ.
14 HUJ.

PART I - GENERAL

1. DOMESTIC (HUJ)

Staff List 10 HUJ attached at Appx 'B'.

2. ITALIAN.

Location Statement and Order of Battle attached at Appx 'A'.
Staff List Italian attached at Appx 'C'.

PART II - "C"

3. ORGANISATION - ITALIAN.

(a) Territorial HQ.

The organisation of Territorial HQ reveals all the old faults of the Italian staff. The work is over centralised, junior officers are given no scope and therefore seldom display any initiative. No officer other than the Chief and Vice Chief of Staff in the HQ seem to be interested in the work of a branch other than his own.

(b) 10 Inf Regt.

The three bns comprising 10 Inf Regt are at present located, two in MAFES and one in SALIBO. The Regt HQ is at GOSSEVA. The Regt HQ is thus unable to exert any effective control over its bns. Territorial HQ on being questioned on this matter admit that it is a bad arrangement, but state that it is the intention to move one bn to GOSSEVA which will be commanded by 10 Inf Regt HQ. The remaining two bns must however remain at SALIBO and MAFES respectively and will be commanded directly by Territorial HQ, although under the nominal command of 10 Inf Regt.

03533

1. DOMESTIC (CIA)

Staff List 10 IUU attached at Appx 'B'.

2. ITALIAN.

Location Statement and Order of Battle attached at Appx 'C',
Staff List Italian attached at Appx 'D'.

PART II - "C"

3. ORGANISATION - ITALIAN.

(a) Territorial HQ.

The organization of Territorial HQ reveals all the old faults of the Italian staff. The work is over centralized, junior officers are given no scope and therefore seldom display any initiative. No officer other than the Chief and Vice Chief of Staff in the HQ seems to be interested in the work of a branch other than his own.

(b) 10 Inf Regt.

The three bns comprising 10 Inf Regt are at present located, two in NAPLES and one in SALERNO. The Regt HQ is at COSINZA. The Regt HQ is thus unable to exert any effective control over its bns. Territorial HQ on being questioned on this matter admit that it is a bad arrangement, but state that it is the intention to move one bn to COSINZA which will be commanded by 10 Inf Regt HQ. The remaining two bns must however remain at SALERNO and NAPLES respectively and will be commanded directly by Territorial HQ, although under the nominal command of 10 Inf Regt. 3533

It should be noted that if this formation is ever to become a regiment in the true sense of the word, the Regimental Commander must be given an opportunity to command his battalions. The battalions themselves are at present in great need of supervision, a recent visit having revealed grave faults of administration and general lamity in command. (See para 3 (b))

4. EMPLOYMENT OF TROOPS.

(a) Army Loss Co. HQ.

The five infantry battalions at present under command of HQ, 10 Territorial District have, during the month of December, been entirely employed on guard duties.

R/9/10/46
9/1/46

Q 461

The three battalions in the MINTAS area have been relieved from British guards during the month but Territorial HQ state that they have been forced to employ them on guards of their own, i.e. train guards, dumps etc., as they become available.

Territorial HQ state that they are doing all in their power to reduce the number of duties but are no prospect of doing so, especially on 1 Bn. 10 Bn. left is leaving the MINTAS area.

The remaining troops in the Territorial area are service units and are employed in their normal functions.

(b) 02.00.

(1) Mobile Bn - 14.00.

This Bn has 200 men stationed in MINTAS, the remainder are engaged on operations at night in an endeavour to disrupt "hot" ops.

(11) The remainder of the 02.00. are carrying out their normal duties.

5. TRAINING.

(a) 10.00.00.00.

(1) 10.00.

Work has been started at the barracks at MINTAS and is reported to be proceeding satisfactorily. Territorial HQ state that the are confident that they will be fully prepared to start training on 1 Jan 45.

A commandant and staff for the 02.00. have been nominated. The commandant is now on a course at CESARIO and his adjutant is acting temporarily in his stead at MINTAS.

It is felt however that the Territorial HQ do not appreciate the need to have every detail arranged and rehearsed before the arrival of the first intake. When asked what their standing orders for the reception of troops, administration of

(a) CC.RR.

(4) Mobile Pt - HARRIS.

Radio has been 200 and stationed in FORT, the remainder are employed in patroling at night in an endeavour to discover their whereabouts.

(11) The remainder of the CC.RR. are carrying out their normal duties.

5. TRAINING.

(a) Army from CC.RR.

(4) TUG.

Work has been started at the barracks at AVILIMO and is reported to be proceeding satisfactorily. Territorial HQ state that they are confident that they will be fully prepared to start training on 1st Nov 45.

A commandant and staff for the TUG have been nominated. The commandant is now on a course at FORT and his adjutant is making preliminary arrangements at AVILIMO.

It is felt however that the Territorial HQ do not appreciate the need to have every detail rehearsed and rehearsed before the arrival of the first troops. When asked when their training orders for the occupation of troops, an indication of the centre etc. would be ready, it was stated that those would be prepared by the commandant when he returned from his course (he is not expected back until 1 Feb, and the first intake is expected about 15 Feb). The adjutant of the HQ can apparently take no executive action until his command arrives.

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(11) Other Troops.

There has been virtually no training in the Territorial area during December. Territorial HQ state it is because of the reasons outlined in para 4 (a) above.

It is considered that when this is are required. One, a clear directive from Territorial HQ as to the nature of training to be carried out by the various units (it might be of assistance if SHB issued a directive to Territorial HQ's). Two, a determined drive by unit commanders to put some training down however they have a few men available. Three, energetic visiting by citizens of higher formations to inspect the training being carried out.

most of them is happening at present, concerning
of which are aware that they ought to be training
but have little idea how to set about it.
On being questioned they usually say they hope
to start some nearer training when they have more
men available. However on visiting, many of these
are usually enough not knowing about to make
it worth while for them to be doing some training.

(9) $\frac{100-50}{100} = 0.50$

It seems evident that no training is being done. This is stated by the G.O.M. to be due to the fact that most of the G.E.R. are out of action and therefore have to sleep during the day. On the other hand the Public Security Director of HAWK states that the G.O.M. never do any training. The soldiers being considered to shoot from the air are never in action either.

The problem of training within the C.O.B. is a large one as superior IQ's seem to have no interest beyond the IQ itself, below that. For instance the I.Q. in WAFES was unable to answer my questions about the training of the unit in the area (the first they were ever asked as to what C.O.B. unit were in the area) saying that that was a matter for the Air Staff. On inquiry at Duxford by the command I discovered that it is a matter for the London. It had only been that training entirely depends on the command that is designated. There is no connection with you then.

6. IDENTIFYING.

(2) Role of the business system and employees

(1) Atty. Gen. de Jure.

See page 6 (c) unchange (*v*).

(iii) $\mathcal{O}_X$ is a $\mathcal{O}_Y$ -module.

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(E) OO:PH.

It seems evident that no training in being done. This is stated by the OO:PH. to be due to the fact that most of the OO:PH. are out all night and therefore have to sleep during the day. As the other local OO:PH. Public Security Officer of PHILS states that the OO:PH. never do any training. The soldier body considered training from the day he leaves his school.

The problem of training within the OO:PH. is a large one as superior HQ's seem to have no interest beyond the HQ is primarily below them. The fact that the day HQ in PHILS was unable to answer the questions about training of the unit in the area (in fact they were very vague as to what OO:PH. units were in the area) saying that there was a matter for the HQ to deal with. On arrival at PHILS HQ the matter is given that it is a matter for the HQ to deal with. The HQ has been told that training is entirely optional on the part of the HQ and that there is no obligation to do so.

6. INTERNAL SECURITY.

(a) Relations between Government and PHILS.

(1) Army Loss PH.

See item 5 (a) sub-item (v).

(11) OO:PH.

A representative of PHILS HQ, OO:PH. states that relations are satisfactory. Nothing to improve this has been brought to notice.

(b) Political Action.

A section named PHILS PH. is directed at the PHILS PH. the local communist movement is generally in the PHILS PH. but no definite evidence has been detected. The relations are on very friendly terms with PHILS PH. retained in the PHILS PH. the PHILS PH. to accept communist views.

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MEM III - "A"

7. DOMESTIC.

(a)

Discipline in all units assigned HQ.

Officers - Capt. Hill.

Cpls

- Wt. Platoon (Horse)
Sgt. A. J. (Horse)
Squad Technical (Horse) (Horse)

(b)

Leave.

(i) Details of all units on leave and when due to return within HQ.

Hill.

(ii)

Details of all units due for leave in 2 months future within HQ.

2/Capt. Hill. Army (70/101) HQS (Horse)

8. ITALIAN.

(a)

Discipline in all units assigned HQ and Specialists assigned HQ.

Not yet received from Italian.

(b)

Discipline.

The general standard of discipline appears to be bad. Saluting and turn-out etc. are of a very poor standard. The Italian officers are more of this but state that they are really capable of doing little. They state however that discipline is in the barracks in better. This was not in evidence during the visit by representatives of 10 Hill to the HQ of Italian stationed in Hill. During these visits it was obvious that little or no control was exercised over the men when they were out of barracks. The barracks are little more than ledgers for the troops and that. Cookhouse, mess room and latrines were filthy and obviously could not have been inspected for months, unless the officers examined and no interest in or conception of the conditions under which troops stand.

3. ITALIAN.

ALL.

- (14) Details of all units due for leave in immediate future until 1/2.

W/Capt. P.L. Army (70151) RASU (Romania)

(a)

Discipline in Field Section the unit is mentioned in the report.

Not yet received from Italian.

(b)

Discipline.

The general standard of discipline appears to be bad. Saluting and turn-out etc. are of a very poor standard. The Italian officers are many of them but when they are they are really capable of doing little. They speak however that discipline within the barracks is better. This was not in evidence during the visit made by representatives of 10 and to two hrs of inspection. It was obvious that little or no control was exercised over the men when they were out of barracks. The barracks are little more than lodgings for the troops and are not well equipped, barracks room are extremely poor and obviously could not have been intended for anything. Under the officers concerned had no interest in or conception of the condition under which troops should live.

The state of weapons was indescribable. Not one single weapon was found which was not rusty. The range superintendent the cleaning of the weapons is for their own benefit.

With conditions as described above it is not surprising that the state of discipline in the unit is not surprising. The range is used for training the officers and out their duties there in no likelihood of any improvement. The range must be visited frequently. In the case of I Bn. 10 Bn the unit had not been visited by a superior command for two or three months.

The above facts were brought to the attention of the Inspector General.

-3-

(c) Leave Problems.

Privileges leave in the Territorial District is as follows. This quota is filled and the Territorial District needs quite satisfied that this is adequate.

The chief problem in that of transport to carry the troops home. This should improve as the railways begin to function more efficiently, but at present owing to the difficulties that they face in travelling, to call for, the troops must for the last mile are the state.

(d) Pay.

The only real problem with regard to pay is that it is inadequate for all ranks, and that allowances, when they are made, are frequently small and often have to be drawn on credit. A case in point is that of the soldier up to the point of his injury; no allowance whatsoever is made for his family or dependants. Only a small token made by the command in case of necessity at the following rates:-

| | |
|----------|---------------------------|
| Mother | 3 lire per day |
| Father | 2 lire " " |
| Wife | 3 lire " " |
| Children | 2 lire per child per day. |

and a bonus of 25 lire per month per month.

This question of pay is one of the root causes of dissatisfaction throughout the army.

(e) Morale.

In general, the morale of the Italian troops, officers and men, is low. The chief reasons given for this condition are:-

(1) Both officers and men are worried by their very poor financial position and feel bitterly the very marked difference in their pay and that of civilians and allied soldiers. (Statement by Vice Chief of Staff)

(2) The soldier's clear officers are worried with regard to their future when they all consider to be very uncertain. (Statement by Vice Chief of Staff)

to be drawn up on it. A good point is that of the soldier as to the rank of his officer; no allowance whatsoever is made for his lack of knowledge. Only a great deal, made by the number in cases of necessity at the Police Station :-

| Time | per day |
|------|-----------|
| Time | " " |
| Time | " " |
| Time | per child |
| Time | per day |

and a burst of 25 Hz activity in the

This question of pay is one of the root causes of individualism in our country.

(v) General.

At present, the levels of the Russian troops, stationed in Iraq, is low. The chief reason given for this reduction is:

- (i) Both officers and men are worried by their very poor financial position, and feel strongly the very limited resources in their pay and that of civilians and killed soldiers. (Statement by Vice Chief of Staff)
- (ii) The senior regular officers are worried with regard to their future which they all consider to be very uncertain. (Statement by Vice Chief of Staff)
- (iii) The majority of the army has gone down, and the men feel little or no pride in their uniform, their rank, or their unit. (Statement by Vice Chief of Staff)
- (iv) The billeting conditions of the men are still bad and they live under poor conditions.
- (v) In the FLEETS even there is very active propaganda being disseminated by the population and this is inevitably absorbed by the troops. The Vice Chief of Staff of the Territorial Command stated that this very active propaganda is very difficult to combat as the officers are

not now allowed to interfere with the man's political opinions and freedom.

(vi) Welfare facilities are very poor. The best aspect that has been seen so far was a small room with a few tables and chairs and two bottles of liquor as an offering for a bar. It is stated that they have of no organization for the provision of football etc. Furthermore the majority of soldiers were uninterested in this side of the soldiers' life. This means that soldiers are bored from all recreational facilities as those pay is far too small to enable them to go for other to relax on the or to buy anything for themselves.

(vii) The state of morale appears to be lower than that of the 1970's. Divisional the 1970's have joined them at S. C. 1000. This was the case, but the soldiers were well aware of what their not needed. In 1970's the officers simply do not seem to realize that there is anything more.

(4) Crime.

This does not appear really high but it is my private opinion that it is too low of supervision and punishment rather than to an extent of the part of the troops in this area.

NOTE IV - "Q"

9. DOMESTIC.

(a) Transport.

List of transport used by 10 will be provided at the 171.

(b) Accommodation.

The unit is still accommodated in three buildings but during January it is hoped to move to a new one which the whole unit will be situated under a new contract arrangement. Accommodations are still provided for the unit.

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The replacement of complete vehicles is stated to be under consideration and the incident vehicle has been to be turned out enough vehicles to satisfy requirements.

The repair of vehicles is however still very unsatisfactory as there are very short and hard to come by. Vehicles are often off the road for long periods of time to 15-20 hours and this may result in the loss of establishment and still only have one or two "trucks". The shortage of trained personnel in the workshop and other is also acute.

Spare tyres, candles, and other vehicle accessories are still in very short supply.

Maintenance is very poor, the vehicles being seldom maintained until they break down and have to be put in workshop for repair. There appears to be no system of maintenance or inspection in force.

(14) CL.M.

The same general troubles seem to exist here as in the VRC.

(15) CL.M.

Nothing to report.

(16) CL.M.

(1) CL.M. has been 33.101.

The clothing and equipment of units in the District seems to be quite satisfactory. Most AM have a complete issue of clothing and they have two sets of uniform. The equipment of clothing seems to be reasonably satisfactory.

With regard to boots it has been noticed that in replacing these in Allied forces the sole is replaced as shown below :-



The Carabinieri reported this to War Ministry who issued instructions for the engineering of the sole at some date in November. A copy of the instruction has been ordered for 29 June 1944 by War. ADOS.

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Further, that the end of the sole be tapered a little to follow the general line of the boot as shown below :-

Cross Section HOW



SAVED IMPROVEMENT



Clearly material for persons appear to be in very short supply. Placquette is not issued and only men are used. On 11 it states that petrol was used for the cleaning of rifles as oil is in short supply.

(ii) 03.11.

No details of the ordnance situation are yet available. It is understood from 03.11. 184 and 184000 that they have no details of this situation as the Indians were directly to hand for all questions of ordnance.

(i) 18.11.11.

(i) 18.11.11.

The troops are now chiefly of Indian type weapons and there is a shortage of small arms. The 184000 184000 states to be adequate for their present needs.

The standard of maintenance appears to be very

30/e

Cleaning material for Jackson never to be in
very short supply. Flammable is not issued
and only when necessary. The unit stated that
petrol was used for the cleaning of rifles
as all in the short supply.

(21) 02.01.

In detail as the situation can be
available. It is understood from 02.01.
by and before it is that they have no detail
of this situation as the British work directly
to RUL for all equipment and supplies.

(2) 02.01.

(1) 02.01.

The troops are in the vicinity of Italian troops
nearby and that are found on a daily basis
the territorial defense units to be adequate
for their present needs.

The standard of maintenance appears to be very
bad indeed. This has been mentioned previously
under the heading of 02.01. The other reason
for the low standard is:

Lack of proper supervision.

Shortage of cleaning equipment (oil,
flammable, etc.).

Those involved in the maintenance of
the army.

No adequate system for inspection of
equipment by technical personnel.

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5/.....

(ii) OC-FR.

Mr. J. B. Smith, with me in the 50th Division, can be contacted as to the state of arms and equipment. It will come from the 1st Division, the 4th of the 1st Division, Mr. J. B. Smith, that there are now further provisions taken to improve the condition of the 50th.

(a) 3000 pounds per sq. ft.

The layout of the troops in the TULLAGH area is somewhat poor if they were not in barracks. The Territorial HQ state that it is worse in Southern Italy and more that further barracks be selected if possible for their use. It is the opinion of this unit that if a certain amount of interest were shown by the officers in the units and billets were cleared, minor repairs made, and accommodation planned, many of the buildings at present available could be made into quite suitable quarters. It is the lack of drive and effort which is the root cause of most of the troops discomfort. In one unit the troops were sleeping in filthy rooms on the first floor on one side of the corridor, while the rooms on the opposite side were full of garbage, old tin, straw etc. The billet concerned was neither good, light, and airy and really required nothing but a thorough cleaning up and the repair of an absolutely large number of windows.

(2) POL.

No comments.

(g) Sept 12 04.

All demands made by the Italian troops have been met. Detachments were taken to the German side to meet with trucks to load S.B. and leave the 13 and 14 and 15 for planes inside the 13 area, through 14's not being aware of the fact that the Ministry of War had authority to dispatch trucks without special application being made to CHQ. This cover is now working satisfactorily. The depot in the 13 area now appears to be substantially efficient.

(iii) Salmon.

(24)

(e) Guar Ltd.

(74)

Medicine

(2)

Supplement

9200

-10-

| | | |
|-----------------|------------|--------------------------|
| Sailing monthly | UNRECORDED | 152 personnel
carried |
| Sailing monthly | ARMED | 152 personnel
carried |
| | total | 304 personnel
carried |

In the case of further reinforcements, these are left
as under :-

- (1) By irregular sailing on Russian ships of war.
- (11) The War Department making available from time
to time the Russian (average 1200 personnel).

In view of the above, on certain occasions, up to
5000 RAILROADS have been waiting for 10 days in the
transit camp. This would present no difficulty if
not for the fact that they are of a very troublesome
disposition. This is further reflected by the action
situation. The men leaving their unit to carry out
days missions. These are usually carried before
reaching the line. The Russian army formations, at
present lay down, that the men in transit to the
waiting shipping will have division divisions, which
is far below the army would not only allow for one
but not for two. It is therefore suggested that
any action be taken in future to let the men
be able to complete the men to complete with greater
celerity.

Phillips

10-5-52.
CS.

DT
ATG/ec

In the case of Arthur Combs, who was not
as under :-

- (i) By irregular military or Italian lines of war.
- (ii) The War Department having available from them
to take the TUSCANY (carrying 1200 personnel).

In view of the above, on certain occasions, up to
5000 JAPANESE have been waiting for 10 days in the
transit camp. This would present no difficulty if
not for the fact that they are of a very unstable
disposition. This is further indicated by the ration
situation. The men living under the very same two
days ration. These are usually carried before
reaching N. 1000. The Italian and Americans, at
present lay down, that the men in transit in N. 1000
situation, although all are civilian Italians, with
no for help, the army would not let them go and
not send them away. It is therefore our belief that
any ration be issued in N. 1000 or less than 1000
be made to transport the men to N. 1000, with proper
security.

Richard

1st-Gen.
US.

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CLP
AWS/ee

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