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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND

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24 Reports

2nd Cover

1948
1913

Feb. 1948 - Jan. 1951

BUW CO: UNCLASSIFIED ON 09-08-2009 BY: SP-1 J. J. HUNTER 1942

TO: H. H. E. E. (Attention CO. Sect.)

FROM: 1. HUNTER

Ref: 03.01.122

10 January 1947

1. Summary

(a) Strength return as at 15 Dec 1946, down to Legion level, is shown at page 1.

(b) Percentage on leave - 8.91

Percentage on various duty:

ACCOM. Legion	- 1.42
INDOOR Legion	- 1.70
OUTDOOR Legion	- 6.94
Legion Legion	- 8.65

(c) Strength return of Mobile Bn, as at 31 Dec 1946 is shown at page 2.

(d) Percentage on leave:

MOBILE Bn	- 11.50
PLATOON MOBILE Bn	- 44.15

The following Cambridges are on detachment from MOBILE Bn and PLATOON MOBILE Bn:

MOBILE Bn	- 123 at Porton
	- 105 at Coling
	- 52 at Havant
	- 54 at Farnham
	- 5 at Woking
	- 120 at Reading
	- 100 at Woking
	- 3 at Woking
	- 1 at Woking

PLATOON MOBILE Bn

2. Details

No return of note

(a) On 24th December 1946 Legion was disbanded in total form 60 men belonging to MOBILE Bn, PLATOON MOBILE Bn and PLATOON MOBILE Bn to carry out public security duties on the occasion of the arrival of the...

(a) strength return as at 15 December 1946, down to
 Legion level, is shown at appx 23.

(b) percentage on leave - 11.91

Percentage on permanent duty:

- ANCIENT Legion - 1.43
- LEGION Legion - 1.70
- LEGION Legion - 6.94
- LEGION Legion - 6.65

(c) strength return of mobile unit, as at 31 December
 1946 is shown at appx 23.

(d) percentage on leave:

- LEGION Mobile Unit - 11.50
- LEGION Mobile Unit - 14.15

The following distribution are on detachment from
 200000 and 200000 mobile units:

- LEGION Mobile Unit - 125 at Legnano
- LEGION Mobile Unit - 100 at Legnano
- LEGION Mobile Unit - 52 at Legnano
- LEGION Mobile Unit - 5 at Legnano
- LEGION Mobile Unit - 5 at Legnano
- LEGION Mobile Unit - 125 at Legnano
- LEGION Mobile Unit - 100 at Legnano
- LEGION Mobile Unit - 5 at Legnano
- LEGION Mobile Unit - 1 at Legnano

2. DETAILS

No report of this

(a) On 21st December 1946, Legion concentrated in
 that some 60 men belonging to 1st Legion (1946),
 1946 and 1946 troops to carry out public
 security duties on the occasion of the arrival
 of Italian ex-1946 troops from Legnano.
 All men have returned to their permanent
 stations.

(b) 75 men belonging to 1st Legion and 1st Legion who
 were concentrated at Legnano to perform public
 security duties on the occasion of a political
 trial have returned to their permanent stations.

(c) 200000 mobile unit which was on detachment in
 1946 Legion area has returned on 17 Dec. to
 its permanent residence (Legnano).

1212

(d) While in Rome on September 12, 1947, the Italian Government.

(e) On 17 September a memorandum of the Italian Government in Rome on September 17, 1947, was sent to the Italian Government.

2. SUMMARY

(a) Public Opinion Situation

No material change on last report. The recent report against the Government which on September 12, 1947, was sent to the Italian Government, has of course been being followed. People are only blaming the Government of the Government which, for their own interests, did not hesitate to violate the most elementary rights of justice.

However the population is hoping that the situation will improve after the visit of the President of the Council, Mr. De Gasperi, to the United States of America.

(b) Public Opinion towards the Government

No change on previous reports.

(c) Press

The press is mainly concerned this month with the international political situation and with the Italian internal conditions.

Relations between the various parties are frequent and often lively. Criticism against the Victor actions for the unjust treaty imposed on Italy has not.

(d) Forecast

It is feared that the peace treaty imposed on Italy may seriously compromise the national reconstruction.

(e) Influence of the past events on the future

No change on last report.

3. ANALYSIS

(a) Influence of the Government

No change on last report. The Italian Government of 1947 has been being carried out satisfactorily in spite of the many exigencies of service.

(b) Political Situation of the population

No change on last report.

on July 1 a peace treaty was signed, the signing being imminent. People are overly blaming the exploiters of the peace which, for their own interests, did not hesitate to violate the most elementary rights of justice.

However the population is hoping that the situation will improve after the visit of the President of the Council, Dr. De Gasperi, to the United States of America.

(b) Public opinion towards the Germanization
No change on previous reports.

(c) Press

The press is mainly concerned this month with the international political situation and with the Italian internal conditions.

Arguments between the various parties are frequent and often lively.

Difficulties against the victor nation for the unjust treaty imposed on Italy are many.

(d) Forecast.

It is feared that the peace treaty imposed on Italy may seriously compromise the national reconstruction.

(e) Influence of the past events on the future
No change on last report.

5. TRAINING

(a) Training of the Carabinieri

No change on last report.
Training courses of Mobile Gun are being carried on satisfactorily in spite of the many exigencies of service.

(b) Political education of the population
No change on last report.

5. DISCIPLINE

(a) General discipline of the Carabinieri
None.

(b) During the past month discipline has been maintained in Carabinieri for bandits.
Liguria region: sentenced to Carabinieri alleged to have helped an escape. Star Carabinieri have been sentenced for desertion, having reported to their I.C. with great delay after the liberation.

.../B...

The water line was decided by the Government for the city and brought a certain relief which has been mentioned by the various branches of public life of the city recently.

6. GENERAL, DIFFICULTY 3

3. REFERENCES

during the past month the following vehicles have been turned in to repair units either because they were beyond local repair or have been condemned.

↑ "Smith" 500 007	No A.I. 03355
↑ " " 500 007	No 00. 0342
	Derogated- tional, being the property of a derobilled officer.
↑ "Gunn" 500 5/c	No 00. 0344
	Derogated- tional by order of H. G. 1.
↑ "Thornall" 500 4/c	No A.I. 0346

↑	W. P. L. 1975	To S.I.	402875
↑	" " "	To S.I.	92590
↑	" " "	To S.I.	63920
↑	W. P. L. 1975	To S.I.	402875

1	"	6-24980711	N/C	No S.I.	420402
1	"	"	N/C	No S.I.	420415
1	"	"	N/C	No S.I.	420410

1 "Glenite" 1400 var 70 cc. 7405 Determined
1 "Glenite" 1000 500 w/o 26 cc. 6057
tinned w/ order of B. of A.

(b) clothing and equipment

Ungherescu, et al.

6. GENERAL INFORMATION

See former report.

(a) Transport

During the past month the following vehicles have been included in to receive units either because they were beyond local repair or have been overhauled.

AMERICAN LEGION

1 "Ford" 500 car	No A.I. 035405
1 " " 500 car	No CO. 0342
	closed, being the property of a hospitalized officer.
1 "Chevy" 500 w/c	No CO. 0344
	closed by order of A. of A.
1 "Kaiser" 500 w/c	No A.I. 0346

AMERICAN LEGION

1 "Ford" w/c	No A.I. 104075
1 " " w/c	No A.I. 09070
1 " " w/c	No A.I. 03929
1 "Kaiser" w/c	No A.I. 103055

AMERICAN LEGION

1 "Ford" w/c	No A.I. 123402
1 " " w/c	No A.I. 12043
1 " " w/c	No A.I. 120410

AMERICAN LEGION

1 "Ford" 1400 car	No CO. 7405
	closed by order of A. of A.
1 "Chevy" 500 w/c	No CO. 0357

(b) Clothing and equipment
unchanged situation.

(c) Arms and ammunition
AMERICAN Legion received 46 barrels for A.I.G.
AMERICAN Legion received 300 "Remington" automatic
pistol No. 34 and 10 sabres.

6. Remarks

No change from last report.

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6. MOON AND LUNAR SURVEILLANCE

During the past month nine monitors were consulted in JPL Hqs area.

W. J. G. J. G.

W. J. G. J. G.
Major
DIA SIG

2010

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

TO : H. H. H. (Attention: Mr. H. H.)

FROM : J. J. J. (Attention: Mr. J. J.)

Ref. 01-11-122

E. H. H. H.

(29) 17

1. SUMMARY

(a) Summary report on 13 November 1966, shows the situation level, is shown at 1966.

(b) Summary on 1966 - 1.13

Summary on 1966 - 1.13

Summary on 1966 - 1.13

(c) Summary report on 1966, as at 1966

(d) Summary on 1966

Summary on 1966

The following summary is on 1966

Summary on 1966

2. SUMMARY

Summary on 1966

(a) On 23 November 1966, 160 summary on 1966

(b) On 23 November 1966, 160 summary on 1966

(a) Strength returns as of 15 November 1964, compared to
 level, is shown at right:

(b) Percentage on Leave	- 2.82
Percentage on continuous duty:	
Mobile Region	- 1.45
Mobile Region	- 2.00
Mobile Region	- 7.47
Mobile Region	- 7.40

(c) Strength returns of Mobile Regs, as of 30 November
 1964 is shown at right:

(d) Percentage on Leave:	
Mobile Regs	- 10.40
Mobile Regs	- 8.32

The following candidates are in attachment from
 Mobile and Mobile Regs:

Mobile Regs	- 103 at Mobile
Mobile Regs	- 104 at Mobile
Mobile Regs	- 95 at Mobile
Mobile Regs	- 65 at Mobile
Mobile Regs	- 6 at Mobile
Mobile Regs	- 2 at Mobile
Mobile Regs	- 1 at Mobile

2. INFORMATION

General situation unchanged.

(a) On 23 November 1964, 200 candidates belonging to
 Mobile, Mobile, and Mobile Regs were sent to
 stations on public security duty for the administrative
 divisions. All are now returned to their
 permanent stations.

(b) On 24 November 1964, 100 candidates belonging to
 Mobile, Mobile, Mobile, and Mobile Regs, and one
 candidate of Mobile Regs, were sent to
 stations to perform public security duties on
 the occasion of the National Meeting of the
 National Assembly. All are now returned to their
 permanent stations.

(c) On 29 November 1964, 75 candidates belonging to
 Mobile, Mobile, Mobile, and Mobile Regs, and one
 candidate of Mobile Regs, were sent to stations to carry out
 public security duties during a political trial.

(d) Mobile and Mobile Regs are still on attachment in
 Mobile Regs area.

....

3. ADMINISTRATIVE

- (a) Public Opinion Situation
No change on last report.
Recent survey shows that public opinion remains favorable toward the United States and its policies in Italy.
- (b) Public Opinion Situation
No change on last report.
- (c) Press
The press is mainly concerned with the Italian situation and the internal political problems of Italy.
Arguments between the various parties are growing further.
Many newspapers still have a strong bias in favor of the Christian Democrats.
The press is still largely concerned with the recent report of the press.
- (d) Intelligence
The press is still largely concerned with the Italian situation and the internal political problems of Italy.
Arguments between the various parties are growing further.
Many newspapers still have a strong bias in favor of the Christian Democrats.
The press is still largely concerned with the recent report of the press.

(d) Intelligence

The above general situation keeps its position on the alert and it is not impossible that it may be the source of some troubles, particularly, if the press is still largely concerned with the recent report of the press.

- (e) Influence of the press on the situation
No change on last report.

4. ADMINISTRATIVE

- (a) Summary of the situation
No important change on last report.
Training courses at Rome are continuing with good results in spite of the several postponement of service.
- (b) Political situation of the population
Unchanged situation.
After the recent elections organized by the Christian Democratic Party during the last administrative elections it is to be expected that there is a decrease in leadership of this party with a noticeable increase of Communist and "non-aligned" parties membership. This demonstrates that the political consciousness of the population is in two opposite directions and, even if this clarifies the present situation, it could bring, on the other hand, a violent clash between the two extreme parties.

5. ADMINISTRATIVE

problem of Italy. The above stated situation keeps the parties on the alert and it is not surprising that it may be the source of new troubles, particularly, if the peace treaty which is going to be signed on Italy still comprises the political and constitutional nature.

(d) Domestic

The above stated situation keeps the parties on the alert and it is not surprising that it may be the source of new troubles, particularly, if the peace treaty which is going to be signed on Italy still comprises the political and constitutional nature.

(a) Discipline of the party

Discipline of the party

4. Domestic

(a) Discipline of the party

Discipline of the party

(b) Discipline of the party

Discipline of the party

5. Domestic

(a) Discipline of the party

Discipline of the party

Discipline of the party

7. Summary

No change in last report.

8. Internal Security Situation

During the past month one further case has been admitted in the area.

9. Details

The situation of Polish areas has also changed. Reports received from the population in the area indicate that the local population which is particularly active in the area, is reported to have been the subject of Polish reports are to be moved to a camp, by order of the Police, this has given rise to a sentiment against the local population. The Mayor of the area has been asked to the President of the Council of Ministers and the Director of Internal Affairs for their assistance in having these Polish personnel local area the district.

W. H. Austin

W. H. Austin
Major
G-3

785020

SUBJECT: MOVEMENTS OF MILITARY PERSONNEL IN THE AREA OF THE MEDITERRANEAN 1946

TO : U.S. J.C. (Attention: Mr. J. C. J. C.)

FROM : 7. THE ITALIAN MILITARY ATTACHE

1000. 01. 01. 1946

5 November 1946

1. ATTACHMENT

(a) Strength return as at 15 October 1946, down to Legion level, is shown at Appa "A".

(b) Percentage on leave - 9.25

Percentage on extraordinary duty:

ALGERIA Legion	- 1.45
ALGERIA Legion	- 2.80
ALGERIA Legion	- 3.05
ALGERIA Legion	- 6.24

(c) Strength return of Mobile Bn, as at 31 October 1946 is shown at Appa "B".

(d) Percentage on leave

ALGERIA Mobile Bn	- 10.90
ALGERIA Mobile Bn	- 11.84

The following Carabinieri are on detachment from REGIMENTAL AND BATTALION Mobile Bns:

REGIMENTAL Mobile Bn	- 127 at Tortona
REGIMENTAL Mobile Bn	- 107 at Tortona
REGIMENTAL Mobile Bn	- 130 at Tortona
REGIMENTAL Mobile Bn	- 124 at Tortona
REGIMENTAL Mobile Bn	- 2 at Tortona
REGIMENTAL Mobile Bn	- 12 at Tortona

2. ORGANIZATION

No important moves of personnel have taken place during the month. REGIMENTAL AND BATTALION Mobile Bns remain on detachment in the REGIMENTAL Legion area.

3. ATTACHMENT

(a) Public opinion situation

The news of the peace treaty terms for Italy has provoked a further wave of resentment against the Allies who are accused of breaking their

10005

(a) Strength return as of 15 October 1945, down to
London level, is shown at page "B".

(b) Percentage on leave - 2.25

Percentage on extraordinary duty:

Admiral London	- 1.43
Admiral Jackson	- 2.08
Admiral Jackson	- 4.06
Admiral London	- 5.21

(c) Strength return of Mobile Bn, as of 31 October
1945 is shown at page "B".

(d) Percentage on leave

Admiral Mobile Bn	- 10.90
Admiral Mobile Bn	- 14.34

The following Carabinieri are on detachment from
London and London Mobile Bn:

London Mobile Bn	- 127 at Ferrara
London Mobile Bn	- 107 at Perla
London Mobile Bn	- 130 at Parma
London Mobile Bn	- 124 at Livorno
London Mobile Bn	- 2 at Torino del sud
London Mobile Bn	- 12 at 1000

2. ORGANIZATION

No important moves of personnel have taken place
during the month. GRC and London Mobile Bn remain
on attachment in the Italian London area.

3. DISCUSSION

(a) Public Opinion Situation

The news of the peace treaty terms for Italy has
produced a further wave of resentment against
the Allies who are accused of breaching their
promise in the terms of the Atlantic Charter.
Within, it is said they used as a lure to induce
the nation to fight for what was supposed to be
Italy's interests but has, in fact, only in the
 Allied interest.

(b) Public Opinion towards the Carabinieri

Knowledge and esteem for the Carabinieri is generally
growing among the population.

(c) Press

The press is still concerned this month with the
peace treaty terms and the national situation in
Italy.

- 2 -

The political differences between the various parties of the Government grew stronger daily, this is particularly noticeable in the economic policies of the Christian Democrats and the Communists.

The removal of the united action pact between Socialists and Communists has come as a great blow to those who hoped that the Socialists would adopt a strong anti-Communist attitude. However this pact is not considered to be very strong owing to the widely differing opinions and policies of the two parties.

The inevitable policy of expansion which the Government has had to adopt has had a bad influence on the new economy.

(4) Economy

The above mentioned situation causes the parties, who fear to be overwhelmed, to be considerably on the alert in order to retain their political independence. It is difficult to foresee for this delicate situation will develop.

4. TRAINING

Training continues within the militia bus with satisfactory results in spite of the many early commitments. Active is being made throughout the bus to improve the condition of the existing transport.

5. ADMINISTRATION

(a) General Discipline of the "Army"
Normal, no change on last report.

(b) During the past month the following breaches of discipline were noted with:-

A Carabinieri of the VIGILIA Legion for desertion;
A Carabinieri of the BELLUNA Legion for disobedience with violence to an officer.
A Carabinieri for desertion - these men should have reported for duty immediately after the liberation, five of them were dismissed and one is still serving.

(c) Law

Difficulties reported in previous reports are increasing due to the constantly rising cost of living.

(d) Reported

During the month Major GIOVANNI BARTO reported from the LANTO Legion to take command of the LANTO Group.

No branches of discipline amongst senior officers.

6. GENERAL INFORMATION

1004

(d) Forecast

The above mentioned situation causes the parties, who fear to be overwhelmed, to be constantly on the alert in order to retain their political independence. It is difficult to foresee how this delicate situation will develop.

4. Training

Training continues within the mobile base with satisfactory results in spite of the very low requirements. Active in being made throughout the day to improve the condition of the existing transport.

5. ADMINISTRATION

(a)

General Discipline of the "normal" normal, no change on last report.

(b) During the past month the following branches of discipline were dealt with:-

A detachment of the 1000th Legion for desertion. A detachment of the 1000th Legion for desertion with violence to an officer. Six punishments for desertion - these men should have reported for duty immediately after the liberation. Five of these were dismissed and two are still serving.

(c) Law

Difficulties reported in various reports are being dealt with to the constantly rising cost of living.

(d) Personnel

During the month Major General Carlo reported from the 1000th Legion to take command of the 1000th Legion. No branches of discipline except section 3.3.3.

6. GENERAL INFORMATION

(a) Transport

On orders received from HQ. of the two mentioned have been de-registered and returned to their owners by the 1000th Legion.

B.A.L. 500	Italian No	00.6540
C.A. 15	"	00.6502

By orders of 7 Territorial Command the 1000th Legion have de-registered and returned to owners two more beyond last report.

Flat 500	Italian No	00.7412
Flat 500	"	00.7422

...

- 3 -

Laurel Legion has stated in to 7 hours with a
 10000000 0/0 500 to 10 0000 in 10000000
 load 10000.

Due to service needs the deficiency in 1000
 of transport should be urgently supplied.

(b) Operating & maintenance
 No change on last report.

(c) Army & Air
 Automatic pistols to complete 1000 are urgently
 required.

7. FOURTH

No change.

8. PUBLIC SAFETY SITUATION

During the past month 5 murders have been committed
 in 3rd 5th areas.

Handwritten signature

H. W. HARTMAN
 Major
 GSC II

7803

SUBJECT: END/REINFORCEMENT OF ARMY REPORT AS AT 1 OCTOBER 1945

TO : HEADQUARTERS, ARMY (Attention CO. AR. Sect.)

FROM : 7 ARMY DIVISION

Ref. CO. AR. 129

7 October 1945

1. SUMMARY

(a) Strength return as at 15 September 1945, down to Legion level - approx "11".

(b) Percentage on leave - 11.45

Percentage on extraneous duty:

ARMY Legion	- 1.45
ARMY Legion	- 2.00
ARMY Legion	- 3.50
ARMY Legion	- 6.25

(c) Strength return of Mobile Bns, as at 30 September 1945 - approx "11".

(d) Percentage on leave

ARMY Mobile Bn	- 15.27
ARMY Mobile Bn	- 14.10

The following Carabinieri are on detachment from REGALIA and REGALIA Mobile Bns:

ARMY Mobile Bn	- 120 at Ferrara
	- 131 at Parma
	- 123 at Parma
	- 120 at Grosseto

ARMY Mobile Bn

2. ORGANIZATION

No change on last report. Genoa and Rome Mobile Battalions remain on detachment in Bologna area.

3. INFORMATION

(a) Public Opinion Situation

News of the Paris Peace Conference provokes bitter criticism of the Allies who are accused of breaking their promises.

(b) Public Opinion towards the Carabinieri

No change on last report.

(c) Press

The press is mostly interested in the Peace Treaty and economical internal situation in Italy. Very articles have appeared showing resentment to the Allies for the

(b) Percentage on leave - 11.45 %

Percentage on extraordinary duty:

- ARMED Legion - 1.43
- BELGIAN Legion - 2.00
- FRANCO Legion - 3.50
- IRISH Legion - 6.52

(c) Through: return of Mobile Bn, as at 30 September 1945 - 100 %.

(d) Percentage on leave

- ARMED Mobile Bn - 13.27
- BELGIAN Mobile Bn - 11.40

The following Carabinieri are on detachment from ITALY and WENTZEL Mobile Bns:

- ARMED Mobile Bn - 120 at Ferrara
- BELGIAN Mobile Bn - 131 at Paris
- FRANCO Mobile Bn - 143 at Paris
- IRISH Mobile Bn - 120 at Grosseto

2. ORGANIZATION

No change on last report. Cerna and Rose Mobile Battalions remain on detachment in Bologna area.

3. INFORMATION

(a) Public Opinion Situation

News of the Paris Peace Conference provides bitter criticism of the Allies who are accused of breaking their promises.

(b) Public Opinion towards the Carabinieri

No change on last report.

(c) Press

The press is mostly interested in the Peace Treaty and economical internal situation in Italy. Very articles have appeared showing resentment to the Allies for the terms of the treaty which are considered unjust. In addition, the numerous delays to find a solution to the treaty increase the disrespect towards the press in charge of world reorganization.

One of the more bitter comments is that, without regard to the Atlantic Charter or for the injustice to Italy, the Allies are bartering Italian territory in order to satisfy other countries whose support is considered necessary to achieve their purposes.

It is reported that, at the cost of Italy, the French boundary has been extended in order to ensure French support to England and America against Russia.

- 2 -

All these factors affecting the internal situation are said to have provoked an enormous rise in prices, which in turn has caused delay in rebuilding and general reconstruction resulting in an increased number of unemployed.

(d) Forecast

It is reported that the 4/m internal situation may create serious disorders and it is feared that the extremists may try, by violence, to overthrow the present government.

4. TRAINING

Training of mobile has is being carried out normally and results are satisfactory. The political education of the people is improving in spite of the serious difficulties of the times.

5. ADMINISTRATION

General Discipline of the "Armed"

(a) General, no change on last report.

(b) During the past month the Anson Legion tried a 100 and a Garabiniere for selling rationed food. A 100 was brought to trial for not reporting a crime. A 100 and a Garabiniere were tried for attempted corruption.

Two Garabiniere of the Dolom Legion were brought to trial on charge of theft.

Dolom Legion have punished a Garabiniere for desertion.

(c) The difficulty of insufficient pay is increasing owing to the constantly rising cost of living. This hits married Garabiniere very hard.

(d) Personnel

No breach of discipline amongst senior officers.

6. GENERAL REPAIRS

(a) M.I. situation is growing steadily worse owing to lack of tyres and difficulty of obtaining spare parts.

By order of M. of H. the Anson Legion have handed back two requisitioned cars to their owners. Leghorn Legion have delivered one Fiat car to 7 Repair Unit as being beyond local repair.

(b) Clothing & Equipment

The situation is slightly improved but is still unsatisfactory. Inlets have been forwarded for

1029

5. GENERAL DISCIPLINEGeneral Discipline of the "Arm"

- (a) Moral, no change on last report.
- (b) During the past month the Anzom Legion tried a NCO and a Carabinieri for selling rationed food. A NCO was brought to trial for not reporting a crime. A NCO and a Carabinieri were tried for attempted corruption.
- Two Carabinieri of the Bologna Legion were brought to trial on charge of theft.
- Leghorn Legion have remanded a Carabinieri for desertion.
- (c) The difficulty of insufficient pay is increasing owing to the constantly rising cost of living. This has worried Carabinieri very hard.

(d) Personnel

No breach of discipline amongst senior officers.

6. CURRENT SITUATION

- (a) M.I. situation is growing steadily worse owing to lack of tyres and difficulty of obtaining spare parts.

By order of M. of E. the Anzom Legion have handed back two requisitioned cars to their owners. Leghorn Legion have delivered one Fiat car to 7 Repair Unit as being beyond local repair.

(b) Clothing & Equipment

The situation is slightly improved but is still unsatisfactory. Items have been forwarded for winter requirements but have not yet been met.

(c) Arms & Ammunition

Pistols remain in short supply and are urgently required.

During the month 530 rifles and 20 L.L.C.s have been handed in to 7 Artillery Directorate for repair.

Leghorn Legion have returned 82 rifles, 29 L.L.C.s, and 2 machine pistols to 7 Artillery Directorate as being surplus to M.I.

Serial "C" to 7 BH letter
 ref. 04. 10. 1946 of 7 Oct. 1946

7 BUREAU AIRMAIL UNIT
 27/10/46
 Tel. 253418 - 23

Subject: Report on visits to G.H. in Florence

19 September 1946 - Col. II and Maj. A. 057 D.F. visited G.H. Central School and G.H. Mobile Bu at Florence.

- (a) - conference was held with col. 057 G.C. Central School who explained his duties and the functions of the school. The next course for G.C. will start on 15 November '46 when approx 750 students are expected. The students will be split into three groups of foot guards, tank and one squadron of mounted carabinieri. The latter will carry out their specialist training at "Baldassera" barracks.

The question of pay was discussed at length and it was learned that for a single man the pay was satisfactory but was not adequate for a married man.

No arrangement had been made for accommodation of students during their nine months course.

- (b) Major 057 conducted the party on a visit to the Mobile Bu at "Baldassera" barracks. An impressive display was seen in the training of Armoured Cars crews and bicyclists. A high standard of maintenance was noted in all vehicles.

Major 057 stated that his main deficiencies were sixty crash helmets fitted for wireless, twelve Hawking Mod. 1.6s for armoured cars and spare parts for Ford G.H.C. armoured cars. A further conference on this subject will be held in this B. in the next few days and a full report will be submitted.

SUBJECT: END/BEGINNING OF MONTH REPORT AS AT 1 SEPTEMBER 1946

TO : II. M. I. (Attention CC. RR. Sect.)

FROM : 7 BRITISH LIAISON UNIT

Ref. CC. RR. / 29

Morenoe 5 Sept. '46

29

1. STRENGTH

(a) Strength Return, as at 15 August 1946, down to Legion level - appx "A".

(b) Percentage on leave - 7.83 %

Percentage on extraneous duty:

BOLOGNA Legion	- 1.24 %
BOLOGNA Legion	- 2.80 %
FLORENCE Legion	- 3.50 %
FLORENCE Legion	- 5.15 %

(c) Strength Return of Mobile Bns, as at 31 August 1946 - Appx "B".

(d) Percentage on leave

FLORENCE Mobile Bn	- 12.13 %
BOLOGNA Mobile Bn	- 14.30 %

The following Carabinieri are on detachment from BOLOGNA and FLORENCE Mobile Bns:

BOLOGNA Mobile Bn	- 124 at Ferrara
	- 124 at Forlì
	- 124 at Parma
	- 116 at Palermo
	- 50 at Massa
	- 49 at Arezzo
FLORENCE Mobile Bn	

2. ORGANIZATION

No material change.

On 14 August '46 100 military of the Legion Civil Coy left Florence for Siena on reinforcement duty for the "Talia". They came back on 17th. Genoa Mobile Bn is still detached in Bologna Legion Territory. The complete Rome Mobile Bn arrived at Bologna on 28 August '46.

3. INTERVIEW

(a) Public Opinion Situation
Public opinion criticized the attitude of the Communists towards the action of the Italian representative at the Peace Conference. Harsh criticism has been also prompted

(b) Percentage on leave - 7.83 %
 Percentage on extraordinary duty:
 ANCONA Legion - 1.24 %
 BOLAGNA Legion - 2.89 %
 FERRARA Legion - 8.59 %
 LAVORNA Legion - 5.45 %

(c) Strength return of Mobile Bns, as at 31 August 1946 -
 Annex "B".

(d) Percentage on leave

FIORINZA Mobile Bn - 12.13 %
 DOZZANA Mobile Bn - 14.30 %

The following Carabinieri are on detachment from
 BOLOGNA and FIORINZA Mobile Bns:

BOLOGNA Mobile Bn - 124 at Ferrara
 - 124 at Forlì
 - 124 at Parma
 FIORINZA Mobile Bn - 116 at Palermo
 - 50 at Massa
 - 49 at Arezzo

2. ORGANIZATION

No material change.

On 14 August '46 100 military of the Legion Cnd Coy left
 Florence for Siena on reinforcement duty for the "Fallo".

They came back on 17th.

Genoa Mobile Bn is still detached in Bologna Legion Territory.
 The complete Rome Mobile Bn arrived at Bologna on 28 August '46.

3. INFORMATION

(a) Public Opinion Situation

Public opinion criticized the attitude of the Commandants
 towards the action of the Italian representative at the
 Peace Conference. Harsh criticism has been also provoked
 by the sedition of the auxiliary Agents of the 1st
 Police. This fact is said to have compromised the prestige
 and the authority of the Government.

(b) Public Opinion toward the Carabinieri
 Prestige and esteem for the Carabinieri is continually
 increasing among the population.

(c) Press

The press is mostly interested in the Peace-Treaty and in
 the serious economical situation of Italy.
 Resentment towards England and U.S.A., who are accused of
 having broken their promises made during the war, is
 increasing.

...2/...

- 2 -

The people clearly show their aversion to France for its rapacity and excessive demands. Many think that, indirectly France is supporting Yugoslavia.

Hints are being made by the press about the serious possible consequences that may be derived from such unjust treatment of Italy, in view of the instability of the international politics.

(a) Bureaucrat

In spite of talks and promises it is feared that the Peace Treaty which is going to be imposed to Italy will be too hard and this will weaken the new Italian Republic.

(c) Influence of past events on the future situation

It is reported that the behaviour of the co-belligerents toward Italy may entail bitter surprises for the Anglo-Americans and especially for France in the eventuality of a new war, as it would be very difficult to change the public opinion after such hard delusions.

Neither is it possible, the Italians think, to neglect the strength of 47 million inhabitants. The opinion that Italy should be neutral in the eventuality of a new war is spreading more and more.

4. TRAINING

Courses have re-commenced at Udine but are not running smoothly at present owing to constant demands made for service of personnel in connection with preservation of law and order.

Training for the average Carabinieri, outside the Dns, is non-existent and the situation is the same as reported several months ago.

5. ADMINISTRATION

(a) General Discipline of the "Arma"

Normal

(b) During past August Ancona Legion court-martialled a Carabinieri alleged to be responsible for theft and embezzlement. Another Carabinieri has been denounced for desertion and illegal wearing of badges of rank. Florence Legion denounced a Carabinieri for desertion.

(c) Pay

No change on last report.

(d) Personnel

Major MANFREDI EMILIO BA, previously Liaison Officer to I/8 S/Com. A.C. at Bologna, has temporarily taken command of the Modena Group.

6. GENERAL DISCIPLINE

(a) M.T. situation of passenger vehicles is bad owing to lack of spares and tyres.

(e) Influence of past events on the future situation

It is reported that the behaviour of the co-belligerents toward Italy may entail bitter surprises for the Anglo-Americans and especially for France in the eventuality of a new war, as it would be very difficult to change the public opinion after such hard delusions. Neither is it possible, the Italians think, to neglect the strength of 47 million inhabitants. The opinion that Italy should be neutral in the eventuality of a new war is spreading more and more.

4. TRAINING

Courses have re-commenced at Mobile Bn but are not running as early as present owing to constant demands made for service of personnel in connection with preservation of law and order. Training for the average Carabinieri, outside the Bn, is non-existent and the situation is the same as reported several months ago.

5. ADMINISTRATION

(a) General Discipline of the Arms
Normal

(b) During past August Ancon Legion court-martialled a Carabinieri alleged to be responsible for theft and embezzlement. Another Carabinieri has been denounced for desertion and illegal wearing of badges of rank. Florence Legion denounced a Carabinieri for desertion.

(c) Pay
No change on last report.

(d) Personnel
Major MINUCCI MINUCCI, previously Liaison Officer to 2/2 S/Com. A.C. at Bologna, has temporarily taken command of the Modena Group.

6. GENERAL DEFICIENCIES

(a) M.T. situation of passenger vehicles is bad owing to lack of spares and tyres.

During the past month a motor cycle with side-car "Guzzi" 500 No 22 6046, being beyond repair, has been delivered to 6 Repair Unit Bologna; a FIAT 508 car No C.C. 6535 has been derequisitioned and handed back to the owner.

Bologna Mobile Bn has delivered to 6 Repair Unit the 12 tanks M.15/42 that have been substituted with Armoured cars.

(b) Clothing & Equipment

Clothing and Equipment situation is generally improving.

(c) Arms & Ammunition

No change.

- 3 -

7. MORALE

No change on last report.

8. PUBLIC SAFETY SITUATION

No change in the general situation.
In the first part of August the Arizona Legion arrested 15 members of a gang accused of stealing.
In the area under the jurisdiction of 3rd Brigade there have been nine murders this month. Two murderers have been caught.

H. W. Hamilton

H. W. HAMILTON

Major

G30 II

785020

SUBJECT: END/ENDING OF MONTH REPORT AS AT 1 AUGUST 1946

TO : HQ. M.M.I.A. (Attention CC.RR. Sect.)

FROM : 7 BRITISH LIAISON UNIT

Ref. CC.RR./29

Florence 7 Aug 46

1. PARAGRAPHS

(a) Strength Return, as at 15 July 1946, down to Legion level - Appx "A"

(b) Percentage on leave - 4.41 %

Percentage on extraneous duty;

ANCONA Legion - 1.33 %
BOLOGNA Legion - 4.50 %
FLORENCE Legion - 8.74 %
LEGHORN Legion - 6.56 %

(c) Strength return of Mobile Bns, as at 31 July 1946 - Appx "B".

(d) Percentage on leave

FLORENCE Mobile Bn - 12.13 %
BOLOGNA Mobile Bn - 4.60 %

The following Carabinieri are on detachment from

* BOLOGNA and FLORENCE Mobile Bns:

BOLOGNA Mobile Bn - 109 at Pesaro
FLORENCE Mobile Bn - 156 at Massa
- 116 at Palermo
- 40 at Pisa

2. ORGANIZATION

① No material change.

3. INTELLIGENCE

Relations between CC.RR. and public continue to improve. CC.RR. report that the appointment of DR NICOLA as President has been well received in this area. Increasing resentment towards the Allies, particularly England and U.S.A. as result of terms of Peace Treaty, is alleged, and Italians maintain that many of the promises made to them when they became co-belligerents are not being carried out. CC.RR. contend that in the eventuality of a further crisis in Europe the Allies are not likely have the assistance or sympathy of the Italians.

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Level - Appx "A"

(b) Percentage on leave - 4.41 % 7-8370
 Percentage on extraneous duty:
 ANCONA Legion - 1.33 %
 BOLOGNA Legion - 4.50 %
 FLORENCE Legion - 8.74 %
 LEXHORN Legion - 6.56 %

(c) Strength return of Mobile Bns, as at 31 July 1946 -
 Appx "B".

(d) Percentage on leave

FLORENCE Mobile Bn - 12.13 % 12-13
 BOLAGHA Mobile Bn - 4.60 % 14-15

The following Carabinieri are on detachment from
 BOLOGNA and FLORENCE Mobile Bns:

BOLOGNA Mobile Bn - 109 at Pesaro 12-14
 FLORENCE Mobile Bn - 156 at Massa 12-14
 - 116 at Palermo
 - 40 at Pisa

2. ORGANIZATION

① No material change.

3. INTELLIGENCE

Relations between CC.RR. and public continue to improve. CC.RR. report that the appointment of DE NICOLA as President has been well received in this area. Increasing resentment towards the Allies, particularly England and U.S.A. as result of terms of Peace Treaty, is alleged, and Italians maintain that many of the promises made to them when they became co-belligerents are not being carried out. CC.RR. contend that in the eventuality of a further crisis in Europe the Allies are not likely have the assistance or sympathy of the Italians.

4. TRAINING

Courses have re-commenced at Mobile Bns but are not running smoothly at present owing to constant demands made for service of personnel in connection with preservation of law and order.

Training for the average Carabinieri, outside the Bns, is non-existing and the situation is the same as reported several months ago.

5. ADMINISTRATION

(a) Discipline

Good. No serious break of discipline

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- 2 -

(b) Pay

While there is no particular problem the position in general has not improved. A revision and simplification of rates of pay is long overdue.

(c) Personnel

Lt. Col. GIACCI discharged
Lt. Col. RUCCI, formerly discharged, now re-enlisted and at disposal of 7 Terr. Command.
Major STARA discharged (own request).

7. MORALE

Alleged to be deteriorating. Apart from the many difficulties confronting members of the CC.RR., i.e., low pay in comparison to increasing cost of living, poor conditions of many barracks, etc, practically 50% of the 3rd Bgde are still awaiting results of epuration and discrimination. It is strange to think that officers and men of an organization responsible for maintaining law and order, should themselves, after more than a year since cessation of hostilities, still be faced with the uncertainty of their own future. In the interests of the CC.RR. Service as a whole these proceedings should be expedited. List of percentages of such personnel in 3rd Bgde at Annex "C"

8. PUBLIC SAFETY SITUATION

No change in general situation. The month has been notable for the numerous strikes and demonstrations which have taken place in this area, and the CC.RR. have been fully occupied in attending to these matters. No subsequent disorders have been reported. It is understood that experience here has shown that Questura personnel are not competent in dealing with such situations and as usual the responsibility is left to the Carabinieri.

9. GENERAL

During the past two or three months there has been a noticeable improvement regarding transport, uniforms, arms, and ammunition, and distribution is better. However the problem of pay, communications, barracks, barrack equipment and training remain practically the same as when first reported on in February last, and until such time as these questions are firmly tackled there is not likely to be any further great improvement in the efficiency of the CC.RR. It is understood that officers and men of CC.RR. Legion at Rome each received 1800 lire for their services during the election, but this has not been extended to any other Legion. If this is so, it is a pity this excellent idea was not made general throughout the CC.RR. and so avoid the irritation caused by such discrimination.

A copy translation of CC.RR. monthly report for July is attached herewith - Annex "D"

Alleged to be deteriorating. Apart from the many difficulties confronting members of the CC.RR., i.e., low pay in comparison to increasing cost of living, poor conditions of many barracks, etc, practically 50 % of the 3rd Bgde are still awaiting results of epuration and discrimination. It is strange to think that officers and men of an organization responsible for maintaining law and order, should themselves, after more than a year since cessation of hostilities, still be faced with the uncertainty of their own future. In the interests of the CC.RR. Service as a whole these proceedings should be expedited. List of percentages of such personnel in 3rd Bgde at Appx "C"

8. HUMAN SAFETY SITUATION

No change in general situation. The month has been notable for the numerous strikes and demonstrations which have taken place in this area, and the CC.RR. have been fully occupied in attending to these matters. No subsequent disorders have been reported. It is understood that experience here has shown that ~~question~~ personnel are not competent in dealing with such situations and as usual the responsibility is left to the Carabinieri.

9. GENERAL

During the past two or three months there has been a noticeable improvement regarding transport, uniforms, arms, and ammunition, and distribution is better. However the problem of pay, communications, barracks, barrack equipment and training remain practically the same as when first reported on in February last, and until such time as these questions are firmly tackled there is not likely to be any further great improvement in the efficiency of the CC.RR. It is understood that officers and men of CC.RR. Legion at Rome each received 1800 lire for their services during the election, but this has not been extended to any other Legion. If this is so, it is a pity this excellent idea was not made general throughout the CC.RR. and so avoid the irritation caused by such discrimination.

A copy translation of CC.RR. monthly report for July is attached herewith - Appx "D".

W. Greenough

W. GREENOUGH
Major

7 B.L.U.

SUBJECT: REVIEW/ENGINEERING OF ARMY REPORT AS AT 1 JULY 1946

TO : H.Q. M.M.I.A. (Attention CC.RR. Sect.)

FROM : 7 BRITISH LIAISON UNIT

Ref: CC.RR./29

Florence 5 July 46

1. STRENGTH

(a) Strength return as at 15 June 1946, down to Legion level - App "A".

(b) Percentage on leave - 1.26 %
Percentage on extraneous duty

ANCONA Legion	- 1.40 %
BOLOGNA Legion	- 6.20 %
FLORENCE Legion	- 9.26 %
LIVORNO Legion	- 6.25 %

(c) Strength return of Mobile Bns, as at 30 June 1946 -
- Appx "B".

(d) Percentage on leave

FLORENCE Mobile Bn	- 2.55 %
BOLOGNA Mobile Bn	- 1.60 %

The following Carabinieri are on detachment from BOLOGNA and FLORENCE Mobile Bns.

BOLOGNA Mobile Bn	- 460 at NAPLES
FLORENCE Mobile Bn	- 368 at NAPLES
	27 at PISA

2. ORGANIZATION

No material change.

3. INTELLIGENCE

Relation between the public and CC.RR. continue to be satisfactory, and latter assert that the impartiality shown by the CC.RR. during the election has increased their prestige.

No incidents of note were reported during the election period, and the results satisfied the majority of the population in this area.

CC.RR. report that resulting from decisions of Allied Powers at Paris regarding future of Italy, many Italians are showing signs of resentment towards Allies, and allege Russia is dictating peace conditions and

(a) Strength return as at 15 June 1946, down to Legion level - Appx "A".

- (b) Percentage on leave - 1.26 %
Percentage on extraneous duty
- AREZZO Legion - 1.40 %
- BOLAGNA Legion - 6.20 %
- PIACENZA Legion - 9.26 %
- LEGNANO Legion - 6.25 %

(c) Strength return of Mobile Bns, as at 30 June 1946 - Appx "B".

- (d) Percentage on leave
- FLORENCE Mobile Bn - 2.55 %
- BOLAGNA Mobile Bn - 1.60 %

The following Carabinieri are on detachment from BOLAGNA and FLORENCE Mobile Bns.

- BOLAGNA Mobile Bn - 460 at NAPLES
- FLORENCE Mobile Bn - 368 at NAPLES
- 27 at PISA

2. ORGANIZATION

No material change.

3. INSTALLATIONS

Relation between the public and CC.NR. continue to be satisfactory, and latter assert that the impartiality shown by the CC.NR. during the election has increased their prestige.

No incidents of note were reported during the election period, and the results satisfied the majority of the population in this area.

CC.NR. report that resulting from decisions of Allied Powers at Paris regarding future of Italy, many Italians are showing signs of resentment towards Allies, and allege Russia is dictating peace conditions and remaining Powers are not willing to offer any opposition.

4. TRAINING

Owing to moves of Mobile Bns the training courses have been suspended temporarily.
No change in general situation.

5. DISCIPLINE

- (a) Discipline
Good. No serious break of discipline.

- 2 -

(c) Personnel

Following changes in appointments of senior officers occurred during the past month.

1. Col. SERRANO to BUCHA External Group in place of Major GUILIANI (discharged).

Col. ROMANO to Mobile Bus Group FLORIAN in place of Lt. Col. BANI (at disposition of FORTUNE Legion Command).

6. GENERAL DISPOSITION

Distribution of Khaki uniforms should be expedited if it is to be of any service this summer.

7. MORALE

Satisfactory.

8. PUBLIC SAFETY SITUATION

No improvement in general situation. Several unemployed demonstrations and one or two strikes of short duration occurred at various towns without causing any subsequent disorder. Seven murders were committed in the 3rd Ego area. In three of these cases the persons responsible have been arrested. There is no decrease in the number of armed robberies in spite of the increasing arrests made by the Carabinieri.

9. GENERAL

Genoa Mobile Bn is still in MOETA. The General Election, and aftermath, has occupied practically all the resources of the CC.BB. during the month. Generally speaking there is little change in the situation as reported in previous monthly report.

Greenough

W. GREENOUGH

Major

7 B.L.U.

7. MORALE

Satisfactory.

8. INTERNAL SAFETY SITUATION

No improvement in general situation. Several unemployed demonstrations and one or two strikes of short duration occurred at various towns without causing any subsequent disorder. Seven curfews were conducted in the 3rd Brigade area. In three of these cases the persons responsible have been arrested. There is no decrease in the number of armed robberies in spite of the increasing arrests made by the Carabinieri.

9. GENERAL

Genoa Mobile Bn is still in MONZA. The General Election, and aftermath, has occupied practically all the resources of the CC.BB. during the month. Generally speaking there is little change in the situation as reported in previous monthly report.

W. Greenough

W. GREENOUGH
Major 7 B.I.U.

SUBJECT: REORGANIZATION OF MOBILE BATTAL AS AT 1st JUNE 1946

TO : HQ. I.M.I.A. HQ. (Attention CO. HQ. Section)

FROM : 7th BATTAL I.M.I.A. UNIT

Reference CO. R. 129

Florence 5 June 1946

1. Strength

(a) Strength Return as at 15 May 1946, down to Legion Level - Appx "A".

(b) Percentage on leave - 5.21 %
 Percentage on extraneous duty
 ALGERIA Legion - 1.86 %
 BOLAXIA Legion - 6.50 %
 FLORENCE Legion - 9.32 %
 LARBAIX Legion - 6.48 %

(c) Strength Return of Mobile Bns, as at 31 May 1946
 - Appx "B"

(d) Percentage on leave:

FLORIANUS Mobile Bn - 1.44 %
 BOLAXIA Mobile Bn - 0.95 %

The Mobile Bns are now up to strength. Personnel have returned from detachment and at Florence the strength was made up by transferring carabinieri from the Legion Hq. Coy to replace those on duty at Palermo. Latter are now on detachment from Legion Hq. Coy.

2. Organization

7 Territorial Command eventually agreed to release BALANISIA Barracks Florence, entirely for use of CC. HQ. thus improving the situation of the Mobile Bn. It has also been possible to accommodate the Special Coy CC. HQ. and the Squadron, Central School, Florence, in the same barracks. Both Mobile Bns are now well situated for accommodation.

Transport received by the Legions and Mobile Bns during the past month has been most satisfactory, and an important factor in assisting final preparations for the elections. The provision of efficient transport has such a great effect on the all-round improvement of the organization that it is hoped it will be possible to continue the present rate of distribution.

All Legions in 3rd Regt have received the first

(c) Strength Return as at 15 May 1946, down to Legion level - approx "1".

(3) Percentage on leave - 5.21 %
 Percentage on extraordinary duty
 ASBONA Legion - 1.86 %
 BOLDON Legion - 6.50 %
 MAGNAN Legion - 9.52 %
 LAGDON Legion - 6.48 %

(a) Strength Return of Mobile Bns, as at 31 May 1946
 - Appx "3"

(4) Percentage on leave:
 MAGNAN Mobile Bn - 1.14 %
 BOLDON Mobile Bn - 0.95 %

The Mobile Bns are now up to strength. Personnel have returned from detachment and at Florence the strength was made up by transferring carabinieri from the Legion HQ. Coy to release those on duty at Bologna. Letter are now on detachment from Legion HQ. Coy.

2. Organization

7 Territorial Command eventually agreed to release BOLDON Mobile Bn, entirely for use of CC. HQ. This improving the situation of the Mobile Bn. It has also been possible to accommodate the Special Coy CC. HQ. and the Squadron, Central School, Florence, in the same barracks. Both Mobile Bns are now well situated for accommodation.

Transport received by the Legions and Mobile Bns during the past month has been most satisfactory, and an important factor in assisting final preparations for the elections. The provision of efficient transport has such a great effect on the all-round improvement of the organization that it is hoped it will be possible to continue the present rate of distribution.

All Legions in 3rd Lge have received the first delivery of Bianchi bicycles.

Mobile Bn. Commanders are very satisfied with the Magdoni Improved Cars. Exercises have been held, and from all accounts, the public have been visibly impressed.

There is no material change in telephonic communications.

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- 2 -

3. Intelligence

Relations between the public and CC. FR. continue to be satisfactory.

The General Election has been the main topic of interest, but no unusual incidents have been reported and at present there are no indications of any threatened disorder on a large scale.

CC. FR. report a noticeable trend in support of the Monarchy, but add that opinion is divided as to whether or not disturbances will result in the event of a victory for the Monarchy.

On 16 May at Arezzo a meeting held by the Monarchist Party was repeatedly interrupted in spite of appeals from leaders of local Communist and Republican parties. A member of the Communist Party removed the Italian flag from the balcony used by the speakers, the flag was recovered by a soldier of the "Mina" Regiment and replaced on the balcony.

On 24 May at Aclim (Mistina) unknown persons fired several shots against the Communist Party office. No persons injured.

On 27 May at Galluzzo (Florence) a hand grenade was thrown against the Communist Party office. Some shots were also fired. No persons injured.

4. Training

No change in general situation. It is recommended that steps be taken towards reviving the monthly refresher courses formerly held at Legion Hill's.

A training course for heavy motor car drivers, and another for "Staghound" armored car drivers, has been completed by Bologna Mobile Bn. Results satisfactory.

A training course for wireless operators for "Staghound" is being held by same Bn.

5. Administration(a) Discipline

Good. No serious breach of discipline.

(b) Pay

As previously reported.

(c) Personnel

No change in appointments of Senior Officers.

6. General Deficiencies

As previously reported.

Mobile Armoured Car Sections and Recovery Vehicles

A member of the Communist Party removed the Italian flag from the balcony used by the speaker. The flag was recovered by a soldier of the 711th Regiment and replaced on the balcony.

On 22 May at Agliana (Florence) unknown persons fired several shots against the Communist Party office. No persons injured.

On 27 May at Galluzzo (Florence) a hand grenade was thrown against the Communist Party office. Some shots were also fired. No persons injured.

4. Training

No change in general situation. It is recommended that steps be taken towards reviving the monthly refresher courses formerly held at Legion HQ's.

A training course for heavy motor car drivers, and another for "Stagiond" armoured car drivers, has been completed by Bologna Mobile Bn. Results satisfactory.

A training course for wireless operators for "Stagiond" is being held by same Bn.

5. Administration

(a) Discipline

Good. No serious breach of discipline.

(b) Pay

As previously reported.

(c) Personnel

No change in appointments of senior officers.

6. General Deficiencies

As previously reported.

Mobile workshops for Legions and Recovery Vehicles for Mobile Bns are urgently required.

7. Morale

Satisfactory.

8. Public Safety Situation

There is no material change in the general situation. Three railcars were committed during the month. In two

- 3 -

of those where the motive arose from family disputes the persons responsible were traced. In the third case the motive was robbery and investigations are proceeding.

The main problem is the prevalence of armed robberies, but the CC.M. are having better results with detections and this should ultimately have the desired effect. The following are some of the more serious crimes which have been committed and in which the authors have been traced by CC.M.

1 May Porto A. Giorgio. Several thefts amounting to 600,000 lire. 9 persons arrested and 150,000 lire recovered.

1 May S. Eupidio a Mare (Locoli Piumo). Nine thefts amounting to 800,000 lire. 4 persons arrested and 120,000 lire recovered.

1 May. Calciaria di Porto (Florence). Armed robbery. Money and valuables, total 500,000 lire. 5 persons arrested and a third identification.

4 May. Grosseto. Two persons arrested alleged to have been involved in plot to assault local prison and assist escape of some political prisoners. Proceedings are also being instituted against seven prisoners alleged to be involved in the conspiracy.

4 May. Ponte Ilvina. Armed robbery. Motor car and valuable stolen. Three persons arrested and car recovered.

5 May. Treja. Three members of an armed gang suspected of committing many crimes, arrested after gun fight with CC.M. One of the criminals was wounded. Resulting from this action arms and stolen property were recovered.

8 May. Falconara Marittima (Ancona). CC.M. arrested 6 members of a gang responsible for numerous thefts of tyres, petrol, clothing etc, mainly Allied property. Proceedings are also being taken against several receivers.

9 May. S. Giovanni d'Asce (Siena). Two armed individuals raided bank and forced the cashier to give them 45,000 lire. Thieves arrested and stolen property recovered.

17 May. Terracina. Three members of gang of criminals arrested after gun fight with CC.M. One prisoner wounded.

17 May. "Fiore Cesaro" Senigallia (Ancona) CC.M. detected a gang of about 20 individuals awaiting opportunity to raid a train loaded with Allied goods, approaching Loreto Railway Station. After a gun fight, during which one of the criminals was wounded, the Carabinieri arrested 14 persons, and later recovered a large amount of stolen property, the result of previous crimes committed by the gang, also numerous special tools used for opening railway wagons

400,000 lire recovered.

- 1 May. Calciolara di Brato (Monza). Armed robbery. Money and valuables, total 500,000 lire. 5 persons arrested and a third identified.
- 4 May. Grosseto. Two persons arrested alleged to have been involved in plot to assault local prison and assist escape of some political prisoners. Proceedings are also being instituted against seven prisoners alleged to be involved in the conspiracy.
- 4 May. Ponte Livella. Armed robbery. Motor car and valuable stolen. Three persons arrested and one recovered.
- 5 May. Treja. Three members of an armed gang suspected of committing many crimes, arrested after gun fight with CC. It. One of the criminals was wounded. Resulting from this action arms and stolen property were recovered.
- 8 May. Palcosare Maritima (Ancona). CC. It. arrested 6 members of a gang responsible for numerous thefts of tyres, petrol, clothing etc, mainly Allied property. Proceedings are also being taken against several receivers.
- 9 May. S. Giovanni d'Asso (Siena). Two armed individuals raided bank and forced the cashier to give them 45,000 lire. Thieves arrested and stolen property recovered.
- 17 May. Terracina. Three members of gang of criminals arrested after gun fight with CC. It. One prisoner wounded.
- 17 May. "Mina Ocean" Benigaglia (Ancona) CC. It. detected a gang of about 20 individuals awaiting opportunity to raid a train loaded with Allied goods, approaching Bratto Railway Station. After a gun fight, during which one of the criminals was wounded, the Carabinieri arrested 11 persons, and later recovered a large amount of stolen property, the result of previous crimes committed by the gang, also numerous special tools used for opening railway wagons.

9. General

On 25 May 1946 the Lazio Mobile Bn arrived at Ancona, and on 27 May 1946 the Opera Mobile Bn arrived at Modena to act as reinforcements during the period covering the general election.

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- 4 -

Due to the effort of Major W. H. WILSON, DA & GME
6 B.S.U. a sufficient number of radio sets were
obtained, on loan, to enable all provinces in
Bologna Legion to be in wireless communication
with their Legion HQ. He also obtained a quantity
of 37 M.M. ammunition for the armored cars of
the Bologna and Roma Mobile Bns (20 rds each
vehicle).



W. GREENOUGH
Major
7 B.S.U.

8328

SUBJECT: REORGANIZATION OF MOBILE BATTAL AS OF 1st MAY 1946

TO : Br. I.I.A. BDE (Attention: Br. Section)

FROM : 7th BRITISH INFANTRY UNIT

Reference CC. BR. 123

Planned 7 May 1946

1. Strength

(a) Strength Return as at 45 April 1946, down to
Region level - Appx "A".

(b) Percentage on leave	-	5.54 %
Percentage on extraneous duty	-	5.06 %
ARMED LIAISON	-	6.60 %
WOUNDED LIAISON	-	15.47 %
TRANSPORT LIAISON	-	9.00 %

(c) Strength Return of Mobile Bde, as at 30 April 1946 -
- Appx "B".

(d) Percentage on leave	-	5.19 %
TRANSPORT Bn	-	4.63 %
WOUNDED Bn	-	

Members of the Mobile Bde are still on detachment
at Palermo, Pistoia, Ferrara, and Reggio Emilia.

2. Organization

(e) CC. Br. Brigades - Value and usefulness.
Reference CC. Br. Branch I.I.A. Conference 13 Mar. 1946 and discussion regarding Divisions and Brigades.
If one considers the duties laid down for a Bde Commander, it will be seen that an efficient Commander performs a most useful and essential service. He is a necessary link between the military and civilian authorities, his respective legions, and C.I.A. He has a personal knowledge of the officers in his Bde and can assess their value in relation to the particular area where they perform their respective duties. On this latter point it is suggested that, in all cases, C.I.A. should obtain a Bde Commander's opinion before issuing instructions for transfers of officers, and so avoid instances whereby officers, who are doing good work, have been removed, solely to facilitate the necessary transfer of some other officer. Resulting from my experience and contact with the 3rd Bde I am firmly of the opinion that

(a) Strength Return as of 45 April 1946, down to
Legion level - Annex "A".

(b) Percentage on leave - 3.94 %
Percentage on extraordinary duty
ARMED LEGION - 5.06 %
MILITARY LEGION - 6.60 %
POLICE LEGION - 15.47 %
TERRITORIAL LEGION - 9.00 %

(c) Strength Return of Mobile Bn, as of 30 April 1946 -
- Annex "B".

(d) Percentage on leave -
ARMED Bn - 5.19 %
POLICE Bn - 8.65 %
Members of the Mobile Bn are still on detached duty
at Palermo, Pistola, Portofino, and Reggio Emilia.

2. Organization

(a) CC. III. Brigades - Values and usefulness.

Reference CC. III. Branch I.I.I.I. Conference 13 Mar.
1946 and discussion regarding Divisions and Brigades.
It was considered the duties laid down for a Brigade Com-
mander, it will be seen that an efficient Commander
performs a most useful and essential service. He is
a necessary link between the military and civilian
authorities, his respective Legions, and C.I.I. He
has a personal knowledge of the officers in his Brigade
and can assess their value in relation to the parti-
cular area where they perform their respective
duties. On this latter point it is suggested that, in
all cases, C.I.I. should obtain a Brigade Commander's
opinion before issuing instructions for transfers of
officers, and so avoid instances whereby officers,
who are doing good work, have been removed, solely
to facilitate the necessary transfer of some other
officer. Resulting from my experience and contact
with the 3rd Brigade I am firmly of the opinion that
to abolish Brigades, and have Legions as separate units
depending entirely on C.I.I., would serve no useful
purpose, but, on the contrary, would have a derogatory
effect on the present situation.

(b) Temporary Officers
Detailed list of temporary officers in 3rd Brigade -
- Annex "C"

- 2 -

It is suggested that the position regarding future of temporary officers of CO. III. should be classified as soon as possible, in the interests both of the service and of the officers concerned. Many of the latter are desirous of becoming regular officers but so far no instructions have been issued on this subject.

3. Intelligence

A new publication, "MONTAGNE FORTISS", printed at Sierra, also handbills, were distributed at Monrovia, Platonia, and Sierra. The newspaper publishes a criticism of the Florence Legion Commander which is alleged to have been written by a group of carabinieri.

4. Training

No change in the general situation.

The training course for motor car and motor cycle drivers, held by Mobile in Bologna, ended during April. Results reported to be satisfactory.

5. Administration

(a) Discipline

Two CO. III. deserters have been arrested and are to be tried by court martial. One for impersonating an officer, and the other for illegal possession of arms. At Ancona an N.C.O. is alleged to have incited carabinieri to disobey orders. Cases pending.

(b) Law

As previously reported. No particular problems.

(c) Personnel

On 30 April 1945 Lt Col. ROZZINI was discharged. (own request).

6. General Deficiencies

Legions are experiencing difficulty in obtaining sufficient P.O.L. from local Chambers of Commerce to provide for the additional transport being made available to them.

CO. III. report that there is no noticeable improvement in telephonic communications, as very few repairs have been effected. It is suggested that, if at all possible, the proposed wireless communication should be inaugurated before the General Elections.

Shortage of Beretta pistols and ammunition for sale, especially at Bologna, Ancona, and Livorno.

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written by a group of carabinieri.

4. Training

No change in the general situation.

The training course for motor car and motor cycle drivers, held by Mobile in Bologna, ended during April. Results reported to be satisfactory.

5. Administration

(a) Miscellaneous

Two C.M.I. deserters have been arrested and are to be tried by court martial. One for impersonating an officer, and the other for illegal possession of arms. At Ancona an M.C.O. is alleged to have involved carabinieri in disorderly orders. Case pending.

(b) Pay

As previously reported. No particular problem.

(c) Personnel

On 30 April 1946 Lt Col. RUTENILL was discharged. (Own request).

6. General Deficiencies

Legions are experiencing difficulty in obtaining sufficient P.M.L. from local shops of commerce to provide for the additional transport being made available to them.

(C.M.I.) Report that there is no noticeable improvement in telephonic communications, as very few repairs have been effected. It is suggested that, if at all possible, the proposed wireless communication should be inaugurated before the General Elections.

Shortage of Lapalic pistols and ammunition for same, especially at Bologna, Ancona, and Livorno.

7. Morale

Satisfactory.

8. Public Safety Situation

A copy translation of report on Public Safety, received from Col. RAVENNA, JMI Rega Commander, attached - Annex "D".

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- 3 -

During the month 7 murders were committed in 3rd Ridge territory. There is no material change in the general situation, in spite of the encouraging increase in percentage of detection rate by CO. HQ.

9. General

Proposed to form CO. HQ. Sect. at each Group HQ. for use on duties of mobile road blocks.

W. G. H. H. H.

W. G. H. H. H.

Major

7 D. M. H.

7083

no change in absorption.

2002

5. Administration

- (a) Discipline
Good.
- (b) Pay
No particular problem.
- (c) Personnel

Major Oreste Umberto has been appointed commander of 300th Group in place of Lt Col. AGOSTO OTTAVIANO. Latter at disposal of Legion Command of MONTE.

Lt Col. ISIDORO appointed 2nd Battalion Legion in place of Lt. Col. FERRARINI who is on leave pending discharge.

6. General Activities

as previously reported.

During the period 3 Feb. to 4 March 9 trucks were allotted to 300th Legion. So far only 3 have been actually received by the Legion.

Uniform situation has improved. All members of 3rd Regt are now provided with uniform clothing.

7. Morale

Satisfactory.

8. Public Safety Situation

In spite of many arrests made by the C.O.M. during the month there is no appreciable change in the crime situation. Ten murders have been committed within 3rd Regt area during past month and armed robberies continue with depressing regularity. Strikes of short duration and unemployeed demonstrations have occurred in many localities but no untoward incident has arisen from these.

Between 8th and 14th March the C.O.M. of Lucca and Viareggio identified and arrested 12 members of a gang alleged to be responsible for committing 9 robberies and 5 murders during the period November 1945 to January 1946.

On 13th March C.O.M. arrested several members of the gang responsible for the assault on the village of Vergato (Bologna) on 11 00'45.

On 16th November 1945 an armed band of 12 individuals raided the village of Montano Station (Bologna) disarmed the Carabinieri and committed many thefts.

On 20th March the C.O.M., assisted by Bologna Gendarme, arrested nine of the criminals and have identified the remainder.

On 4th March the C.O.M. of Imola (Bologna) identified two Polish soldiers alleged to be responsible for robbery and murder of an Italian civilian. Soldiers handed over to Polish M.A.

1683

6. General Description

As previously reported, during the period 3 Feb. to 4 April, 9 trucks were allotted to the 1st Legion. To date only 5 have been actually received by the Legion. (Further attention has been given. All members of 1st Legion are now provided with uniform clothing.

7. Status

satisfactory.

8. Police Security Situation

In spite of many arrests made by the G.P. during the month there is no appreciable change in the crime situation. Men weapons have been confiscated within the past year during past month and armed robberies continue with increasing regularity. Attacks of street direction and unemployed demonstrations have occurred in many locations but no uniform incident has arisen from these.

Between 18th and 14th March the G.P. of Lucan and Viareggio identified and arrested 12 members of a gang alleged to be responsible for committing 9 robberies and 5 murders during the period November 1943 to January 1944.

On 13th March G.P. arrested several members of the gang responsible for the assault on the village of Navice (Bologna) on 11 Dec '43.

On 16th November 1943 an armed band of 14 individuals raided the village of Montebello (Polignia), arrested the carabinieri and committed many thefts.

On 20th March the G.P., assisted by Bologna authorities, arrested nine of the armed men and have identified the remaining.

On 14th March the G.P. of Livorno (Livorno) identified two Polish soldiers alleged to be responsible for robbery and murder of an Italian civilian. Soldiers handed over to Polish G.P.

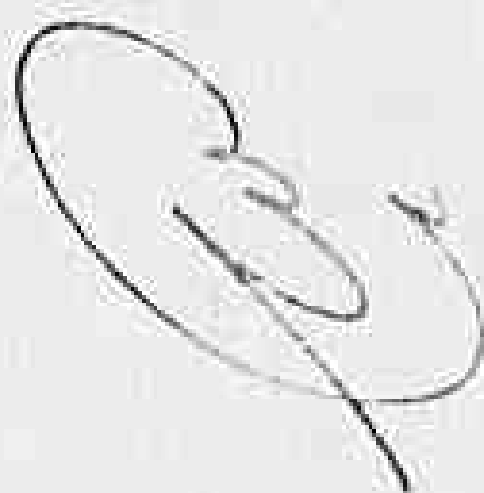
9. Comments

(a) Police
Brigade and Legion to ensure security the adoption of a coupon scheme to enable G.P. to obtain U.S. direct from U.S. depots for general purposes. This is not a new idea as in former years U.S. officers were issued with coupons for this purpose, while for general use U.S. was purchased direct by G.P. from U.S. and no discrimination was experienced.

.../...

- 3 -

- (b) Motor-cycles for 1000 cc.
 To date BUNYEN Mobile Bn has received 35 motor-cycles of the 60 allotted.
 BUNYEN Mobile Bn is still without motor-cycles.
- (c) Maintenance and repairs
 Reference CC. 88. Bulletin No 1 of 2nd April regarding provision for purchase of civilian tyres from open market. It is understood that H. J. CC. 88. have cancelled this provision. (Their letter No 65/2 - 0.2.8. 15. 1/4/40 of 30th March refers) as they are negotiating direct with the firm. I shall for supply of tyres and inner tubes.



W. ANTHONY
 Major
 7 P.L.S.

282

SUBJECT: END/BEGINNING OF MONTH REPORT AS AT 1ST MAR 1946

TO : HQ, W.M.I.A. HOME (Attention CC.RR. Section)

FROM : 7 British Liaison Unit.

REF: CC.RR./22

Florence 6th Mar 1946

1. Strength.

(a) Strength Return, as at 15th Feb. 1946 down to
Legion level Appx "A".

(b) Percentage on leave - 4.57%
Percentage on extreneous duty:

AKCONA Legion	- 1.7%
BOLOGNA Legion	- 1.3%
FLORENCE Legion	- 17.47%
LECHONA Legion	9.71%

(c) Strength Return of Mob. Bns, as at 28th Feb.
1946 - Appx "B".

(d) Percentage on leave:
FLORENCE Bn - 3.67%
BOLOGNA Bn - 3.30%

The Mob. Bns cannot be considered a very effective reserve for use in emergency, as practically 50% of each Bn. is on detachment on instructions of General Command.

2. Organisation.

Situation same as previously reported. Improvement in the efficiency of the Service depends on the provision of the various supplies which have been requested by the CC.RR.

3. Intelligence.

Relations between public and CC.RR. remain satisfactory. CC.RR. officials report that there are signs of improvement in public morale; and that the major part of the general public do not seem to be interested in politics.

CC.RR. contend that public opinion, generally is not favourable to National Liberation Committees, as in many instances latter have committed abuses and excesses similar to those of the Fascists.

PERCENTAGE ON LEAVE

ANCONA Legion	- 1.7%
BOLOGNA Legion	- 1.3%
FLORENCE Legion	- 17.47%
LEGHORN Legion	9.71%

(c) Strength Return of Mob. Bns, as at 28th Feb. 1946 - Appx "B".

(a) Percentage on leave:

FLORENCE Bn	- 3.67%
BOLOGNA Bn	- 3.30%

The Mob. Bns cannot be considered a very effective reserve for use in emergency, as practically 50% of each Bn. is on detachment on instructions of General Command.

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Relations between public and CC.RR. remain satisfactory. CC.RR. officials report that there are signs of improvement in public morale; and that the major part of the general public do not seem to be interested in politics.

CC.RR. contend that public opinion, generally is not favourable to National Liberation Committees, as in many instances latter have committed abuses and excesses similar to those of the Fascists.

4. Training.

No improvement in the general situation. Training courses at Legions remain suspended owing to lack of instructors.

Training in Mob. Bns satisfactory, except that Florence Bn is still without motor-cycles and cannot give practical instruction to drivers.

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5. Administration.

(a) Discipline

Good. No serious breach of discipline.

(b) Pay

General complaint that wages are too low in comparison to cost of living, more especially in the case of married men with families.

(c) Personnel

No change in appointments of senior officers. Promotions have been blocked since September 1943 and this creates some discontent among officers eligible for advancement.

6. General Deficiencies.

Please see previous fortnightly reports. Anticipated that by mid-March all members of LIVORNO Legion will be provided with uniform.

The 4000 uniforms being made locally at BOLOGNA will be completed by end April and uniform situation for this Legion will then be satisfactory.

Indents for necessary clothing and equipment have been submitted to General Command by all Legions of 3rd Regt.

7. Morale.

Satisfactory.

8. Public Safety Situation.

There has been a slight decrease in number of crimes and offences reported to CC.M. during past fortnight. Only two major crimes were committed.

At Castel d'Argile (Bologna) a civilian was murdered by unknown assailants. Alleged political motive.

At Bertinoro (Forlì) a civilian was murdered by unknown assailant. Motive not known.

9. General.

Detailed return of ammunition required by Legions and Mco. Bns for all purposes at Appx "C". Indents have been submitted. Understand the ammunition is not available.

7880

officers eligible for advancement.

6. General Deficiencies.

Please see previous fortnightly reports. Anticipated that by mid-March all members of LIVONIA Legion will be provided with uniform.

The 4000 uniforms being made locally, at BOLGATA will be completed by end April and uniform situation for this Legion will then be satisfactory.

Indents for necessary clothing and equipment have been submitted to General Command by all Legions of 3rd Regt.

7. Morale.

Satisfactory.

8. Public Safety Situation.

There has been a slight decrease in number of crimes and offences reported to CC.MR. during past fortnight. Only two major crimes were committed.

At Cestel d'Argile (Bologna) a civilian was murdered by unknown assailants. Alleged political motive.

At Bertinoro (Forlì) a civilian was murdered by unknown assailant. Motive not known.

9. General.

Detailed return of ammunition required by Legions and Mob. Bns for all purposes at Appx "C". Indents have been submitted. Understand the ammunition is not available.

The more important points relating to present day difficulties of CC.MR. have been fully dealt with in previous reports, and until it is known what policy is to be adopted regarding questions of transport, communications, etc., and the requirements of the CC.MR. in all directions have been met, these reports are likely to become a repetition as the supplies being received by CC.MR. today, while of some assistance, do not improve the general situation.

W. Greenough

W. GREENOUGH
Major

7 B.L.U.

SUBJECT: MID MONTH REPORT AS AT 15 FEBRUARY 1946

TO : HQ. M.M.I.A. ROME (Attention CC.RR. Section)

FROM : 7 British Liaison Unit

REF: CC.RR./29

Florence 20 Feb 1946

1. Strength.

(a) Strength Return, as at 31 Jan 46, down to Legion level at Appx "A".

(b) Percentage on leave - 4.75
Percentage on extraneous duty

ANCONA Legion	- 1.7
BOLOGNA "	- 1.3
FLORENCE "	- 18.1
LIVORNO "	- 5.4

(c) Strength Return of Mobile Bns at Appx "B".

(d) Percentage on leave - 4.80

2. Organization.

No improvement in situation.

Majority of personnel engaged on extraneous duties are acting as Railway Police. Suggested replacement by CC.RR. Special Force similar to that employed on guard duties at Allied dumps (Appendix "A"), or else present ceiling of 65'000 be increased to allow for numbers engaged on such special duties. At present they are part of the authorised strength but so far as their service to the CC.RR. Organization is concerned they might just as well be struck off strength. Provision of adequate, and efficient, transport is most pressing need until such time as this is made available there is not likely to be any noticeable progress in the organization, as most problems arise from present lack of transport. Requirements of 3rd Brigade have been submitted.

- (a) Strength Return, as at 31 Jan 46, down to
 Legion level at Appx "A".
- (b) Percentage on leave - 4.75
 Percentage on extraneous duty
- | | |
|---------------|--------|
| ANCONA Legion | - 1.7 |
| BOLOGNA " | - 1.3 |
| FLORENCE " | - 18.1 |
| LIVORNO " | - 5.4 |
- (c) Strength Return of Mobile Bns at Appx "B".
- (d) Percentage on leave - 4.80

2. Organization.

No improvement in situation.

Majority of personnel engaged on extraneous duties are acting as Railway Police.

Suggested replacement by CC.RR. Special Force similar to that employed on guard duties at Allied dumps (Appendix "A"), or else present ceiling of 65'000 be increased to allow for numbers engaged on such special duties. At present they are part of the authorised strength but so far as their service to the CC.RR Organization is concerned they might just as well be struck off strength. Provision of adequate, and efficient, transport is most pressing need until such time as this is made available there is not likely to be any noticeable progress in the organization, as most problems arise from present lack of transport. Requirements of 3rd Brigade have been submitted.

3. Intelligence.

Relations between CC.RR. and public remain satisfactory. CC.RR. Officials state public morale is as good as can be expected in view of economic situation. They view the forthcoming Municipal and Government Elections with certain amount of concern and are hoping everything possible will be done before them to improve the organization of the CC.RR. In their opinion the CC.RR. are regarded as an "Instrument of the Monarchy" by extreme political

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parties, and because of this they anticipate serious difficulties during the general excitement caused at election time.

4. Training.

In previous fortnightly report it was stated that monthly refresher courses were held at respective Legion HQ. It has since learned that such courses were suspended some months ago, reason being lack of experienced staff coupled with impossibility of withdrawing men from ordinary duties to attend such training courses, owing to present demands on the service, and the limiting factor of the 65,000 ceiling. Training of the Mobile Bns is stated to be proceeding satisfactorily. Apart from this it will be seen that the only training a carabinieri receives is that given by his station Commander when exigencies of the service permit. It seems safe to say that very little, if any, training, outside of the CC.RR. Schools is being given at present. A standardised Instruction Book issued free to all members of the CC.RR. would be of great assistance in prevailing circumstances. The Instruction Book published by the 3rd Bgde is issued on payment, but it is not compulsory to purchase the book.

5. Administration.

- (a) Discipline.
Improving. No serious breach of discipline. Minor offences have decreased. There is no delay in dealing with any disciplinary offence.
- (b) Pay.
Situation same as reported previously.
- (c) Personnel.
Major Argenziano, Group Commander, RAVENNA, is to be suspended pending result of Screening Commission.

6. General Deficiencies.

ago, reason being lack of experienced staff coupled with impossibility of withdrawing men from ordinary duties to attend such training courses, owing to present demands on the service, and the limiting factor of the 65,000 ceiling. Training of the Mobile Bns is stated to be proceeding satisfactorily. Apart from this it will be seen that the only training a carabinieri receives is that given by his station Commander when exigencies of the service permit. It seems safe to say that very little, if any, training, outside of the CC.RR. Schools is being given at present. A standardised Instruction Book issued free to all members of the CC.RR. would be of great assistance in prevailing circumstances. The Instruction Book published by the 3rd Bgde is issued on payment, but it is not compulsory to purchase the book.

5. Administration.

(a) Discipline.

Improving. No serious breach of discipline. Minor offences have decreased. There is no delay in dealing with any disciplinary offence.

(b) Pay.

Situation same as reported previously.

(c) Personnel.

Major Argenziano, Group Commander, RAVENNA, is to be suspended pending result of Screening Commission.

6. General Deficiencies.

Minimum clothing requirements of Legions, necessary to equip each member of service with one complete outfit, - Appx "C".

Number of bicycles in possession of CC.RR. is insignificant and most of them lack tyres or spare parts.

Following are minimum requirements of Legions.

ANCONA	-	651
BOLOGNA	-	1234
FLORENCE	-	778
LEGHORN	-	696

...../3.....

- 3 -

Above is estimated on basis of four for each Legion HQ. Two for each Bgde, Group, Company and "Fenenza" HQ. Three for Stations with strength up to 10 CC.RR. Five for Stations having from 11 to 25 CC.RR. and seven for each Station with strength of more than 25.

At FLORENCE Legion HQ. there are 2170 pairs of new British Army boots, sizes too large or too small for CC.RR. They have been there since Oct. 1945. On Nov. 16th 1945 the Legion communicated with General Command and instructions were given by Ministry of War to the Italian Military Depot to change the boots. On Jan. 8th 1946 latter informed CC.RR. they were unable to supply alternative sizes. At cost of 600 lire a pair plus expenses of sewing thread, these boots can be made serviceable, but the project was held up awaiting authority from Rome. In view of the urgent necessity for footwear the Legion Commander has now given instructions for 1000 pairs to be altered and has informed CC.RR. HQ. ROME according by. May latter be requested to expedite issue of authority for the boots to be altered so that they may be put into use without further delay.

7. Morale.

Satisfactory.

8. Public Safety Situation.

Total number of all crimes and offences remains unchanged but there has been a slight decrease in number of major crimes committed.

At Fano Angelato (Bologna) on 6th inst. a

civilian was murdered by unknown assailants.

At Anzola (Emilia) on 7th inst. a factory

employer, exponent of Democratic Christian Party murdered by unknown assailants.

At Portoferrara di Portomaggiore (Ferrara) on 10th inst. after CC.RR. had arrested six civilians suspected of committing crime, about 200 persons assembled created a disturbance, and attempted to liberate the prisoners. CC.RR. reinforcements

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7. Morale.

Satisfactory.

8. Public Safety Situation.

Total number of all crimes and offences remains unchanged but there has been a slight decrease in number of major crimes committed.

At Puno Angelato (Bologna) on 6th inst. a civilian was murdered by unknown assailants. At Anzola (Emilia) on 7th inst. a factory employer, exponent of Democratic Christian Party murdered by unknown assailants.

At Portoferrara di Portomaggiore (Ferrara) on 10th inst. after CC.RR. had arrested six civilians suspected of committing crime, about 200 persons assembled created a disturbance, and attempted to liberate the prisoners. CC.RR. reinforcements arrived and restored order. Some CC.RR. were slightly injured.

Unemployed demonstrations took place at Florence (4th inst.), Pescia (7th inst.) and Montecatini Terme (7th inst.). No incidents.

Undoubtedly there is a certain amount of undetected crime being committed which is not reported to the police and until the latter are more mobile and better equipped they are greatly handicapped in their attempts to improve the situation.

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- 4 -

9. General.

Estimated that further 30% increase in supply of P.O.L. for general purposes is necessary. Mobile Bus receiving sufficient for present needs.

No regular CC.RR. of 3rd Bgde are employed on guard duties at Allied dumps. Special CC.RR. companies are being constituted in each Legion by retaining older groups up to and including that of 1923. Total authorized strength of such companies in 3rd Bgde is 155 (Officers and men). They are not included in 65'000 ceiling. It would be appreciated if CC.RR. Liaison Officers could be informed of all supplies that have been allotted to their respective Bgdes. This would assist in tracing reasons for delay in distribution or collection.

W. Greenhough
W. GREENHOUGH

Major

7 B.L.U.

7876

7 BATTAL STATION UNIT

SECRET29
4
1961 (G.M.) / 18

Plaza, Feb. 1966

Subject: Ref/Requirement of unit reportTo: Mr. J. H. L. L. (Attention G.M. Sect.)

1. Reference your G.M. / 18 of 26 Jan 46 herewith additional information to Monthly Report already submitted.
2. Strength (Para 1 refers)
ARXNA Legion - Strength reduced down to Company level at Angelesik "A"
3. Vehicle (Para 3 refers)
ARXNA Legion - List of vehicles and minimum requirements - Appendix "B"
4. Supply (Para 3 refers)
Monthly allotments - General use.

	Petrol	Oil	Lubricant
ARXNA Legion	7025 kg.	300 kg.	170 kg.
ARXNA Legion	5719 litres	100	201 litres
<u>Mobile Use</u>	<u>ARXNA</u>	<u>ARXNA</u>	
Petrol	18600 kg.	18600 kg.	
Oil	12000 "	12100 "	
Lubricant	1400 "	1400 "	
Heavy Diesel Oil	258 "	290 "	
Grease	80 "	80 "	
Paraffin	900 "	900 "	

Allotments for Mob Dr. vary monthly and laid down by Ministry of War. February allotment not known.
Supplies stated to be insufficient unless requirements to follow.

5. Communications (para 4 refers)

ARXNA Legion 14 Stations without telephones. Further 26 stations

.....2

- 2 -

have telephones but cannot operate until repairs effected to telephone lines.

6. Arms and Ammunition (Para 7 refers)

ANGORA Legion.

(a) Automatic Weapons.

Issued	105
Stock	40 (now being distributed)

Standard Models (ANGORA mk 1934)

Issued	1111
Stock	WU

(b) Machine Ammunition (ANGORA Sub machine guns)

ANGORA Legion 420

W. GREENHOUSE
Major
7 WU

1073

SUBJECT: END/RECEIVING OF MONTH REPORT AS AT FEBRUARY 1946

TO : HQ. M.M.I.A. ROME (Attention CO. RW. Section)

REF: CO. RR. / 29 3

FROM : 7 British Liaison Unit

Florence 7 Feb. 1946

1. Strength.

- (a) Detailed strength return done to Company level-Appx "A".
ANCONA Legion to follow.
- (b) Location and strength of Mobile Battalions- Appx "A".
- (c) 4.75% on leave. Impossible to reduce this figure without risk of deterioration in health and morale. Peace time leave ceiling 10% of total strength. Even this was considered too low in practice and as the present-day figure is only 5% it will be seen this is an absolute minimum.

Following are employed on extraneous duties. (Authority

Hq. CO. RR. Rome).

Port of LIVORNO

Port of ANCONA

Concentration Camp LATINA

(ANCONA 3

(LIVORNO 78

(ANCONA 14

(BOLOGNA 3

Italian State Riys

102 Carabinieri

19

42

3

78

14

3

Consideration might be given to replacements by Italian Military Guards, and releasing above for normal police duties.

From 8 to 10 hours daily, CO. RR. Regulations stipulate minimum of 6 hrs and maximum of 10 hrs during the 24. All split duties.

2. Uniform Clothing.

FLORENCE and ANCONA Legions are in satisfactory condition, but LIVORNO and BOLOGNA are very badly off. At LIVORNO there are 350 carabinieri without any uniforms but this is in hand and it is hoped they will be provided before end Feb. Shortage of cots, kitchen equipment, bedding owing to unsatisfactory system whereby provision is made by civilian firms under Contract to Ministry of Interior at rate of so much per man per day. Understood question of these supplies now under consideration with a view to supplying direct from Ministry of Interior. Further detailed information to follow in subsequent report.

minimum duties, authority

Tth 14th St. St. Louis, Mo. 63103

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Consideration might be given to replacements by Italian Military Guards, and releasing above for normal police duties.

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list of vehicles and minimum requirements etc. at Alex
"B".

(a) For General use from Camera di Commercio.
(b) For Mobile Em. from Territorial Command.

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(c) Monthly allotment - General use & Mob. Rn.

	<u>Petrol</u>	<u>Oil</u>	<u>Lubricant</u>
BOLOGNA Legion	20000 litri	3000 litri	800 litri
LIVORNO "	to follow.		
FIORINCE "	8485 litri	4420 litri	800 litri
ANCONA "	to follow.		

Above are total supplies. Figures not available respectively for general use and Mob. Rn.

(d) Ede Commander states supplies are not adequate but further additional requirements not known at present.

4. Communications.

(a) Normal civilian telephone service depending on availability of service locally.
Number of stations without telephones, in Legions:

BOLOGNA	250
LIVORNO	146
FIORINCE	127
ANCONA	to follow.

(b) Stations without telephones rely on private users. Hours of service dependant on duty hours of local civilian exchange, in most cases day-time only and no service during public holidays.
CC.RR. stations are also located in districts which have no telephone service.

(c) In FIORINCE 16 CC.RR. stations have use of private line owned by Ministry of Interior, but not exclusive to CC.RR.

No CC.RR. private lines in existence.

(d) Foot - messenger, bicycle, or motor-cycle in cases of urgency.

(e) All CC.RR. stations should have telephone installed

A private CC.RR. line to Company level if practicable.

Proposed use of Wireless Communication to Group level great asset, but time is factor.

5. Rations.

(a) Rations drawn by Company HQ. from Military Dumps when located in same town. Otherwise rations drawn by Group HQ. who attend to suballocation. Company HQ. distribute

4. Communications.

(a) but further additional requirements not known at present.

(a) Normal civilian telephone service depending on availability of service locally. Number of stations without telephones, in Legions:

BUENOS	280
CAVENDISH	145
FLORENCE	127
ANGORA	to follow.

(b) Stations without telephones rely on private users. Hours of service dependent on duty hours of local civilian exchange, in most cases day-time only and no service during public holidays. CC.RR. stations are also located in districts which have no telephone service.

(c) In FLORENCE 16 CC. RR. stations have use of private line owned by Ministry of Interior, but not exclusive to CC.RR. No CC.RR. private lines in existence. (d) Foot - messenger, bicycle, or motor-cycle in cases of urgency.

(e) All CC.RR. stations should have telephone installed. A private CC.RR. line to Company level if practicable. Proposed use of wireless communication to Group level great asset, but time is factor.

5. Rations.

- (a) Rations drawn by Company HQ. from Military Dumps when located in same town. Otherwise rations drawn by Group HQ. who attend to suballocation. Company HQ. distributes to dependent stations. BOLOGNA Legion HQ. draw for own personnel, also Inf. and Ext. Group of BOLOGNA and Mobile Inf. Rations retained at respective HQ. for single men and distributed fortnightly to married men. Withdrawals made every 15 days.
- (b) Distributed by available CC.RR. transport.
- (c) Present lack of suitable transport. In ANCONA Province not possible to supply some outlying stations owing to insufficient transport. CC.RR. concerned exist on local purchases. No problem.

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6. Accommodation.

- (a) Lack of excellent barracks in Provinces of REGGIO, BOLOGNA, LOMBARDY, due to war damage.
- (b) Condition poor, especially barracks owned by civilians. Latter not inclined to effect necessary repairs as rents paid are too low.
- (c) Barracks owned by State, or civilians. Under contract respective owners responsible for maintenance. State buildings maintained by local Authorities (Genio Civile.) High costs and lack of materials difficulty necessary to increase rents paid by C.C. to assist civilian owners of barracks to maintain buildings in reasonable state of repair.

7. Arms and Ammunition.

- (a) Automatic weapons

Issued	416
In stock	3
- Standard pistols

Issued	2984
In stock	200 (now being distributed)
- (b) Minimum requirements (BARRETTA Sub-machine gun)

ANCONA	to follow
BOLOGNA	1620 (not yet assigned)
FLORINCE	241 (assigned but not yet arrived)
LIVORNO	405 (not yet assigned)
- Standard pistols mk 1934

ANCONA	550
BOLOGNA	2500
FLORINCE	174
LIVORNO	1169

- (c) Ammunition for automatic weapons as sealed against W.A. not sufficient to maintain regular supply to stations. No ammunition available for training purposes.
- (d) Regular instruction in use of arms given as Legion and other HQ. Range practice impossible until ammunition is provided for the purpose. All C.C. are supplied with market, either mk 91 or mk 99.

8. Mobile Battalions.

(a) List at appx "D"

7. Arms and Ammunition.

- (a) Automatic weapons
- | | |
|----------|-----|
| Issued | 416 |
| In stock | 3 |
- Standard pistols
- | | |
|----------|-----------------------------|
| Issued | 2384 |
| In stock | 200 (now being distributed) |
- (b) Minimum requirements (BERETTA Sub-machine gun)
- | | |
|----------|------------------------------------|
| ANCONA | to follow |
| BOLOGNA | 1620 (not yet assigned) |
| FLORENCE | 241 (assigned but not yet arrived) |
| LIVORNO | 406 (not yet assigned) |
- Standard pistols mk 1934
- | | |
|----------|------|
| ANCONA | 850 |
| BOLOGNA | 2600 |
| FLORENCE | 174 |
| LIVORNO | 1169 |
- (c) Ammunition for automatic weapons as loaded against R.A. not sufficient to maintain regular supply to stations. No ammunition available for training purposes.
- (d) Regular instruction in use of arms given as Legion and other HQ. Range practice impossible but 1 ammunition is provided for the purpose. All CC.HR. are supplied with musket, either mk 91 or mk 38.

8. Mobile Battalions.

- (a) List at appx "B"
- (b) Training proceeding satisfactorily. Training officers assigned direct from Ministry of War and assisted by local CC.HR. personnel. Courses in driving and maintenance held regularly. Course for motor-cyclists at FLORENCE delayed as there is only one motor-cycle available.
- (c) Good.
- (d) Serviced by Territorial HQ. workshops. Workshops for small repairs being opened by BOLOGNA and FLORENCE Mob. Bns. Latter held up as locality not decided on.

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- (e) No spare parts. Supplied when available by Army Depots or bought on open market.
- (f) All vehicles provided with regular documents.
- (g) No opportunity of inspecting same.
- (h) After training, CC.MB. attached to mobile Bns. are employed at HQ. offices and are a reserve in case of need, always as units.
- On orders from General Command they may be used as reinforcements anywhere in the country.
- At present the following are on detached service, on orders of General Command.

BOLOGNA MOB. BN

VERARA	160 men
MODENA	50 "
RASSIO EMILIA	50 "
<u>FLORENCE MOB. BN</u>	
LUCCA	25 men
PISA	50 "
PALERMO	112 "

- (h) No opportunity of judging. Byde Commander considers they can operate efficiently but suggests substitution of armoured cars in place of tanks as latter are not suitable for public service.

9. General supplies.

Supplies are now drawn from Military Depots at Legion level. Difficulty arises from system in use at present whereby a Legion HQ receives instructions from ROME to draw from a certain Military Depot which may be anywhere in the country, often necessitating long journeys to effect collection.

An improvement in distribution enabling supplies to be made available at the nearest Military Depot to the Legion making the request would cause saving in manpower and transport of CC.MB.

Brigade Commanders should be given a free hand regarding re-allocation and distribution of supplies available within their areas. At present Legions communicate direct with Rome on question of supplies.

Recently the Bologna Legion required leather urgently.

A surplus was available at FLORENCE but the Byde Commander could do nothing it being necessary for BOLOGNA Legion to request HQ. ROME to issue a release to FLORENCE

Legion. Suggested that on supply matters Legions submit requests to Byde HQ. and latter only communicate with ROME HQ. who would still be in a position to re-allocate supplies on Brigade level when necessary. If this be possible it would obviate many of the present delays

FERRARA	150 men
MODENA	50 "
REGGIO EMILIA	50 "
FLORENCE MOB. BR	
LUCCA	26 men
PISA	50 "
PALERMO	112 "

(h) No opportunity of judging. Byde Commander considers they can operate efficiently but suggests substitution or increased care in place of tanks as latter are not suitable for public service.

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10. Redundant Stations.

Brigade and Legion Commander are adamant that it is not advisable, at present stage, to consider closing any stations. They stress the necessity of reinforcing outlying stations wherever possible.

Personally I think this question could well be left in abeyance until such time as CC.RR. communications and transport have visibly improved. Owing to present condition of latter it would be impossible to close a station without seriously affecting the efficient

policing of the district concerned.

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11. Training.

When exigencies of service permits all carabinieri receive tuition on all subjects, for one hour each day during their period of duty. Tuition given by respective station Commander.

At each Legion HQ, monthly courses are held where instruction in all subjects is given by specialized staff.

8% of Legion strength attend monthly.

A book of instruction (appx "C") has been published by 3rd Bde to assist in standardizing the training within the Bde.

12. Deficiencies.

Up to strength, the constant but employment of carabinieri on extraneous duties (Para 1(c)) aggravates an already difficult situation, caused by present day demands on CC.RR.

13. Discipline.

Good. The Local CC.RR. are exceptionally well turned out.

14. Pay Problems.

No particular problem but general complaint that pay for all ranks is not sufficient in comparison to present cost of living. Owing to present intricate scale of wages a great deal of administrative work is necessary. Revision and simplification of rates of pay would be a great benefit.

15. Morale.

Taking into consideration present situation of CC.RR. morale, generally speaking, is good.

16. Intelligence.

Relations between public and CC.RR. are general good. In Emilia Region (Provinces of PARMA, REGGIO and MODENA) certain difficulties arising from local politics and the long standing "Partisan" question, as in these areas many of the latter are still employed as auxiliaries in Questura. Instances have occurred recently where individuals have been arrested by CC.RR. on criminal charges and local party leaders, several by CC.RR. 03

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17. General.

It will be appreciated that there has not been sufficient time for thorough discussion on many of the points raised, also it has been necessary to rely on figures etc. supplied by Bde Commander without opportunity of a spot check.

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In some cases information is still awaited from legions
a pointer on present CC.RR. communications.
The report is somewhat lengthy owing to necessity of
covering points previously included in MU report.


W. GREENHOUGH
Major 7 JUL

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