

10000/120/4738

ACC

10000/120/4738

ST/26

INSPECTIONS

JAN. - AP. 1946

5401
5401

SUBJECT: Reports on Inspections.

24

12 BRITISH LEADERS UNIT
For the
Italian Central Military Schools.
(Tel: ROME 66318/9).

Ref: ST/26/1360

8 April 46.

To: A.D.M.E.
H.Q. Land Forces Sub Com. AC (MFA).

Reference your IS/13 dated 25 March 46.

1. The situation regarding A.B. 406 not accompanying vehicles to Workshops is not yet cleared up. (23(11)).
2. With regard to the other queries (viii) and (x), the Group is now disbanded and a large proportion of the vehicles have been allotted, together with most of the personnel, to the School of Motorisation as the "Autogrupo".

Robert G. Young

Major R.E.M.E.
D.A.D.M.E.

JCM/sh.

Internal.

DAINT (File) —
DAINT.

Major R.E.M.E.
D.A.D.M.E.

12 B.L.U. for the Italian
Central Military Schools.

5449

-/Ma

COMANDO SCUOLE CENTRALI MILITARI
- Ufficio Servizi - Sezione Auto -

23

n° 03/ 1480 /3/AUT. di prot. Cesano di Roma li, 5 Aprile 1946.-

O G G E T T O : Rapporto sull'ispezione della 2^ Compagnia Trasporti Speciali.-

AL COMANDO SCUOLA DELLA MOTORIZZAZIONE

CECCHIGNOLA

.....e, per conoscenza:

AL 12° E.L.U. presso COM. SCUOLE CENTR. MILITARI S E D E
(rif. foglio ST/26/1200 data 15/3/46)

Si trasmette in originale e traduzione, il rapporto sull'ispezione alla 2^ Compagnia T.S. eseguita dal Maggiore J.C. Halket, RASC.-

Per competenza, trattandosi di un reparto in via di scioglimento che dal 1° Aprile é stato assorbito da codesta Scuola.-

Si prega tenere nel massimo conto le raccomandazioni contenute nella relazione in oggetto.-

D'ordine
IL CAPO UFFICIO SERVIZI
- Ten. Col. S. Garpa -

785020

A. A. A. A. A. A. A. A. A. A.

per competenza, trattandosi di un reparto in via di scioglimento^o che dal 1° Aprile è stato assorbito da codesta Scuola. -

Si prega tenere nel massimo conto le raccomandazioni contenute nella relazione in oggetto. -

D'ordine
ILL. CARO UFFICIO SERVIZI
- - Ten. COL. S. Campa -

8448

A.A. & QMG

DAA & QMC

SC - A-77

DADIS

DADIS

WADP

Doc. Classification

PB No. ST/96

FOR ENTD

Plus vite

2566

22

SUBJECT :- Inspection Reports.

ST/1021/P

22 May 46

Land Forces Sub Comm A.C. (MBTA)

RCHS

Tel : Home 459081 Ext 526To :- S.W.R.X., Ufficio Automobiliamo.

From a recent inspection of No 2 Special Tpt Coy by Major HALLST PASO, our Liaison Officer at 12 HH the following points are brought to your notice for information and action where you may consider necessary;

1. ABe 412 were not in use although new ones were available in the Coy Office.
2. The 16 Daily Task System was said be carried out only when vehicles were off the road for maintenance day; this should of course be carried out daily whether or not the vehicles are in use.
3. Oil was being kept in the ration store to the possible detriment of some flour also kept there; it is suggested that oil should be placed in the Petrol Point.
4. Vehicles were without tools.
5. There were a few Fire Points, but the number was thought to be inadequate. Water buckets were empty.
6. Latrines were said to be inadequate for the number of men and their condition very dirty on the whole.
7. There were no Welfare amenities for the men.

ATB 40653

ALC/ag

AA & QSC	File 51/46
D.A. & CMC	2340
SC-A	
EMONT	
D. DUS	
ACTUAL	

5 MAR 1946

[Signature]
 Lt. 50417 DPT.,
 Land Forces Sub Comm A.C. (A.I.A.)

Copy to :- 12 HH (for Major HALLST).

(21)

SUBJECT :- Reports on Inspections.

12 BRITISH LIAISON UNIT
for the
ITALIAN CENTRAL MILITARY SCHOOLS.
(Tel : ROME 66319)

Ref : ST/26/1222

16 March 1946.

To: Land Forces Sub Comd,
A.C. (M. M. I. A.)

Herewith Report on Inspection made by Major J.C. HAINES, RASC,
DADST this H.Q. on No. 2 G.F. Coy and 1500 Independent Transport Platoon
on 27 February 1946, together with copy of letter to H.Q. Italian
Central Military Schools.

to

Colonel.

Comd. 12 British Liaison Unit for the
Italian Central Military Schools

JCH/raw

Internal.

Comd.
DAA & QMG
Pilo
Float.

5416

SUBJECT: Report on Inspection of 2 G.T. Coy & 1500 Independent
Transport Platoon.

12 BRITISH LIAISON UNIT
for the
ITALIAN CENTRAL MILITARY SCHOOLS
(Tel: ROME 66519)

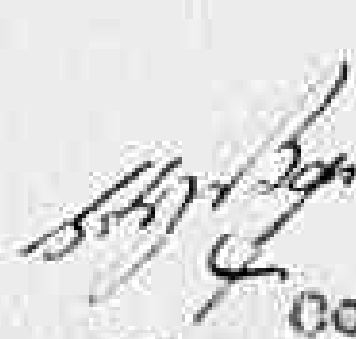
Ref: RI/26/1200

13 March 46.

To: H.Q.
Comando Scuole Centrali Militari.

1. Herewith Report on Inspection made by Major J.C. HARRIS, RASC,
DADET this H.Q. on 2 G.T. Coy and 1500 Independent Transport Platoon.
2. It is suggested that recommendations outlined should be
implemented.

JCH/12


Colonel,
Comd, 12 British Liaison Unit for the
Italian Central Military Schools

Internal.

File. /

5445

REPORT ON INSPECTION MADE ON 2 G.T. Coy. and 1900 Independent Transport
Transport Platoon in Major J.O. Miller, A.A.S.G., on 27 Feb. 46

1. Introduction.

2 G.T. Coy., commanded by Capt. MILLER, with Coy. (commissioned 1936, promoted Lieut. 1940 and Capt. 1944, regular), and 1900 Independent Transport Platoon commanded by 2/Lieut. MILLER (commissioned Jan. 45, regular). Antecedents Coy. are stationed in the gas factory at CHAD. A hard surface track connects the location with the main road through Owerri, a distance of half-a-mile away. The 195 Workshop Platoon, upon which the two units are at present dependent for maintenance, is situated on this track, nearer to the main road. 2 G.T. Coy., though operating, is in process of mobilization.

2. M.T.

(A) Operation.

All transport details are received from the Transport Section, Central Schools, separately by the two units and the equivalent of A.B. 246 is kept showing driver's name, vehicle number, time in and out and distance run. Work tickets are made out and those inspected were in order. In the case of 2 G.T. Coy the work tickets are made out in the Company Office and then passed to platoons. It is felt that this is unnecessarily relieving the platoons of their responsibilities, since separate A.B. 246 (work book) should be maintained by each platoon and work tickets issued by each platoon, Company Office only detailing vehicles from platoons in accordance with availability.

There were no "Availability Boards" in either 2 G.T. Coy Office or 1900 Transport Platoon. It was suggested by the Inspecting Officer that these should be taken into use forthwith and details were given as to a method of laying out such boards.

(B) Administration.

(i) A.B. 412.

A.B. 412 was not in use though new ones were in 2 G.T. Coy Office and vehicles had been assigned over. The books were not complete. It was suggested that covers be placed over the books to prevent their disintegration through original cover becoming stained with oil and grease.

(ii) A.B. 406.

When inspected were found to contain only

work tickets are made out and those inspected were in order. In the case of 2 G.I. Coy the work tickets are made out in the Company Office and then passed to platoons. It is felt that this is unnecessarily relieving the platoons of their responsibilities, since company AB.216 (work book) should be maintained by each platoon and work tickets issued by each platoon, Company Office only detailing vehicles from platoons in accordance with availability.

There were no "Availability Boards" in either 2 G.I. Coy Office or 1500 Transport Platoon. It was suggested by the Inspecting Officer that these should be taken into use for work and details were given as to a method of laying out such boards.

(B) Administration.

(i) A.B. 442.

A.B. 442 was not in use though new ones were in 2 G.I. Coy office and vehicles had been signed over. The books were not complete. It was suggested that covers be placed over the books to prevent their disintegration through original cover becoming stained with oil and grease.

(ii) A.B. 406.

These were in use, though when inspected were found to contain only records of platoon inspections and the G.I. 2 G.I. Coy explained that they never accompanied a vehicle to workshops and that neither did workshops demand them for recording workshops' inspections.

(iii) C.240. (Record of future platoon & workshop inspections for 1 month).

This form is not in use and there were no records showing when a vehicle was to have platoon or workshop inspection. These should be maintained in each platoon office.

5414

(iv) Oil Chart.

There were no charts showing various grades of oil to be used in different engines together with mileage changes.

(v) Tyre Charts.

There were no charts showing the number and sizes of tyres issued or on charge to different vehicles.

(vi) Tank System.

The 16 Tank System is carried out only when vehicles are off the road for a maintenance day. A large chart is displayed showing the different tanks and appropriate days. It was suggested that the tank for the following day for lorries and motor cycles be displayed on Coy. Part I orders each day.

- 2 -

(vii) Oil Store.

There were three 5-gallon drums of oil in the same room used as the ration store (see section 5). In view of the proximity of the petrol point there should be no need for any oil store in day lines.

(viii) Tyre Store.

40 tyres were in the store of various sizes. Two tyres were shown to the Inspecting Officer that were vouchered over with vehicle from an "Efficient Vehicle Park" as B.O., that had large gashes in them, rendering them quite useless. There were a considerable number of damaged tubes in the store. There were 16 1/2 tyres in the store.

(ix) Anti-Frost Precautions.

Vehicle radiators are drained every night.

(x) Tools.

There are no tools with vehicles.

(xi) Canopies & superstructures.

Most vehicles are without either superstructures or canopies, though these are on demand.

(c) VEHICLES PARKING.(1) Parking.

A large proportion of vehicles are parked under cover on hard standing. The rest are parked on hard standing in the open. There is a great deal of dust that blows about when the weather is fine and which will affect maintenance to a considerable degree.

(1a) Fire Points.

There are a few fire points though the number is not adequate. Water buckets were empty.

(1b) Guards.

A guard of 1 N.C.O. and 6 men is mounted each night. Owing to shortage of personnel these guards fall heavily on N.C.O.'s.

(1c) Maintenance Park.

There is no separate park for daily maintenance or minor repairs.

(C) VEHICLE PARKING.(i) Parking.

A large proportion of vehicles are parked under cover on hard standing. The rest are parked on hard standing in the open. There is a great deal of dust that blows about when the weather is fine and which will affect maintenance to a considerable degree.

(ii) Fire Points.

There are a few fire points though the number is not adequate. Water buckets were empty.

(iii) Guards.

A guard of 1 H.C.O. and 6 men is mounted each night. Owing to shortage of personnel these guards fall heavily on H.C.O's.

(iv) Maintenance Park.

There is no separate park for daily maintenance or minor repairs.

(v) Speed Limit.

There is no speed limit laid down for Coy lines and it was suggested that a board be erected displaying a speed limit of 10 kilometres per hour.

(vi) Booking in and out.

There is a man posted at the exit to book vehicles in and out.

5443

(D) WORKSHOPS.

The two units are at present attached to 155 Platoon Workshops for maintenance and a certain amount of maintenance is done in civilian garages (40,000 lire limit per vehicle per 3 months). 2 G.P. Coy W/3 Platoon is in process of forming, though no personnel have been posted so far. Two Workshop Technical Vehicles, one 35 years old and one 32 years old, have been received to date - both very short of tools.

3. REPUTATION:(A) DISCIPLINE.

The discipline generally appeared lax. H.C.O.s. and men were walking around with no hats on, battle dress blouses undone and unbuttoned. 40 pairs of overalls are badly needed by the Company for men to wear whilst doing maintenance. Shoes have been on indent for one month. The boots of the men inspected were good. One pair is kept in store and one pair with the men./3.

- 3 -

(B) MESSING.(1) Cookhouse.

The men's cookhouse needs improvements. There was only 1 "Soyer Stove" in which a brew of minestrone was cooking for the midday meal. The chimney is not led outside and the whole cookhouse was filled with smoke, producing an atmosphere in which it was impossible to work, since one's eyes became affected almost immediately. The cookhouse was very blackened and needs whitewashing. There was no separate preparation room. The cook sleeps in one corner of the cookhouse. Fresh meat is purchased three times per week.

(11) Mess Room.

There is no mess room for the men. The inspecting officer was present at the midday meal and the men ate their food in the open or in the vehicle sheds or billets. A mess room should be provided, with tables and forms.

(C) RATION STORE.

The ration store is in the same room as the unit store, and was in a dirty condition. The rations were not stacked and a bag of flour was on the floor, 1 inch away from the three drums of oil referred to in Section 2 (B) (vid.).

(D) UNIT STORE.

Clothing and boots were in racks though there were no "bin cards" in use. A pile of clothing was in one corner which the Inspecting Officer was informed was to be cleaned. 1157's were found up-to-date. These are maintained in duplicate - 1 with the soldier and 1 with Platoon.

(E) Sleeping Quarters.

Billets were inspected and found to be correctly apportioned to numbers accommodated. Beds were not made up nor kits laid out. The Q.O. Coy pointed out that sleeping accommodation is going to be changed. The new billet was inspected and is a large shed with concrete floor. When cleaned out and lighting and heating is installed this should be an improvement.

(F) LATRINES.

Latrines were of the "squat" type and were adequate for the number of men. Some of them were damaged and their condition was very dirty on the whole. The Q.O. explained that there was trouble with the water flush system.

The ration store is in the same room as the unit store, and was in a dirty condition. The rations were not stacked and a bag of flour was on the floor, 1 inch away from the three drums of oil referred to in Section 2 (B) (vii).

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(G) ABLUTIONS.

The ablutions were adjoining the latrines and consist of a large pipe running horizontally round the wall over a trough placed waist high. 40 holes punched in this pipe provide 40 separate washing places. No bowls are held by the Company for men to wash. There should be supplied at the scale of one per ~~wash~~ place.

(H) WELFARE:

There are no welfare amenities for the men. It was suggested that ^{the} ~~a~~ room might be set aside for recreational purposes, fitted with chairs and a radio ~~2~~.

The O.C. stated that the men have not many family troubles. At the moment two men are up for compassionate release and one man has gone on compassionate release. The special money prizes are, in this unit, allotted to men whose families are in need.

The O.C. asked whether a recreational vehicle could be authorised every two days to convey men to Rome, leaving at 1800 hrs. and returning 2359 hrs.

...../4.

- 4 -

4. WAR ESTABLISHMENT.

At the time of the inspection the position was as follows :-

(a) 1500 Independent Transport Platoon.

Personnel.			Vehicles.		
Personnel.	W/S. On Strength.	Deficient	Vehicle.	W.S. On Strength.	Deficient
Officers (Sub.)	1	1	2-str. Utility Austin.	1	1
Sgt's.	1	1	15-cwt.	1	1
Platoon Accountant	1	1	M/C.	1	2
Platoon Clerk.	1	1	3-ton.	26*	5
Cpl. Major or Cpls.	6	5	Water trailer 180-gal.	1	1
Drivers.	37	29			
Cooks.	1	1			
TOTAL	43	39		37	30
		9			7

*2 of this number of vehicles evacuated several months ago have not been struck off strength.

(b) 2 G.T. Coy.

Personnel.			Vehicles.		
Personnel.	W.S. On strength.	Deficient.	Vehicle.	W.S. On strength.	Deficient
Major, CO.	1	1	Cover 2-str.	15	8

or Cpls.	6	5	1	1	1	-
Drivers.	37	29	8			
Cooks.	1	1	-			
TOTAL	43	39	9	37	50	7

*2 of this number of vehicles evacuated several months ago have not been struck off strength.

(b) 2 G.I. Coy.

Personnel.			Vehicles.			
Personnel.	WB.	On str- ength.	Vehicle.	W.B.	On str- ength.	Defl- cient plus Reserve
Major, CO.	1	-	Cars 2-str	15	8	8
Capt. 2 i/o	1	1	W/Os.	20	1	19
Subaltern Officers.	7	1	Lorries	104	47	57
Sgt. Admin.	1	1				- Acting as OC.
Sgt. Ration.	1	1				- 77% only specific licences no type
Sgt. Major.	1	-	6-ton.	-	15	5441
Sgts.	9	-	3-ton.	-	24	- Break- down of
Admin. Cpl.	1	1	Autobus.	-	4	- vehicle; on chair
Clerks.	5	-	Motor Carts.	-	3	- by type
Barber.	1	-				-
Cobbler.	1	-				-
Cook.	5	2				-
Dr. Batmen.	4	-				-
W/Cyclists	16	-				-
Cpl. Mess.	16	4				-
Dr. Mchis.	18	-				-
Drivers.	128	59				-
TOTAL	246	70		140	56	84

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Workshop Platoon.

Personnel.				Vehicles.					
Personnel.	WE.	On str- ength.	Defi- cient.	Vehicle.	WE.	On str- ength.	Defi- cient	Sur- plus	Remarks.
Subaltern i/c.	1	-	1	Tech.Veh.	1	2	-	1	Issued in lieu of trailer.
Sgt.Mech.	1	-	1						
Mechanics	6	-	6						
Electri- cians.	2	-	2	Stores Trailer.	1	-	1	-	
Welders.	1	-	1						
Vulcan- isers.	1	-	1						
TOTAL.	12	-	12		2	2	1	1	

5. INSPECTING OFFICER'S OPINION AND SUGGESTIONS FOR IMPROVEMENT.

The inspection took place at a time when the accommodation was being re-allotted and a partial re-organisation of the layout was taking place. 2 G.I. Coy is desperately short of personnel, especially of Subaltern Officers, Driver Mechanics, Fitters and other Workshop trades. In addition, a great deal of R.E. work is needed in the way of cookhouse facilities, improvements to billets, etc. However, this does not explain the unsoldierly appearance of the men or the condition of the cookhouse, latrines, ration store, etc. There is need of a tightening of discipline, better lay-out and organisation of cookhouse, billets, latrines, stores, etc., provision of welfare amenities for troops and the bringing up-to-date of the vehicle documentation.

In addition to the above, demands for tools and equipment and superstructures should be hastened.

5. INSPECTING OFFICER'S OPINION AND SUGGESTIONS FOR IMPROVEMENT.

The inspection took place at a time when the accommodation was being re-allotted and a partial re-organisation of the layout was taking place. 2 G.T. Coy is desperately short of personnel, especially of Subaltern Officers, Driver Mechanics, Fitters and other Workshop trades. In addition, a great deal of R.E. work is needed in the way of cookhouse facilities, improvements to billets, etc. However, this does not explain the unsoldierly appearance of the men or the condition of the cookhouse, latrines, ration store, etc. There is need of a tightening of discipline, better lay-out and organisation of cookhouse, billets, latrines, stores, etc., provision of welfare amenities for troops and the bringing up-to-date of the vehicle documentation.

In addition to the above, demands for tools and canopies and superstructures should be hastened.

Major R.A.S.C.

Major R.A.S.C.
D.A.D.S.T.

JCH/ah.

5440

Dist: HQ Land Forces Sub Com AC (MILIA) (2 copies) - 'Q' & " S & T".
Comando Scuole Centinale Militari (1 copy).
Commander. (1 ")
D.A.A. & Q.M.G. (1 ")
File (DADST - ST/26) (1 ")

20

SUBJECT: Inspection - Distribution Depot, CEEANO.

12 EXTERNAL LIAISON UNIT
for the
MALAYAN CENTRAL MILITARY SCHOOLS
(Tel: MOHE 66312)

Ref: SE/26/1125

1 March 45.

To: A.D.S.T.
H.Q.
Land Forces Sub Comm. A.C. (MIA).

Herewith two copies of translation of letter
received from Chief of Staff, Comando Scuola Centrali Militari,
referring to the inspection of the Distribution Depot, CEEANO,
by D.A.D.S.T., 12 B.L.U., outlining the action taken.


Major H.A.S.C.
D.A.D.S.T.

JCH/ah.

Internal

Commander 12 B.L.U.
D.A. & QG 12 B.L.U.
File.

5439

19

TRANSLATION.

FROM: COMANDO SCUOLE CENTRALI MILITARI
Ufficio Servizi - Des. Comm/bo

TO: COMANDO 12 B.L.U.
and for information to:
Ministry of War.

22 February 1946.

SUBJECT: Inspection of Cesano Distribution Depot by Major A.C. Mallett, RASC, 12 BLU.

This H.Q. has received the above report and accordingly has given orders that all the suggestions should be followed.

With particular reference to:

- (1) STACKING: All commodities have been high stacked for lack of space, and in consideration that issues are made 15 days after receipt of commodities.

In the future the stacks will be reduced to normal height for all commodities because there will be more space, since the Forage section will be transferred elsewhere.

With reference to the floors of the stores, please note that it was built in a damp-proof manner so that commodities are safe, but, however, since damage is not available we will use what we can find (bricks - boards, etc).

- (2) ANTI-RAT PRECAUTIONS:

This is accomplished by means of cats since this is considered the best way. Rat traps are not efficient and the use of poison is not advisable on account of contamination of foodstuffs.

- (3) CLEANING OF PREMISES.

The troops' billets have already been whitewashed and as soon as possible the storerooms will be whitewashed also.

- (4) FIRE PRECAUTIONS:

The stores have been supplied with hand pumps and water buckets in case of immediate outbreak of fire.
Extinguishers are on demand through service channels.

will be transferred elsewhere.

With reference to the floors of the stores, please note that it was built in a damp-proof manner so that commodities are safe, but, however, since damage is not available we will use what we can find (Bricks - Boards, etc).

(2) ANTI-RAT PRECAUTIONS:

This is accomplished by means of cats since this is considered the best way. Rat traps are not efficient and the use of poison is not advisable on account of contamination of foodstuffs.

(3) CLEANING OF BUILDINGS:

The troops' billets have already been whitewashed and as soon as possible the storerooms will be whitewashed also.

(4) FIRE PRECAUTIONS:

The stores have been supplied with hand pumps and water buckets in case of immediate outbreak of fire.
Extinguishers are on demand through service channels.

(5) EXTERNAL LIGHTS: This has been done.

(6) TURN-OVER CHARTS:

These have been instituted, though turn-over of commodities is always strictly observed.

(7) TARPAULINS:

The depot has used tentage to cover commodities in transit when lorries have no canopies.

(8) EXPANSION - RAILWAY TRACK:

The Ministry of War has given authority to start the ^{work} ~~work~~ immediately.

(9) CONTROL OF COMMODITIES IN TRANSPORT:

All these suggestions will be followed.

(10) QUANTITY OF COMMODITIES IN STORE:

The differences in the number of rations held of each commodity is due to the fact that the issues are made to round figures and sometimes to use in full the transport available.

(11) GENERAL SERVICES:

(a) The troops billets have been put right and bowls will be supplied to soldiers for washing.

(b) ~~an~~ An improvised cookhouse has been erected under cover.

...../2.

- 2 -

- (c) For lack of room it is not possible to arrange a canteen for depot personnel.
- (d) With reference to duties of depot personnel, the O.C. Depot has been ordered to allocate the different duties to the M.C.C.'s in a more suitable manner.

(Signed) COL. Lodovico MALAVASI

CHIEF OF STAFF.

5437

Questo Comando ha preso in esame il rapporto in oggetto e comunica di aver disposto perchè il Magazzino Viveri segua i suggerimenti dati.

In particolare si riferisce:

- STIVAGGIO - Le derrate sono state stivate in stive alte per necessità di spazio nella considerazione che l'entità delle distribuzioni sono tali da imporre la rotazione entro quindici giorni dal ricevimento.

Per l'avvenire ~~si~~ potranno fare stive normali per tutti i generi avendo maggiore disponibilità di locali in quanto il Magazzino di fieno e di paglia è stato trasferito in altro locale.

Circa la pavimentazione dei locali si fa rilevare che essa è anti umida e che i generi non sopportano nell'accatastamento senza pedane. In ogni modo non avendo disponibilità di traversini si curerà di coprire la pavimentazione con mezzi di circostanza (mattoni forati - tavole - ecc.).=

- LOTTA CONTRO I TOPI - E' fatta con gatti ritenendosi questo mezzo il migliore. Le trappole non sono sufficientemente efficaci, nè l'uso dei veleni è consigliabile perchè trattandosi di viveri potrebbero verificarsi degli inconvenienti.=

- PULIZIA DEI LOCALI - La camerata della truppa è stata già imbiancata.

Appena possibile si provvederà anche per i magazzini.=

- MISURE ANTI-INCENDIO - Il Magazzino è stato dotato di pompe a mano, secchi di acqua e cassette di terra per un immediato intervento.

Gli estintori sono stati richiesti all'Ufficio competente.=

- LUCI ESTERNE - E' stato provveduto.=

- CARTELLI ROTAZIONE DERRATE - E' stato provveduto per quanto la rotazione è stata sempre rigorosamente osservata.=

- TELE CERATE - Il Magazzino è dotato di teli da tenda per coprire le derrate durante i trasporti dalla Stazione qualora gli automezzi non siano provvisti di copertoni.=

- RACCORDO FERROVIARIO - E' già stato assicurato dal Ministero ⁵⁴³⁶ Guer re che quanto prima saranno ripresi i lavori.=

./././.

= 2 =

SISTEMAZIONE ~~DEI~~ CONTROLLO NEL TRASPORTO DELLE DERRATE - Saranno applicati per quanto possibile i suggerimenti dati.=

- QUANTITATIVI DI VIVERI IN MAGAZZINO - La mancanza ~~dei~~ corrispondenza nel numero delle razioni dei vari generi è dovuto ai rifornimenti che vengono effettuati per quantità arrotondate e talvolta per utilizzare a pieno i mezzi di trasporto.=

- SERVIZI VARI - Le camerate dei soldati sono state sistemate. Si procurerà di fornire di bacinelle militari, per la pulizia personale.

E' stata installata sotto una tettoia apposita cucina di carco stanza.

Per mancanza di locali non è possibile istituire un locale di ritrovo per i soldati del magazzino.

Per quanto riguarda il personale si è interessato il Consegretario del magazzino viveri di effettuare una più razionale distribuzione dei compiti dei sottufficiali alle sue dipendenze.=

d'ordine

IL CAPO DI STATO MAGGIORE
(Col. Lodovico Malavasi)



Malavasi

6135

d'ordine

IL CAPO DI STATO MAGGIORE
(Col. Lodovico Malavasi)



Malavasi

5435

SUBJECT: Report on 152 Ration, Fuel and Clothing Store.

Land Forces Sub Comm. AG.
(H. W. I. S.)
33/200

7 Feb 46

TO : MINISTRY OF WAR

COPY TO: 12 FILE

1. The Distribution Depot of the above mentioned unit was inspected on 15 Jan 46 by Maj HALKET of 12 MB; it would appear that the depot is functioning well and stock handling is of a high order. The CG unit appears to undertake such detail work in person which might well be done by senior NCOs; it is considered that the standard of this Depot would be even further improved if more attention is given to the men's accommodation etc.

2. From the inspecting officer's report the following suggestions are made for such action as you may consider necessary.

- (a) A record of turn-over of stocks especially of sacked goods be maintained.
- (b) Dunnage in the form of shallow wooden platforms be obtained.
- (c) Rat traps be obtained and set where rats are in evidence.
- (d) Fire points consisting of extinguishers, buckets etc.
- (e) Motor vehicles used for ferrying supplies from rail head be issued with tarpaulins until railway sidings to depot are completed.
- (f) Men's sleeping accommodation be obtained, and that at present used be improved by white-washing and better heating.
- (g) Cookhouse be improved by the fitting of a permanent cooking range; provision of proper cooking utensils; a mess-room should also be provided.

(SUBJECT :- Petrol Point- CESANO.)

ST/1021/F

7 Feb 46

LAND FORCES SUB COM A.C. (M.M.I.A.)
ROME
Tel : Rome 489081 Ext 526

To :- S.M.R.E., Ufficio Automobiliamo.

1. Major J.C. Helket DADST 12 BLU visited the Petrol Point at Cesano recently.
2. The following points from his report are forwarded to you for information and such action as you consider necessary :
 - (i) Fire Precautions appear to be very inadequate in view of stocks held and it is suggested that immediate steps be taken to remedy this
 - (ii) That stocks be dispersed over a greater area to reduce the danger of loss by fire.
 - (iii) That stricte measures be taken to ensure that stocks of oil and grease are not contaminated by dirt etc. and that various grades of oils and grease are kept separately.
3. You will no doubt agree that it is desirable that this installation existing as it does in a Training Establishment, should be maintained as a model of what a Petrol Point should be.

MFHD/ag

Copy to :- 12 BLU.

8-2 6 526
1562.
Lt. Col. ADST.,
Land Forces Sub Com A.C. (M.M.I.A.)

SUBJECT: Report on 312 Field Bakery.

12 BRITISH LIAISON UNIT
for the
ITALIAN CENTRAL MILITARY SCHOOLS.
(Tel: ROME 66349)

Ref: SI/26/990

7 Feb. 46

To: H.Q.
Land Forces Sub Comm. AG (MILIA) (2 copies)

Herewith copy of translation of letter received
by this Unit from the H.Q. Italian Central Military Schools,
reference 07/1239/L/Comm dated 4 Feb. 46, for your information.

SI/26/990
Colonel
Comm. 12 British Liaison Unit for the
Italian Central Military Schools

ABJ/ah.

Internal
Commander,
DAA & G.S.
File

5432

TRANSLATION.

FROM: COMANDO SURCOLE CENTRAL MILITARI
 Ufficio Servizi - Gen. Com. to

TO: COMANDANTE, MINISTERO DI M. V., ROMA

For information to: Ministry of War,
 12 MIL.

Subject: Report on the 349 Field Bakery.

With reference to the report of an inspection of the camp of
 349 Field Bakery, forwarded by 12 F.L.U.

(a) The inspection was carried out at a critical time for the Bakery,
 because at that time the civilian oven used for production of bread
 was under repair. This oven, which had been requisitioned, is very
 old and greatly needed major repairs and thorough cleaning.

The production of bread had been interrupted, to allow the
 repairs to be carried out, since the end of December.

The necessary production of bread was carried out in two masonry
 ovens, located in a shed, while the moulding was done in the mechanical
 moulder situated in the same civilian bakery as the civilian oven.
 The remaining 1,500 daily rations that could not be produced here were
 drawn from Rome, as agreed with the local Commissariato Distrettuale.

Since all repairs and cleaning of the civilian oven have now been
 effected over 4,000 rations can be produced daily from the civilian
 oven and no further bread is drawn from Rome, the masonry ovens having
 been put out of commission.

(b) A small quantity of infested flour has been cleared and after sifting
 found to be of best quality and quite clean. This will be used again
 by mixing it in small proportions with later receipts, and will be
 completely used by the end of this week.

(c) The Engineers have been requested to supply the Bakery with fire
 extinguishers. Meanwhile, water buckets with pumps and wooden boxes
 full of sand in case of urgent necessity have been provided.

(d) The billets for personnel are those that it was possible to obtain
 in the locality. Some of the personnel has been meanwhile transferred
 to new billets which were obtained by transferring the flour to a

Ref: 67/1239/3/Com. di. prot.

4 February 1945.

14

repairs to be carried out, since the end of December.

The necessary production of bread was carried out in two bakes ovens, located in a shed, while the moulding was done in the mechanical moulder situated in the same civilian bakery as the civilian oven. The remaining 1,500 daily rations that could not be produced here were drawn from home, as agreed with the local Commissariat Director.

Since all repairs and cleaning of the civilian oven have now been effected over 4,000 rations can be produced daily from the civilian oven and no further bread is drawn from home, the bakes ovens having been put out of commission.

- (b) A small quantity of infested flour has been moved and after sifting found to be of best quality and quite clean. This will be used again by mixing it in small proportions with later receipts, and will be completely used by the end of this week.
- (c) The engineers have been requested to supply the bakery with fire extinguishers. Meanwhile, water buckets with pumps and wooden boxes full of sand in case of urgent necessity have been provided.
- (d) The billets for personnel are those that it was possible to obtain in the locality. Some of the personnel has been meanwhile transferred to new billets which were obtained by transferring the flour to a smaller room, the holding of flour having been reduced. The remaining personnel will soon be transferred to a hut that is in process of construction and that will soon be ready. It will then be possible to also have a rest room with a radio.
- (e) A supplementary ration of soap has been obtained for the bakers, bringing them into line with mechanics and cooks, etc.
- (f) New clothing has been issued to bakers, according to state of repair and to length of time since previous issue.
- (g) Repairs of boots will be effected by local military cobbler.

5431

(Sgt) General HENCO

GI/PR

COMANDO SCUOLE CENTRALI MILITARI
Ufficio Servizi - Sez. Comm/to

N° 07/ 1237 /S./Comm. di pret. Cesano di Roma, li 4 febbraio 1946
OGGETTO: Rapporto sul 319° Penitenciale da campo.

AL COMANDO MILITARE TERRITORIALE DI

- Ufficio Servizi - Sezione 1

(Risp. foglio n. 01/392 del 25/1/46)

e, per conoscenza:

AL MINISTERO DELLA GUERRA

Diret. Gen. Serv. Comm/to ed Amm/vi

Ispettorato Generale Serv. Comm/to

AL COMANDO 12° B. L. U.

(Rif. foglio in data 3/1/46)

1511

In relazione a quanto ha fermato oggetto della relazione presentata dal 12° BLU sull'ispezione effettuata alla 319° Squadra Penitencieri, questo Coman-
do riferisce quanto segue:

a) L'ispezione avvenuta in un momento critico per la Squadra Penitencieri, in
quanto il fermo in muratura prese il quale si effettua la pacificazione,
era in riparazione. Trattasi di un vecchio fermo prese in affitto che per
il lungo uso, richiedeva delle riparazioni sostanziali imponenti ed una
ripulitura generale.

La penitenziaria era stata sospesa fin dagli ultimi giorni di dicembre
ed erano in corso i lavori di riparazione.

Alla necessità della pacificazione si provvedeva quindi a fine di due
Weiss, appositamente collocati in una baracca, usufruendo per l'impa-
mento della impastatrice meccanica sita nel pastino del fermo in muratura.
Il completamento del fabbisogno pane per circa 1500 razioni giornalieri
veniva effettuato con prelievi a Roma presi accordi con la locale Di-
rezione di Commissariato Militare.

Essendosi ormai ultimata la riparazione e ripulitura del forno civile che
può produrre oltre 4.000 razioni giornaliere, i forni Weiss sono stati
spenti ed è cessato il prelievo del pane a Roma.

b) E' stato già provveduto alla stoccatura di un piccolo quantitativo di
farina che si presentava punteruolata. La farina dopo stoccatura risul-
tava ben pulita ed in ottime condizioni di conservazione. E' in atto il suo
conservamento miscelandola in lieve proporzione con quella di recente arrivo.

ROMA

ROMA

SEDE

5/2/46

AL COMANDO 12° B. L. U.

(rif. foglio in data 3/1/46)

S E D M

In relazione a quanto ha fermato oggetto della relazione presentata dal 12° BUI sull'ispezione effettuata alla 319^a Squadra Panettieri, questo Comandante riferisce quanto segue:

a) L'ispezione, avvenuta in un momento critico per la Squadra Panettieri, in quanto il forno in muratura presso il quale si effettua la panificazione, era in riparenziana. Trattasi di un vecchio forno preso in affitto che per il lungo uso, richiedeva delle riparazioni abbastanza importanti ed una ripulitura generale.

La panificazione era stata sospesa fin dagli ultimi giorni di dicembre ed erano in corso i lavori di riparazione.

Alla necessità della panificazione si provvedeva quindi a mano di due forni Weiss, appositamente collocati in una baracca, usufruendo per l'impastamento della impastatrice meccanica sita nel pastino del forno in muratura. Il completamento del fabbisogno pane per circa 1500 razioni giornalieri veniva effettuato con prelievamenti a Roma previsti accordi con la locale Direzione di Commissariato Militare.

Essendosi ormai ultimata la riparazione e ripulitura del forno civile che può produrre oltre 4.000 razioni giornaliere, i forni Weiss sono stati spenti ed è cessato il prelievamento del pane a Roma.

b) E' stata già provveduto alla stoccatura di un piccolo quantitativo di farina che si presentava punteruolata. La farina dopo stoccatura risultava ben pulita ed in ottima condizione di conservazione. E' in atto il suo consumo miscelandola in lieve proporzione con quella di recente arrivo.

Sarà completamente consumata in settimana.

c) E' stata interessato il Genio Militare per avere la Squadra Panettieri ed i vari Magazzini dipendenti di estinteri. Si è provveduto intanto a collocare delle secchie d'acqua munite di pompe e delle cassette di legno ricelme di terra per un primo intervento in case di necessità.

d) Gli alloggiamenti del personale sono in relazione ai locali ai cui si dispende. Una parte del personale intanto è stata sistemata in una nuova camerata, spostando in una piccola stanza il deposito di farina la cui entità è stata ridotta, e si cercherà di sistemare il resto degli uomini in una baracca appositamente costruita ed in corso di ultimazione.

Sarà allora possibile disporre anche di sala convengo e collocare anche la radio.

e) E' stato disposto di una razione supplementare di sapone per i panettieri da trattare nelle stesse utregua dei meccanici, cucinieri, ecc..

./.

./.

./.

= 2 =

- 1) ... è provvedute alla rinnovazione degli oggetti di vestiario tenendo conto del loro stato d'uso e del periodo di tempo in cui furono distribuiti.
- g) La riparazione delle scarpe verrà effettuata presso il dipendente Laboratorio. =

IL GENERALE COMANDANTE
(Ercolo Rocco)



2429

SUBJECT: Inspection of 319 Field Bakery.

12

12 BRITISH LIAISON UNIT
for the
ITALIAN CENTRAL MILITARY SCHOOLS.
(Tel: ROME 66319)

Ref: ST/5/952.

26
1 Feb. 46

To: H.Q.
Land Forces Sub Comm. AC (MHA).

1. Herewith copy of this H.Q. letter ST/5/837, dated 8 Jan.46, for your information.
2. This H.Q. ST/5/838 dated 8 Jan.46 refers.

[Signature]
Colonel
Comd. 12 British Liaison Unit for the
Italian Central Military Schools

ASJ/ah.

Internal

File. ✓

5428

SUBJECT: Inspection of Petrol Point, CEBANO.

12 BRITISH LIAISON UNIT
for the
ITALIAN CENTRAL MILITARY SCHOOLS.
(Tel: ROME 66319)

Ref: SE/26/932

29 Jan. 46

To: Comando
Scuole Centrali Militari.

1. Herewith, attached, report on inspection made on petrol point CEBANO, by Major J.C. HALLER, R.A.S.C., D.A.D.S.T. this H.Q.
2. It is recommended that proposals outlined in section 4 (b) should be put into effect.

John Doe
Colonel
Cmd. 12 British Liaison Unit for the
Italian Central Military Schools

JCE/ah.

Internal

File. ✓

5427

SUBJECT: Inspection of Petrol Point, CREMANO.

12 BRITISH LIAISON UNIT
for the
ITALIAN CENTRAL MILITARY SCHOOLS.
(Tel: ROME 66349)

Ref: BT/26/333

29 Jan. 46

To: H.Q.
Land Forces Sub Comm.AC (GEMIA):

Herewith, for information, please find copy
of report on inspection of Petrol Point at Comando
Scuola Centrale Militari made by Major J.G. Talbot, RASC.
DADST this H.Q.

W. H. H. H.
Colonel
Cmd. 12 British Liaison Unit for the
Italian Central Military Schools

JCH/ah.

Internal

File.

5426

12 BRITISH LIAISON UNIT
for the
ITALIAN CENTRAL MILITARY SCHOOLS.

Ref: ST/26/322

26 January 1946.

REPORT ON AN INSPECTION MADE ON PETROL POINT AT ORLANDO ON
JANUARY 1946 BY MAJOR J.C. HALLER, RASC.

(1) INTRODUCTION:

The petrol point at ORLANDO (P.O.L. store) is situated about 1 mile to the North-East of Comando Acade Centrale Militari and to the West of the road through the camp to ARRUILLATA. It is commanded by Captain LAMBI, a Regular Artillery Officer (commissioned October 1937, promoted captain January 1942). The point is under the Ufficio Servizi Sanzioni Auto technically and the personnel are under the Compagnia Comando for all administration. The petrol point is working on a temporary layout since A.S. work is in progress and when finished the layout will be altered (both layouts are described in report). The point is situated on fairly hard ground and there is one building which is used as an office, sleeping quarters and oil store in separate rooms. Half of this building is at present occupied by other personnel who are being moved out in the near future and the point personnel will then take over the whole accommodation.

(2) TECHNICAL

(A) STORAGE:

The two 25,000 litre tanks (petrol) and the 5,500 litre (diesel) tank are ready for use, though power is required to operate the electric pump (pump is in possession of point) for filling the tanks from road tankers. The O.C. stated that the power would be laid on in five days' time. There are 4 cisterns which are being used now and will continue to be used in conjunction with the new tanks. The holding and issuing of petrol and diesel in barrels will be discontinued when the new tanks are brought into operation. The capacity of the cisterns and stock of petrol and diesel in barrels at the time of the inspection was :-

(i)	Cistern	7,500 litres	}	PETROL
(ii)	"	5,500 "		
(iii)	"	5,500 "		
(iv)	"	5,500 "	-	DIESEL
(v)	Barrels	80,700	-	PETROL
(vi)	"	1,000	-	DIESEL

existing stock

5 tanks

Barrels 80,700

Barrels 1,000

(2) TERMINAL(A) STORAGE:

The two 25,000 litre tanks (petrol) and the 5,500 litre (Diesel) tank are ready for use, though power is required to operate the electric pump (pump is in possession of point) for filling the tanks from road tankers. The C.O. stated that the power would be laid on in five days. There are 4 cisterns which are being used now and will continue to be used in conjunction with the new tanks. The holding and issuing of petrol and diesel in barrels will be discontinued when the new tanks are brought into operation. The capacity of the cisterns and stock of petrol and diesel in barrels at the time of the inspection was :-

(i)	Cistern	7,500 litres	}	PETROL
(ii)	"	5,500 "		
(iii)	"	5,500 "		
(iv)	"	5,500 "	-	DIESEL
(v)	Barrels	80,700	"	- PETROL
(vi)	"	1,000	"	- DIESEL

Cistern full

5,500

Barrels 80,700

The four cisterns are adjacent to one another and the stock in barrels is close to the cisterns so that any fire started would involve the whole lot.

The oil store was inspected; the different grades of oils were not clearly stacked apart nor were there any notices to indicate the different grades of oil. There were no tally sheets. Tins of grease were left open, exposed to the dirt. Oil measures and ladles for issuing grease (grease was in large tacks) were not covered when out of use but were exposed to the dirt. The general appearance of the oil store was that it was dirty and badly laid out.

There is a wash down for vehicles maintained by the point, also a greasing pit.

(B) RECEIPTS.(1) Receiving into Depot.

F.O.L. is received into the point in military tankers and the barrels are filled from the tanker, also the cisterns are filled. The CO himself draws the F.O.L. from C.I.F. every alternate day. Three other points, at BRACIANO, CIVITAVECCHIA and GROSSETOLE, for which this point is the accounting unit, send representatives with the C.O. petrol point GROSSETOLE, and draw their amounts separately from C.I.F.

...../2.

- 2 -

(11) Demands.

The procedure for demands is as follows:

The Auto Servizio make out a demand for P.O.L. to cover 3 or 4 days, in triplicate.

1st copy to Head Office, C.I.P. Rome.
2nd " " O.C. Petrol Point.
3rd " " file.

The O.C. Petrol Point then takes his copy of the demand to C.I.P. Head Office and an indent is made out in triplicate for an amount for immediate drawal only (OO Point signs this indent):

1st copy War Ministry (End month with 1st copy demand)
2nd " " O.C. Point.
3rd " " Auto Servizio.

The OO Point then draws for the 4 points at the C.I.P. Depot on his copy of the indent and they sign for their amounts from him. The O.C. point can obtain an indent from C.I.P. head office for drawals until original demand satisfied, when the C.I.P. sign the C.U. Point's copy and return it.

At the end of the month the demands received back signed by C.I.P. are sent to Ministry of War.

(12) ISSUES.

Issues are made to unit vehicles in GARIBOLDI area on an average of 1,000 - 1,200 American Gallons petrol and 2,000 litres diesel per day. Vehicles are issued from the barrels or cisterns by hand operated pumps.

A driver enters the point and reports to the office where his tanks are checked and the amount he is to be issued with is entered in a book, kept for each unit (see accounts - Section "D") and in his work ticket. The driver then draws and returns and signs. The driver is given no credit to the storeroom, who issues, neither does the storeroom keep a tally of receipts and issues from his "stocks". The only check is that the storeroom who issues a particular driver may look at the work ticket. There are no guiding signs in the depot.

When the new tanks are brought into use the driver will draw from one of two points near the tanks. The new layout appears to be hasty since the O.C. Depot stated that the vehicles would enter by the tanks, fill up at the mouth of the building, report to the office, sign

At the end of the month the demands received back signed by G.I.P., are sent to Ministry of War.

(c) ISSUES.

Issues are made to unit vehicles in G.I.P. area on an average of 1,000 - 1,200 American gallons petrol and 2,000 litres Diesel per day. Vehicles are issued from the barrels or cisterns by hand operated pumps.

A driver enters the point and reports to the office where his tanks are checked and the amount he is to be issued with is entered in a book, kept for each unit (see accounts - section "D") and in his work ticket. The driver then draws and returns and signs. The driver is given no credit to the storeroom, who issues, neither does the storeroom keep a tally of receipts and issues from his "stocks". The only check is that the storeroom who issues a particular driver may look at the Work Ticket. There are no guiding signs in the depot.

When the new tanks are brought into use the driver will draw from one of two points near the tanks. The new layout appears to be very simple. The G.O. Depot stated that the vehicles would enter by the tanks, fill up and go round to the North of the building, report to the office, sign and then exit. The diesel issues too are in line and very close to the petrol issues.

5424

(d) ACCOUNTS.

Accounts were inspected and found up-to-date. The following accounts are maintained :

- (i) A book is kept for each driving unit and the driver signs against his vehicle number for amount drawn. The book is ruled off daily, after 1700 hrs. and corrected at once.
- (ii) A Summary of Issues book is kept.
- (iii) A Summary of Receipts book is kept, split into 4 sections, one for each petrol point, with a totals column.

The following returns are made :-

- (i) Movement and remains return to Auto Servizi, every evening after 1700 hrs.
- (ii) Each month a Summary of Issues by units. This is supported by a summary of drawings made out for each unit in triplicate, one copy of which the unit retains, to support its POL account and

...../3.

- 3 -

two copies of which, signed by unit comm., are sent back to Petrol point to support monthly issues summary.

(iii) Return to Auto Service daily for 12 B.L.U. of issues made during previous day by units.

Stock checks are made every evening after 1700 hours by O.C. Point. Periodic checks are made by higher authority.

(B) FIRE PRECAUTIONS:

There were no foam extinguishers and the only fire points were two sets of 4 tins, one at each end of the building on the West side. The tins were almost full with wet earth. There was one small inconspicuous "No smoking" notice in (Italian) on the West side of the building. The O.C. argued with the inspecting officer that the point was in fact totally incapable of fighting a fire. He stated however that there was a 500 litre extinguisher in the stores but that it had not yet been issued.

(F) SUMMARY OF WORK OUTSTANDING:

The O.C. point stated that the civilian workers had only worked 8 days in January and the trouble appeared to be financial.

The work still to be done is :-

(1) K.O. Work.

- (a) Power to be laid on for operating pump.
- (b) Roof to be constructed over tanks.
- (c) Siting of second tank to be finished.
- (d) Completion of lower points.
- (e) Certain other general work connected with layout - remains to be buildings, fences, etc.

(ii) Other Work:

- (a) "No smoking" notices.
- (b) Fire Points.
- (c) Guiding notices.

(C) GUARDS:

An armed guard consisting of 1 B.L.U. (Offl. or Cpl. Magg) and 3 men

The O.G. point stated that the civilian workers had only worked 3 days in January and the trouble appeared to be financial.

The work still to be done is :-

(1) R.E. Work:

- (a) Power to be laid on for operating pump.
- (b) Reef to be constructed over tanks.
- (c) Laying of second tank to be finished.
- (d) Completion of issue points.
- (e) Certain other general work connected with layout - repairs to buildings, fences, etc.

(1a) Other Work:

- (a) "No smoking" notices.
- (b) Fire Points.
- (c) Guiding notices.

(G) GUARDS:

An armed guard consisting of 1 H.C.O. (Cpl. or Cpl. Major) and 3 men is placed on the depot between 17.30 hrs and 07.00 hrs. Guard commander signs for stock on taking over and stock is signed back when guard is relieved.

(3) ARMED GUARD:

(A) STRENGTH:

5423

The personnel are on the strength of the Campagnie Commando and all administration is done by that unit. There are no "unit stores" etc.

There is no War Establishment as yet for the petrol point.

The following personnel are permanently employed there :-

1 Officer (Captain)	Artillery.
1 Maresciallo.	Auto Corps.
1 Sgt. Major.	Artillery.
1 Sgt.	Auto Corps
1 Cpl.	"
7 men	"

...../4.

- 4 -

(B) Messing Arrangements:

The men feed at the Compagnie Command Mess, 200 yards away, and the senior N.C.Os. in the central Sergeants Mess. The officer messes in the central Officers Mess.

(C) Sleeping Accommodation:

The men sleep in a room on the south of the building. This room was quite clean though slightly overcrowded. Kits were not laid out, though, beds were tidy. This sleeping accommodation is temporary and the men will sleep in the last room when that part of the building is vacated.

(D) Latrines:

There is a latrine on the North side of the building.

(E) Welfare:

Hours of work are from 07.00 - 12.00 and 13.00 - 17.00 hours. There are no recreational facilities for the men and no canteen run by the parent unit. The Compagnie Command occasionally ask the O.C. for the name of a good soldier, who is paid a bonus. The O.C. stated that his men had no particular trouble at the time, though receive no trade pay for doing a P.O.L. storeman's job.

(4) INSPECTING OFFICER'S OPINION AND PROPOSALS.(A) Opinion:

The general opinion gained was that the point was being run reasonably well, although much more organising drive is necessary before it could be called efficient. One part of the trouble is placing a non-technical officer and O.Ls. from various arms, whether technical or not, to run a technical unit which should be run by a technical officer and O.Ls. all of the same arm of the service. A lack of spirit was noticed which is not the case in other supply units where the officers and men all belong to a particular corps and are doing a job for which they have been selected and trained.

(B) Proposals:

The following technical proposals are made :-

(1) As a first priority, that efficient fire precautions be

by the parent unit. The Carnegie Guards occasionally ask the C.O. for the name of a good soldier, who is paid a bonus. The C.O. stated that his men had no particular trouble at the time, though receive no trade pay for doing a P.O.L. storeman's job.

(4) INSPECTING OFFICER'S OPINION AND PROPOSALS.

(A) Opinion:

The general opinion gained was that the point was being run reasonably well, although more organising drive is necessary before it could be called efficient. One part of the trouble is placing a non-technical officer and C.O. from various arms, whether technical or not, to run a technical unit which should be run by a technical officer and C.O. all of the same arm of the service. A lack of spirit was noticed which is not the case in other supply units where the officers and men all belong to a particular corps and are doing a job for which they have been selected and trained.

(B) Proposals:

The following technical proposals are made :-

- (1) as a first priority, that efficient fire precautions be instituted immediately, equipment provided, fire orders drawn up and personnel presently practised. C.O. should certify to higher authority that fire precautions are carried out at dates to be laid down by higher authority. Fire points should be constructed, each with 1 small foam extinguisher, 4 buckets (old oil drums with lids removed and a piece of wood across to form a handle will suffice), filled two-thirds with sand (NOT RUBBISH) and 5422 to protect the contents from the rain, which renders the sand useless for the purpose. The fire points should also have two choppers, 1 axe felling and two spades. Fire yongs (made from a piece of old railway rail or an empty shell case mounted on a wooden frame) are also recommended. At least two large capacity foam filled extinguishers should be provided and personnel trained to handle them. Rubbish lying around and loose vegetation helps fires and should be cleaned away. "NO SMOKING" notices should be displayed prominently.

- (2) That a storeman is placed in charge of a specific stock or issue point and keeps an issue and receipts tally.

...../5.

- 5 -

- (iii) That drivers sign before drawing P.O.L. and take a chit to the storeman, who then issues amount. These chits should support storeman's tally.
- (iv) That guiding signs are erected to enable drivers to go to the right issue points.
- (v) That oil store is improved with the different oils stacked ~~separately~~ ^{separately} apart and notices displayed as to type of oil. Open ~~spaces~~ ^{spaces} and measures should be kept in a covered box when not in use, free from dirt.
- (vi) That contractor is urged to finish P.M. work on point without further delay.
- (vii) That more dispersion of stocks is instituted to enable fires to be isolated.

No Regimental proposals can be made since the men belong to the Comrades Comrade, which is outside the scope of this inspection. However, it is strongly recommended that urgent steps be taken to provide recreational facilities for the men, such as canteen, rest room, etc.

P. H. H. H.

Major R.A.S.C.
D.A.D.S.N.

July/oh.

it is strongly recommended that urgent steps be taken to provide recreational facilities for the men, such as canteen, rest room, etc.

J. H. H. H.

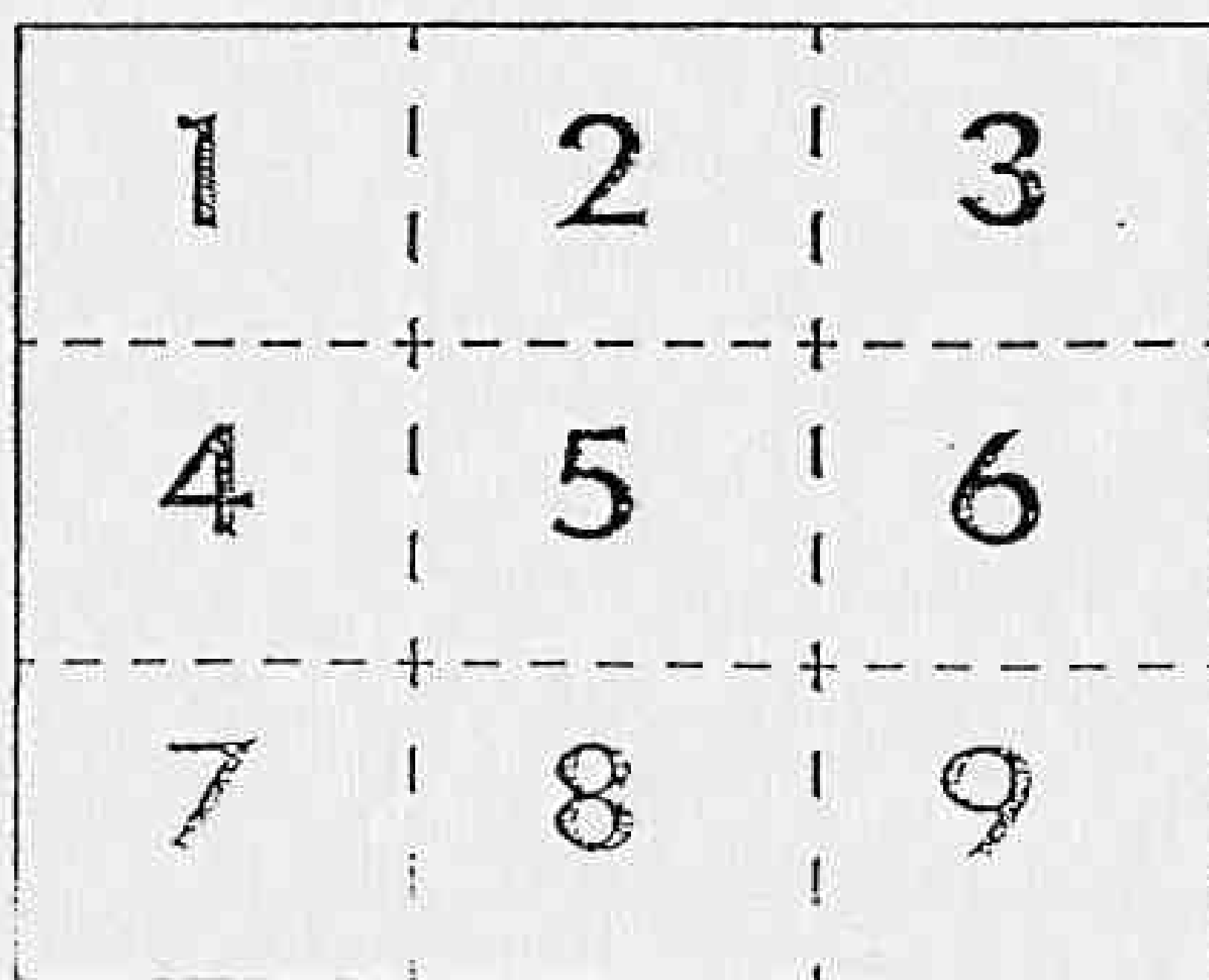
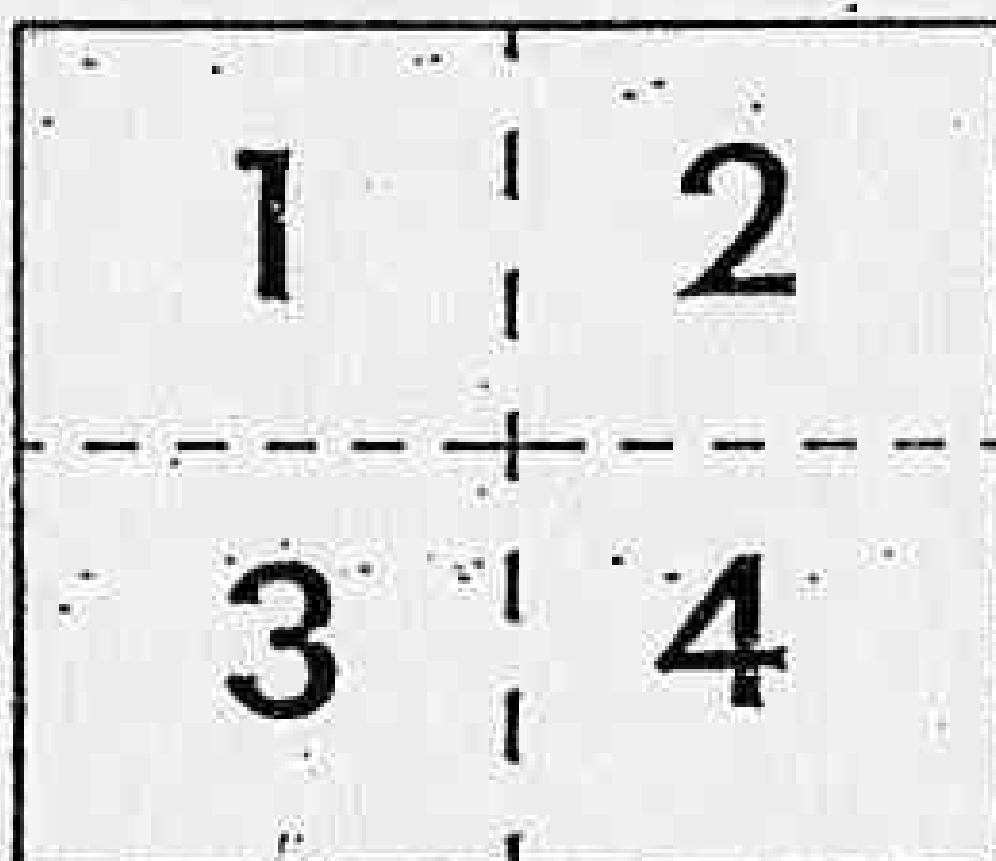
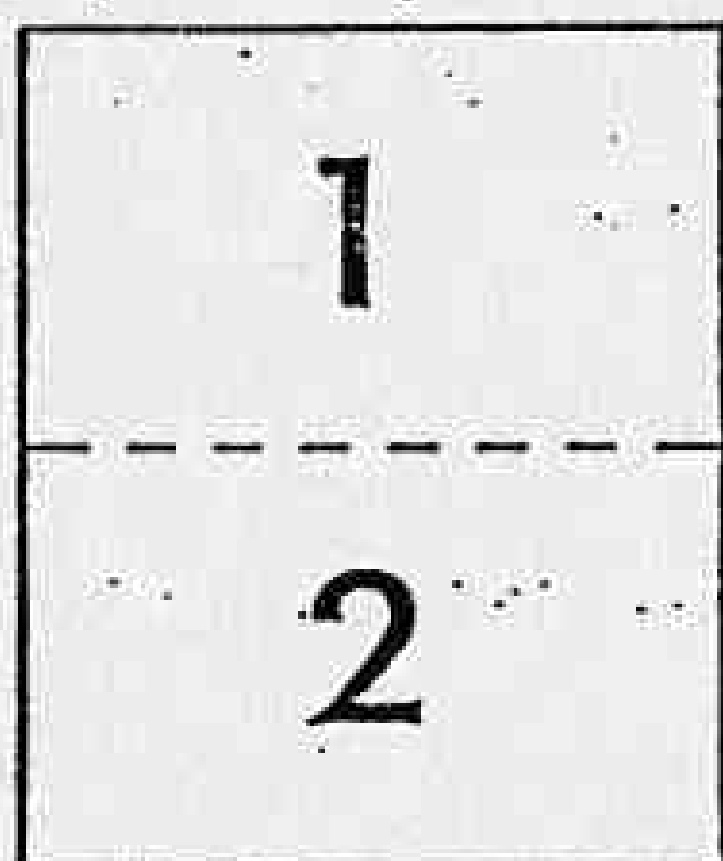
Major R. A. S. C.
D. A. D. S. H.

JOH/ab.

5421

MAPS AND CHARTS TOO LARGE TO FILM
ON ONE EXPOSURE ARE FILMED CLOCKWISE
BEGINNING IN THE UPPER LEFT CORNER,
LEFT TO RIGHT, AND TOP TO BOTTOM.

SEE DIAGRAMS BELOW.



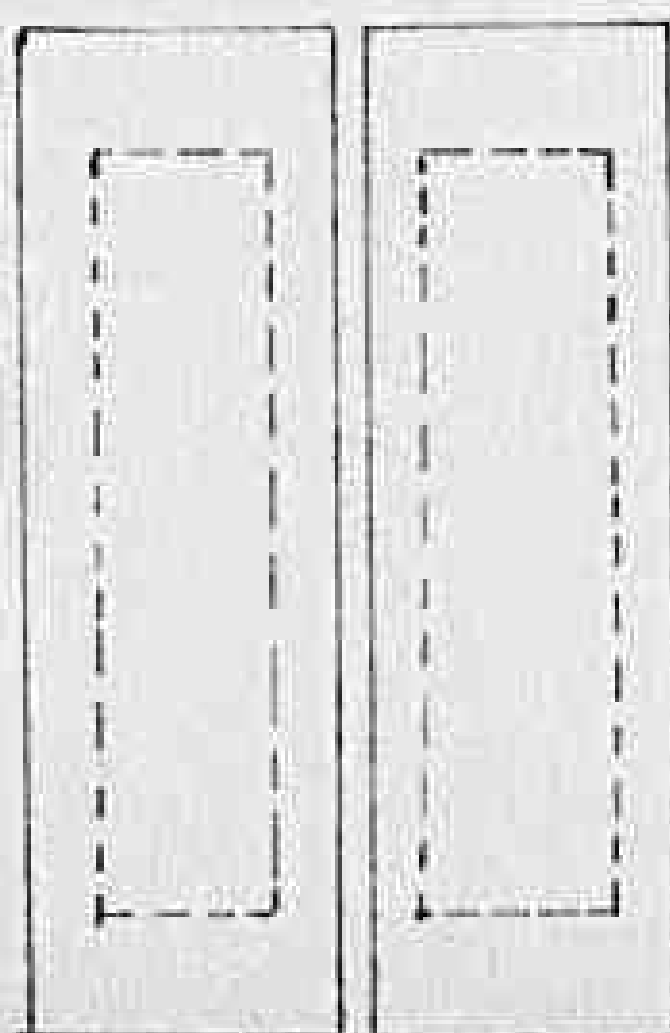
Centro Addestramento

Deposito Carri

Scale 1:200

	Future Sleeping quarters	
--	-----------------------------	--

Latrine	Office	
---------	--------	--

New
Tanks petrol

(35,000 litres each)

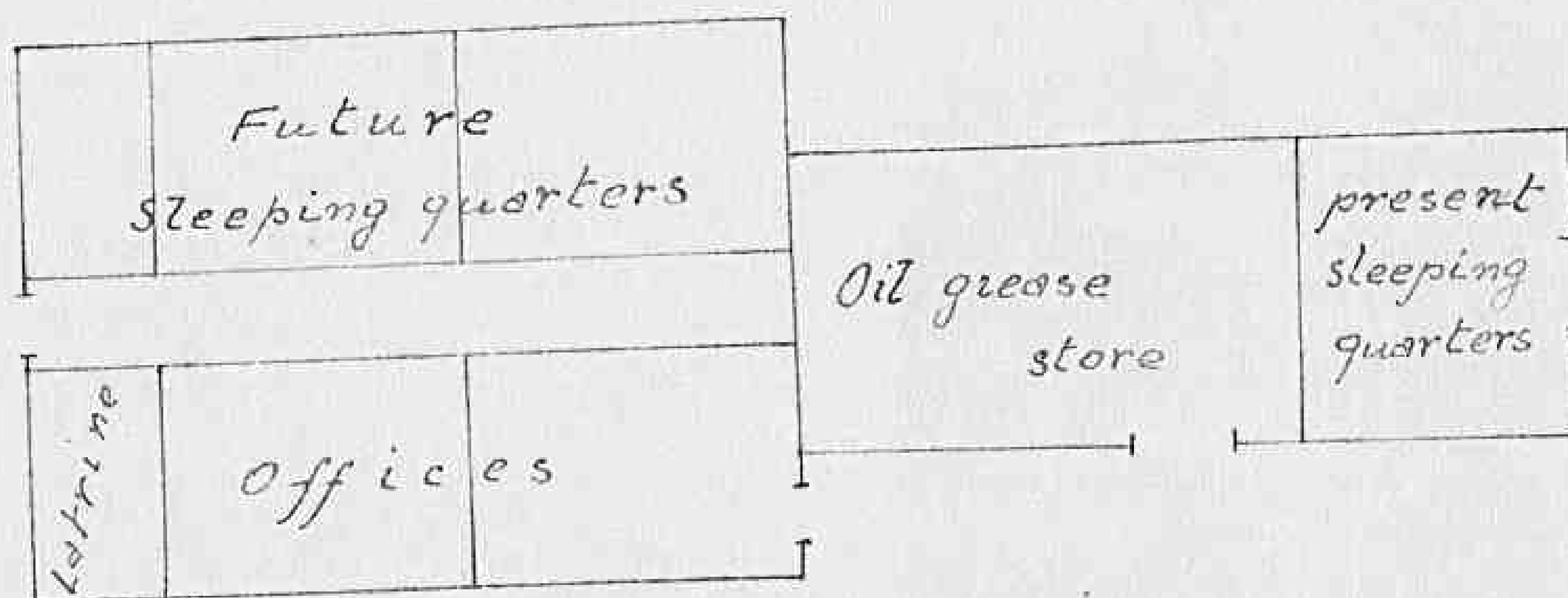
New
issue
pointNew
issue
point

1,3500
diesel

1,3500
petrol

Addeskramento - Cesano

Deposito Carburanti



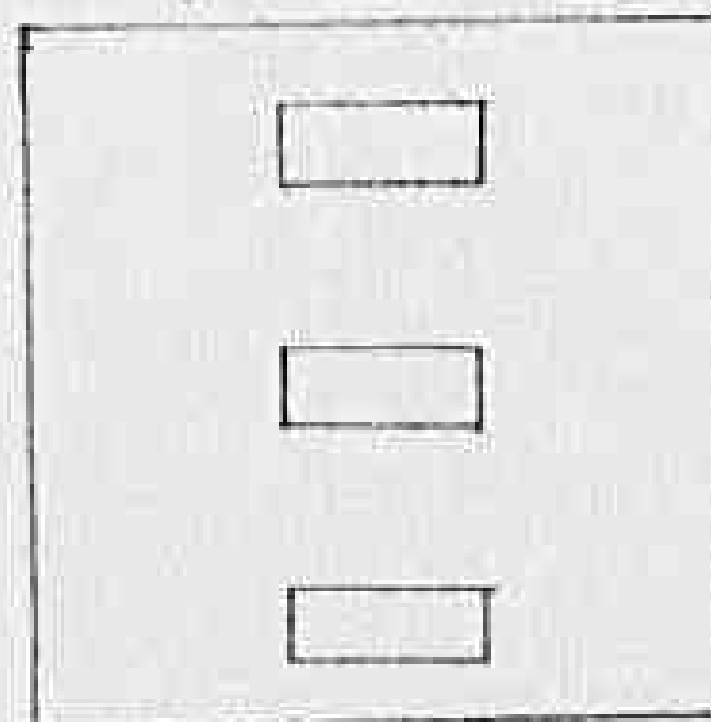
13500 diesel

13500 petrol

15400 petrol

13600 petrol

Greasing point

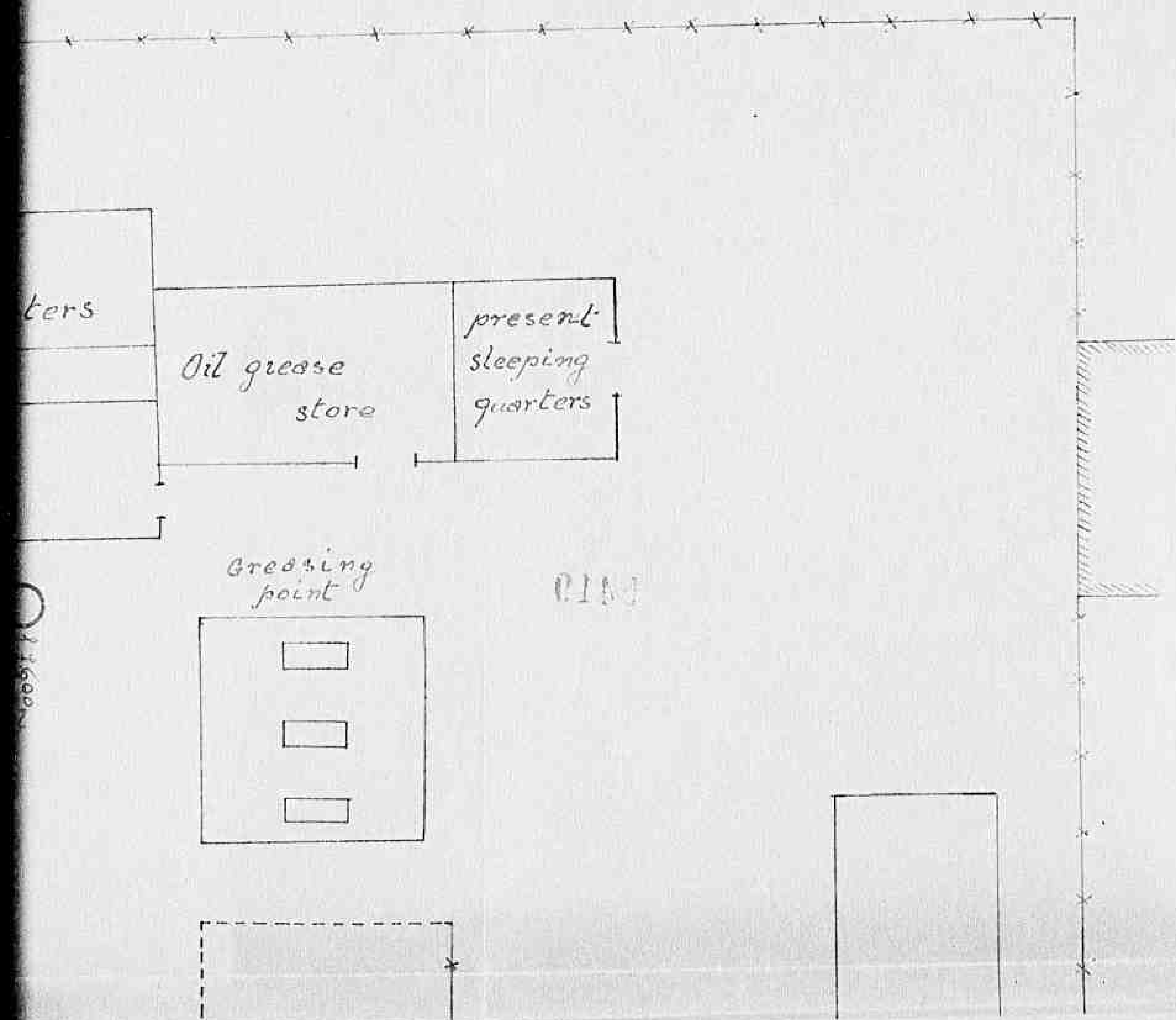


0112

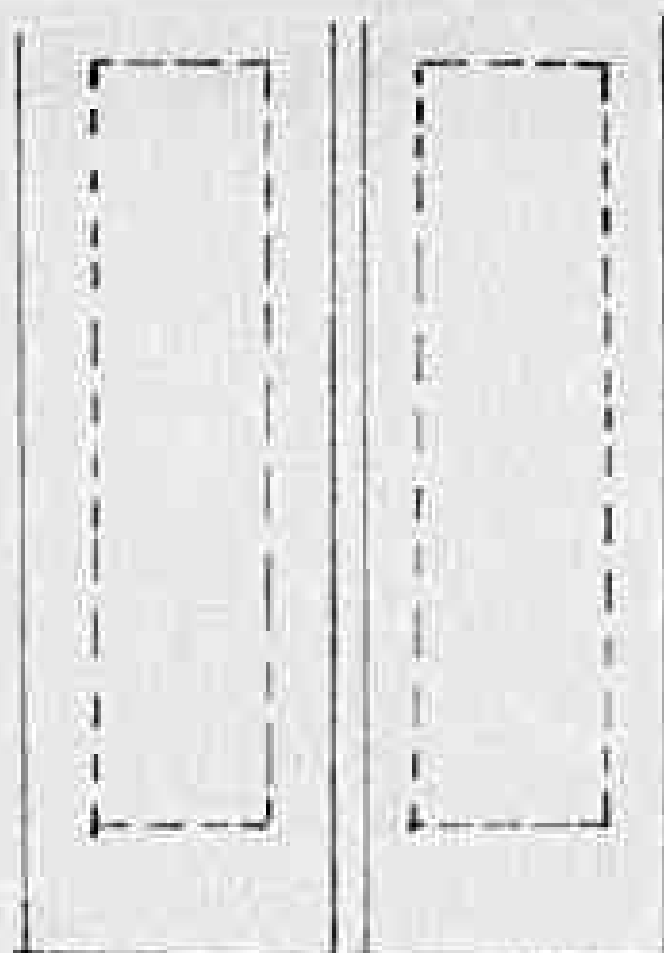


mento - Cesano

uranti



1.7600
1.5400
2.3500
petrol



(35.000 litres each)

New
issue
point

New
Tank diesel

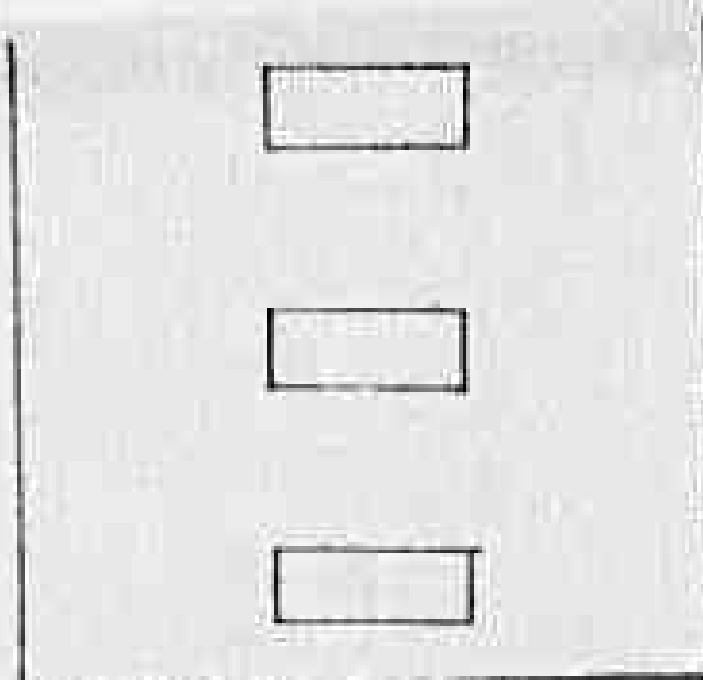


(5.000 litres)

New
issue
point

Bar
issue

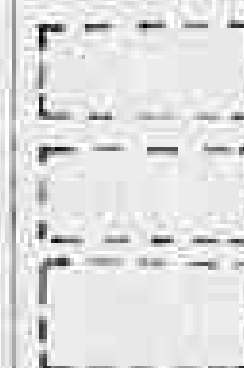
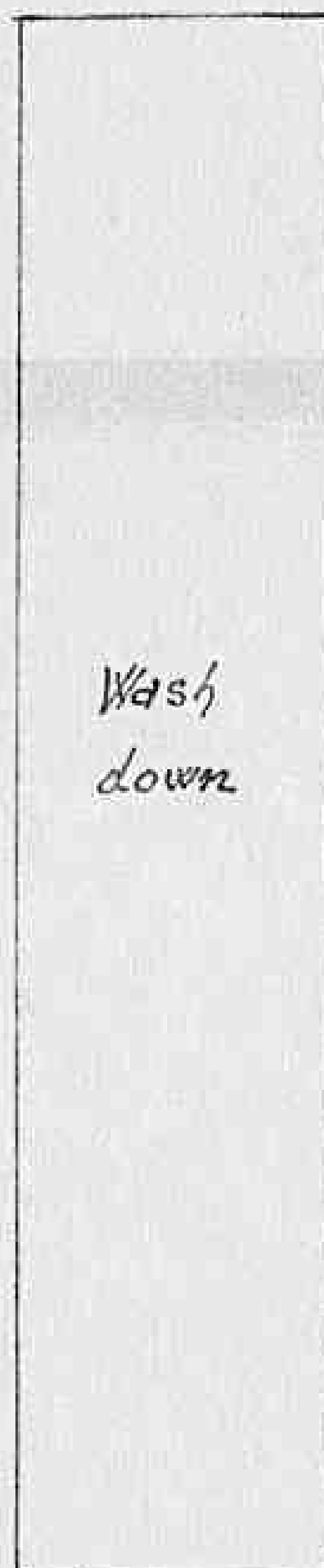
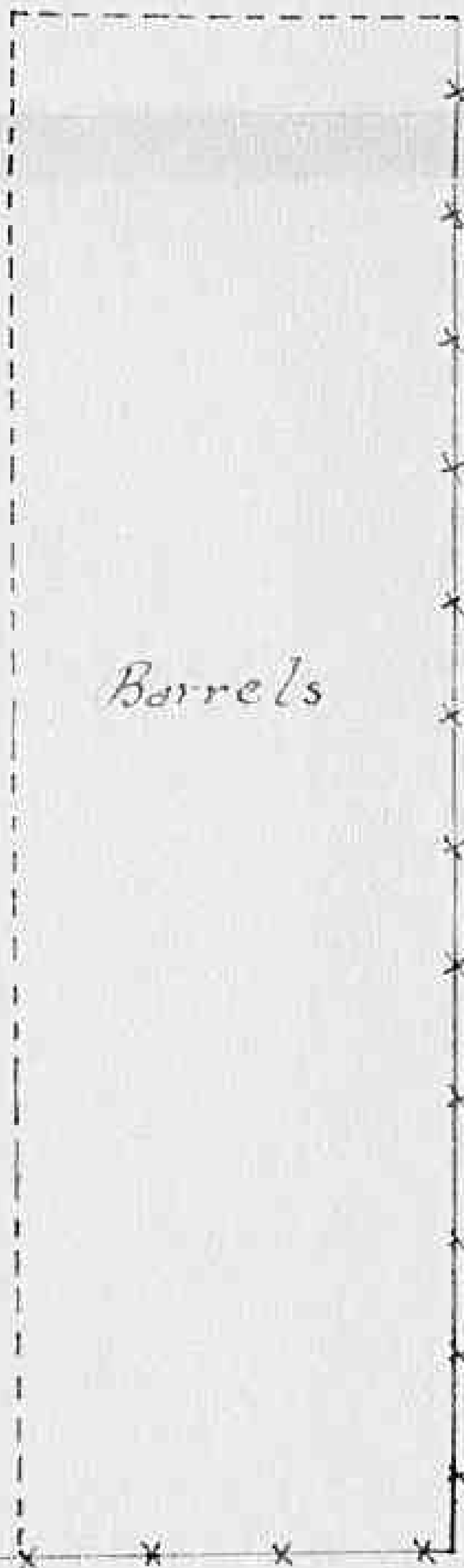
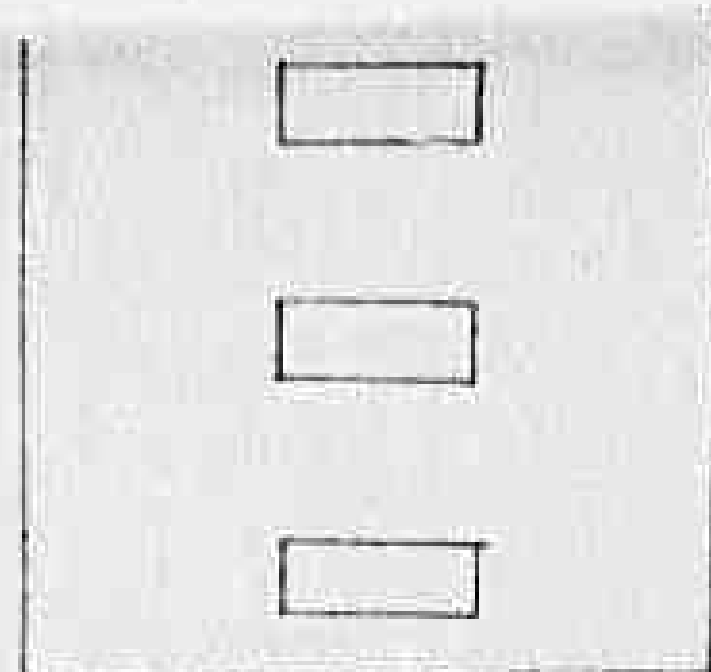
13,600.
15,400.
2,800
petrol



Barrel
issues

Barrels

Was
down



(8)

SUBJECT: Inspection of Distribution Depot, CESSANO
(152 Ration, POL & Clothing Stores).

12 BRITISH LIAISON UNIT
for the
ITALIAN CENTRAL MILITARY SCHOOLS.
(Tel: ROME 66319)

Ref: ST/26/928

28 Jan. 46

To: H.Q.
Land Forces Sub Comm. AG (MMA).

Herewith two copies of report on Inspection of
Distribution Depot, CESSANO, on 15 Jan. 46 by D.A.D.S.T.,
this H.Q., for your information please.

[Signature]

Col. Colonel

Comd. 12 British Liaison Unit for the
Italian Central Military Schools

JCH/ah.

Internal

File.

5418

(7)

SUBJECT: Inspection of Distribution Depot, CESANO
(152 Ration, P.O.L. & Clothing Store).

12 BRITISH LIAISON UNIT
for the
ITALIAN CENTRAL MILITARY SCHOOLS.
(Tel: GME 66319)

Ref: ST/26/929

28 Jan. 46

To: Comando
Scuole Centrali Militari.

1. Herewith report on inspection made on the
Distribution Depot, CESANO, on 15 Jan. 1946 by Major J.C.
Halket, R.A.S.C., D.A.D.S.T., this H.Q.

2. It is suggested that proposals outlined in
paragraph 4 are put into effect.

Colonel
Comd. 12 British Liaison Unit for the
Italian Central Military Schools

JCH/ah.

Internal
File.

54.17

SUBJECT :- Visit of the Minister of War.

12 BRITISH LIAISON UNIT
for the
ITALIAN CENTRAL MILITARY SCHOOLS
(Tel : RMTE 66319)

Ref : G/A.14/961

25 January 1946.

To: All Officers,
12 British Liaison Unit.

1. On Saturday 26 January '46 the Minister of War, Avv. BROGIO, will inspect Units as per the following programme :-

0900 hrs	Arrive at MANZIANA.
0900 - 0930 hrs	Parade and presentation of Officers Instructors and Students.
0930 - 0950 hrs	Inspection of Officers' Mess - School HQ - Officers' Billets.
1000 hrs	Arrive at BRACCIANO.
1000 - 1030 hrs	Barracks and Ranges of Field Engineers School.
1040 - 1115 hrs	Artillery School.
1200 - 1300 hrs	Lunch at CESANO
1300 - 1400 hrs	Inspection of 1st Lot (Officers and NCOs Futs, Workshops, 2 M.T. Company, 1500 Transport Platoon).
1410 - 1440 hrs	Infantry School.
1445 - 1500 hrs	P.T. School.
1500 - 1540 hrs	NCOs School and New Offices of the Central Military Schools HQ,
1545 - 1600 hrs	Visit to the Police School.

W.L. PRICE,
Major GSO II
Trg & Inf Trg

12 British Liaison Unit for the
Italian Central Military Schools.

WLP/raw

Internal.

File.

(5)

SUBJECT: Inspections.

12 BRITISH LIAISON UNIT
for the
ITALIAN CENTRAL MILITARY SCHOOLS

Ref: ST/26/927

28 Jan. 46

To: Commander,
12 B.L.U.

MA & USC.
12 B.L.U.

Herewith copy of report on Inspection of Distribution
Depot on 15 January 46. Copies have been forwarded to M.I.I.A.
and Comando Scuola Centrale Militare.

[Signature]
Major R.A.S.O.
D.A.D.O.T.

JCH/ah.

Internal

File.

5415

12 BATTERY DIVISION USE
for the
BRADLEY GIBBELL MUTUAL SCHOOLS.

22 January 1946.

REPORT ON INSPECTION MADE ON DISTRICT DEPT, CHINA
(152 BATTERY, P.O.L. AND CLIPPING DEPT) IN 1935 J. C.
WALTON, R.A.S.C., ON 15 JANUARY, 1946.

(1) THROUGHOUT:

The Distribution Depot of 152 Battery, P.O.L. & Clipping Store is situated to the East and adjacent to Chinese Temple Central Village, and adjacent to and on the North side of the main road to Chinese Village. The accommodation consists of one long shed that is sub-divided into rooms used for storage, offices and accommodation for personnel, built on a ramp the height of a British railway platform, and running East-West. A similar shed, built parallel, about 20 yards to the North, is used as the clothing store. The Distribution Depot is examined by 2/Lieut. WILKINS, aged 25, a regular Officer of the S.M. (examined 1942).

(2) THROUGHOUT:

(A) Storage.

(1) Depot Certification and Accommodation:

The Depot is divided into four varying sections, each occupying a room in the shed:-

- (a) General commodity section: This is run by the officer himself and four storemen. (one a Opl. Mag.)
- (b) Flour section: 1 Maresciallo and 2 storemen.
- (c) Wine section: 1 Opl. Mag. storeman and 1 storeman.
- (d) Storage section: 1 Maresciallo.

The accommodation is good, the shed being of good height, well lighted by day time, airy and dry. An electrician was giving permanent lights for night work during the inspection, which will be finished in three days. The sheds are kept clean, though they need whitewashing. Books are of the "roll-up" type, metal and in good repair, and fitted at intervals each side of the building. There are three each side of the General Commodity store and one for the other stores. Empty barrels are stored in a covered passage that runs across the shed in the middle. This passage is open at both ends, though covered by the main shed roof, which is continuous.

- a room in the shed:
- (a) General commodity sections: This is run by the officer himself and four stenographers. (one a Cpl. rank.)
 - (b) Flour section: 1 Mercantile and 2 stenographers.
 - (c) Wire section: 1 Cpl. rank stenographer and 1 stenographer.
 - (d) Storage section: 1 Mercantile.

The accommodation is good, the shed being of good height, well lighted by day time, airy and dry. An electrician was placed permanent in the shed for night work during the inspection, which will be finished in three days. The sheds are kept clean, though they need whitewashing. Doors are of the "roll-up" type, metal and in good repair, and fitted at intervals each side of the building. There are three such sides of the general commodity store and one for the other stores. Empty barrels are stored in a covered passage that runs across the shed in the middle. This passage is open at both ends, though covered by the main shed roof, which is continuous.

(24) Stores

The storeroom was on the whole good. The sugar inspected was found to be hard about half-way down, the bottom inches having become very hard, and was stacked too high. Macaroni was also stacked too high. Flour was stacked in stacks, though only close proximity. No extended warranties on R.A.D. supplies were found on shelves. Matches were close-packed, although there was at the time only a small stock. Supplies were, to a large extent, stacked by ~~the~~ ^{Bands}. The damage used was bricks, which are not satisfactory. The O.O. stated that wood was not obtainable.

(25) Tally sheets

There were tally sheets for each stack, the headings being correctly made out, and the transactions entered to date. There was no "running column or line" shown on tally sheets (27/4 not in use) and to arrive at the tally sheet figures one had to do calculations with regard to remarks since the figures first entered when stock was entered. The calculations obtained were correct as per tally sheet. Checks were not made.

(26) Antidote provisions

The O.O. Depot stated that there were a great number of rats and that the commodity that they attacked most was the paste. The only Antidote provisions being taken was the loading of two cases, though poison and traps have been distributed but not yet received.

...../2.

- 2 -

(v) Fire Extinguishers.

There were no fire points or extinguishers. Extinguishers are on demand. There were no "10 MINUTE" notices displayed.

(vi) Labour.

No civilian labour is employed; a certain number of Guatemaltecos and Guatemaltecas are attached to act as labour.

(vii) Guards.

There is a commissioned guard; a commissioned guard is also present when railway trucks are being off-loaded at CHUARO Station.

(viii) Stores.(a) Stock Position.

At the time of the inspection the position, based on feeding strength of 10,000 per day was as follows, (at single ration scale) :-

	20 days.	
Flour ...	...	
Pasta (macaroni) ...	60	
Rice ...	40	
P. Meat ...	40	
Beans (dried peas) ...	100	
Onions ...	20	
Tomato preserve ...	15	
Sugar ...	90	
Coffee ...	25	
Pepper ...	100	
Matchbox ...	60	
Olive Oil ...	30	
Butter (Almonds) ...	...	
W/o shells ...	100	(since received)
Salt ...	15	
Vine ...	100	
Soap ...	150	
Shampoo ...	20	

NOTE: Stocks vary unbalanced.

Parage --- only two boxes of straw were in the storage section plus some loose straw. Normal commodities held are straw plus barley, and also condensed milk (pans) are held for issue.

(ix) Hospital Supplies.

Cheese ...	20		
Potato preservative	15		
Sugar ...	90		
Coffee ...	29		
Pepper ...	100		
Matchless ..	60		
Olive Oil	30		
Batts (Alpacas)	100		(since received)
W/o shells)	15		
Salt ...	100		
Wine ...	150		
Soap ...	30		
Edinoco ...	30		

NOTE: Stocks very unbalanced.

Parage -- only two boxes of straw were in the fence section plus some loose straw. Normal commodities held are straw plus barley, and also condensed milk (peas) are held for issue.

(44) Hospital Supplies.

No hospital supplies are on charge.

(44a) Charges.

Stocks of Peanut and Cheese were checked (see account section 413 (3)). Ground stock charges are made by the commissariat once a month.

(47) Turn-over Charges.

No turn-over charges are kept for issued commodities; in view of the large stocks of sugar and pulses and possibly of flour (flour was being received during the inspection) it would be wise to keep turn-over charges (Appendix I).

(v) The last board for continuing supplies was held early in December 1945.

(c) Summary.

Commodities are received as follows:-

(1) Transferred by rail from 10 RAIL Depot, HANSEN (consolidated on 12/5).

(2) Wine is transferred from 9 RAIL Depot, HANSEN.

(3) Wine is received from Italian sources in the North.

...../5.

- 3 -

- (iv) Sugar and lily are purchased locally by commissariats and, if possible, units collect in their own transport. When sugar is purchased, a large load, consisting of three officers - one a commissariat officer and two from other units, is held to ensure that sugar continues to enter stores.
- (v) Wax is purchased locally by commissariats and if possible units collect.
- (vi) Fresh vegetables are purchased by units locally from allowances credited for the rations to unit funds. On occasions when wine is not available from the Materiel Depot, units also purchase wine locally.
- (vii) Coffee is transferred with other supplies, from 10 Milk Depot, already received under supervision of 10 Milk Depot.

All rail roaders arrive at CHAD station and H.O.O. informs O.O. Depot of arrival. Transport is then allocated from the Transport Platoon to transfer supplies from the siding in CHAD station to the depot, a distance of approximately 1 mile. The trucks are loaded in the presence of the commissariat, who, if there are deficiencies, surrenders the excess. (The excess was surrendered five days before inspection, two weeks of flour being deficient). If there are any discrepancies the O.O. Depot receives a statement to the Commissariat, which is signed by himself, the H.O.O., the commissariat and the escort.

The only documentation from rail to road is that the officer or H.O.O. checking supplies from the trucks to the H.O., hands a list of the details of the load to a commissariat soldier, who is placed in charge of each lorry.

The Depot possesses no transport, though old tanks have been used. Transport is on demand. Most vehicles are unroadworthy.

A car, running from CHAD station to the depot, has been laid, though it is not finished. Work has stopped at a distance of approximately 100 yards from the depot, where a point would be required to be laid to enable trucks containing other supplies or clothing to be placed on the Materiel Depot and Clothing Depots respectively. The lines in the depot would have to be constructed at ground level to enable H.O. to cross them easily and also to link up to the Materiel Depot for car-loading any road transport, and for issues to units. The work to be done for both the Materiel Depot and the Clothing Depot would be to construct a point, for 100 yards, of track

about the depot. (The depot was arrested five days before inspection, two weeks of floor being defoliated). If there are any discrepancies the O.C. Depot would be a statement to the (unclassified) depot, which is signed by himself, the R.O.C., the commander and the depot.

The only documentation from rail to road is that the officer or R.O.C. discharging supplies from the trucks to the R.O.C. has a list of the details of the load to a commander's station, who is placed in charge of each lot.

The Depot possesses no tarpaulins, though old tarps have been used. Tarpaulins are on demand. Most vehicles are unpowered.

A spur, running from O.C. Station to the Depot, has been laid, though is not finished. Work has stopped at a distance of approximately 100 yards from the Depot, where a point would be required to be laid to enable trucks containing other supplies or clothing to be placed on the Mafikeng Depot and Clothing Depot respectively. The lines in the depot would have to be constructed at ground level to enable R.O.C. to cross them easily and also to link up to the Mafikeng Depot for off-loading any road received, and for issues to trucks. The work to be done for both the Mafikeng Depot and the Clothing Depot would be 1- The construction of a point, two 100-yard lengths of track and two buffer stops.

The completion of this work is very urgent since it would save the double handling of rail to road, possible damage to supplies and possible pilferage of supplies. Much delay is caused at present by having to use road transport to clear the rail trucks and the number of stores in the Depot has to be further reduced by a certain number being employed to off-load the rail trucks. The fact that the shed is built on a ramp is a further advantage, since all supplies can be handled at the height of the floor of the wagon. In addition, a considerable amount of R.O.C. and R.O.C.L. would be saved. In general, the cost of the completion of this work would be paid back in the long run by a saving in R.O.C., R.O.C.L., tyres and supplies damaged.

(2) Issues:

(1) Normal Issues (single loads).

The present loading strength is 10,000 approx. per day (issues are made twice a month - 15th and 30th) and the number of "applies" is 22. All issues, except wine and flour, are made from the General Commodity section even one door, two tables being placed across the door to prevent unit representatives from entering. The issues are controlled entirely by the O.C. Depot, he himself calling forward amounts of various commodities

...../4

- 4 -

from the stacks, as per M/V's (see M/V's section) and ensuring that unit representatives sign. The units bring their own containers. An "overs and unders" book is maintained. A draft of M/V's is forwarded to at least also for copy reference. The scales used for issues are checked periodically by qualified personnel.

(21) Other Issues:

Issues are made on the travelling scale at various times (e.g., when canteen and). No hospital scale issues are made. The hospital at USAMRIID provides locally from their provided.

(22) Flour Issues:

Flour is issued to 319 Field Bakery at USAMRIID and to units not supplied by 319 Field Bakery, at USAMRIID, INDIANA and GERMANY. These units then hand the flour over to the civilian bakeries at these places for baking into bread.

(27) Barley Issues:

These are made into barrels of 25 (24 in one rack) and returned to 10 Bulk Depot.

(27) Porridge Issues:

Porridge issues are made periodically for a strength of 36 miles and 23 horses (2.7. 1944).

(22) Unit's Complaints:

Units are complaining that the high corn loaf and M & V issues are made at 5-000; the same as in the canteen were all sent (e.g., 3. 1944). The result is that the men do not get their full ration of meat. This is a general complaint, although the issue is correct, as per single ration scale.

(28) AMERICAN:

(2) Organization:

- (a) The office is under the control of a Mesurillo and divisions are split up as follows:

to 10 Bull Depot.

(v) Foreign Issues.

Foreign issues are made periodically for a strength of 36 miles and 23 barrels (P.M. School).

(v2) Unit's Operations.

Units are completing that the each can bear and H & V issues are made at 3-00; the same as if the contents were all sent (0.2. P. sent). The result is that the men do not get their full ration of meat. This is a general complaint, although the issue is correct, as per single ration scale.

(E) ACQUISITION.

(1) Organization.

(a) The office is under the control of a Mercantile and Airlines are split up as follows :-

Mercantile --- 32/10 and 32/12 (previously). Stock movement returns to Mercantile daily.

1st Sgt. Major. --- 32/11, 32/7 (from 32/5's received), and 32/6.

2nd Sgt. Major. --- 32/9 and calculation of amounts of various 11 contributions to be issued, as per Italian scale on 32/8's received. (This is checked by Mercantile)

In addition, an Italian register of issues and receipts, showing complete stock movements during financial year (ending June) has to be maintained and completed each year to Higher Authority, (Finance Department, Ministry of War).

(b) There is a Depot at CIVITAVECCHIA with a feeding strength of 2,000 for which the Distribution Depot at CERNUSCO is the accounting unit. There were no separate columns in the 32/11 to show the stock at CERNUSCO and the stock (very small) at CIVITAVECCHIA; nor a supporting stock book showing the two figures.

(12) Debits (32/3).

These are made out by units in quadruplicate, the ration strength not being entered, and passed to Mercantile 5 days in advance. The Mercantile enter the ration strength (daily strength and period strength), stamp the Debits and pass them to Depot, where they are serially indexed and entered in 32/3. The amounts to be issued are

...../5.

- 5 -

then worked out (see para (a) above) and the M/O's passed to the Section and issued under accordingly; the unit representative and Officer i/c Depot signing. One copy is handed to unit representative, one sent to M.N.I.A. and two kept in Depot - one for permanent record and one to support the Italian stock movement return sent in at the end of the year.

(iii) Stock Book.

No section stock books are kept. It is not normal to keep stock books in a detail depot though it is advisable if any stocks are held over and above stock required for current issues.

(iv) The accounts were inspected and found up-to-date.

(3) MANAGEMENT.

(A) The unit is not self accounting and in order the Company Commando for all administration.

(B) Strength:

W. B.	(a) Strength.
2 Officers - 1 Major 1 2/Lieut.	1 Officer (2/Lieut.) 3 Paratroopers 2 Serp. Insps. 3 Eng. Insps. 1 Supply Clerk (SUBSISTENCE) 3 Administration Sergeant. 14 Infantry & Artillery men (LAWCOR)
4 H.Q.Os. (Sgtas. & above) 30 O.Bs. (O.Bs. ranks not specified on W.B. with exception of senior H.Q.Os, whom are only specified as Sgtas. and above).	

The personnel of the Depot at CIVITAVECCHIA do not count against above W.B.

(C) Sleeping quarters.

The room at the West end is used as sleeping quarters for depot personnel. The room is airy, though very damp and needs whitewashing badly. The men are too crowded, the beds nearly touching. The only means of heating was one small wood-fired stove, which is quite inadequate. Beds were not laid out, and beds were initially and the room was dirty. The electricity was giving a permanent lighting system in the room, although bulbs are needed.

W. B.	On Storage
2 Officers - 1 Major 1 2/Lieut.	1 Officer (2/Lieut.)
4 H.Q. Co. (Agts. & above)	5 Private/1st Lt.
50 P. Co.	2 Corp. Sgts.
(O.S. ranks not specified on W. B. with exception of senior NCOs, which are only specified as Agts. and above).	5 Dep. Sgts.
	1 Supply Clerk (SUBSISTENCE)
	8 Subsistence Storeroom
	14 Infantry & Artillery men (labour)

The personnel of the Depot at CUMMINGSVILLE do not count against above W. B.

(C) Sleeping quarters.

The room at the West end is used as sleeping quarters for Depot personnel. The room is airy, though very dark and needs whitewashing badly. The men are two crissed, the beds nearly touching. The only means of heating was one small wood-fired stove, which is quite inadequate. Beds were not laid out, some beds were unmade and the room was dirty. The electrician was fixing a permanent lighting system in the room, although bulbs are needed.

(D) Dining quarters.

There are no separate dining quarters; the only place where the men can eat is at a small trestle table near the entrance of the room. The table is inadequate for the number of men and there are no seats.

(E) Cooking.

The Southern end of the mess, where the empty barrels are 5410, is used as a kitchen. This mess is open at both ends to the weather. There is no stove, nor has any attempt been made to improve the. Patrol line (non-rotatable) each supported on three old milk tins and fixed by wood laid underneath are used for cooking the food. The sink was sitting round and has blocked the wall and roof in parts; no covers were over the sink. A box of "Milkmaid" was being used for the men's evening meal at the time of the inspection.

The officer explained that there was no cooking equipment allowed since the men were supposed to feed at the Camp. Camp, but were unable to do so since the hours of meals there clash with working hours in the Depot.

(F) Latrines.

The latrine is of the German type and at the far Western end of the Depot. It is cleaned out each day by Depot personnel. There is no night latrine bucket for the men's toilet.

.....6/

- 6 -

(3) Abilities:

The only means of reaching for the men is a top out in the open on the side of the steel wall, near the door of the sleeping quarters. There were no ladders. The men are able to get hot showers at the Campagna Corralio three a week.

(4) Laundry:

The men do their own laundry and have to make the ration of soap (250 gm) do for laundry and personal washing.

(5) Unit Stores:

There are no unit stores - the unit is dependent on the stores at the Campagna Corralio.

(6) Welfare:

There are no welfare arrangements within the unit. The men can go to 335 Regt canteen, half-a-mile away, although only wine is obtainable. Hours of work are from 08.00 hrs. till quite often 24.00 hrs. The men, according to the O.C., have many family troubles, the chief of which seems to be inability to obtain a home or adequate shelter for their families. The senior N.C.O.s. feed at the central mess house. The Regiment Officers were questioned about their men and expressed dissatisfaction, the food being inadequate and badly cooked. The officer messes in the central officers' mess.

The sickness rate is very low; at the time of the inspection one man was excused duty and attending for treatment for a boil on the leg.

The general turn-out of the men was average. The boots of the men who were inspected were in good repair.

The question of trade pay arose up again. The storesmen and clerks are doing a technical job and receiving no trade pay.

(7) IMPROVED OFFICER'S PROPOSALS:(A) Technical:

The following suggestions for improvements are made :-

- (1) That the stock of soap is restricted at the lowest possible level, the hard soaps thereby coming on top and having the liquid soap taken

Hours of work are from 06.00 hrs. till 18.00 hrs. The men, according to the O.C., have many family troubles, the chief of which seems to be inability to obtain a loan or advance shelter for their families. The senior N.C.O.s. feed at the central lights house. The warrant officers were questioned about their names and expressed dissatisfaction, the food being inadequate and badly cooked. The warrant officers in the central officers' mess.

The sickness rate is very low; at the time of the inspection one man was excused duty and attending for treatment for a boil on his leg.

The general turn-out of the men was average. The boots of the men who were inspected were in good repair.

The question of trade pay crops up again. The stowmen and clerks are doing a technical job and receiving no trade pay.

(4) WARRANT OFFICERS' PROBLEMS.

(A) Technical.

The following suggestions for improvements are made :-

- (i) That the stack of sugar is restricted at the least possible height, the hard ends thereby coming on top and having the pressure taken off them. (8 high if possible, owing to humidity).
- (ii) That the moorland be reduced to 10 high.
- (iii) That matches are open-stocked.
- (iv) That more suitable drainage is obtained (wooden latens is ^{inadequate} ~~possible~~).
- (v) That further anti-rat precautions are instituted and traps and poison are made available.
- (vi) That the stores are winterized.
- (vii) That fire extinguishers are supplied and five points laid out. Each point should have 4 extinguishers, 5 buckets water and 1 sand (2/3eds. full), 2 shovels, 1 saw falling (or pick axe) and 2 spades. Buckets can be made from old oil tins, the top being removed and a piece of wood fixed across to form a handle. In addition, "NO SMOKING" notices should be displayed prominently. Fire orders should be drawn up.
- (viii) That outside lighting is provided for night work.
- (ix) That a turn-over chart is instituted for night operations (Appx. E)
- (x) That tarpaulins are issued to depot.

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- 7 -

- (xii) That construction of railway track is completed (a point and 200 yds of track could hardly be taken from same without adding clearance).
- (xiii) That while the present system of clearing railroad is in vogue, leading lights are found to each direction (each out in direction) - one to driver and one lamp as record.
- (xiv) That a separate figure is shown in currency account (30/11) for stock at GUYANA/INDIA, or a separate supporting book maintained showing the two figures.
- (xv) That a stock book is commenced and stocks are all numbered.
- (xvi) That pack animals and transients are made use of as to keep stock more balanced.

(B) RECOMMENDATIONS.

- (i) That the men sleeping quarters are white-washed or painted and made more cheerful. More accommodation needs to be found since men are too crowded. It is essential that kits are laid out each day and the orderly arrangement should be made.
- (ii) That an ablution bench and shelter are provided, together with bowls. The inspecting officer showed the O.C. Depot how improvised bowls could be made out of old petrol or coffee tins until proper ones could be provided.
- (iii) That proper cooking facilities are provided and also housing accommodation, with tables and forms. The inspecting officer gave the O.C. Depot an idea of how to construct a temporary coddur (hot plate type) until a permanent one could be erected. The coddur should have shelter and also a preparation room and table.
- (iv) That since the latrines are so far away a night bucket (emptied each morning) should be placed by the men's billets since no man is going to walk the distance to the latrines at a cold night. (This was suggested to O.C. Depot).
- (v) That a rest room be provided for the men, or the central canteen

made more efficient. More accommodation needs to be found since men are too crowded. It is essential that kits are laid out each day and the orderly sergeant should see to this.

- (ii) That an ablution bench and shelter are provided, together with bowls. The inspecting officer visited the O.C. Depot how improved bowls could be made out of old petrol or coffee tins until proper ones could be provided.
- (iii) That proper cooking facilities are provided and also housing accommodation, with tables and chairs. The inspecting officer gave the O.C. Depot an idea of how to construct a temporary cooker (hot plate type) until a permanent one could be erected. The cookhouse should have shelter and also a preparation room and table.
- (iv) That since the latrines are so far away a night bucket (emptied each morning) should be placed by the men's billets since no man is going to walk the distance to the latrines on a cold night. (This was suggested to O.C. Depot).
- (v) That a rest room be provided for the men, or the central canteen improved and that men's family distributions be looked into, since a man cannot concentrate on his job if he knows his family is in trouble.

(5) INSPECTING OFFICER'S OPINION.

The general opinion gained is that the depot is functioning very well technically and that stock control is good. That the conditions under which the men are living need great improvement. The depot is deficient in its establishment and an officer has to do two jobs. However, one officer could do the two jobs if the various officers and N.C.O.s. did jobs appropriate to their rank and carried more responsibility. The establishment organization is that the Major runs the regimental and accounts side, and the 2/Lieut the Depot. Another officer has since been posted, though in an infantry officer and will work under the present O.C. It is suggested that this officer could, as his first job, put the Regimental side right.

It is evident that the officer is doing too much detail work, in that he is controlling issues which a lieutenant could do and it is evident that the N.C.O.s. are not pulling their weight when a lieutenant is in charge of the storage section - a job that a Cpl or Serjeant should do. Also that the officer has to go to railhead and an NCO is not trusted with this job.

It is therefore suggested that the present current matters not pulling their weight are either given more responsibility or removed.

The completion of the railway track is of vital importance in improving the efficiency of the depot.

JUH/ah.

Major R.A.B.O.
D.A.D.A.F. 12 N.T.R.

APPENDIX I

To: Royalty by D.A.W.S.2., 12 B.L.U.
on 152 Batches 10L & Clothing Store.

TURN-OVER CHART FOR THE CASHED CASHMENTS.

(Each month's receipts to be studied separately.)

COMMENTS: FLOW.		ACCOUNTING UNIT: MILLS.		INITIALS OF HCO A/C SECTION.	
Month rec'd.	Stack No.	Amount	Month & Date issued	Stack No.	Amount
JAN.	1	6,000	MAR. 2 16	1	3,000
	2	4,000		1	3,000
FEB.	3	5,000	APR. 1 17	2	2,000
	4	4,000		2	2,000
MAR.	5	2,000	APR. 30	3	1,000
	(AND SO ON)	(AND SO ON)		(AND SO ON)	(AND SO ON)

Month rec'd.	No.	date issued	No.	
JAN.	1	MAR. 2 16	1	5,000
	2		1	5,000
		APR. 1 17	2	2,000
			2	2,000
MAR.	3	APR. 30	3	1,000
	4		(AND SO ON)	
MAR.	5			2,000
	(AND SO ON)			

Receipts are entered by month, the stock numbers showing where each particular month's receipts are stored. In order to effect proper turn-over the earliest month's receipts are issued first and amounts on hand are entered in "Issues column together with the number of the stock" from which issues are made. Thus it is impossible to issue later receipts first. The example will run this slow, where all the January receipts have been issued before the February receipts are issued. This chart can apply to oil and also where no packing dates are evident.

5407

SUBJECT: Inspection of 319 Italian Field Bakery.

12 BRITISH LIAISON UNIT
for the
ITALIAN CENTRAL MILITARY SCHOOLS.
(Tel: RMSE 66319)

Ref: ST/5/838

8 Jan. 46.

To: H.Q.
Land Forces Sub Comm. AG (LMLA).

Herewith copy of report on Inspection of 319 Italian
Field Bakery by Major J.C. Halket, R.A.S.C., D.A.D.S.T. this H.Q.,
on 3 Jan. 46, for information.

W
Colonel
Comd. 12 British Liaison Unit for the
Italian Central Military Schools

JCH/ah.

Internal
File.

5405

(2)
SUBJECT: Inspection of 319 Field Bakery.

12 BRITISH LIAISON UNIT
for the
ITALIAN CENTRAL MILITARY SCHOOLS.
(Tel: ROME 66319)

Ref: ST/5/837

8 Jan. 46

To: Comando
Scuole Centrali Militari.

1. Attached herewith copy of report on inspection of 319 Field Bakery, Cesano, by Major J.C. Halket, R.A.S.C., B.A.D.S.T. of this H.Q., on 3 Jan. 46.
2. Your attention is invited to paragraph 12 of the report, containing suggestions for improvement.
3. You should take into account the fact that by March the ration strength to be supplied daily by the bakery will have reached the 6,000 mark and that the War Establishment of the squad by that time will, in all probability, have been implemented. This should be borne in mind when arranging to bring further ovens into use and when seeking fresh accommodation.

JH
Colonel
Comd. 12 British Liaison Unit for the
Italian Central Military Schools

JCH/ah.

Internal.

File.

5404

12 THIRISH LIAISON UNIT
for the
ITALIAN CENTRAL MILITARY SCHOOLS.

REPORT ON INSPECTION MADE ON 319 FIELD BAKERY, CERRANO,
BY MAJOR J.C. HAINES, R.A.S.C., ON 3 JANUARY, 1946.

(1) INTRODUCTION:

One squad (equivalent to half a section) of 319 Field Bakery, commanded by 2/Lieut. BAJARRELLI is situated in Cerrano village. The squad occupies a requisitioned school as billets and offices, with a Messen Hut in the grounds containing two mobile ovens, and a nearby building as a bread store, commodity store and issue bay. In addition the squad runs a requisitioned civilian bakery which is further in the village and some half-a-mile away from the main area. It is manned entirely by military personnel in three 8-hour shifts, extending over 24 hours.

(2) EQUIPMENT AND CAPACITY:

The equipment of the squad is as follows:

- 6 mobile ovens each with a capacity of 750 kilos per 24 hours.
- 1 permanent oven in the civilian bakery with a capacity of 2,000 kilos per 24 hours.
- (Thus the total capacity is 6,500 kilos per 24 hours).
- 1 Mixing machine situated in the civilian bakery, with a capacity of approximately 300 kilos per hour.

At present, however, only two of the mobile ovens are working, since there is no covered accommodation under which to set up the others, and the civilian oven is out of order.

Therefore the present capacity of the bakery is 1,500 kilos per 24 hours.

(3) LAYOUT AND ORGANISATION:

(a) Commodities are received into the commodity store as follows:-

- (i) Flour & Salt: from transfers made by 152 Station & P.O.L. Store, CERRANO. These commodities originally are transferred from 10 Bulk Depot, Naples.

- 6 mobile ovens each with a capacity of 750 kilos per 24 hours.
- 1 permanent oven in the civilian bakery with a capacity of 2,000 kilos per 24 hours.

(Thus the total capacity is 6,500 kilos per 24 hours).

- 1 mixing machine situated in the civilian bakery, with a capacity of approximately 300 kilos per hour.

At present, however, only two of the mobile ovens are working, since there is no covered accommodation under which to set up the others, and the civilian oven is out of order.

Therefore the present capacity of the bakery is 1,500 kilos per 24 hours.

(3) LAYOUT AND ORGANISATION:

(a) Commodities are received into the commodity store as follows :-

- (1) Flour & Salt: From transverse route by 152 Italian & P.O.L. Store, CHESANO. These commodities originally are transferred from 10 Bulk Depot, Naples.

- (2) Yeast: Fresh yeast is received from a civilian brewery in Rome, packed in solid paste form in half-kilo packets.

If flour should require sieving it is sent to a civilian miller in the town, though while the military flour is being milled soldiers are present and also carabinieri are posted, to ensure that no civilians loiter around. Authority is then requested by O.C. Bakery to write-off any amount thus lost (always very small).

Test weighings are carried out on properly sealed flour sacks on receipt and 100% weighings on all re-sown sacks.

- (b) Commodities are transferred to the civilian bakery where a Sergeant Baker supervises the mixing. A trough of prepared yeast is adjacent to the mixing machine and a tap over the machine supplies water. The machine is operated for 20 minutes and then the dough is allowed to settle. The dough is then placed in a long wicker basket and carried along the road to the missen hut. Here the dough is hand-moulded, allowed to settle for 20 minutes and then fed into the ovens. The fuel used in the ovens is wood and the dough is baked for 20 minutes at 220° C.

(4) BREAD PRODUCTION:

The dough is moulded into single loaves, each loaf representing one man's ration for one day, and the yield is as follows :

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100 Kilos Flour	}	Yields 130 Kilos of Bread.
1 " Salt		
2 " Yeast		

If the dough is baked as two half rations the yield is 127 to 128 Kilos of bread.

In the Summer the amount of yeast used is reduced to 500 grammes.

(5) PHYSICAL WAREHOUSING:

(a) The commodity store was inspected and checked and damage were in order. There was, however, a stack of infested flour in the same room as the good flour. Separate recommendation for this should be found. Tally cards were up-to-date.

(b) The bread store was inspected and found in order. A tally card is maintained for recording receipts and issues through store.

(6) FIRE PRECAUTIONS:

At present there are no fire points or any fire extinguishers, though application has been made.

(7) ANTI-RAT PRECAUTIONS:

No anti-rat precautions are being taken. No trouble has so far been experienced.

(8) R.R. WORKS OUTSTANDING:

The Engineers have inspected the civilian even but work has not yet commenced.

(9) DEPOT TRANSPORT:

There is one 15-cwt. motor truck attached to the squad, with a driver of the Automobiles also attached.

(10) ACCOUNTANCY:

The commodity account and bread account were checked and found up-to-date. Every month a board of three officers is held which passes the monthly return before this is despatched to the Ministry of War, and also passes the commodity and bread accounts. (Books were stamped).

(7) ANTI-RAT PRECAUTIONS:

No anti-rat precautions are being taken. No trouble has so far been experienced.

(8) R.M. WORKS COMMANDING:

The Engineers have inspected the civilian oven but work has not yet commenced.

(9) DEPOT TRANSPORT:

There is one 15-cwt. Motor Tanker attached to the depot, with a driver of the Automobilist also attached.

(10) ACCOUNTANCY:

The commodity account and bread account were checked and found up-to-date. Every month a board of three officers is held which passes the monthly return before this is despatched to the Ministry of War, and also passes the commodity and bread accounts. (Books were stamped).

(11) REGIMENTAL:(a) Strength:

Against an authorised War Establishment of 2 Officers and 183 O.Rs. there is at present on the strength of the squad 1 Officer and 58 O.Rs :-

1	2/Lieut.
1	Sgt. Major.
3	Sgts.
3	Cpl. Mess.
3	Cpls.
46	Bakers.

There are no supply clerks, the whole of the book work being done by soldiers of baker trade.

(b) Sleeping Quarters:

The sleeping quarters for the men are totally unsuitable, being in a basement beneath the school, and damp, dark and cold. Only the ground floor and basement of the school are requisitioned.

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- 3 -

c) Messing arrangements:

The cooking facilities comprise one stove fired by wood. When inspected there was one large pot of a brew of beans and pasta on the fire and the whole place was filled with smoke. The preparation room and ration store were filthy. The 2/1st Lt explained that the chimney, which is of a very complicated type, was blocked. It was suggested that there might be a sweep in the village and that anyway the whole matter should be reported at once.

(d) Latrines and Ablutions.

The latrines are on the ground floor of the school and were locked when the inspecting party arrived. The keys were produced by the billet orderly. Washing facilities are only one tap on the outside wall of the school in the yard.

(e) Welfare.

No welfare arrangements are made for the men at all. It appears that they proceed to the village cafes and bars when off duty.

(f) Turn-out of Men.

The men appeared to be on the whole, clean, though many were unshaven and boots were bad.

(g) Stores:

The unit stores were inspected. The laundry facilities for the men are dependant on the ration of soap. There is no extra issue of soap made to bakers for keeping their working clothes clean or for the washing of equipment.

(12) INSPECTING OFFICER'S OPINION AND PROPOSALS.

The inspecting officer's opinion is that the officer in charge is doing a good job and up against many difficulties which are beyond his power. The technical side of the Bakery was on the whole good and the bread produced is up to standard. The men's chief grouse is that they have arduous work and receive no trade pay.

The inspecting officer's proposals are as follows :-

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The inspecting Officer's proposals are as follows :-

(a) Technical.

(i) The civilian bakery should be closed up, the milling machine being moved to the oven area and further covered accommodation set up, and two more mobile ovens brought into use. If this is not possible, the whole of the civilian bakery should be emptied and thoroughly cleaned and whitewashed, and the engineers asked to hurry repairs to the oven.

(ii) Separate accommodation should be found for flour that is found to be infested, so that this can be stacked away from good flour prior to sieving.

(iii) Authority should be requested for an extra issue of soap to bakers for washing their working clothes and utensils.

(iv) Fire points should be established and extinguishers obtained. A point should consist of three buckets of water (with lids) and one of sand with one extinguisher. The buckets may be made from old oil drums with one end cut off and a piece of wood fitted across to form a handle. They should all be two-thirds full.

(b) Regimental.

(i) Fresh accommodation should be found for the men, with adequate cooking facilities, latrines and ablutions.

(ii) A room should be found, equipped with a stove, some chairs and magazines for a rest room for the men. Inquiries should be made for the radio which has been promised. This will give the men some alternative to spending their off-duty hours in the village inn.

