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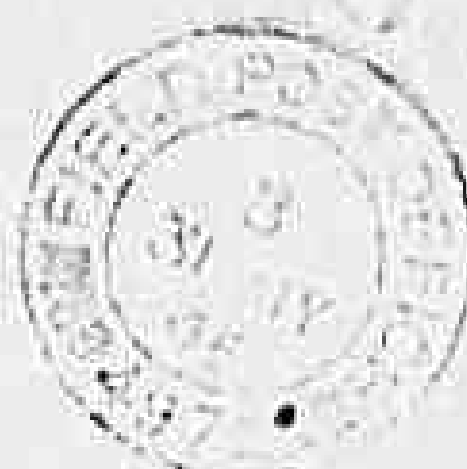
BTU/A/18

WAR DIARY

may 1945

6163
6185

1 JUN 1945
304



O.C. "G" Troop Unit to
Italian Army
C.M.F.

Return Address:-
OCE CMF.

Subject:- War Diaries.

OCE/WD Date 31 MAY 1945

Reference G.R.C. 327/1945.

War Diaries for the unit
under your command have not been
received by this H.Q. as follows:-

ORIGINAL March & April '45

DUPLICATE March '45

Please forward immediately.

C.M.F.

G.H.Q. 2nd Echelon.

(G. F. ATKINS)
Brigadier,
D.A.G.,

6185

For Action/For Index	
G.S.O. II	
Date	File A-18

Army Form (G. 211b).

WAR DIARY or INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY

(Delete heading not required)

Instructions regarding War Diaries and Intelligence Summaries are contained in G.S. Regs. Vol. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100.

Unit: 54 BATTALION 1st INFANTRY DIVISION

At COL B W HARRIS GARRISON

Commanding Officer: S

Month and Year: APRIL 1945

References to Appendices

Summary of Events and Information

Place Date Hour

1

Heavy mortar fire to which the infantry are now well accustomed continues from time to time. C IN MEXICO 4746 and O MEXICO 4846 are singled out

by the enemy for a platoon attack supported by heavy mortar fire: by use of smoke the attackers reach within broadside range of the houses till they are driven off by our Artillery and mortar D.P. On the western side of Route 46 the 2nd Regt sector remains unaltered. Heavy parties from 5 Northampton arrive in 2 in 22 Regt sector prior to the hour over of that area. Meanwhile Col A HARRIS accompanied by Major P W HARRIS carry out the necessary reconno in 24 and 25 Regt sector which will be taken over by 22 Regt within the next few days.

2 in 22 Regt within the next few days.

2 in 22 Regt are heavily mortared and shelled during the night while only a small reconno patrol is reported near 5 in 22 Regt. The 24 Regt sector held by 4 in and 3 in respectively draw attention and the positions of both are mortared. The 5 Northampton succeed to take over the rear points of 2 in 22 Regt in the afternoon. A II Division Major A HARRIS to

APRIL 1945 2:00/00 800 000 000 000

Instructions regarding War Diaries and Intelligence Summaries are contained in F.S. Regs. Vol. I. Monthly War Diaries will be enclosed in A.I. 62412. If this is not available, and for Intelligence Summaries, the cover will be prepared in manuscript.

WAR DIARY

or

INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY

(Date heading not required).

Army Form C. 211b.

Unit **34 MARIANA INFANTRY DIV**

Commanding Officer **LT COL B. R. CARRER, JR.**

Month and Year **April 1945**

Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	References to Appendices
NOVAGA	2		Early hour the hard over is proceeding : everything is going well owing to the liaison carried out by Major F. A. WILKINS, JR., who is liaison liaison crew at 14 22 Regt. During the early morning 2 COA HES carry out their landings on the WEST coast of GUADALCANA LAGUNA which was the scene of the Grupos's first successful attack over water previously.	
	3		During the night the volleys by 3 Northrons of 2 In 22 Regt is completed without incident. The whole sector entails Route 16 in any other corner of Col. MICO and in held by 2 In 21 Regt on the right with 4 In on the left of Route 16 while 3 In is further west. Except for some of enemy supplying their forward posts by means of gun wagons, no activity is noted ; the 3rd mortar crew out burning the area and the 100mm detachments continue to fire on the railway bridge 3 of ALBERT. A few enemy mortars which are have not been previously used against the Campo had without causing any damage.	
	4		4 In 22 Regt take over the sector of 3/15 kmjals and the day areas of	

61-57-1-104 (2-00) (10) 2-13 11-4-2 21-57

In "actions regarding War Diaries and Intelligence Summaries are contained in F.S. Regs. Vol. 1. Monthly War Diaries will be enclosed in A.P. C-2410. If this is not available, and for Intelligence Summaries, the cover will be prepared in manuscript.

WAR DIARY

or

INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY

(Delete heading not required)

Army Form C. 2118.

Unit 54 INFANTRY REGIMENT

Unit

817

34 06-1 B 7 VIND GARDEN 1950

Commanding Officer

Month and Year April 1945

Month and Year

Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	References to Appendices
RAVZHA	6		Gargio Sector takes place when 3 in 24 Regt moves to the left of 1 in 24 to take over 3/8 Punjab sector lying south of RAVZHA 2743. In the 8 ALPHEO sector which was held for a long time by the Gargio, 167 Tuf Bde carry out operation LUTIN, entailing the capturing of the (RAVZ) . the strong point at the head of the Rello from which the Germans were able to observe the southern slopes of GARGIO LUTIN, and which had been unsuccessfully attacked by 20 Garibaldi Bde, holds up the attacking for four hours.	
	7		Heavy mortar fire is an increased scale with an SP firing from near ALPHEO. The 2nd in 24 Regt had over their sector on the right of Route 16 to 5 Northampton has one company area which is taken over by containing the front of 1 in. 2 in 24 Regt moves to the RAVZHA 2743 near MEXICO to rest and re-organize. This final phase in regrouping of the ALPHEO and that had previously been during the GARGIO sector held by 6 in 24 Regt completed the ALPHEO in	

Instructions regarding War Diaries and Intelligence Summaries are contained in F.S. Regs. Vol. 1. Monthly War Diaries will be checked in A.I. Cells. If this is not available, and for Intelligence Summaries, the cover will be prepared in manuscript.

WAR DIARY

or

INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY

(Delete heading not required)

Army Form G. 2118.

Unit 54 INFANTRY REGIMENT

69 UNIT

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Commanding Officer

Month and Year 1945

References to Appendices

Summary of Events and Information

Place Date Hour

3 16 24 Regt sector.

proceeded by support landing and artillery preparation the land moved

attack on the enemy (JUN) defenses taken place in the evening. From

8 Div Div HQ whether C II has gone for Liaison purposes can be seen the

action of the Grenadiers thrown in that sector. The part allotted

to the company is to attack from east of PUNJAB across the JUNGLE and

towards the north of ALPHEM; General HARRIS is to control the

operation which will commence on the following day from 14:00 hours as

21 in the III Div 22 Regt sector. 14000 R H TAYLOR goes to the 2A as

Liaison Officer from the III and C II RA will be with Col A OAKMAN at HQ

7 Arty Regt near the 2A.

At 0500 hrs the Arty preparation started out by 7 Arty Regt and other

supporting Arty on the enemy defenses commences : 25 miles later the Infantry

of 2 Div 22 Regt attack across the JUNGLE to reach the north bank. From

there the Infantry is ordered to face PUNJAB from which however there

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Instructions regarding War Diaries and Intelligence Summaries are contained in F.S. Regs., Vol. I. Monthly War Diaries will be checked in AF C-2114. If this is not available, and for Intelligence Summaries, the cover will be prepared in summary.

WAR DIARY or INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY

(Delete heading not required).

Army Form C. 2118.

Unit 54 THIRTIETH INFANTRY DIV

Commanding Officer Lt Col J. W. HARRIS CAPTAIN 230

Month and Year August 1945

References to Appendices

Summary of Events and Information

Place	Date	Hour	
WARRA	13		For info of the command: there is no contact with the enemy on the entire line down stream to about east. During the night the 7th Army has been the area of the front line near the river, with 36 Div threatening WARRA, and 41 Div of 78 Div ready to move forward towards WARRA and then through the WARRA Gap, the task of the Gruppe in this phase of the battle is completed. During the day the 24 Regt move back to the area WARRA north of the WARRA, and the 22 Regt move to the area to west about WARRA. The 78th Artillery Regt remains stay in their present position. The artillery takes during this period number over 400 and the German have concentrated their main towards the advance of 5 Corps.
	15		24 Regt the Gruppe is concentrated in an area where it will re-organize after its first experience of mobile warfare. The conclusion of the advance is by an area where but the infantry have done well, the only have moved quickly and moved all calls for them, while the German

Instructions regarding War Diaries and Intelligence Summaries are contained in F.S. Regs. Vol. I. Monthly War Diaries will be enclosed in A.F. 2219. If this is not available, and for Intelligence Summaries, the cover will be prepared on transmittal.

WAR DIARY or INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY

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Month and Year April 1945

Army Form C. 2118.
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6

Unit 54 ENGINEER BATTALION UNIT

Commanding Officer Lt Col D. W. WOODS, OBERON, DEO

Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	References to Appendices
WEMA	15		have erected about 10 Bailey Bridges since the Ozone first took over its sector from the Canadians in January.	
			Under the guidance of Capt R. C. WILKINSON, SC Med, the medical services have proved their worth and their foresight has saved many lives.	
			This is the first opportunity to re-organise which the Group have had since they took over the Canadian sector in January.	
	16		Through C I comes the information that the next tank of Ozone will take it to the north of CAMERON in about ten days time. Meanwhile the numerous tanks of re-equipping and inspections of arms will take place within the next few days.	
	19		C I proceeds to WEMA where he will stay here on a fortnight's leave. C II takes over the duties of C I during his absence. The Camps are ordered by J Corps to provide a Company to assist with road maintenance on 56 Div roads. It is not possible to have the order resubmitted.	
	20		There are indications that the Group will be required for its further	

WS 172-100 2-10-45 (Rev. 1-1-45) 510/55

Instructions regarding War Diaries and Intelligence Summaries are contained in P.S. 1-28, Vol. 1, Monthly War Diaries will be enclosed in A.F. C-2118. If this is not available, and for Intelligence Summaries, the cover will be prepared in manuscript.

WAR DIARY or INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY

(Delete heading not required).

Army Form C. 2118.

Unit 5th Infantry Division

1st Cavalry Division

Commanding Officer

Month and Year April 1945

Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	References to Appendices
RAVIA	21		Summary of 1st Cavalry Division on 21 April, 1945. The 1st Cavalry Division was at RAVIA.	
	22		Summary of 1st Cavalry Division on 22 April, 1945. The 1st Cavalry Division was at RAVIA.	
			Summary of 1st Cavalry Division on 23 April, 1945. The 1st Cavalry Division was at RAVIA.	
			Summary of 1st Cavalry Division on 24 April, 1945. The 1st Cavalry Division was at RAVIA.	
			Summary of 1st Cavalry Division on 25 April, 1945. The 1st Cavalry Division was at RAVIA.	
			Summary of 1st Cavalry Division on 26 April, 1945. The 1st Cavalry Division was at RAVIA.	
			Summary of 1st Cavalry Division on 27 April, 1945. The 1st Cavalry Division was at RAVIA.	
			Summary of 1st Cavalry Division on 28 April, 1945. The 1st Cavalry Division was at RAVIA.	
			Summary of 1st Cavalry Division on 29 April, 1945. The 1st Cavalry Division was at RAVIA.	
			Summary of 1st Cavalry Division on 30 April, 1945. The 1st Cavalry Division was at RAVIA.	

Instructions regarding War Diaries and Intelligence Summaries are contained in P.S. Form, Vol. 1, Monthly War Diaries will be enclosed in A.F. C-2119. If this is not available, and for Intelligence Summaries, the cover will be prepared in manuscript.

WAR DIARY or INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY

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Army Form C. 2118.

Unit 54 INFANTRY LIANSON (1944)

12

Commanding Officer Lt. COL. R. H. GARDNER, DSO.

Month and Year April 1945

Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	References to Appendices
RAVENS	22		Recon party from 54 REG: Group HQ considers in such recon party necessary as far as they are concerned. 5 Corps are not needing transport to augment that of the Group.	
	23		In the morning the transport from 5 Corps is late, but by midday 21 Regt with 2 Regt 7 Arty Regt are in the area HANOVER and pushing forward towards GERMANY. The advance goes well but the bridges at GERMANY have been destroyed, the Group considers to build a Bailey bridge over the canal at L. 2.5.45. The infantry finding a way across, pushed on foot towards GERMANY without encountering the enemy.	
	24		Group HQ moves from RAVERS to the HQ at GERM 4.5.45 which has been secured by the Recon party of 54 REG which is now there. The transport for 22 Regt arrives late from Corps area but by midday the Regt, with the remaining Regt 7 Arty Regt, Gerdin and National services are moving into the new area + GPR and DLRs are due to follow with the Recon parties in a few days time. Forward arm and patrol groups are formed.	

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Instructions regarding War Diaries and Intelligence Summaries are contained in P.S. Regs., Vol. I. Monthly War Diaries will be included in A.P. 62119. If this is not available, and for Intelligence Summaries, the cover will be prepared in manuscript.

April 1945

WAR DIARY

or

INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY

(Delete heading not required).

Army Form C. 2118.

Unit 54 HINDEN LIAISON UNIT

9919

14 COL B W 1943 CARTER DEC

Commanding Officer

Month and Year

Summary of Events and Information

References to Appendices

Place	Date	Hour	
TIME	27		every res. force supported by a tank holds up the advance: the 6-ers are used with effect and the advance continues up to the river with 2 Bn on the night, 1 Bn at CAVAYRES in the centre, and 3 Bn on the left. C. II visits 24 Regt Bn with General PROBYN and sees the ferries working: the officer in control is returned to Div HQ by General PROBYN: as yet only one 25-pr gun has crossed the river, the infantry being now out of range of all their other guns. One Bty of 7 Arty Regt has however been directed across the main 20 bridges which have been constructed near Route 16 on 5 Corps axis. DIA & GHI 54 INF has arranged for other transport also to fill the allotment given to CAVAYRES to use the main bridges. 22 Regt are now directed towards LERO 5740 which lies east of AUBA. Arrived east of 44 REGT Regt from 56 Div contact 24 Regt, while 28 CAVAYRES INF move on the 22 Inf Regt axis. 9 Coy 24 Regt cross the AUBA during the night. The bridge at CAVAYRES is found possible for infantry during the day and ferries are put into

Army Form C. 2118.

WAR DIARY
or
INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY

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Month and Year April 1945

Unit 54 DIVISION IN SOUTH VIETNAM
Commanding Officer Lt Col B J BAKER DSO

Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	References to Appendices
THANH	25		Two both up and down stream. 21 Regt continue their advance to the south of the Cao Lanh in COMBAT where they held. Many PW are taken, and abandoned weapons, guns and trucks scattered along the roads are picked up by the infantry advance. Supplies are hoisted across the PO but there is a slight shortage of petrol. The greater part of 7 Arty Regt have now moved north of the river. Further allotments of transport to use the main PO bridges are granted by 5 Corps. 22 Regt are moving north of COMBAT and by getting their own ferry in operation over the ALPHAS river northwards. A party consisting of engineers and motor cyclists under Col PHUQUA moves northwards towards MARIEN 6757. Two REGTS arrive to transport stores for COMBAT over the PO, but one immediately moves down. HQ 54 DIV conforms with Group HQ which moves to THANH. During the advance 23 COMBAT DIV have operated in the coastal sector but Capt PHUQUA arrives at HQ with information that 2 P A having landed at COMBAT have entered into overtures with the Cao Lanh garrison as to terms of surrender: as no such	

Army Form C. 2118

WAR DIARY or INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY

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Month and Year April 1945

Unit 54 BATTAL ITALIAN ARMY

Commanding Officer Lt Col J W WOOD CARTER DSO

Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	References to Appendices
ADRIA	29		conditional surrender is acceptable, Capt WHITE is directed to 5 Corps. Lieut General KNIGHTLEY CR., DSO., OBE., visits General PRINCE with information that 5 Corps are now halting, south of the line VIGNON - PAVOVA and that GERMANY will prepare to concentrate for much needed rest and re-organisation. On his return from 5 CORPS, Capt WHITE brings back information that one Squadron of Armoured cars will be available if the Germans in CHIOGALLA do not surrender unconditionally; the garrison surrendered, being found to number 400 instead of the 1000 mentioned when terms of honourable surrender were sought. 24 HUNT have meanwhile pushed on to LIZONE DI SACCIO 4755 and 22 HUNT towards COSENTINO 5032, where the bridge and road become part of the main axis of 56 DIV. Col A FERRARA and his party reach MISTRE 6757 and continue to VIGONE where they place the Italian flag. DUXES and DAUST with SO REGE remain at OUDIGORO and will follow HQ 51 BLU	

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