

ACC

10000/120/4808

G 10

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G 10

SCHOOLS - R.T.C.

(47)

MAR. 2, 1945 - June 15, 1945

COPY

17 JUN 1945

372

SUBJECT:- Administration

H' BTI IRTG ICF

Ref: BTI/A.1/265

7 June 1945

Comd.,
No. 3 (Genio) Regiment,
BRACCIANO.Comandante,
Scuola Artieri

From the Scuola Artieri point of view, I have a number of important administrative remarks to make about the Genio barracks.

1. MESSSES.

After four months there are still no messes for the men to sit down and have their food in a definite place. At present nearly all food is eaten in sleeping quarters, refuse is left all over the camp and washing up facilities are without organization. With a proper mess close to the cookhouse all waste and untidiness can be prevented, washing up facilities can easily be organized and the men are thousand times more comfortable. I know it is very difficult to obtain tables, forms and tents at this time but other schools have done it. I feel sure that with sufficient effort and continued applications to higher authority, decent messes could soon be inaugurated.

2. BARRACK TIDINESS.

There are quantities of unwanted stores, bricks, odd pieces of wood, derelict German equipment, broken china urinals, remains of old motor cars, etc, etc, all over the camp. It would appear that the daily cleaning up parties use the presence of the contractors as an excuse for doing nothing. I think it is possible to make the BRACCIANO Genio barracks smarter than any other barracks I have seen in ITALY. The old signs above the entrances to the blocks MUST be removed and the SCUOLA ARTIERI and SCUOLA COLLEGAMENTI put in their places.

3. HYGIENE.

The latrines were very good and really well dug when last seen. But urinals and latrines are not always used. On May 30th the Orderly

is eaten in sleeping quarters, refuse is left all over the camp and washing up facilities are without organization. With a proper mess close to the cookhouse all waste and untidiness can be prevented, washing up facilities can easily be organized and the men are thousand times more comfortable. I know it is very difficult to obtain tables, forms and tents at this time but other schools have done it. I feel sure that with sufficient effort and continued applications to higher authority, decent messes could soon be inaugurated.

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3. HYGIENE.

The latrines were very good and really well dug when last seen. But urinals and latrines are not always used. On May 30th the Orderly Officer was noticed to pass by a man urinating against a wall without even checking him. Somehow more discipline must be enforced.

4. TURNOUT.

The standard of turnout has deteriorated. There is now plenty of headgear available and no one should be allowed to walk about the barracks without a hat on.

JCB/asj.

/s/ JC. BLACKLAND,
Major RE
SORE

For Action/For Init.	
14.11.11	22.0.11
LAD	
F. 610	

6 JUN Recd

344.

SUBJECT:- Regimental Situation

'H' BTL IRTC ICF

Ref: BTL/A.10/260

5 June 1945

Comd.,
 'P' BTL IRTC ICF
 CC, 'G' Trg Unit

The following is a translation (modified) of a letter from
 CC No.2 Regiment.

"The actual strength of the Regiment as it appears in the daily
 returns does not present a true picture of the number of men available
 for training or posting.

The following is an explanation.

1. Establishment and Control.

To carry out its proper functions the Regiment needs the following
 staff.

	Officers.	NCOs and Men.
Regimental H.Q.	17	38
HQ Company.	5	54
Drivers & Pioneers		40
Band		51
Soldiers for various duties.		52
(Cook, batmen, barbers, storemen, waiters, shoemakers, etc, etc).	5	21 (1)
Battalion HQ.	6	37 (11)
Each Company. (5 Platoons)		

(i) Clerk, Telephonists, runners, mess batmen.

(ii) Section Commanders, instructors, barbers, buglers, room

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Battalion HQ.	6	37 (11)
Each Company. (5 Platoons)		

(i) Clerk, Telephonists, runners, mess batmen.

(ii) Section Commanders, Instructors, barbers, Buglers room orderlies, storemen, clerks, etc.

Total. Officers. 109

NCOs & Men. 742

70

NOTE:

It will appear that much of the above is excessive.

- (1) The band is not essential.
- (2) Regiment HQ appears overstaffed. It must however, be realised that

(i) The 40 Pioneers are necessary because no contractors work on the building.

(ii) The drivers etc of the specialist school are on the strength of No.2 Regiment.

(iii) There are an immense number of officers who use CESANO as a transit camp and are always posted to No.2 Regiment.

For Action/Section	
G50 II	
Date	File 92

2./.....

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2. Guards and Duties.

The following daily squads are found by the Regiment for which the men in para 1 cannot be touched.

	Senior NCO.	Junior NCO.	Men.
(1) Guard on Barracks.	1	1	6
(2) Carrier and Gun Park.		1	3
(3) Regimental transport.		1	3
(4) Div Clothing Store.		1	3
(5) Div Petrol Store.		1	3
(6) Div Ammunition Dump.	1	3	12
(7) Regiment.	1	3	9
(8) Posto di Blocco, Ponte MILVIO.	1	1	8
(9) Patrol at ANGUILLARA.	-	-	12
(10) " " CESSANO.	-	1	3
(11) 3rd Lotto (Internal).	-	2	-
(12) Div Magazini	1	2	4
<u>TOTAL.</u>	5	17	66

Working on the normal rule that a man must have only one Guard every three days, this needs:-

Senior NCOs
Junior NCOs
Soldiers.

15
51
198

69

(7) Regiment.	1	3	9
(8) Posto di Blocco, Ponte MILVIO.	1	1	8
(9) Patrol at ANGUILLARA.	-	-	12
(10) " " CESANO.	-	1	3
(11) 3rd Lotto (Internal).	-	2	-
(12) Div Magazzini	1	2	4
<u>TOTAL.</u>	5	17	66

Working on the normal rule that a man must have only one Guard every three days, this needs:-

Senior NCOs	15
Junior NCOs	51
Soldiers,	199
	69

That is - 264 ORs.

To this must be added that there is always about 20% of the Regiment on leave, sick or in hospital, let us say 317 men.

Taken all round 1,059 men is needed to actually run the Regiment and do the Guards.

3. Actual Number of Men (Employment)

NCOs and Men in the Regiment 1461. These may be divided as follows:-

(i) Group (At School or at courses)	...	...	207
(ii) In training - 1st week.	...	...	40
6th week.	...	...	265
(iii) Group available for duties, permanent staff, etc.	...	...	588

The departure of 167 men for CREMA and 37 Grenadiers for VERCELLI (drawn partly from the third and partly from the second groups) has so diminished the number of men that it is necessary to touch the men of the first Group.

The result/.....

- 3 -

The result if there is nobody available for courses, schools, reinforcements and the other various requests of officers and Commanders.

NOTE:- A lot of the above is exaggerated, but definitely the situation is highly unsatisfactory.

WLP/asj

WLP
Major GSO.II
Inf Training

SUBJECT:-- Training.

Comd,
 'P' HLI

 'G' Trg Unit.

'H' HLI BTRC ICF

Ref: BTL/A.10/100

3 April 1945

The following points and remarks are made as at present the organisation of training and the general discipline are such that it appears to be a waste of time for me to act in my present capacity as GSO.II Infantry Training.

1. Anti-Tank Firing.

It was arranged that the Infantry School would fire A/Tk guns at 10 AGRA range at CIVITAVECCHIA today, Tuesday, 3rd April. I personally took, last Thursday, a representative (the A/Tk officer of the Infantry School) down to meet 10 AGRA representative and also to look at the range. I found 10 AGRA extremely helpful in that they took responsibility for safety precautions and for the general conduct of firing particularly, out of the hands of the Italians in a way which would not have been done for a corresponding British Unit. It was agreed with the officer from the Infantry School that he would fire at 1000 hours on Tuesday, 3 April and that the firing would be supervised by Capt CAMWOOD of the 10 Trg Team RA, who would also supply 2 Sgts to assist in the Firing Point instruction.

These arrangements were confirmed in writing to the Infantry School and to HQ, RAC ICF. Being somewhat nervous as to whether the arrangements made were fully understood and fully appreciated, on Monday 2 April I went along to the Infantry school but could find no officer. I then went along to see Col SIYO who ordered Major CORBADO to check up on the arrangements of the Infantry School and HQ, RAC ICF. I was assured that all was prepared. Still not being particularly happy, later in the day I checked up with the transport arrangements with Capt VILLASINI and Major CORBADO both of whom assured me and to my own satisfaction that things really were prepared.

As it turned out, the transport was so late that ~~the officer of 10 Trg Team RA refused to allow the firing party to proceed to the range, considering it a waste of time.~~ *firing did not take place.*

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It is not felt that these instances are the fault of any individual officer but goes to show that when an order is given it is not carried out.

2. Physical Training.

This has been a constant source of trouble since I have been here. I have stated that my Physical Training Instructors are willing to take physical training anywhere and at any time a Regimental Commander may desire. Numerous arrangements have been made in the past with comparative satisfaction from No.1 Regiment but none whatsoever from No.2 Regiment.

(2)

2. Physical Training (Cont'd)

At 0700 hours this morning, Tuesday, 3 April, my Physical Training Instructors went to No.1 Regiment to view and assist PT of No.1 Regiment in accordance with their programme. There was none! It is pointed out moreover that No.1 Regiment have submitted to me a training programme giving work on Monday. This regiment knew perfectly well that no work was likely to take place on Monday. To submit a programme in this manner is a waste of paper. It shows no interest whatsoever on the part of the Regimental Commanders and unless I am certain the training will take place or at least attempted at the times and dates stated, I can be of no assistance whatsoever.

3. Hygiene.

The Medical Officer, assisted by British W.O.s, has been attempting to improve the standard of hygiene throughout the camp and have received great co-operation from the Italians, particularly from the Medical Officer of No.1 Regiment. However, during the Easter break the hygiene standards previously achieved have sunk once again to the lowest of levels and the habit of leaving excreta in the Regimental lines has once again crept in. The whole of the front of No.2 Regiment has the appearance of a refuse dump.

4. Training in General.

At approximately 0930 hours this morning I walked through the camp to see any training that might be in progress. It was noticeable that the standard of dress and turnout has fallen since the Easter break. There was training in No.1 Regiment; there was training at the Infantry School; as I passed No.2 Regiment there was shooting inside the building (the PETTINA) and as I returned a further shot was fired from inside the building. There did not appear to be any great amount of training in the No.2 Regiment area.

5. Carrier Instruction.

On approximately 17 March 1945, 42 carriers were collected from TOR SAPIENZA by a party from this Centre. They were handed over to Major CORRADO together with certain tools and spare parts. BTU/B1/150 refers. It will be noticed that in para 4 spare parts and accessories were, it was suggested, to be divided as far as possible among the carriers. These parts etc, are still in the stores and no effort has been made to divide this equipment, and further on the 28 March 1945, BTU/B1/222 draws attention to the fact that the associated carrier stores are still in the store house. They are still there. These Instructions are in addition to verbal 66 conversations Major Corrado - Capt Southurst.

A further letter concerning general carrier policy has been written by me. It is hoped that this will be acted upon forthwith as at present, owing to petty pilfering, no fewer than 35 of the 42 carriers lack batteries and the vast majority of the carriers have had their electrical equipment tampered with. All carriers had batteries at TOR SAPIENZA.

It does not seem to be fully realised that some-one will pay for this.

(3)

6. Infantry Specialists School

This should have been started today. Owing to lack of co-operation the Commander - Major VIGILINI - found this morning that neither his students, instructors or any of his accommodation was ready for him to start.

7. General.

Of 10 Private soldiers and Corporals spoken to by me this morning, 10 admitted that they had nothing to do. These soldiers were a fair cross section of the men at this centre here at GERSANO. It is difficult for me to give an accurate figure as to how many officers and how many men had not returned from leave. I am informed by DADOS that in his department about 50% was the answer, and I myself throughout the morning saw numerous officers and men returning from leave.

It was understood that Monday was to be the day of collection and of organisation so that we could start normal training today, Tuesday, 3rd April. It is only too apparent that yesterday, Monday, 2nd April, was considered the 4th day of the Easter break and that in some cases a fifth day has been granted.

The above headings and remarks are not universal but are wide spread. The Infantry School was functioning well and a guard of the 1st Regiment absolutely excellent. It is, however, only too apparent that many officers are keener on 7 days leave than on producing a new Italian Army. This is to be accepted. But, when petty pilfering of ropes, the magnetic parts of some types of mines and of other material, erected by British Personnel, takes place, it makes one believe that this Centre is a mine for the Black Market rather than a training Centre, and has a most depressing effect on any Italians or British who have worked to try and make this a good show.

WLP/asj

W. P. a
Major GSO.II,
Inf Training.

SUBJECT: Civilian Constructional Contracts at
CASSINO, BRACCIO and MINERVA, and
their influence on the Italian.

1. 1944. 1945. 1946.
2. 1947. 1948. 1949.
A.C. (M.A.A.) 1944.

Ref: 1.2/1/1940

29 March 1940.

To: 1.2.
Liam Foran 5th Com.
A.C. (M.A.A.). (1 copies).

1. It is an unfortunate but inevitable fact that the present of
building, and in some cases the actual building, of Cassino, Braccio
and MinerVA, are being seriously delayed by the relatively slow progress in the rebuilding
and reconstruction of the building at the area covered by the 1.2.

2. All contracts have been placed by the Director General of the Ministry
of the Interior, with various civilian contractors, and while the
standard of work varies and the degree of progress is inconsistent, it may be
said generally that the majority of contractors have done very well indeed in
the face of almost impossible difficulties. The list of firms engaged
is given at Appendix 'A'.

3. These difficulties are mainly those of building, demolition and transport.

(a) The problem with regard to building materials has to be that all
material, without exception, is controlled by the Ministry of the Interior
the jurisdiction of the Ministry. Civilian contractors receiving stores
or material have, in the first place, to obtain permission of the
respective building material through the Ministry. The only alternative
is to purchase in the open market place, in the present state of
Italian industry, involves prohibitive cost.

(b) The next problem is to transport such material to the site.
There are virtually no motor heavy trucks available in Italy and
very elaborate procedure is required to enable material to be
partly from the Ministry of the Interior.

Hence, coupled with the delay in the building, the building materials, - (M.A.A.)
is caused by the present condition of the Ministry of the Interior - (M.A.A.)
available.

3.1.3.3. Gen. Costelloe, with various civilian contractors, and while the standard of work varies and the degree of supervision is inconsistent, it may be said generally that the majority of contractors have done very well indeed. In the face of almost insuperable difficulties. The list of firms employed is given in Appendix 'A'.

5. These difficulties are mainly those of building, supplies and transport.

- (a) The position with regard to building material is seen to be that all material, without exception, is controlled by I.A.A.C. authorization under the jurisdiction of I.A.A.C. Civilian contractors requiring stores or material have, in the first place, to obtain permission of the Committee Building Material through I.A.C. channels. The only alternative is to purchase in the open market which, in the present state of Italian industry, involves prohibitive cost.
- (b) The main problem is to transport such materials to the site. There are virtually no motor lorries, trucks or trailers in Italy, and very elaborate procedure is required to enable contractors to obtain partly worn trucks through I.A.C. channels.

Hence, coupled with the delay in obtaining the initial materials, further delay is caused by the frequent incidence of the war-out and shortage of materials available.

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4. C.I.B., I.A.A.C. has authorized the release of a large quantity of building material and fortunately a considerable proportion of this has already on the site, but such supplies are rapidly becoming exhausted and the problems referred to in the preceding paragraph are now becoming increasingly serious.
5. In an endeavour to improve matters, the matter has a direct approach to C.I.B. with a request that his Department should take a direct interest in speeding up the contracts and deposit an I.A.C. Officer permanently to supervise the work.
6. C.I.B. ordered a general survey of the existing position to be made, as a result of which a comprehensive report was prepared.
7. It is understood that this report was discussed with the Italian Commander of I.A.A.C.
8. At a meeting in Rome on 28 March, the matter was discussed and it had been decided that, in view of the immense extent of the work involved, C.I.B., I.A.A.C. was unable to meet the requests referred to in paragraph 5, and, in fact, was unable to do anything more than at present, to assist in speeding up the completion of the work.

...../

- 2 -

9. The target date for the basic completion of all contracts is believed to have been 1st April 1955, as on that date it was anticipated that all training and schools of instruction would be able to proceed, unimpeded by deficiencies in buildings. This is not the case and it is considered essential that E.M.A. of Porton School should be informed that the supply of trained representatives will be strictly limited until facilities for training are substantially improved.

10. The following are the main factors which impede the progress of training :-

(a) The approach road to CHURCH is severely becoming impassable and as it is the only practicable route to RICE and to HILLINGDON and HAZELHURST, all vehicles are compelled to use it. Its condition is such that vehicles are deteriorating very rapidly and the strain on the repair facilities at the Centre (19 Porton School is now not left) is excessive.

(b) The grave condition of the road between Draxham and HAZELHURST.

Contracts for (c) have been placed since the 1st, but owing to lack of materials and transport, virtually nothing has been done. It is believed that as this is now classed as a military road it falls within the jurisdiction of 104 C.R.E., who actually placed the contract.

(c) HAZELHURST - Central Training Schools.

Six large huts for the Hazelnut Training School require completion; only three are actually completed, but progress is considerably rapid. The large private house for the Hazelnut School requires conversion; work has only just started. The earliest date, if adequate materials are available, is 30 April. Another hut is required for the School of Administration.

(d) HAZELHURST.

Buildings and Hazelnut School.

Doors are required for all rooms - the windows are almost all the C.R.E.'s report.

There are virtually no windows and the walls consist of a large number of holes. Latrines and washing, necessitated, are not yet completed.

(e) HAZELHURST - Artillery Barracks.

Work is proceeding well and although a great deal remains to be done, it is not seriously affecting training.

Contracts for (c) have been about one thousand, but owing to lack of materials and transport, virtually nothing has been done. It is believed that as time goes on, a military road is being built within the jurisdiction of 104 C.A.B., who actually placed the contract.

(c) MAZIMBA - General Training Schools.

Six large huts for the Mazimba Training School require erection; only three are actually completed, but progress is continuing rapidly. The large private house for the Technical School requires conversion; work has only just started. The earliest date, if adequate materials are available, is 30 April. Another hut is required for the School of Administration.

(d) MACCUBANO. Engineers and Signals School.

Doors are required for all rooms - the numbers are shown in the C.A.B.'s report. There are virtually no windows and the walls consist of a large number of holes. Latrines and washing accommodation are not yet completed.

(e) MUCHOPELO - Artillery Barracks.

Work is proceeding well and although a great deal remains to be done, it is not seriously affecting training.

(f) Medunjanen School - CHURCH.

Deficiencies of content, transport and materials are seriously impeding the completion of the essential buildings, though further astonishing progress has been made in the face of human difficulties.

(g) Drivers School - CHURCH.

The same remarks apply to this School also, in addition, the water supply is not yet completed.

Nevertheless, it is hoped that both these Schools (f) and (g) (above) will be operating, though not at maximum efficiency or output, by 30 April.

(h) C.O.P.R. School - CHURCH.

The construction of a school, which is essential, although surveyed has not yet commenced. Requires to doors and windows, and still structural alterations still remain to be carried out, but these are not seriously affecting the state of training.

...../3.

- 3 -

(3) Nos. 1 & 2 Infantry Bns. and the Infantry School, CAMPINO.

None of these buildings have any windows or doors. The floors have been finished up, with the result that barracks rooms are improving and dark. The replacement of those brick walls by concrete, reinforced glass is an enormous task, but is considered essential in the matter of the towers, the live and watch in these buildings, is to be maintained.

Progress is being made and training is steadily improving, but at the principle of "have man in command now", the task is made a great deal more difficult by the lack of recent ammunition.

Cooking accommodation, washing and latrine facilities are improving, but on account of organizational work remains to be done.

Finally the electrical contract is in itself an enormous undertaking and no there appears to be a complete absence of essential electrical equipment, it is very much feared that this will never be completed, unless the matter is taken up at a higher level.

Conclusion.

11. In order to minimize over-expenditure and to enable buildings originally designed for living to be utilized as class rooms, the main use is being made of tents. Each school or group has now a small tented annex, where surplus students are accommodated, but the supply of tents is inadequate to meet all demands. The position would be greatly improved if tents could be provided for class-rooms and mess rooms, and with this in view, application has been made for the supply of:

252 - 130-11. Tents (100 have been released as above).
and 66 - Nissan (or equivalent) buses.

Of the latter six have been released but have not yet arrived.

12. It is felt that the most serious consideration should be given to a very high level to the provision of the Contractors, and that further consideration should be given to the advantages which would accrue if the full resources of the A.E. were devoted to assisting these Contractors. In the completion of the license tasks which they have undertaken. All buildings in the area are now being surveyed and it is the intention, as soon as the results are obtained, to utilize those in appropriate locations.

Conclusion.

11. In order to minimize over-crowding and to enable buildings originally designed for living to be utilized in other ways, the military use of these buildings is being studied. Each school or group has now a small tented annex, where surplus students are accommodated, but the supply of tents is inadequate to meet all needs. The possibility could be greatly improved if huts could be provided for class-room and mess rooms, and with this in view, application has been made for the supply of:

252 - 130-lb. Tents (100 have been released 2/12/50).
and 66 - Hinson (or equivalent) huts.

Of the latter six have been released but have not yet arrived.

12. It is felt that the most serious consideration should be given to a very high level to the utilization of the Contractors, and that further consideration might well be given to the advantages which would accrue if the full resources of the A.E. were devoted to assisting these Contractors in the completion of the various tasks which they have undertaken. All buildings in the area are now being surveyed and it is the intention, as soon as repair contracts can be placed, to utilize these for accommodation in lieu of tents. It is understood that the Ministry of War has no longer any interest in these buildings for other purposes.

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LW/ah.

Internal.

1st Bn 17th Div 122 (2 copies) ✓
1st Bn 17th Div " (1 copy)
1st Bn 17th Div " (5 copies)

File.

Plot.

W. R. Dwyer (2)

Lieut-Col. H.A.

APPENDIX 'A' to
 'P' BU C.4/1/168
 Dated 29 Mar. 1945

Impresa	CORNETTO ING. GIUSEPPE.	-	-	CESINO
"	GIUNASTI ING. MARIO.	-	-	CESANO
"	VERNICCHIO CESARE	-	-	CESANO
"	PIORONI ARNELO	-	-	CESANO
"	VITTORI VITTORIO	-	-	CESANO
"	ANSALDO	-	-	CASERTA FUNZIONALTE, BRACCIALINO.
"	LABOR	-	-	BRACCIALINO.
"	FERRELLI	-	-	CASERTA, GONTEZ BRACCIALINO
"	FERRELLI	-	-	BRACCIALINO.
"	CASERINI	-	-	BRACCIALINO.

"	VITTORI VINTONIO	-	-	CICCARO
"	ANGELO	-	-	CASERNA FUNZIONALE, BRACCIANO.
"	LABOR	-	-	BRACCIANO.
"	PEREGRINI	-	-	CASERNA COSTA Z BRACCIANO
"	PEREGRINI	-	-	BRACCIANO.
"	CASERNA	-	-	BRACCIANO.

~~For B.M.O. Report.~~

SUBJECT:-

Italian School of Administration."H" British Trg Unit
ITC IEF

Ref: BIL/G.1/49

21 March 1945

Lt Col N.E.C. Watts,
DME, AFHQ.

1. Ref your DO/IEP/17/1/MT1 dated 14 March 45.
2. Replies to questions contained in para 2 of CMCV School of Adm letter TS/1 are as follows.

- (a) Yes. There will be a school of hygiene but it is felt that it may take longer to get going than some of the schools. The School of Administration will, therefore, start with a Medical Officer attached giving lectures.

It would be of assistance if DME could suggest a scale of equipment for the School of Hygiene based on that of the CMCV. This will assist in indenting for equipment.

- (b) It is not proposed initially to run a Camouflage course but we will attempt to build up on the basis of a museum something on the lines of the CMCV.
- (c) Mountain Warfare equipment is being indented for. As regards the sale aspect of Mountain Warfare, we are already well off for these and the Italians are experienced in this and should present no problems.
- (d) This is being discussed.
- (e) Great difficulty has been encountered in finding out what the function of an Italian School of Administration is. It is intended to teach administration on British lines so that the Gruppi can function efficiently in the line on the British supply system, and that the hygiene standards shall be the same as for the corresponding British formation.

No interference will be made with the Italian conception of Military Law.

The School, it is hoped, will start with 30 students on a Unit Administration course with a further 20 on the School of Hygiene when this functions.

- (f) It is hoped that at least a proportion of the officers will be able to do this.

- 2 -

- (g) The opening day of the school of Administration is entirely dependent on constructional progress by civilian contractors and the efforts which the Italian staff are prepared to make. It is felt that this school could start before the 8 April 45 but it is more likely to be about 15 April 1945.

3. As regards your personal comments on the progress of the School of Administration. The English and Italian system being so different, it is felt that some small adaptations must be made to the system as taught at Benevento. This will be based on the experience of the Gruppi.

WLP

Major, GSO.II,
Inf. Training.

WLP/asj.

59

III BT V Sp ~~A2~~

11/19/45

1st Lt. J. B. ...
c/o ...
... (Sgt.) ...

... 2/1/44

... 10/10

18

... 10/10 ...

... 10/10 ...

Summary

... of ... and ...

(1) ...

(2) ...

(3) ...

(4) ...

(5) ...

(6) ...

(7) ...

(8) ...

(9) ...

(10) ...

(11) ...

(12) ...

should be used in the following paragraphs:

- (a) That the nature, extent, and results of the work.
- (b) That the results of the work (including progress) should be kept in the hands of the staff.
- (c) That the results of the work should be kept in the hands of the staff, and that the results of the work should be kept in the hands of the staff, and that the results of the work should be kept in the hands of the staff.

(2) It is decided that the results of the work should be kept in the hands of the staff, and that the results of the work should be kept in the hands of the staff.

58

- (a) A person (including the staff) at the time of the work, and that the results of the work should be kept in the hands of the staff.

17,500

- (a) In the event of a person (including the staff) at the time of the work, and that the results of the work should be kept in the hands of the staff.

3,500

- (a) In the event of a person (including the staff) at the time of the work, and that the results of the work should be kept in the hands of the staff.

3,500

Notes: The results of the work should be kept in the hands of the staff, and that the results of the work should be kept in the hands of the staff.

...../2

- 3 -

Its administrative staff and training equipment will be furnished by implementing the application contained in VII/35/35 in so far as it relates to the original First or 'Patrioti' Div. Authority will be sought for this by K.M.I.A.

At a later date the whole Reinforcement Holding Regiment, complete with its staff and equipment, will be transferred to the forward zone as soon as circumstances warrant.

Major IMBRY will be responsible for providing supervision in the establishment of both the camp for the SERVIZIO Div. and the Reinforcement Holding Regt.

3. Thus the total strength of the R.T.C. for which accommodation will be provided will amount, (inclusive of permanent staff) to 15,000, which is considerably in excess of the paper ceiling, but it should be borne in mind that :-

(a) It is improbable that the Reception Camp will be at its full capacity of 2,500, and

(b) The Reinforcement Holding Regt., although administered and controlled by the R.T.C., is definitely surplus to Establishment and was not contemplated in the original ceiling of 11,250 (plus administration and training staff).

4. By this means the grave problems of accommodation which have hitherto seriously hampered training, appear to be overcome and every effort will be made to put these decisions into effect as soon as possible. Requirements of tentage and hutting and accommodation stores will be prepared by the D.A.A. & Q.M.G. and the necessary tenders submitted through the proper channels.

5. It is understood that the personnel of the Carabinieri Division, the subject of proposal No. 3, sub-para. c and d of Appendix 'B' to G.1/1/39, will be diverted elsewhere and that no provision for their accommodation at CESANO need be made.

6. The foregoing clears up all the points raised in Memorandum G.1/1/39 of 17 March with the exception of Proposal No. 4 (f) - (assessment of holding capacity) which it is understood to be a purely Italian matter and the final authorisation of the new War Establishment for the B.L.U. at CESANO, which is being held in abeyance until after the 23 March, when the new War Establishment of K.M.I.A. is being considered.

H. B. ...

and was not contemplated in the original ceiling of 11,250 (plus administration and training staff).

4. By this means the grave problems of accommodation which have hitherto seriously impeded training, appear to be overcome and every effort will be made to put these decisions into effect as soon as possible. Requirements of tentage and hutting and accommodation stores will be prepared by the D.A.A. & G.H.C. and the necessary tenders submitted through the proper channels.

5. It is understood that the personnel of the Garibaldi Division, the subject of proposal No.3, sub-para. c and d of Appendix 'B' to G.1/1/39, will be diverted elsewhere and that no provision for their accommodation at CESANO need be made.

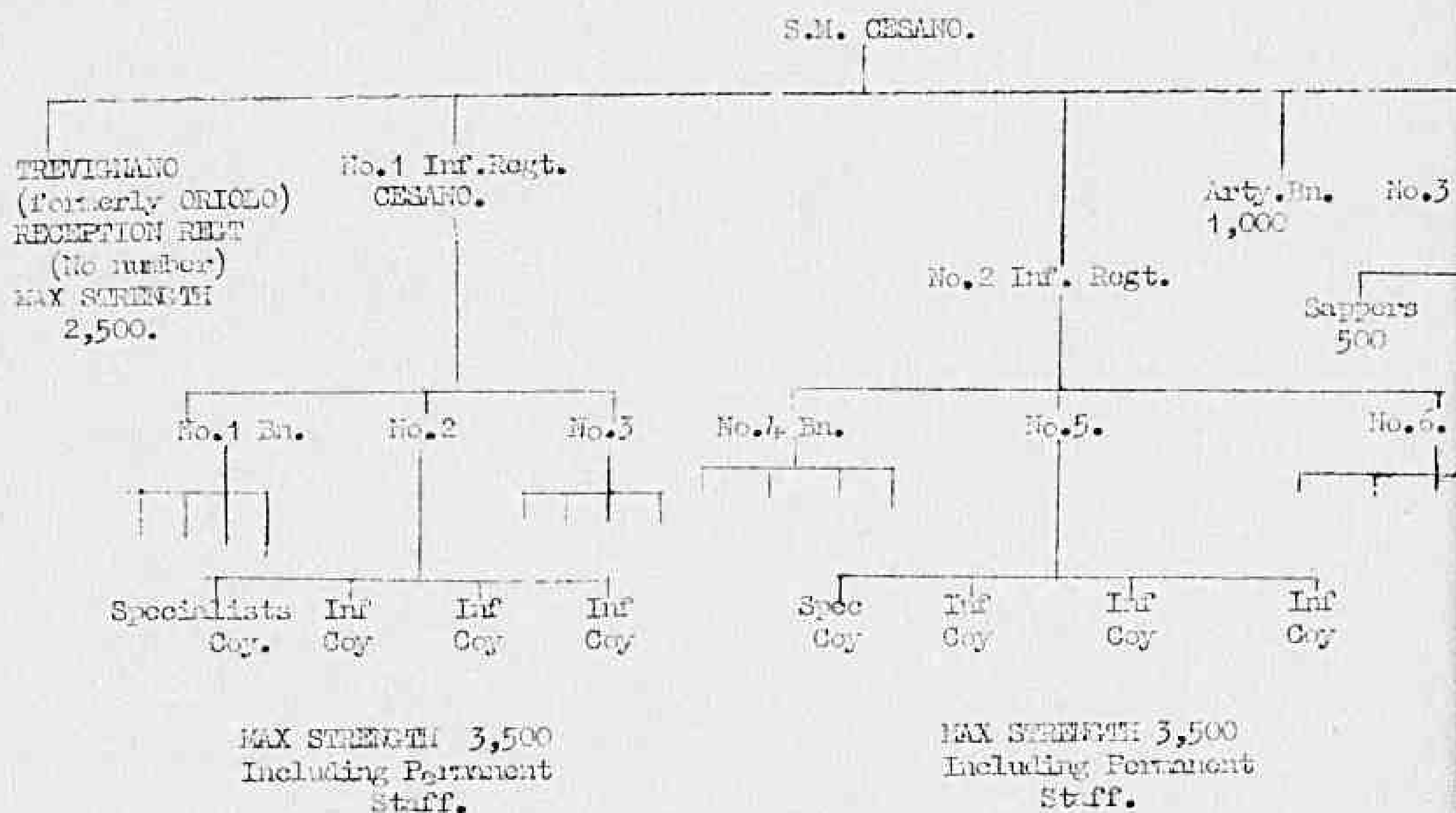
6. The foregoing clears up all the points raised in Memorandum G.1/1/39 of 17 March with the exception of Proposal No.4 (f) - (Assessment of holding capacity) which it is understood to be a purely Italian matter and the final authorization of the new War Establishment for the B.L.U. at CESANO, which is being held in abeyance until after the 23 March, when the new War Establishment of M.M.I.A. is being considered.

LMA/ah.

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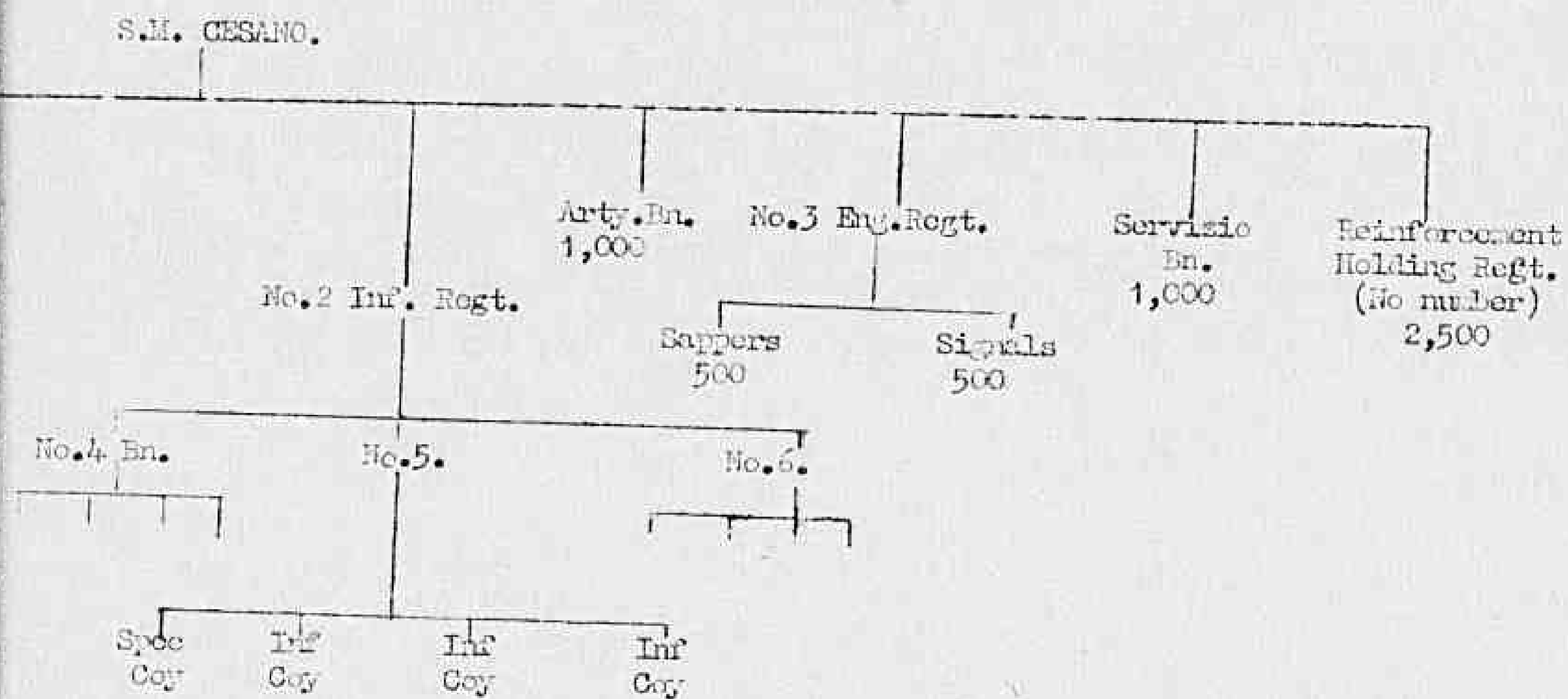
Note: Each Bn. comprises approx 1,000 men under training and each of the approx 300 men, whilst the specialist coy has a strength of approx.

Inf. School.

Established

Specialists
School.

To be established



MAX STRENGTH 3,500
Including Permanent
Staff.

approx 1,000 men under training and each of the Inf Coys
1st the specialist coy has a strength of approx. 100 men.

School.

Specialists
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To be established

SUBJECT: The organization of Units in China and elsewhere.

TO: L.S.
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FOR INFORMATION, to:
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U.S. C. I. I.

W. H. L., R.E.C., L.C.S.
c/o Joint Forces Gen. Staff.
A.S. (HQS) HQS.

Date: 11/1/59.

17 March 1960.

1. The object of the present memorandum is to indicate a means by which certain unsatisfactory factors which at present impede training and efficiency can be overcome, and to indicate the best means of absorbing and training new elements which it is anticipated may arrive in the near future.

2. The whole proposal is built on the program contained in this office memorandum ref: 11/1/59 of 6 March, under heading "Proposed Increase of the Detachment at USMANO".

3. To enable these proposals to be put into effect, definite authorization on a number of points is required and it is therefore suggested that a meeting should be called at the earliest possible date, when these proposals can be discussed and a reply given to the specific questions mentioned in the above paragraph. It is suggested that this meeting should be held at the L.S. I.A. Office in order to enable the responsible authority on each point to attend with the minimum of inconvenience.

4. The following gives a list of the main points:-

(a) The reception center at USMANO is too close to the Central School, at USMANO, in the front, and the reception center is too small to enable it to accommodate all the new arrivals with the concentration of the students. To overcome this, the camp is being moved from the corner of the north can ways to a new location on the North side of Lake Washington, in the vicinity of Washington State, ref: 11/1/59. The committee responsible for the formation of the camp, ref: 11/1/59, are available. The camp is being formed to accommodate 2,000 recruits and the last

2. The whole proposal is laid out on the memoranda contained in this office memorandum dated 11/1/55 of 6 lines, under heading "Proposed increase of the establishment at CASSANO".

3. To enable these proposals to be put into effect, definite authorization on a number of points is required and it is therefore suggested that a meeting should be called at the earliest possible date, when these proposals can be discussed and a reply given to the specific questions mentioned at the end of the memorandum. It is suggested that this meeting be held at the U.S. Liaison Office in Rome, to enable the responsible authorities on each side to attend under the minutes of discussion.

4. The following gives a list of the main points :-

- (a) The reception camp at CASSANO is the closest to the Central School at MARZANO, as the latter, without special permits, is forbidden to receive a large number of students with the concentration of the students. To overcome this, the camp is being moved during the course of the next few days to a new location on the North shore of Lake Maggiore, in the vicinity of MARIANO COMO, pop. 5500. The requisites for the formation of the camp, water, etc., are available. The camp is being formed to accommodate 6,500 persons and the long-term policy envisaged is to maintain it in its present form, as it is hoped that the whole of the personnel will then have been absorbed into one or other of the training hospitals.

(b) The present camp at CASSANO - MARZANO is located as follows :-

No. 1 Hospital of 3 Battalions, at CASSANO, on Infantry training.

There are no identifiable problems connected with this location for which no solution can be found.

No. 2 Regiment of 3 Battalions, at CASSANO, on Infantry training, to which the same remarks apply.

No. 3 Regiment at MARZANO, comprising 1 Battalion of Artillery,

1 Battalion of Engineers (including 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375, 376, 377, 378, 379, 380, 381, 382, 383, 384, 385, 386, 387, 388, 389, 390, 391, 392, 393, 394, 395, 396, 397, 398, 399, 400, 401, 402, 403, 404, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 410, 411, 412, 413, 414, 415, 416, 417, 418, 419, 420, 421, 422, 423, 424, 425, 426, 427, 428, 429, 430, 431, 432, 433, 434, 435, 436, 437, 438, 439, 440, 441, 442, 443, 444, 445, 446, 447, 448, 449, 450, 451, 452, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458, 459, 460, 461, 462, 463, 464, 465, 466, 467, 468, 469, 470, 471, 472, 473, 474, 475, 476, 477, 478, 479, 480, 481, 482, 483, 484, 485, 486, 487, 488, 489, 490, 491, 492, 493, 494, 495, 496, 497, 498, 499, 500, 501, 502, 503, 504, 505, 506, 507, 508, 509, 510, 511, 512, 513, 514, 515, 516, 517, 518, 519, 520, 521, 522, 523, 524, 525, 526, 527, 528, 529, 530, 531, 532, 533, 534, 535, 536, 537, 538, 539, 540, 541, 542, 543, 544, 545, 546, 547, 548, 549, 550, 551, 552, 553, 554, 555, 556, 557, 558, 559, 560, 561, 562, 563, 564, 565, 566, 567, 568, 569, 570, 571, 572, 573, 574, 575, 576, 577, 578, 579, 580, 581, 582, 583, 584, 585, 586, 587, 588, 589, 590, 591, 592, 593, 594, 595, 596, 597, 598, 599, 600, 601, 602, 603, 604, 605, 606, 607, 608, 609, 610, 611, 612, 613, 614, 615, 616, 617, 618, 619, 620, 621, 622, 623, 624, 625, 626, 627, 628, 629, 630, 631, 632, 633, 634, 635, 636, 637, 638, 639, 640, 641, 642, 643, 644, 645, 646, 647, 648, 649, 650, 651, 652, 653, 654, 655, 656, 657, 658, 659, 660, 661, 662, 663, 664, 665, 666, 667, 668, 669, 670, 671, 672, 673, 674, 675, 676, 677, 678, 679, 680, 681, 682, 683, 684, 685, 686, 687, 688, 689, 690, 691, 692, 693, 694, 695, 696, 697, 698, 699, 700, 701, 702, 703, 704, 705, 706, 707, 708, 709, 710, 711, 712, 713, 714, 715, 716, 717, 718, 719, 720, 721, 722, 723, 724, 725, 726, 727, 728, 729, 730, 731, 732, 733, 734, 735, 736, 737, 738, 739, 740, 741, 742, 743, 744, 745, 746, 747, 748, 749, 750, 751, 752, 753, 754, 755, 756, 757, 758, 759, 760, 761, 762, 763, 764, 765, 766, 767, 768, 769, 770, 771, 772, 773, 774, 775, 776, 777, 778, 779, 780, 781, 782, 783, 784, 785, 786, 787, 788, 789, 790, 791, 792, 793, 794, 795, 796, 797, 798, 799, 800, 801, 802, 803, 804, 805, 806, 807, 808, 809, 810, 811, 812, 813, 814, 815, 816, 817, 818, 819, 820, 821, 822, 823, 824, 825, 826, 827, 828, 829, 830, 831, 832, 833, 834, 835, 836, 837, 838, 839, 840, 841, 842, 843, 844, 845, 846, 847, 848, 849, 850, 851, 852, 853, 854, 855, 856, 857, 858, 859, 860, 861, 862, 863, 864, 865, 866, 867, 868, 869, 870, 871, 872, 873, 874, 875, 876, 877, 878, 879, 880, 881, 882, 883, 884, 885, 886, 887, 888, 889, 890, 891, 892, 893, 894, 895, 896, 897, 898, 899, 900, 901, 902, 903, 904, 905, 906, 907, 908, 909, 910, 911, 912, 913, 914, 915, 916, 917, 918, 919, 920, 921, 922, 923, 924, 925, 926, 927, 928, 929, 930, 931, 932, 933, 934, 935, 936, 937, 938, 939, 940, 941, 942, 943, 944, 945, 946, 947, 948, 949, 950, 951, 952, 953, 954, 955, 956, 957, 958, 959, 960, 961, 962, 963, 964, 965, 966, 967, 968, 969, 970, 971, 972, 973, 974, 975, 976, 977, 978, 979, 980, 981, 982, 983, 984, 985, 986, 987, 988, 989, 990, 991, 992, 993, 994, 995, 996, 997, 998, 999, 1000.

In addition, there are the various schools (D. & M. School, M.A.V. School, C.O.M. School, etc.) located in CASSANO, which are with specialists. No services are offered other than those dealing with administrative matters in which there are no specialists of course and this problem is being energetically handled.

...../2

Document No. 4

- [illegible]

- [illegible]

- (d) These activities should be carried out by the 1st. to 3rd. to meet the necessary and additional staff to the Independent Artillery Bn., to enable it to function efficiently as an independent unit.
- Can this be done?

Figure 1. Schematic representation of the experimental design. The subjects were divided into two groups: the control group (CG) and the experimental group (EG). The CG was divided into two subgroups: the control group (CG) and the control group (CG). The EG was divided into two subgroups: the experimental group (EG) and the experimental group (EG). The CG was divided into two subgroups: the control group (CG) and the control group (CG). The EG was divided into two subgroups: the experimental group (EG) and the experimental group (EG).

- (a) That the present No. 2 Regiment be re-organized on a two-battalion basis. This involves :

- (i) The removal of the Archibald In. in the manner already suggested.
- (ii) The removal of the "Hester" In. in the manner discussed in a later paragraph (6).

- (211) The insertion of the present singular *thūmōn* into the present paradigm, and its effect on the paradigm outside the paradigm, i.e. *thūmōn*, and the effect on the paradigm, i.e. *thūmōn*, and the effect on the paradigm, i.e. *thūmōn*, and the effect on the paradigm, i.e. *thūmōn*.

- (c) The proposed Tenth Edition H.C. states that the following provisions apply to the application of the law of the State of New York:

- (a) Under Section 11, where under a new indenture, he intended to transfer the indebtedness to another person. It is doubtful that the majority of the proposed indentured persons will have authority to make the above statement in reference to indenture. The authority to make the above communication and action is limited to itself. To get the indenture executed (if they are required), not provided to the INDIA staff.

- Manuscript No. 3 : (1847-1848) 225 p. 20

- (c) Aggravation may arise in the above examples whenever the defendant has acted with a malicious intent to cause the victim to suffer physical or mental harm.

- (2) The nomination of the Artillery Bn. in the number already suggested.
- (3) The removal of the 'Patriot' Bn. in the number discussed in a later paragraph (8).
- (4) The division of the present suggested Headquarters Bn. into two main battalions, one of which will be confined entirely to Headquarters, i.e., Signals, Messes, and the other to Signals personnel, i.e., equivalent to S.G.S., and Specialist Signalls for other arms.
- (5) The present Battalion H.Q. staff of the proposed Headquarters, will form the H.Q. of the 'Support' Bn. in this connection?
- (6) A new Battalion S.G.S. staff under a new Lieutenant-Col. No formed to control and administer the Headquarters Battalion. It is thought that the majority of the personnel and equipment required will have no parallel when the actual work is transferred to Signals. My suggestion is reserved for the consideration and decision to be granted by S.M.C. to post the requisite personnel (of course required), etc provided by the Signal Staff.
- Proposed No. 7 : (Discussed on 19/05/35 at 6 P.M.).
- (a) Appendix I has also in the above mentioned memorandum for comment for a full report for certain specific purposes.
Is their proposal approved in principle?
An explanation may occur its formation, it may write as a nucleus, certainly, my own proposal be formally implemented possibly and necessity printed for the provision of the War Establishment equipment and training should referred to in Appendix 'D' and if of the above mentioned memorandum.
- (b) The above mentioned memorandum visualized No. 4 Regiment to comprise the Battalion, the staff or which was to be devoted exclusively to 'Patriot', and the second to Specialists.
It now appears that the intention to train 'Patriots' as a unit to be sent overseas, ultimately as a Reserve Unit, to one of the Groups in need likely to be required, as the Army have different ideas as to the constitution of the Reserve Group. Hence, arrangements have already been made to send the great majority of the Patriots as normal reinforcements in the drafts going forward during the weeks ending March 17th and 24th respectively. Such Patriots as remain will be a negligible factor.
It is presumed that this policy do mesh with the approval of M.H.A.
- (c) It is anticipated that within the next five to six weeks, from 800 to 1,500 soldiers on the discarded Cavalry Division, will be arriving at GHQ. It is expected that it is the intention of M.H.A. that :-
(1) There can still retain their individuality members of the Cavalry Division.

- (iii) That they will be trained as a unit, or, if the number exceed 500, as two units; each unit to be regarded as a battalion.
- (iii) That they will have their own weapons.
- (iv) That, after training and equipping, they will be posted to a Central Group, as separate additional battalions.
- (v) That a formation letter authorizing the issue of the necessary weapons and equipment will be issued in the near future.
- (vi) That in the meantime these men will require clothing and training.

(4) It is therefore proposed :-

- (i) To form Nos. 1 and 2 Battalions of No. 4 Regiment with the personnel of the Garibaldi Division.
- (ii) That the equipment called for in Appendix 'B' of D.T.I. letter (originally destined for Extraordinary Reconnaissance Bn.) shall be devoted to the two new Garibaldi Battalions.
- (iii) Is this approved and my authority to proceed for the issue of the necessary War Establishment equipment?

(iii) It is believed that this equipment will be adequate for the arming of the various number of 1500 Garibaldi personnel, but it is hoped that permission may be granted for the issue of further equipment, if required, when the exact details of the type of personnel in the Garibaldi Division intake are known.

- (a) The Specialist Bn. as detailed in the above mentioned D.T.I. letter is essential in view of the great demand for specialists, no time should be lost in forming it.
- (b) Is this agreed in principle and may the War Establishment equipment asked for in Appendix 'B' to D.T.I. letter be authorized forthwith?

8. There remains the question of the 'Misto' Bn., to which reference is made in paragraph 6 above. This Battalion is at present located at BRACCIANO and administered by the I.I.2. of M.3 Regiment. Nevertheless, the majority of the training of the personnel of the Misto Bn. is carried out either at CERSINO, in the various schools located there, or in Specialist locations such as hospitals, Cuneo Doroteo, etc. There are no facilities for training this class of Specialist in BRACCIANO and it is felt very strongly that the Misto Bn. should be located at CERSINO. Further, owing to the nature of the training, only a very small proportion of the Battalion are actually serving with it, the majority being away on attachment under instruction.

- (a) The Specialist Bn. as detailed in the above mentioned A.I.I. letter is essential and in view of the great demand for specialists, no time should be lost in forming it.
- The time aspect in relation to the War Establishment equipment asked for in Appendix 'B' to A.I.I. letter is authorized forthwith.
8. There remains the question of the 'Misto' Bn., to which reference is made in paragraph 6 above. This Battalion is at present located at MACOLINO and administered by the H.Q. of No. 3 Regiment. Nevertheless, the majority of the trainings of the personnel of the Misto Bn. is carried out either at CESANO, in the various schools located there, or in specialist locations such as Hospitalo, Orbanco Deote, etc. There are no facilities for training this class of Specialist in MACOLINO and it is felt very strongly that the Misto Bn. should be located at CESANO. Further, owing to the nature of the training, only a very small proportion of the Battalion are actually serving with it, the majority being only on attachment under instruction.

Proposal No. 4 :-

- (a) That the Misto Bn. be detached from No. 3 Regiment at MACOLINO and becomes an integral part of the Specialist Bn. of No. 4 Regiment at CESANO. 52
Is this approved?

- (b) That the Bn. H.Q. staff and administrative staff of the Misto Bn. be absorbed into the new Specialist Bn. and form the nucleus with the administrative staff asked for in Appendix 'B' of A.I.I. letter of the Administrative and Command staff of the Specialist Bn.
May authority for this be granted?

9. The new No. 4 Regiment (i.e. Central Group and Specialist and Misto Bn.) will be located in a trench or hutted camp in the area to the East of Lake Inverness, in the vicinity of Lake Martingano. A suitable site is now being reached. At Appendix 'A' hereto is given the total requirements of hutted camp tentage and bedding required to implement this proposal. May authority be granted for the release of the additional tentage and bedding at the earliest possible moment?

10. In my "Reorganization" of 15 March, paragraph 1, I asked for four Administrative officers for attachment, to supervise administrative training. Insufficiency are still considered when passing the progress of these officers and canonical. Can permission be obtained for the attachment of these officers, and can they be sent here as soon as possible?

...../

- 4 -

11. There seems to be some doubt as to the holding capacity of the buildings at GERANO and PRACCIANO. I think it would be a great advantage if an expert in quartering could make a survey of the available accommodation and settle, once and for all, how many Italian soldiers can reasonably be accommodated in the space available.

Can such an expert be provided?

12. A summary of the requests made in this memorandum is attached at Appendix 13 and it is hoped that the meeting asked for may be called at the earliest date, in order to provide an answer to these problems, many of which are very pressing.

13. Proposals for the new War Establishment for the R.I.U. at GERANO are contained in this office letter ref: 1/0/9 of 14 March. In view of the greatly increased responsibility of the R.I.U., which now handles training as well as administration, it is felt that the additional personnel and vehicles asked for will be very urgently required, and it is hoped that energetic steps may be taken to obtain authority for their provision.

1454/ab.

Interms:

DAW # 002.
Staff Capt.
G.II Training.
G.II Infantry Reg.
G.VII R.I.U.
G.II Signals.
S.O.3.E.
D.A.D.3.E.
D.A.D.3.T.
D.A.D.3.C.
Provost.

1454/ab.
Lieut-Col. P.A.

may be taken to obtain authority for their provision.

J. H. W. [unclear]

Mount-Gull, R.A.

Line/da.

Interval:

D.A. & Q.C.
 State Capt.
 G. II Training.
 G. II Infantry Bn.
 G. III R.T.U.
 G. II Signals.
 S.O.R.E.
 D.A.D.M.F.
 D.A.D.S.T.
 D.A.D.O.S.
 Everest.
 Hills.
 Mount.
 War Wing (3)

ATTACHED (1),
 D.D. 11/1/58
 000.17 for 15.

UNITS AND REMAINS REQUIRED FOR TANK REPAIR ON CAMP
 AND FOR NO. 4 REGIMENT.

(1) Tent Reception Camp.

Strength - 2,500, all ranks.

Company H.Q.
 3 Bns.

Message
 Units (a) 100-Lb.
 Tents (b)

26 375

(2) No. 4 Regiment.

Strength - 2,500, all ranks.

H.Q. No. 4 Regiment.
 3 Battalions.

26 575

TOTAL 52 750

Less 500 Tents in hand, of
 which 40 are currently
 allocated.

250

TOTAL REQUIRED.

52 390

Notes:

- (a) Units will be used for :- Messes,
 Canteens,
 Latrine Room,
 Galley.

- (b) Tents calculated on :- 1 Tent per 1000 Sol. and 100000.

Strength - 2,500, all ranks.

U.S. No. 4 Regiment.
3 Battalions.

26

52

TOTAL

52

TOTAL

52

TOTAL

52

TOTAL

52

Less 500 points in hand, of
which 40 are currently
allotted.

TOTAL

52

TOTAL

52

TOTAL

52

Notes:

(a) Units will be used for :-

Monsters,
Ghouls,
Lichens,
Officer.

(b) Points calculated as :-

1 Tent per Infantry, 2000
1 " " 2 Officers.
1 " " 4. Warrent Officers.
1 " " 6 Sergeants.
1 " " 8 Rank & File.

- 50

ATTACHED TO
 HQ: 0-37/29
 HQ: 0-37/29

SECRET

Proposal No. 1

- (a) May the Artillery Bn. of No. 3 Regiment be formed into an independent unit?
- (b) May Col. Palmer, Cdr. No. 3 Regiment, be transferred to command the Independent Artillery Bn., and Capt. Anderson posted to a forward group?
- (c) May the regular additional staff for the Independent Artillery Bn. be authorized?

Proposal No. 2

- (a) May the parent Regiment (No. 3) Regiment be re-organized on a two-bn. basis, one Bn. and the other Bn., and a new Major Colonel be placed in command vice Col. Palmer?
- (b) May the present staff of the parent Regiment Bn. be allotted to the new Signal Bn.?
- (c) May a new Battalion H.Q. staff, recruited from the personnel coming from HQ Bn., and augmented as necessary, be formed to command the new Signal Battalion?

Proposal No. 3

- (a) May the formation of No. 4 Regiment be approved forthwith, and the necessary War Establishment equipment asked for be authorized?
- (b) May approval be given and the necessary instructions issued, for the posting of 'patriots' to forward group as vacancies become available?
- (c) Is the appreciation of the intentions of M.I.A. with regard to personnel of the Garibaldi Division correct?
- (d) May Nos. 1 and 2 Bns. of No. 4 Regiment be formed from personnel of the Garibaldi Division as they arrive at GERANO?
- (e) May the War Establishment equipment asked for in Appendix 1 of B.T.L. letter be authorized and devoted to the training of the Garibaldi personnel in lieu of the 'patriots' for whom it was originally designed?
- (f) May further equipment be authorized if the numbers of the Garibaldi personnel exceed those originally ordered for in 'patriots'?
- (g) May No. 3 Bn. - the Specialist Bn. - of No. 4 Regiment be formed forthwith

- lands, one Surgeon (No.3) Regiment be re-organized in a two-Bn. be placed in command vice Col. Kelly?
- (b) May the present staff of the combined Engineer Bn. be allotted to the new Engineer Bn.?
- (c) May a new Battalion H.Q. staff, recruited from the personnel coming from NO.3, and augmented as necessary, be formed to command the new Signals Battalion?

Proposal No.3.

- (a) May the formation of No.4 Regiment be approved forthwith and the necessary War Establishment equipment asked for be authorized?
- (b) May approval be given and the necessary instructions issued, for the posting of 'patriots' to forward supply as vacancies become available?
- (c) Is the appreciation of the intentions of M.M.I.A. with regard to personnel of the Garibaldi Division correct?
- (d) May Nos. 1 and 2 Bns. of No.4 Regiment be formed from personnel of the Garibaldi Division as they arrive at GERSNOG?

(21) May the War Establishment equipment asked for in Appendix 'A' of B.F.I. letter be authorized and devoted to the training of the Garibaldi personnel in lieu of the 'patriots' for whom it was originally designed?

(22) May further equipment be authorized in the interests of the Garibaldi personnel chosen those originally ordered for in 'patriots'?

- (c) May No.3 Bn. - the Specialist Bn. - of No.4 Regiment be formed forthwith and may the War Establishment equipment asked for in Appendix 'B' be authorized?

Proposal No.4.

- (a) May the 'MISRA' Bn. be detached from No.3 Regiment and transferred to GERSNOG to form part of No.3 Bn. (Specialists) of No.4 Regiment?
- (b) May the Bn. H.Q. of the 'MISRA' Bn. be transferred to No.4 Regiment to form the nucleus of the Bn. H.Q. staff of No.3 (Specialist) Bn.?
- (c) May such additional staff as are required and asked for in Appendix 'E', be authorized for No.3 Bn. of No.4 Regiment?
- (d) May additional baggage and hubs asked for in Appendix 'A' hereto, be authorized?
- (e) May the four officers required for administrative training be attached immediately?
- (f) Can the holding capacity of the Centre be assessed by an expert?

REMARKS:

May the new War Establishment for the B.F.I. at GERSNOG, considered in this office letter ref: 4/2/9 of 14 March be authorized and implemented at the earliest possible date?

SUBJECT: No. 3 Regiment.

To: Colonel S.C.W.W. Bee,
Comd. G.B.T.U., R.T.C., I.C.F.

Copy to: H.Q., Land Forces Sub Comm.
A.C. (MIA).

H.Q., R.T.C., I.C.F.

1st BLU. RTG. ICF.
C/o Land Forces Sub Comm.
AC (MIA) ROME.

Ref: G.1/1/8

2 March 1945.

There appear to be three main problems connected with this Regiment which require fairly urgent consideration. These are :-

- (1) The slow progress of the Engineering contract for reconstruction.
- (2) The problem of accommodation.
- (3) The difficulties associated with training.

(1) Engineering.

I visited General Corteza on the evening of 1 March and expressed my extreme dissatisfaction with the progress of the work and the inefficiency of the Contractor. The General promised to visit Bracciano on 2nd March and to put the fear of God into the Contractor, and if this produced no real results, to cancel the contract. I emphasized the futility of failing to make use of the large number of available soldiers - - actually only 16 are being employed, whereas 200 could be easily employed and the machinery for paying them already exists. The General was promised to give me a personal report after his visit.

He has done so & has placed an additional contract with another Contractor to provide mess officers' messes.

(2) Accommodation.

Attached is a print of the Engineers' block at Bracciano. (Col Raw's copy only)

The designed accommodation is as follows :-

- reconstruction.
- (2) The problem of accommodation.
 - (3) The difficulties associated with training.

(1) Engineering.

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(2) Accommodation.

Attached is a print of the Engineers' block at Bracciano. (Ad Bracciano only)

The designed accommodation is as follows :-

Mixed Block	300
Signals Block	300
Engineers Block	300
	900

(The Schools building is not intended to provide living accommodation).

48

In my opinion this estimate is too low, and provided I can obtain double tier beds I think each block should hold 500, giving a total accommodation of 1,500.

The actual accommodation at present is as follows :-

<u>Mixed Block.</u>	-	Misto	-	359
(comprising Mechanical, Ordnance, Medical and Drivers).				
<u>Sigs. Block.</u>	-	Artillery	262	
		Mech. Coy.	128	390
<u>Engr. Block.</u>	-	Engrs.	148	
		Sigs.	267	415
<u>Engrs. School.</u>	-	Engrs.	324	
		Scabies.	40	364

...../2

- 2 -

This breaks down to :

<u>Engineers</u>	-	172,	all of whom could be accommodated in their proper block.
<u>Signals</u>	-	267,	who could be accommodated in their block, and leaving space for the influx from Nocera when that school is transferred to Bracciano.
<u>Mixed</u>	-	359	Of these it appears that the <u>Mechanics</u> should be transferred to the <u>Mechanics School</u> at Cesano as soon as possible, and if accommodation for the whole number is not available, some tentage must be provided.

Ordnance should be farmed out to various Ordnance depots for training as it seems illogical to attempt to train Ordnance personnel in any other place than an Ordnance Depot. A small number could be trained at the Magazzino Centro and some attached to Regiment Ordnance stores in Cesano.

Medical.

These should obviously be trained in Hospitals and Convalescent Depots. A medical training without a supply of sick bodies to practice on seems difficult, though it might perhaps be necessary to run a short First-Aid Course at Bracciano in order to find out whether the men are in fact suited for their job. Some could be used as assistants to the British R.S.Ms. who are expected to supervise hygiene.

Drivers.

There is invariably a shortage of drivers in all arms, and all that should be needed at Bracciano is to retain such personnel for sufficient time to test their ability, when they can be posted to other arms. Perhaps a short refresher course in British vehicles might be needed, but it is obviously absurd not to make the fullest use of a class of man urgently needed both in the Gruppo and the G.T. Companies.

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by this means it appears possible to reduce the Misto factor in Bracciano very considerably, and a part of the building becomes available for the overflow of Engineers and Signallers. Some will have to remain, but the present position whereby the Misto building becomes a dump for all those who are incapable of being trained as either Infantry, Engineers or Signallers, will be avoided.

There remains the Mechanical Coy. 128, which I understand is in **47** process of being broken up and its personnel drafted either to the Mechanics or Drivers' Schools at Cesano, or posted to other Arms.

Finally the Artillery 262. This was a compromise to tide over immediate difficulties. The prospect of their imminent return to the Artillery Battalion must be impressed on Col. Dehn and his G.I. R.A. set about solving the problem, which is self evident that additional accommodation and training stores will be required to compete with an Artillery strength of some 1,300, with a designed basis of approximately 600.

3. Training.

Sufficient reference has already been made to the training of Misto personnel. It is felt that if these steps are put into effect at once, the Engineers and Signallers will have a better chance of getting on with their job in the manner originally intended. I think it should be submitted to S.M.R.E. that personnel of these Regiments who, after testing, show themselves to be incapable of technical training, should be transferred to L. of C. organisations not covered by the R.T.C. programme.

LHA/ah. Internal: Major Blarland
(for information)
File.
Float.

[Signature]
Lieut-Col. R.A.

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