

acc

10000/120/5307

G/11

ALLIED POLICE

Oct. - Nov. 1941

10000/120/5307

G/11

ALLIED POLICE MISSION + PUBLIC INCR (mmin) POLICY

Oct. - Nov. 1945

COVER 1

0864

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

A P O 794

Office of the Executive Commissioner

5/11/62

AC/14634/PS

14 November, 1946

SUBJECT: Police Increment to MHA.

TO : Land Forces Sub-Commission.
(M.M.I.A.)

1. With reference to your G/11 of the 29th October 1946, this Commission is not in a position to give a definition as requested in para 3 of the letter.

2. AFHQ letter of the 14th October 1945 lays down that L.F.S.C. is responsible for the training and administration of the CC.RR., while Public Safety Division remains responsible for advice on instruction in Civil Police duties and on operational functions.

3. This Commission cannot change a basic policy set out in an AFHQ letter. It would appear to be for your Sub-Commission to decide what staff is necessary to implement that part of the AFHQ policy which concerns your Sub-Commission, having regard to re-organization and re-equipment which has already been effected, and to basic policies and instructions which have been imparted and instilled as regards training. If it is desired to change the policy laid down by AFHQ, you will presumably take up the matter in consultation with this Commission.

4. This Commission can see no reason for departing from the recommendation made in para 5(C) of AC/14634/PS of 29th July 1946 which was concurred by L.F.S.C. especially having regard to the availability of Public Safety personnel.

FOR THE CHIEF COMMISSIONER:

M. Carr
M. CARR, Brigadier.
Executive Commissioner.

EGS	X	W
GSO (C)	X	W
Dep		
GSO (SD)	X	W
GSO (I)		
GSO (C)		
GSO (L)		
G H (L)		

DATE 15 NOV 1946

26
RECEIVED 15 NOV 1946

SUBJECT : Police Increment to MIA
25 Aug 1971

LAND FORCES SUB COM AC (MIA)

(439001 Axt 213) 3/11

27 Oct 46

TO : ALLIED COMMISSION

all new
Sheet

1. GHQ (G(AD)) have called on this HQ for proposals for the review of the above MS.

This review has been postponed since 12 Aug 46 owing to lack of info on the future role of this section.

2. No notification of any change in the functions of the Police Increment to MIA has been received by MIA since these were laid down in AFHQ letter AG.04A.12 (AGC-0 of 14 Oct 45 although your AG/14634/28 dated 29 Jul 45 addressed to AFHQ) (G - 5) para 5 and AFHQ G-5.54Q.00 dated 25 Aug 46 both refer.

It is not possible for this HQ to recommend to GHQ any alteration to this MS unless any changed future functions of the Police Increment to MIA are previously clearly defined.

3. It is requested therefore that you will supply this HQ with such a definition of the future functions of the Police Increment to MIA in order that a reply may be sent to GHQ.

ARCS/c11

Internal Distribution

1A1

00.00

SD/101

4233

Approved

cc

cc

Major-General,
 M. M. I. A.

0866

SUBJECT : Police Increment to MIA
- 15 Oct 12/9/1

LAND FORCES SUB COM AG (MIA)

(189081 Oct 218)

G/11

29 Oct 46

TO : ALLIED COMMISSION

*all number
all sent*

1. GHQ (G(3D)) have called on this HQ for proposals for the review of the above RE.

This review has been postponed since 12 Aug 46 owing to lack of info on the future role of this section.

2. No notification of any change in the functions of the Police Increment to MIA has been received by MIA since these were laid down in AFHQ letter AG.012.12 GRC-0 of 14 Oct 45 although your AG/14614/PS dated 29 Jul 46 addressed to AFHQ (G - 5) para 5 and AFHQ G-5.240.00 dated 25 Aug 46 both refer.

It is not possible for this HQ to recommend to GHQ any alteration to this RE unless any changed future functions of the Police Increment to MIA are previously clearly defined.

3. It is requested therefore that you will supply this HQ with such a definition of the future functions of the Police Increment to MIA in order that a reply may be sent to GHQ.

APCS/c11

Internal Distribution

1A
03. RR
SD/101

4233

Approved by

G/11

Major-General,
R. M. I. A.

11/11/46

M M I A - 'G'	
FILE	<i>E/11</i>
DATE	<i>Aug/28/46</i>

Tele, No : PADUA 22258

Subject : Police Mission

G(SD) Branch,
GHQ, CMP.

SD/0544

26 Oct 46

To : Land Forces Sub-commission
Allied Commission (M M I A)

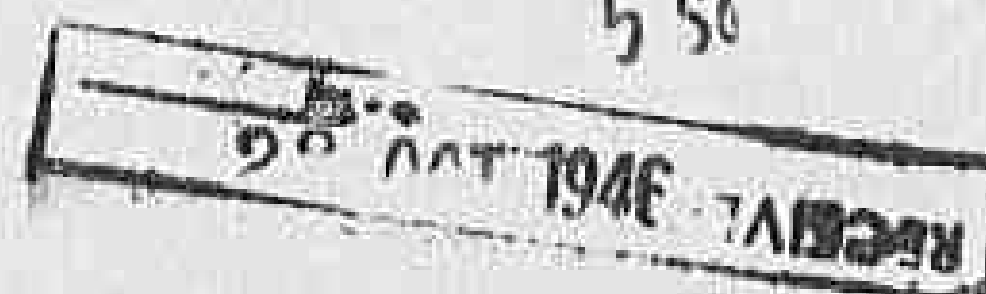
Ref phone conversations CHARRINGTON - JACKSON.

A copy of G-5 Section AFHQ letter G-5 940.000 dated
25 Aug 46 is forwarded as requested.

JPAJ/JTW

BGS	<i>Del</i>
GSO I (SD)	
Dep G III	
GSO II (SD)	
GSO II (C)	
GSO III (SD)	
GSO I (EG)	
G II (L)	

WPA Jackson Paj
Brigadier,
Chief of Staff.



4232

C O P Y

ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS
G-5 Section
APO 512

MMIA - 'G'
FILE <u>6-11</u>
DATE <u>Reg 28/10</u>

59B

G-5 940.00

25 August 1946.

SUBJECT: Police Mission

TO : Chief Commissioner,
Allied Commission,
APO 794.

4 51
Your letter AC/14636/PS of 29 July has received careful consideration and the proposals contained in the fifth paragraph thereof are approved.

Will you please take action accordingly, and in due course inform this HQ of the reaction of the Italian Government to your advice.

BY COMMAND OF LIEUTENANT GENERAL MORGAN:

????? ?????
Colonel, G.S.C.
Assistant Chief of Staff, G-5.

Copy to: G-3
G-2
Brit Polad
US Polad
G(SD)

Distribution by G(SD)

MMIA

25 Oct 46

File No : SD/0544

423

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

Office of the Chief Commissioner

A P O 794

SECRET

10/11/53/15

29 July 1946

Subject: Police Mission.

To: G-5 Section, Allied Force Headquarters.

1. I feel that the time has come when the whole question of an Allied or British Police Mission to the Italian Government should be reviewed, as there appears to be considerable confusion both as regards the prospect of such a mission being set up in this country and as regards the personnel resources for a Police Mission.

2. From the Allied point of view, it seems to be agreed in principle with a view to the re-organization of the Italian police forces and their training in modern police methods and procedure that in accordance with the original proposal of this Commission made in June 1945, a Police Mission to the Italian Government would be highly desirable.

There now exists, however, no prospect of imposing such a Mission on the Italian Government under the revised Armistice terms or under the Peace Treaty under discussion so far as I am informed of its terms.

There appears, moreover, to be no immediate prospect of the Italian Government extending an invitation to the Allies to provide a Police Mission. Quite apart from the present international political situation and the changes pending in the Italian Constitution, prestige as a sovereign power, in my opinion, precludes the possibility of the Italian Government asking for an Allied, still less an all-British Police Mission for which, incidentally, the Italian Government would presumably be mainly financially responsible. Any further observations not made in para. 4 below should, unexpectedly, the Italian Government extend an invitation.

3. From the purely Allied angle, the present position is as follows:-

Within the framework of Land Forces Sub-Commission Allied Commission (G.L.F.A.) there is a G.L.F.A. Section with a G.L.F.A. of 10 Police Officers (plus two military staff officers). The police strength of this section is now reduced to 6 Officers and under normal release procedure will gradually waste away.

M.M.F.A. - 'G'	
TIME	G/11
DATE	R/21/7/46

BGS	
GSD (1)	
Dep G	
GSC (6)	
GSD (1)	
GSD (1)	
GSD (1)	
G II (1)	

Apart from the matter of a Police Mission, this C.I.M. Section has, in general, completed its immediate objective of re-equipping and rehabilitating the morale of the C.I.M. and the section could, therefore, be allowed to waste away.

Art. 604 of the 11th May 1946, however, has the following effect:

- (a) provides an increase in the C.I.M. Section (M.I.L.A.) from 10 Police Officers (plus 2 staff officers) to 15 Police Officers (plus 2 staff officers).
- (b) constitutes the C.I.M. Section (M.I.L.A.) as a foundation for a Police Mission which Section, in the meantime, is to endeavor to extend its influence over the Italian Police Forces as a whole.

As regards (a) above, there are no known sources in this Centre from which personnel can be obtained to increase the strength of the C.I.M. Section (M.I.L.A.). In regard to maintaining its existing strength, it would not be available to defer Police Officers as operationally vital unless there are fair grounds of the Italian Government requesting a Police Mission in the very near future, nor would it appear to be justified when there is such a shortage of Police Officers in U.K. and in Central Europe. In this connection it has become necessary to defer officers as operationally vital in order to maintain the Western Allied Police Force.

As regards (b) above, I do not consider it practical for a C.I.M. Section in East Europe sub-division, Allied Commission (M.I.L.A.) to extend its influence unduly over the Police Forces as a whole. East Europe sub-division, Allied Commission (M.I.L.A.) only deals with the C.I.M. in their capacity as an advisory body to the Italian War of which the C.I.M. form part.

4. Should, unexpectedly, the Italian Government extend an invitation to the Allies for a Police Mission, and agreement be reached on terms of reference and financial responsibility, we could, in my opinion, deal more expeditiously at that stage with the question of personnel.

Police Officers who have had experience in this country would still be serving as Police Officers in U.K., U.S., or in Central Europe and desirable arrangements could be made for some of them to be included in the Police Mission.

5. In the light of the foregoing, if it is accepted that the prospects of the Italian Government requesting a Police Mission are very faint or non-existent, my recommendations are as follows:-

- (a) That an opportunity should be found to advise the Italian Government that its Police Forces require re-organization and to recommend an Allied Police Mission.

- (b) That no endeavor should be made by the G.I.M. Section, Land Forces Sub-Commission, Allied Commission, (M.H.I.A.) to extend its influence over the Police Forces as a whole.
- (c) That there should be no increase in the strength of the G.I.M. Section, Land Forces Sub-Commission, Allied Commission, (M.H.I.A.); that so long as there are sufficient officers to perform, the Section should continue with officers normally available or those who defer voluntarily, but that otherwise it should be permitted to move to a minimum of 2 officers.

6. Will you please say if you agree.

/s/ Henry W. Stone

Henry W. Stone
Deputy Chief, G.I.M.
Chief Commissioner.

cc. Chief Commissioner.
Executive Commissioner.
Land Forces Sub-Commission, (M.H.I.A.)
Civil Affairs Section.
Public Safety Sub-Commission.
Police (A)
Police (B)

{ Hayes
{ Luchini

4223

COPY

TEL NO : FREEDOM 254

SUBJECT : Formation of Units - Para Military

TO : A-1

G(SD) Branch,
GHQ, CMP.

WSD/130

4 Jun 46

1. Authority is granted for the formation of a Police Increment to Military Mission to the Italian Army (for Carabinieri) on CM/1279/1 w.e.f. 11 Apr 46 under the supervision of HQ MMIA in conjunction with HQ III District.
2. War Office have approved the appointment of GSO I.
3. Please issue instructions accordingly.

Sgd. ?
for J.D'A. ANDERSON,
EGS (SD).

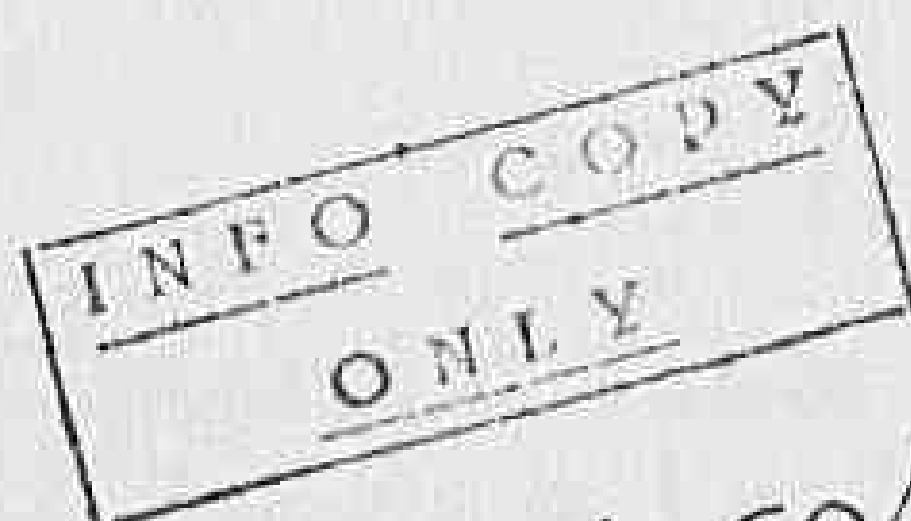
FMFS/ECD

Distribution :

HQ 3 District - for G(SD)2 copies
 HQ Land Forces Sub Commission AC (MMIA)
 Dep Mil Sec
 OZE (Stats)
 'A' Branch
 G(SD) 3
 'Q'
 Pay
 Postal

See H/101 54 + 54B 53, 51A
 for units - Police mission

422



SD. Dist 50/101
 C/11 X.

Feb 6/11

87A

File 618

not

Section 55

EXTRACT FROM AMENDMENTS TO CENTRAL MEDITERRANEAN WAR ESTABLISHMENTS
(Week ending 25 May 46)

POLICE INCORPORATION TO MILITARY MISSION
TO THE ITALIAN ARMY (FOR CARABINIERI)
(not an army war establishment)
CX/1279/1

delete " The first grade appointment is subject to War Office approval".

(File: 544/SD-3)

(281/3181)
(282/3181)

25 May 46

See to do SOB
in On letter HQ
in Police Incident W/E

4223

amended See to do 53

56/054

54B

EXTRACT FROM AMENDMENTS TO CENTRAL MEDITERRANEAN WAR ESTABLISHMENT
(week ending 18 May 46)

POLICE INCREMENT TO MILITARY MISSION TO THE
ITALIAN ARMY (FOR CARABINIERI)
(Not an army war establishment)
(OM/1279/1)

Amendment No. 1

UNDER (i) Personnel

delete Deputy assistant adjutant and
quartermaster general -1

with effect from 11 May 46

delete Driver, I.C. -4
Butmen drivers -5
Butmen -3
Mess orderly -1
Cook, A.C.G. -1

UNDER (ii) Civilians

add Clarke, -3
Interpreters, -1
Interpreter, technical -1 (a)
Drivers, I.C. -9

add footnote(a) "To have technical knowledge of
Carabinieri".
with effect from 13 May 46

Ammt No	7
Date	13 May 46
Officers	11
O.Rs.	4
Civilian	22
Total	37
A.C.G.	-
Vehicles	10
Trailers	-

(544/ED-3)

(281/3181)
18 May 46

422

BD Distr

1A
OC.RR.
File
Index
Spare

See Memo 58
w/e

(ii) Civilians

Clerks (for liaison officers)

- 7

Clerks,

- 3

Interpreters,

- 2

Interpreter, technical

- 1 (a)

Drivers, I.C.

- 9

Footnote: (a) "To have technical knowledge of Carabinieri"

with effect from 13 May 46.

Total 22

Land Force, Sub Comm AC (MMIA)

6/11/53
SD File

Effective date 1 Apr 46

CA/1279/1

POLICE INCREMENT TO MILITARY LIAISON TO THE ITALIAN
ARMY (FOR CARABINIERI)

(NOT an army war establishment)

ESTABLISHMENT

(i) Personnel

General staff officer, 1st grade
General staff officers, 2nd grade
General staff officers, 2nd grade (liaison)
Deputy assistant adjutant and quartermaster-general

Total, officers

Clerks, general duties, R.A.S.C. -

Serjeant
Lance-corporal
Private

Drivers, I.C.
Batmen-drivers
Batmen
Mess-orderly
Cook, I.C.C.

Total, other ranks

Total, police increment to military
liaison to the Italian army
(for carabinieri)

(ii) Civilians

Clerks (for liaison officers)

(iii) Transport

Cars, 4 x 2, light utility
Car, 4-seater, 4 x 2

Total, vehicles

RESTRICTED

Amtd No.	1 Apr 46
Date.	12 11
Officers.	10 4
C.Rs.	7 22
Civilians	37 37
Total.	10
Vehicles.	-
Trailers.	-

- 1 SDM
- 3
- 7 'A'
- 4 C.R.R.

12 11 Fee 5/11

- Lace
- Spice

- 1 amended by
- 1 4/11/53
- 1 5/4 A
- 4
- 6
- 5
- 4
- 1

40 4

30 15

422

- 7

- 9
- 1

10

(1) Personnel

General staff officer, 1st grade
 General staff officers, 2nd grade
 General staff officers, 2nd grade (liaison)
 Deputy assistant adjutant and quartermaster-general

1 SDNCT
 3 'A'
 7
 4

CCOR
 12 H
 12 H
 12 H
 12 H

Total, officers

Clerks, general duties, R.A.S.C.

Sergeant
 Lance-corporal
 Private

Drivers, I.C.
 Batmen-drivers
 Batmen
 Mess-orderly
 Cook, R.A.S.C.

1
 1
 1
 4
 6
 3
 4
 4

Total, other ranks

484

Total, police increment to military
 mission to the Italian army
 (for carabinieri)

30

4223

(ii) Civilians

Clerks (for liaison officers)

7

(iii) Transport

Cars, 4 x 2, light utility
 Car, 4-seater, 4 x 2

9

Total, vehicles

10

The first grade appointment is subject to war office approval.
 This establishment will NOT be implemented without GIG CJF authority.

(File: 544/SD-3)

BGS	X	1
GSO	(1)	1
Dep.	X	1
Dep.	X	1
Dep.	X	1
Dep.	X	1
Dep.	X	1
Dep.	X	1

MNL A - 117	
FILE	C/11
DATE	R/31/5

See table 508 for letter
 to GIG in W/12
 a Phil mission

2015
 8 MAY 1961
 1514 85

SECRET

ALLIED FORCES HEADQUARTERS
G-5 Section
APO 512

G-5: 940.09

20 May 1946

SUBJECT: Carabinieri Increment to NMIA.

TO : Headquarters, Allied Commission,
APO 394.The attached copy of Combined Chiefs of Staff signal
FM 661 is forwarded to you for information and guidance.

BY ORDER OF LIEUTENANT GENERAL MORGAN:

21 MAY 1946

GOC
Dep Comd
Col A/D WP
GICRRA. L. RAMBLER
Brigadier General, G.S.C.
Assistant Chief of Staff, G-5Incl:
as above.Copy to:
NMIA
24 May 46

NMIA - '83	
FILE	C/11
DATE	R/21/5

Saw Borg back on 23 May. He said:
NMIA would confine activity to
present instructions on CCRR; that
Public Safety would make plans for other
public forces in cooperation with
NMIA; that this cable would not be
transmitted to Italian Govt.

all notified

BGS	
GSO I (SD)	
Dep G III	
GSO II (SD)	
GSO II (C)	
GSO III (SD)	
GSO I (REG)	
G II (D)	

4222

SECRET

COPY

PRIORITY

SECRET

515

FROM : AGWAR FROM GCS

TO : AFMC FOR MORGAN
CHIEFS OF STAFF

INFO : CABINET OFFICES FOR BRITISH

REF NO THIS MESSAGE : W-27638

11 May 1946

This is FAM-661.

Proposals in WAF-1086 are approved.

DATED 5 MAY 46

British Police Officers should be attached to the Military Mission, Italian Army (MMA) to supervise Carabinieri Affairs.

Although primarily concerned with Carabinieri it is hoped that these Officers will be able to extend their influence to Italian Police Forces as a whole and will in due course be invited by Italian Government to function openly as a Police Mission.

Meanwhile, in view of Italian Government susceptibilities it is most important that these Officers should be regarded strictly as part of MMA and NOT referred to as a Police Mission.

NOTE : HAS BEEN RELAYED TO CINC AND FOR INFORMATION.
WAF 1086 IS EX-91855 MC OUT 331 5/11/46 C(SD)

ACTION : C(SD)

INFORMATION : SACS CAG US POLAD BRIT POLAD RAP
USE C-2 C-3(AMC) ALSO C-4 C-5

MC IN 1364 11 May 46 SECRET 0910B Ref No W-27639 dc/P

422

0880

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
Office of the Executive Commissioner

Wm/11

to Dist

G/11

SD/101

CCRL Sec

A/018

A/C

Info

-

-

48 KLA 50

G.

13 December 1945

Ref: 3626/220/EC

SUBJECT: Police Mission to Italy

TO : Land Forces Subcommittee, AG, (MEMIA)

46

1. Reference your G/3/1 of 27 November 1945.
2. It is very much regretted (a) that your letter has been overlooked (b) that you were not included on the original distribution of the reply to AFHQ.
3. A copy of that reply is herewith forwarded and the information requested in your letter will be supplied to you as early as possible.

earl J. Lupton

109 13/12/45

Brigadier
Executive Commissioner

1A-1G
G/11
R/14/12

GSO 1 *4220*
GSO 2 (Ops)
GSO 2 (Sec)
GSO 2 (We)
GSO 2 (L)
GSO 3 (Sec)
GSO 3 (Ext)
GSO 3 (I)

110900

488

CopyHEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
CIVIL AFFAIRS SECTIONCopy

AC/14650/PS

1 Dec 45

SUBJECT: Provision of a Police Mission to Italy.

TO : Allied Force Headquarters,
Chief of Staff, APO 512, US Army.Reference is made to para 5 of your letter dated 10 Nov 45,
subject as above.

1. It is estimated that on the completion of the proposed hand-back to Italian control of the Northern Regions (less Udine), there would be available 2 Lieutenant Colonels and 9 Majors, all of whom are British police officers. Neither of the Lieutenant Colonels has the qualifications specified in NA 1086 of 5 Nov 45.

2. The first commitment for surplus police officers is to complete the Public Safety staff for Venezia Giulia. When that has been done it is possible that there may be a few captains available. The requirements for Venezia Giulia are not yet clarified.

FOR THE CHIEF COMMISSIONER:

/s/ S.H. White
S.H. WHITE Lt Col
A/VP CA Section.Distribution: G-5, AFHQ
Chief Commissioner
Exec. Commissioner

4213

-1-

52
44

File # Folio No	From	To	Date	Precis
G/3/1 Folio 1	AFHQ	CJS WASHINGTON BR COS LONDON Info: ALCOM MILA	3 Aug 45	Outlines suggested policy for Interim Army & after stating political situation and possibilities of int disorders suggests that an Allied Police Mission be provided to reorg and trg the CORR.
G/3/1 (Para 6) COS		Action: AFHQ Info: BR COS LONDON	29 Sep 45	No objection to temp est of Allied Police Mission, but specific approval withheld pending submission of details mentioned in para 12D of AFHQ NAF 1051 (Folio 1).
G/3/1 Folio 31	AFHQ	Action: COS BR COS LONDON Info: ALCOM	7 Oct 45	Ref NAF 1051 (Folio 1). Prof FARRI personally agrees to provision of an Allied Police Mission but gives various reasons why such a Mission might be resented by the Italians at that time. States that after the elections the new Italian Govt might voluntarily request the setting up of an AFHQ examining the possibility of transferring responsibility of reorg and trg of CORR to MILA. For this an incr of militarised police officers to MILA would be necessary.
G/3/1 Folio 52	AFHQ	Action: COS BR COS LONDON Info: ALCOM	26 Sep 45	Requesting early reply to Folios 1 & NAF 1059 (not rec'd) as desirable that some announcement regarding proposed Police Mission be made prior to handover of Army to Italian Govt.
SD/47 Folio 67		Action: COS AC COS MILA Info: all concerned	14 Oct 45	Orders transfer of adm and trg responsibility of CORR from PS S-C to MILA. 421
G/3/1 Folio 34	ALCOM	Action: AFHQ	10 Oct 45	Ref NAF 1077 (Folio 31). Points out that all Italian Police Forces require to be trg and reorg, that CORR represent only 2 of total Italian police forces in ITALY and that the other 2 do not come under Italian WM and therefore cannot become an MILA trg and reorg responsibility in addition to CR. Para 4 of folio 1 (ie suggested transfer of CR responsibilities to MILA) agreed as an interim measure, but stressed that in view of necessity of trg and reorg of all Italian Police Forces, this only agreed as a partial & temporary answer to the problem.

pending submission of details memo
para 12D of AFHQ NAF 1051 (folio 1).

7 Oct 45 - Ref NAF 1051 (folio 1). Prof FARRI personally agrees to provision of an Allied Police Mission but gives various reasons why such a mission might be resented by the Italians at that time. States that after the elections the new Italian Govt might voluntarily request the setting up of an AFHQ mission. AFHQ examining the possibility of transferring responsibility of reorg and trg of CURR to MIA. For this an incr of militarised police ofrs to MIA would be necessary.

26 Sep 45 - Requesting early reply to Folios 1 & NAF 1059 (not rec'd) as desirable that some announcement regarding proposed Police Mission be made prior to handover of Army to Italian Govt.

14 Oct 45 - Orders transfer of adm and trg responsibility of CURR from Ps S-C to MIA.

421

10 Oct 45 - Ref NAF 1077 (folio 31). Points out that all Italian Police Forces require to be trg and reorg, that CURR represent only 1/2 of total Italian police forces in ITALY and that the other 1/2 do not come under Italian WM and therefore cannot become an MIA trg and reorg responsibility in addition to CR. Para 4 of folio 1 (ie suggested transfer of CR responsibilities to MIA) agreed as an interim measure, but stressed that in view of necessity of trg and reorg of all Italian Police Forces, this only agreed as a partial & temporary answer to the problem.

14 Oct - Fully appreciates that MIA can only deal with CR but cannot see that any Allied assistance can be given to GEF etc. States that as ALCOM object to provision of a Police Mission NO further action by AFHQ in the matter will be taken unless ALCOM furnish further proposals and recommendations.

18 Oct 45 - Dept of State agree to the desirability of est of an Allied Police Mission but would have preferred the Italian Govt to have requested one. They agree that the Mission should not be set up under SACRED's present authy & do not consider such an imposition

Action:
CJS
BR COS LONDON
Info:
ALCOM

Action:
CJS
BR COS LONDON
Info:
ALCOM

Action:
CJS AC
GAC MIA
Info:
all concerned

Action:
AFHQ

Action:
ALCOM

Action:
ALCOM

G/3/1
Folio 31 AFHQ

G/3/1
Folio 32 AFHQ

SD/47
Folio 67

G/3/1
Folio 34 ALCOM

G/3/1
Folio 36 AFHQ

SD/47
Folio 70B US Embassy

-2-

File & Folio No	From	To	Date	Precis
SD/47 Folio 70B	US Embassy	Action: ALCOM	18 Oct 45	(cont'd) advisable in the Peace Treaty. US Ambassador instructed to transmit State Department's views to Prime Minister PARRI.

.....to sheet 3.

4216

-3-

File and Folio No.	From	To	Date	Precis
G/3/1 Folio 39	ALCOM	Action: AFHQ	23 Oct 45	States that AC has always regarded the provision of an Allied Police Mission as essential to maintain civil order in ITALY by reorg and trg Italian Police Forces, and quotes ref's (not held by MIA) to substantiate the statement. Recommends that steps should be taken immediately to detail the Head of the Mission to come to ITALY to est his contacts and examine his duties. States that Mission should be set up under the Peace Treaty and not under the terms of the Armistice presently in force.
SD/47 Folio 70A	ALCOM	Action: AFHQ Info: MIA	31 Oct 45	Fwds copy of folio 70B to AFHQ. Reiterates AC recommendation that the problem of trg Italian Police Forces be dealt with as a whole rather than in part and requests that copy of Ambassador's letter be submitted to SACMED in support of AC views
G/3/1 Folio 45	US Embassy	Prime Minister	30 Oct 45	Transmits vews of US Govt on setting up of Police Mission. (See Fo. 70B).
G/3/1 Folio 46	ALCOM	Action: AFHQ Info: MIA	5 Nov 45	Fwds copy of US Embassy letter to Prime Minister Parri.
G/3/1 Folio 43	AFHQ	Action: WASHINGTON for CCS. WHITEHALL for Br Cos. Info: ALCOM MIA	5 Nov 45	Recommended that Police Mission be British as present trg and org staff of MIA is British. This would obviate confusion of Br and US Police methods were Mission to be Allied. Details stated of police personnel who would be required. Suggested that should above proposals be accepted, Senior Police Offr be selected and sent to AFHQ for consultation before final decision as to police representation is made.
SD/47 Folio 74	ALCOM	Action: AFHQ Info: MIA	19 Nov 45	Ref folio 70A. No. of AC Police Officers who will become available for MIA Police Sec after hand back of Northern Regions estimated at 10 incl one or more Lt.Cols. All of these offrs who are employed in Police

forces, and quotes rers (not held by MIA) to substantiate the statement. Recommends that steps should be taken immediately to detail the Head of the Mission to come to ITALY to est his contacts and examine his duties. States that Mission should be set up under the Peace Treaty and not under the terms of the Armistice presently in force.

SD/47 Folio 70A ALCOM
 Action: 31 Oct 45 -
 AFHQ
 Info: PWds copy of folio 70B to AFHQ.
 MIA Reiterates AC recommendation that the problem of trg Italian Police Forces be dealt with as a whole rather than in part and requests that copy of Ambassador's letter be submitted to SACMED in support of AC views

G/3/1 Folio 45 US Embassy
 Action: 30 Oct 45 -
 AFHQ Prime Minister
 Info: Transmits views of US Govt on setting up of Police Mission. (See Fo. 70B).

G/3/1 Folio 46 ALCOM
 Action: 5 Nov 45 -
 AFHQ Prime Minister Parri.
 Info: PWds copy of US Embassy letter to

G/3/1 Folio 43 AFHQ
 Action: 5 Nov 45 -
 WASHINGTON Recommended that Police Mission be for CCS. British as present trg and org staff of MIA is British. This would obviate confusion of Br and US Police methods were Mission to be Allied. Details stated of police personnel who would be required. Suggested that should above proposals be accepted, Senior Police Offr be selected and sent to AFHQ for consultation before final decision as to police representation is made.

SD/47 Folio 74 ALCOM
 Action: 19 Nov 45 -
 AFHQ Ref folio 70A. No. of AC Police
 Info: Officers who will become available for MIA Police Sec after hand back of Northern Regions estimated at 10 incl one or more Lt.Cols. All of these offrs who are employed in Police Sec must be entirely employed on Police duties as they are on loan to the Army from the British Home Office.

0827

8 L. Forces
6/2/11

47

INCOMING MESSAGE

Originator's Reference : SERVICE K 2382
Date/Time origin : NOV 6/1850A

Message Centre No 3 2990
Date Time Rec'd NOV 7/0900
Precedence OF PRIORITY

FROM AFHQ SIGNED SACMED

TO ACTION: ACWLR CABINET OFFICES LONDON

INFO: ALCOM

M.M.L.A.
24/07
SIGNALS

SECRET.

Requard FX 51855 (HAF 1006) request you amend to read (signed SACMED)

DIST

ACTION : IN COMMISSIONER (2)

INFO : CHIEF COMMISSIONER
POLAD (A)
POLAD (B)
CA SEC
ECON SEC (2)
LAND FORCES
NAVY SC
FILE

6301

6302 (2)

6303 (2)

6304 (2)

6305 (2)

6306 (2)

6307 (2)

6308 (2)

4214

DATE: 9/3/11
5/8/11

17032

0 8 8 8

SECRET.

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
Office of the Executive Commissioner

6 November 1945.

Ref: 3626/195/EC.

SUBJECT: Allied Police Mission.

TO : Allied Force Headquarters.
Attn: G-5 Section.

I enclose copy of letter addressed to the Italian Prime Minister
by the US Ambassador on the question of an Allied Police Mission.

For the Chief Commissioner:

MSL/JG.

Copy to: Polad (A)
Polad (B)
CA Sec (2)
Land Forces S/C

Brigadier,
Executive Commissioner.

64213

6/3/1
7/11

COPYSECRET#5
40

Rome, October 30, 1945.

My dear Mr. President,

I have the honor to communicate with you concerning the possibility of the establishment in Italy of an Allied Police Mission. I should like to inform you that my Government has now indicated that it believes that if the maximum benefit is to be derived from such a mission, it should of course commence its endeavours at an early date. My Government is further of the opinion that the benefits that would accrue to all the democratic forces in Italy, through the strengthening of Italy's forces of internal security, might have been sufficiently apparent to the Italian Government that the Council of Ministers would have approved a request to the Allied Governments for the establishment of a Police Mission. In conclusion, my Government has pointed out that a fundamental factor in Italy's desire which she has expressed for the improvement of her international status would be her unequivocal assumption of the full responsibility of maintaining order, as well as giving to the Italian people a guarantee for the free exercise of democratic rights.

Believe me, my dear Mr. President,

Yours very sincerely,

(Sgd) ALEXANDER KIM.

Professor Ferruccio Parri,
President of the Council of Ministers,
Rome.

4212

INCOMING MESSAGE

Originator's Reference : EX 51855
Date/Time of Origin : NOV 5/1311A

Message Centre No: G 2964
Date Time Recd : NOV 6/1200A
Precedence : ROUTINE

FROM : CTFB-1223 Signal Centre

TO : ACTION: AGWAR FOR COMBINED CHIEFS OF STAFF CABINET OFFICES, LONDON
FOR BRITISH CHIEFS OF STAFF INFO: ALCOM MIA

SECRET.

This is NAT 1086 and is further to NAT 1011 para 7 and 12D and NAT

1077. — 33

1. Since MIA will shortly become responsible for advice on and supervision of the Carabinieri except for matters of operational control it is considered that police officers holding temporary military rank should be included in the MIA establishments to handle Carabinieri affairs. In order to avoid any confusion arising to differing methods all these police officers should be either British or American not mixed and as the training and organisation aspect of MIA is mainly British it is recommended that they should be British. In order to avoid offending Italian susceptibilities it is essential that these officers hold temporary military rank and wear military uniform.

2. Police officers will be required. (A) at HQ MIA. One Lt Col (Staff Officer First Grade) police college trained and with wide experience of police duties and procedure (B) one Major (Staff Officer Second Grade) with experience of police duties from the operational and detailed organization aspect. One Major (Staff Officer Second Grade) with experience of police duties from the administrative and legal aspect. These officers would act as technical advisors.

(B) At Italian Army territorial Regional HQ. one with each of 11 territorial Regions. (C) At Carabinieri schools, 1 with each of 3 schools. (D) total 17 police officers. In addition the necessary clerical, batman and driver will have

SECRET.

This is NAF 1086 and is further to NAF 1071 para 7 and 12D and NAF

1077. — 33

1. Since MIA will shortly become responsible for advice on and supervision of the carabinieri except for matters of operational control it is considered that police officers holding temporary military rank should be included in the MIA establishment to handle carabinieri affairs. In order to avoid any confusion owing to differing methods all these police officers should be either British or American not mixed and as the training and organization aspect of MIA is mainly British it is recommended that they should be British. In order to avoid offering Italian susceptibilities it is essential that these officers hold temporary military rank and wear military uniform.

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3. If these proposals are approved it is recommended that the senior police officer should be selected early and sent to AFHQ for consultation before final decision as to police representation is made.

DIST

INFO-ACTION : EA COMMISSIONER (2)

INFO : CHIEF COMMISSIONER

POLAD (A)

POLAD (B)

CA SEC

ECOV SEC (2)

LAND FORCES ST

NAVY SC

FILE

HEADQUARTERS
6 NOV 1945

HQ AUCOM
Office of the Chief Commissioner

Ref : 3636/191/EC

31 Oct 45

SUBJECT : Transfer of Responsibility for CORR to MMIA

TO : Allied Forces HQ
(Attn : G-5 Sec)

1. In your telegram F 50363 of 25 Oct 45 you refer to your letter G-5 104.12 of 7 Oct 45 to which I have not yet replied. I read your letter under reference in conjunction with your telegram EX 7521 of 6 Oct 45 on which I commented in my telegram 6884 of 10 Oct 45. I was studying the whole question of the transfer to MMIA of the responsibility for the CORR in conjunction with your letter of 7 Oct 45 when your instructions of 14 Oct 45 arrived (your letter AG 014.12 GEG-0).
2. I have received a letter from GOC Land Forces Sub Commission (MMIA) in which he states that had previously informed you that in order to carry out his new duties he would require no less than 20 officers.
3. This matter is under discussion with GOC Land Forces Sub Commission (MMIA) and you will appreciate that in view of the divergence between the number quoted in your letter of 7 Oct 45 and the demands of the GOC Land Forces S/C (MMIA) together with the grave shortage of personnel, a rapid decision is not possible.
4. My first impressions are that the numbers quoted in your letter and requested by GOC Land Forces S/C (MMIA) are extravagant but until Land Forces S/C (MMIA) and Public Safety S/C have worked out a modus operandi it would be premature of me to express a firm agreement. This will be forwarded in due course.
5. In this connection I forward you copy of a communication received from the US Ambassador in which you will note he has been instructed to communicate the State Department's instructions to the Prime Minister on the question of the despatch of an Allied Police Mission to this country.
6. I still hold that it would be better to prosecute the question of an Allied Police Mission as a whole rather than to adopt a plan which deals with only part of the question. I should therefore be glad if this point of view, together with a copy of the Ambassador's letter, could be submitted to SACMED in support of my views which you note in para 3 of your telegram F50363 of 25 Oct.

421
ELLERY W. STONE
Rear Admiral, USNR
Chief Commissioner

Copy to : Land Forces Sub Commission (MMIA)
CA Section

COPY INCOMING SIGNAL

FROM : AC CITE AG EXC

TO : AMHQ FOR C-5

REF : 7546

23 Oct

SECRET

ROUTINE

36
YOUR F 48648 OF 14 OCT HAS JUST BEEN BROUGHT TO MY NOTICE (.)

I HAVE FOLLOWING COMMENTS (.)

I DO NOT UNDERSTAND WHY C.C.S. HAVE BEEN ASKED TO TAKE NO FURTHER ACTION REGARDING PROVISION OF POLICE MISSION (.) I HAVE NEVER OFFERED ANY OBJECTION TO A POLICE MISSION AS SUCH (.) I ORIGINALLY RECOMMENDED IT IN MY MEMORANDUM OF 23 JUNE, IN PARA 8 OF MY LETTER OF 31 AUGUST AND IN MY LETTER OF 19 SEPTEMBER (.) I SUBMIT THAT YOU HAVE CONFUSED THE ISSUE OF PRINCIPLE WITH THAT OF TIMING (.) I RECOMMENDED ON 19 SEPTEMBER THAT THE MISSION SHOULD NOT BE SET UP UNDER SACRED'S PRESENT AUTHORITY UNDER THE ARMISTICE BUT THAT IT SHOULD BE CONSIDERED WITH THE PEACE TREATY AND THAT STEPS SHOULD BE TAKEN NOW TO ASSEMBLE THE MISSION (.) IN VIEW OF INDEFINITE DELAY REGARDING PEACE TREATY I SUGGEST PROVISIONAL NOMINATION OF HEAD OF MISSION WHO COULD THEN VISIT ITALY AND WORK OUT HIS TERMS OF REFERENCE (.) IN MEANTIME I WISH TO LEAVE YOU IN NO DOUBT (A) THAT I REGARD THE SETTING UP OF A POLICE MISSION AS ESSENTIAL PROVIDED IT CAN BE DONE TACTFULLY AND SO HAVE SOME CHANCE OF SUCCESS: (B) THAT I REGARD YOUR AG.014 - 12 GEG.O OF 14 OCTOBER AS A PARTIAL REMEDY ONLY AND POSSIBLY SOMEWHAT PREMATURE

jc/

Copy to : CA Section
Land Forces

67 (50/47)

4203

0894

785020

SECRET

SECRET

AFHQ FOR G-5

6966

12 OCT 45

PRIORITY

SECRET PD 6884 1004.

IN MY SIX EIGHT EIGHT FOUR OF TEN OCTOBERPAREN TO AFHQ FOR GEORGE FIVE FROM HQ ALCOM CITE ACSCC SIGNED STONE PAREN

CORRECT QUOTE CHIEF OF STAFF UNQUOTE TO READ QUOTE ACTING DEPUTY

SACRED UNQUOTE

DISTRIBUTION:
 CA Section
 Land Forces S/C (MMIA)
 Exec Commr.
 Chief Commr

Chief Commissioner

222

ELLERY W. STONE
 Rear Admiral, USNR
 Chief Commissioner

SECRET

DATE:

G/3/1
R/12/10

SECRET

4203

GOC

C/S

AG. WP

G. [Signature]

LAND FORCES

34

SC

090

AMHQ

6884

10 October 45

WP

Jolic 33

PRIORITY

SECRET PD

NAF 1077

REFERENCE PARA THREE OF YOUR MAILABLE BOX ONE ZERO SEVEN SEVEN DATED SIX

OCTOBER ONE FIVE FOUR FIVE PD

PAREN (ALHO FOR GEORGE DASH FIVE FROM HQ ALONG WITH ASSOCIATED SIGNED STATE) PAREN

I WOULD POINT OUT THAT THE OBJECT OF THE ALLIED POLICE MISSION IS TO EXAMINE AND ADVISE ON THE REORGANISATION OF ALL POLICE FORCES IN ITALY OF WHICH CC. RR. REPRESENT ONLY ONE HALF PD GUARDIA DI FINANZA ORA POLIZIA SICUREZZA ORA MUNICIPAL POLICE AND OTHER FORCES OF CIVIL SECURITY WHOSE REORGANISATION IS EQUALLY IMPORTANT ARE ESSENTIALLY CIVILIAN POLICE AND DO NOT COME UNDER THE ITALIAN MINISTRY FOR WAR PD THEIR REORGANISATION THEREFORE COULD NOT BE HANDLED BY EMILIA PD WHILE AGREEING WITH PARA FOUR AS AN INTERIM AND PARTIAL REMEDY AFFECTING THE CC. RR. ONLY AND PROVIDED NECESSARY COORDINATION WITH PUBLIC SAFETY SUB COMMISSION IS MAINTAINED AS AGREED WITH ME BY CHIEF OF STAFF I WISH TO LEAVE YOU IN NO DOUBT AS TO THE NECESSITY FOR A COMPLETE REORGANISATION OF ALL POLICE FORCES IN THIS COUNTRY A TASK WHICH I SUBMIT COULD NOT BE UNDERTAKEN BY LAND FORCES SUB COMMISSION

COPIES TO :

Office of the Race Commr.

343

/s/ M S LUSH

CA-SEC 4207

LAND FORCES SC.

FX 47521

This is

NAF 1077

SECRET

EX 47321

OCT 18/1947

OCT 18/1947
HIGHTY

WHO SIGNED NAMED TYPE PAGES

ACTION: AGOAS FOR GOC, EARLHART OFFICE, WINTERHALL FOR IN CHARGE
OF STAFF. INFO: ARCHA

SECRET

1. In May 1947 it was recommended that you approve an Allied police mission to overhaul and increase the efficiency of the Italian Carabinieri and stated that details could be forwarded. This is NAF 1077.

2. The present situation with relation to the Italian Govt is this. First personal aspect, to argue the desirability of such a mission. He officially states however:

- A) That it could be inconvenient to invite a mission because the communists would probably demand Russian participation.
- B) That if the Allies imposed a mission it would be contrary to present Allied policy and would be resented by the Italians.
- C) That, after elections when presumably the communists would be an opposition party, the Govt might request a mission.
- D) That a mission might be agreed as part of a supplementary agreement to the Peace Treaty or even imposed as part of the Treaty.

3. I still hold to the view that, unless the reorganization and training of the Carabinieri is placed under a qualified Allied Police Mission, it will remain an inefficient and undependable force in which the Govt cannot depend in any crisis. I am hesitant however, insisting that a mission be accepted. It is clear that such

SECRET

action conforms to your policy.

4. A detailed examination is therefore being made of the feasibility of making the reorganization and training of the Italian police the responsibility of the Military Mission to Italian Army. As the training of the Carabinieri is a function of the Italian Ministry of War this would not be illegal. In this event the provision of a small increment of police officers on the staff of the Military Mission would be required and it might be necessary for these officers to be given army rank.

5. Meanwhile, as called by you in regard to para 13 (D) of NIF 1001 is at present required.

Dist

Info - Section - Area Comm E
 Info - Chief Commissioner
 Field 4
 Field 3
 G2 Section
 Area 20 E
 Area 20
 Land Forces 20
 File

SECRET

HEADQUARTERS
 7 OCT 1945

4205

0 8 9 8