

Acc 10000/120/6400

T. F. T.

June 1947 - Sept. 1947

T. F. T.

4928
4957

me 1947 - Sept. 1947

RESTRICTED

Subject: Control of Movement - FREE TERRITORY OF TRIESTE.

To: USARV MIL 1502.

FM 3 ARMY GD RA (102)

0 4/13

26 JUN 47

List 'D'

1. From the date of the ratification of the Peace Treaty by all powers movement into and out of the FREE TERRITORY OF TRIESTE (FTT) will be strictly controlled.
2. Movement of British troops other than members of PETTOR across the frontier.
 - (a) No British military personnel in uniform, other than members of PETTOR will be permitted to enter FTT or leave except when there are strong compassionate grounds approved by PETTOR, and providing PETTOR contingent does not exceed 5000 at any one time.
 - (b) Troops entering FTT on duty will require a Special Duty Pass in addition to normal military Movement Orders. Application for such passes must be made to this HQ at least 72 hrs before required as clearance has to be obtained from PETTOR.
 - (c) All troops entering or leaving FTT will do so only by the check post on Route 14 at 075000.

27 GIU. 1947

SEEN BY	
CIC I	<i>[Signature]</i>
CIC II	<i>[Signature]</i>
CIA & CMG	<i>[Signature]</i>

72
58/00

500
5000

1. From the date of the ratification of the Peace Treaty by all powers movement into and out of the THE TERRITORY OF BRITISH (BTR) will be strictly controlled.

2. Movement of British troops other than members of BTROR across the frontier.

(a) No British military personnel in uniform, other than members of BTROR will be permitted to enter BTR or leave except when there are strong compassionate grounds approved by BTROR, and providing BTROR contingent does not exceed 5000 at any one time.

(b) Groups entering BTR on duty will require a 'Special Duty Pass' in addition to normal Military Movement Orders. Application for such passes must be made to this HQ at least 72 hrs before required as clearance has to be obtained from BTROR.

(c) All for entering or leaving BTR will do so only by the check post on route 14 at 675091.

27 JUL 1947

SEEN BY	
C/O I	
C/O II	K/L
D.A. & CMG	
S. C. REME	
S. C. S. & I.	
S. C. C/O.	
CHIEF	

PD
58/27

4957

1698

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785020

FREE TERRITORY OF TRIESTE

**SPECIAL DUTY PASS
for
BRITISH - UNITED STATES ZONE**

ASN _____ Rank _____ Name _____

Unit _____

is authorised to visit the British ~~United~~ States Zone of the Free Territory of
TRIESTE on Duty.

on _____ returning _____

Control Stamp

495

for Commanding General,
TRUST.

0

The bearer of this pass must also be in possession of his WDAGO FORM 65 or Identity Tags and
normal movement order.

1699

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785020

Cognome
Surname
Prezime

}

Unità - organizzazione
Unit - organisation
Jedinica - organizacija

}

Nome
First name
Ime

}

Firma del possessore
Signature of holder
Potpis vlasnika

}

Grado
Rank
Čin

}

Firma dell'ufficiale mandante
Signature of issuing officer
Potpis izdavajućeg oficira

}

Numero di matricola
Personal number
Lični broj

}

Timbro di controllo e data d'emissione
Control Stamp and date of issue
Kontrolni žig i datum izdavanja

BETFOR

1700

4/1194

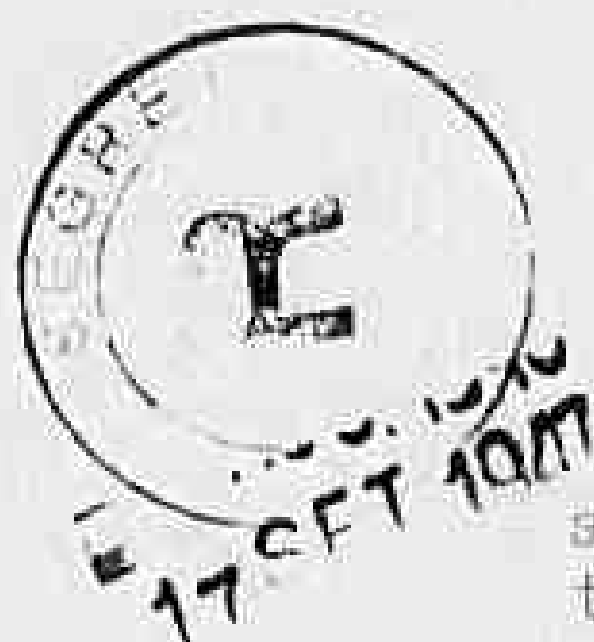
266

GENERAL HEADQUARTER
CENTRAL MEDITERRANEAN FORCE
Office of the G.O.C.

Tac GmQ

17 September 1947.

HQ, COMANDO MILITARE TERRITORIALE DI UDINE ✓
through 5 BLU.



For your information, essential British and United States military road traffic to and from the British-United States Zone of the FTT will be routed via SAGRADO - MONFALCONE.

It will be appreciated if the ITALIAN authorities will take any practical action necessary to ensure that this traffic may move freely through this frontier area, and in particular through MONFALCONE.

Essential Allied rail traffic to and from the British-United States Zone of the FTT will be routed in consultation with the I.S.R. authorities concerned.

20 SET 1947

/rm

SEEN BY	
GSO I	<i>[initials]</i>
GSO II	<i>[initials]</i>
PROS GSO	<i>[initials]</i>
SECRET	<i>[initials]</i>
SECRET	<i>[initials]</i>
SECRET	<i>[initials]</i>

unt
major
for Major General,
GOC CMF.

4955

Copy despatched to 5 ITC.
12.34 hrs 17.9.47 by
hand *[initials]*

Traduzione

17/9/47

Al Comando Milit. Terr. di

Lidane

tramite S. B. U.

S'informa che il principale traffico stradale militare anglo-americano da e per la zona anglo-americana dello Stato libero di Trieste si svolgerà via Sagredo - Monfalcone.

Si presuma che le autorità Italiane prendano le necessarie disposizioni pratiche affinché tale traffico si effettui liberamente al passaggio di tale zona di frontiera e particolarmente attraverso Monfalcone.

Il Comandante T. M. S.

1702
S'informa che il principale
traffico stradale militare anglo-americano
da e per la zona anglo-americana dello
Stato libero di Trieste si svolgeva via
Sagrado - Monfalcone.

Si precisa che le autorità
Italiane prendano le necessarie disposizioni
pratiche affinché tale traffico si
effettui liberamente al passaggio di tutte
zone di frontiera e particolarmente
attraverso Monfalcone.

Il principale traffico ferro-
viario alleato da e per la zona Anglo-
Americana dello S.L.T. sarà ~~istituito~~
l'accordo colle autorità delle F.F.SS.
interessate.

LEWIS
Sgt Mess. ~~Front.~~
p. il Mess. Gen. GOC CMF.

1703

265

Subject:- Control of Movement - RTT

Tel UDINE MEU 1624

HQ 3 Army Gp RA (RM)

AG 177

17 Sep 47

List 'D' + 24 Inf Bde

Ref this HQ letter of even number dated 14 Sep 47.

The following amendment will be made.

Para 3, last line.

Delete MR 676894 Insert MR 675894

(261)

FE
KD/wy

18 SET. 1947 RM

S E C R E T	
CMO I	Qu
CMO II	
DAA S C I	are
S C I	
S C S & I	
S C C I	
C I	

CC 4958 amend

Done Ed

See 263 + 261

1704

264

Subject: Frontier Guard

3 British Liaison Unit,
Tel: since 1947.
Ref 19/23

18th September 1947.

To: 2 Para, General

Since the Tolusso Signal Co. are no longer operating
under command of G1, no further returns are required by
this office.

We should, however, be grateful for any information
concerning the Frontier which the Tolusso Co., while in
that area, receive.

Final
Major
Lt. Col.
CS

21

22/10

File
22/10

5119/a

4352

1705

268

SUB. OF:- Frontier Control.

5 British Division Unit,
Sec. 7, U.S. MIL. 1553,
G. N. 1/263,

RE., 5 Territorial Council,
D.F., M.H., M.H.

18 Sep 47.

Ref this Re Letter C 119/256 dated 23 Jan 47.

Please insert new Paragraph 3(A):-

3(a) Movement of British & American Troops into
and out of P.T.S.

In order to facilitate control of military
movement, all United States and British Troops
will enter or leave the British-United States
zone at the following Post Office:-

1. Route 14 at 67504, to IPH.

In addition all service personnel of all
nations entering or leaving P.T. in uniform from
the U.S. will use Route 14 ONLY and be checked
by Military D.F. as in (a) above.

RE
/ota

Thur
Major,
for Lt. Colonel, U.S.

RE
D.F.

4950

262

SUBJECT : Security Control of Movement - PTT

GSI Tac GHI CIE

Tele: Duino Ext 35

Ref Tac/34/1/GSI

13 Sep 47

Distribution as for Tac/34/1/GSI of 20 Jun 47

less :

276 FS Sec

426 FS Sec

FS POLA

POLA Grn

AMC UDINE

G-2 RMAC

Ref Tac/34/1/GSI of 20 Jun 47.

Please make the following amendments

(a) Add to para 8 at end

In addition all service personnel of all nations entering or leaving PTT in uniform from the WEST will use Route 14 CNLI and be checked by military CNLI as in (a) above. Initially Yugoslav military personnel entering or leaving from the EAST correctly documented will NOT be confined to Route 15 as in (b) above. This concession will be reconsidered if and when troops cease to be in immediate support of the civil police on the PTT provisional bdy.

(b) Appx 4 para 1, sub-para (a)

Read Post No 1 - delete 676894 and insert 675694.

Read Post No 3 - delete 692901 and insert 690900.

17 SET 1947

Distribution as for Tac/31/1/GSI of 20 Jun 47
less :

276 FS Sec
426 FS Sec
FS FCL
POLA Gm
AME ULINE
G-2 RMC

Ref Tac/31/1/GSI of 20 Jun 47.

Please make the following amendments

(a) Add to para 8 at end

In addition all service personnel of all nations entering or leaving RTM in uniform from the WEST will use Route 14 ONLY and be checked by military ONLY as in (a) above. Initially Yugoslav military personnel entering or leaving from the WEST correctly documented will NOT be confined to Route 15 as in (b) above. This concession will be reconsidered if and when troops cease to be in immediate support of the civil police on the RTM provisional bdy.

(b) Annex A para 1, sub-para (a)

Road Post No 4 - delete 675894 and insert 675894.

Road Post No 3 - delete 692901 and insert 690900.

17 SET. 1947

SEEN BY	
CSO I	Quay
CSO II	Quay
MA & CUS	Quay
S. C. REME	
S. C. S. & T.	
S. C. CUS	
CIR	

← *W. H. H. H.*
Brigadier
Chief of Staff

cc. 12949 amend
Amended 17/9/47

251

14 SEP 1947

Subject:- Control of Movement - FREE TERRITORY OF THURSTON

SIGNED BY	
101	GR
650 II	
DAA & CMG	
A. G. REME	
S. C. S. & I.	
S. C. C. I. D.	
CHIEF	

List "D"

14 Sep 47

Ref this HQ letter 3/4/45 dated 26 Jun 47. — *Have we got*
 We 15 Sep 47 movement into and out of the FREE TERRITORY OF THURSTON
 (FTH) will be strictly controlled.

1. All personnel of DUTCH will be issued with a special DUTCH Pass and will not require any other pass to gain admittance to the FREE TERRITORY.

2. All personnel in units under command 3 Army Group RA (25) proceeding to FTH must be in possession of a "Special Duty" Pass which will be issued only by the Branch this HQ, after 24 hours notice has been given. This pass will entitle the holder to enter the FREE TERRITORY OF THURSTON and leave it again on the conclusion of his duty. The pass will be handed in to the Frontier Control Post on Route 14 (Ref No 1/200,000 Sheet 6 NM 676534) on leaving the territory.

3. All personnel proceeding by road to FTH will use Route 14, and will check in and out at the Frontier Control Post between DUTCH-RA and DUTCH.

4. Personnel proceeding to FTH will be in possession of the following documents:-

- (a) Normal Military Identity Document (to be filled in the normal form identity card, and for OR - 11 51).
- (b) Normal military movement order.
- (c) "Special Duty" Pass as in para 3 above, which in the case of drivers with vehicles will be endorsed with the D number of the vehicle.

(a) Personnel proceeding through the Movement Control posts on either SAGRO or FLERS bridges but not proceeding into FTH will be in possession of the following documents:-

- (1) Documents as in paras 5 (a) and (b) above.
- (11) Special authority issued only by this HQ.

251

Have we got

Ref this HQ letter Q/4/13 dated 26 Jan 47. -
Ref 15 Sep 47 movement into and out of the FIVE TERRITORY OF THURSTE
(FTT) will be strictly controlled.

All personnel of BURTON will be issued with a Special BURTON Pass and will not require any other pass to gain admittance to the FIVE TERRITORY.

All personnel in units under comd 3 Army Group (AG) proceeding to branch this HQ, after 24 hours notice may be given. This pass will entitle the holder to enter the FIVE TERRITORY OF THURSTE and leave it again on the conclusion of his duty. The pass will be handed in to the Frontier Control Post on Route 14 (Ref HQ 1/200,000 Sheet 6 BR 67629) on 14 Jan the territory.

All personnel proceeding by road to HQ will use Route 14, and will check in and out of the Frontier Control Post between 0800 and 1800.

Personnel proceeding to HQ will be in possession of the following documents:-

- (a) Normal Military Identity Document (in Po. 3 and 4 - see notes on Po. 3 and 4)
- (b) Normal military movement order.
- (c) "Special Duty" Pass as in para 5 above, which in the case of drivers with vehicles will be endorsed with the TD number of the vehicle.

(a) Personnel proceeding through the Movement Control posts on either BURJO or FLEIS bridges but not proceeding into HQ will be in possession of the following documents:- 4848

- (i) Documents as in paras 5 (a) and (b) above.
- (ii) Special authority issued only by this HQ or by HQ QTR.

police.

In the case of military stores, clearance will be obtained by the military control personnel.

All military stores will travel on Route 14, and will be accompanied by official lists of stores carried.

The above procedure will be carried out by the military control personnel in order to facilitate clearance at the Frontier Railway Control. Personnel should travel together in the same coach, by coach.

4847

78
MID/10

1710

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785020

9/11/9/A

259 AMESSAGE OUT

FROM:- HQ 3 ACRA (RM)

12 030 B

TO:- List 'A' : DO/IFT : 125 AKC Sub District :
 Manager YMCA UDINE : Pr Offrs Transit Hotel :
 WVS Office ARIVITA CLUB : 20 BIS :
 INTERNAL :

A 38/4 (.) UNCLASS (.) BRITISH ARMED FORCES SPECIAL VOUCHERS WILL BE INTRODUCED
 INTO ALL BRITISH UNITS IN FREE TERRITORY TRIESTE WITH EFFECT FROM 0001 HRS 15 SEP
 AND WILL BE THE ONLY OFFICIAL BRITISH MILITARY CURRENCY

R. [unclear]
[unclear]

20 SEP 1941

PRIORITY

S. I. BY	
G.O. I	
G.O. II	
D.A. F.	<i>au.</i>
S. C.	
S. C. S. G.	
S. C.	
C.	

4346

RESTRICTED

SI Tac, GHQ CEF

Tele: Duino Ext 35

Ref Tac/34/1/GSI

OK AUG 47

Amendment No 2 to "INSTRUCTION FOR THE SECURITY OF

MOVEMENT IN THE FREE TERRITORY OF TRIESTE

Ref this office Tac/34/1/GSI dated 20 Jun 47.

The following amendments will be made as shown below :-

Paragraph 11 sub paragraph (b) - Civilians

Below sub-sub paragraph (iv) add the following sub-sub paragraphs:-

(v) Military Permit Secretary,
Joint Chiefs of Staff,
WASHINGTON 25, D.C.

(vi) Public Safety Officer, TRIESTE.

Paragraph 12 - Press Correspondents

Below sub-paragraph (a) add the following sub-paragraphs :-

(e) Military Permit Secretary,
Joint Chiefs of Staff,
WASHINGTON 25, D.C.

(f) Public Safety Officer, TRIESTE.

3. The import of these amendments is that all British and United States civilians including dependents at present in TRIESTE and not in possession of Allied Force Permits for TRIESTE can now obtain these from the Public Safety Officer, TRIESTE.

Further instructions on how to obtain these APPs will be issued separately.

Ref this office Tac/31/1/GSI dated 20 Jun 47.

The following amendments will be made as shown below :-

1. Paragraph 11 sub paragraph (b) - Civilians

Below sub-sub paragraph (iv) add the following sub-sub paragraphs:-

(v) Military Permit Secretary,
Joint Chiefs of Staff,
WASHINGTON 25, D.C.

(vi) Public Safety Officer, TRIESTE.

2. Paragraph 12 - Press Correspondents

Below sub-paragraph (d) add the following sub-paragraphs :-

(e) Military Permit Secretary,
Joint Chiefs of Staff,
WASHINGTON 25, D.C.

(f) Public Safety Officer, TRIESTE.

3. The import of these amendments is that all British and United States ~~civilians~~ including dependents at present in TRIESTE and not in possession of Allied Force Permits for TRIESTE can now obtain these from the Public Safety Officer, TRIESTE.

Further instructions on how to obtain these APPs will be issued separately.

W. H. H. 4948
Lt-Col
General Staff

DISTRIBUTION

As for this office instruction Tac/31/1/GSI dated 20 Jun 47 with following amendments :-

	No Copies
Plus 24 Inf Bde	50
Less 24 Gds Bde	60
" 276 FS Sec	1
" 426 FS Sec	1
" 47 Port Security Sec	1

1713

TRANSLATION

5 TERRITORIAL COMMAND - UDINE
Territorial Office AA. & VV.

259/1

File No 5856TAV/V

Udine 24 Jul 47

SUBJECT : - Control at the frontier.

TO : 5 B.L.U. - UDINE

This Comd has received Your letter G/199/A/257 of 18 Jul and the documents and passes to be used in future by the troops in the Area of Trieste Free State.

after R.D.

25 LUG 1947

by order,
G. GALLO, Lt. Col.
C.THE DIV,

WGC/pdd

SEEN BY	
GSO I	<i>[Signature]</i>
GSO II	<i>[Signature]</i>
DAA & CND	<i>[Signature]</i>
S. C. REVE	
S. C. S. & I.	
S. C. C. D.	

4011

ZAM/tri

COMANDO MILITARE TERRITORIALE DI UDINE (V)
- Ufficio Territoriale An.VV. -

259

n. 5896 Tav/V. di prot.

OGGETTO: Controllo di frontiera.-

Udine, li 24 LUG 1947

25 LUG 1947

AL 5° B. L. U.

SEDE

C.C. 1000

Segnasi ricevuta del Foglio n. 6/134/3/257 di codesto
B.L.U. in data 18 corr. e dei documenti di riconoscimento e la
sciapassare che saranno usati in futuro dalle truppe del Ter
ritorio Libero di Trieste.-



d'ordine
DELL'UFFICIO T.A.V.
(Col. G. Gallo)

ggall

4943

SUBJECT:- Passes F T T

5 British Liaison Unit
Tel: UDINE 1547
G/119/4/257

17 Jul 47

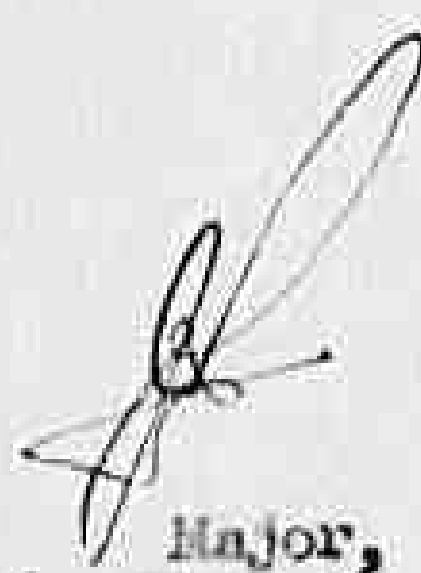
G.S.I GRI

Ref this office letter G/119/228 dated 26 Jun 47 and
your Tac/31/2/14/GSI dated 15 Jul 47.

Receipt is acknowledged of specimen Passes for FTT
fwd under cover of the last quoted letter.

Ed
JR/rd

File
Diary


Major,
for Lt-Col,
G.S.

4942

REGISTERED

257

SUBJECT:- Frontier Control.

5 British Liaison Unit
 Tel: UNLH 1947
 6419/4237
 13 Jul 47

5 Toms Command.

Further to our 6/119/256 dated 23 June 47.

1.

Herewith following 7 samples each of Passes.

- (a) Special Identity Document for Troops of PIT (British example only).
- (b) Special Duty Pass for British.
- (c) Special Duty Pass for American.

In the case of (a) the only difference between British and US is the rubber stamp.

Please note all of (a) have an embossed stamp as well as a rubber formation stamp.

2.

Note:- These passes will come into use on the Day of Ratification of the Peace Treaty.

3.

Please ack receipt.

M
 JB/ra


 Major,
 for: Lt-Col,
 GS.

Copy to: IAFB. AFHQ. ROME. (1 sample of each Pass attached).

File
 Diary

4941

SUBJECT : Movement - FTT

GSI Tac GHQ CMF

Tele: Duino Ext 35

Ref Tac/31/2/14/GSI

15 Jul 47

5 RLU

Ref your G/119/228 dated 26 Jun 47.

Herewith following 10 samples each of Passes.

- (a) Special Identity Document for Troops of FTT (British example only).
- (b) Special Duty Pass for British.
- (c) Special Duty Pass for American.

In the case of (a) the only difference between British and US is the rubber stamp.

Please note all of (a) have an embossed stamp as well as a rubber formation stamp.

Please ack receipt.

SEEN BY	
GSO I	<i>[Signature]</i>
GSO II	<i>[Signature]</i>
GSO III	<i>[Signature]</i>
S. C. P. E	
S. C. S. & T.	
S. C. ORD.	
CLERKS.	

17 LUG 1947

[Signature]
Lt-Col
General Staff

G2
Keep one of each for yourselves
forward remainder to Ten Col
with up to one ? dated ?
bombed out that these become effective
after R Day

Original Document

286

5 British Liaison Unit
Tel. 1000 1555
8/19/56

23 Jun 57

5 Term Control

UNIT AREA NAME

The following extracts from the... instructions for the security control of movement in the Free Territory of Trieste are forwarded.

1. The instruction covers the period from the date of ratification of the Peace Treaty until the resolution of responsibility by the Governor of the Free Territory.

2. GENERAL INFORMATION
ZONES

In accordance with Article 1 of Annex VII of the Treaty of Peace with Italy, the Free Territory will be divided into two zones of military government until the Governor assumes responsibility. These zones will be:

- (a) that part of the present Zone A which is now under Allied Military Government and which will become part of the Free Territory of Trieste (referred to hereafter as the British - United States Zone).
- (b) that part of Zone B at present under Japanese Military Government and which will become part of the Free Territory of Trieste (referred to hereafter as the J.A.S. Zone).

Boundary of Zones

The boundary between the British - United States Zone and the J.A.S. Zone will be that part of the present boundary line that passes through the Free Territory, and will be known as the "Zero Boundary".

Movement across the Zone Boundary will continue to be controlled as at present.

3. Italian Troops of Law in British-United States Zone

- (a) Italian troops will not be permitted to enter the British-United States Zone on leave except in the case of those whose families are born in the Zone.

The following extracts from a U.S. ... information that the Security Council of Movement in the Free Territory of Trieste are forwarded.

1. The instruction covers the period from the date of ratification of the Peace Treaty until the cessation of hostilities by the Government of the Free Territory.

2. GENERAL INFORMATION

In accordance with article 1 of Annex VII of the Treaty of Peace with Italy, the Free Territory will be divided into two zones of military government until the Government assumes its authority. These zones will be:

- (a) that part of the present Free Territory which is under Allied military Government and which will become part of the Free Territory of Trieste (referred to hereinafter as the Italian - United States zone);
- (b) that part of zone B at present under Allied military Government and which will become part of the Free Territory of Trieste (referred to hereinafter as the Italian zone).

Boundary of Zones

The boundary between the Italian - United States zone and the Italian zone will be that part of the present boundary line that passes through the Free Territory, and will be known as the "zone boundary".

Agreement across the zone boundary will continue to be controlled as at present.

3. Italian Zone in Trieste-United States Zone

- (a) Italian troops will not be permitted to enter the British-occupied Italian zone on leave except in the case of those whose families are born into residence.
- (b) authority will not be issued after a declaration has been made by the Italian authorities within the zone of the Italian zone that the zone will remain a part of the Italian zone. The authority will then be issued direct to the Italian authorities by the Civil Police Security Force. Security Force will not be issued after or when it is actually in the hands of the Italian authorities.

- (c) All Italian troops will be required to wear Italian arm and shoulder insignia.

4139

Italian troops who have received permission to enter the Italian zone may be permitted to pass through the Italian zone, to Trieste only.

MEMORANDUMCivil Police Jurisdiction

The Civil Police have authority to arrest any military personnel committing a civil offense of a forcible or forcible nature.

Jurisdiction of Japanese Police over Troops in Japan

All troops entering Japan must be reminded that they are entering a sovereign state and are subject to the current laws and official procedure of that state.

5. It will be seen from the above that this law has no authority to issue orders to the present JRG A, since the treaty has been nullified.

6. This law has no jurisdiction regarding the procedure to be followed when an Italian soldier wishes to enter that part of the Free Territory controlled by the Japanese Military Government.

7. R.R. 1.1.1.1.

You may consider it necessary to pass the above information to the War Ministry, as this is particularly pertinent to matters from that date other than 5, for issue of orders to that A.

Ed
AWA/ra

Li-Col,
GS.

Am

File
Diary

1721

that state.

5. It will be noted from the above that this has no authority to issue orders to the present UNIT A, since the Treaty has been ratified.
6. This has no information regarding the procedure to be adopted when an Italian soldier is taken as a prisoner of war in the territory controlled by the present UNIT A, or any Government.
7. See below.

For any consideration is necessary to pass the above information to the War Ministry, on this it is pointed out that the Treaty has been ratified since 5, for some of reason to take it.

Am

Pa
MAY/MI

Lib-301;
CS.

Pile
Diary

2436

119

22 JUL 1947

TO	BY
GSO I	JUL
GSO II	
DAA & CNG	me
S. C. FEME	
S. C. S & T	
S. C. C. D.	
C. C. C.	

255

RESTRICTED

OSI Tac HQ CMT

Tals DUNO 35

Ref Tac/31/1/OSI

20 Jun 47

See 228
 amended
 see 262
 1/9

INSTRUCTION FOR THE SECURITY CONTROL OF MOVEMENT IN THE

FREE TERRITORY OF AUSTRIA

Ref Map ITALY 1/200000 sheet 6

OBJECT

1. The object of this instruction is to outline the procedure for security control of movement for the period from the date of ratification of the Peace Treaty with ITALY until the assumption of responsibility by the Government of the Free Territory.

- (a) Control of civilian and military movement into and out of the zone under Allied Military Government.
- (b) Control of civilian and military movement, within the Free Territory, between the zones under Allied and JUGOSLAV Military Government.
- (c) Control of movement of goods in the above zones.

GENERAL INFORMATION

Zones

In accordance with Article 4 of Annex VII of the Treaty of Peace with ITALY, the Free Territory will be divided into two zones of military government until the Government assumes responsibility. These zones will be :-

- (a) that part of the present Zone A which is now under Allied Military Government and which will become part of the Free Territory of TRIESTE (referred to hereafter as the British - United States Zone).
- (b) that part of Zone B at present under JUGOSLAV Military Government and which will become part of the Free Territory of TRIESTE (referred to hereafter as the

OBJECT

1.

The object of this instruction is to outline the procedure for security control of movement for the period from the date of ratification of the Peace Treaty with ITALY until the assumption of responsibility by the Governor of the Free Territory.

- (a) Control of civilian and military movement into and out of the zone under Allied Military Government.
- (b) Control of civilian and military movement, within the Free Territory, between the zones under Allied and JUGOSLAV Military Government.
- (c) Control of movement of goods in the above zones.

GENERAL INFORMATION

Zones

In accordance with Article 1 of Annex VII of the Treaty of Peace with ITALY, the Free Territory will be divided into two zones of military government until the Governor assumes responsibility. These zones will be :-

- (a) that part of the present Zone A which is now under Allied Military Government and which will become part of the Free Territory of TRIESTE (referred to hereafter as the British - United States Zone).
- (b) that part of Zone B at present under JUGOSLAV Military Government and which will become part of the Free Territory of TRIESTE (referred to hereafter as the JUGOSLAV Zone).

Boundary of Zones

The boundary between the British-United States Zone and the JUGOSLAV Zone will be that part of the present Morgan Line that passes through the Free Territory, and will be known as the "Zone Boundary".

4.

Movement across the Zone Boundary will continue to be controlled as at present.

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6. Control Posts on Frontier, control of Sea Coast and Ports

Control Points on Zone Boundaries

In addition all service personnel of all nations entering or leaving FRG in uniform from the WEST will use Route 14 ONLY and be checked by Military ONLY as in (a) above. Initially Yugoslav Military personnel entering or leaving from the EAST correctly documented will NOT be confined to Route 15 as in (b) above. This concession will be reconsidered if and when troops cease to be in immediate support of the civil police on the FRG provisional bdy.

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(c) General Military Identity Document (10 - in case of British, for officers ~~and~~ 2606, for other ranks in 3 64. In case of United States troops, for officers WD AGO Form 65, for enlisted men, identification tags).

(b) Special Identity Document. This will identify troops stationed in the Free Territory. These will be forwarded shortly and are similar to those used by

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Civilians

(a) Documentation of Resident Civilians will remain as at present until the Governor assumes control.

(b) The existing system of documentation of United States and British civilians, including all dependents, will continue, in support plus Allied Press Permit endorsed for that territory and issued by any of the following :-

(i) before leaving the United Kingdom by :-
Military Permit Office, LONDON;

(ii) Panama and Panama Office, British and United States Embassies, ROME;

(iii) British and United States Embassies, BELGRADE;

(iv) Allied Commission AUSTRIA, VIENNA.

and renewed if necessary by Public Safety Officer INTERSE.

Press Correspondents

Will be accorded every facility to enter or leave the British-United States Zone, and to move about within it.

Correspondents will be required to carry valid passports and Allied Press Permit (endorsed for Free Territory) issued by any of the following :-

(a) Military Permit Office LONDON;

(b) Press Attache British and United States Embassies ROME;

(c) British and United States Embassies BELGRADE;

(d) Allied Commission AUSTRIA, VIENNA.

together with a Press card which will be issued by the Public Relations Officer on production of their respective paper/agency's letter of accreditation.

Permits and cards issued prior to 1 Day will continue to be valid.

UNION

Existing regulations will continue.

12.

Press Correspondents

Will be accorded every facility to enter or leave the British-United States Zone, and to move about within it.

Correspondents will be required to carry valid passports and Allied Force Permit (endorsed for Free Territory) issued by any of the following :-

- (a) Military Permit Office LONDON;
- (b) Press Attache British and United States Embassies
ROME;
- (c) British and United States Embassies MILAN;
- (d) Allied Commission AUSTRIA, VIENNA.

together with a Press card which will be issued by the Public Relations Officer on production of their respective paper/agency's letter of accreditation.

Permits and cards issued prior to R Day will continue to be valid.

13.

UNERA

Existing regulations will continue.

MOVEMENT ACROSS THE FRONTIER

14.

Movement of United States and British troops other than members of TRUST and UNERA

NO United States or British serving Army, Navy or Air Force personnel in uniform, other than members of TRUST or UNERA will be permitted to enter the Free Territory on leave, except where there is strong compassionate grounds approved by TRUST or UNERA, and providing that the total strength of national contingents does not exceed 500 at any one time.

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15.

Movement into JUNGSLAVIA

Existing regulations will remain in force.

16.

Movement of United States and British troops of

TRUST or SUPPORT

United States or British troops entering or leaving the British-United States Zone on duty will require to produce their Special Identity Document and a military movement order. Troops on local leave to ITALY will also require their normal leave pass.

Uniform will be worn at all times, except for recreation, unless and until this order is modified when the Governor assumes responsibility.

Italian Troops on leave in British-United States Zone

(a) Italian troops will NOT be permitted to enter the British-United States Zone on leave except in the case of those whose families are bona fide residents.

(b) Authority will only be issued after application has been made by the soldier's family within the Zone to the Civil Police Office who will verify their resident's status. The authority will then be issued direct to the soldier's unit in ITALY by the Civil Police Security Office. Security Officer will notify DEPTOR or TRUST if any unusually large numbers of applications are made.

(c) All Italian troops will be required to wear uniform when entering and leaving the Territory.

Italian troops who have received permission to enter the Jungslav Zone may be permitted to pass through the British-United States Zone, in transit only, under the conditions laid down in para 47-(a) and 41(c). X

Control of Civilian Movement

(a) Control of civilian movement will be the responsibility of the civil police.

(b) The present system of identity documentation and control will continue during the period of Allied Military Government.

(c) Military control personnel will give any

leave pass.

Uniform will be worn at all times, except for recreation, unless and until this order is modified when the Governor assumes responsibility.

Italian Troops on Leave in British-United States Zone

(a) Italian troops will NOT be permitted to enter the British-United States Zone on leave except in the case of those whose families are home-land residents.

(b) Authority will only be issued after application has been made by the soldier's family within the Zone to the Civil Police Office who will verify their resident's status. The authority will then be issued direct to the soldier's unit in ITALY by the Civil Police Security Office. Security Officer will notify HATTOR or THUST if any unusually large numbers of applications are made.

(c) All Italian troops will be required to wear uniform when entering and leaving the Territory.

Italian troops who have received permission to enter the Yugoslav Zone may be permitted to pass through the British-United States Zone, in transit only, ~~where the authorities lead them in para 17 (c) and 18 (c).~~ X

Control of Civilian Movement

(a) Control of civilian movement will be the responsibility of the civil police.

(b) The present system of identity documentation and control will continue during the period of Allied Military Government.

(c) Military control personnel will give any assistance requested by the civil police, as approved by Commander HATTOR and Commanding General THUST.

Movement of Goods across the Frontier of the Free Territory

The Control of movement of goods will be the responsibility of the civil police.

In the case of military stores clearance will be effected by the military control personnel.

All military stores will travel on the routes laid down in para 3 above.

All military vehicles will carry official lists of stores carried.

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MOVEMENT WITHIN THE FREE TERRITORY

20.

Movement between the British and United States

Zones

(a) Movement of British or United States personnel within any part of the British-United States Zone will NOT be restricted or controlled.

(b) All personnel will carry at all times their documents as laid down in para 9.

(c) All military personnel will be required to wear uniform at all times except for recreation and sport.

21.

Movement of British and United States troops into the Yugoslav Zone or into JUGOSLAVIA

(a) There will be no movement of British or United States troops, their dependents, or civilians employed by the British or United States forces, into JUGOSLAVIA or into the Yugoslav Zone without special permission of the Commander of the national contingent concerned.

(b) It can be assumed that movement of United States or British troops into the Yugoslav Zone will be subject to strict control by the Yugoslav Military Authorities, as at present.

(c) Normal documentation will be required at the Military control post together with the pass from the Yugoslav Military Forces of the Free Territory, or official entry permit from the Yugoslav Government.

(d) British or United States Frontier posts controlling movement into the Yugoslav Zone will take personal details of United States or British troops passing on duty or leave into Yugoslav controlled territory, with full particulars of vehicles and route to be followed, and approximate time of return. If vehicle and persons do not return within three hours of the expected time of return, a report of absence will be made at once to TRUST or METFOR.

22.

Movement of Yugoslav Troops into the British-United States Zone

(c) All applications from Yugoslavs will be made to the British-United States Zone Liaison Detachment. Yugoslav troops other than those stationed in the Yugoslav Zone will only be permitted to enter the British-United States Zone on leave for the purpose of visiting their families, who are home-side residents of the Yugoslav Republic of the family's

Movement of British and United States troops into the
Jugoslav Zone or into JUGOSLAVIA

(a) There will be no movement of British or United States troops, their dependents, or civilians employed by the British or United States Forces, into JUGOSLAVIA or into the Jugoslav Zone without special permission of the Commander of the national contingent concerned.

(b) It can be assumed that movement of United States or British troops into the Jugoslav Zone will be subject to strict control by the Jugoslav Military Authorities, as at present.

(c) Normal documentation will be required at the Military control posts together with the pass from the Jugoslav Military Forces of the Free Territory, or official entry permit from the Jugoslav Government.

(d) British or United States Frontier posts controlling movement into the Jugoslav Zone will take personnel details of United States or British troops passing on duty or leave into Jugoslav controlled territory, with full particulars of vehicles and route to be followed, and approximate time of return. If vehicle and persons do not return within three hours of the expected time of return, a report of absence will be made at once to TRUST or HETOP.

Movement of Jugoslav Troops into the British-United
States Zone

(a) All applications from Jugoslavs will be made to the British-United States Zone Liaison Detachment. Jugoslav troops other than those stationed in the Jugoslav Zone will only be permitted to enter the British-United States Zone on leave for the purpose of visiting their families, who are bona-fide residents of that Zone. In all cases verification of the family's residential status will be checked by the Security authorities.

(b) Authority to enter the British-United States Zone will be forwarded by British-United States Zone Liaison Detachment to the Commander of Jugoslav Contingent for onward transmission to the individual's unit.

(c) Jugoslav Contingent Forces may enter TRUST on day leave provided they have proof of membership of the Jugoslav Contingent Forces and are in possession of a special pass to enter the British-United States Zone. Day leave permits will be issued to the Jugoslav Contingent forces by British-United States Zone Liaison Detachment for this purpose. The maximum number who may be accepted on any one day will be fixed by the Commander British-

United States Zone from time to time, in agreement with Commanding General CRUST.

(d) All Jugoslav troops will wear uniform at all times in the British-United States Zone.

MOVEMENT BY RAIL

(a) The above procedure will be equally applicable to all movement by rail.

(b) In order to facilitate clearance at the Frontier Railway Control posts, military personnel should travel to other in the same coach, by classes.

JURISDICTION

Civil Police Jurisdiction

The Civil Police have authority to arrest any military personnel committing a civil offence of a forcible or atrocious nature.

Such personnel will be handed over to the Military Police of their respective nationality immediately after arrest.

Jurisdiction of Yugoslav and British Police over Troops in YUGOSLAVIA and BRITAIN respectively

All troops entering ~~YUGOSLAVIA~~ YUGOSLAVIA must be retained that they are entering a Sovereign state and are subject to the current laws and official procedure of that state.

Jurisdiction of British and United States Military Police over Yugoslav Military Forces in British and United States Zone

All Yugoslav military personnel will be liable to arrest by British or United States Military Police in areas controlled by British or United States Forces. This will be reciprocal in Yugoslav Zone.

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JURISDICTION

Civil Police Jurisdiction

The Civil Police have authority to arrest any military personnel committing a civil offense of a forcible or atrocious nature.

Such personnel will be handed over to the Military Police of their respective nationality immediately after arrest.

Jurisdiction of Yugoslav and British Police over Troops in YUGOSLAVIA and BRITAIN RESPECTIVELY

All troops entering ~~YUGOSLAVIA~~ ~~YUGOSLAVIA~~ must be reminded that they are entering a Sovereign state and are subject to the current laws and official procedure of that state.

Jurisdiction of British and United States Military Police over Yugoslav Military Forces in British and United States Zone

All Yugoslav military personnel will be liable to arrest by British or United States Military Police in areas controlled by British or United States Forces. This will be reciprocal in Yugoslav Zone.

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See attached sheet

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(2) the above procedure will be equally applicable to all movement by rail.

(1) In order to facilitate clearance at the frontier Railway Central Posts, military personnel should travel together in the same coach, by classes.

APPX A (Revised) to
EAC/31/1/CSI dated
20 Jun 47

CONTROL POSTS ON FRONTIER OF FREE TERRITORY

(British - United States Zone)

1. Frontiers

Control posts will be established as follows :-

(a) Road Posts

1	674894 - Route 14 British/United States Military		
2	678895 - Route 55 United States Military Responsibility		
3	690900 690900 -	"	"
4	750893 -	"	"
5	766877 -	"	"
6	772675 -	"	"
7	853012 -	"	"
8	872788 -	"	"
9	873777 -	British Military Responsibility	
10	897742 -	"	"
11	907737 -	"	"

(b) Rail Posts at :-

101	AURISINA 743814	British/United States Military Responsibility
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2. Const Line

1. Frontiers

Control posts will be established as follows :-

(a) Road Posts

1	676094 - Route 14 British/United States Military Responsibility	"	"	"
2	676895 - Route 95 United States Military Responsibility	"	"	"
3	690900 - 676895	"	"	"
4	750893 -	"	"	"
5	766877 -	"	"	"
6	772675 -	"	"	"
7	853812 -	"	"	"
8	872788 -	"	"	"
9	873777 - British Military Responsibility	"	"	"
10	897742 -	"	"	"
11	907757 -	"	"	"

(b) Rail Posts at :-

101 AURISINA 74381A. British/United States Military Responsibility

2. Coast Line

This will be controlled as at present by Motor cycle Patrols of Civil Police.

3. Port Control

(a) Security of Ports of TRIESTE and MUGLIA will be controlled as at present by 24 Port Security Sec and CIC in conjunction with civil police.

(b) Control of passes for Port of TRIESTE will remain as 142030 down in 24 Guards Brigade letter 649/CSI of 2 Apr and G2/CSI Tac HQ letter No/133/1/CSI of 2 Jun.

1-2-1981 - to 2-1-1981
 1-2-1981 - to 2-1-1981

Operation code on 1-2-1981 - 1-2-1981

Operation code on 1-2-1981 - 1-2-1981

These will be mentioned as follows:-

(a) Operation code :-

12	921737 - route 14	written primary responsibility
13	929672 -	" " "
14	574558 -	" " "
15	556643 - route 15	" " "
16	775668 -	" " "

(b) Operation code :-

1-2-1981 - 1-2-1981

(c) Division of responsibility between troops and civil police for mapping of these areas is subject of separate orders.

These will be considered as follows:-

(a) ARMED FORCES :-

- 12 924707 - Route 14 British Military Responsibility
- 13 602672 - " " "
- 14 671658 - " " "
- 15 652645 - Route 15 " "
- 16 775665 - " " "

(b) ARMED FORCES :-

(b) Division of responsibility between troops and civil police in handling of these posts is subject of separate volume.

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5. CONCLUSIONS

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三、研究

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