

ACC

10000/120/6450

900/1145

SUPPLY OF ITALIAN ARMY

Jan. 1947

SECRET

SECRET

INSTRUCTIONS.—When papers on a subject become numerous they will be numbered serially and brief entries made on this form.

IMPORTANT

SIGNAL SERIAL NO: 2243

FROM: GHQ CMF

ACTION: ~~XAMX~~ IMAS ROME.

INFO: AFHQ.

SD0848.

SECRET.

YOUR M SD/190/2 OF 11 JAN.

FIRST. SUBJECT TO SMALL ALTERATIONS IN QTY ALL AMN QUOTED IN OUR SD0718 OF 21 JAN MAY BE OFFERED TO ITALIANS LESS THAN THE FOLLOWING SERIAL (H) 37 MM HE SERIAL(1) 37 ~~MMR~~ MM AP SERIAL (X) 5 POINT 5 IN CHARGE 1/2 SERIAL (Y) 5 POINT 5 IN CHARGE 2 3/4. FURTHER QTYS OF OTHER SERIALS MAY BECOME AVAILABLE LATER.

SECOND. REQUEST FIRM REPLY BY 22 FEB SINCE DISPOSITION OF AMN WILL OTHERWISE BE RETARDED. WE PROPOSE TO MAKE PART OF 12 OAC MESTRE AVAILABLE FOR ITALIANS.

THIRD. A SEPERATE SIGNAL IS BEING DESPATCHED TO YOU ON THE SUBJECT OF AVAILABILITY OF VEHS.

FOURTH. PLEASE INFORM ITALIANS THAT THE ADDITIONAL GUNS AND AMN FOR POST PEACE TREATY ARMY CANNOT BE SUPPLIED BY US. ALTHOUGH WE MIGHT PRODUCE GUNS THEY WOULD BE USELESS WITHOUT AMN. ADDITIONAL MAINT CAN ONLY BE SUPPLIED THROUGH CIVIL IMPORT PROGRAMME. THESE CONDITIONS APPLY TO ALL NATURES OF EQPT.

FIFTH. REQUEST YOU SEND ~~RKRRXX~~ REP TO GHQ SOONEST AFTER RECEIPT OF SIGNAL REFERRED TO IN PARA THIRD ABOVE TO DISCUSS TAKE OVER OF EQPT AND AMN.

SIXTH. COORD Q

COUNTER TELETYPE

This message will not be distributed outside British or U.S. Government offices. It is not to be paraphrased, quoted, or otherwise used in any communication.

IMPORTANT. O.D. DTG-151150A.

SECRET

SECRET

C/S
17 Feb

SECRET

Land Forces Sub Commission.AC(MILIA)

SD/109/2

11 Jan 47.

Tel: 489081
Ext:400General Headquarters G(SD).Subject:- BRITISH Weapons, 'A' Vehicles, and
Ammunition for the ITALIAN Army.

Ref this HQ letter SD/109/2 of 5 Sep 46

and 10 Sep 46.

The ITALIAN War Ministries proposals for the composition of their Post Peace Treaty Army are now firm and are attached in outline for your information at Appendix 'D'.

Based on these proposals, tables of requirements of BRITISH Weapons, 'A' Vehicles and ammunition to complete present ITALIAN holdings to the quantities required for the Post Peace Treaty Army have been worked out and are attached at Appendices, 'A', 'B' and 'C'.

These figures have been produced by members of my staff and of the War Ministry, working together, and I am satisfied that they represent an accurate requirement for an increase in the ITALIAN Army as envisaged in Appendix 'D'.

It should be understood that in addition to the weapons and 'A' Vehicles included in Appendices 'A' and 'B' the following will also be required:-

- (a) Adequate supplies of spare parts for maintenance over a period of years.
- (b) Adequate supplies of special tools, oils, etc, required for maintenance of equipments.
- (c) Associated stores for all equipments supplied and relevant SML stores for units holding these equipments.

The requirements for weapons of different natures is, of course, dependent on the ability of the War Office to supply the appropriate ammunition shown in Appendix 'C'.

The requirements of ammunition listed in Appendix 'C' include Training ammunition for 1947 only. Thereafter there will be an annual requirement for Training ammunition until the various weapons are replaced by types of ITALIAN design and manufacture.

The ITALIAN Army hope that as much as possible requirements of weapons, 'A' Vehicles and ammunition will be met

Subject:- BRITISH Weapons, 'A' Vehicles, and Ammunition for the ITALIAN Army.

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- (a) Adequate supplies of spare parts for maintenance over a period of years.
- (b) Adequate supplies of special tools, oils, etc, required for maintenance of equipments.
- (c) associated stores for all equipments supplied and relevant SEL stores for units holding these equipments.

The requirements for weapons of different natures is, of course, dependent on the ability of the War Office to supply the appropriate ammunition shown in Appendix 'C'.

The requirements of ammunition listed in Appendix 'C' include Training ammunition for 1947 only. Thereafter there will be an annual requirement for Training ammunition until the various weapons are replaced by types of ITALIAN design and manufacture.

The ITALIAN Army hope that as much as possible of their requirements of weapons, 'A' Vehicles and ammunition will be met from BRITISH surpluses, held in this country and AUSTRIA, which would otherwise be devalorised and sold as scrap. They expect, therefore, that such material will be made available to them at scrap rates.

Such material as is not available from these surpluses will have to be obtained from the UK on an import programme, the cost of such material will presumably be much greater.

Until the ITALIAN Government know what the re-armament programme is likely to cost they will not be in a position to approve or modify the War Ministers proposals for the composition of the Post Peace Treaty Army.

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6. On the other hand, I understand from the War Office, that, the BRITISH Government are unlikely to be prepared to state the terms on which they will make weapons etc., available to the ITALIAN Government, unless they know the full extent of the ITALIAN requirements. These requirements are now forwarded but it is emphasised that until the approximate cost is known a firm order with the UNITED KINGDOM cannot be placed.

7. In forwarding the full list of ITALIAN requirements, therefore, it appears to me that information under the three following heads are required before the final composition of the Post Treaty ITALIAN Army can be approved by the ITALIAN Government and the final gross order for equipment placed with the BRITISH Government :-

- (a) What quantities of arms, 'A' Vehicles and ammunition will become available from surpluses in GAF and BIA. It can be assumed that the ITALIAN Army will accept all material that may be available from these sources within their requirements.
- (b) Of the balance of outstanding requirements, what quantities can the War Office supply to the ITALIAN Government on import programme.
- (c) What would be the cost to the ITALIAN Government of the material available under 'B' above.

LWHE/tar

Copy to: HQ. B.T.A.
A.P.H.Q.

M. W. Jones

Major General.
GOC, BIA.

all sent on file

before the final composition of the Post Treaty ITALIAN Army can be approved by the ITALIAN Government and the final gross order for equipment placed with the BRITISH Government :-

- (a) What quantities of arms, 'A' Vehicles and ammunition will become available from surpluses in CMT and BMA. It can be assumed that the ITALIAN Army will accept all material that may be available from these sources within their requirements.
- (b) Of the balance of outstanding requirements, what quantities can the War Office supply to the ITALIAN Government on import programme.
- (c) What would be the cost to the ITALIAN Government of the material available under 'B' above.

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Copy to: HQ. B.P.A.
A.P.H.Q.

W.D. Jope

Major General.
GOC, MIL.

Chief of Staff

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WEAPONS

Serial	Item	Present WE Entitlement	Present Holdings	Deficiency or surplus against "PRESENT ENTITLEMENT"	Requirements for NEW UNITS projected for POST TREATY ARMY	DEFICIENCY against additional requirements for projected "POST TREATY ARMY"	Required as RES for present and projected Units	Grand Total Deficiencies or requirements
		(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)
1.	Rifles .303	137,651	137,100	- 551	60,000	60,000	50,000	110,551
2.	LMG Bren	7,286	6,373	- 913	3,000	3,000	2,000	5,913
3.	PIAT	2,453	2,564	+ 111	1,500	1,389	850	1,239
4.1	6 pdr	104	192	+ 88	60	+ 28	40	12
5.	17 pdr	110	113	+ 3	80	77	50	127
6.	25 pdr	312	303	- 9	366	366	160	535
7.	40 mm	206	225	+ 19	172	153	100	253
8.	3.7 AA	5	5	-	200	200	50	250
9.	4.5 Med Gun	-	-	-	66	66	16	82
10.	5.5 Med Gun	5	5	-	66	66	16	82
11.	155 mm Hy Gun	-	-	-	32	32	8	40
12.	7.2 Hy How	-	-	-	32	32	8	40
13.	SP A tk	-	24	-	40	16	10	26
14.	105 mm M7	-	34	-	40	6	10	16

Note :- (a) In addition, Maint Scalings are required for all items in coln (g).

(b) In addition to Maint Scalings, associated stores for all eqpts in coln (g) and relevant SEL stores for units holding these eqpts, are also required.

WEAPONS

Annex 'A' to MIA letter
SD/109/2 Dated 11 Jan 47

Present WE Entitlement	Present Holdings	Deficiency or surplus against "PRESENT ENTITLEMENT"	Requirements for NEW UNITS projected for POST TREATY ARMY	DEFICIENCY against additional requirements for projected "POST TREATY ARMY"	Required as RES for pre- sent and pro- jected Units	Grand Total Defic- iencies or re- quirements	Remarks
(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)
7,651	137,100	- 551	60,000	60,000	50,000	110,551	
7,286	6,373	- 913	3,000	3,000	2,000	5,913	
2,453	2,564	+ 111	1,500	1,389	850	1,239	
104	192	+ 88	60	+ 28	40	12	
110	113	+ 3	80	77	50	127	
312	303	- 9	366	366	160	535	
206	225	+ 19	172	153	100	253	
5	5	-	200	200	50	250	
-	-	-	66	66	16	82	
5	5	-	66	66	16	82	
-	-	-	32	32	8	40	
-	-	-	32	32	8	40	
-	24	-	40	16	10	26	
-	34	-	40	6	10	16	A further forty four Class III guns are held for cannibalisation purposes.

Note :- (a) In addition, Maint Scalings are required for all items in coln (g).
 (b) In addition to Maint Scalings, associated stores for all eqpts in coln (g) and relevant SEL stores for units holding these eqpts, are also required.

Appx 'B'

ADDENDUM

As Serial 7A ADD the following :-

Item	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)
Trucks 15-cwt half truck (Armd) personnel	-	-	-	275	275	55	330

al 7A ADD the following :-

	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)
owt half) rmd) 1)	-	-	-	275	275	55	330	As Armd GPs for Arty and as two set R/T stations for Sig Bns

'A' AND 'B' VEH

Serial	Item	Present WE Entitlement	Present Holdings	Deficiency or surplus against "PRESENT ENTITLEMENT"	Requirements for NEW UNITS projected for POST TREATY ARMY	DEFICIENCY against additional requirements for projected "POST TREATY ARMY"	Required as RES for present and projected Units	Grand Total Deficiencies or requirements
		(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)
<u>'A' VEHs</u>								
1.	Hy Tks	-	-	-	75	75	40	115
2.	Med Tks	-	153(a)	-	125	+ 28	60	32
3.	Lt Tks	-	-	-	335	335	85	420
4.	Armd Cs	256	316(b)	+ 60	120	60	90	150
5.	Lt Armd Cs	-	28	-	95	67	25	92
6.	Scout Cars	242	56(c)	- 186	104	104	85	375
7.	Carriers (excl Lloyds)	2,363	1,597(d)	- 766	1,000	1,000	500	2,266
<u>'B' VEHs</u>								
8.	Portee Type 'B'	104	-	- 104	60	60	40	204
9.	Tk Tpnr	-	-	-	65	65	10	75
10.	Matadors	-	-	-	264	264	60	324

NOTES :- (i) In addition Maint Scalings are required for all items in coln (g).

(ii) In addition to Maint Scalings, associated stores for all eqpts in coln (g) and units holding these eqpts, are also required.

(iii) The requirements as shown for Hy and Med Tks, presuppose that the terms of the P the holding of tks needed for trg and as res equipment over and above the WE of for trg are incl in figures for "War Res".

'A' AND 'B' VEHs
 Appx 'B' to MMIA
 letter 20/09/7
 Dated 11 Jan 47

ent WE ttement	Present Holdings	Deficiency or surplus against "PRESENT ENTITLEMENT"	Requirements for NEW UNITS projected for POST TREATY ARMY	DEFICIENCY against additional requirements for projected "POST TREATY ARMY"	Required as RES for pre- sent and pro- jected Units	Grand Total Defic- iencies or re- quirements	Remarks
(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)
-	-	-	75	75	40	115	
-	153(a)	-	125	+ 28	60	32	(a) incl 125 tks with 75 mm guns and 28 tks with 17 pdr guns.
-	-	-	335	335	85	420	
256	316(b)	+ 60	120	60	90	150	(b) in addition 56 Class III are held for cannibalisation.
-	28	-	95	67	25	92	
242	56(c)	- 186	104	104	85	375	(c) in addition 2 Class III are held for cannibalisation.
2,363	1,597(d)	- 766	1,000	1,000	500	2,266	(d) does NOT incl 305 w/s Lloyds at present held and due to be replaced by portees.
104	-	- 104	60	60	40	204	
-	-	-	65	65	10	75	
-	-	-	264	264	60	324	

- (i) In addition Maint Scalings are required for all items in coln (g).
- (ii) In addition to Maint Scalings, associated stores for all eqpts in coln (g) and relevant SEL stores for units holding these eqpts, are also required.
- (iii) The requirements as shown for Hvy and Med Tks, presuppose that the terms of the Peace Treaty permit the holding of tks needed for trg and as res equipment over and above the WE of FT units. Tks for trg are incl in figures for "War Res".

AMN REQUIREMENTS

Item	1st & 2nd Trg require- Line en- ments for titlements twelve on present months WIs existing units		Present Holdings	Deficiency or Surplus against pres- ent entitle- ments and trg requirements ((b) minus (a))		Additional Trg require- ments for 1st & 2nd line of new units for projected Post Treaty Army		Deficien- against require- ments f project Post Tr Army ((c) minus a surplus (e))
	(i)	(ii)		(b)	(c)	(i)	(ii)	
	(a)		(b)	(c)		(d)		(e)
.303 Bdr	14,000,000	18,000,000	32,710,000	+	710,000	5,000,000	6,000,000	10,290,000
.303 Ctn	12,000,000	24,000,000	22,265,000	-	13,735,000	4,000,000	6,000,000	12,735,000
.303 Inc	1,400,000	-	2,596,000	+	1,196,000	400,000	-	+ 796,000
.303 Trac	4,200,000	6,000,000	1,940,000	-	8,260,000	1,200,000	2,000,000	11,460,000
Signal Red	12,000	21,000	29,000	-	4,000	4,000	7,000	11,000
Signal Green	12,000	21,000	31,000	-	2,000	4,000	7,000	11,000
Signal Illum	36,000	63,000	78,000	-	21,000	12,000	21,000	33,000
40 mm AP	14,000	21,000	10,000	-	25,000	12,000	17,000	29,000
40 mm HE	80,000	124,000	215,000	+	11,000	64,000	99,000	152,000
6 pr AP	5,000	16,000	21,000	-	4,000	6,000	10,000	16,000
6 pr HE	3,000	5,000	3,000	-	5,000	2,000	3,000	5,000
25 pr Smok	7,000	7,500	28,000	+	13,500	8,500	9,000	4,000
25 pr AP	5,000	-	3,000	-	2,000	6,000	-	6,000
25 pr HE	63,000	65,000	317,000	+	189,000	76,000	78,000	+ 35,000
25 pr Charges Normal	72,000	75,000	270,000	+	123,000	86,000	90,000	53,000
25 pr Super	13,000	15,000	32,000	+	4,000	18,000	18,000	32,000
25 pr Super Incr	5,000	-	3,000	-	2,000	6,000	-	6,000
.300 Cal Brown	3,790,000	2,000,000	4,398,000	-	1,392,000	7,580,000	4,000,000	11,580,000
37 mm Time Fuse HE	6,000	4,000	5,000	-	10,000	3,000	2,000	5,000
37 mm HE	18,000	12,000	17,000	-	13,000	9,000	6,000	15,000
37 mm AP	21,000	14,000	21,000	-	14,000	10,000	7,000	17,000
.50 Cal Brown	-	-	-	-	-	292,000	175,000	467,000
75 mm QF (AFV) all types	-	-	-	-	-	30,000	30,000	60,000
17 pr AP	14,000	14,000	27,000	+	13,000	15,000	15,000	17,000
17 pr HE	1,000	1,000	-	-	2,000	4,000	4,000	8,000
105 mm (M7) HE	-	-	-	-	-	9,000	9,000	18,000
105 mm (M7) HE A tk	-	-	-	-	-	1,000	1,000	2,000
105 mm (M7) Smok	-	-	-	-	-	1,000	1,000	2,000
PIAT HE Bomb	60,000	350,000	5,000	-	405,000	37,000	110,000	147,000
PIAT Trg Bomb	-	15,000	-	-	15,000	-	5,000	5,000
PIAT Propelling Charges (Trg)	-	90,000	-	-	90,000	-	30,000	30,000
PIAT Safety Devices (Trg)	-	90,000	102,000	+	102,000	-	30,000	+ 72,000

AMN REQUIREMENTS

px to LIA
letters 50/109/2 Dated 11 Jan 47

1st & 2nd Line entitlements on present WIs	Trg requirements for twelve months existing units	Present Holdings	Deficiency or Surplus against present entitlements and trg requirements ((c) minus (a))	Additional requirements for 1st & 2nd line of new units projected for Post Treaty Army (i)	Trg requirements for twelve months for new units for projected Post Treaty Army (ii)	Deficiency against requirements for projected Post Treaty Army ((d) minus any surplus in (c))	Required as war res for present AND projected Armies	Grand Total Requirements
(i)	(ii)							
(a)		(b)	(c)	(d)		(e)	(f)	(g)
11,000,000	18,000,000	32,710,000	+ 710,000	5,000,000	6,000,000	10,290,000	11,000,000	21,290,000
12,000,000	24,000,000	22,265,000	- 13,735,000	4,000,000	8,000,000	12,000,000	25,000,000	50,735,000
1,400,000	-	2,596,000	+ 1,196,000	400,000	-	+ 796,000	2,500,000	1,704,000
4,200,000	6,000,000	1,940,000	- 8,260,000	1,200,000	2,000,000	11,460,000	7,000,000	18,460,000
12,000	21,000	29,000	- 4,000	4,000	7,000	11,000	60,000	75,000
12,000	21,000	31,000	- 2,000	4,000	7,000	11,000	60,000	73,000
36,000	63,000	78,000	- 21,000	12,000	21,000	33,000	100,000	154,000
14,000	21,000	10,000	- 25,000	12,000	17,000	29,000	4,000	58,000
80,000	124,000	215,000	+ 11,000	61,000	99,000	152,000	185,000	337,000
9,000	16,000	21,000	- 4,000	6,000	10,000	16,000	14,000	34,000
3,000	5,000	3,000	- 5,000	2,000	3,000	5,000	2,000	12,000
7,000	7,500	28,000	+ 13,500	8,500	9,000	4,000	125,000	129,000
5,000	-	3,000	- 2,000	6,000	-	6,000	20,000	28,000
63,000	65,000	317,000	+ 189,000	76,000	78,000	+ 35,000	1,350,000	1,315,000
72,000	75,000	270,000	+ 123,000	86,000	90,000	53,000	1,450,000	1,503,000
13,000	15,000	32,000	+ 4,000	18,000	18,000	32,000	105,000	137,000
5,000	-	3,000	- 2,000	6,000	-	6,000	22,000	30,000
3,790,000	2,000,000	4,398,000	- 1,392,000	7,580,000	4,000,000	11,580,000	4,500,000	17,472,000
6,000	4,000	5,000	- 10,000	3,000	2,000	5,000	12,000	27,000
18,000	12,000	17,000	- 13,000	9,000	6,000	15,000	36,000	64,000
21,000	14,000	21,000	- 14,000	10,000	7,000	17,000	42,000	73,000
-	-	-	-	292,000	175,000	467,000	375,000	842,000
-	-	-	-	30,000	30,000	60,000	35,000	95,000
14,000	14,000	27,000	+ 13,000	15,000	15,000	17,000	36,000	53,000
1,000	1,000	-	- 2,000	4,000	4,000	8,000	4,000	14,000
-	-	-	-	9,000	9,000	18,000	54,000	72,000
-	-	-	-	1,000	1,000	2,000	2,000	4,000
-	-	-	-	1,000	1,000	2,000	6,000	8,000
60,000	350,000	5,000	- 405,000	37,000	110,000	147,000	100,000	652,000
-	15,000	-	- 15,000	-	5,000	5,000	-	20,000
-	90,000	-	- 90,000	-	30,000	30,000	-	120,000
-	90,000	152,000	+ 102,000	-	30,000	+ 72,000	-	-

es (Trg)
Trg)

Appx 'C'

ADDENDUM

Item	(a)		(b)	(c)	(d)		(e)
	(i)	(ii)			(i)	(ii)	
3.7 in AA HE	-	3,200	-	- 3,200	43,200	40,000	83,200
3.7 in AA AP	-	400	-	- 400	4,400	4,000	8,400
4.5 in Med HE Shell	-	-	-	-	10,300	10,300	20,600
4.5 in Charge 1 (Med)	-	-	-	-	2,600	2,600	5,200
4.5 in Charge 3 (Med)	-	-	-	-	10,300	10,300	20,600
4.5 in Fuz } (Med)	As laid down in latest scales for this theatre.						
4.5 in Tub }							
5.5 in Med HE Shell	-	1,000	-	- 1,000	10,300	9,300	19,600
5.5 in Charge 2 }	According to proportion of 100 lb and 80 lb shell, and latest theatre scales						
5.5 in Charge 4 }							
5.5 in Super } (Med)							
5.5 in Fuz }							
5.5 in Tub }							
155 mm Hy Shell HE	-	-	-	-	4,400	4,400	8,800
155 mm Smok (Hy)	-	-	-	-	160	160	220
155 mm Cart Super (Hy)	-	-	-	-	5,000	5,000	10,000
155 mm Fuz }	As laid down in latest scales for this theatre.						
155 mm Primers } (Hy)							
7.2 in How Shell HE	-	-	-	-	3,000	3,000	6,000
7.2 in Cart III }	As laid down in latest scales for this theatre.						
7.2 in Cart IV }							
7.2 in Cart V }							
7.2 in Fuz }							
7.2 in Tub }							
3 in K.10 SP HE	-	-	-	-	3,800	3,800	7,600
3 in K.10 SP AP	-	-	-	-	1,300	1,300	2,600

NOTE :-

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Divided between 100 lb and 80 lb shell according to latest theatre proportions.

c. 8

(a)		(b)	(c)	(d)		(e)	(f)	(g)
(i)	(ii)			(i)	(ii)			
-	3,200	-	- 3,200	43,200	40,000	83,200	96,000	182,400
-	400	-	- 400	4,400	4,000	8,400	2,000	10,800
-	-	-	-	10,300	10,300	20,600	100,000	120,600
-	-	-	-	2,600	2,600	5,200	25,000	30,200
-	-	-	-	10,300	10,300	20,600	100,000	120,600
As laid down in latest scales for this theatre.								
-	1,000	-	- 1,000	10,300	9,300	19,600	100,000	120,600
According to proportion of 100 lb and 80 lb shell, and latest theatre scales.								
-	-	-	-	4,400	4,400	8,800	48,000	56,800
-	-	-	-	160	160	220	2,000	2,320
-	-	-	-	5,000	5,000	10,000	52,000	62,000
As laid down in latest scales for this theatre.								
-	-	-	-	3,000	3,000	6,000	35,000	41,000
As laid down in latest scales for this theatre.								
-	-	-	-	3,800	3,800	7,600	6,000	13,600
-	-	-	-	1,300	1,300	2,600	6,000	8,600

NOTE :- / Divided between 100 lb and 80 lb shell according to latest theatre proportions.

Attachment to Appx 'A' to LIL letter SP/29/2 Dated 11 Jan 47

NOTES

X Calculated on 500 weapons at present and 1,000 future.
Total 1,500 for calculation of War Res.

@ Calculated on 256 weapons at present and 144 future.
Total 400 for calculation of War Res.

✓ Calculated on 400 future. Total 400 for
calculation of War Res.

† HE and AF to be allotted in accordance with current
theatre proportions.

≠ Col (a) calculated on 110 towed guns.
Col (d) on 80 towed guns and 40 tks.
Col (f) on 190 towed guns and 40 tks.

(i) 1st and 2nd line in colns (a)(1) and (d)(1) are calculated
on BRITISH Staff Scales based on numbers of weapons shown in
Appx 'A' colns (a) and (d).

(ii) War Res in coln (f) is calculated on BRITISH Staff Scales at
sixty days Contact Rates on basis of totals of Appx 'A' coln
(a) plus coln (d).

(iii) Where BRITISH figures for Contact Rates are based on rd Plv,
basis is six Inf Divs (6), one Arm Div (1), eleven Inf Bde
(2)

Gps (11), plus equivalent of one other Div to cover services
etc (5).
(1)

(iv) SA Trg requirements in coln (a) (iii) are based on SIT Vol I
Pamphlet 18 for 120,000 recruits annually, plus unit fd firing
exercises for 140,000. Requirements in coln (d) (ii) are
for trs an additional 45,000 annually as above.

(v) Trg requirements for other weapons are in proportion to numbers
of weapons as shown in Appx 'A' colns (a) and (d).

(vi) In doubtful cases trg requirements are shown in approximately
the same proportions as exist between equivalent 1st and 2nd
line natures.

(vii) The nearest round figure has been adopted throughout.

Calculation of War Res.

(i) HE and AP to be allotted in accordance with current theatre proportions.

(ii) Col (a) calculated on 110 towed guns,
Col (d) on 80 towed guns and 40 tks.
Col (f) on 150 towed guns and 40 tks.

(i) 1st and 2nd line in colns (a)(i) and (d)(i) are calculated on BRITISH Staff Scales based on numbers of weapons shown in Appx 'A' colns (a) and (d).

(ii) War Res in coln (f) is calculated on BRITISH Staff Scales at sixty days Contact Rates on basis of totals of Appx 'A' coln (a) plus coln (d).

(iii) Where BRITISH figures for Contact Rates are based on re Div, basis is six Inf Divs (6), one Arm Div (1), eleven Inf Bde (2)

Gps (11), plus equivalent of one other Div to cover services etc (1).

(iv) SA Trg requirements in coln (a) (ii) are based on SAT Vol I Pamphlet 18 for 120,000 recruits annually, plus unit fd firing exercises for 140,000. Requirements in coln (d) (ii) are for trg an additional 45,000 annually as above.

(v) Trg requirements for other weapons are in proportion to numbers of weapons as shown in Appx 'A' colns (a) and (d).

(vi) In doubtful cases trg requirements are shown in approximately the same proportions as exist between equivalent 1st and 2nd line natures,

(vii) The nearest round figure has been adopted throughout.

S E R
Appendix
Letter 31

ITALIAN WAR MINISTRY PROPOSALS FOR THE COMPOSITION OF THE
POST PEACE TREATY ARMY

FORMATIONS	Post Peace Treaty Army		Interim Army (for comparison)	
	No.	Composition	No.	Comparison
Infantry Divisions	6	Generally as for a British Division	5	2 Inf, Bdes and 2 Bl Ar otherwise generally on
Armoured Division	1	Generally as for a British Arm. Division but scaled down in proportion to the number of tanks allowed	Nil	
Internal Security Bdes	Nil		3	Two Infantry Regts and
Independent Bde Gen.	11	One Inf. Regt, One composite Arty Regt, Recon Squadron of Light Tanks and Armoured Cars.	10	One Inf. Regt.
Heavy Artillery Group	1	3 Regts each { 8 x 7.2. Howa. 3 x 155 guns	Nil	
Medium Artillery Group	4	1 Regt 16 x 5.5. Howa. 1 Regt 16 x 4.5. Guns	Nil	
Heavy A.A. Groups	4	2 Regts each 24 Hvy AA Gun	Nil	
Corps Engineers, Signals and Services.			Nil	

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 Appendix 'D' to MIA
 letter SD/109/2 dated 11 Jan 47

ITALIAN WAR MINISTRY PROPOSALS FOR THE COMPOSITION OF THE
POST PEACE TREATY ARMY

Post Peace Treaty Army		Interim Army (for comparison)	
No.	Composition	No.	Comparison
5	Generally as for a British Division	5	2 Inf. Bdes and 2 Pz Arty Regts only, otherwise generally on British Lines.
1	Generally as for a British Armcd. Division but scaled down in proportion to the number of tanks allowed	Nil	
Nil		3	Two Infantry Regts and Composite Arty Bty.
11	One Inf. Regt, One composite Arty Regt, Recon Squadron of Light Tanks and Armoured Cars.	10	One Inf. Regt.
1	3 Regts each { 8 x 7.2. Hows. 3 x 155 mm	Nil	
4	1 Regt 16 x 5.5. Hows	Nil	
4	1 Regt 16 x 4.5 Guns	Nil	
4	2 Regts each 24 lly AA Gun	Nil	
		Nil	

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ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS
Italian Military Affairs Section
Land Forces Sub Section

Ref: 409081
Ext: 400

SD/109/1/IF

13 Feb 47.

Allied Force Headquarters

Subject: - Equipment for the ITALIAN ARMY.

Ref this HQ SD/109/2 Dated 11 Jan 47. *EMM*

1. Details have now been received of the BRITISH material likely to be made available for the ITALIAN Army ex CEF & USA. In addition possible availabilities from PLS have been made known though it is not yet certain if transfers from US to ITALIAN Armies will be authorized.

2. It is now apparent that the ITALIAN ARMY will be left lacking many essential items of ammunition and equipment needed to complete it to entitled holding, plus a small reserve. There will be no equipment available, except tanks and some S.P. equipment, for any additional units that the ITALIAN wish to include in their Post Peace Army.

3. No promises have been made to equip the ITALIAN Post Peace Army and in the past it has been made clear that the ITALIANS could only hope to obtain material globally surplus. It has, however, always been considered that when ALLIED troops withdraw from the country, the ITALIAN Army could be left with sufficient equipment and ammunition to enable it to stand on its own feet and to give it the semblance of being a fighting force.

4. At para 'A' is a list of units, additional to those already existing in the ITALIAN Army, which in my opinion represents the minimum requirements to give the Post Peace Army a reasonably opportunity of being an effective and balanced force. This list is much less than what the ITALIANS have requested by this Mission as being their requirements and which was shown in para 'B' of our SD/109/2 of 11 Jan 47.

At para 'B' is shown the minimum requirements in weapons over and above what the ITALIANS may already have to receive from USA, BSA & PLS etc:-

- (a) Existing ITALIAN Army
- (b) Additional units as per para 'A'

At para 'C' is a note on the current situation and our requirements.

At para 'D' is a table showing, at present known, availabilities, ex CEF, USA, PLS, any alteration in these availabilities will affect the requirements listed in Appendices 'B' & 'C'.

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Subject: - Equipment for the ITALIAN Army.

✓ Ref time US, SD/109/2 4 Dec 47. ENCL

1. Details have now been received of the BRITISH material likely to be made available for the ITALIAN Army ex CEF & BMA. In addition possible availability from PUS have been made known though it is not yet certain if transfers from US to ITALIAN Armies will be authorized.

2. It is now apparent that the ITALIAN ITALIAN Army will be left lacking many essential items of ammunition and equipment needed to complete it to entitled holdings plus a small reserve. There will be no equipment available, except tanks and some S.P. equipment, for any additional units that the ITALIAN wish to include in their Post Treaty Army.

3. No promises have been made to equip the ITALIAN Post Peace Treaty Army and in the past it has been made clear that the ITALIANS could only hope to obtain material globally surplus. It has, however, always been considered that when ALLIED Troops withdrew from the country, the ITALIAN Army would be left with sufficient equipment and ammunition to enable it to stand on its own feet and to give it the semblance of being a fighting force.

4. At Appx 'A' is a list of units, additional to those already existing in the ITALIAN Army, which in my opinion represents the minimum requirements to give the Post Treaty Army a reasonable opportunity of being an effective and balanced force. This list is much less than what the ITALIANS have represented to this Mission as being their requirements and which was shown in Appx 'B' of our SD/109/2 of 11 Jan 47.

At Appx 'C' is shown the minimum requirements in weapons over and above what the ITALIANS may already hope to receive from CEF, BMA & PUS for:-

- (1) Existing ITALIAN Army
- (2) Additional units as per Appx 'A'

At Appx 'D' is a note on the army situation and army requirements.

At Appx 'E' is a table showing, at present known, availabilities, ex CEF, BMA, & PUS, any alteration in these availabilities will effect the requirements listed in Appendices 'F' & 'G'.

MMH/ter

C. H. G. Sullivan

Major General,
Director.

Copy to: General Headquarters, CEF.
 CEF/Sec of Section, IAS
 'C', CEF
 SD/109/2/LF.

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Appendix 'A' to Land Forces
Sub Section Letter SE/109/1
Dated 12 Feb 47

Reasonable requirements for Additional
Units to be included in ITALIAN Post
Treaty Army

Four	- Heavy A.A. Regts	see Note.1.
Two	- Medium or Heavy Regts (any types)	see Note.2.
Two	- Tank Regts (Bdos)	
One	- S.P. A/Tk. Regt	see Note.2.
One	- S.P. Fd. Arty. Regt	
Two	- Light Regts	see Note.3.
Two	- I.A.A. Regts	
Five	- 25 cr. Fd. Arty. Regts.	see Note.4.

above are listed in order of priority.

NOTES.

1. H.A.A. At present ITALY has a small Fighter Air Force and NO I.A.A. Defence. Her prospects, in event of hostilities with an enemy possessing an Air Force can only be described as "diminutive". Admittedly the problem of adequate air defence of a country the size of ITALY is so vast that a few A.A. guns or fighter planes can make little or no difference to the result. But against this must be set the morale value of even a token I.A.A. defence, and the value of having personnel who have had some training and are available if extension becomes necessary. Pious as the hope may be, it is possible that an enemy may confine his air attack to his adversary's military forces only, for fear of reprisals by that adversary's ally or by forces at the disposal of a United Nations' organisation. Lastly it must be remembered that it is the ALLIES themselves who have us to now refused to allow H.A.A. or Medium and/or Heavy Arty. to be included in the INTERIM Army. There would seem a very real need for both in an Army that is now to stand on its own feet.

2. 200 Medium or Heavy Tanks are allowed under terms of Peace Treaty. I consider that an organisation of two Tank Regts/Bdos each consisting of approximately 100 Tanks and one Motorised Inf. Bn, supported by S.P. Fd. Arty. Regt. and an S.P. A/Tk. Regt., is the minimum requirement for an efficient organisation. Lt. Tanks, in addition to being included in the Tank formations, could be used for training purposes, thus saving the 200 Medium and Heavy Tanks for operational use.

Two	-	Tank Regts (Edos)	)	
One	-	S.P. A/Tk. Regt	)	see Note.2.
One	-	S.P. Fd. Arty. Regt	)	
Two	-	S/Tk. Regts	)	see Note.3.
Two.	-	I.I.A. Regts	)	
Two	-	25 cr. Fd.Arty. Regts.	)	see Note.4.

above are listed in order of priority.

NOTES.

1. H.A.A. It present ITALY has a small fighter Air Force and NO I.I.A. Defence. Her prospects, in event of hostilities with an enemy possessing an Air Force can only be described as "dismal". Admittedly the problem of adequate air defence of a country the size of ITALY is so vast that a few A.A. guns or fighter planes can make little or no difference to the result. But against this must be set the morale value of even a token I.I.A. defence, and the value of having personnel who have had some training and are available if expansion becomes necessary.

Pious as the hope may be, it is possible that an enemy may confine his air attack to his adversary's military forces only, for fear of reprisals by that adversary's ally or by forces at the disposal of a United Nations' organisation.

Lastly it must be remembered that it is the ALLIES themselves who have up to now refused to allow H.A.A. or Medium and/or Heavy Arty. to be included in the INTER-ALL. Army.

There would seem a very real need for both in an Army that is now to stand on its own feet.

2. 200 Medium or Heavy Tanks are allowed under terms of Peace Treaty. I consider that an organisation of two Tank Regts/TkAs each consisting of approximately 100 Tanks and One Motorised Inf. Bn, supported by S.P. Fd. Arty. Regt. and an S.P. I/Tk. Regt., is the minimum requirement for an efficient organisation.

It. Tanks, in addition to being included in the Tank formations, could be used for training purposes, thus saving the 200 Medium and Heavy Tanks for operational use.

...../2 (Appx. A').

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Appx 'A' to Land Forces Sub
Section letter SE/109/1/LF
dated 13 Feb 47. (cont)

3. Assuming that the Post Treaty Army consists of 5 Inf. Divisions and an Armoured formation, it is necessary for two formations corresponding to Corps to be created. For this, I consider it is reasonable, on the basis of one per Corps formation, to ask for:-

2 Medium or Heavy Arty. Regts.
2 A/Tk. Regts.
2 L.L.A. Arty. Regts.

4. The present INTERNAL ITALIAN Army consists of :-

(a) 3 Combat Divs. each of 2 Inf. Regts/Bdes
2 Fl. Arty. Regts.

(b) 10 Independent Inf. Regts.

(c) 3 Internal Security Bdes each of 2 Regts.

In the Post Treaty Army the ITALIANS wish each Combat Division to be composed of :-

3 Inf. Regts/Bdes.
3 Fl. Arty. Regts.

The units at present in category (b) & (c) will be used for any additional infantry required in the Post Treaty Army, but I consider, that, the 3 additional Fl. Arty. Regts are a reasonable requirement.

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Appx 'E' to Land Forces
Sub Section letter
SD/100/1 /LT dated 13 Feb 47.

Minimum Requirements in WEAPONS
for ITALIAN Army additional to
what has been reported available
from GFM, BFA, & PBS.

Weapons	ITALIAN Army needs	Post Peace Treaty Army needs	Totals columns 2 & 3
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Rifles, 303.	35,000	+	35,000
LMG. Bren	2,500	-	2,500
PIAT	400	400	900
17 Pr.	25	40	65
25 Pr.	50	150	230
10 mm	-	100	100
3.7 mm.	-	130	130
Medium or Hvy. Arty. (any type)	-	50	50
S.P. 4/Tk. Arty.	-	24	24
Lt. Tks.	-	200	200
Tr. Transporters	-	25	25

NOTE: Column 2 is based on W.E. entitlement plus a small reserve
of weapons against wactags.

Column 3 is based on requirements for units as shown in
Appx 'E' plus training requirements and a small reserve.

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Weapons	INTERIM Army needs	Post Peace Treaty Army needs	Totals columns 2 & 3
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Rifles, 303.	50,000	+	35,000
LMG. Bren	5,000	-	2,500
PIAT	500	500	900
17 Pr.	100	100	65
25 Pr.	100	100	250
60 mm	100	100	100
3.7 AA.	50	50	150
Medium or Hvy. Arty. (any type)	-	24	50
S.P. A/Tk. Arty.	-	200	24
Lt. Tks.	-	25	200
Tr. Transporters	-	-	25

NOTE: Column 2 is based on W.D. entitlement plus a small reserve of weapons against military.

Column 3 is based on requirements for units as shown in Army '1' plus training requirements and a small reserve.

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Agex 'C' to Land Forces Sub
Section Letter SL/109/1/LF
dated 13 Feb 47

AMMUNITION

1. Total requirements for the INDIAN Army have been based on 1st and 2nd Line Scales, plus a reserve at two months' contact rates, plus a moderate allowance for Training expenditure for one year.

2. On this assessment, shortages of all types exist, over what may be available in this theatre, the most outstanding being :-

15 million rds of .303 SM
400,000 rds of 25 pr.
5 million rds of .500 Browning

3. It must be borne in mind that there is no method of replenishing stocks of ammunition for BRITISH weapons (which are the principle armament of the INDIAN Army), other than from ALLIED Depots. When existing stocks are exhausted the Army will become completely non effective.

Another point not generally appreciated, is that the Army trains, approximately 120,000 men annually (those men serving for one year only), and this alone entails a large expenditure of ammunition for training purposes.

4. Any weapons supplied under requirements for "Post Treaty Army" would also require ammunition with scales calculated as in paragraph 1 above.

5. Detailed Tables, showing requirements for "INDIAN" and "POST TREATY ARMY", for 1st and 2nd Line, Training and War Reserves, are being prepared and will be forwarded if required. These are being drawn up on the assumption that the present INDIAN Army is implemented to the full entitlement and the additional units is suggested in Agex 'A' are formed for Post Treaty Army.

AMMUNITION

1. Total requirements for the INVERIA Army have been based on 1st and 2nd Line Scales, plus a reserve at two months contact rates, plus a moderate allowance for training expenditure for one year.

2. On this assessment, shortages of all types exist, over what may be available in this theatre, the most outstanding being :-

15 million rds of .303 S&W
400,000 rds of 25 pr.
5 million rds of .300 Browning

3. It must be borne in mind that there is no method of replenishing stocks of ammunition for BRITISH weapons (which are the principle armament of the INVERIA Army), other than from ALLIED Depots. When existing stocks are exhausted the Army will become completely non effective.

Another point not generally appreciated, is that the Army trains, approximately 120,000 men annually (these men serving for one year only), and this alone entails a large expenditure of ammunition for training purposes.

4. Any weapons supplied under requirements for "Post Treaty Army" would also require ammunition with scales calculated as in paragraph 1 above.

5. Detailed Tables, showing requirements for "INVERIA" and "POST TREATY ARMY", for 1st and 2nd Line, Training and War Reserves, are being prepared and will be forwarded if required. These are being drawn up on the assumption that the present INVERIA Army is implemented to the full entitlement and the additional units is suggested in Annex 'A' are formed for Post Treaty Army.

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Appx 'D' to Land Forces
Sub Section letter
SD/109/1/IT dated 13 Feb 47.

Reported Availabilities ex CMT, BTA and PDS

<u>'A' Vehicles.</u>	<u>CMT</u>	<u>BTA</u>	<u>PDS</u>	<u>Total.</u>
Med. Tks.	159	-	56	215
Lt. Tks.	5	-	26	31

<u>Weapons</u>	<u>CMT</u>	<u>BTA</u>	<u>PDS</u>	<u>Total.</u>
S.P. A/Tk (M.18)	25	-	-	25
105 mm SP (M.7)	35(a)	-	-	35 (a)

(a) In addition 43 Cl.3. vehicles are held for cannibalisation purposes.

<u>Ammunition</u>	<u>CMT</u>	<u>BTA</u>	<u>PDS</u>	<u>Total.</u>
.303 all natures	15,800,000	-	-	15,800,000
PIAT HE	50,000	-	-	50,000
" Trg Bomb	3,000	-	-	3,000
" Trg Charges	23,000	-	-	23,000
40mm A.P.	2,000	-	-	2,000
H.E.	96,000	-	-	96,000
57mm H.E.	22,000	-	-	22,000
A.P.	8,000	-	500	8,500
.5. Browning	325,000	-	32,000	357,000
75 mm	-	-	32,000	32,000
17 Pr. A.P.	-	-	26,000	26,000 +
H.E.	-	-	110,000	110,000 +
105. HE	19,000	20,000	160,000	199,000
HE. A/Tk.	8,000	450	3,800	12,250
Smoke	4,000	1,200	10,000	15,200

+ This is thought to be an error and that it is, in fact, 76 mm ammunition that is referred to. Confirmation has been requested.

215
3156
26159
5Med. Tks.
Lt. Tks.Weapons

S.P. A/Tk (M.10) 25 25
105 mm SP (M.7) 35(a) 35 (a)

(a) In addition 43 CL.3. vehicles are held for cannibalisation purposes.

Ammunition

.303 all natures	15,00,000	-	-	15,300,000
PIAT HE	50,000	-	-	50,000
" Trg Bomb	3,000	-	-	3,000
" Trg Charges	23,000	-	-	23,000
40mm A.F.	9,000	-	-	9,000
H.E.	96,000	-	-	96,000
37mm H.E.	22,000	-	-	22,000
A.F.	8,500	-	500	8,500
.5. Browning	325,000	-	32,000	357,000
75 mm	-	-	32,000	32,000
17 Pr. A.P.	-	-	26,000	26,000 +
H.E.	-	-	110,000	110,000 +
105. HE	19,000	20,000	160,000	199,000
HE. i/Tk.	0,000	450	3,800	12,250
Smoke	4,000	1,200	10,000	15,200

+ This is thought to be an error and that it is, in fact, 76 mm ammunition that is referred to. Confirmation has been requested.

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